



# State Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates 1970 Through 2016





# 2016 Price and Expenditure Summary Tables



**Table E1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy												Electric Power Sector <sup>g,h</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass				
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
Alabama	2.50	3.90	15.03	17.20	9.56	16.29	5.82	21.58	15.73	0.69	3.00	6.02	1.98	28.07	14.77
Alaska	6.00	7.95	16.94	16.86	9.96	24.05	—	16.82	14.74	—	6.33	12.80	7.19	52.62	16.61
Arizona	2.14	5.00	15.66	18.87	10.27	19.35	—	20.17	17.98	0.83	3.78	8.09	1.96	30.28	20.70
Arkansas	2.19	5.18	14.96	14.45	9.53	16.49	7.36	18.32	15.86	0.67	3.10	7.09	2.02	23.85	14.56
California	3.38	6.62	18.25	19.01	9.82	21.99	8.44	26.14	18.45	0.65	3.10	13.25	2.84	44.74	19.90
Colorado	1.87	5.23	15.12	16.81	9.78	17.37	—	22.70	16.28	—	6.46	8.81	2.17	28.85	15.75
Connecticut	4.07	6.54	16.29	24.49	10.41	18.67	7.66	20.51	17.95	0.71	2.83	9.79	2.01	50.54	21.92
Delaware	2.86	5.29	15.30	19.72	9.49	18.31	5.95	18.13	17.62	—	4.06	10.45	2.14	32.74	18.51
Dist. of Col.	3.45	9.86	15.33	18.28	—	19.25	—	11.31	17.40	—	2.34	12.81	2.29	34.38	22.36
Florida	3.03	4.39	15.81	18.91	10.12	17.13	9.27	16.92	15.98	0.65	2.58	8.80	3.11	29.03	18.78
Georgia	2.82	5.42	15.12	18.71	10.04	16.66	7.73	21.63	16.24	0.81	2.98	7.98	2.24	28.10	16.50
Hawaii	3.09	27.30	20.37	19.57	10.35	24.05	7.73	22.28	14.61	—	1.10	13.56	7.40	70.01	25.09
Idaho	2.24	5.53	16.04	17.44	10.08	18.65	6.12	21.68	17.49	—	3.29	12.44	2.84	23.70	15.56
Illinois	2.06	6.12	16.54	8.54	9.93	17.43	7.31	22.28	15.88	0.68	2.91	6.87	1.31	27.69	14.57
Indiana	2.47	5.00	16.03	15.19	9.58	16.84	5.32	16.10	15.97	—	2.47	7.31	2.37	27.11	13.67
Iowa	1.72	5.14	14.79	7.69	9.72	17.13	7.32	20.68	15.01	0.67	2.82	7.92	1.56	25.07	12.89
Kansas	1.70	5.81	15.09	13.04	9.72	17.02	7.35	22.66	16.10	0.66	3.24	7.83	1.56	31.03	16.02
Kentucky	2.15	5.19	15.49	10.12	9.72	17.42	7.32	10.57	14.90	—	3.67	7.32	2.21	24.77	15.35
Louisiana	2.99	3.25	15.00	6.64	9.30	16.38	3.32	10.53	10.57	0.58	2.87	6.49	2.12	22.68	9.12
Maine	4.29	6.39	15.99	18.69	10.41	18.56	7.07	19.32	17.18	—	2.91	11.92	4.26	37.51	16.84
Maryland	2.83	8.06	16.14	21.89	9.49	18.40	7.22	19.50	17.87	0.71	3.34	10.53	1.98	35.79	20.17
Massachusetts	4.08	7.50	16.18	28.29	10.41	18.12	5.84	22.30	17.09	0.67	2.85	11.95	2.73	48.30	20.67
Michigan	2.37	5.74	15.70	16.48	9.72	17.02	4.66	15.66	16.41	0.73	2.73	7.99	2.06	32.44	15.70
Minnesota	2.11	5.39	15.82	12.31	9.43	17.28	3.59	17.65	16.22	0.81	2.66	8.53	2.21	29.42	14.92
Mississippi	2.69	3.51	15.09	17.44	9.24	16.35	5.43	21.94	14.63	0.49	3.11	7.76	2.50	25.59	14.70
Missouri	1.89	7.34	14.98	12.56	9.72	16.63	7.11	16.88	15.85	0.89	5.82	8.18	1.82	28.56	17.18
Montana	1.68	6.17	16.21	16.32	10.08	18.57	—	9.59	16.18	—	5.60	8.20	1.69	26.69	16.07
Nebraska	1.37	4.81	15.34	11.04	9.72	17.60	—	23.20	16.30	0.68	3.43	6.93	1.19	26.52	14.26
Nevada	2.24	4.37	15.67	19.72	9.96	20.14	—	21.47	17.66	—	5.45	9.92	2.82	24.58	17.31
New Hampshire	4.07	6.89	15.08	23.00	10.41	18.02	7.38	22.22	17.70	0.71	3.94	9.22	1.96	45.88	21.25
New Jersey	3.21	5.20	15.79	19.72	9.32	17.73	6.74	25.15	15.66	0.69	2.96	9.27	1.51	39.30	17.22
New Mexico	1.90	4.48	15.73	18.49	9.53	17.01	—	26.14	16.73	—	8.66	8.50	2.23	26.87	16.85
New York	2.96	6.23	16.14	21.92	9.49	18.11	5.82	18.51	16.10	0.69	2.74	9.56	2.22	42.41	18.48
North Carolina	3.14	5.30	15.62	18.40	10.04	17.95	6.88	21.08	17.49	0.63	3.05	8.47	2.29	26.96	17.95
North Dakota	1.62	3.65	15.03	10.48	9.72	18.19	—	23.39	15.97	—	1.64	5.58	1.76	26.25	12.28
Ohio	2.27	5.24	15.76	18.74	9.75	17.94	7.30	16.44	16.72	0.68	3.04	8.25	1.89	28.95	15.51
Oklahoma	1.97	5.30	14.96	13.67	9.72	16.66	7.22	26.01	15.61	—	2.60	8.64	2.40	23.15	14.74
Oregon	2.25	5.33	16.52	15.41	10.16	20.66	6.19	22.68	18.57	—	3.60	12.13	2.49	25.88	17.43
Pennsylvania	2.23	5.27	16.44	19.80	9.49	18.80	6.60	19.17	17.56	0.68	2.83	7.15	1.39	29.96	16.65
Rhode Island	—	6.92	16.02	26.48	10.41	18.51	7.60	15.47	17.35	—	3.12	11.76	3.39	47.71	21.20
South Carolina	3.21	4.86	15.09	19.67	10.28	16.89	5.96	16.06	16.09	0.68	2.58	6.68	1.63	28.68	17.09
South Dakota	2.27	4.86	15.41	11.05	11.22	17.73	7.20	24.23	16.47	—	6.20	10.72	2.32	28.82	15.02
Tennessee	2.37	5.21	15.37	15.90	9.72	16.91	7.39	19.00	15.92	0.71	3.09	8.10	1.65	27.11	16.17
Texas	1.83	3.28	14.87	7.91	9.60	16.29	4.67	14.39	12.20	0.71	2.59	7.74	2.04	25.01	12.36
Utah	1.95	6.00	16.27	14.42	10.10	18.56	—	24.33	16.88	—	3.54	8.61	2.09	25.65	15.71
Vermont	—	8.38	15.92	23.84	10.41	18.65	7.41	16.68	17.99	—	3.62	13.82	7.59	42.39	20.40
Virginia	2.98	4.81	15.39	20.29	9.93	17.43	6.66	20.76	16.51	0.65	3.06	8.59	2.17	26.65	16.62
Washington	2.37	6.91	17.25	17.09	9.85	20.53	8.45	15.79	16.21	0.67	3.18	11.58	2.13	22.69	15.82
West Virginia	2.32	5.16	15.95	19.23	10.04	18.82	7.38	18.49	17.68	—	6.73	5.59	2.26	26.32	16.38
Wisconsin	2.29	5.31	15.74	12.08	9.72	18.00	7.25	18.07	16.89	0.71	3.25	8.30	2.07	31.30	15.81
Wyoming	1.71	4.94	14.91	16.58	10.43	17.39	—	22.22	16.08	—	8.69	5.05	1.71	24.12	13.25
United States	2.23	5.09	15.79	9.81	9.74	18.03	6.83	16.70	15.62	0.70	3.00	8.48	2.09	30.26	15.92

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> Electricity imports are included in these prices but not shown separately.  
<sup>i</sup> The U.S. average includes coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.  
 — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

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**Table E2. Total End-Use Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Biomass	Total <sup>g,h</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total				
Alabama	3.45	5.57	15.04	17.20	9.56	16.29	5.82	21.58	15.74	3.03	10.81	28.07	14.77
Alaska	7.01	9.01	17.13	16.86	9.96	24.05	—	16.82	14.74	6.33	13.72	52.62	16.61
Arizona	2.87	10.26	15.68	18.87	10.27	19.35	—	20.17	17.99	8.77	16.79	30.28	20.70
Arkansas	2.96	7.04	14.98	14.45	9.53	16.49	7.36	18.32	15.87	3.16	11.92	23.85	14.56
California	3.38	8.42	18.25	19.01	9.82	21.99	8.44	26.14	18.45	4.31	15.42	44.74	19.90
Colorado	3.03	6.07	15.12	16.81	9.78	17.37	—	22.70	16.28	9.20	12.53	28.85	15.75
Connecticut	—	9.55	16.31	24.49	10.41	18.67	7.60	20.51	17.97	5.08	15.48	50.54	21.92
Delaware	3.18	9.33	15.45	19.72	9.49	18.31	5.78	18.13	17.67	6.01	14.46	32.74	18.51
Dist. of Col.	3.45	9.86	15.33	18.28	—	19.25	—	11.31	17.40	7.14	12.98	34.38	22.36
Florida	3.51	8.38	15.86	18.91	10.12	17.13	9.03	24.01	16.18	2.73	14.60	29.03	18.78
Georgia	3.80	8.29	15.15	18.71	10.04	16.66	7.73	21.63	16.25	3.01	12.65	28.10	16.50
Hawaii	3.46	27.30	27.69	19.57	10.35	24.05	6.19	22.28	17.10	0.92	16.56	70.01	25.09
Idaho	2.24	6.31	16.04	17.44	10.08	18.65	6.12	21.68	17.49	3.42	13.32	23.70	15.56
Illinois	2.68	6.70	16.55	8.54	9.93	17.43	7.31	22.28	15.89	5.51	11.64	27.69	14.57
Indiana	3.50	5.66	16.06	15.19	9.58	16.84	5.32	17.57	16.07	3.24	10.53	27.11	13.67
Iowa	2.38	5.31	14.81	7.69	9.72	17.13	7.32	20.68	15.02	3.02	10.43	25.07	12.89
Kansas	2.45	6.07	15.11	13.04	9.72	17.02	7.35	22.66	16.10	3.46	12.40	31.03	16.02
Kentucky	3.49	5.92	15.52	10.12	9.72	17.42	7.32	12.94	15.21	3.85	12.14	24.77	15.35
Louisiana	5.35	3.44	15.01	6.64	9.30	16.38	3.32	11.90	10.87	2.88	7.67	22.68	9.12
Maine	5.21	8.78	15.99	18.69	10.41	18.56	6.70	19.32	17.25	3.29	13.90	37.51	16.84
Maryland	2.55	9.65	16.23	21.89	9.49	18.40	6.24	19.50	17.91	3.99	15.25	35.79	20.17
Massachusetts	5.24	10.10	16.20	28.29	10.41	18.12	5.27	22.30	17.15	4.24	14.80	48.30	20.67
Michigan	3.61	6.91	15.74	16.48	9.72	17.02	4.60	17.90	16.56	2.97	11.98	32.44	15.70
Minnesota	2.76	5.81	15.83	12.31	9.43	17.28	3.59	17.65	16.22	3.36	11.71	29.42	14.92
Mississippi	—	5.59	15.10	17.44	9.24	16.35	5.43	21.94	14.63	3.11	11.90	25.59	14.70
Missouri	2.68	8.49	15.00	12.56	9.72	16.63	7.11	16.88	15.86	6.36	13.74	28.56	17.18
Montana	2.27	6.62	16.23	16.32	10.08	18.57	—	15.09	17.00	5.60	13.71	26.69	16.07
Nebraska	1.62	4.88	15.35	11.04	9.72	17.60	—	23.20	16.30	4.15	11.30	26.52	14.26
Nevada	3.09	7.80	15.68	19.72	9.96	20.14	—	21.47	17.66	8.81	14.79	24.58	17.31
New Hampshire	—	10.89	15.09	23.00	10.41	18.02	7.15	22.22	17.71	3.81	16.26	45.88	21.25
New Jersey	—	7.68	15.80	19.72	9.32	17.73	6.74	25.15	15.66	3.92	13.13	39.30	17.22
New Mexico	2.63	6.43	15.76	18.49	9.53	17.01	—	26.14	16.74	9.50	14.30	26.87	16.85
New York	3.60	8.35	16.18	21.92	9.49	18.11	5.66	18.51	16.13	3.25	13.00	42.41	18.48
North Carolina	3.92	7.42	15.69	18.40	10.04	17.95	6.88	21.08	17.51	3.24	14.44	26.96	17.95
North Dakota	1.86	3.87	15.05	10.48	9.72	18.19	—	23.39	15.98	1.64	9.50	26.25	12.28
Ohio	3.57	6.19	15.79	18.74	9.75	17.94	7.30	18.93	16.91	3.23	11.98	28.95	15.51
Oklahoma	3.04	8.10	14.97	13.67	9.72	16.66	7.22	26.01	15.61	2.60	12.57	23.15	14.74
Oregon	—	7.83	16.53	15.41	10.16	20.66	6.19	22.68	18.57	3.86	14.78	25.88	17.43
Pennsylvania	3.43	8.32	16.51	19.80	9.49	18.80	6.60	19.17	17.58	3.17	13.21	29.96	16.65
Rhode Island	—	11.48	16.09	26.48	10.41	18.51	7.60	15.47	17.37	5.18	15.40	47.71	21.20
South Carolina	3.59	6.38	15.12	19.67	10.28	16.89	5.96	16.06	16.10	2.99	12.97	28.68	17.09
South Dakota	2.37	5.12	15.42	11.05	11.22	17.73	7.20	24.23	16.47	6.20	12.07	28.82	15.02
Tennessee	3.29	6.19	15.41	15.90	9.72	16.91	7.39	19.00	15.93	3.10	12.59	27.11	16.17
Texas	3.99	3.89	14.88	7.91	9.60	16.29	4.67	14.39	12.20	2.64	10.20	25.01	12.36
Utah	2.19	7.47	16.29	14.42	10.10	18.56	—	24.33	16.89	6.16	13.39	25.65	15.71
Vermont	—	8.38	15.93	23.84	10.41	18.65	7.41	16.68	17.99	5.47	16.19	42.39	20.40
Virginia	3.37	7.02	15.49	20.29	9.93	17.43	6.36	20.76	16.56	3.13	13.27	26.65	16.62
Washington	5.64	8.56	17.26	17.09	9.85	20.53	8.45	15.79	16.21	3.38	13.87	22.69	15.82
West Virginia	3.96	5.51	16.02	19.23	10.04	18.82	7.38	18.49	17.72	6.73	13.06	26.32	16.38
Wisconsin	3.72	6.14	15.76	12.08	9.72	18.00	7.25	18.57	16.93	3.45	12.03	31.30	15.81
Wyoming	2.14	4.88	14.93	16.58	10.43	17.39	—	22.22	16.09	8.69	10.84	24.12	13.25
United States	3.18	6.60	15.82	9.81	9.74	18.03	6.70	17.50	15.69	3.23	12.46	30.26	15.92

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."

<sup>d</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> The U.S. average includes coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Total end-use energy price estimates are the weighted average of the energy prices for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table E3. Residential Sector Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Alabama	—	13.69	13.21	22.55	13.27	22.36	7.14	14.60	35.14	30.04
Alaska	—	9.80	15.71	27.44	12.76	16.22	9.60	11.67	59.51	21.63
Arizona	—	14.67	16.56	25.78	13.48	25.76	9.60	15.64	35.62	30.33
Arkansas	—	11.03	13.52	21.37	13.59	21.17	7.14	11.72	29.09	22.93
California	—	11.44	16.86	25.51	13.72	25.12	9.60	12.10	50.98	27.46
Colorado	—	6.95	12.79	19.75	13.13	19.71	9.60	7.99	35.39	16.49
Connecticut	—	12.56	16.03	30.31	13.57	17.92	5.72	15.15	58.65	28.08
Delaware	—	11.30	15.90	26.79	12.76	21.51	7.14	14.23	39.32	27.30
Dist. of Col.	—	10.44	16.82	28.90	13.50	17.35	7.14	10.50	36.02	21.11
Florida	—	19.74	15.47	36.50	13.53	36.10	7.14	21.43	32.19	31.58
Georgia	—	14.16	15.17	27.55	13.27	27.36	7.14	14.83	33.71	26.19
Hawaii	—	37.19	16.31	42.24	—	42.23	9.60	37.73	80.50	74.87
Idaho	—	7.79	13.18	21.53	13.53	19.97	9.60	9.41	29.18	18.75
Illinois	—	7.63	15.50	14.77	13.56	14.78	7.21	7.95	36.74	15.76
Indiana	—	7.65	15.61	18.37	13.66	18.07	7.21	8.52	34.54	19.93
Iowa	—	7.70	15.47	10.66	13.53	10.85	7.21	8.31	34.99	18.18
Kansas	—	9.53	15.54	14.13	13.59	14.13	7.21	9.96	38.27	21.89
Kentucky	—	9.85	15.47	19.36	13.53	18.89	7.14	10.70	30.75	22.96
Louisiana	—	11.07	13.30	25.01	13.37	24.74	7.14	11.68	27.37	23.48
Maine	—	13.42	15.90	24.12	13.46	17.15	5.72	15.51	46.38	23.13
Maryland	—	10.97	16.86	28.58	13.53	20.90	7.14	12.66	41.70	26.61
Massachusetts	—	12.09	16.01	34.19	13.56	17.89	5.72	14.14	55.69	24.90
Michigan	—	7.87	15.47	18.29	13.53	18.07	7.21	8.96	44.61	17.98
Minnesota	—	7.74	15.59	13.87	13.64	14.18	7.21	8.80	37.14	18.21
Mississippi	—	9.79	13.59	24.02	13.66	23.98	7.14	12.36	30.67	25.11
Missouri	—	10.69	15.21	14.03	13.30	14.04	7.21	10.94	32.85	22.29
Montana	—	7.03	12.43	18.13	12.76	17.78	9.60	9.71	32.05	18.16
Nebraska	—	7.57	15.39	11.77	13.46	11.82	7.21	8.14	31.77	18.69
Nevada	—	9.83	16.75	25.60	13.64	24.72	9.60	10.60	33.43	21.99
New Hampshire	—	13.83	15.07	29.23	12.76	19.64	5.72	17.49	53.87	27.23
New Jersey	—	7.95	17.02	33.99	13.66	19.97	5.72	9.00	46.08	19.46
New Mexico	—	7.71	13.35	22.36	13.42	22.35	9.60	9.54	35.27	18.72
New York	—	10.51	16.54	27.08	13.27	18.40	5.72	12.08	51.51	21.59
North Carolina	—	10.93	15.28	25.76	13.37	21.77	7.14	13.44	32.32	26.23
North Dakota	—	6.63	15.32	10.92	13.40	11.49	7.21	8.34	29.78	18.79
Ohio	—	8.40	15.43	23.63	13.50	21.02	7.21	9.41	36.56	19.47
Oklahoma	—	10.08	15.25	15.30	13.34	15.30	7.14	10.56	29.88	21.39
Oregon	—	10.89	15.68	23.47	12.76	19.26	9.60	11.42	31.25	22.43
Pennsylvania	—	9.76	16.86	27.79	13.53	18.82	5.72	12.18	40.64	22.43
Rhode Island	—	13.39	16.12	37.01	13.66	18.15	5.72	15.14	54.56	25.26
South Carolina	—	12.23	15.47	31.18	13.53	28.70	7.14	14.25	37.08	31.48
South Dakota	—	7.20	15.22	11.78	13.31	12.10	7.21	8.53	33.60	20.44
Tennessee	—	8.87	15.61	19.44	13.66	19.09	7.14	9.73	30.52	23.70
Texas	—	11.39	13.49	23.39	13.56	23.38	7.14	12.47	32.22	26.49
Utah	—	8.73	13.17	20.55	13.52	19.88	9.60	9.01	32.29	16.39
Vermont	—	13.82	15.97	30.59	13.53	20.95	5.72	17.49	50.90	25.24
Virginia	—	10.36	15.36	29.17	13.44	22.20	7.14	12.56	33.28	24.82
Washington	—	9.99	16.70	21.84	13.59	20.13	9.60	11.09	27.80	20.16
West Virginia	—	8.43	15.47	30.85	13.53	23.98	7.14	10.06	33.54	22.52
Wisconsin	—	7.72	15.32	13.02	13.40	13.37	7.21	8.63	41.24	18.88
Wyoming	—	7.92	12.93	19.85	13.27	19.55	9.60	9.93	32.63	18.35
United States	—	9.63	16.21	21.59	13.39	18.80	7.24	11.01	36.78	22.99

<sup>a</sup> Consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.

<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.  
 — = No consumption.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table E4. Commercial Sector Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>f</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Total <sup>d</sup>				
Alabama	—	10.38	10.95	11.40	13.27	16.29	—	13.69	7.14	11.50	32.57	25.85
Alaska	7.01	8.33	15.02	12.48	12.76	24.05	—	15.73	3.06	9.72	51.45	19.39
Arizona	—	8.48	12.54	13.18	13.48	19.35	—	16.37	9.60	11.14	30.52	24.19
Arkansas	—	7.05	11.22	11.68	13.59	16.49	—	13.44	6.59	7.84	24.12	14.94
California	—	8.13	12.77	13.42	13.72	21.99	6.11	18.50	2.43	10.43	44.18	28.61
Colorado	3.93	6.07	11.14	10.72	13.13	17.37	—	14.58	9.60	7.63	28.13	17.89
Connecticut	—	8.55	13.03	13.66	13.57	18.67	7.60	14.61	5.72	9.99	46.16	23.97
Delaware	—	9.11	10.60	12.13	12.76	18.31	5.88	13.71	7.14	10.06	29.51	19.14
Dist. of Col.	3.45	9.46	11.48	12.82	13.50	19.25	—	14.37	7.13	9.74	34.34	25.03
Florida	—	10.15	11.95	12.15	13.53	17.13	—	15.01	4.62	12.32	26.09	22.35
Georgia	—	7.70	11.72	11.92	13.27	16.66	7.24	14.13	6.81	9.76	28.76	22.56
Hawaii	—	27.54	12.35	12.98	—	24.05	—	16.51	0.82	12.87	72.22	42.77
Idaho	—	6.81	12.46	11.04	13.53	18.65	—	13.83	7.06	8.44	22.73	15.13
Illinois	2.40	6.91	12.32	10.55	13.56	17.43	—	15.14	7.21	7.62	26.43	15.43
Indiana	5.06	6.32	11.25	10.63	13.66	16.84	—	14.27	1.68	7.30	29.34	17.43
Iowa	2.54	5.67	11.30	10.53	13.53	17.13	7.32	12.46	2.29	6.51	26.87	14.38
Kansas	—	8.14	11.35	10.58	13.59	17.02	—	13.79	7.21	9.03	30.69	21.11
Kentucky	4.62	7.67	11.30	10.53	13.53	17.42	—	13.20	7.14	9.04	28.05	20.21
Louisiana	—	7.75	11.03	11.48	13.37	16.38	—	13.54	7.14	9.06	25.19	20.16
Maine	—	10.32	12.92	13.55	13.46	18.56	7.54	13.62	3.00	11.48	35.42	19.20
Maryland	—	8.51	11.52	12.86	13.53	18.40	6.23	15.08	3.75	9.63	32.22	21.37
Massachusetts	—	9.20	12.53	13.65	13.56	18.12	7.59	14.81	3.25	9.90	45.72	24.55
Michigan	4.27	6.62	11.24	10.53	13.53	17.02	7.32	14.01	1.63	7.22	31.17	16.99
Minnesota	3.83	6.22	11.26	10.61	13.64	17.28	7.38	13.77	3.22	7.25	28.89	16.00
Mississippi	—	7.59	11.27	11.73	13.66	16.35	—	12.86	7.14	9.17	28.06	21.38
Missouri	3.49	7.71	11.11	10.35	13.30	16.63	—	13.44	5.26	8.67	27.14	19.34
Montana	2.44	6.90	10.83	10.41	12.76	18.57	—	12.49	9.60	7.60	29.87	16.36
Nebraska	—	5.15	11.25	10.48	13.46	17.60	—	14.05	3.19	6.28	25.79	15.82
Nevada	—	6.57	12.69	13.34	13.64	20.14	—	16.91	9.60	8.57	23.26	15.28
New Hampshire	—	11.03	12.25	12.84	12.76	18.02	7.15	12.88	3.89	11.71	42.30	23.76
New Jersey	—	7.60	12.30	12.98	13.66	17.73	6.46	15.06	2.08	8.36	35.93	19.81
New Mexico	—	5.44	11.07	11.53	13.42	17.01	—	13.69	9.60	6.71	28.57	17.46
New York	—	5.99	11.45	12.61	13.27	18.11	6.10	12.87	2.13	7.20	42.35	21.31
North Carolina	4.96	7.45	11.81	12.01	13.37	17.95	7.29	14.95	4.79	9.59	25.26	19.76
North Dakota	2.11	5.01	11.19	10.43	13.40	18.19	—	11.60	7.21	6.37	26.81	17.53
Ohio	4.20	5.34	11.26	10.50	13.50	17.94	—	14.50	6.57	6.78	29.23	16.94
Oklahoma	—	7.37	11.14	10.38	13.34	16.66	—	13.24	7.14	8.70	22.46	16.58
Oregon	—	8.68	11.35	12.48	12.76	20.66	—	16.57	7.33	10.41	26.11	19.61
Pennsylvania	4.45	7.81	11.00	12.86	13.53	18.80	8.03	14.31	3.25	8.97	27.02	16.83
Rhode Island	—	10.83	13.11	13.74	13.66	18.51	7.65	14.40	5.72	11.69	43.60	26.16
South Carolina	—	8.16	11.95	12.15	13.53	16.89	7.38	14.42	7.14	10.25	30.12	23.59
South Dakota	—	5.34	11.12	10.36	13.31	17.73	—	12.80	7.21	6.60	28.09	18.33
Tennessee	—	7.51	11.41	10.63	13.66	16.91	—	14.10	7.14	8.85	29.87	22.48
Texas	—	6.69	11.19	11.65	13.56	16.29	8.83	13.79	4.63	8.33	24.20	19.14
Utah	—	7.11	11.47	11.03	13.52	18.56	—	13.71	3.36	7.99	25.66	16.00
Vermont	—	6.47	13.30	13.61	13.53	18.65	7.57	13.83	5.24	10.12	42.62	20.35
Virginia	3.48	6.88	11.06	12.07	13.44	17.43	7.33	13.99	1.80	8.41	23.25	17.53
Washington	—	7.87	12.16	13.29	13.59	20.53	—	16.19	8.48	10.05	24.70	18.28
West Virginia	—	7.05	11.17	12.15	13.53	18.82	—	14.23	7.14	8.21	27.41	17.09
Wisconsin	5.76	6.01	11.65	10.43	13.40	18.00	—	14.15	5.28	7.00	31.57	17.56
Wyoming	2.72	6.09	11.26	10.83	13.27	17.39	—	13.67	9.60	7.92	27.55	15.75
United States	4.67	7.19	11.78	12.05	13.43	18.26	6.80	14.64	3.38	8.62	30.58	20.18

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

— = No consumption.

Note: The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table E5. Industrial Sector Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total	Wood and Waste <sup>e</sup>	Total <sup>f,g</sup>		
Alabama	3.44	3.46	3.45	3.69	12.00	6.66	16.29	7.18	15.14	12.88	2.96	4.62	17.71	7.23
Alaska	—	5.22	5.22	5.05	16.34	11.68	24.05	—	15.07	15.93	2.28	15.64	44.60	18.96
Arizona	—	2.87	2.87	5.56	12.95	12.33	19.35	—	14.03	14.20	2.41	11.62	17.78	13.89
Arkansas	—	2.96	2.96	5.71	12.29	6.82	16.49	7.35	13.46	12.81	2.93	6.55	17.81	9.09
California	—	3.38	3.38	6.56	13.18	15.13	21.99	6.11	19.70	17.28	2.69	8.86	34.94	12.84
Colorado	—	3.03	3.03	4.62	11.61	10.18	17.37	—	17.90	14.86	2.41	8.18	21.54	11.83
Connecticut	—	—	—	5.91	12.81	13.17	18.67	7.60	16.12	15.76	2.63	9.93	37.55	15.66
Delaware	—	3.18	3.18	8.58	10.53	11.28	18.31	5.88	13.40	12.97	1.03	9.12	23.78	11.66
Dist. of Col.	—	—	—	—	11.34	—	19.25	—	9.96	10.50	—	10.50	25.80	12.79
Florida	—	3.51	3.51	5.62	12.89	10.88	17.13	7.38	14.42	14.14	2.54	7.19	22.53	9.47
Georgia	—	3.80	3.80	3.99	12.64	10.68	16.66	7.24	15.51	13.96	2.92	5.45	17.10	7.87
Hawaii	—	3.46	3.46	16.00	12.75	12.15	24.05	6.44	16.00	15.27	0.78	10.51	60.65	37.45
Idaho	—	2.24	2.24	4.97	11.96	10.49	18.65	6.12	15.06	13.69	2.92	7.02	19.20	10.35
Illinois	3.59	2.20	2.69	4.87	11.74	6.02	17.43	7.34	17.69	12.32	1.67	6.93	19.07	9.72
Indiana	3.62	3.24	3.49	4.82	11.56	9.81	16.84	7.39	13.04	12.53	1.86	5.48	20.44	8.43
Iowa	—	2.37	2.37	4.45	12.08	6.63	17.13	—	15.18	10.38	1.60	6.04	17.73	8.05
Kansas	—	2.45	2.45	3.57	12.14	9.77	17.02	7.35	15.90	13.04	0.83	6.41	21.94	9.17
Kentucky	—	3.47	3.47	3.66	12.08	7.91	17.42	7.32	9.72	9.98	2.92	6.03	16.61	9.01
Louisiana	—	5.35	5.35	3.04	12.08	6.56	16.38	5.41	11.33	8.60	2.85	5.52	14.88	5.94
Maine	—	5.21	5.21	7.46	12.71	13.06	18.56	7.54	13.17	13.15	2.93	5.73	26.26	8.34
Maryland	—	2.55	2.55	8.37	11.37	11.95	18.40	6.23	14.14	13.81	2.93	9.22	23.11	11.49
Massachusetts	—	5.24	5.24	7.18	12.80	13.15	18.12	7.59	17.50	16.69	2.00	10.63	39.20	17.63
Michigan	3.94	3.17	3.60	5.51	12.08	9.72	17.02	7.32	13.58	13.22	2.69	7.01	20.25	10.21
Minnesota	—	2.75	2.75	4.05	13.51	9.80	17.28	7.38	13.69	13.45	2.88	6.68	21.61	9.57
Mississippi	—	—	—	4.23	12.34	6.85	16.35	7.39	14.39	13.06	2.96	5.47	16.98	8.16
Missouri	—	2.62	2.62	6.15	11.88	9.56	16.63	7.20	11.28	11.77	1.92	8.36	20.87	11.27
Montana	—	2.27	2.27	5.49	11.29	9.89	18.57	—	11.17	11.82	2.17	8.29	14.82	9.81
Nebraska	—	1.62	1.62	3.82	12.02	9.68	17.60	—	15.21	12.85	1.15	5.90	22.54	9.12
Nevada	—	3.09	3.09	5.67	13.10	12.48	20.14	—	15.68	14.40	2.41	10.02	17.23	13.32
New Hampshire	—	—	—	8.34	12.05	12.38	18.02	7.15	17.94	15.92	1.09	10.44	36.16	17.32
New Jersey	—	—	—	6.31	11.47	17.09	17.73	—	17.43	16.06	2.34	12.20	29.78	15.52
New Mexico	—	2.63	2.63	4.00	12.13	6.73	17.01	—	20.09	15.41	1.95	12.18	17.11	14.25
New York	3.40	3.66	3.60	5.74	11.26	11.73	18.11	6.10	14.30	14.16	2.27	9.16	17.67	11.18
North Carolina	—	3.68	3.68	5.25	12.74	10.75	17.95	7.29	16.99	15.25	2.93	7.65	18.50	10.44
North Dakota	—	1.86	1.86	2.41	11.97	9.63	18.19	—	17.96	12.92	1.08	4.77	23.39	7.11
Ohio	3.59	3.45	3.57	4.48	12.05	9.70	17.94	7.30	15.24	14.00	2.02	6.37	20.45	9.73
Oklahoma	—	3.04	3.04	7.67	11.91	9.59	16.66	7.22	19.91	14.88	2.18	8.44	14.71	9.58
Oregon	—	—	—	5.35	12.26	11.68	20.66	6.19	17.90	15.09	2.79	7.66	17.74	10.17
Pennsylvania	3.49	3.12	3.42	7.10	11.60	16.13	18.80	8.03	15.69	14.74	2.30	7.61	20.29	10.51
Rhode Island	—	—	—	8.44	12.89	13.25	18.51	7.65	12.91	13.21	1.33	10.64	39.52	14.54
South Carolina	—	3.59	3.59	4.07	12.89	10.88	16.89	7.38	11.86	12.20	2.91	5.66	17.85	9.24
South Dakota	—	2.37	2.37	4.53	11.89	9.57	17.73	7.20	17.87	13.40	2.41	6.76	22.19	8.65
Tennessee	—	3.29	3.29	4.28	12.19	9.81	16.91	7.39	15.47	14.85	2.86	6.43	16.65	8.65
Texas	—	3.99	3.99	2.57	12.26	7.74	16.29	8.83	12.57	9.07	2.35	6.73	15.61	7.41
Utah	—	2.19	2.19	5.28	11.96	10.48	18.56	—	18.42	14.86	2.41	8.17	18.54	11.22
Vermont	—	—	—	5.08	12.77	13.12	18.65	7.57	13.59	13.48	2.23	11.49	29.97	17.36
Virginia	3.42	3.28	3.37	4.21	12.80	10.81	17.43	7.33	15.05	13.99	2.94	6.02	19.21	8.62
Washington	—	5.64	5.64	6.92	13.06	12.44	20.53	—	10.03	11.95	2.84	7.03	12.99	8.86
West Virginia	3.51	4.48	3.96	2.21	12.89	17.15	18.82	7.38	14.59	14.93	2.41	7.27	19.25	10.89
Wisconsin	—	3.66	3.66	4.83	11.97	9.63	18.00	7.25	15.07	13.69	2.81	6.92	21.97	10.41
Wyoming	—	2.14	2.14	3.69	11.74	10.29	17.39	—	17.29	13.23	2.41	5.87	20.29	9.15
United States	3.56	2.88	3.15	4.38	12.34	7.79	18.13	7.39	13.85	11.07	2.77	6.78	19.91	8.97

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>g</sup> The U.S. average includes coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.  
 — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table E6. Transportation Sector Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total			
			Aviation Gasoline <sup>a</sup>	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Lubricants <sup>a</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Alabama	—	7.63	21.62	15.68	14.66	9.56	65.78	16.29	4.44	16.05	16.04	—	16.04
Alaska	—	8.33	21.62	18.57	13.66	9.96	65.78	24.05	—	14.39	14.39	—	14.39
Arizona	—	7.28	21.62	16.55	13.66	10.27	65.78	19.35	—	18.48	18.42	29.10	18.42
Arkansas	—	8.87	21.62	15.72	14.61	9.53	65.78	16.49	—	16.36	16.36	30.48	16.36
California	—	7.94	21.62	19.33	14.32	9.82	65.78	21.99	8.45	18.48	18.41	28.73	18.42
Colorado	—	9.21	21.62	16.12	12.40	9.78	65.78	17.37	—	16.41	16.40	28.74	16.40
Connecticut	—	12.19	21.62	17.69	12.49	10.41	65.78	18.67	—	18.42	18.42	31.78	18.45
Delaware	—	9.11	21.62	16.84	14.75	9.49	65.78	18.31	5.77	18.11	18.11	—	18.11
Dist. of Col.	—	9.30	—	17.06	14.91	—	65.78	19.25	—	19.24	18.70	27.92	19.28
Florida	—	9.90	21.62	16.51	16.13	10.12	65.78	17.13	9.10	16.29	16.29	24.38	16.29
Georgia	—	11.67	21.62	15.78	15.28	10.04	65.78	16.66	7.80	16.43	16.42	14.87	16.42
Hawaii	—	—	21.62	29.83	14.23	10.35	65.78	24.05	6.12	17.08	17.08	—	17.08
Idaho	—	10.56	21.62	17.20	14.18	10.08	65.78	18.65	—	18.13	18.13	—	18.13
Illinois	—	14.30	21.62	17.50	14.69	9.93	65.78	17.43	4.45	16.48	16.48	19.54	16.49
Indiana	—	12.03	21.62	16.88	12.61	9.58	65.78	16.84	4.45	16.55	16.55	28.78	16.56
Iowa	—	5.67	21.62	16.27	15.90	9.72	65.78	17.13	—	17.06	17.05	—	17.05
Kansas	—	11.56	21.62	16.17	15.13	9.72	65.78	17.02	—	16.80	16.80	—	16.80
Kentucky	—	10.32	21.62	16.28	15.31	9.72	65.78	17.42	—	16.25	16.25	—	16.25
Louisiana	—	4.46	21.62	15.59	14.40	9.30	65.78	16.38	3.00	13.89	13.88	26.46	13.89
Maine	—	10.32	21.62	17.37	14.89	10.41	65.78	18.56	5.94	18.05	18.05	—	18.05
Maryland	—	11.00	21.62	16.95	15.96	9.49	65.78	18.40	6.25	18.21	18.21	23.00	18.23
Massachusetts	—	14.17	21.62	17.09	13.88	10.41	65.78	18.12	4.73	17.16	17.15	17.41	17.15
Michigan	—	5.20	21.62	16.55	14.26	9.72	65.78	17.02	4.45	16.94	16.94	34.10	16.94
Minnesota	—	5.25	21.62	16.75	14.95	9.43	65.78	17.28	3.30	16.95	16.95	29.49	16.95
Mississippi	—	12.51	21.62	15.59	14.66	9.24	65.78	16.35	5.43	14.67	14.66	—	14.66
Missouri	—	10.00	21.62	15.73	14.48	9.72	65.78	16.63	3.30	16.49	16.49	24.36	16.49
Montana	—	6.06	21.62	17.35	12.20	10.08	65.78	18.57	—	18.04	18.04	—	18.04
Nebraska	—	20.28	21.62	16.60	15.49	9.72	65.78	17.60	—	17.22	17.22	—	17.22
Nevada	—	5.79	21.62	16.87	14.36	9.96	65.78	20.14	—	18.06	17.99	22.95	17.99
New Hampshire	—	13.40	21.62	16.59	14.92	10.41	65.78	18.02	—	17.90	17.90	—	17.90
New Jersey	—	11.79	21.62	16.28	12.91	9.32	65.78	17.73	6.74	15.53	15.53	25.45	15.54
New Mexico	—	11.06	21.62	16.40	14.12	9.53	65.78	17.01	—	16.85	16.84	—	16.84
New York	—	14.41	21.62	17.51	13.22	9.49	65.78	18.11	5.60	16.27	16.26	35.33	16.43
North Carolina	—	4.59	21.62	16.31	16.24	10.04	65.78	17.95	5.77	17.73	17.73	23.10	17.73
North Dakota	—	8.51	21.62	17.16	15.13	9.72	65.78	18.19	—	17.63	17.63	—	17.63
Ohio	—	11.82	21.62	16.57	15.68	9.75	65.78	17.94	4.45	17.27	17.26	23.25	17.26
Oklahoma	—	6.65	21.62	15.60	14.48	9.72	65.78	16.66	—	15.76	15.75	—	15.75
Oregon	—	8.84	21.62	17.57	16.19	10.16	65.78	20.66	—	19.08	19.07	27.14	19.07
Pennsylvania	—	7.77	21.62	17.71	16.40	9.49	65.78	18.80	6.11	18.03	18.02	22.38	18.03
Rhode Island	—	13.08	21.62	17.25	16.10	10.41	65.78	18.51	5.94	18.00	17.99	54.85	18.05
South Carolina	—	8.87	21.62	15.41	14.18	10.28	65.78	16.89	5.77	16.46	16.46	—	16.46
South Dakota	—	5.34	21.62	16.73	14.80	11.22	65.78	17.73	—	17.38	17.38	—	17.38
Tennessee	—	4.19	21.62	15.81	14.15	9.72	65.78	16.91	—	16.06	16.05	—	16.05
Texas	—	9.93	21.62	15.50	14.45	9.60	65.78	16.29	4.38	14.70	14.69	23.21	14.70
Utah	—	14.13	21.62	17.36	14.32	10.10	65.78	18.56	—	17.16	17.16	28.62	17.17
Vermont	—	6.47	21.62	17.60	12.49	10.41	65.78	18.65	6.28	18.42	18.41	—	18.41
Virginia	—	8.99	21.62	16.05	14.21	9.93	65.78	17.43	5.62	16.70	16.70	22.74	16.70
Washington	—	8.05	21.62	18.19	18.80	9.85	65.78	20.53	8.45	16.54	16.53	26.04	16.53
West Virginia	—	7.05	21.62	16.75	14.68	10.04	65.78	18.82	—	18.30	18.30	—	18.30
Wisconsin	—	4.40	21.62	16.73	15.09	9.72	65.78	18.00	—	17.78	17.78	43.04	17.78
Wyoming	—	13.83	21.62	16.32	14.26	10.43	65.78	17.39	—	16.98	16.98	—	16.98
United States	—	9.17	21.62	16.65	14.58	9.74	65.78	18.02	6.64	16.69	16.68	28.22	16.69

<sup>a</sup> State price estimates are not available. The U.S. price estimate is assigned to all states.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>d</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table E7. Electric Power Sector Energy Price Estimates, 2016**  
(Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c,d</sup>	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Alabama	2.32	2.95	10.12	—	—	10.12	0.69	2.29	—	1.98
Alaska	5.27	6.65	14.43	—	—	14.43	—	—	8.74	7.19
Arizona	2.13	3.17	11.31	—	—	11.31	0.83	2.29	8.74	1.96
Arkansas	2.17	3.08	10.38	—	—	10.38	0.67	2.29	—	2.02
California	—	3.11	11.43	—	—	11.43	0.65	2.29	8.74	2.84
Colorado	1.85	3.12	10.25	—	—	10.25	—	2.29	—	2.17
Connecticut	4.07	3.58	9.76	—	7.69	8.53	0.71	2.29	8.74	2.01
Delaware	2.74	1.99	10.74	—	7.47	10.10	—	2.29	—	2.14
Dist. of Col.	—	2.97	—	—	—	—	—	2.29	—	2.29
Florida	3.01	3.78	11.18	1.55	11.77	4.41	0.65	2.29	—	3.11
Georgia	2.79	2.99	9.68	—	—	9.68	0.81	2.29	—	2.24
Hawaii	3.08	—	11.43	—	7.92	8.55	—	2.29	—	7.40
Idaho	—	2.88	11.37	—	—	11.37	—	2.29	8.74	2.84
Illinois	1.97	2.82	11.05	—	—	11.05	0.68	0.81	—	1.31
Indiana	2.25	2.92	10.60	0.96	—	2.84	—	0.58	8.74	2.37
Iowa	1.59	2.66	10.95	—	—	10.95	0.67	2.29	—	1.56
Kansas	1.70	3.36	10.43	—	—	10.43	0.66	2.29	—	1.56
Kentucky	2.11	3.19	10.62	1.55	—	2.35	—	0.63	—	2.21
Louisiana	2.92	2.68	9.70	1.58	3.88	1.61	0.58	2.29	—	2.12
Maine	4.07	3.15	9.76	—	7.69	7.73	—	2.29	8.74	4.26
Maryland	2.85	2.82	10.74	—	8.08	10.25	0.71	2.29	8.74	1.98
Massachusetts	4.07	3.13	9.64	—	6.12	6.50	0.67	2.29	8.74	2.73
Michigan	2.25	2.71	10.50	1.30	5.76	2.57	0.73	2.29	8.74	2.06
Minnesota	2.06	3.05	11.34	—	—	11.34	0.81	1.72	8.74	2.21
Mississippi	2.69	2.79	9.56	—	—	9.56	0.49	2.29	—	2.50
Missouri	1.87	2.85	10.92	—	—	10.92	0.89	1.16	—	1.82
Montana	1.66	1.77	11.37	1.58	—	1.73	—	—	8.74	1.69
Nebraska	1.35	3.11	11.28	—	—	11.28	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.19
Nevada	2.02	2.90	11.79	—	—	11.79	—	2.29	8.74	2.82
New Hampshire	4.07	4.07	10.52	—	8.57	8.99	0.71	3.98	8.74	1.96
New Jersey	3.21	2.12	10.23	—	8.72	10.15	0.69	2.29	8.74	1.51
New Mexico	1.90	2.92	11.32	—	—	11.32	—	2.29	8.74	2.23
New York	2.37	2.68	10.23	—	7.24	8.24	0.69	2.29	8.74	2.22
North Carolina	3.10	3.68	10.58	—	—	10.58	0.63	2.29	—	2.29
North Dakota	1.55	2.62	9.41	—	—	9.41	—	—	8.74	1.76
Ohio	2.06	2.23	11.42	1.23	—	2.91	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.89
Oklahoma	1.91	2.75	12.16	—	—	12.16	—	2.29	—	2.40
Oregon	2.25	2.35	11.19	—	—	11.19	—	2.29	8.74	2.49
Pennsylvania	1.90	1.88	10.23	1.23	—	10.21	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.39
Rhode Island	—	3.35	9.76	—	—	9.76	—	2.29	8.74	3.39
South Carolina	3.19	3.28	11.17	—	—	11.17	0.68	0.84	—	1.63
South Dakota	2.25	2.47	8.54	—	—	8.54	—	—	—	2.32
Tennessee	2.23	2.59	10.47	—	—	10.47	0.71	2.29	—	1.65
Texas	1.80	2.59	10.66	—	—	10.66	0.71	2.29	—	2.04
Utah	1.94	2.65	11.75	—	—	11.75	—	2.29	8.74	2.09
Vermont	—	2.93	9.76	—	—	9.76	—	2.29	8.74	7.59
Virginia	2.88	3.07	10.02	—	7.28	8.87	0.65	2.93	—	2.17
Washington	2.25	3.41	12.29	—	—	12.29	0.67	1.30	8.74	2.13
West Virginia	2.25	2.45	11.48	—	—	11.48	—	—	—	2.26
Wisconsin	2.21	2.77	11.48	1.72	—	4.15	0.71	2.74	—	2.07
Wyoming	1.68	7.91	11.49	—	—	11.49	—	—	8.74	1.71
United States	2.14	2.92	11.15	1.49	8.04	5.56	0.70	2.30	8.74	2.09

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> State price estimates are not available. The U.S. price estimate is assigned to all states.

<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

— = No consumption.

Note: The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**SUMMARIES**  
**Table E8. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy											Electric Power Sector <sup>g,h,j</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,i</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass				Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total						
Alabama	1,024.5	2,603.8	2,546.5	147.0	172.4	5,421.0	69.5	547.2	8,903.7	289.3	417.1	13,238.3	-2,363.0	8,415.2	19,290.5
Alaska	99.7	499.6	1,089.0	19.6	1,043.8	847.5	—	237.9	3,237.8	—	7.8	3,845.0	-305.7	1,088.4	4,627.7
Arizona	692.8	1,781.3	2,334.5	163.3	255.8	6,751.3	—	509.0	10,013.8	280.1	19.0	12,791.0	-1,819.7	8,082.0	19,053.4
Arkansas	539.7	1,529.8	1,698.9	96.8	81.3	3,018.4	(s)	375.9	5,271.4	94.5	190.6	7,626.0	-1,061.9	3,738.6	10,302.7
California	108.4	13,434.1	10,211.5	1,072.7	6,606.4	40,583.9	1,228.6	2,775.0	62,478.1	127.9	341.4	76,902.9	-2,840.4	38,787.2	112,849.7
Colorado	601.4	1,945.1	1,570.3	274.6	513.7	4,933.2	—	503.8	7,795.6	—	37.7	10,379.8	-915.3	5,362.7	14,827.2
Connecticut	9.5	1,635.2	1,545.2	262.1	99.1	3,382.8	5.8	294.6	5,589.5	123.1	55.8	7,429.4	-644.3	4,988.8	11,773.9
Delaware	23.3	541.1	218.2	86.6	6.3	1,071.1	6.6	77.3	1,466.1	—	4.5	2,034.9	-135.5	1,225.9	3,125.4
Dist. of Col.	0.1	287.0	43.6	0.4	—	276.1	—	38.5	358.6	—	1.8	647.6	-1.8	1,336.6	1,982.4
Florida	1,290.2	6,124.9	4,932.2	366.8	1,572.1	18,473.3	547.5	1,131.6	27,023.5	198.6	429.9	35,067.2	-6,260.2	23,348.4	52,155.4
Georgia	1,125.3	3,907.4	3,425.0	340.5	293.9	9,626.5	66.0	869.8	14,621.6	290.9	554.9	20,500.1	-2,574.1	13,239.7	31,165.7
Hawaii	50.8	81.4	531.5	59.9	768.9	1,365.4	461.3	74.7	3,261.8	—	9.1	3,403.0	-607.8	2,242.6	5,037.8
Idaho	5.4	578.0	1,137.3	91.4	55.3	1,771.0	0.1	172.5	3,227.7	—	66.4	3,877.9	-73.9	1,864.6	5,668.6
Illinois	1,444.7	6,105.8	4,915.6	585.8	1,599.4	10,198.2	4.2	1,270.3	18,573.5	705.3	35.3	26,864.6	-2,362.3	13,024.3	37,526.6
Indiana	2,346.1	3,787.1	3,767.6	276.6	480.8	6,446.0	9.2	823.5	11,803.6	—	33.9	17,971.2	-2,301.1	9,454.5	25,124.6
Iowa	512.4	1,744.0	2,219.0	509.8	53.8	3,570.1	0.1	384.8	6,737.6	32.8	20.7	9,047.5	-503.7	4,142.7	12,686.5
Kansas	431.5	1,280.6	1,803.0	116.1	84.8	2,806.0	26.4	283.6	5,120.1	56.8	11.7	6,900.7	-559.3	4,188.6	10,530.1
Kentucky	1,584.9	1,344.5	2,418.8	324.4	661.0	4,679.2	0.3	636.1	8,719.9	—	82.5	11,731.8	-1,763.9	6,222.9	16,190.8
Louisiana	420.7	4,348.9	2,881.2	3,284.6	1,544.1	4,488.0	125.1	4,039.3	16,362.2	104.7	341.1	21,577.6	-1,500.8	6,340.9	26,417.7
Maine	9.4	344.3	1,129.7	251.3	67.9	1,786.0	26.9	133.9	3,395.7	—	217.7	4,115.6	-303.1	1,465.2	5,277.7
Maryland	460.5	1,792.3	1,589.5	238.3	83.2	6,065.9	5.2	445.1	8,427.2	109.6	66.6	10,859.7	-728.5	7,492.2	17,623.3
Massachusetts	82.0	3,245.1	2,339.4	298.5	633.5	6,147.7	27.7	519.3	9,966.2	37.7	81.0	13,442.2	-722.6	8,812.1	21,531.8
Michigan	1,115.0	5,157.2	2,697.0	734.4	221.4	9,774.1	15.0	944.5	14,386.4	241.2	170.6	21,304.0	-2,205.6	11,512.6	30,611.0
Minnesota	551.5	2,374.3	2,534.4	424.1	257.4	5,593.1	2.7	658.2	9,469.9	117.0	142.4	12,908.9	-1,119.6	6,549.9	18,339.1
Mississippi	164.4	1,792.0	1,840.9	164.8	898.3	3,451.3	19.7	335.9	6,710.9	30.5	150.8	8,848.7	-1,255.1	4,194.9	11,788.5
Missouri	1,210.5	1,958.6	2,817.6	275.4	161.6	6,464.7	0.8	593.2	10,313.3	87.6	56.0	13,626.0	-1,416.2	7,660.5	19,870.3
Montana	271.9	371.1	813.7	131.3	54.4	1,219.0	—	183.7	2,402.3	—	13.8	3,064.0	-289.7	1,199.2	3,973.6
Nebraska	329.3	799.9	1,709.0	97.9	73.0	1,924.8	—	203.8	4,008.4	66.7	7.7	5,212.0	-385.8	2,732.2	7,558.4
Nevada	69.0	1,361.6	1,007.2	75.5	348.6	2,855.5	—	218.0	4,504.8	—	8.1	5,944.9	-687.6	3,030.7	8,288.0
New Hampshire	21.5	409.6	608.3	373.6	25.6	1,554.0	10.7	120.9	2,693.2	79.9	124.1	3,334.4	-348.5	1,707.2	4,693.1
New Jersey	56.0	3,959.5	2,783.0	460.7	1,744.7	8,965.3	168.8	646.5	14,769.1	215.5	66.1	19,070.3	-1,028.8	10,006.3	28,047.8
New Mexico	375.3	686.3	1,452.2	128.1	68.9	1,973.3	—	277.9	3,900.4	—	24.5	4,986.8	-627.7	2,081.7	6,440.8
New York	87.7	8,125.4	5,328.0	716.0	1,908.9	12,353.3	232.6	1,221.7	21,760.4	299.0	160.3	30,970.3	-2,297.2	21,387.8	50,060.9
North Carolina	1,198.4	2,850.6	2,981.2	559.1	150.1	10,192.4	3.4	1,077.4	14,963.5	283.5	271.2	19,567.2	-2,601.1	12,361.6	29,327.7
North Dakota	641.2	241.5	1,273.5	106.7	54.4	972.1	—	164.6	2,571.2	—	2.2	3,517.9	-560.5	1,630.6	4,588.0
Ohio	1,869.5	4,929.3	4,576.6	496.3	656.9	11,067.6	27.9	1,441.1	18,266.4	120.1	93.2	25,278.6	-2,143.2	14,699.8	37,835.2
Oklahoma	437.4	2,950.3	2,618.6	130.6	511.0	3,964.2	18.5	524.5	7,767.3	—	56.8	11,211.8	-1,206.4	4,735.4	14,740.7
Oregon	43.7	1,303.7	1,654.9	98.2	290.7	3,966.0	4.7	412.1	6,426.5	—	153.5	7,956.0	-351.4	4,181.8	11,786.4
Pennsylvania	1,640.5	5,791.6	5,381.7	918.8	657.1	11,211.1	23.4	1,377.0	19,568.9	588.2	204.7	27,803.3	-2,761.6	14,702.2	39,743.9
Rhode Island	—	593.9	340.3	56.6	42.2	833.3	3.0	96.1	1,371.6	—	8.9	1,978.7	-172.9	1,225.0	3,030.8
South Carolina	711.7	1,368.5	1,972.0	181.0	120.2	5,806.3	63.5	630.1	8,773.1	399.5	217.3	11,470.1	-1,555.6	7,788.2	17,702.7
South Dakota	60.4	380.0	679.1	77.1	55.5	1,036.1	0.4	117.5	1,965.6	—	3.5	2,409.5	-72.1	1,192.8	3,530.2
Tennessee	900.9	1,678.7	2,567.4	151.2	743.7	6,980.1	0.9	987.8	11,431.0	219.6	140.8	14,371.0	-1,199.6	9,263.0	22,434.4
Texas	2,416.3	10,965.4	15,189.2	15,265.8	4,585.3	27,851.5	894.3	7,987.9	71,774.0	312.4	188.7	85,656.8	-6,799.3	32,863.5	111,721.0
Utah	525.3	1,214.4	1,336.8	61.5	397.8	2,679.3	—	280.0	4,755.4	—	7.0	6,502.4	-667.2	2,605.2	8,440.4
Vermont	—	102.6	438.5	219.4	17.1	699.1	1.7	85.5	1,461.4	—	41.3	1,872.4	-282.8	797.9	2,387.5
Virginia	665.3	2,676.6	2,846.6	432.9	610.6	8,543.0	50.1	730.9	13,214.0	202.8	290.8	17,049.6	-1,816.2	10,210.9	25,444.3
Washington	126.1	1,903.5	2,696.2	266.1	1,164.1	6,960.6	950.4	607.4	12,644.9	67.1	275.2	15,061.9	-540.4	6,754.1	21,275.6
West Virginia	1,741.1	493.4	1,227.5	252.7	11.9	1,874.9	2.5	284.8	3,654.3	—	43.8	5,932.5	-1,660.6	2,877.2	7,149.1
Wisconsin	819.9	2,625.9	2,261.8	391.3	97.5	5,709.2	6.5	746.8	9,213.1	75.4	163.3	12,897.4	-1,207.2	7,434.0	19,124.2
Wyoming	781.4	377.9	1,181.4	67.1	32.3	777.3	—	176.8	2,234.9	—	4.0	3,398.2	-730.0	1,316.8	3,985.0
United States	31,694.3	128,384.4	129,162.5	32,181.3	32,638.7	310,960.9	5,112.0	39,276.1	549,331.6	5,857.2	6,117.7	723,276.0	-68,338.6	383,566.8	1,038,504.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> Electricity imports are included in these expenditures but not shown separately.  
<sup>i</sup> The U.S. total includes -\$184 million of coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.

<sup>j</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Where shown, (s) = Value less than +0.05 and greater than -0.05 million dollars.  
Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table E9. Total End-Use Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f</sup>		
Alabama	222.9	1,346.3	2,542.8	147.0	172.4	5,421.0	69.5	547.2	8,900.0	406.1	10,875.3	8,415.2	19,290.5
Alaska	48.8	311.9	1,021.9	19.6	1,043.8	847.5	—	237.9	3,170.7	7.8	3,539.3	1,088.4	4,627.7
Arizona	11.7	942.1	2,328.1	163.3	255.8	6,751.3	—	509.0	10,007.4	10.2	10,971.3	8,082.0	19,053.4
Arkansas	14.3	1,101.2	1,694.6	96.8	81.3	3,018.4	(s)	375.9	5,267.1	181.6	6,564.1	3,738.6	10,302.7
California	108.4	11,289.5	10,207.2	1,072.7	6,606.4	40,583.9	1,228.6	2,775.0	62,473.8	190.7	74,062.5	38,787.2	112,849.7
Colorado	20.0	1,617.5	1,569.4	274.6	513.7	4,933.2	—	503.8	7,794.6	32.4	9,464.6	5,362.7	14,827.2
Connecticut	—	1,183.7	1,541.7	262.1	99.1	3,382.8	1.8	294.6	5,582.0	19.5	6,785.1	4,988.8	11,773.9
Delaware	7.2	428.7	213.3	86.6	6.3	1,071.1	5.7	77.3	1,460.3	3.2	1,899.5	1,225.9	3,125.4
Dist. of Col.	0.1	287.0	43.6	0.4	—	276.1	—	38.5	358.6	0.1	645.8	1,336.6	1,982.4
Florida	45.9	1,564.5	4,893.6	366.8	1,572.1	18,473.3	488.1	1,098.8	26,892.8	303.9	28,807.0	23,348.4	52,155.4
Georgia	42.2	2,739.2	3,414.9	340.5	293.9	9,626.5	66.0	869.8	14,611.5	533.0	17,926.0	13,239.7	31,165.7
Hawaii	0.9	81.4	397.2	59.9	768.9	1,365.4	40.1	74.7	2,706.2	6.7	2,795.2	2,242.6	5,037.8
Idaho	5.4	509.9	1,137.3	91.4	55.3	1,771.0	0.1	172.5	3,227.7	61.0	3,804.0	1,864.6	5,668.6
Illinois	221.4	5,686.1	4,907.1	585.8	1,599.4	10,198.2	4.2	1,270.3	18,565.0	29.9	24,502.3	13,024.3	37,526.6
Indiana	597.2	3,253.7	3,755.9	276.6	480.8	6,446.0	9.2	819.2	11,787.6	31.6	15,570.1	9,454.5	25,124.6
Iowa	115.0	1,685.3	2,208.7	509.8	53.8	3,570.1	0.1	384.8	6,727.3	16.3	8,543.9	4,142.7	12,686.5
Kansas	5.6	1,209.6	1,799.1	116.1	84.8	2,806.0	26.4	283.6	5,116.1	10.2	6,341.5	4,188.6	10,530.1
Kentucky	72.7	1,126.0	2,405.9	324.4	661.0	4,679.2	0.3	616.7	8,687.5	81.8	9,967.9	6,222.9	16,190.8
Louisiana	21.8	3,436.6	2,879.5	3,284.6	1,544.1	4,488.0	125.1	3,959.1	16,280.3	338.1	20,076.8	6,340.9	26,417.7
Maine	2.2	272.2	1,129.4	251.3	67.9	1,786.0	15.9	133.9	3,384.4	153.7	3,812.5	1,465.2	5,277.7
Maryland	30.9	1,645.4	1,571.1	238.3	83.2	6,065.9	2.1	445.1	8,405.6	49.2	10,131.1	7,492.2	17,623.3
Massachusetts	0.5	2,741.4	2,335.7	298.5	633.5	6,147.7	8.2	519.3	9,942.9	34.8	12,719.7	8,812.1	21,531.8
Michigan	140.8	4,475.0	2,684.1	734.4	221.4	9,774.1	14.0	934.0	14,361.9	120.8	19,098.4	11,512.6	30,611.0
Minnesota	54.6	2,165.5	2,530.4	424.1	257.4	5,593.1	2.7	658.2	9,459.9	103.2	11,789.3	6,549.9	18,339.1
Mississippi	—	733.8	1,839.1	164.8	898.3	3,451.3	19.7	335.9	6,709.2	150.6	7,593.6	4,194.9	11,788.5
Missouri	46.3	1,805.1	2,807.8	275.4	161.6	6,464.7	0.8	593.2	10,303.5	54.8	12,209.8	7,660.5	19,870.3
Montana	10.7	361.3	812.4	131.3	54.4	1,219.0	—	171.4	2,388.5	13.8	2,774.3	1,199.2	3,973.6
Nebraska	32.4	780.7	1,707.9	97.9	73.0	1,924.8	—	203.8	4,007.4	5.7	4,826.2	2,732.2	7,558.4
Nevada	19.9	727.7	1,005.8	75.5	348.6	2,855.5	—	218.0	4,503.3	6.4	5,257.3	3,030.7	8,288.0
New Hampshire	—	268.0	607.6	373.6	25.6	1,554.0	8.7	120.9	2,690.5	27.3	2,985.8	1,707.2	4,693.1
New Jersey	—	3,240.1	2,779.4	460.7	1,744.7	8,965.3	168.7	646.5	14,765.3	36.1	18,041.5	10,006.3	28,047.8
New Mexico	4.8	436.8	1,445.6	128.1	68.9	1,973.3	—	277.9	3,893.8	23.8	4,359.1	2,081.7	6,440.8
New York	50.6	6,821.5	5,307.7	716.0	1,908.9	12,353.3	204.2	1,221.7	21,711.7	89.4	28,673.1	21,387.8	50,060.9
North Carolina	66.8	1,734.4	2,952.1	559.1	150.1	10,192.4	3.4	1,077.4	14,934.4	230.5	16,966.1	12,361.6	29,327.7
North Dakota	176.8	210.5	1,270.3	106.7	54.4	972.1	—	164.6	2,568.0	2.2	2,957.4	1,630.6	4,588.0
Ohio	405.4	4,427.7	4,548.9	496.3	656.9	11,067.6	27.9	1,426.1	18,223.7	78.7	23,135.4	14,699.8	37,835.2
Oklahoma	34.1	2,149.7	2,616.4	130.6	511.0	3,964.2	18.5	524.5	7,765.1	56.3	10,005.3	4,735.4	14,740.7
Oregon	—	1,040.8	1,654.4	98.2	290.7	3,966.0	4.7	412.1	6,426.0	137.9	7,604.6	4,181.8	11,786.4
Pennsylvania	550.7	4,814.4	5,347.1	918.8	657.1	11,211.1	23.4	1,376.9	19,534.4	142.3	25,041.8	14,702.2	39,743.9
Rhode Island	—	432.3	337.9	56.6	42.2	833.3	3.0	96.1	1,369.2	4.3	1,805.8	1,225.0	3,030.8
South Carolina	30.4	918.3	1,961.2	181.0	120.2	5,806.3	63.5	630.1	8,762.2	203.6	9,914.5	7,788.2	17,702.7
South Dakota	8.2	360.6	678.5	77.1	55.5	1,036.1	0.4	117.5	1,965.1	3.5	2,337.4	1,192.8	3,530.2
Tennessee	166.1	1,449.8	2,553.1	151.2	743.7	6,980.1	0.9	987.8	11,416.8	138.7	13,171.4	9,263.0	22,434.4
Texas	55.1	6,869.5	15,179.9	15,265.8	4,585.3	27,851.5	894.3	7,987.9	71,764.7	168.3	78,857.5	32,863.5	111,721.0
Utah	28.8	1,050.8	1,333.1	61.5	397.8	2,679.3	—	280.0	4,751.7	4.0	5,835.3	2,605.2	8,440.4
Vermont	—	102.5	438.1	219.4	17.1	699.1	1.7	85.5	1,461.0	26.1	1,589.6	797.9	2,387.5
Virginia	157.0	1,721.6	2,812.5	432.9	610.6	8,543.0	32.4	730.9	13,162.3	192.6	15,233.4	10,210.9	25,444.3
Washington	10.6	1,603.6	2,694.6	266.1	1,164.1	6,960.6	950.4	607.4	12,643.2	264.2	14,521.5	6,754.1	21,275.6
West Virginia	121.4	466.7	1,213.3	252.7	11.9	1,874.9	2.5	284.8	3,640.0	43.8	4,271.9	2,877.2	7,149.1
Wisconsin	72.0	2,287.9	2,257.1	391.3	97.5	5,709.2	6.5	744.7	9,206.3	124.0	11,690.2	7,434.0	19,124.2
Wyoming	68.9	365.3	1,176.5	67.1	32.3	777.3	—	176.8	2,230.0	4.0	2,668.2	1,316.8	3,985.0
United States	3,907.4	98,281.2	128,550.8	32,181.3	32,638.7	310,960.9	4,543.6	39,099.3	547,974.7	4,958.2	654,937.4	383,566.8	1,038,504.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> The U.S. total includes -\$184 million of coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Notes: Total end-use energy expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**S U M M A R I E S**  
**Table E10. Residential Sector Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Alabama	—	399.1	1.2	113.5	0.2	114.9	12.9	526.9	3,843.4	4,370.3
Alaska	—	174.5	112.9	9.5	0.8	123.2	6.0	303.7	407.4	711.1
Arizona	—	536.6	0.1	103.4	(s)	103.5	8.0	648.1	4,094.4	4,742.5
Arkansas	—	303.0	1.0	68.2	0.1	69.3	18.5	390.9	1,764.9	2,155.8
California	—	4,876.0	7.4	586.2	6.5	600.1	104.5	5,580.6	15,359.8	20,940.4
Colorado	—	896.4	0.8	219.0	0.1	219.9	26.1	1,142.4	2,274.0	3,416.4
Connecticut	—	594.4	727.3	211.6	1.0	940.0	14.2	1,548.6	2,536.8	4,085.4
Delaware	—	114.8	32.7	61.7	1.0	95.4	2.5	212.7	639.1	851.8
Dist. of Col.	—	124.0	1.8	0.1	(s)	2.0	(s)	126.0	307.5	433.6
Florida	—	311.2	1.1	202.7	0.4	204.2	28.2	543.6	13,545.3	14,088.9
Georgia	—	1,687.8	1.2	228.7	0.5	230.5	23.5	1,941.8	6,659.2	8,601.0
Hawaii	—	20.8	(s)	29.2	—	29.2	1.0	50.9	717.4	768.3
Idaho	—	202.6	9.8	69.2	(s)	79.0	10.8	292.4	813.5	1,105.9
Illinois	—	3,046.3	6.6	270.0	1.4	278.0	22.1	3,346.4	5,764.9	9,111.4
Indiana	—	990.3	14.2	204.3	3.3	221.8	19.1	1,231.2	3,892.5	5,123.7
Iowa	—	497.9	9.7	163.9	0.4	174.0	8.7	680.7	1,682.4	2,363.1
Kansas	—	532.5	0.1	90.4	0.7	91.3	7.1	630.9	1,764.2	2,395.0
Kentucky	—	461.4	8.3	112.5	2.3	123.1	27.1	611.6	2,763.1	3,374.7
Louisiana	—	355.4	0.5	41.9	(s)	42.4	4.6	402.4	2,862.0	3,264.3
Maine	—	35.5	487.5	157.8	25.6	670.8	34.3	740.6	725.7	1,466.3
Maryland	—	876.8	195.0	181.4	3.6	379.9	19.3	1,276.1	3,886.4	5,162.5
Massachusetts	—	1,396.5	1,037.0	257.8	4.0	1,298.8	24.5	2,719.9	3,741.9	6,461.7
Michigan	—	2,415.3	41.1	633.9	2.2	677.2	29.5	3,121.9	5,258.1	8,380.0
Minnesota	—	942.0	71.2	280.9	1.0	353.0	22.1	1,317.1	2,762.8	4,079.9
Mississippi	—	203.0	(s)	125.6	0.2	125.8	10.7	339.5	1,932.0	2,271.4
Missouri	—	954.7	1.7	194.8	0.8	197.4	41.2	1,193.3	3,850.7	5,044.0
Montana	—	138.9	4.8	111.9	0.1	116.8	8.9	264.6	530.7	795.2
Nebraska	—	264.7	1.2	65.0	0.1	66.2	4.1	335.0	1,055.6	1,390.6
Nevada	—	399.7	3.7	52.1	(s)	55.8	5.1	460.6	1,447.6	1,908.2
New Hampshire	—	97.8	304.7	294.3	7.5	606.5	19.8	724.1	815.8	1,539.9
New Jersey	—	1,788.7	319.6	135.2	0.8	455.5	26.3	2,270.6	4,573.8	6,844.4
New Mexico	—	262.2	0.1	107.9	(s)	108.0	19.3	389.6	799.3	1,188.9
New York	—	4,453.5	1,479.5	574.3	45.3	2,099.1	46.5	6,599.1	8,933.6	15,532.7
North Carolina	—	730.0	114.9	381.7	16.6	513.1	32.5	1,275.6	6,446.1	7,721.7
North Dakota	—	72.5	11.7	56.6	0.2	68.5	0.7	141.7	481.7	623.5
Ohio	—	2,310.1	112.9	398.4	5.7	517.0	33.5	2,860.6	6,551.2	9,411.9
Oklahoma	—	534.6	0.4	98.0	(s)	98.4	10.6	643.6	2,323.6	2,967.2
Oregon	—	459.7	27.8	44.1	3.1	75.0	44.6	579.3	1,980.6	2,559.9
Pennsylvania	—	2,193.9	1,233.6	469.4	20.5	1,723.4	57.9	3,975.2	7,470.0	11,445.2
Rhode Island	—	237.4	175.9	43.7	0.4	220.0	3.4	460.8	573.7	1,034.4
South Carolina	—	347.8	7.6	118.5	2.6	128.7	7.6	484.1	3,873.8	4,357.9
South Dakota	—	88.6	6.4	50.4	0.6	57.4	2.6	148.7	529.6	678.3
Tennessee	—	542.7	3.1	112.2	3.4	118.6	14.8	676.1	4,349.6	5,025.7
Texas	—	2,056.6	0.1	457.5	0.1	457.6	23.6	2,537.9	16,048.3	18,586.2
Utah	—	583.0	2.0	31.7	(s)	33.8	2.9	619.7	1,032.3	1,652.1
Vermont	—	49.8	160.1	169.8	6.6	336.5	20.5	406.8	357.1	763.9
Virginia	—	839.6	151.7	306.0	8.6	466.3	31.2	1,337.2	5,131.0	6,468.2
Washington	—	822.7	59.1	159.1	0.5	218.8	49.2	1,090.7	3,244.7	4,335.3
West Virginia	—	214.9	24.0	69.1	2.8	95.9	34.6	345.4	1,301.9	1,647.3
Wisconsin	—	1,012.7	63.1	291.3	1.1	355.5	32.2	1,400.3	3,069.4	4,469.7
Wyoming	—	102.1	1.5	51.5	(s)	53.0	3.2	158.3	306.3	464.6
United States	—	43,553.3	7,039.5	9,267.8	182.8	16,490.1	1,062.3	61,105.8	177,076.7	238,182.5

<sup>a</sup> Consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

— = No consumption.  
Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table E11. Commercial Sector Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e</sup>		
Alabama	—	250.8	53.3	19.6	0.2	108.2	—	181.2	2.9	435.0	2,626.8	3,061.8
Alaska	48.8	133.0	89.5	8.2	0.3	18.6	—	116.6	1.7	300.1	479.5	779.6
Arizona	—	273.2	62.8	31.9	(s)	175.1	—	269.8	1.8	544.8	3,078.2	3,623.0
Arkansas	—	327.1	34.5	10.1	0.1	45.4	—	90.1	4.2	421.4	1,002.2	1,423.7
California	—	1,995.3	270.5	147.0	1.1	1,117.9	(s)	1,536.5	31.7	3,563.5	17,603.2	21,166.6
Colorado	0.1	348.4	34.2	26.6	0.1	125.3	—	186.1	5.9	540.5	1,996.0	2,536.6
Connecticut	—	441.8	113.4	42.4	0.3	84.0	1.7	241.8	3.2	686.8	2,000.5	2,687.2
Delaware	—	118.2	12.4	13.2	0.1	21.6	(s)	47.4	0.6	166.2	426.5	592.7
Dist. of Col.	0.1	154.6	7.4	(s)	(s)	7.3	—	14.7	(s)	169.5	980.6	1,150.1
Florida	—	651.5	171.6	108.1	0.2	560.9	—	840.7	6.8	1,499.0	8,506.8	10,005.9
Georgia	—	406.5	118.3	35.1	1.7	202.7	(s)	357.8	5.3	769.6	4,687.6	5,457.2
Hawaii	—	52.0	11.2	30.2	—	38.2	—	79.5	3.1	134.6	766.7	901.3
Idaho	—	125.3	31.1	16.9	(s)	29.7	—	77.7	2.5	205.5	487.1	692.6
Illinois	5.7	1,517.1	81.8	25.9	0.4	228.5	—	336.7	5.0	1,864.4	4,591.7	6,456.2
Indiana	7.7	485.6	50.0	21.9	1.1	136.8	—	209.8	7.1	710.1	2,425.3	3,135.4
Iowa	7.6	296.0	57.9	20.6	0.1	47.8	0.1	126.9	2.8	433.2	1,126.8	1,560.0
Kansas	—	292.3	29.3	12.5	(s)	53.1	—	95.0	1.6	388.9	1,663.7	2,052.6
Kentucky	1.7	264.5	76.8	14.2	0.7	68.3	—	159.9	6.1	432.2	1,912.4	2,344.6
Louisiana	—	229.1	41.0	11.6	0.1	65.6	—	118.2	1.0	348.4	2,139.4	2,487.7
Maine	—	91.0	106.0	88.4	2.5	29.2	2.0	228.1	9.0	328.1	481.7	809.9
Maryland	—	630.3	72.2	32.9	1.1	157.5	0.2	264.0	7.6	901.9	3,262.0	4,163.9
Massachusetts	—	994.0	106.4	29.3	1.0	128.3	1.5	266.6	6.3	1,266.8	4,045.7	5,312.5
Michigan	1.5	1,094.5	73.3	38.3	0.8	173.7	(s)	286.2	11.3	1,393.5	4,146.8	5,540.3
Minnesota	0.7	595.9	63.0	46.0	0.3	137.2	0.2	246.6	13.7	856.9	2,316.3	3,173.1
Mississippi	—	141.4	43.9	22.0	0.1	39.1	—	105.1	2.4	248.8	1,390.3	1,639.2
Missouri	4.4	449.5	54.6	32.7	0.2	110.9	—	198.3	12.6	664.8	2,845.7	3,510.5
Montana	0.1	152.0	8.1	16.8	(s)	14.0	—	38.9	2.0	193.0	492.3	685.3
Nebraska	—	147.0	21.8	4.5	(s)	34.4	—	60.7	1.1	208.7	818.9	1,027.7
Nevada	—	212.9	32.4	11.7	(s)	86.8	—	131.0	1.1	345.1	787.9	1,132.9
New Hampshire	—	96.7	58.3	74.2	0.7	32.7	7.5	173.5	4.8	275.0	644.6	919.6
New Jersey	—	1,214.1	115.0	17.0	0.5	195.4	0.7	328.6	8.2	1,550.8	4,740.3	6,291.2
New Mexico	—	141.7	16.6	13.1	(s)	32.7	—	62.4	4.4	208.5	858.3	1,066.9
New York	—	1,857.6	534.6	99.7	4.3	282.3	12.0	932.8	14.2	2,804.7	11,054.2	13,858.9
North Carolina	15.5	430.8	80.5	80.1	1.1	246.1	0.1	407.9	7.8	862.0	4,189.5	5,051.5
North Dakota	2.1	64.4	14.1	24.8	0.1	9.1	—	48.1	0.2	114.7	580.4	695.1
Ohio	5.1	875.2	133.7	37.9	1.0	275.7	—	448.2	7.6	1,336.1	4,762.1	6,098.2
Oklahoma	—	297.3	60.9	17.9	(s)	79.8	—	158.6	2.4	458.3	1,585.7	2,044.0
Oregon	—	248.0	26.0	21.6	0.1	96.6	—	144.3	10.3	402.6	1,430.6	1,833.3
Pennsylvania	4.6	1,163.2	168.3	104.4	3.0	265.0	1.0	541.7	14.8	1,724.3	4,013.9	5,738.2
Rhode Island	—	119.9	28.8	5.8	(s)	18.8	1.2	54.6	0.8	175.3	543.2	718.5
South Carolina	—	199.8	42.6	31.6	0.1	104.4	0.6	179.3	1.7	380.9	2,289.0	2,669.8
South Dakota	—	58.9	7.7	9.0	(s)	11.8	—	28.5	0.6	88.0	450.3	538.2
Tennessee	—	388.5	51.7	21.4	0.4	115.4	—	188.9	3.3	580.7	3,612.2	4,192.9
Texas	—	1,132.1	210.5	82.1	0.9	418.8	0.4	712.6	5.7	1,850.4	11,483.8	13,334.2
Utah	—	290.3	35.5	14.2	0.1	39.6	—	89.2	0.8	380.3	1,012.5	1,392.8
Vermont	—	41.4	44.1	46.8	0.4	12.6	0.9	104.8	5.1	151.4	292.9	444.2
Virginia	3.1	488.4	95.3	87.9	1.9	199.6	(s)	384.7	11.0	887.2	3,908.8	4,796.0
Washington	—	438.4	91.5	44.1	0.3	189.5	—	325.3	11.2	774.9	2,443.4	3,218.4
West Virginia	—	175.9	26.7	8.0	0.2	35.8	—	70.8	7.8	254.5	731.8	986.3
Wisconsin	3.3	557.9	48.0	34.1	0.3	105.5	—	187.9	7.6	756.7	2,572.4	3,329.1
Wyoming	0.4	87.8	18.8	12.1	(s)	33.7	—	64.5	0.7	153.5	353.7	507.1
United States	112.3	23,239.0	3,838.0	1,806.0	27.9	6,846.8	30.2	12,549.4	291.5	36,192.2	142,642.5	178,834.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

— = No consumption.  
Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Notes: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**S U M M A R I E S**  
**Table E12. Industrial Sector Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e</sup>		
Alabama	124.9	98.0	222.9	693.9	274.2	10.4	70.4	43.1	330.6	728.8	390.3	2,035.8	1,945.0	3,980.8
Alaska	—	0.1	0.1	4.3	324.7	1.8	12.0	—	202.8	541.3	0.1	545.9	201.5	747.4
Arizona	—	11.7	11.7	114.4	396.2	21.6	170.2	—	302.3	890.3	0.3	1,016.7	908.7	1,925.4
Arkansas	—	14.3	14.3	470.8	250.1	17.6	63.4	(s)	247.7	578.8	158.8	1,222.7	971.4	2,194.1
California	—	108.4	108.4	4,258.7	987.6	324.0	662.1	(s)	1,719.4	3,693.1	54.5	8,114.7	5,747.6	13,862.3
Colorado	—	19.9	19.9	368.9	227.6	24.3	106.1	—	350.1	708.1	0.5	1,097.4	1,086.3	2,183.7
Connecticut	—	—	—	147.3	37.4	7.0	35.2	0.1	207.9	287.6	2.1	437.0	431.7	868.8
Delaware	—	7.2	7.2	195.7	16.6	10.0	13.0	(s)	50.3	89.9	0.1	293.0	160.3	453.3
Dist. of Col.	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	3.5	—	33.1	39.2	—	39.2	16.9	56.2
Florida	—	45.9	45.9	598.1	487.2	49.2	383.9	15.6	508.3	1,444.1	268.9	2,357.0	1,288.4	3,645.4
Georgia	—	42.2	42.2	624.5	405.9	68.6	106.0	8.0	537.5	1,126.0	504.2	2,296.8	1,884.2	4,181.0
Hawaii	—	0.9	0.9	8.5	11.1	0.4	34.2	8.9	46.4	101.1	2.6	113.2	758.5	871.7
Idaho	—	5.4	5.4	180.4	153.1	5.0	54.5	0.1	101.2	313.9	47.6	547.4	564.0	1,111.4
Illinois	100.8	114.9	215.7	1,116.5	499.1	287.0	180.9	4.2	903.2	1,874.3	2.8	3,209.2	2,633.0	5,842.2
Indiana	400.8	188.7	589.5	1,776.6	359.4	45.4	94.1	3.8	547.9	1,050.6	5.4	3,422.1	3,134.7	6,556.8
Iowa	—	107.4	107.4	891.2	551.2	324.6	75.8	—	242.3	1,193.8	4.7	2,197.2	1,333.5	3,530.7
Kansas	—	5.6	5.6	383.5	344.6	12.4	86.0	26.4	166.7	636.2	1.4	1,026.7	760.7	1,787.4
Kentucky	—	71.0	71.0	398.9	237.0	196.1	49.6	0.3	433.6	916.6	48.5	1,435.0	1,547.4	2,982.4
Louisiana	—	21.8	21.8	2,851.3	326.7	3,230.3	63.1	27.1	3,726.9	7,374.2	332.5	10,579.8	1,338.5	11,918.3
Maine	—	2.2	2.2	145.8	43.4	4.2	21.4	6.4	51.9	127.2	110.3	385.5	257.7	643.2
Maryland	—	30.9	30.9	135.5	69.7	22.5	52.0	0.8	282.2	427.3	22.3	616.0	301.4	917.4
Massachusetts	—	0.5	0.5	338.3	60.1	10.0	69.6	0.7	354.5	495.0	4.0	837.8	1,004.2	1,842.0
Michigan	84.4	54.9	139.3	963.4	272.5	58.2	137.6	1.1	642.8	1,112.3	80.0	2,295.0	2,107.2	4,402.2
Minnesota	—	53.9	53.9	627.2	465.0	95.5	114.1	0.2	466.0	1,140.8	67.5	1,889.4	1,468.4	3,357.8
Mississippi	—	—	—	388.5	164.0	15.1	31.2	(s)	184.8	395.0	137.5	921.1	872.6	1,793.7
Missouri	—	41.9	41.9	400.2	350.9	44.3	77.4	0.8	351.9	825.3	1.0	1,268.5	962.3	2,230.7
Montana	—	10.6	10.6	70.5	92.2	2.4	31.9	—	114.6	241.1	2.9	325.1	176.2	501.3
Nebraska	—	32.4	32.4	367.7	339.2	28.0	57.6	—	109.9	534.7	0.5	935.3	857.7	1,793.0
Nevada	—	19.9	19.9	107.9	228.5	9.5	45.3	—	138.0	421.4	0.2	549.4	794.5	1,343.9
New Hampshire	—	—	—	72.6	24.1	3.7	12.2	1.2	74.5	119.8	2.7	195.1	246.8	441.9
New Jersey	—	—	—	233.8	146.1	306.9	112.3	—	371.2	936.6	1.6	1,171.9	665.9	1,837.8
New Mexico	—	4.8	4.8	30.7	145.1	6.0	50.6	—	181.4	383.0	0.1	418.5	424.0	842.5
New York	11.1	39.5	50.6	456.7	121.6	39.5	249.8	17.5	808.1	1,236.6	28.7	1,772.6	1,067.8	2,840.4
North Carolina	—	51.2	51.2	572.9	277.3	92.4	116.3	2.5	765.2	1,253.7	190.2	2,068.0	1,725.5	3,793.5
North Dakota	—	174.7	174.7	73.6	390.3	25.1	33.9	—	107.0	556.1	1.3	805.7	568.4	1,374.1
Ohio	340.7	59.6	400.3	1,235.4	409.2	55.5	142.5	27.9	1,050.9	1,686.0	37.5	3,359.3	3,383.3	6,742.6
Oklahoma	—	34.1	34.1	1,314.5	277.7	11.5	80.7	18.5	342.7	731.0	43.3	2,123.0	826.1	2,949.1
Oregon	—	—	—	331.0	199.7	31.7	66.9	4.7	280.2	583.2	82.9	997.1	768.4	1,765.4
Pennsylvania	456.5	89.6	546.1	1,452.7	427.2	340.7	141.2	6.2	1,012.7	1,928.0	69.5	3,996.4	3,158.2	7,154.5
Rhode Island	—	—	—	73.7	8.7	6.9	11.2	1.8	75.3	103.9	0.1	177.8	103.0	280.8
South Carolina	—	30.4	30.4	370.2	129.9	29.1	50.8	8.4	424.7	642.8	194.3	1,237.7	1,625.5	2,863.2
South Dakota	—	8.2	8.2	213.0	130.3	17.1	23.1	0.4	72.2	243.1	0.3	464.7	212.9	677.6
Tennessee	—	166.1	166.1	517.4	152.0	15.5	98.4	0.9	739.2	1,006.0	120.6	1,810.1	1,301.2	3,111.3
Texas	—	55.1	55.1	3,633.0	2,107.4	14,704.7	301.8	111.4	6,714.7	23,940.0	139.0	27,767.0	5,317.0	33,084.0
Utah	—	28.8	28.8	172.4	152.3	13.6	39.0	—	180.4	385.3	0.2	586.7	554.8	1,141.5
Vermont	—	—	—	11.3	40.5	2.7	8.6	0.7	57.7	110.1	0.5	121.9	147.9	269.8
Virginia	101.2	52.6	153.9	390.8	208.6	37.2	65.2	16.1	454.4	781.5	150.3	1,476.5	1,156.9	2,633.4
Washington	—	10.6	10.6	338.3	241.3	59.8	102.3	—	341.9	745.3	203.8	1,298.1	1,065.4	2,363.5
West Virginia	57.2	64.2	121.4	75.5	131.5	175.3	27.1	2.5	203.4	539.9	1.3	738.2	843.5	1,581.7
Wisconsin	—	68.7	68.7	716.8	283.3	63.0	92.0	6.5	557.0	1,001.9	84.3	1,871.6	1,792.1	3,663.7
Wyoming	—	68.5	68.5	175.1	257.3	3.3	20.6	—	121.9	403.1	0.1	646.9	656.8	1,303.7
United States	1,677.6	2,117.5	3,795.1	31,090.2	14,239.2	20,966.4	4,752.9	374.9	28,291.5	68,624.8	3,604.4	106,930.4	63,125.8	170,056.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>g</sup> The U.S. total includes -\$184 million of coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table E13. Transportation Sector Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Alabama	—	2.5	6.5	2,214.1	3.6	172.4	209.8	5,242.4	26.4	7,875.1	7,877.6	—	7,877.6
Alaska	—	0.1	3.0	494.7	0.1	1,043.8	31.1	816.9	—	2,389.6	2,389.7	—	2,389.7
Arizona	—	17.8	17.4	1,869.0	6.5	255.8	189.2	6,406.1	—	8,743.9	8,761.7	0.7	8,762.5
Arkansas	—	0.3	5.0	1,408.9	0.9	81.3	123.1	2,909.6	—	4,528.8	4,529.1	(s)	4,529.1
California	—	159.5	76.4	8,941.8	15.5	6,606.4	971.8	38,803.9	1,228.6	56,644.2	56,803.7	76.6	56,880.3
Colorado	—	3.7	9.1	1,306.7	4.8	513.7	144.4	4,701.8	—	6,680.5	6,684.2	6.3	6,690.6
Connecticut	—	0.2	2.4	663.5	1.0	99.1	83.0	3,263.6	—	4,112.6	4,112.8	19.8	4,132.6
Delaware	—	(s)	0.9	151.6	1.7	6.3	25.0	1,036.4	5.7	1,227.6	1,227.6	—	1,227.6
Dist. of Col.	—	8.4	—	31.8	0.2	—	5.4	265.2	—	302.7	311.0	31.5	342.6
Florida	—	3.6	48.8	4,233.7	6.9	1,572.1	541.2	17,528.5	472.5	24,403.7	24,407.3	7.9	24,415.2
Georgia	—	20.4	12.1	2,889.5	8.0	293.9	317.9	9,317.8	57.9	12,897.3	12,917.7	8.7	12,926.4
Hawaii	—	—	0.7	374.9	0.2	768.9	27.6	1,293.1	31.2	2,496.5	2,496.5	—	2,496.5
Idaho	—	1.6	4.9	943.4	0.3	55.3	66.3	1,686.8	—	2,757.0	2,758.7	—	2,758.7
Illinois	—	6.2	9.1	4,319.6	3.0	1,599.4	356.1	9,788.9	(s)	16,076.1	16,082.3	34.6	16,116.8
Indiana	—	1.2	6.9	3,332.3	5.0	480.8	260.0	6,215.1	5.4	10,305.5	10,306.7	2.1	10,308.7
Iowa	—	0.2	5.0	1,589.9	0.7	53.8	136.6	3,446.5	—	5,232.5	5,232.7	—	5,232.7
Kansas	—	1.3	6.7	1,425.0	0.8	84.8	109.5	2,666.9	—	4,293.7	4,295.0	—	4,295.0
Kentucky	—	1.3	3.2	2,083.8	1.7	661.0	176.9	4,561.3	—	7,487.9	7,489.2	—	7,489.2
Louisiana	—	0.8	6.8	2,511.3	0.8	1,544.1	225.3	4,359.3	97.9	8,745.5	8,746.3	1.1	8,747.4
Maine	—	(s)	2.8	492.6	1.0	67.9	51.2	1,735.4	7.4	2,358.3	2,358.3	—	2,358.3
Maryland	—	2.8	3.7	1,234.2	1.5	83.2	154.5	5,856.3	1.1	7,334.4	7,337.2	42.3	7,379.5
Massachusetts	—	12.6	7.4	1,132.1	1.4	633.5	152.4	5,949.8	5.9	7,882.6	7,895.2	20.3	7,915.5
Michigan	—	1.8	7.7	2,297.2	4.0	221.4	280.4	9,462.8	12.8	12,286.2	12,288.0	0.5	12,288.5
Minnesota	—	0.4	8.2	1,931.2	1.7	257.4	182.7	5,341.8	2.3	7,725.5	7,725.9	2.4	7,728.3
Mississippi	—	0.9	4.9	1,631.2	2.2	898.3	146.0	3,381.1	19.7	6,083.3	6,084.2	—	6,084.2
Missouri	—	0.8	7.3	2,400.6	3.6	161.6	233.0	6,276.5	(s)	9,082.5	9,083.3	1.8	9,085.1
Montana	—	(s)	7.2	707.3	0.2	54.4	49.5	1,173.1	—	1,991.7	1,991.7	—	1,991.7
Nebraska	—	1.2	4.0	1,345.8	0.5	73.0	89.8	1,832.8	—	3,345.9	3,347.1	—	3,347.1
Nevada	—	7.2	4.2	741.2	2.2	348.6	75.6	2,723.3	—	3,895.1	3,902.3	0.7	3,903.0
New Hampshire	—	1.0	2.0	220.5	1.3	25.6	36.2	1,505.1	—	1,790.8	1,791.7	—	1,791.7
New Jersey	—	3.6	4.8	2,198.7	1.6	1,744.7	269.3	8,657.6	168.0	13,044.6	13,048.1	26.3	13,074.5
New Mexico	—	2.1	4.3	1,283.8	1.1	68.9	92.2	1,890.0	—	3,340.4	3,342.5	—	3,342.5
New York	—	53.6	7.6	3,172.0	2.5	1,908.9	356.2	11,821.1	174.7	17,443.1	17,496.7	332.2	17,828.9
North Carolina	—	0.7	9.4	2,479.4	5.0	150.1	285.2	9,830.0	0.8	12,759.7	12,760.5	0.5	12,761.0
North Dakota	—	(s)	6.0	854.3	0.2	54.4	51.3	929.1	—	1,895.3	1,895.3	—	1,895.3
Ohio	—	7.0	9.0	3,893.1	4.5	656.9	359.5	10,649.4	(s)	15,572.5	15,579.4	3.2	15,582.7
Oklahoma	—	3.4	6.1	2,277.4	3.2	511.0	175.7	3,803.7	—	6,777.1	6,780.4	—	6,780.4
Oregon	—	2.1	10.3	1,400.8	0.8	290.7	118.5	3,802.5	—	5,623.5	5,625.6	2.2	5,627.9
Pennsylvania	—	4.6	10.7	3,518.0	4.3	657.1	330.0	10,804.9	16.2	15,341.2	15,345.8	60.1	15,405.9
Rhode Island	—	1.3	1.5	124.5	0.1	42.2	19.0	803.3	0.1	990.7	992.0	5.1	997.1
South Carolina	—	0.4	4.9	1,781.2	1.8	120.2	197.8	5,651.1	54.5	7,811.4	7,811.8	—	7,811.8
South Dakota	—	(s)	2.7	534.0	0.6	55.5	41.9	1,001.2	—	1,636.0	1,636.0	—	1,636.0
Tennessee	—	1.2	7.5	2,346.4	2.1	743.7	237.4	6,766.2	—	10,103.3	10,104.5	—	10,104.5
Texas	—	47.8	40.0	12,861.9	21.6	4,585.3	1,232.2	27,130.9	782.5	46,654.4	46,702.2	14.4	46,716.6
Utah	—	5.1	6.3	1,143.4	2.0	397.8	93.2	2,600.7	—	4,243.4	4,248.5	5.5	4,254.0
Vermont	—	(s)	1.4	193.4	0.2	17.1	19.3	678.0	0.2	909.6	909.6	—	909.6
Virginia	—	2.7	6.3	2,357.0	1.8	610.6	259.7	8,278.2	16.3	11,529.8	11,532.6	14.2	11,546.7
Washington	—	4.1	9.7	2,302.6	3.2	1,164.1	254.9	6,668.8	950.4	11,353.8	11,357.9	0.5	11,358.4
West Virginia	—	0.3	1.4	1,031.0	0.3	11.9	77.0	1,811.9	—	2,933.5	2,933.8	—	2,933.8
Wisconsin	—	0.6	6.4	1,862.7	2.8	97.5	179.8	5,511.7	—	7,661.0	7,661.6	(s)	7,661.6
Wyoming	—	0.3	2.3	898.9	0.2	32.3	52.6	723.0	—	1,709.4	1,709.7	—	1,709.7
United States	—	398.6	442.5	103,434.1	141.1	32,638.7	10,154.2	299,361.3	4,138.5	450,310.4	450,709.0	721.7	451,430.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in

Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seeds/seeds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

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**Table E14. Electric Power Sector Energy Expenditure Estimates, 2016**  
(Million Dollars)

State	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Alabama	801.6	1,257.5	3.7	—	—	3.7	289.3	11.0	—	2,363.0	
Alaska	50.8	187.7	67.1	—	—	67.1	—	—	(s)	305.7	
Arizona	681.1	839.3	6.4	—	—	6.4	280.1	8.8	4.0	1,819.7	
Arkansas	525.4	428.5	4.3	—	—	4.3	94.5	9.1	—	1,061.9	
California	—	2,144.6	4.3	—	—	4.3	127.9	150.7	413.0	2,840.4	
Colorado	581.4	327.6	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	5.3	—	915.3	
Connecticut	9.5	451.5	3.5	—	4.0	7.5	123.1	36.4	16.3	644.3	
Delaware	16.1	112.4	4.9	—	0.8	5.7	—	1.3	—	135.5	
Dist. of Col.	—	(s)	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	1.8	
Florida	1,244.3	4,560.4	38.6	32.7	59.4	130.7	198.6	126.0	—	6,260.2	
Georgia	1,083.1	1,168.2	10.1	—	—	10.1	290.9	21.9	—	2,574.1	
Hawaii	49.8	—	134.3	—	421.2	555.5	—	2.5	—	607.8	
Idaho	—	68.1	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	5.5	0.4	73.9	
Illinois	1,223.3	419.7	8.5	—	—	8.5	705.3	5.5	—	2,362.3	
Indiana	1,748.9	533.4	11.7	4.3	—	16.0	—	2.3	0.4	2,301.1	
Iowa	397.4	58.7	10.4	—	—	10.4	32.8	4.4	—	503.7	
Kansas	425.9	71.0	4.0	—	—	4.0	56.8	1.6	—	559.3	
Kentucky	1,512.3	218.5	13.0	19.4	—	32.4	—	0.8	—	1,763.9	
Louisiana	398.9	912.3	1.7	80.2	(s)	81.9	104.7	3.0	—	1,500.8	
Maine	7.2	72.0	0.3	—	11.0	11.2	—	64.1	148.6	303.1	
Maryland	429.6	147.0	18.5	—	3.1	21.6	109.6	17.4	3.5	728.5	
Massachusetts	81.5	503.7	3.8	—	19.5	23.3	37.7	46.2	30.2	722.6	
Michigan	974.2	682.2	12.9	10.6	1.0	24.5	241.2	49.8	233.6	2,205.6	
Minnesota	496.9	208.9	4.0	—	—	4.0	117.0	39.2	253.7	1,119.6	
Mississippi	164.4	1,058.2	1.8	—	—	1.8	30.5	0.2	—	1,255.1	
Missouri	1,164.2	153.5	9.8	—	—	9.8	87.6	1.1	—	1,416.2	
Montana	261.2	9.8	1.4	12.4	—	13.7	—	—	5.0	289.7	
Nebraska	296.9	19.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	66.7	2.0	(s)	385.8	
Nevada	49.1	633.9	1.5	—	—	1.5	—	1.8	1.4	687.6	
New Hampshire	21.5	141.6	0.7	—	2.0	2.7	79.9	96.8	6.1	348.5	
New Jersey	56.0	719.4	3.6	—	0.2	3.8	215.5	30.0	4.3	1,028.8	
New Mexico	370.6	249.5	6.6	—	—	6.6	—	0.8	0.3	627.7	
New York	37.1	1,303.9	20.3	—	28.4	48.7	299.0	70.9	537.6	2,297.2	
North Carolina	1,131.6	1,116.2	29.1	—	—	29.1	283.5	40.8	—	2,601.1	
North Dakota	464.4	31.0	3.2	—	—	3.2	—	—	61.9	560.5	
Ohio	1,464.2	501.6	27.7	15.1	—	42.8	120.1	14.5	0.1	2,143.2	
Oklahoma	403.3	800.5	2.2	—	—	2.2	—	0.4	—	1,206.4	
Oregon	43.7	263.0	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	15.7	28.5	351.4	
Pennsylvania	1,089.8	977.2	34.5	(s)	—	34.6	588.2	62.5	9.4	2,761.6	
Rhode Island	—	161.6	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	4.6	4.2	172.9	
South Carolina	681.3	450.2	10.8	—	—	10.8	399.5	13.7	—	1,555.6	
South Dakota	52.2	19.4	0.6	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	72.1	
Tennessee	734.8	228.9	14.3	—	—	14.3	219.6	2.1	—	1,199.6	
Texas	2,361.2	4,096.0	9.3	—	—	9.3	312.4	20.4	—	6,799.3	
Utah	496.5	163.6	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	3.1	0.3	667.2	
Vermont	—	(s)	0.4	—	—	0.4	—	15.1	267.2	282.8	
Virginia	508.3	955.1	34.0	—	17.8	51.8	202.8	98.3	—	1,816.2	
Washington	115.5	299.9	1.7	—	—	1.7	67.1	11.0	45.1	540.4	
West Virginia	1,619.7	26.7	14.2	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	1,660.6	
Wisconsin	747.9	338.0	4.6	2.1	—	6.7	75.4	39.3	—	1,207.2	
Wyoming	712.4	12.6	4.9	—	—	4.9	—	—	(s)	730.0	
United States	27,786.9	30,103.2	611.7	176.8	568.5	1,357.0	5,857.2	1,159.5	2,074.9	68,338.6	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

— = No consumption.

Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

# 2016 Price and Expenditure State Ranking Tables



Table E15. Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Ranked by State, 2016

Rank	Prices		Expenditures <sup>a</sup>		Energy Expenditures per Person		Energy Expenditures as Percent of Current-Dollar GDP <sup>b</sup>	
	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars	State	Dollars	State	Percent
1	Hawaii	25.09	California	112,850	Wyoming	6,813	Louisiana	11.1
2	District of Columbia	22.36	Texas	111,721	Alaska	6,241	Mississippi	10.8
3	Connecticut	21.92	Florida	52,155	North Dakota	6,072	Wyoming	10.5
4	New Hampshire	21.25	New York	50,061	Louisiana	5,637	West Virginia	9.9
5	Rhode Island	21.20	Pennsylvania	39,744	South Dakota	4,098	Alabama	9.4
6	Arizona	20.70	Ohio	37,835	Iowa	4,052	Alaska	9.2
7	Massachusetts	20.67	Illinois	37,527	Texas	4,004	Maine	8.9
8	Vermont	20.40	Georgia	31,166	Alabama	3,969	North Dakota	8.6
9	Maryland	20.17	Michigan	30,611	Maine	3,968	Montana	8.5
10	California	19.90	North Carolina	29,328	Nebraska	3,962	Arkansas	8.5
11	Florida	18.78	New Jersey	28,048	Mississippi	3,949	South Carolina	8.4
12	Delaware	18.51	Louisiana	26,418	West Virginia	3,910	Kentucky	8.3
13	New York	18.48	Virginia	25,444	Vermont	3,830	Idaho	8.3
14	North Carolina	17.95	Indiana	25,125	Montana	3,826	Oklahoma	8.1
15	Oregon	17.43	Tennessee	22,434	Indiana	3,787	Vermont	7.6
16	Nevada	17.31	Massachusetts	21,532	Oklahoma	3,759	Indiana	7.3
17	New Jersey	17.22	Washington	21,276	Kentucky	3,650	South Dakota	7.3
18	Missouri	17.18	Missouri	19,870	Kansas	3,621	Texas	7.0
19	South Carolina	17.09	Alabama	19,290	South Carolina	3,569	New Mexico	6.9
20	New Mexico	16.85	Wisconsin	19,124	Hawaii	3,526	Iowa	6.8
21	Maine	16.84	Arizona	19,053	New Hampshire	3,515	Kansas	6.8
22	Pennsylvania	16.65	Minnesota	18,339	Arkansas	3,448	Tennessee	6.8
23	Virginia	16.62	South Carolina	17,703	Idaho	3,374	Missouri	6.7
24	Alaska	16.61	Maryland	17,623	Tennessee	3,374	Nebraska	6.4
25	Georgia	16.50	Kentucky	16,191	Minnesota	3,319	Michigan	6.3
26	West Virginia	16.38	Colorado	14,827	Wisconsin	3,313	Arizona	6.3
27	Tennessee	16.17	Oklahoma	14,741	Connecticut	3,282	Wisconsin	6.1
28	Montana	16.07	Iowa	12,687	Delaware	3,281	Ohio	6.1
29	Kansas	16.02	Mississippi	11,789	Missouri	3,262	New Hampshire	6.0
30	Washington	15.82	Oregon	11,786	Ohio	3,255	Hawaii	5.9
31	Wisconsin	15.81	Connecticut	11,774	Massachusetts	3,155	Georgia	5.9
32	Colorado	15.75	Kansas	10,530	New Jersey	3,124	North Carolina	5.7
33	Utah	15.71	Arkansas	10,303	Pennsylvania	3,108	Florida	5.6
34	Michigan	15.70	Utah	8,440	New Mexico	3,088	Nevada	5.6
35	Idaho	15.56	Nevada	8,288	Michigan	3,082	Pennsylvania	5.5
36	Ohio	15.51	Nebraska	7,558	Virginia	3,024	Minnesota	5.4
37	Kentucky	15.35	West Virginia	7,149	Georgia	3,022	Utah	5.4
38	South Dakota	15.02	New Mexico	6,441	Maryland	2,925	Rhode Island	5.3
39	Minnesota	14.92	Idaho	5,669	Illinois	2,924	Oregon	5.2
40	Alabama	14.77	Maine	5,278	Washington	2,922	Virginia	5.2
41	Oklahoma	14.74	Hawaii	5,038	District of Columbia	2,897	New Jersey	4.9
42	Mississippi	14.70	New Hampshire	4,693	North Carolina	2,888	Illinois	4.7
43	Illinois	14.57	Alaska	4,628	Oregon	2,885	Maryland	4.6
44	Arkansas	14.56	North Dakota	4,588	California	2,872	Connecticut	4.6
45	Nebraska	14.26	Wyoming	3,985	Rhode Island	2,866	Colorado	4.6
46	Indiana	13.67	Montana	3,974	Nevada	2,820	Washington	4.5
47	Wyoming	13.25	South Dakota	3,530	Utah	2,773	Delaware	4.4
48	Iowa	12.89	Delaware	3,125	Arizona	2,758	California	4.3
49	Texas	12.36	Rhode Island	3,031	Colorado	2,681	Massachusetts	4.3
50	North Dakota	12.28	Vermont	2,387	Florida	2,525	New York	3.3
51	Louisiana	9.12	District of Columbia	1,982	New York	2,524	District of Columbia	1.6
	United States	15.92	United States	1,038,504	United States	3,211	United States	5.6

<sup>a</sup> The U.S. total includes -\$184 million of coal coke net imports, which are not allocated to the states.

<sup>b</sup> GDP = Gross domestic product.

Note: Rankings are based on unrounded data.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**RANKINGS** Table E16. Motor Gasoline Price and Expenditure Estimates, Ranked by State, 2016

Rank	Prices		Expenditures		Expenditures per Person	
	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars	State	Dollars
1	Hawaii	24.05	California	40,584	Maine	1,343
2	Alaska	24.05	Texas	27,851	Wyoming	1,329
3	California	21.99	Florida	18,473	North Dakota	1,287
4	Oregon	20.66	New York	12,353	South Dakota	1,203
5	Washington	20.53	Pennsylvania	11,211	Montana	1,174
6	Nevada	20.14	Ohio	11,068	South Carolina	1,171
7	Arizona	19.35	Illinois	10,198	New Hampshire	1,164
8	District of Columbia	19.25	North Carolina	10,192	Mississippi	1,156
9	West Virginia	18.82	Michigan	9,774	Alaska	1,143
10	Pennsylvania	18.80	Georgia	9,627	Iowa	1,140
11	Connecticut	18.67	New Jersey	8,965	Delaware	1,124
12	Idaho	18.65	Virginia	8,543	Vermont	1,122
13	Vermont	18.65	Tennessee	6,980	Alabama	1,115
14	Montana	18.57	Washington	6,961	Missouri	1,061
15	Utah	18.56	Arizona	6,751	Kentucky	1,055
16	Maine	18.56	Missouri	6,465	Idaho	1,054
17	Rhode Island	18.51	Indiana	6,446	Tennessee	1,050
18	Maryland	18.40	Massachusetts	6,148	California	1,033
19	Delaware	18.31	Maryland	6,066	West Virginia	1,025
20	North Dakota	18.19	South Carolina	5,806	Virginia	1,015
21	Massachusetts	18.12	Wisconsin	5,709	Minnesota	1,012
22	New York	18.11	Minnesota	5,593	Oklahoma	1,011
23	New Hampshire	18.02	Alabama	5,421	Arkansas	1,010
24	Wisconsin	18.00	Colorado	4,933	Nebraska	1,009
25	North Carolina	17.95	Kentucky	4,679	Maryland	1,007
26	Ohio	17.94	Louisiana	4,488	North Carolina	1,004
27	New Jersey	17.73	Oregon	3,966	New Jersey	999
28	South Dakota	17.73	Oklahoma	3,964	Texas	998
29	Nebraska	17.60	Iowa	3,570	Wisconsin	989
30	Virginia	17.43	Mississippi	3,451	Michigan	984
31	Illinois	17.43	Connecticut	3,383	Arizona	977
32	Kentucky	17.42	Arkansas	3,018	Indiana	972
33	Wyoming	17.39	Nevada	2,856	Nevada	972
34	Colorado	17.37	Kansas	2,806	Oregon	971
35	Minnesota	17.28	Utah	2,679	Kansas	965
36	Iowa	17.13	New Mexico	1,973	Louisiana	958
37	Florida	17.13	Nebraska	1,925	Washington	956
38	Michigan	17.02	West Virginia	1,875	Hawaii	956
39	Kansas	17.02	Maine	1,786	Ohio	952
40	New Mexico	17.01	Idaho	1,771	New Mexico	946
41	Tennessee	16.91	New Hampshire	1,554	Connecticut	943
42	South Carolina	16.89	Hawaii	1,365	Georgia	933
43	Indiana	16.84	Montana	1,219	Massachusetts	901
44	Georgia	16.66	Delaware	1,071	Florida	894
45	Oklahoma	16.66	South Dakota	1,036	Colorado	892
46	Missouri	16.63	North Dakota	972	Utah	880
47	Arkansas	16.49	Alaska	848	Pennsylvania	877
48	Louisiana	16.38	Rhode Island	833	Illinois	795
49	Mississippi	16.35	Wyoming	777	Rhode Island	788
50	Alabama	16.29	Vermont	699	New York	623
51	Texas	16.29	District of Columbia	276	District of Columbia	403
	United States	18.03	United States	310,961	United States	962

Notes: Motor gasoline as it is consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. • Rankings are based on unrounded data.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>. Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table E17. Petroleum and Natural Gas Price and Expenditure Estimates, Ranked by State, 2016

Rank	Petroleum <sup>a</sup>				Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>			
	Prices		Expenditures		Prices		Expenditures	
	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars
1	Oregon	18.57	Texas	71,774	Hawaii	27.30	California	13,434
2	California	18.45	California	62,478	District of Columbia	9.86	Texas	10,965
3	Vermont	17.99	Florida	27,024	Vermont	8.38	New York	8,125
4	Arizona	17.98	New York	21,760	Maryland	8.06	Florida	6,125
5	Connecticut	17.95	Pennsylvania	19,569	Alaska	7.95	Illinois	6,106
6	Maryland	17.87	Illinois	18,574	Massachusetts	7.50	Pennsylvania	5,792
7	New Hampshire	17.70	Ohio	18,266	Missouri	7.34	Michigan	5,157
8	West Virginia	17.68	Louisiana	16,362	Rhode Island	6.92	Ohio	4,929
9	Nevada	17.66	North Carolina	14,964	Washington	6.91	Louisiana	4,349
10	Delaware	17.62	New Jersey	14,769	New Hampshire	6.89	New Jersey	3,959
11	Pennsylvania	17.56	Georgia	14,622	California	6.62	Georgia	3,907
12	North Carolina	17.49	Michigan	14,386	Connecticut	6.54	Indiana	3,787
13	Idaho	17.49	Virginia	13,214	Maine	6.39	Massachusetts	3,245
14	District of Columbia	17.40	Washington	12,645	New York	6.23	Oklahoma	2,950
15	Rhode Island	17.35	Indiana	11,804	Montana	6.17	North Carolina	2,851
16	Maine	17.18	Tennessee	11,431	Illinois	6.12	Virginia	2,677
17	Massachusetts	17.09	Missouri	10,313	Utah	6.00	Wisconsin	2,626
18	Wisconsin	16.89	Arizona	10,014	Kansas	5.81	Alabama	2,604
19	Utah	16.88	Massachusetts	9,966	Michigan	5.74	Minnesota	2,374
20	New Mexico	16.73	Minnesota	9,470	Idaho	5.53	Missouri	1,959
21	Ohio	16.72	Wisconsin	9,213	Georgia	5.42	Colorado	1,945
22	Virginia	16.51	Alabama	8,904	Minnesota	5.39	Washington	1,903
23	South Dakota	16.47	South Carolina	8,773	Oregon	5.33	Maryland	1,792
24	Michigan	16.41	Kentucky	8,720	Wisconsin	5.31	Mississippi	1,792
25	Nebraska	16.30	Maryland	8,427	Oklahoma	5.30	Arizona	1,781
26	Colorado	16.28	Colorado	7,796	North Carolina	5.30	Iowa	1,744
27	Georgia	16.24	Oklahoma	7,767	Delaware	5.29	Tennessee	1,679
28	Minnesota	16.22	Iowa	6,738	Pennsylvania	5.27	Connecticut	1,635
29	Washington	16.21	Mississippi	6,711	Ohio	5.24	Arkansas	1,530
30	Montana	16.18	Oregon	6,427	Colorado	5.23	South Carolina	1,369
31	New York	16.10	Connecticut	5,589	Tennessee	5.21	Nevada	1,362
32	Kansas	16.10	Arkansas	5,271	New Jersey	5.20	Kentucky	1,344
33	South Carolina	16.09	Kansas	5,120	Kentucky	5.19	Oregon	1,304
34	Wyoming	16.08	Utah	4,755	Arkansas	5.18	Kansas	1,281
35	Florida	15.98	Nevada	4,505	West Virginia	5.16	Utah	1,214
36	Indiana	15.97	Nebraska	4,008	Iowa	5.14	Nebraska	800
37	North Dakota	15.97	New Mexico	3,900	Arizona	5.00	New Mexico	686
38	Tennessee	15.92	West Virginia	3,654	Indiana	5.00	Rhode Island	594
39	Illinois	15.88	Maine	3,396	Wyoming	4.94	Idaho	578
40	Arkansas	15.86	Hawaii	3,262	South Carolina	4.86	Delaware	541
41	Missouri	15.85	Alaska	3,238	South Dakota	4.86	Alaska	500
42	Alabama	15.73	Idaho	3,228	Virginia	4.81	West Virginia	493
43	New Jersey	15.66	New Hampshire	2,693	Nebraska	4.81	New Hampshire	410
44	Oklahoma	15.61	North Dakota	2,571	New Mexico	4.48	South Dakota	380
45	Iowa	15.01	Montana	2,402	Florida	4.39	Wyoming	378
46	Kentucky	14.90	Wyoming	2,235	Nevada	4.37	Montana	371
47	Alaska	14.74	South Dakota	1,966	Alabama	3.90	Maine	344
48	Mississippi	14.63	Delaware	1,466	North Dakota	3.65	District of Columbia	287
49	Hawaii	14.61	Vermont	1,461	Mississippi	3.51	North Dakota	241
50	Texas	12.20	Rhode Island	1,372	Texas	3.28	Vermont	103
51	Louisiana	10.57	District of Columbia	359	Louisiana	3.25	Hawaii	81
	United States	15.62	United States	549,332	United States	5.09	United States	128,384

<sup>a</sup> Petroleum products as they are consumed; includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

Note: Rankings are based on unrounded data.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**RANKINGS** Table E18. Coal and Retail Electricity Price and Expenditure Estimates, Ranked by State, 2016

Rank	Coal				Retail Electricity			
	Prices		Expenditures		Prices		Expenditures	
	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars	State	Dollars per Million Btu	State	Million Dollars
1	Alaska	6.00	Texas	2,416	Hawaii	70.01	California	38,787
2	Maine	4.29	Indiana	2,346	Alaska	52.62	Texas	32,864
3	Massachusetts	4.08	Ohio	1,870	Connecticut	50.54	Florida	23,348
4	New Hampshire	4.07	West Virginia	1,741	Massachusetts	48.30	New York	21,388
5	Connecticut	4.07	Pennsylvania	1,640	Rhode Island	47.71	Pennsylvania	14,702
6	District of Columbia	3.45	Kentucky	1,585	New Hampshire	45.88	Ohio	14,700
7	California	3.38	Illinois	1,445	California	44.74	Georgia	13,240
8	South Carolina	3.21	Florida	1,290	New York	42.41	Illinois	13,024
9	New Jersey	3.21	Missouri	1,210	Vermont	42.39	North Carolina	12,362
10	North Carolina	3.14	North Carolina	1,198	New Jersey	39.30	Michigan	11,513
11	Hawaii	3.09	Georgia	1,125	Maine	37.51	Virginia	10,211
12	Florida	3.03	Michigan	1,115	Maryland	35.79	New Jersey	10,006
13	Louisiana	2.99	Alabama	1,024	District of Columbia	34.38	Indiana	9,455
14	Virginia	2.98	Tennessee	901	Delaware	32.74	Tennessee	9,263
15	New York	2.96	Wisconsin	820	Michigan	32.44	Massachusetts	8,812
16	Delaware	2.86	Wyoming	781	Wisconsin	31.30	Alabama	8,415
17	Maryland	2.83	South Carolina	712	Kansas	31.03	Arizona	8,082
18	Georgia	2.82	Arizona	693	Arizona	30.28	South Carolina	7,788
19	Mississippi	2.69	Virginia	665	Pennsylvania	29.96	Missouri	7,661
20	Alabama	2.50	North Dakota	641	Minnesota	29.42	Maryland	7,492
21	Indiana	2.47	Colorado	601	Florida	29.03	Wisconsin	7,434
22	Tennessee	2.37	Minnesota	552	Ohio	28.95	Washington	6,754
23	Washington	2.37	Arkansas	540	Colorado	28.85	Minnesota	6,550
24	Michigan	2.37	Utah	525	South Dakota	28.82	Louisiana	6,341
25	West Virginia	2.32	Iowa	512	South Carolina	28.68	Kentucky	6,223
26	Wisconsin	2.29	Maryland	460	Missouri	28.56	Colorado	5,363
27	South Dakota	2.27	Oklahoma	437	Georgia	28.10	Connecticut	4,989
28	Ohio	2.27	Kansas	431	Alabama	28.07	Oklahoma	4,735
29	Oregon	2.25	Louisiana	421	Illinois	27.69	Mississippi	4,195
30	Nevada	2.24	New Mexico	375	Tennessee	27.11	Kansas	4,189
31	Idaho	2.24	Nebraska	329	Indiana	27.11	Oregon	4,182
32	Pennsylvania	2.23	Montana	272	North Carolina	26.96	Iowa	4,143
33	Arkansas	2.19	Mississippi	164	New Mexico	26.87	Arkansas	3,739
34	Kentucky	2.15	Washington	126	Montana	26.69	Nevada	3,031
35	Arizona	2.14	California	108	Virginia	26.65	West Virginia	2,877
36	Minnesota	2.11	Alaska	100	Nebraska	26.52	Nebraska	2,732
37	Illinois	2.06	New York	88	West Virginia	26.32	Utah	2,605
38	Oklahoma	1.97	Massachusetts	82	North Dakota	26.25	Hawaii	2,243
39	Utah	1.95	Nevada	69	Oregon	25.88	New Mexico	2,082
40	New Mexico	1.90	South Dakota	60	Utah	25.65	Idaho	1,865
41	Missouri	1.89	New Jersey	56	Mississippi	25.59	New Hampshire	1,707
42	Colorado	1.87	Hawaii	51	Iowa	25.07	North Dakota	1,631
43	Texas	1.83	Oregon	44	Texas	25.01	Maine	1,465
44	Iowa	1.72	Delaware	23	Kentucky	24.77	District of Columbia	1,337
45	Wyoming	1.71	New Hampshire	21	Nevada	24.58	Wyoming	1,317
46	Kansas	1.70	Connecticut	10	Wyoming	24.12	Delaware	1,226
47	Montana	1.68	Maine	9	Arkansas	23.85	Rhode Island	1,225
48	North Dakota	1.62	Idaho	5	Idaho	23.70	Montana	1,199
49	Nebraska	1.37	District of Columbia	(s)	Oklahoma	23.15	South Dakota	1,193
50	Rhode Island	—	Rhode Island	0	Washington	22.69	Alaska	1,088
51	Vermont	—	Vermont	0	Louisiana	22.68	Vermont	798
	United States	2.23	United States	31,694	United States	30.26	United States	383,567

— = No consumption.  
 Where shown, (s) = Value less than 0.5 million dollars.  
 Note: Rankings are based on unrounded data.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



United States  
Price and Expenditure Tables



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States**

Year	Primary Energy																	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Coal Coke		Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		Total			
1970	0.45	0.36	0.38	1.27	0.93	0.59	1.16	1.43	0.73	2.85	0.42	1.38	1.71	0.18	1.34	1.08	0.32	4.98	1.65	
1975	1.65	0.90	1.03	2.37	3.47	1.18	2.60	2.96	2.05	4.65	1.93	2.94	3.35	0.24	1.55	2.19	0.97	8.61	3.33	
1980	2.10	1.38	1.46	2.54	3.19	2.86	6.70	5.64	6.36	9.84	3.88	7.04	7.40	0.43	2.26	4.57	1.77	13.95	6.89	
1985	2.03	1.66	1.68	2.76	2.99	4.61	7.22	6.63	5.91	9.01	4.30	7.62	7.64	0.71	2.47	4.93	1.91	19.05	8.37	
1990	1.79	1.47	1.48	3.53	3.80	3.82	7.68	6.83	5.68	9.12	3.17	6.48	7.54	0.67	1.32	4.48	1.48	19.32	8.28	
1995	1.76	1.34	1.36	2.71	3.43	3.73	6.98	6.51	4.00	9.21	2.46	5.98	7.31	0.54	1.40	4.24	1.29	20.29	8.29	
1996	1.77	1.31	1.33	2.20	3.87	4.25	7.88	7.98	4.82	9.84	2.80	6.36	8.03	0.51	1.25	4.64	1.35	20.16	8.76	
1997	1.79	1.29	1.31	2.64	3.25	4.53	7.67	7.39	4.53	9.81	2.93	6.26	7.90	0.51	1.15	4.67	1.38	20.13	8.82	
1998	1.69	1.27	1.29	3.73	3.07	4.13	6.58	5.95	3.35	8.45	2.15	5.24	6.66	0.50	1.27	4.09	1.32	19.80	8.21	
1999	1.69	1.24	1.26	3.88	2.83	4.16	7.20	6.60	4.01	9.30	2.51	5.89	7.39	0.48	1.34	4.39	1.33	19.52	8.56	
2000	1.67	1.22	1.24	3.64	2.66	5.61	9.87	9.55	6.64	11.89	4.32	7.55	9.87	0.46	1.57	5.72	1.71	20.03	10.31	
2001	1.74	1.27	1.28	3.27	3.04	6.87	9.19	9.53	5.72	11.34	3.99	6.93	9.37	0.44	2.08	5.85	1.85	21.41	10.76	
2002	1.94	1.28	1.30	3.25	3.04	5.31	8.64	8.09	5.33	10.68	3.91	7.04	8.87	0.43	2.19	5.27	1.54	21.15	10.08	
2003	1.93	1.29	1.31	3.88	3.49	7.08	10.03	10.32	6.46	12.35	4.75	7.83	10.33	0.42	1.98	6.28	1.84	21.85	11.42	
2004	2.31	1.38	1.41	3.28	7.23	7.91	12.25	12.24	8.93	14.70	4.92	8.68	12.31	0.42	2.17	7.38	2.00	22.38	12.89	
2005	3.19	1.57	1.61	3.39	8.92	9.92	16.43	14.58	12.86	17.96	6.65	10.81	15.55	0.43	3.10	9.24	2.61	23.92	15.55	
2006	3.54	1.72	1.77	3.19	6.31	9.62	18.62	16.85	14.80	20.38	7.93	13.30	17.97	0.44	3.12	10.21	2.48	26.15	17.38	
2007	3.64	1.82	1.87	3.66	7.84	9.31	20.01	18.76	16.01	22.28	8.57	14.97	19.62	0.46	3.34	10.77	2.68	26.84	18.31	
2008	4.49	2.14	2.20	4.33	18.76	10.83	26.48	23.25	22.56	25.99	12.61	19.26	24.45	0.47	3.72	12.99	3.21	28.62	21.49	
2009	5.43	2.25	2.32	4.17	10.82	7.67	17.12	16.22	12.61	18.93	9.68	16.39	17.25	0.56	3.37	9.48	2.45	28.90	17.22	
2010	5.84	2.32	2.41	6.74	13.37	7.37	20.99	18.52	16.28	22.59	11.77	20.29	R 20.77	0.64	R 3.42	R 10.75	2.63	28.92	R 18.89	
2011	6.89	2.43	2.55	8.75	15.71	7.03	27.02	21.96	22.60	28.56	15.68	25.03	R 26.44	0.68	R 3.73	R 12.97	2.65	29.12	R 21.83	
2012	6.59	2.45	2.59	8.65	13.64	5.74	27.95	16.56	23.00	29.41	17.31	25.29	R 26.74	0.74	R 3.58	R 12.85	2.41	28.98	R 21.80	
2013	5.43	2.41	2.51	8.91	8.55	6.44	27.58	16.03	22.09	28.60	16.52	25.27	R 26.07	0.79	R 3.79	R 12.73	2.62	29.64	R 21.38	
2014	4.61	2.42	2.49	9.94	4.73	7.20	26.69	17.08	20.52	27.48	15.06	25.02	R 25.32	0.75	R 4.14	R 12.64	2.80	30.74	R 21.28	
2015	4.16	2.28	2.35	9.28	5.90	5.61	18.59	10.35	12.05	20.21	8.99	R 19.30	R 17.88	0.72	R 3.42	R 9.47	2.28	30.66	R 17.27	
2016	3.56	2.18	2.23	8.75	5.78	5.09	15.79	9.81	9.74	18.03	6.83	16.70	15.62	0.70	3.00	8.48	2.09	30.26	15.92	

Expenditures in Million Dollars																			
1970	1,175	3,455	4,630	78	4	10,891	6,253	2,395	1,441	31,596	2,046	4,172	47,904	44	452	63,887	-4,357	23,345	82,875
1975	3,692	9,329	13,021	75	156	20,061	15,680	5,221	4,193	59,446	10,374	8,493	103,407	448	548	137,717	-16,545	50,680	171,851
1980	3,753	18,853	22,607	130	52	51,061	40,797	10,926	13,923	124,408	21,573	26,049	237,676	1,189	1,232	314,279	-38,027	98,095	374,347
1985	2,228	27,259	29,487	77	43	72,938	43,972	13,752	14,747	118,048	11,493	22,272	224,284	2,878	1,597	333,077	-43,970	149,233	438,339
1990	1,862	26,557	28,419	50	72	65,278	49,335	13,840	17,784	126,558	8,721	21,433	237,672	4,104	1,997	338,583	-40,626	176,691	474,647
1995	1,558	25,740	27,298	91	325	75,020	47,532	16,197	12,526	136,647	4,676	20,033	237,611	3,810	2,938	347,818	-39,073	205,876	514,622
1996	1,507	26,404	27,911	88	244	86,904	56,455	21,086	15,770	148,344	5,313	21,663	268,630	3,624	2,668	390,838	-41,652	211,105	560,292
1997	1,453	26,710	28,163	83	253	93,382	55,922	19,781	15,000	149,668	5,206	22,992	268,569	3,369	2,425	397,064	-42,947	213,843	567,960
1998	1,304	26,471	27,775	104	292	83,620	48,350	15,241	11,239	132,730	4,280	20,714	232,554	3,555	2,472	351,229	-43,311	218,361	526,280
1999	1,306	25,888	27,194	86	226	84,960	54,564	19,038	13,878	149,260	4,686	23,610	265,036	3,643	2,646	384,899	-44,688	218,413	558,624
2000	1,327	26,632	27,959	103	249	119,094	78,208	27,970	23,781	192,153	8,870	28,418	359,400	3,628	3,174	516,184	-60,053	231,577	687,708
2001	1,247	26,849	28,095	109	191	139,388	75,033	25,543	19,602	185,752	7,266	24,960	338,157	3,524	3,494	515,428	-64,671	245,483	696,240
2002	1,258	27,143	28,401	64	244	111,536	69,284	22,980	17,802	179,796	6,156	25,825	321,843	3,504	4,005	470,592	-54,229	247,598	663,962
2003	1,283	27,971	29,254	70	239	144,489	83,613	28,167	21,096	209,493	8,325	28,812	379,506	3,363	3,599	561,748	-64,672	257,992	755,068
2004	1,499	30,128	31,627	107	1,232	162,843	105,770	34,408	30,219	254,873	9,717	35,443	470,430	3,445	3,692	674,777	-71,701	268,133	871,209
2005	1,964	34,779	36,742	147	780	200,355	143,596	38,874	44,679	312,047	13,951	43,137	596,285	3,469	5,894	845,858	-95,916	295,787	1,045,729
2006	2,132	37,662	39,794	128	636	190,589	164,395	45,355	50,007	357,286	12,432	52,308	681,783	3,637	6,096	924,930	-90,074	323,962	1,158,819
2007	2,175	40,345	42,520	131	478	196,957	177,162	51,081	53,754	369,282	14,129	54,913	740,320	3,871	6,407	993,622	-100,683	340,925	1,233,864
2008	2,606	46,646	49,253	210	1,676	230,465	220,936	59,609	72,046	438,237	17,949	62,295	871,072	3,976	7,038	1,166,826	-118,530	360,454	1,408,750
2009	2,192	43,450	45,642	135	93	159,364	131,105	43,052	36,354	317,082	11,284	44,622	583,499	4,680	5,355	800,653	-84,814	350,435	1,066,275
2010	3,239	47,006	50,245	245	403	161,303	168,184	54,935	48,243	376,491	14,382	54,620	R 716,854	5,414	R 6,475	R 942,495	-94,799	365,913	R 1,213,609
2011	3,885	46,348	50,233	210	552	155,944	221,973	63,535	66,680	462,435	16,517	63,560	R 894,700	5,621	R 7,186	R 1,116,083	-92,735	368,009	R 1,391,358
2012	3,916	41,049	44,964	209	384	132,830	220,771	49,433	66,736	473,216	14,635	58,574	R 883,364	5,965	R 7,032	R 1,076,254	-82,169	360,863	R 1,354,948
2013	3,346	41,914	45,260	186	29	151,672	222,207	52,289	65,564	467,328	12,034	59,825	R 879,248	6,523	R 7,989	R 1,093,249	-89,116	372,068	R 1,376,201
2014	2,796	42,077	44,873	233	9	174,398	226,834	54,037	62,421	452,821	8,861	R 58,564	R 863,539	6,252	R 9,070	R 1,100,927	-95,829	389,872	R 1,394,971
2015	2,340	34,238	36,578	197	20	R 140,294	156,262	34,345	38,596	R 342,578	5,328	R 623,142	R 623,142	5,975	R 7,204	R 815,735	-76,353	388,344	R 1,127,726
2016	1,678	30,017	31,694	217	33	128,384	129,163	32,181	32,639	310,961	5,112	39,276	549,332	5,857	6,118	723,276	-68,339	383,567	1,038,504

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States**

Year	Primary Energy													Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal Coke			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
	Coal	Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu															
1970	0.48	1.27	0.93	0.68	1.18	1.43	0.73	2.85	0.44	1.39	1.82	1.35	1.31	4.98	1.65
1975	1.51	2.37	3.47	1.28	2.62	2.96	2.05	4.65	1.86	2.94	3.50	1.55	2.65	8.61	3.33
1980	1.87	2.54	3.19	3.05	6.72	5.64	6.36	9.84	3.60	7.04	7.67	2.26	5.84	13.95	6.89
1985	1.84	2.76	2.99	4.91	7.24	6.63	5.91	9.01	4.33	7.63	7.77	2.51	6.49	19.05	8.37
1990	1.63	3.53	3.80	4.17	7.72	6.83	5.68	9.12	3.07	6.53	7.72	1.58	6.19	19.32	8.28
1995	1.58	2.71	3.43	4.20	7.03	6.51	4.00	9.21	2.41	6.11	7.42	1.47	5.95	20.29	8.29
1996	1.57	2.20	3.87	4.62	7.92	7.98	4.82	9.84	2.69	6.49	8.15	1.38	6.53	20.16	8.76
1997	1.58	2.64	3.25	4.96	7.72	7.39	4.53	9.81	3.00	6.41	8.04	1.31	6.58	20.13	8.82
1998	1.54	3.73	3.07	4.64	6.64	5.95	3.35	8.45	2.21	5.39	6.84	1.44	5.80	19.80	8.21
1999	1.53	3.88	2.83	4.65	7.25	6.60	4.01	9.30	2.62	6.04	7.57	1.57	6.30	19.52	8.56
2000	1.50	3.64	2.66	5.97	9.94	9.55	6.64	11.89	4.48	7.74	10.05	1.83	8.27	20.03	10.31
2001	1.59	3.27	3.04	7.49	9.26	9.53	5.72	11.34	4.24	7.10	9.57	2.27	8.46	21.41	10.76
2002	1.69	3.25	3.04	5.97	8.69	8.09	5.33	10.68	3.99	7.37	9.02	2.33	7.69	21.15	10.08
2003	1.67	3.88	3.49	7.65	10.09	10.32	6.46	12.35	5.04	8.19	10.54	2.06	9.16	21.85	11.42
2004	1.92	3.28	7.23	8.64	12.30	12.24	8.93	14.70	5.19	9.11	12.57	2.34	10.84	22.38	12.89
2005	2.46	3.39	8.92	10.64	16.49	14.58	12.86	17.96	6.51	11.41	15.86	3.30	13.66	23.92	15.55
2006	2.71	3.19	6.31	10.92	18.66	16.85	14.80	20.38	7.87	13.95	18.17	3.27	15.38	26.15	17.38
2007	2.81	3.66	7.84	10.40	20.05	18.76	16.01	22.28	8.44	15.59	19.83	3.37	16.33	26.84	18.31
2008	3.39	4.33	18.76	11.68	26.52	23.25	22.56	25.99	12.44	20.08	24.63	4.07	19.79	28.82	21.49
2009	3.71	4.17	10.82	9.12	17.15	16.22	12.61	18.93	9.81	17.14	17.36	3.74	14.38	28.90	17.22
2010	3.92	6.74	13.37	8.54	21.04	18.52	16.28	22.59	11.67	21.27	R 20.89	R 3.67	R 16.43	28.92	R 18.89
2011	4.53	8.75	15.71	8.21	27.06	21.96	22.60	28.56	15.37	26.31	R 26.56	R 4.05	R 20.02	29.12	R 21.83
2012	4.59	8.65	13.64	7.28	27.98	16.56	23.00	29.41	16.97	26.16	R 26.82	R 3.96	R 20.00	28.98	R 21.80
2013	4.10	8.91	8.55	7.57	27.61	16.03	22.09	28.60	16.16	26.55	R 26.18	R 4.23	R 19.38	29.64	R 21.38
2014	3.75	9.94	4.73	8.33	26.74	17.08	20.52	27.48	14.58	26.25	R 25.43	R 4.59	R 19.01	30.74	R 21.28
2015	3.54	9.28	5.90	R 7.14	18.62	10.35	12.05	20.21	8.92	20.17	R 17.96	R 3.70	R 14.05	30.66	R 17.27
2016	3.18	8.75	5.78	6.60	15.82	9.81	9.74	18.03	6.70	17.50	15.69	3.23	12.46	30.26	15.92

Expenditures in Million Dollars															
1970	2,393	78	4	9,741	6,173	2,395	1,441	31,596	1,249	4,166	47,021	450	59,530	23,345	82,875
1975	5,843	75	156	17,639	15,222	5,221	4,150	59,446	4,532	8,491	97,062	546	121,171	50,680	171,851
1980	6,157	130	52	42,705	39,893	10,926	13,856	124,408	11,127	26,035	226,245	1,224	276,252	98,095	374,347
1985	5,431	77	43	62,119	43,470	13,752	14,747	118,048	7,262	22,263	219,542	1,585	289,107	149,233	438,339
1990	4,748	50	72	57,469	48,794	13,840	17,784	126,558	4,879	21,408	233,264	1,889	297,956	176,691	474,647
1995	4,160	91	325	66,251	47,083	16,197	12,526	136,647	3,211	19,976	235,640	2,461	308,745	205,876	514,622
1996	4,049	88	244	76,517	55,905	21,086	15,770	148,344	3,414	21,606	266,124	2,340	349,186	211,105	560,292
1997	4,007	83	253	81,793	55,421	19,781	15,000	149,668	3,192	22,894	265,956	2,190	354,117	213,843	567,960
1998	3,635	104	292	72,096	47,880	15,241	11,239	132,730	2,097	20,631	229,818	2,183	307,919	218,361	526,280
1999	3,528	86	226	72,057	53,988	19,038	13,878	149,260	2,382	23,541	262,087	2,399	340,211	218,413	558,624
2000	3,535	103	249	94,990	77,009	27,970	23,781	192,153	5,308	28,371	354,592	2,867	456,130	231,577	687,708
2001	3,636	109	191	110,770	73,984	25,543	19,602	185,752	3,475	24,860	333,215	3,055	450,757	245,483	696,240
2002	3,590	64	244	90,697	68,559	22,980	17,802	179,796	3,657	25,726	318,520	3,376	416,363	247,598	663,962
2003	3,570	70	239	115,983	82,514	28,167	21,096	209,493	4,441	28,706	374,417	2,938	497,076	257,992	755,068
2004	4,154	107	1,232	129,410	104,845	34,408	30,219	254,873	5,693	35,277	465,314	3,074	603,076	268,133	871,209
2005	5,060	147	780	150,548	142,282	38,874	44,679	312,047	7,942	42,910	588,735	4,965	749,942	295,787	1,045,729
2006	5,371	128	636	146,374	163,345	45,355	50,007	357,286	9,504	52,052	677,550	5,053	834,856	323,962	1,158,819
2007	5,447	131	478	146,962	175,783	51,081	53,754	389,282	10,566	54,663	735,129	5,054	892,939	340,925	1,233,864
2008	6,352	210	1,676	168,530	219,381	59,609	72,046	438,237	14,709	62,020	866,002	5,947	1,048,296	360,454	1,408,750
2009	5,447	135	93	125,401	130,174	43,052	36,354	317,082	9,658	44,408	580,729	4,305	715,840	350,435	1,066,275
2010	6,648	245	403	122,312	166,858	54,935	48,243	376,491	12,461	54,330	R 713,318	R 5,260	R 847,696	365,913	R 1,213,609
2011	7,377	210	552	118,510	220,538	63,535	66,680	462,435	14,755	63,156	R 891,100	R 6,020	R 1,023,348	368,009	R 1,391,358
2012	7,150	209	384	100,466	219,526	49,433	66,736	473,216	13,041	58,358	R 880,308	R 5,986	R 994,085	360,863	R 1,354,948
2013	6,509	186	29	114,638	220,922	52,289	65,564	467,328	10,524	59,588	R 876,216	R 6,926	R 1,004,133	372,068	R 1,376,201
2014	5,879	233	9	131,984	225,011	54,037	62,421	452,821	7,188	R 58,353	R 859,832	R 7,627	R 1,005,098	389,872	R 1,394,971
2015	4,993	197	20	R 107,674	155,237	34,345	38,596	R 342,578	4,448	R 45,847	R 621,050	R 5,842	R 739,382	388,344	R 1,127,726
2016	3,907	217	33	98,281	128,551	32,181	32,639	310,961	4,544	39,099	547,975	4,958	654,937	383,567	1,038,504

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass

waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column. Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates, and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.14	1.06	1.39	2.05	1.54	1.54	0.66	1.22	6.51	2.10
1975	2.45	1.67	2.74	3.96	3.14	3.02	1.31	2.11	10.29	3.80
1980	2.90	3.60	7.02	7.82	8.32	7.24	3.10	4.51	15.71	7.46
1985	3.26	5.94	7.93	8.98	7.90	8.14	3.71	6.37	21.66	10.91
1990	3.01	5.63	8.01	10.79	7.46	8.69	3.59	6.23	22.96	11.87
1995	2.58	5.89	6.53	10.03	5.74	7.49	2.88	6.11	24.63	12.60
1996	2.53	6.16	7.48	11.34	6.33	8.63	3.30	6.57	24.50	12.69
1997	2.48	6.75	7.46	11.30	6.29	8.61	3.24	7.03	24.71	13.25
1998	2.46	6.61	6.45	10.17	5.25	7.56	2.80	6.70	24.21	13.44
1999	2.37	6.50	6.62	10.06	5.73	7.78	2.87	6.68	23.93	13.15
2000	2.24	7.63	9.93	13.41	9.13	11.13	4.32	8.32	24.14	14.21
2001	2.93	9.42	9.49	14.69	8.81	11.24	4.22	9.70	25.16	15.62
2002	2.59	7.69	8.61	12.40	8.26	9.99	3.83	8.09	24.75	14.65
2003	2.46	9.24	10.33	14.66	9.83	11.83	4.60	9.69	25.56	15.80
2004	3.03	10.47	11.74	16.56	11.33	13.34	5.22	10.96	26.22	17.02
2005	3.46	12.34	15.54	19.15	14.76	16.77	6.96	13.16	27.68	19.16
2006	3.51	13.35	17.96	21.46	18.59	19.27	8.02	14.42	30.49	21.49
2007	3.50	12.70	19.76	23.34	21.27	21.20	8.86	14.27	31.22	21.57
2008	—	13.52	24.53	27.56	25.59	25.81	10.92	15.93	33.01	23.08
2009	—	11.81	18.28	23.59	22.00	20.88	8.10	13.35	33.73	22.04
2010	—	11.13	21.57	25.68	24.44	23.59	9.63	13.34	33.81	22.42
2011	—	10.78	25.92	28.28	28.49	R 27.09	11.58	R 13.60	34.34	R 22.84
2012	—	10.38	28.86	25.95	30.19	R 27.57	12.89	R 13.32	34.82	R 23.40
2013	—	10.01	28.26	25.33	30.19	R 26.87	12.62	R 12.71	35.54	R 22.59
2014	—	10.60	27.56	30.08	30.67	R 28.79	12.31	R 13.54	36.69	R 23.34
2015	—	9.96	18.99	22.78	16.81	R 20.64	8.48	R 11.71	37.08	R 22.99
2016	—	9.63	16.21	21.59	13.39	18.80	7.24	11.01	36.78	22.99
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	236	5,272	2,603	1,124	459	4,186	68	9,761	10,352	20,112
1975	153	8,410	4,954	2,028	504	7,486	143	16,192	20,644	36,835
1980	90	17,497	9,234	2,433	887	12,554	678	30,819	38,458	69,277
1985	127	27,136	8,667	2,821	1,252	12,741	944	40,948	58,672	99,619
1990	93	25,439	7,839	3,800	477	12,116	878	38,526	72,378	110,905
1995	45	29,362	5,903	3,960	426	10,289	657	40,352	87,610	127,961
1996	41	33,219	6,920	5,314	562	12,796	781	46,837	90,503	137,340
1997	39	34,590	6,516	5,139	584	12,239	630	47,497	90,704	138,201
1998	31	30,875	4,975	4,309	569	9,852	484	41,242	93,360	134,602
1999	33	31,577	5,471	5,289	637	11,397	509	43,516	93,482	136,999
2000	24	38,959	8,980	7,440	864	17,283	824	57,090	98,209	155,299
2001	32	46,189	8,610	7,721	837	17,169	694	64,083	103,158	167,241
2002	31	38,490	7,393	6,661	495	14,549	639	53,709	106,834	160,542
2003	30	48,278	9,618	7,984	691	18,294	807	67,409	111,249	178,658
2004	35	52,265	10,830	8,474	961	20,264	940	73,503	115,577	189,080
2005	29	61,196	13,261	9,822	1,237	24,320	1,248	86,793	128,393	215,186
2006	22	59,834	12,738	9,559	1,233	23,531	1,275	84,661	140,582	225,244
2007	27	61,598	14,247	11,287	934	26,468	1,557	89,650	148,295	237,944
2008	—	67,851	18,393	15,231	544	34,168	2,146	104,164	155,496	259,661
2009	—	57,841	10,640	12,904	609	24,154	1,715	83,709	157,044	240,753
2010	—	54,396	12,109	13,589	711	R 26,409	1,781	R 82,586	166,778	R 249,364
2011	—	51,940	13,543	13,915	528	R 27,986	2,189	R 82,114	166,714	R 248,828
2012	—	44,131	13,914	10,251	234	R 24,398	2,275	R 70,804	163,280	R 234,084
2013	—	50,446	13,875	11,726	249	R 25,850	3,075	R 79,371	169,131	R 248,501
2014	—	55,735	14,675	14,708	422	R 29,805	R 3,035	R 88,575	176,178	R 264,753
2015	—	R 47,762	10,459	10,142	170	R 20,770	R 1,552	R 70,084	177,624	R 247,707
2016	—	43,553	7,039	9,268	183	16,490	1,062	61,106	177,077	238,183

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**UNITED STATES** Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States

Year	Primary Energy									Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil					Wood and Waste <sup>e,i</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.44	0.75	1.10	1.24	0.77	2.86	0.45	0.90	0.66	0.80	6.09	1.97
1975	1.31	1.32	2.42	2.54	2.32	4.66	1.91	2.39	1.31	1.68	10.11	4.06
1980	1.53	3.32	6.45	4.97	6.46	9.77	4.12	5.62	3.10	4.01	16.06	7.83
1985	1.73	5.34	6.33	8.86	8.18	9.01	4.50	6.46	3.71	5.53	21.30	11.63
1990	1.61	4.70	5.97	8.78	7.31	9.15	3.41	6.04	3.02	4.93	21.20	11.87
1995	1.54	4.94	4.70	8.90	5.55	9.39	3.14	5.14	2.25	4.85	22.29	12.62
1996	1.49	5.26	5.63	10.12	6.40	10.27	3.75	6.18	2.47	5.29	22.17	12.76
1997	1.50	5.67	5.28	10.34	6.18	10.01	3.27	6.10	2.43	5.58	22.03	13.03
1998	1.49	5.38	4.15	9.37	4.88	8.72	2.38	5.10	2.09	5.19	21.48	13.05
1999	1.49	5.22	4.65	9.15	5.33	9.45	2.69	5.56	1.89	5.14	21.01	12.84
2000	1.43	6.54	7.49	11.94	8.87	11.93	4.49	8.27	2.99	6.73	21.52	13.90
2001	1.55	8.32	6.70	12.92	8.38	11.49	4.06	7.89	3.22	8.03	22.99	15.54
2002	1.60	6.49	6.22	10.55	8.14	10.80	4.08	7.15	2.81	6.46	22.81	14.66
2003	1.55	8.07	7.63	12.52	9.80	12.27	5.30	8.61	3.48	7.99	23.54	15.61
2004	1.78	9.19	9.59	14.50	11.41	14.47	5.26	10.17	3.54	9.12	23.95	16.55
2005	2.16	10.98	13.64	16.94	14.96	17.93	7.48	13.56	4.67	11.17	25.40	18.59
2006	2.32	11.60	15.80	18.90	18.73	20.31	8.69	15.96	4.73	12.12	27.72	20.63
2007	2.36	10.99	17.37	20.77	21.13	22.22	9.71	17.61	5.59	11.86	28.27	20.74
2008	3.75	11.89	24.04	24.64	25.61	25.92	13.18	23.15	6.58	13.50	30.06	22.28
2009	4.25	9.70	14.77	19.51	21.92	18.83	9.90	15.60	4.72	10.50	29.77	20.66
2010	3.73	9.20	18.47	21.65	24.43	22.41	12.90	18.97	5.42	10.65	29.87	20.92
2011	3.99	8.79	24.68	25.33	28.40	28.41	17.34	R 24.47	5.93	R 11.17	30.00	R 21.18
2012	4.39	8.03	25.32	19.53	30.06	29.13	18.40	R 23.79	5.47	R 10.37	29.57	R 21.01
2013	4.18	8.06	24.77	19.72	30.05	28.36	17.41	R 23.33	5.56	R 10.07	30.07	R 20.64
2014	4.03	8.80	23.14	21.33	30.65	27.04	15.79	R 22.91	R 5.64	R 10.61	31.48	R 21.43
2015	4.19	R 7.80	14.25	12.68	16.85	R 20.49	8.86	R 16.60	R 4.21	R 9.51	31.18	R 20.72
2016	4.67	7.19	11.78	12.05	13.43	18.26	6.80	14.64	3.38	8.62	30.58	20.18

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	72	1,844	646	177	47	247	323	1,440	1	3,358	7,319	10,678
1975	191	3,385	1,423	329	114	415	939	3,219	3	6,799	16,157	22,956
1980	179	8,858	3,337	438	262	1,046	2,325	7,409	17	16,463	30,611	47,074
1985	238	13,368	3,995	842	268	866	1,025	6,996	22	20,628	50,092	70,719
1990	200	12,681	3,199	898	87	1,018	785	5,986	104	18,976	60,627	79,602
1995	179	15,383	2,250	967	123	170	445	3,956	106	19,623	72,481	92,104
1996	179	17,106	2,717	1,239	135	273	515	4,879	127	22,291	74,121	96,411
1997	193	18,755	2,344	1,244	152	428	363	4,531	125	23,603	77,153	100,756
1998	150	16,667	1,778	1,102	152	340	203	3,575	99	20,490	78,999	99,490
1999	152	16,351	2,038	1,283	143	269	197	3,931	104	20,537	79,141	99,679
2000	123	21,339	3,672	1,796	263	532	411	6,674	155	28,291	85,129	113,420
2001	136	25,879	3,404	1,844	263	430	284	6,225	145	32,386	93,402	125,788
2002	141	20,926	2,758	1,485	130	488	326	5,187	146	26,399	93,763	120,162
2003	129	26,411	3,779	1,964	183	735	589	7,249	188	33,976	96,263	130,240
2004	183	29,518	4,506	2,203	234	645	644	8,233	209	38,142	100,546	138,688
2005	207	33,838	6,098	2,226	323	817	866	10,331	259	44,635	110,522	155,157
2006	149	33,736	6,314	2,327	284	984	984	10,563	264	44,712	122,914	167,626
2007	166	34,005	6,620	2,522	194	1,342	732	11,410	308	45,889	128,903	174,793
2008	302	38,476	9,230	3,893	114	1,164	936	15,336	393	54,507	137,036	191,543
2009	311	31,012	5,837	2,709	93	978	705	10,323	286	41,932	132,747	174,679
2010	259	29,184	7,223	3,027	118	1,164	796	R 12,327	337	R 42,108	135,554	R 177,662
2011	246	28,370	9,657	3,605	91	1,252	932	R 15,537	394	R 44,547	135,927	R 180,474
2012	192	23,843	8,988	2,643	36	1,125	578	R 13,370	391	R 37,796	133,898	R 171,695
2013	173	27,318	8,500	2,986	31	1,131	425	R 13,074	430	R 40,995	137,188	R 178,184
2014	163	31,538	8,242	3,418	63	1,456	125	R 13,304	R 461	R 45,466	145,253	R 190,719
2015	130	R 25,933	5,125	1,875	23	R 7,709	35	R 14,768	R 348	R 41,180	144,781	R 185,961
2016	112	23,239	3,838	1,806	28	6,847	30	12,549	291	36,192	142,642	178,835

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and

biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States**

Year	Primary Energy														Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Coal Coke		Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
						Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>										
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.45	0.44	0.45	1.27	0.93	0.38	0.72	1.12	2.86	0.46	1.13	0.98	1.66	0.61	2.99	0.84
1975	1.65	1.28	1.50	2.37	3.47	0.95	2.23	2.56	4.65	1.91	2.64	2.47	1.67	1.67	6.07	2.21
1980	2.10	1.56	1.87	2.54	3.19	2.52	5.54	5.24	9.82	3.69	6.59	5.76	1.67	3.77	10.81	4.71
1985	2.03	1.70	1.83	2.76	2.99	3.87	6.26	6.00	9.07	4.24	6.90	6.34	1.67	4.46	14.57	6.04
1990	1.79	1.52	1.62	3.53	3.80	2.95	5.90	5.75	9.15	3.10	5.64	5.68	0.99	3.65	13.92	5.29
1995	1.76	1.48	1.58	2.71	3.43	2.80	4.87	5.63	9.17	2.75	5.21	5.29	1.21	3.41	13.68	4.99
1996	1.77	1.46	1.57	2.20	3.87	3.30	5.80	7.05	9.83	3.25	5.64	6.12	1.01	3.93	13.49	5.42
1997	1.79	1.47	1.58	2.64	3.25	3.53	5.44	6.34	9.80	3.03	5.57	5.81	1.01	3.94	13.29	5.38
1998	1.69	1.45	1.53	3.73	3.07	3.16	4.22	4.82	8.42	2.25	4.54	4.61	1.24	3.38	13.13	4.93
1999	1.69	1.44	1.53	3.88	2.83	3.21	4.92	5.58	9.22	2.62	5.15	5.27	1.38	3.69	12.98	5.18
2000	1.67	1.41	1.50	3.64	2.66	4.60	7.66	8.38	11.87	4.22	6.83	7.49	1.43	5.10	13.60	6.47
2001	1.74	1.50	1.58	3.27	3.04	5.71	7.01	7.89	11.32	3.85	6.09	6.95	1.95	5.43	14.78	6.94
2002	1.94	1.58	1.69	3.25	3.04	4.48	6.33	6.81	10.68	3.87	6.34	6.62	2.11	4.85	14.30	6.35
2003	1.93	1.54	1.67	3.88	3.49	6.20	7.63	8.92	12.28	4.83	7.14	7.91	1.63	6.02	14.97	7.50
2004	2.31	1.75	1.92	3.28	7.23	7.02	10.07	10.99	14.63	4.95	8.10	9.45	1.79	7.16	15.38	8.48
2005	3.19	2.14	2.47	3.39	8.92	9.08	14.27	13.16	17.91	6.98	10.20	11.96	2.73	9.10	16.77	10.39
2006	3.54	2.34	2.72	3.19	6.31	8.77	16.44	15.68	20.32	8.16	12.49	14.33	2.65	10.06	18.02	11.37
2007	3.64	2.43	2.82	3.66	7.84	8.29	18.01	17.52	22.29	9.26	13.95	15.96	2.51	10.55	18.71	11.93
2008	4.49	2.85	3.38	4.33	18.76	10.06	24.68	21.69	25.92	12.97	18.26	20.99	2.83	13.21	20.34	14.45
2009	5.43	2.97	3.69	4.17	10.82	6.46	14.76	13.82	18.86	9.25	14.98	14.59	2.62	9.38	20.05	11.29
2010	5.84	2.94	3.93	6.74	13.37	6.17	18.54	16.64	22.67	11.94	R 18.69	R 17.94	R 2.65	R 10.44	19.89	R 12.06
2011	6.89	3.24	4.55	8.75	15.71	5.96	24.81	20.33	28.63	16.02	R 23.31	R 22.58	2.79	R 12.20	20.02	R 13.56
2012	6.59	3.20	4.59	8.65	13.64	4.91	25.36	14.85	29.55	17.48	R 23.04	R 20.45	2.63	R 10.83	19.60	R 12.34
2013	5.43	3.22	4.10	8.91	8.55	5.46	24.80	14.16	28.71	17.40	R 23.50	R 20.01	2.60	R 10.86	20.26	R 12.45
2014	4.61	3.17	3.74	9.94	4.73	6.36	23.47	14.25	27.58	16.41	R 22.98	R 19.65	R 3.10	R 10.95	20.86	R 12.63
2015	4.16	3.09	3.53	9.28	5.90	R 4.86	14.91	8.17	20.39	9.87	R 16.45	R 12.69	R 3.00	R 7.67	20.33	R 9.80
2016	3.56	2.88	3.15	8.75	5.78	4.38	12.34	7.79	18.13	7.39	13.85	11.07	2.77	6.78	19.91	8.97
Expenditures in Million Dollars																
1970	1,175	907	2,082	78	4	2,625	866	1,046	824	635	2,698	6,069	381	11,081	5,624	16,706
1975	3,692	1,806	5,498	75	156	5,844	2,907	2,760	1,039	2,367	6,470	15,544	400	27,367	13,760	41,127
1980	3,753	2,135	5,888	130	52	16,350	7,232	7,967	1,553	4,175	21,837	42,765	529	65,453	28,863	94,316
1985	2,228	2,838	5,066	77	43	21,615	6,977	9,804	1,978	2,815	17,396	38,970	619	66,246	40,190	106,436
1990	1,862	2,593	4,455	50	72	19,348	6,773	8,916	1,695	1,070	16,798	35,252	906	59,993	43,358	103,350
1995	1,558	2,379	3,936	91	325	21,487	5,473	11,061	1,836	778	15,444	34,592	1,699	61,949	45,402	107,351
1996	1,507	2,322	3,829	88	244	26,167	6,857	14,348	1,965	913	17,037	41,120	1,432	72,704	46,102	118,806
1997	1,453	2,322	3,725	83	253	28,411	6,512	13,235	2,077	732	18,029	40,586	1,435	74,378	45,610	119,988
1998	1,304	2,151	3,455	104	292	24,515	5,084	9,646	1,681	425	15,759	32,595	1,600	62,353	45,634	107,987
1999	1,306	2,037	3,344	86	226	24,079	5,823	12,290	1,400	447	18,219	38,179	1,786	67,527	45,429	112,957
2000	1,327	2,061	3,389	103	249	34,624	9,158	18,555	1,785	867	22,689	53,055	1,888	93,101	47,859	140,960
2001	1,247	2,220	3,467	109	191	38,596	9,055	15,757	3,343	629	19,347	48,131	2,216	92,492	48,519	141,011
2002	1,258	2,160	3,418	64	244	31,199	7,586	14,627	3,302	619	20,404	46,538	2,592	83,927	46,606	130,533
2003	1,283	2,128	3,411	70	239	41,168	8,879	17,928	3,978	966	23,111	54,861	1,943	101,552	49,962	151,515
2004	1,499	2,437	3,936	107	1,232	47,463	12,167	23,385	5,431	1,163	29,029	71,175	1,926	125,625	51,491	177,117
2005	1,964	2,861	4,824	147	780	55,299	17,945	26,248	6,354	1,867	35,365	87,779	3,458	151,994	56,229	208,223
2006	2,132	3,068	5,200	128	636	52,570	20,647	32,858	7,608	1,849	43,320	106,281	3,514	168,074	59,764	227,839
2007	2,175	3,078	5,253	131	478	51,126	22,573	36,734	6,739	1,700	45,607	113,353	3,190	173,270	62,934	236,204
2008	2,606	3,444	6,050	210	1,676	61,877	33,201	39,333	6,367	2,408	52,801	134,109	3,408	206,911	67,102	274,012
2009	2,192	2,945	5,136	135	93	36,304	15,810	26,802	4,490	1,134	36,042	84,278	2,303	127,980	59,816	187,796
2010	3,239	3,150	6,389	245	403	38,533	21,331	38,083	5,895	1,365	R 43,719	R 110,393	R 3,142	R 158,615	62,767	R 221,382
2011	3,885	3,246	7,131	210	552	37,972	30,583	45,727	7,287	2,086	R 51,363	R 137,046	R 3,438	R 185,929	64,566	R 250,495
2012	3,916	3,042	6,958	209	384	32,173	32,153	36,303	7,457	1,164	R 47,493	R 124,570	R 3,320	R 167,196	62,937	R 230,132
2013	3,346	2,990	6,336	186	29	36,513	31,311	37,361	7,542	793	R 48,624	R 125,631	R 3,420	R 171,743	64,944	R 236,687
2014	2,796	2,920	5,716	233	9	44,291	31,997	35,686	5,793	634	R 46,777	R 120,887	R 4,131	R 174,801	67,630	R 242,431
2015	2,340	2,523	4,863	197	20	R 33,579	17,377	22,189	R 5,260	310	R 34,173	R 79,308	R 3,943	R 121,516	65,169	R 186,684
2016	1,678	2,117	3,795	217	33	31,090	14,239	20,966	4,753	375	28,291	68,625	3,604	106,930	63,126	170,056

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and

biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column. Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

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S** Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil		Total		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											Prices in Dollars per Million Btu	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu
1970	0.41	—	2.17	1.31	1.10	0.73	5.08	2.85	0.38	2.31	2.31	4.65	2.31
1975	1.26	—	3.45	2.80	2.43	2.05	7.48	4.64	1.72	4.02	4.02	11.72	4.02
1980	—	—	9.02	7.19	4.98	6.36	14.36	9.84	3.31	8.60	8.60	14.71	8.61
1985	—	—	9.99	7.52	9.62	5.91	18.18	9.01	4.36	8.26	8.26	19.74	8.27
1990	—	3.29	9.32	8.46	9.90	5.68	20.61	9.12	2.98	8.32	8.32	20.26	8.33
1995	—	3.91	8.36	7.98	11.79	4.00	21.75	9.21	2.18	8.10	8.09	22.63	8.11
1996	—	3.97	9.29	8.83	11.88	4.82	21.63	9.84	2.33	8.77	8.77	22.59	8.78
1997	—	4.34	9.39	8.58	11.46	4.53	21.82	9.81	2.95	8.72	8.72	22.47	8.73
1998	—	4.00	8.11	7.50	10.43	3.35	21.44	8.45	2.18	7.49	7.49	21.72	7.50
1999	—	4.19	8.81	8.14	12.30	4.01	23.04	9.31	2.61	8.27	8.27	20.57	8.28
2000	—	5.21	10.87	10.70	15.08	6.64	23.20	11.89	4.54	10.75	10.74	20.71	10.75
2001	—	7.09	11.01	10.01	16.08	5.72	24.51	11.34	4.38	10.24	10.23	21.59	10.24
2002	—	5.34	10.72	9.43	14.47	5.33	26.70	10.68	4.01	9.67	9.67	21.02	9.67
2003	—	6.68	12.42	10.79	16.31	6.46	28.94	12.35	5.06	11.22	11.22	22.05	11.23
2004	—	7.78	15.13	13.05	18.12	8.93	30.11	14.71	5.26	13.46	13.45	21.05	13.46
2005	—	9.16	18.56	17.30	20.53	12.86	35.22	17.96	6.22	16.91	16.91	25.12	16.91
2006	—	9.61	22.31	19.35	22.25	14.80	43.88	20.38	7.73	19.19	19.18	27.96	19.19
2007	—	9.19	23.70	20.64	24.49	16.01	47.16	22.28	8.19	20.80	20.79	28.42	20.79
2008	—	12.21	27.23	27.37	28.73	22.56	55.12	25.99	12.28	25.56	25.55	31.39	25.55
2009	—	8.71	20.32	17.66	22.73	12.61	56.07	18.93	9.99	17.87	17.86	31.25	17.87
2010	—	6.77	25.19	21.65	25.86	16.28	58.80	22.59	11.55	R 21.51	R 21.49	30.95	R 21.50
2011	—	7.42	31.64	27.77	29.59	22.60	69.54	28.56	15.12	R 27.53	R 27.51	30.67	R 27.51
2012	—	10.39	33.04	28.64	22.60	23.00	72.11	28.56	16.85	R 28.40	R 28.38	29.93	R 28.38
2013	—	11.73	32.71	28.32	23.10	22.09	69.42	28.60	16.01	R 27.73	R 27.71	30.93	R 27.71
2014	—	11.54	33.16	27.60	24.62	20.52	69.44	27.48	14.40	R 26.72	R 26.70	30.62	R 26.70
2015	—	R 9.77	24.86	19.53	14.94	12.05	67.28	20.20	8.85	R 19.15	R 19.13	29.57	R 19.14
2016	—	9.17	21.62	16.65	14.58	9.74	65.78	18.02	6.64	16.69	16.68	28.22	16.69

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	3	—	218	2,058	49	1,441	745	30,525	291	35,327	35,330	49	35,379
1975	1	—	245	5,938	105	4,150	1,158	57,992	1,226	70,813	70,814	119	70,933
1980	—	—	580	20,090	88	13,856	2,468	121,809	4,626	163,517	163,517	163	163,680
1985	—	—	503	23,830	284	14,747	2,844	115,205	3,422	160,835	161,285	279	161,564
1990	—	1	419	30,982	227	17,784	3,628	123,845	3,025	179,910	180,462	328	180,790
1995	—	18	331	33,457	209	12,526	3,652	134,641	1,988	186,803	186,822	384	187,206
1996	—	25	347	39,410	186	15,770	3,525	146,106	1,987	207,330	207,355	379	207,735
1997	—	37	373	40,050	163	15,000	3,756	147,164	2,096	208,601	208,638	376	209,015
1998	—	39	288	36,043	184	11,239	3,864	130,709	1,469	183,796	183,834	368	184,202
1999	—	50	345	40,656	176	13,878	4,196	147,592	1,737	208,580	208,630	360	208,989
2000	—	68	394	55,199	179	23,781	4,161	189,836	4,029	277,580	277,648	380	278,028
2001	—	106	385	52,914	221	19,602	4,028	181,979	2,562	261,690	261,796	404	262,200
2002	—	82	361	50,822	207	17,802	4,336	176,006	2,712	252,247	252,329	397	252,725
2003	—	126	375	60,238	291	21,096	4,345	204,781	2,887	294,013	294,139	518	294,656
2004	—	164	473	77,341	346	30,214	4,580	248,796	3,886	365,642	365,806	519	366,325
2005	—	215	656	104,978	579	44,679	5,329	304,875	5,208	466,305	466,520	643	467,163
2006	—	234	746	123,646	611	50,007	6,468	348,695	7,002	537,175	537,409	702	538,111
2007	—	233	749	132,343	538	53,754	7,178	381,201	8,135	583,897	584,130	792	584,923
2008	—	326	770	158,556	1,154	72,046	7,791	430,705	11,366	682,388	682,714	820	683,534
2009	—	243	540	97,887	637	36,354	7,125	311,613	7,819	461,975	462,218	828	463,046
2010	—	199	681	126,196	235	48,243	R 9,100	369,432	10,300	R 564,188	R 564,387	814	R 565,201
2011	—	227	856	166,755	288	66,680	R 10,318	453,895	11,737	R 710,531	R 710,758	803	R 711,561
2012	—	319	830	164,471	236	66,736	R 9,765	464,635	11,299	R 717,970	R 718,289	747	R 719,037
2013	—	362	731	167,237	216	65,564	R 9,952	458,655	9,306	R 711,662	R 712,024	805	R 712,829
2014	—	420	720	170,097	226	62,421	R 10,371	445,572	6,429	R 695,837	R 696,256	810	R 697,067
2015	—	R 399	526	122,276	140	38,596	R 10,954	R 329,609	4,103	R 506,204	R 506,603	771	R 507,374
2016	—	399	443	103,434	141	32,639	10,154	299,361	4,139	450,310	450,709	722	451,431

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, United States**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.28	0.57	0.29	0.41	0.42	0.18	0.65	1.92	0.32
1975	0.82	0.75	2.22	0.53	1.99	2.00	0.24	0.92	3.89	0.97
1980	1.35	2.20	5.75	2.61	4.25	4.34	0.43	1.74	6.94	1.77
1985	1.65	3.43	5.89	1.27	4.24	4.35	0.71	0.79	9.34	1.91
1990	1.46	2.34	5.61	0.82	3.30	3.42	0.67	0.34	8.37	1.48
1995	1.32	2.03	4.16	0.70	2.59	2.61	0.54	1.13	6.21	1.29
1996	1.29	2.68	5.03	0.72	3.02	3.07	0.51	0.75	6.37	1.35
1997	1.28	2.79	4.53	0.96	2.82	2.82	0.51	0.53	6.71	1.38
1998	1.26	2.45	3.46	0.67	2.09	2.09	0.50	0.66	7.87	1.32
1999	1.23	2.62	4.11	0.61	2.40	2.43	0.48	0.54	8.69	1.33
2000	1.21	4.53	6.87	0.48	4.09	4.20	0.46	0.68	16.78	1.71
2001	1.25	5.21	6.16	0.97	3.78	3.87	0.44	1.30	20.47	1.85
2002	1.25	3.60	5.69	0.57	3.79	3.46	0.43	1.66	8.94	1.54
2003	1.27	5.42	6.84	0.61	4.47	4.22	0.42	1.69	13.21	1.84
2004	1.35	5.96	8.33	0.79	4.58	4.26	0.42	1.61	13.84	2.00
2005	1.53	8.25	11.48	0.98	6.86	6.18	0.43	2.31	16.53	2.61
2006	1.68	6.92	14.31	1.26	8.12	6.65	0.44	2.56	17.32	2.48
2007	1.78	7.11	15.56	1.54	8.98	8.01	0.46	3.22	18.25	2.68
2008	2.09	9.04	21.44	1.88	13.48	11.04	0.47	2.53	18.28	3.21
2009	2.21	4.82	13.37	1.62	8.98	7.24	0.56	2.40	12.10	2.45
2010	2.28	5.16	16.63	2.13	12.47	9.55	0.64	2.64	13.31	2.63
2011	2.38	4.84	22.56	2.92	18.93	12.20	0.68	2.67	11.53	2.65
2012	2.39	3.48	23.76	2.54	20.78	14.27	0.74	2.31	9.51	2.41
2013	2.36	4.41	23.20	1.93	19.56	11.88	0.79	2.27	11.49	2.62
2014	2.37	5.06	22.20	1.79	17.59	12.55	0.75	R 2.72	13.31	2.80
2015	2.23	3.28	14.57	1.68	9.37	7.58	0.72	R 2.59	10.54	2.28
2016	2.14	2.92	11.15	1.49	8.04	5.56	0.70	2.30	8.74	2.09
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2,237	1,151	80	6	797	882	44	2	40	4,357
1975	7,178	2,422	502	1	5,842	6,345	448	2	150	16,545
1980	16,450	8,357	972	14	10,446	11,432	1,189	8	592	38,027
1985	24,056	10,819	502	9	4,232	4,742	2,878	11	1,463	43,970
1990	23,671	7,809	541	25	3,841	4,408	4,104	108	527	40,626
1995	23,138	8,769	449	57	1,465	1,971	3,810	476	908	39,073
1996	23,862	10,387	550	57	1,899	2,506	3,624	328	945	41,652
1997	24,156	11,588	501	98	2,014	2,613	3,369	235	985	42,947
1998	24,140	11,525	469	83	2,184	2,736	3,555	294	1,061	43,311
1999	23,666	12,903	576	69	2,304	2,949	3,643	247	1,281	44,688
2000	24,424	24,104	1,199	47	3,562	4,808	3,628	307	2,783	60,053
2001	24,460	28,618	1,049	100	3,792	4,941	3,524	439	2,689	64,671
2002	24,811	20,839	725	99	2,499	3,323	3,504	629	1,122	54,229
2003	25,684	28,506	1,099	106	3,884	5,089	3,363	661	1,370	64,672
2004	27,474	33,433	926	167	4,023	5,116	3,445	618	1,615	71,701
2005	31,682	49,807	1,314	227	6,010	7,551	3,469	929	2,478	95,916
2006	34,423	44,216	1,050	255	2,927	4,233	3,637	1,043	2,523	90,074
2007	37,073	49,995	1,379	250	3,562	5,192	3,871	1,352	3,200	100,683
2008	42,900	61,936	1,555	275	3,240	5,070	3,976	1,091	3,556	118,530
2009	40,195	33,964	931	213	1,626	2,769	4,680	1,050	2,155	84,814
2010	43,596	38,991	1,325	290	1,921	3,537	5,414	1,214	2,047	94,799
2011	42,856	37,434	1,435	404	1,761	3,601	5,621	1,166	2,057	92,735
2012	37,815	32,363	1,245	216	1,594	3,055	5,965	1,047	1,923	82,169
2013	38,751	37,033	1,285	237	1,510	3,032	6,523	1,064	2,714	89,116
2014	38,993	42,414	1,823	211	1,673	3,707	6,252	R 1,442	3,020	R 95,829
2015	31,585	R 32,620	1,025	188	880	2,092	5,975	R 1,361	2,719	R 76,353
2016	27,787	30,103	612	177	568	1,357	5,857	1,160	2,075	68,339

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



# State Price and Expenditure Tables



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.42	0.26	0.32	0.52	1.10	1.92	0.73	2.82	0.41	1.19	2.09	—	1.29	0.84	0.26	3.51	1.37
1975	1.50	0.94	1.10	0.96	2.60	3.72	2.03	4.26	1.59	2.72	3.31	0.14	1.47	1.82	0.88	6.87	2.83
1980	1.96	1.63	1.69	2.90	6.58	6.42	6.39	9.89	2.99	5.54	7.85	0.33	1.78	3.33	1.17	12.52	6.29
1985	2.02	2.00	2.01	4.73	6.43	6.84	6.17	9.15	3.80	6.37	7.87	0.77	2.03	3.89	1.74	16.59	7.67
1990	1.83	1.82	1.82	4.05	7.50	10.01	5.99	8.96	2.18	6.29	7.98	0.56	1.01	3.82	1.56	16.47	7.56
1995	1.81	1.56	1.59	3.84	6.89	8.41	4.06	8.91	1.97	5.86	7.68	0.51	1.17	3.32	1.30	16.26	6.95
1996	1.84	1.55	1.58	4.50	7.59	9.99	4.81	9.34	2.36	5.89	8.19	0.53	0.99	3.35	1.25	15.84	7.28
1997	1.87	1.54	1.57	4.68	7.45	10.44	4.54	9.40	2.75	6.22	8.34	0.59	0.95	3.43	1.26	15.76	7.52
1998	1.78	1.58	1.59	4.24	6.46	9.88	3.40	8.16	1.95	6.59	7.35	0.63	1.20	3.15	1.32	16.45	7.32
1999	1.65	1.49	1.50	4.34	6.98	9.27	4.03	8.75	1.94	6.66	7.93	0.53	1.36	3.27	1.23	16.39	7.57
2000	1.62	1.43	1.44	5.32	9.69	12.51	6.60	11.39	3.82	7.20	10.18	0.50	1.47	3.96	1.28	16.60	8.77
2001	1.74	1.42	1.44	7.22	8.96	12.24	5.82	10.73	3.37	8.00	9.88	0.47	2.01	4.22	1.39	16.61	9.44
2002	1.82	1.43	1.45	5.55	8.50	10.98	5.46	10.28	2.99	8.15	9.27	0.43	2.16	3.92	1.35	16.92	9.15
2003	1.76	1.48	1.49	7.30	9.21	12.95	6.44	11.58	4.13	8.67	10.45	0.42	1.67	4.40	1.50	17.41	9.97
2004	2.16	1.54	1.57	7.84	11.81	14.89	8.82	14.08	4.78	8.06	12.57	0.43	1.86	5.29	1.68	18.01	11.27
2005	2.99	1.83	1.89	10.49	16.28	17.12	13.07	17.57	6.58	9.17	16.06	0.42	2.83	6.20	2.10	19.14	13.55
2006	3.30	2.14	2.20	9.78	18.13	19.47	14.76	19.74	8.30	11.64	18.12	0.41	2.76	7.20	2.26	20.96	14.95
2007	3.48	2.11	2.17	9.03	19.60	20.81	16.20	21.49	8.47	13.37	19.84	0.42	2.64	7.41	2.29	22.46	16.04
2008	4.36	2.73	2.80	11.23	26.58	26.24	22.89	25.69	10.71	15.22	24.62	0.47	3.02	8.98	2.93	25.48	19.20
2009	5.12	2.71	2.81	6.64	16.52	21.31	12.88	18.03	9.53	20.16	17.61	0.56	2.86	6.82	2.25	26.23	16.54
2010	5.41	2.85	2.97	6.65	20.39	23.88	16.44	21.67	9.45	R 23.11	R 21.10	0.63	R 2.88	R 7.64	2.59	26.44	R 17.79
2011	6.55	2.90	3.09	5.72	26.44	26.22	22.77	27.51	13.18	R 27.44	R 26.69	0.67	R 3.03	R 8.81	2.60	27.08	R 20.05
2012	6.17	3.09	3.31	4.28	27.06	21.45	23.24	27.98	14.10	R 28.45	R 27.21	0.76	2.88	R 8.65	2.30	27.32	R 19.85
2013	5.41	2.89	3.06	5.35	26.89	21.52	22.30	27.14	13.04	R 27.56	R 26.67	0.83	2.92	R 8.61	2.47	26.47	R 18.88
2014	4.44	2.78	2.91	5.79	25.91	24.75	19.92	25.88	12.59	R 27.75	R 25.60	0.80	R 3.45	R 8.40	2.59	27.20	R 18.60
2015	3.86	2.56	2.65	R 4.15	17.66	17.97	11.87	18.16	8.12	R 24.80	R 17.99	0.73	R 3.25	R 6.38	R 2.05	27.39	R 15.65
2016	3.44	2.41	2.50	3.90	15.03	17.20	9.56	16.29	5.82	21.58	15.73	0.69	3.00	6.02	1.98	28.07	14.77

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	99.4	116.3	215.7	143.2	54.6	55.2	7.2	547.6	8.0	55.1	727.6	—	11.5	1,098.0	-103.4	411.6	1,406.2
1975	269.2	431.7	700.9	227.1	221.6	90.9	19.1	1,010.7	127.4	117.7	1,587.4	4.2	14.3	2,533.7	-385.8	940.2	3,088.1
1980	254.7	865.3	1,120.0	676.5	579.2	115.6	72.3	2,301.3	135.2	244.3	3,447.9	85.2	42.4	5,371.9	-849.4	2,120.5	6,643.1
1985	156.1	1,171.9	1,328.0	923.7	543.9	93.5	121.6	2,090.8	53.6	283.3	3,186.6	116.6	60.5	5,627.1	-1,172.8	2,735.9	7,190.2
1990	160.8	1,084.5	1,245.4	844.7	942.0	157.2	63.1	2,316.7	51.8	246.3	3,777.2	71.1	91.2	6,044.0	-1,088.6	3,237.2	8,192.5
1995	157.7	1,157.7	1,315.4	1,033.9	948.6	161.1	88.3	2,579.1	37.0	251.2	4,065.4	111.1	218.8	6,744.6	-1,214.3	3,685.5	9,215.8
1996	160.3	1,245.2	1,405.5	1,246.6	1,043.2	181.8	95.7	2,681.8	44.0	274.4	4,321.0	164.9	173.7	7,311.7	-1,348.1	3,818.4	9,782.0
1997	147.9	1,217.0	1,364.9	1,302.3	999.9	169.0	56.2	2,730.4	40.1	282.1	4,277.7	183.7	144.5	7,273.0	-1,335.9	3,883.9	9,821.0
1998	117.1	1,245.7	1,362.8	1,175.5	842.5	122.8	68.0	2,442.8	17.6	258.2	3,751.8	189.5	217.2	6,696.9	-1,428.0	4,315.5	9,584.4
1999	104.5	1,192.9	1,297.4	1,211.6	977.5	245.7	44.8	2,630.4	17.8	270.1	4,186.3	169.6	247.2	7,112.1	-1,358.8	4,367.1	10,120.3
2000	96.4	1,205.1	1,301.5	1,593.3	1,387.5	348.3	87.9	3,394.7	89.9	311.6	5,619.8	163.7	257.9	8,936.2	-1,489.6	4,592.3	12,038.9
2001	75.4	1,138.5	1,213.9	2,074.5	2,126.5	327.3	77.3	3,228.9	32.2	328.1	5,210.4	147.4	277.3	8,923.5	-1,575.5	4,349.7	11,697.7
2002	69.5	1,157.8	1,227.3	1,841.4	1,123.2	217.9	69.9	3,299.1	74.6	347.6	5,132.3	144.5	309.2	8,654.7	-1,628.2	4,645.0	11,671.5
2003	79.4	1,225.5	1,304.9	2,222.6	1,498.4	204.6	93.8	3,565.9	33.1	370.0	5,765.6	139.0	226.5	9,658.6	-1,796.7	4,824.9	12,686.8
2004	101.4	1,242.8	1,344.2	2,659.9	2,150.4	250.5	127.8	4,547.4	50.0	449.3	7,575.3	141.5	258.2	11,973.7	-2,029.1	5,154.7	15,099.3
2005	132.7	1,547.9	1,680.5	3,251.4	2,829.3	193.5	182.8	5,742.8	73.6	530.7	9,552.7	139.4	446.6	15,070.6	-2,610.3	5,628.0	18,088.3
2006	135.0	1,812.4	1,947.4	3,382.2	3,159.5	246.4	193.6	6,503.9	117.9	661.6	10,882.8	137.7	475.3	16,825.4	-2,913.0	6,252.8	20,165.2
2007	135.6	1,788.9	1,924.4	3,400.4	3,318.6	303.8	213.2	7,124.2	115.0	654.3	11,729.2	151.7	433.9	17,639.7	-3,095.9	6,771.2	21,315.0
2008	162.4	2,195.5	2,357.9	4,029.9	4,050.0	358.9	281.5	8,234.3	145.5	739.8	13,810.1	192.9	452.9	20,843.7	-3,930.0	7,496.4	24,410.1
2009	131.3	1,642.4	1,773.7	2,718.4	2,310.3	258.7	127.4	5,759.3	67.3	605.5	9,128.5	231.8	281.3	14,133.6	-2,751.0	7,114.5	18,497.1
2010	186.2	1,949.4	2,135.6	3,222.2	3,017.3	316.3	97.1	R 701.6	R 11,290.4	R 248.3	R 358.7	R 17,255.2	R -3,474.6	R 7,833.0	R 21,613.6	R 24,002.7	
2011	214.7	1,795.0	2,009.7	3,122.6	4,110.7	279.4	304.0	8,557.2	175.9	R 843.6	R 14,270.9	R 277.2	R 418.0	R 20,098.4	R -3,520.7	R 7,846.1	R 24,423.7
2012	241.9	1,566.9	1,808.8	2,595.8	4,237.5	186.0	289.1	8,593.5	161.3	R 841.1	R 14,308.5	R 328.8	R 405.3	R 19,445.2	R -3,019.3	R 7,665.7	R 24,091.7
2013	208.5	1,523.1	1,731.6	3,075.2	3,904.4	195.1	294.8	8,412.5	90.5	R 699.0	R 13,596.3	R 352.0	R 455.8	R 19,211.0	R -3,109.6	R 7,901.4	R 24,002.7
2014	197.4	1,479.9	1,677.3	3,508.0	3,718.9	224.7	283.1	8,016.1	97.2	R 699.1	R 13,039.1	R 344.2	R 510.6	R 19,079.2	R -3,318.5	R 8,363.3	R 24,124.1
2015	133.9	1,176.4	1,310.3	R 2,707.0	2,716.1	160.9	211.8	R 5,868.4	55.6	R 623.2	R 9,636.0	R 321.3	R 455.4	R 14,430.0	R -2,615.8	R 8,270.7	R 20,084.8
2016	124.9	899.6	1,024.5	2,603.8	2,546.5	147.0	172.4	5,421.0	69.5	547.2	8,903.7	289.3	417.1	13,238.3	-2,363.0	8,415.2	19,290.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.40	0.53	1.10	1.92	0.73	2.82	0.41	1.26	2.11	1.29	1.09	3.51	1.37
1975	1.39	0.96	2.62	3.72	2.03	4.26	1.59	2.72	3.32	1.47	2.25	6.87	2.83
1980	1.89	2.91	6.58	6.42	6.39	9.89	2.99	5.54	7.85	1.78	5.10	12.52	6.29
1985	1.95	4.74	6.43	6.84	6.17	9.15	3.80	6.37	7.87	2.03	5.77	16.59	7.67
1990	1.76	4.11	7.51	10.01	5.99	8.96	2.18	6.29	7.98	1.23	5.59	16.47	7.56
1995	1.72	3.91	6.92	8.41	4.06	8.91	1.97	5.86	7.68	1.23	5.03	16.26	6.95
1996	1.75	4.55	7.63	9.99	4.81	9.34	2.36	5.89	8.20	1.04	5.41	15.84	7.28
1997	1.76	4.77	7.49	10.44	4.54	9.40	2.75	6.22	8.35	1.01	5.60	15.76	7.52
1998	1.69	4.44	6.54	9.88	3.40	8.16	1.95	6.59	7.38	1.27	5.04	16.45	7.32
1999	1.63	4.49	7.03	9.27	4.03	8.75	1.94	6.66	7.95	1.41	5.38	16.39	7.57
2000	1.57	5.48	9.76	12.51	6.60	11.39	3.38	7.20	10.20	1.49	6.80	16.60	8.77
2001	1.66	7.94	9.04	12.24	5.82	10.73	3.37	8.00	9.91	2.02	7.52	16.61	9.44
2002	1.73	6.66	8.55	10.98	5.46	10.28	2.99	8.15	9.29	2.17	7.02	16.92	9.15
2003	1.71	7.98	9.27	12.95	6.44	11.58	4.13	8.67	10.47	1.68	7.90	17.41	9.97
2004	2.02	8.80	11.84	14.89	8.82	14.08	4.78	8.06	12.58	1.87	9.43	18.01	11.27
2005	2.76	11.06	16.32	17.12	13.07	17.57	6.58	9.17	16.07	2.84	11.97	19.14	13.55
2006	3.02	11.82	18.16	19.47	14.76	19.74	8.30	11.64	18.13	2.77	13.25	20.96	14.95
2007	3.25	10.96	19.63	20.81	16.20	21.49	8.47	13.37	19.85	2.65	14.16	22.46	16.04
2008	3.72	12.54	26.65	26.24	22.89	25.69	10.71	15.22	24.63	3.03	17.31	25.48	19.20
2009	4.26	9.85	16.55	21.31	12.88	18.03	9.53	20.16	20.16	2.90	13.44	26.23	16.54
2010	4.48	9.43	20.43	23.88	16.44	21.67	9.45	R 23.11	R 21.11	R 2.90	R 15.00	26.44	R 17.79
2011	5.05	8.13	26.47	26.22	22.77	27.51	13.18	R 27.44	R 26.70	R 3.05	R 17.86	27.08	R 20.05
2012	5.26	6.83	27.08	21.45	23.24	27.98	14.10	R 28.45	R 27.22	R 2.90	R 17.60	27.32	R 19.85
2013	4.76	7.27	26.90	21.52	22.30	27.14	13.04	R 27.56	R 26.68	R 2.94	R 16.55	26.47	R 18.88
2014	4.13	7.51	25.95	24.75	19.92	25.88	12.59	R 27.75	R 25.61	R 3.48	R 15.93	27.20	R 18.60
2015	3.93	6.08	17.69	17.97	11.87	18.16	8.12	R 24.80	R 17.99	R 3.27	R 12.03	27.39	R 15.65
2016	3.45	5.57	15.04	17.20	9.56	16.29	5.82	21.58	15.74	3.03	10.81	28.07	14.77

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	117.1	139.0	54.4	55.2	7.2	547.6	8.0	54.6	727.0	11.5	994.6	411.6	1,406.2
1975	333.4	220.4	215.1	90.9	19.1	1,010.7	126.3	117.7	1,579.8	14.3	2,147.9	940.2	3,088.1
1980	364.8	672.4	574.4	115.6	72.3	2,301.3	135.2	244.3	3,443.0	42.4	4,522.5	2,120.5	6,643.1
1985	278.7	919.9	540.8	93.5	121.6	2,090.8	53.6	283.3	3,183.5	60.5	4,454.3	2,735.9	7,190.2
1990	256.4	832.5	937.7	157.2	63.1	2,316.7	51.8	246.3	3,772.9	79.1	4,955.4	3,237.2	8,192.5
1995	248.4	1,016.1	944.7	161.1	88.3	2,579.1	37.0	251.2	4,061.4	204.4	5,530.3	3,685.5	9,215.8
1996	264.4	1,224.2	1,035.4	181.8	95.7	2,681.8	44.0	274.4	4,313.2	161.8	5,963.6	3,818.4	9,782.0
1997	261.1	1,268.5	994.5	169.0	56.2	2,730.4	40.1	282.1	4,272.2	135.3	5,937.1	3,883.9	9,821.0
1998	214.0	1,104.8	834.6	122.8	68.0	2,442.8	17.6	258.2	3,743.9	206.2	5,268.9	4,315.5	9,584.4
1999	198.6	1,135.0	971.9	245.7	44.8	2,630.4	17.8	270.1	4,180.7	239.0	5,753.3	4,367.1	10,120.3
2000	185.3	1,403.6	1,369.7	348.3	87.9	3,394.7	89.9	311.6	5,602.0	255.7	7,446.6	4,592.3	12,038.9
2001	170.0	1,712.4	1,199.2	327.3	77.3	3,228.9	32.2	328.1	5,193.1	272.5	7,348.0	4,349.7	11,697.7
2002	160.8	1,440.1	1,112.3	217.9	69.9	3,299.1	74.6	347.6	5,121.4	304.1	7,026.5	4,645.0	11,671.5
2003	167.6	1,722.2	1,483.2	204.6	93.8	3,565.9	33.1	370.0	5,750.4	221.7	7,861.9	4,824.9	12,686.8
2004	202.5	1,929.5	2,139.5	250.5	127.8	4,547.4	50.0	449.3	7,564.4	248.1	9,944.6	5,154.7	15,099.3
2005	249.3	2,238.1	2,810.6	193.5	182.8	5,742.8	73.6	530.7	9,534.0	438.9	12,460.3	5,628.0	18,088.3
2006	259.8	2,316.9	3,145.5	246.4	193.6	6,503.9	117.9	661.6	10,868.8	466.9	13,912.4	6,252.8	20,165.2
2007	264.8	2,136.9	3,306.5	303.8	213.2	7,124.2	115.0	654.3	11,717.1	425.0	14,543.8	6,771.2	21,315.0
2008	300.5	2,382.3	4,027.4	358.9	281.5	8,234.3	145.5	739.8	13,787.5	443.4	16,913.7	7,496.4	24,410.1
2009	253.9	1,742.2	2,297.7	258.7	127.4	5,759.3	67.3	605.5	9,115.9	270.6	11,382.6	7,114.5	18,497.1
2010	308.3	1,855.9	2,997.1	316.3	196.5	6,961.7	97.1	R 701.6	R 11,270.2	R 346.1	R 13,780.6	7,833.0	R 21,613.6
2011	327.8	1,596.0	4,086.9	279.4	304.0	8,557.2	175.9	R 843.6	R 14,247.1	R 406.7	R 16,577.7	7,846.1	R 24,423.7
2012	383.6	1,355.8	4,218.9	186.0	289.1	8,593.5	161.3	R 841.1	R 14,289.9	R 396.7	R 16,426.0	7,665.7	R 24,091.7
2013	363.9	1,708.6	3,890.4	195.1	294.8	8,412.5	90.5	R 699.0	R 13,582.4	R 446.5	R 16,101.3	7,901.4	R 24,002.7
2014	360.8	1,885.4	3,697.5	224.7	283.1	8,016.1	97.2	R 699.1	R 13,017.7	R 496.8	R 15,760.8	8,363.3	R 24,124.1
2015	273.3	R 1,470.6	2,706.9	160.9	211.8	R 5,868.4	55.6	R 623.2	R 9,626.8	R 443.5	R 11,814.2	8,270.7	R 20,084.8
2016	222.9	1,346.3	2,542.8	147.0	172.4	5,421.0	69.5	547.2	8,900.0	406.1	10,875.3	8,415.2	19,290.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.81	1.10	1.24	2.19	1.62	2.14	0.85	1.32	4.62	2.42
1975	1.82	1.52	2.53	4.32	3.31	4.21	1.69	2.07	8.05	4.44
1980	2.97	3.91	6.83	7.75	9.13	7.91	4.31	4.48	14.44	8.99
1985	3.19	6.18	7.68	8.49	6.93	8.38	4.88	6.30	18.74	12.52
1990	2.70	6.38	6.70	11.05	8.97	10.95	3.53	6.75	19.32	13.44
1995	2.61	6.67	4.83	10.43	10.22	10.39	2.87	6.95	19.66	14.05
1996	2.62	6.99	5.81	11.92	4.47	11.62	3.29	7.36	19.44	13.93
1997	2.72	8.02	5.54	11.85	6.15	11.53	3.28	8.38	19.77	14.89
1998	2.81	7.90	4.44	10.82	9.38	10.75	2.84	8.12	20.34	15.59
1999	2.77	8.05	4.86	10.94	8.35	10.89	2.91	8.56	20.60	15.76
2000	2.87	8.80	8.36	14.48	10.38	14.39	4.37	9.96	20.67	16.26
2001	3.31	11.68	7.08	15.86	6.98	15.57	4.17	12.23	20.56	17.13
2002	2.72	10.23	6.37	13.29	5.50	13.07	3.78	10.53	20.88	17.00
2003	3.17	11.48	7.12	15.52	7.78	15.23	4.54	11.77	21.67	18.01
2004	3.26	13.01	9.41	16.76	9.76	16.42	5.16	13.27	22.34	19.11
2005	4.61	15.36	13.84	19.45	13.28	18.99	6.83	15.54	23.44	20.86
2006	5.63	18.30	15.99	22.40	16.91	22.11	7.87	18.47	25.65	23.48
2007	4.51	17.68	17.50	24.24	15.36	23.97	8.70	18.31	27.33	24.73
2008	—	17.89	24.36	28.57	19.04	28.48	10.72	19.28	30.48	27.06
2009	—	17.65	14.22	23.70	19.42	23.03	7.98	18.06	31.24	27.17
2010	—	15.55	17.28	26.63	20.58	25.87	9.49	R 17.05	31.27	26.87
2011	—	14.84	24.86	29.10	25.42	R 29.01	11.41	R 16.53	32.52	R 27.92
2012	—	15.94	24.77	26.77	26.61	R 26.72	12.71	R 17.09	33.40	R 29.35
2013	—	15.22	25.76	26.50	26.12	R 26.49	12.44	R 16.27	33.00	R 28.17
2014	—	14.31	24.83	31.06	25.33	R 30.91	12.13	R 15.93	33.66	R 28.36
2015	—	13.75	15.58	23.58	16.65	R 23.39	8.36	R 14.74	34.28	R 28.89
2016	—	13.69	13.21	22.55	13.27	22.36	7.14	14.60	35.14	30.04
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.4	63.0	0.3	35.2	2.2	37.6	1.6	103.6	181.7	285.3
1975	0.3	82.0	1.1	55.2	2.5	58.8	3.2	144.3	368.5	512.8
1980	3.4	211.7	0.5	65.5	10.2	76.2	12.6	304.0	811.2	1,115.2
1985	2.1	280.1	1.1	57.8	2.9	61.7	25.4	369.3	1,098.4	1,467.7
1990	1.4	298.3	0.7	96.9	1.9	99.5	20.9	420.1	1,366.1	1,786.2
1995	0.1	340.1	0.3	97.0	3.8	101.1	13.5	454.8	1,630.9	2,085.7
1996	0.3	408.1	0.3	113.7	1.6	115.6	16.1	540.1	1,700.4	2,240.5
1997	0.5	404.9	1.3	116.4	2.0	119.6	8.4	533.5	1,678.8	2,212.4
1998	0.1	382.1	0.2	91.5	2.1	93.8	6.5	482.4	1,896.8	2,379.2
1999	0.2	355.7	0.2	166.7	2.1	169.0	6.8	531.7	1,901.4	2,433.0
2000	0.4	436.0	0.6	232.7	2.7	236.1	11.0	683.5	2,027.8	2,711.3
2001	0.1	593.9	1.6	205.5	1.5	208.6	8.7	811.2	1,950.1	2,761.3
2002	(s)	489.5	1.4	146.2	0.7	148.2	8.0	645.7	2,138.4	2,784.1
2003	(s)	550.5	0.3	129.7	2.2	132.2	10.1	692.8	2,175.0	2,867.8
2004	(s)	585.1	0.7	151.8	3.7	156.2	11.8	753.1	2,295.2	3,048.2
2005	(s)	665.3	1.1	120.5	5.7	127.3	12.3	804.9	2,504.0	3,308.9
2006	0.3	716.9	0.9	143.0	4.8	148.6	12.5	878.4	2,824.7	3,703.0
2007	(s)	643.6	0.8	165.7	2.8	169.4	15.3	828.3	3,056.8	3,885.1
2008	—	691.6	1.3	215.9	0.9	218.1	21.1	930.8	3,347.6	4,278.4
2009	—	653.4	8.0	184.6	1.3	193.8	20.8	868.1	3,356.0	4,224.1
2010	—	666.6	12.1	226.2	1.8	R 240.1	21.6	R 928.2	3,790.7	R 4,719.0
2011	—	551.7	1.5	170.8	1.8	R 174.1	26.6	R 752.3	3,661.5	R 4,413.8
2012	—	446.8	2.6	112.5	0.4	R 115.4	27.6	R 589.8	3,491.4	R 4,081.2
2013	—	542.4	2.3	124.1	0.4	R 126.8	37.3	R 706.4	3,532.6	R 4,239.0
2014	—	570.3	2.5	153.3	0.6	R 156.3	R 36.8	R 763.4	3,781.9	R 4,545.4
2015	—	R 462.8	1.9	127.1	0.3	R 129.2	R 18.8	R 610.8	3,731.8	R 4,342.6
2016	—	399.1	1.2	113.5	0.2	114.9	12.9	526.9	3,843.4	4,370.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.28	0.58	0.97	1.55	0.75	2.82	0.38	1.53	0.85	0.80	5.39	1.98
1975	1.07	1.04	2.22	2.98	2.24	4.26	1.69	2.94	1.69	1.53	8.98	3.93
1980	1.73	3.27	6.22	5.06	5.91	9.89	3.39	6.31	4.31	3.78	16.19	8.27
1985	1.86	5.27	6.13	4.85	6.93	9.15	4.02	5.64	4.88	5.19	20.01	11.38
1990	1.64	5.28	5.47	8.32	8.97	8.96	2.65	5.77	3.53	5.22	19.53	12.28
1995	1.59	5.64	4.08	8.49	10.22	8.91	2.40	6.33	2.87	5.72	19.80	13.51
1996	1.62	5.99	4.89	9.38	4.47	9.34	3.05	7.31	3.29	6.08	19.06	13.23
1997	1.63	6.70	4.66	9.60	6.15	9.40	—	7.41	3.28	6.60	18.61	13.51
1998	1.59	6.40	3.57	8.59	9.38	8.16	—	6.18	2.84	6.28	19.24	14.66
1999	1.60	6.45	4.22	8.88	8.35	8.75	—	7.23	2.91	6.54	19.23	14.44
2000	1.52	7.37	6.75	11.74	10.38	11.39	3.62	9.71	4.37	7.80	19.34	15.10
2001	1.60	10.07	5.94	12.54	6.98	10.73	—	9.27	4.17	9.74	19.22	15.78
2002	1.67	8.70	5.52	10.50	5.50	10.28	—	7.95	3.78	8.44	19.54	15.81
2003	1.67	9.79	6.75	11.82	7.78	11.58	—	8.62	4.54	9.39	20.09	16.39
2004	1.89	10.64	9.01	14.27	9.76	14.08	—	10.92	5.16	10.66	20.86	17.36
2005	2.53	13.26	13.00	16.68	13.28	17.57	6.50	14.20	6.83	13.38	21.97	19.32
2006	2.76	15.41	15.23	18.46	16.91	19.74	7.93	16.03	7.87	15.36	23.96	21.10
2007	3.04	14.67	16.85	20.34	15.36	21.49	—	17.80	8.70	15.53	25.51	22.46
2008	—	15.23	23.50	24.65	19.04	25.69	—	23.95	10.72	17.45	28.92	25.31
2009	—	14.55	13.52	19.81	19.42	18.03	—	15.37	7.98	14.67	29.46	24.90
2010	—	13.14	17.43	21.10	20.58	21.67	—	18.52	9.49	14.45	29.83	24.88
2011	—	12.16	23.63	24.58	25.42	27.51	—	R 23.97	11.41	R 15.41	30.70	R 25.80
2012	—	12.36	24.33	18.64	26.61	27.98	—	R 23.09	12.71	R 15.40	31.17	R 26.53
2013	—	12.15	23.61	18.22	26.12	27.14	—	R 21.95	12.44	R 14.16	30.82	R 25.85
2014	—	11.73	21.51	19.31	25.33	25.88	—	R 20.91	12.13	R 13.40	31.62	R 26.01
2015	—	R 10.88	12.86	11.51	16.65	18.16	—	R 15.11	8.36	R 12.12	31.75	R 25.48
2016	—	10.38	10.95	11.40	13.27	16.29	—	13.69	7.14	11.50	32.57	25.85

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.4	21.8	1.5	9.5	1.8	5.8	(s)	18.6	(s)	40.8	94.6	135.4
1975	0.3	35.9	7.1	14.6	3.1	10.1	(s)	34.8	0.1	71.2	199.0	270.1
1980	7.5	96.5	23.2	16.4	5.9	13.4	0.1	59.0	0.3	163.3	397.2	560.5
1985	4.4	141.3	32.6	12.7	0.6	12.1	13.0	70.9	0.6	217.3	601.1	818.4
1990	3.4	131.9	23.5	28.0	0.6	12.1	10.1	74.3	2.3	211.9	772.3	984.2
1995	0.2	152.2	15.3	30.3	0.6	1.9	(s)	48.1	1.9	202.3	867.8	1,070.1
1996	1.5	179.5	15.8	34.3	0.2	2.0	(s)	52.4	2.2	235.7	907.0	1,142.6
1997	2.6	225.9	14.6	36.1	0.3	2.0	—	53.0	1.4	282.9	1,082.2	1,365.1
1998	0.3	170.9	11.8	27.8	1.1	1.7	—	42.4	1.1	214.8	1,201.8	1,416.5
1999	0.8	184.2	14.0	51.8	0.3	1.9	—	68.0	1.1	254.2	1,235.0	1,489.2
2000	1.8	196.7	29.4	72.3	0.5	2.5	(s)	104.6	1.8	305.0	1,302.2	1,607.2
2001	0.4	274.5	28.9	62.2	1.0	2.4	—	94.6	1.5	371.0	1,285.6	1,656.6
2002	0.1	224.1	25.2	44.3	0.5	2.3	—	72.3	1.4	297.9	1,361.8	1,659.7
2003	0.1	255.6	42.9	41.7	1.1	2.6	—	88.3	1.8	345.7	1,399.0	1,744.7
2004	(s)	288.6	57.9	50.0	1.4	3.2	—	112.5	2.0	403.1	1,506.5	1,909.6
2005	0.1	341.9	56.6	33.5	1.4	4.1	0.3	95.9	2.0	439.9	1,619.5	2,059.4
2006	1.6	386.2	135.5	47.4	1.0	4.6	(s)	188.5	2.1	578.4	1,808.5	2,386.9
2007	0.1	352.7	123.2	49.1	0.4	5.0	—	177.8	2.5	533.0	1,990.6	2,523.6
2008	—	392.9	134.6	76.9	0.3	5.9	—	217.7	3.2	613.8	2,223.1	2,836.8
2009	—	362.9	76.4	43.5	0.2	4.1	—	124.1	2.9	490.0	2,203.5	2,693.5
2010	—	361.1	114.5	53.0	0.2	4.9	—	172.7	3.5	537.2	2,339.1	2,876.3
2011	—	310.8	165.1	64.9	0.3	6.2	—	R 236.5	4.0	R 551.3	2,331.4	R 2,882.7
2012	—	270.7	157.5	38.2	0.1	6.3	—	R 202.1	3.9	R 476.7	2,318.1	R 2,794.9
2013	—	312.8	100.1	40.7	0.4	6.3	—	R 147.4	4.4	R 464.6	2,376.6	R 2,841.2
2014	—	329.9	83.9	42.1	0.4	5.7	—	R 132.2	R 4.5	R 466.5	2,473.6	R 2,940.1
2015	—	R 281.3	55.7	19.4	0.2	94.3	—	R 169.6	R 3.2	R 454.1	2,538.6	R 2,992.8
2016	—	250.8	53.3	19.6	0.2	108.2	—	181.2	2.9	435.0	2,626.8	3,061.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.42	0.28	0.40	0.32	0.69	1.59	2.82	0.51	0.96	0.92	1.41	0.45	2.24	0.64
1975	1.50	1.07	1.39	0.73	2.04	3.13	4.26	1.74	2.21	2.09	1.41	1.35	5.40	1.85
1980	1.96	1.73	1.89	2.46	5.28	5.34	9.89	3.05	4.62	4.43	1.41	2.56	10.29	3.85
1985	2.02	1.86	1.95	4.09	6.09	5.25	9.15	4.02	5.50	5.77	1.41	3.35	13.60	5.19
1990	1.83	1.64	1.76	3.07	5.78	8.95	8.96	2.65	4.99	5.54	0.97	2.73	12.73	4.50
1995	1.81	1.59	1.72	2.88	4.39	4.99	8.91	2.40	4.61	4.70	1.18	2.34	11.88	3.78
1996	1.84	1.62	1.75	3.52	5.29	6.40	9.34	3.05	4.84	5.21	0.95	2.62	11.42	4.01
1997	1.87	1.63	1.76	3.50	5.02	5.68	9.40	2.72	5.07	5.21	0.96	2.65	10.86	3.98
1998	1.78	1.59	1.69	3.17	3.90	4.22	8.16	1.91	5.25	4.70	1.24	2.41	11.41	3.93
1999	1.65	1.60	1.63	3.30	4.48	4.91	8.75	2.34	5.22	4.93	1.39	2.54	11.20	4.01
2000	1.62	1.52	1.57	4.28	7.02	7.50	11.39	3.62	5.89	6.19	1.44	3.06	11.35	4.48
2001	1.74	1.60	1.66	6.13	6.49	6.71	10.73	3.28	6.74	6.72	1.98	3.98	11.12	5.29
2002	1.82	1.67	1.73	5.09	5.60	5.81	10.28	3.46	6.84	6.23	2.14	3.71	11.18	5.08
2003	1.76	1.67	1.71	6.46	6.79	7.93	11.58	4.13	7.32	7.32	1.62	4.26	11.68	5.66
2004	2.16	1.89	2.02	7.17	9.52	10.07	14.08	4.37	6.89	8.39	1.80	4.91	12.16	6.27
2005	2.99	2.53	2.76	9.23	13.47	11.93	17.57	6.50	7.82	10.46	2.78	6.25	13.26	7.58
2006	3.30	2.76	3.02	9.21	15.70	14.50	19.74	7.93	9.96	12.51	2.71	6.57	14.36	8.04
2007	3.48	3.04	3.25	8.48	17.10	16.29	21.49	8.98	11.29	13.93	2.57	6.60	15.45	8.31
2008	4.36	3.18	3.72	10.33	23.86	20.61	25.69	12.87	13.03	17.69	2.91	8.23	17.91	10.13
2009	5.12	3.61	4.26	6.31	13.83	12.59	18.03	9.28	17.32	15.59	2.73	6.67	17.47	8.99
2010	5.41	3.55	4.48	6.54	17.72	15.10	21.67	11.27	R 19.15	R 18.02	R 2.75	R 6.79	17.62	R 9.03
2011	6.55	3.51	5.05	5.48	23.71	18.65	27.51	15.33	R 22.98	R 22.55	2.88	R 7.28	18.31	R 9.54
2012	6.17	4.20	5.26	4.28	24.44	13.25	27.98	16.60	R 24.09	R 23.50	2.72	R 6.96	18.24	R 9.15
2013	5.41	4.10	4.76	4.90	23.92	12.87	27.14	16.37	R 22.38	R 22.73	2.72	R 6.21	17.43	R 8.48
2014	4.44	3.82	4.13	5.37	22.61	13.86	25.88	15.65	R 22.35	R 22.04	R 3.27	R 6.26	18.03	R 8.65
2015	3.86	4.00	3.93	R 3.98	13.62	6.76	18.16	10.08	R 18.63	R 15.59	R 3.17	R 5.13	17.68	R 7.71
2016	3.44	3.46	3.45	3.69	12.00	6.66	16.29	7.18	15.14	12.88	2.96	4.62	17.71	7.23

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	99.4	15.8	115.2	54.2	11.4	9.9	3.0	4.4	33.8	62.5	9.9	241.8	135.3	377.1
1975	269.2	63.6	332.8	102.4	52.4	20.1	4.4	61.1	80.1	218.2	11.0	664.4	372.7	1,037.1
1980	254.7	99.2	353.9	364.1	100.8	32.8	5.4	70.5	174.5	384.0	29.5	1,131.5	912.1	2,043.6
1985	156.1	116.1	272.2	498.5	92.0	19.1	24.4	2.2	222.4	360.2	34.5	1,165.5	1,036.4	2,201.8
1990	160.8	90.8	251.6	402.3	154.1	28.7	20.9	5.3	176.2	385.1	55.9	1,095.1	1,098.8	2,193.9
1995	157.7	90.4	248.1	523.7	112.2	29.7	31.3	5.6	180.1	359.0	189.0	1,319.8	1,186.9	2,506.7
1996	160.3	102.2	262.5	636.5	156.3	30.2	33.0	10.0	207.7	437.3	143.6	1,479.8	1,211.0	2,690.9
1997	147.9	110.1	258.0	637.6	128.6	13.3	35.3	6.4	210.5	394.1	125.4	1,415.0	1,122.8	2,537.8
1998	117.1	96.4	213.6	551.7	84.2	2.8	22.1	7.4	185.3	301.7	198.7	1,265.6	1,217.0	2,482.6
1999	104.5	93.0	197.5	594.6	97.1	26.4	20.2	8.7	191.3	343.8	231.0	1,367.0	1,230.8	2,597.7
2000	96.4	86.7	183.1	770.5	119.5	41.0	26.3	30.4	232.4	449.7	242.8	1,646.1	1,262.3	2,908.4
2001	75.4	94.1	169.5	843.5	120.9	58.9	56.0	16.4	252.0	504.2	262.3	1,779.5	1,114.1	2,893.6
2002	69.5	91.1	160.7	726.0	106.7	26.5	57.2	40.4	269.2	500.0	294.7	1,681.4	1,144.8	2,826.2
2003	79.4	88.0	167.5	915.3	277.1	29.0	68.2	6.8	287.6	668.7	209.8	1,961.2	1,250.9	3,212.1
2004	101.4	101.1	202.5	1,054.7	377.2	35.7	93.6	10.9	359.8	877.0	234.4	2,368.6	1,353.1	3,721.7
2005	132.7	116.5	249.2	1,228.9	507.4	33.6	110.2	30.5	425.2	1,107.0	424.6	3,009.7	1,504.4	4,514.2
2006	135.0	122.9	257.9	1,212.3	506.3	49.2	132.8	38.2	531.7	1,258.1	452.2	3,180.6	1,619.6	4,800.2
2007	135.6	129.2	264.7	1,139.4	483.5	83.7	124.4	46.0	514.1	1,251.7	407.3	3,063.0	1,723.8	4,786.8
2008	162.4	138.1	300.5	1,296.3	757.6	52.2	133.5	83.6	596.8	1,623.7	419.1	3,639.7	1,925.7	5,565.4
2009	131.3	122.6	253.9	724.3	332.7	23.2	91.4	18.5	477.3	943.1	246.8	1,668.1	1,554.9	3,223.1
2010	186.2	122.2	308.3	826.5	393.1	29.7	72.4	50.1	R 515.3	R 1,060.6	R 321.1	R 2,516.5	1,703.2	R 4,219.7
2011	214.7	113.1	327.8	731.4	561.9	34.2	88.8	102.6	R 630.5	R 1,418.0	R 376.2	R 2,853.5	1,853.2	R 4,706.7
2012	241.9	141.7	383.6	634.8	734.4	27.7	69.0	80.6	R 640.6	R 1,552.3	R 365.2	R 2,936.0	1,856.2	R 4,792.1
2013	208.5	155.3	363.9	850.7	552.4	24.3	69.8	31.4	R 500.1	R 1,177.9	R 404.8	R 2,797.3	1,992.2	R 4,789.5
2014	197.4	163.4	360.8	982.0	449.3	24.3	68.2	34.4	R 492.7	R 1,068.8	R 455.5	R 2,867.2	2,107.8	R 4,975.0
2015	133.9	139.4	273.3	R 724.1	296.5	11.2	R 77.5	34.9	R 403.5	R 823.7	R 421.4	R 2,242.5	2,000.2	R 4,242.7
2016	124.9	98.0	222.9	693.9	274.2	10.4	70.4	43.1	330.6	728.8	390.3	2,035.8	1,945.0	3,980.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.28	—	2.17	1.33	1.55	0.73	5.08	2.82	0.34	2.46	2.45	—	2.45
1975	1.07	—	3.45	2.92	2.98	2.03	7.48	4.26	1.47	3.67	3.67	—	3.67
1980	—	—	9.02	6.99	5.06	6.39	14.36	9.89	2.93	8.78	8.78	—	8.78
1985	—	—	9.99	6.54	6.42	6.17	18.18	9.15	3.72	8.35	8.36	—	8.36
1990	—	0.72	9.32	8.09	9.85	5.99	20.61	8.96	2.02	8.43	8.43	—	8.43
1995	—	3.41	8.36	7.62	11.73	4.06	21.75	8.91	1.91	8.17	8.17	19.73	8.17
1996	—	2.83	9.29	8.39	12.21	4.81	21.63	9.34	2.21	8.73	8.73	16.32	8.73
1997	—	2.32	9.39	8.19	12.19	4.54	21.82	9.40	2.76	8.85	8.85	—	8.85
1998	—	1.90	8.11	7.20	10.85	3.40	21.44	8.16	1.98	7.73	7.73	—	7.73
1999	—	7.36	8.81	7.60	12.07	4.03	23.04	8.75	1.67	8.34	8.34	—	8.34
2000	—	5.93	10.87	10.26	14.49	6.60	23.20	11.39	3.27	10.70	10.70	—	10.70
2001	—	7.98	11.01	9.62	15.73	5.82	24.51	10.73	3.48	10.31	10.31	—	10.31
2002	—	6.24	10.72	9.21	15.21	5.46	26.70	10.28	2.57	9.76	9.76	—	9.76
2003	—	8.59	12.42	10.31	16.45	6.44	28.94	11.58	4.14	11.08	11.08	—	11.08
2004	—	9.90	15.13	12.66	18.18	8.82	30.11	14.08	4.90	13.46	13.46	—	13.46
2005	—	12.69	18.56	17.25	20.74	13.07	35.22	17.57	6.64	17.30	17.30	—	17.30
2006	—	13.44	22.31	18.96	22.14	14.76	43.88	19.74	8.49	19.30	19.30	—	19.30
2007	—	12.88	23.70	20.32	25.00	16.20	47.16	21.49	8.15	20.94	20.93	—	20.93
2008	—	16.93	27.23	27.59	29.57	22.89	55.12	25.69	8.73	25.99	25.99	—	25.99
2009	—	18.67	20.32	17.32	23.53	12.88	56.07	18.03	9.63	17.84	17.84	—	17.84
2010	—	15.99	25.19	21.13	26.87	16.44	58.80	21.67	8.06	R 21.47	R 21.47	—	R 21.47
2011	—	11.27	31.64	27.16	30.56	22.77	69.54	27.51	11.01	R 27.30	R 27.30	—	R 27.30
2012	—	17.71	33.04	27.90	23.40	23.24	72.11	27.98	12.25	R 27.86	R 27.85	—	R 27.85
2013	—	14.41	32.71	27.61	22.90	22.30	69.42	27.14	11.77	R 27.21	R 27.21	—	R 27.21
2014	—	8.33	33.16	26.65	24.21	19.92	69.44	25.88	11.37	R 26.00	R 25.98	—	R 25.98
2015	—	R 7.81	24.86	18.55	14.80	11.87	67.28	18.16	6.12	R 18.27	R 18.26	—	R 18.26
2016	—	7.63	21.62	15.68	14.66	9.56	65.78	16.29	4.44	16.05	16.04	—	16.04

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	—	3.8	41.3	0.6	7.2	13.0	538.8	3.5	608.3	608.4	—	608.4
1975	(s)	—	4.3	154.6	1.0	19.1	27.6	996.1	65.2	1,268.0	1,268.0	—	1,268.0
1980	—	—	11.3	449.8	0.9	72.3	42.3	2,282.5	64.6	2,923.8	2,923.8	—	2,923.8
1985	—	—	8.7	415.1	4.0	121.6	48.7	2,054.3	38.4	2,690.7	2,702.2	—	2,702.2
1990	—	(s)	5.4	759.4	3.6	63.1	62.2	2,283.7	36.4	3,214.0	3,228.3	—	3,228.3
1995	—	0.1	4.1	816.9	4.2	88.3	62.6	2,545.8	31.3	3,553.3	3,553.4	(s)	3,553.4
1996	—	0.1	4.4	862.9	3.6	95.7	60.4	2,646.8	34.0	3,707.9	3,708.0	(s)	3,708.0
1997	—	0.1	4.9	850.1	3.2	56.2	64.4	2,693.1	33.7	3,705.5	3,705.7	—	3,705.7
1998	—	0.1	3.4	738.5	0.7	68.0	66.2	2,419.0	10.3	3,306.0	3,306.0	—	3,306.0
1999	—	0.5	4.5	860.6	0.7	44.8	71.9	2,608.3	9.1	3,600.0	3,600.4	—	3,600.4
2000	—	0.4	4.5	1,220.3	2.2	87.9	71.3	3,366.0	59.4	4,811.6	4,812.0	—	4,812.0
2001	—	0.6	4.6	1,047.8	0.7	77.3	69.0	3,170.5	15.8	4,385.7	4,386.3	—	4,386.3
2002	—	0.5	2.9	979.1	1.0	69.9	74.3	3,239.6	34.2	4,401.0	4,401.5	—	4,401.5
2003	—	0.8	4.7	1,162.9	4.2	93.8	74.5	3,495.1	26.3	4,861.3	4,862.2	—	4,862.2
2004	—	1.1	5.9	1,703.7	13.0	127.8	78.5	4,450.6	39.1	6,418.7	6,419.7	—	6,419.7
2005	—	2.0	7.2	2,245.4	5.9	182.8	91.4	5,628.5	42.7	8,203.8	8,205.8	—	8,205.8
2006	—	1.5	13.2	2,502.9	6.8	193.6	110.9	6,366.6	79.6	9,273.6	9,275.1	—	9,275.1
2007	—	1.2	13.9	2,699.0	5.3	213.2	123.1	6,994.9	69.0	10,118.3	10,119.5	—	10,119.5
2008	—	1.5	8.3	3,133.9	13.9	281.5	133.6	8,094.9	61.9	11,728.0	11,729.5	—	11,729.5
2009	—	1.5	4.7	1,880.7	7.5	127.4	122.1	5,663.7	48.8	7,854.9	7,856.4	—	7,856.4
2010	—	1.7	9.5	2,477.4	7.3	196.5	R 174.8	6,884.4	47.1	R 9,796.9	R 9,798.6	—	R 9,798.6
2011	—	2.2	11.1	3,358.4	9.5	304.0	R 199.9	8,462.2	73.3	R 12,418.4	R 12,420.6	—	R 12,420.6
2012	—	3.5	11.1	3,324.4	7.6	289.1	R 188.9	8,518.3	80.7	R 12,420.0	R 12,423.5	—	R 12,423.5
2013	—	2.8	8.4	3,235.7	6.0	294.8	R 189.8	8,336.4	59.2	R 12,130.3	R 12,133.1	—	R 12,133.1
2014	—	3.2	9.4	3,161.8	5.0	283.1	R 196.0	7,942.2	62.9	R 11,660.5	R 11,663.7	—	R 11,663.7
2015	—	R 2.4	7.3	2,352.8	3.3	211.8	R 211.9	5,696.5	20.7	R 8,504.3	R 8,506.7	—	R 8,506.7
2016	—	2.5	6.5	2,214.1	3.6	172.4	209.8	5,242.4	26.4	7,875.1	7,877.6	—	7,877.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alabama**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.26	0.26	0.81	0.17	—	0.20	—	—	—	0.26	
1975	0.92	1.08	2.16	—	1.69	2.08	0.14	—	—	0.88	
1980	1.61	2.62	6.35	—	—	6.35	0.33	—	—	1.17	
1985	2.02	3.17	6.00	—	—	6.00	0.77	—	—	1.74	
1990	1.84	2.16	5.57	—	—	5.57	0.56	0.46	—	1.56	
1995	1.56	1.98	3.76	—	—	3.76	0.51	0.70	—	1.30	
1996	1.54	2.88	4.46	—	—	4.46	0.53	0.59	—	1.25	
1997	1.54	2.77	4.05	—	—	4.05	0.59	0.50	—	1.26	
1998	1.57	2.48	2.88	—	—	2.88	0.63	0.61	—	1.32	
1999	1.48	2.95	3.26	—	—	3.26	0.53	0.67	—	1.23	
2000	1.42	4.37	6.52	—	—	6.52	0.50	0.67	—	1.28	
2001	1.41	5.05	5.52	—	—	5.52	0.47	1.36	—	1.39	
2002	1.42	3.48	5.20	—	—	5.20	0.43	1.64	—	1.35	
2003	1.47	5.66	5.67	—	—	5.67	0.42	1.58	—	1.50	
2004	1.52	6.09	7.77	—	—	7.77	0.43	1.46	—	1.68	
2005	1.79	9.41	11.80	—	—	11.80	0.42	2.28	—	2.10	
2006	2.11	7.11	13.60	—	—	13.60	0.41	2.32	—	2.26	
2007	2.06	6.96	14.13	—	—	14.13	0.42	2.42	—	2.29	
2008	2.70	9.76	18.13	—	—	18.13	0.47	2.66	—	2.93	
2009	2.66	4.19	12.26	—	—	12.26	0.56	2.20	—	2.25	
2010	2.81	4.75	16.29	—	—	16.29	0.63	2.41	—	2.59	
2011	2.87	4.37	22.05	—	—	22.05	0.67	2.45	—	2.60	
2012	3.01	3.04	22.81	—	—	22.81	0.76	2.21	—	2.30	
2013	2.80	4.02	22.30	—	—	22.30	0.83	2.26	—	2.47	
2014	2.69	4.57	20.94	—	—	20.94	0.80	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.59	
2015	2.44	<sup>R</sup> 3.01	12.66	—	—	12.66	0.73	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.05	
2016	2.32	2.95	10.12	—	—	10.12	0.69	2.29	—	1.98	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	98.6	4.2	0.1	0.4	—	0.6	—	—	—	103.4	
1975	367.5	6.7	6.5	—	1.0	7.5	4.2	—	—	385.8	
1980	755.2	4.1	4.8	—	—	4.8	85.2	—	—	849.4	
1985	1,049.4	3.8	3.1	—	—	3.1	116.6	—	—	1,172.8	
1990	989.0	12.2	4.3	—	—	4.3	71.1	12.1	—	1,088.6	
1995	1,067.1	17.8	4.0	—	—	4.0	111.1	14.4	—	1,214.3	
1996	1,141.1	22.4	7.8	—	—	7.8	164.9	11.9	—	1,348.1	
1997	1,103.8	33.8	5.4	—	—	5.4	183.7	9.3	—	1,335.9	
1998	1,148.9	70.7	7.9	—	—	7.9	189.5	11.1	—	1,428.0	
1999	1,098.9	76.6	5.6	—	—	5.6	169.6	8.1	—	1,358.8	
2000	1,116.2	189.7	17.8	—	—	17.8	163.7	2.2	—	1,489.6	
2001	1,043.9	362.0	17.4	—	—	17.4	147.4	4.8	—	1,575.5	
2002	1,066.5	401.3	10.9	—	—	10.9	144.5	5.1	—	1,628.2	
2003	1,137.3	500.4	15.2	—	—	15.2	139.0	4.8	—	1,796.7	
2004	1,141.7	730.4	10.8	—	—	10.8	141.5	4.7	—	2,029.1	
2005	1,431.2	1,013.3	18.7	—	—	18.7	139.4	7.7	—	2,610.3	
2006	1,687.6	1,065.3	14.0	—	—	14.0	137.7	8.5	—	2,913.0	
2007	1,659.6	1,263.5	12.1	—	—	12.1	151.7	8.9	—	3,095.9	
2008	2,057.4	1,647.6	22.6	—	—	22.6	192.9	9.6	—	3,930.0	
2009	1,519.8	976.2	12.5	—	—	12.5	231.8	10.7	—	2,751.0	
2010	1,827.2	1,366.4	20.2	—	—	20.2	248.3	12.6	—	3,474.6	
2011	1,681.9	1,526.5	23.8	—	—	23.8	277.2	11.3	—	3,520.7	
2012	1,425.2	1,240.0	18.6	—	—	18.6	326.8	8.6	—	3,019.3	
2013	1,367.8	1,366.6	14.0	—	—	14.0	352.0	9.3	—	3,109.6	
2014	1,316.5	1,622.6	21.4	—	—	21.4	344.2	<sup>R</sup> 13.8	—	<sup>R</sup> 3,318.5	
2015	1,037.0	<sup>R</sup> 1,236.4	9.2	—	—	9.2	321.3	<sup>R</sup> 11.9	—	<sup>R</sup> 2,615.8	
2016	801.6	1,257.5	3.7	—	—	3.7	289.3	11.0	—	2,363.0	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.93	0.93	0.67	1.15	1.75	0.73	3.18	1.37	1.68	1.33	—	1.36	1.12	0.66	9.02	1.39
1975	—	1.40	1.40	0.89	2.88	3.34	2.04	5.15	2.34	3.30	3.00	—	1.52	2.20	0.95	9.61	2.69
1980	—	1.91	1.91	0.62	6.82	5.95	6.21	10.20	4.07	7.24	7.05	—	2.20	4.03	1.25	15.09	5.04
1985	—	2.89	2.89	1.23	7.62	13.22	6.07	9.83	4.53	7.39	7.03	—	2.71	4.66	1.71	24.52	5.94
1990	—	3.65	3.65	1.95	8.40	12.89	6.17	10.03	5.30	8.72	7.56	—	1.43	5.37	2.33	27.81	6.88
1995	—	2.05	2.05	1.88	7.14	11.62	4.54	10.87	2.78	10.32	6.61	—	1.51	4.83	1.96	29.84	6.40
1996	—	2.05	2.05	1.92	7.72	12.68	5.22	11.73	2.94	13.85	7.12	—	1.43	5.12	2.15	30.04	6.75
1997	—	2.18	2.18	2.08	8.07	11.21	4.97	11.99	2.82	11.46	6.97	—	2.02	5.17	2.36	29.57	6.73
1998	—	2.06	2.06	2.02	6.63	9.74	3.63	10.18	2.67	12.12	5.54	—	3.22	4.27	2.35	29.29	5.80
1999	—	2.12	2.12	1.92	7.18	12.24	4.49	10.05	2.60	10.11	6.07	—	3.79	4.63	2.21	28.71	6.17
2000	—	1.87	1.87	1.97	10.02	15.25	7.10	12.84	2.75	9.69	8.54	—	5.68	6.26	2.16	29.60	8.03
2001	—	1.89	1.89	2.58	10.31	16.63	5.97	13.27	2.95	5.65	7.99	—	5.59	6.32	2.78	30.96	8.18
2002	—	1.94	1.94	2.65	8.84	13.93	5.62	12.50	3.12	9.19	7.32	—	4.69	5.88	2.76	30.76	7.78
2003	—	2.00	2.00	3.02	10.17	15.52	6.63	14.08	3.61	15.85	8.40	—	5.86	6.99	2.85	30.86	9.08
2004	—	1.97	1.97	3.34	12.44	16.93	9.61	15.86	3.63	12.27	11.08	—	6.64	9.05	3.19	32.29	11.07
2005	—	2.01	2.01	3.97	16.05	20.51	13.14	19.03	4.30	16.36	14.48	—	8.51	11.65	3.72	34.43	13.99
2006	—	2.13	2.13	4.67	18.67	22.37	15.17	21.51	11.39	22.91	16.91	—	9.00	13.84	4.74	37.69	16.61
2007	—	2.34	2.34	5.76	19.56	24.83	16.35	22.84	12.93	23.00	18.09	—	9.86	14.93	5.01	38.96	17.93
2008	—	3.01	3.01	6.50	28.47	30.26	22.47	29.72	13.63	28.92	25.29	—	13.12	19.91	5.93	43.21	23.90
2009	—	3.61	3.61	7.42	21.05	24.59	13.24	23.25	10.74	15.96	17.54	—	10.09	14.61	5.75	44.29	18.21
2010	—	3.43	3.43	6.41	23.33	26.52	16.81	27.91	14.99	R 19.92	R 20.48	—	R 11.83	R 16.77	5.33	43.29	R 20.29
2011	—	3.85	3.85	6.61	29.41	28.94	23.12	34.40	20.07	R 22.28	R 26.60	—	R 14.15	R 20.95	6.41	47.13	R 25.04
2012	—	4.06	4.06	6.26	29.58	23.67	23.28	36.18	21.45	R 23.98	R 27.09	—	R 15.68	R 21.08	6.34	47.84	R 25.34
2013	—	4.90	4.90	6.78	29.07	22.91	22.33	34.80	20.54	R 23.39	R 26.32	—	R 11.67	R 20.79	6.37	48.37	R 24.84
2014	—	4.87	4.87	6.99	29.07	25.20	20.97	33.67	18.87	R 22.95	R 25.79	—	R 10.88	R 20.28	6.40	51.27	R 24.75
2015	—	5.03	5.03	7.27	20.94	17.55	12.33	27.64	9.81	R 20.45	R 18.05	—	R 7.10	R 14.90	6.24	51.65	R 18.79
2016	—	6.00	6.00	7.95	16.94	16.86	9.96	24.05	—	16.82	14.74	—	6.33	12.80	7.19	52.62	16.61

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	12.2	12.2	26.2	33.3	1.0	27.5	43.8	8.7	8.3	122.5	—	2.9	163.9	-9.9	33.9	187.9
1975	—	21.4	21.4	54.5	116.6	2.2	85.0	113.0	15.7	21.2	353.7	—	3.1	432.7	-26.9	65.9	471.7
1980	—	8.2	8.2	64.5	264.0	3.6	335.7	196.9	9.4	43.4	853.2	—	2.5	928.4	-48.3	129.5	1,009.6
1985	—	33.4	33.4	162.4	452.3	15.4	520.3	291.3	82.1	54.3	1,415.6	—	4.2	1,615.6	-77.0	331.5	1,870.1
1990	—	45.2	45.2	223.8	515.7	18.6	604.3	308.4	12.9	43.5	1,503.4	—	7.6	1,780.1	-102.2	401.1	2,079.0
1995	—	26.4	26.4	208.5	530.7	10.5	435.6	405.6	11.5	33.0	1,426.9	—	9.9	1,671.7	-77.6	468.4	2,062.5
1996	—	22.9	22.9	225.1	530.1	11.6	552.3	412.1	12.6	21.5	1,540.2	—	9.0	1,797.3	-90.0	487.3	2,194.6
1997	—	25.5	25.5	250.9	560.7	12.4	594.9	394.8	13.9	35.8	1,612.4	—	5.0	1,893.8	-107.2	485.3	2,271.9
1998	—	33.9	33.9	233.9	442.1	10.0	450.8	357.7	13.9	23.5	1,298.0	—	2.8	1,568.6	-106.4	505.5	1,967.6
1999	—	34.8	34.8	225.0	506.7	12.3	602.0	336.8	17.5	44.2	1,519.6	—	2.8	1,782.1	-104.5	514.6	2,192.2
2000	—	30.8	30.8	230.2	632.8	12.9	1,041.0	399.9	13.6	53.3	2,153.5	—	4.5	2,419.1	-109.5	532.0	2,841.6
2001	—	30.1	30.1	249.6	699.4	16.5	821.5	441.5	20.6	69.0	2,068.6	—	7.0	2,355.3	-141.0	570.8	2,785.1
2002	—	31.8	31.8	239.6	555.1	16.5	804.9	385.8	20.8	36.5	1,819.6	—	6.7	2,097.7	-139.6	566.9	2,525.1
2003	—	25.1	25.1	221.8	590.2	18.0	1,028.6	433.6	19.6	29.8	2,119.8	—	8.3	2,375.1	-138.0	579.6	2,816.7
2004	—	27.7	27.7	298.8	1,016.3	12.9	1,686.2	573.1	16.0	42.0	3,346.5	—	9.5	3,682.5	-165.0	630.7	4,148.2
2005	—	28.2	28.2	367.8	1,173.0	20.4	2,379.8	677.8	19.1	56.0	4,326.1	—	4.2	4,726.5	-197.8	687.1	5,215.8
2006	—	31.9	31.9	388.1	1,507.3	22.8	2,730.7	758.1	51.0	110.6	5,180.5	—	4.4	5,604.9	-272.8	786.3	6,118.4
2007	—	31.9	31.9	460.8	1,527.7	18.9	2,693.1	815.4	59.7	99.5	5,214.2	—	5.4	5,712.4	-271.0	830.6	6,272.0
2008	—	44.2	44.2	534.4	2,136.8	38.4	3,035.0	1,021.9	33.5	100.4	6,366.0	—	7.2	6,951.9	-324.1	921.5	7,549.4
2009	—	52.3	52.3	557.1	1,758.2	37.7	1,407.0	795.5	36.9	190.8	4,226.0	—	11.2	4,846.6	-296.3	936.8	5,487.1
2010	—	49.9	49.9	479.2	1,850.4	35.3	2,166.7	974.8	32.0	R 310.8	R 5,370.1	—	11.8	R 5,911.1	-270.0	912.4	R 6,553.6
2011	—	59.6	59.6	545.1	2,480.3	36.6	2,733.2	1,158.2	38.1	R 397.5	R 6,843.9	—	14.4	R 7,463.1	-340.3	1,004.6	R 8,127.5
2012	—	63.0	63.0	513.9	2,345.1	30.5	2,635.6	1,220.1	58.3	R 406.7	R 6,696.4	—	R 14.9	R 7,288.2	-329.1	1,035.0	R 7,994.1
2013	—	72.6	72.6	495.5	2,128.6	28.8	2,397.2	1,141.7	12.2	R 354.4	R 6,062.8	—	R 20.3	R 6,651.2	-278.3	1,005.2	R 7,378.0
2014	—	88.8	88.8	480.8	2,125.3	31.8	2,013.3	1,152.3	14.1	R 336.3	R 5,673.2	—	20.4	R 6,263.3	-291.5	1,055.8	R 7,027.5
2015	—	98.2	98.2	500.5	1,637.0	19.2	1,269.1	R 962.0	7.2	R 297.1	R 4,191.6	—	R 11.3	R 4,801.6	-282.9	1,074.1	R 5,592.7
2016	—	99.7	99.7	499.6	1,089.0	19.6	1,043.8	847.5	—	237.9	3,237.8	—	7.8	3,845.0	-305.7	1,088.4	4,627.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.05	0.75	1.11	1.75	0.73	3.18	1.37	1.68	1.32	1.36	1.17	9.02	1.39
1975	1.59	1.07	2.86	3.34	2.04	5.15	2.34	3.30	3.00	1.52	2.41	9.61	2.69
1980	—	0.68	6.94	5.95	6.21	10.20	3.78	7.24	7.15	2.20	4.59	15.09	5.04
1985	3.62	1.34	7.65	13.22	6.07	9.83	4.40	7.39	7.06	2.71	5.10	24.52	5.94
1990	4.36	2.13	8.31	12.89	6.17	10.03	4.44	8.72	7.52	1.43	5.83	27.81	6.88
1995	2.05	2.10	7.13	11.62	4.54	10.87	2.77	10.32	6.63	1.51	5.20	29.84	6.40
1996	2.05	2.09	7.75	12.68	5.22	11.73	2.86	13.85	7.18	1.43	5.52	30.04	6.75
1997	2.18	2.20	8.07	11.21	4.97	11.99	2.99	11.46	7.04	2.02	5.57	29.57	6.73
1998	2.06	2.09	6.58	9.74	3.63	10.18	2.53	12.12	5.58	3.29	4.54	29.29	5.80
1999	2.13	2.03	7.19	12.24	4.49	10.05	2.67	10.11	6.13	3.79	4.97	28.71	6.17
2000	1.88	2.06	10.10	15.25	7.10	12.84	2.63	9.69	8.64	5.68	6.88	29.60	8.03
2001	1.95	2.69	10.33	16.63	5.97	13.27	2.68	8.10	8.10	5.59	6.87	30.96	8.18
2002	1.95	2.88	8.81	13.93	5.62	12.50	3.07	9.19	7.40	4.77	6.40	30.76	7.78
2003	1.97	3.67	10.20	15.52	6.63	14.08	3.62	15.85	8.49	5.86	7.67	30.86	9.08
2004	1.99	3.75	12.53	16.93	9.61	15.86	—	12.27	11.20	6.64	9.90	32.29	11.07
2005	1.99	4.39	16.31	20.51	13.14	19.03	4.29	16.36	14.68	8.51	12.84	34.43	13.99
2006	2.11	5.81	18.81	22.37	15.17	21.51	11.26	22.91	17.01	9.00	15.35	37.69	16.61
2007	2.30	8.09	19.55	24.83	16.35	22.84	13.16	23.00	18.13	9.86	16.57	38.96	17.93
2008	3.32	8.65	28.69	30.26	22.47	29.72	12.94	28.92	25.37	13.12	22.51	43.21	23.90
2009	4.14	9.86	21.38	24.59	13.24	23.25	—	15.96	17.70	10.09	16.24	44.29	18.21
2010	3.68	8.80	23.54	26.52	16.81	27.91	13.68	R 19.92	R 20.55	R 11.83	R 18.69	43.29	R 20.29
2011	3.82	8.33	29.66	28.94	23.12	34.40	17.33	R 22.28	R 26.68	R 14.15	R 23.49	47.13	R 25.04
2012	4.04	8.19	29.68	23.67	23.28	36.18	17.90	R 23.98	R 27.14	R 15.68	R 23.68	47.84	R 25.34
2013	4.89	8.58	29.32	22.91	22.33	34.80	—	R 23.39	R 26.37	R 11.67	R 23.07	48.37	R 24.84
2014	4.83	8.67	29.32	25.20	20.97	33.67	—	R 22.95	R 25.85	R 10.88	R 22.68	51.27	R 24.75
2015	5.04	8.74	21.11	17.55	12.33	27.64	—	R 20.45	R 18.09	R 7.10	R 16.32	51.65	R 18.79
2016	7.01	9.01	17.13	16.86	9.96	24.05	—	16.82	14.74	6.33	13.72	52.62	16.61

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	9.4	23.1	29.4	1.0	27.5	43.8	8.6	8.3	118.6	2.9	154.0	33.9	187.9
1975	17.1	44.4	104.1	2.2	85.0	113.0	15.6	21.2	341.1	3.1	405.8	65.9	471.7
1980	—	50.7	246.9	3.6	335.7	196.9	0.4	43.4	826.9	2.5	880.1	129.5	1,009.6
1985	25.0	130.6	431.0	15.4	520.3	291.3	66.6	54.3	1,378.8	4.2	1,538.6	331.5	1,870.1
1990	34.0	169.1	486.4	18.6	604.3	308.4	6.1	43.5	1,467.2	7.6	1,677.9	401.1	2,079.0
1995	16.9	170.0	505.6	10.5	435.6	405.6	7.0	33.0	1,397.3	9.9	1,594.1	468.4	2,062.5
1996	15.5	179.9	502.3	11.6	552.3	412.1	3.1	21.5	1,502.9	9.0	1,707.3	487.3	2,194.6
1997	17.4	192.5	532.8	12.4	594.9	394.8	1.2	35.8	1,571.8	5.0	1,786.7	485.3	2,271.9
1998	17.2	182.0	418.0	10.0	450.8	357.7	0.1	23.5	1,260.1	2.8	1,462.1	505.5	1,967.6
1999	18.4	176.2	480.9	12.3	602.0	336.8	3.9	44.2	1,480.2	2.8	1,677.6	514.6	2,192.2
2000	15.4	167.0	613.7	12.9	1,041.0	399.9	1.9	53.3	2,122.7	4.5	2,309.6	532.0	2,841.6
2001	14.4	172.3	671.1	16.5	821.5	441.5	0.9	69.0	2,020.6	7.0	2,214.3	570.8	2,785.1
2002	14.4	167.6	524.8	16.5	804.9	385.8	1.0	36.5	1,769.5	6.6	1,958.1	566.9	2,525.1
2003	13.8	143.0	561.7	18.0	1,028.6	433.6	0.3	29.8	2,072.0	8.3	2,237.1	579.6	2,816.7
2004	15.5	193.7	984.6	12.9	1,686.2	573.1	—	42.0	3,298.7	9.5	3,517.5	630.7	4,148.2
2005	15.8	233.5	1,140.9	20.4	2,379.8	677.8	0.3	56.0	4,275.2	4.2	4,528.7	687.1	5,215.8
2006	18.4	230.1	1,454.8	22.8	2,730.7	758.1	2.1	110.6	5,079.2	4.4	5,332.1	786.3	6,118.4
2007	17.0	314.4	1,455.9	18.9	2,693.1	815.4	21.7	99.5	5,104.6	5.4	5,441.4	830.6	6,272.0
2008	28.3	334.8	2,046.1	38.4	3,035.0	1,021.9	15.8	100.4	6,257.6	7.2	6,627.9	921.5	7,549.4
2009	33.8	362.7	1,711.7	37.7	1,407.0	795.5	—	190.8	4,142.6	11.2	4,550.3	936.8	5,487.1
2010	31.6	306.4	1,800.8	35.3	2,166.7	974.8	2.9	R 310.8	R 5,291.4	11.8	R 5,641.2	912.4	R 6,553.6
2011	36.3	334.7	2,404.2	36.6	2,733.2	1,158.2	7.6	R 397.5	R 6,737.3	14.4	R 7,122.8	1,004.6	R 8,127.5
2012	37.2	342.2	2,265.5	30.5	2,635.6	1,220.1	6.4	R 406.7	R 6,564.8	R 14.9	R 6,959.1	1,035.0	R 7,994.1
2013	43.7	334.9	2,051.8	28.8	2,397.2	1,141.7	—	R 354.4	R 5,973.9	R 20.3	R 6,372.8	1,005.2	R 7,378.0
2014	40.2	319.2	2,058.1	31.8	2,013.3	1,152.3	—	R 336.3	R 5,591.9	20.4	R 5,971.7	1,055.8	R 7,027.5
2015	42.9	337.4	1,579.7	19.2	1,269.1	R 962.0	—	R 297.1	R 4,127.0	R 11.3	R 4,518.6	1,074.1	R 5,592.7
2016	48.8	311.9	1,021.9	19.6	1,043.8	847.5	—	237.9	3,170.7	7.8	3,539.3	1,088.4	4,627.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	2.47	1.51	1.40	2.89	1.61	1.44	0.82	1.47	9.29	2.30
1975	2.87	1.62	2.80	6.07	3.23	2.88	1.62	2.23	10.16	3.23
1980	—	1.73	7.05	12.23	—	7.16	4.15	4.27	16.18	6.61
1985	7.75	2.79	7.81	13.97	10.64	8.19	4.69	4.99	25.96	9.11
1990	7.96	4.01	7.94	16.66	7.09	8.62	4.75	6.05	29.64	10.35
1995	2.04	3.61	6.02	14.04	4.81	6.28	3.86	4.67	32.93	9.36
1996	2.05	3.46	6.56	14.29	5.02	6.89	4.43	4.81	33.30	9.65
1997	2.18	3.77	7.02	15.19	4.67	7.25	4.41	5.13	33.53	10.10
1998	2.06	3.67	6.15	14.19	6.26	6.35	3.82	4.61	33.70	9.91
1999	2.13	3.64	6.97	14.35	6.21	7.29	3.92	5.03	32.70	9.65
2000	1.89	3.49	9.65	17.39	9.20	10.00	5.88	5.91	33.57	10.92
2001	1.95	4.19	9.94	19.09	8.40	10.37	5.62	6.49	35.51	11.61
2002	1.99	4.39	7.85	16.64	8.57	8.36	5.09	5.68	35.31	11.42
2003	2.13	4.37	8.97	18.70	8.48	9.57	6.11	6.07	35.11	11.70
2004	1.99	4.86	11.00	20.06	10.82	11.31	6.95	7.04	36.45	12.56
2005	1.99	5.71	14.88	22.93	12.83	15.32	9.20	9.02	38.97	14.82
2006	2.11	6.81	17.33	25.13	20.63	18.03	10.60	10.99	43.46	16.53
2007	2.30	8.63	18.28	28.15	22.62	19.10	11.71	11.83	44.49	18.02
2008	—	8.67	25.32	34.45	28.04	26.34	14.42	13.78	48.52	20.42
2009	—	10.18	18.18	31.06	23.40	19.18	10.74	12.99	50.24	20.14
2010	—	8.85	21.45	34.29	25.10	22.29	12.78	13.30	47.65	20.10
2011	—	8.66	26.56	35.06	30.13	R 27.11	15.35	R 14.18	51.63	R 21.49
2012	—	8.37	27.81	32.35	31.57	R 28.10	17.10	R 13.95	52.41	R 21.39
2013	—	8.84	27.48	32.05	31.20	R 27.72	16.74	R 14.15	53.10	R 22.19
2014	—	9.10	26.87	37.34	31.05	R 27.46	16.32	R 14.42	56.08	23.26
2015	—	9.63	18.85	28.64	16.01	R 19.26	11.25	R 12.53	58.11	R 21.74
2016	—	9.80	15.71	27.44	12.76	16.22	9.60	11.67	59.51	21.63

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.6	9.4	11.1	0.6	0.2	11.9	0.3	22.2	16.7	38.9
1975	0.3	16.9	26.4	1.1	1.7	29.2	0.7	47.0	31.1	78.1
1980	—	13.8	48.2	1.8	—	50.0	1.2	65.0	60.3	125.2
1985	11.8	37.3	57.9	6.8	0.1	64.8	2.7	116.6	148.3	264.9
1990	12.4	53.7	72.0	12.8	0.1	84.9	3.0	154.1	168.0	322.1
1995	2.2	55.3	70.9	5.6	(s)	76.5	3.0	137.0	192.5	329.4
1996	1.8	55.3	73.6	7.1	(s)	80.7	3.6	141.5	200.7	342.1
1997	1.9	57.1	75.6	4.8	(s)	80.3	2.9	142.3	197.5	339.7
1998	1.9	57.3	59.8	3.6	(s)	63.4	2.2	124.8	203.3	328.1
1999	2.2	64.2	82.5	7.8	0.6	90.9	2.4	159.6	208.2	367.8
2000	1.7	57.2	97.2	8.4	0.7	106.3	3.8	169.0	212.5	381.5
2001	1.6	71.1	105.5	10.5	0.8	116.7	5.9	195.4	229.2	424.5
2002	1.8	71.4	68.1	9.0	(s)	77.0	5.5	155.6	232.8	388.4
2003	1.9	74.0	76.8	10.7	0.7	88.3	6.9	171.1	238.1	409.2
2004	1.5	88.8	108.0	7.0	1.2	116.1	8.0	214.5	256.5	471.0
2005	1.3	103.3	140.1	13.9	2.3	156.3	3.6	264.4	274.2	538.6
2006	1.7	141.0	194.3	13.3	32.2	239.9	3.6	386.2	314.4	700.6
2007	1.7	172.2	154.2	11.4	20.7	186.3	4.4	364.7	321.0	685.7
2008	—	186.9	182.7	25.5	22.2	230.4	6.1	423.5	352.6	776.1
2009	—	204.4	157.7	21.8	1.8	181.3	9.7	395.4	362.9	758.3
2010	—	166.4	186.4	20.2	2.1	208.7	10.1	R 385.1	340.3	725.5
2011	—	177.7	213.7	17.5	4.3	R 235.5	12.4	R 425.6	376.0	R 801.6
2012	—	181.1	217.6	16.2	1.3	R 235.1	12.9	R 429.0	386.3	R 815.3
2013	—	170.1	190.3	11.8	0.8	R 202.9	17.4	R 390.4	381.2	R 771.5
2014	—	161.6	178.9	14.5	1.0	R 194.4	R 17.2	R 373.1	391.1	R 764.2
2015	—	179.1	146.6	10.1	0.6	R 157.4	R 8.8	R 345.2	405.3	R 750.5
2016	—	174.5	112.9	9.5	0.8	123.2	6.0	303.7	407.4	711.1

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	1.01	0.68	1.21	1.09	—	3.18	1.49	1.65	0.82	1.08	9.46	1.67
1975	1.57	0.97	2.60	2.25	—	5.15	2.52	3.20	1.62	1.81	10.83	2.59
1980	—	1.06	6.75	3.79	—	10.20	4.31	7.63	4.15	2.55	18.02	4.16
1985	2.45	2.35	6.93	12.27	10.64	9.83	—	7.80	4.69	3.54	24.36	6.96
1990	3.45	2.78	6.81	8.54	7.09	10.03	—	7.09	4.75	3.80	27.33	7.98
1995	2.05	2.25	5.92	9.66	4.81	10.87	—	6.19	3.86	2.87	28.75	7.33
1996	2.05	2.34	6.70	10.83	5.02	11.73	—	7.76	4.43	3.42	28.88	7.58
1997	2.18	2.44	6.38	11.03	4.67	11.99	—	6.90	3.46	3.08	29.03	7.40
1998	2.06	2.41	5.43	9.62	6.26	10.18	—	5.95	3.82	2.95	28.76	7.36
1999	2.13	2.18	6.20	9.91	6.21	10.05	—	6.59	3.92	3.03	28.08	7.22
2000	1.88	2.01	8.63	12.46	9.20	12.84	—	9.01	5.88	3.23	29.61	7.56
2001	1.95	3.13	8.24	13.59	8.40	13.27	—	9.70	5.62	5.41	31.08	10.24
2002	1.95	3.40	6.94	11.26	8.57	12.50	—	7.59	5.09	4.23	30.67	9.89
2003	1.95	3.57	8.70	12.13	8.48	14.08	—	9.02	5.57	4.35	30.74	10.20
2004	1.99	4.12	10.82	13.88	10.82	15.86	—	11.28	6.65	5.32	32.20	10.99
2005	1.99	4.91	14.81	16.65	12.83	19.03	—	15.42	8.11	6.62	33.87	12.79
2006	2.11	4.73	17.36	19.13	20.63	21.51	8.73	18.17	8.80	7.57	34.96	13.38
2007	2.30	7.53	17.99	20.77	22.62	22.84	—	19.07	11.58	9.10	35.72	15.11
2008	3.32	8.61	26.57	24.19	28.04	29.72	14.76	26.73	14.42	11.90	39.99	18.09
2009	4.15	9.46	16.69	18.53	23.40	23.25	—	17.21	10.74	9.92	42.38	17.40
2010	3.68	8.74	20.28	19.99	25.10	27.91	—	20.79	12.78	11.66	40.87	17.68
2011	3.82	7.99	26.77	24.48	30.13	34.40	—	R 27.10	15.35	R 12.43	44.25	R 18.58
2012	4.04	7.99	27.72	18.03	31.57	36.18	—	R 27.47	17.10	R 11.96	43.75	R 18.31
2013	4.89	8.33	27.35	18.95	31.20	34.80	—	R 26.96	4.63	R 11.53	45.66	R 18.70
2014	4.83	8.29	26.43	19.67	31.05	33.67	—	R 26.15	R 4.40	R 11.66	50.10	R 19.75
2015	5.04	8.00	19.12	12.33	16.01	27.64	—	R 19.90	R 3.31	R 10.63	51.10	R 18.58
2016	7.01	8.33	15.02	12.48	12.76	24.05	—	15.73	3.06	9.72	51.45	19.39

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.2	8.6	3.0	0.2	—	4.1	7.5	14.8	(s)	23.6	15.4	39.0
1975	0.3	14.0	7.6	0.3	—	11.2	8.9	28.0	(s)	42.4	24.3	66.6
1980	—	17.5	22.7	0.4	—	13.8	0.1	37.0	(s)	54.5	44.8	99.3
1985	13.2	48.1	36.4	4.6	0.2	13.8	—	55.0	0.1	116.3	157.7	274.0
1990	21.6	56.9	41.6	5.0	(s)	2.7	—	49.4	0.3	128.2	198.9	327.2
1995	14.7	56.6	35.7	3.0	(s)	1.2	—	39.8	0.4	111.5	232.8	344.3
1996	13.5	63.3	46.1	4.1	(s)	18.0	—	68.2	0.5	145.5	239.4	384.9
1997	15.4	65.7	35.2	2.7	(s)	4.4	—	42.2	0.5	123.8	233.6	357.5
1998	15.3	65.3	33.7	1.8	(s)	6.1	—	41.7	0.4	122.6	246.2	368.8
1999	16.1	60.3	47.3	4.1	(s)	4.6	—	56.0	0.4	132.9	247.5	380.4
2000	13.6	54.6	58.0	4.6	(s)	4.3	—	66.9	0.6	135.7	244.4	380.1
2001	12.8	50.1	80.9	5.7	(s)	47.1	—	133.7	1.0	197.6	263.4	460.9
2002	12.6	53.5	50.0	4.7	(s)	8.1	—	62.8	1.0	129.9	255.9	385.7
2003	11.8	61.8	47.2	5.9	(s)	0.6	—	53.7	1.3	128.6	259.4	388.0
2004	13.9	76.1	72.9	4.4	(s)	7.8	—	85.2	1.4	176.5	285.7	462.2
2005	14.5	83.3	86.6	6.2	0.1	16.6	—	109.6	0.6	207.9	311.4	519.4
2006	16.7	88.1	117.5	8.0	21.6	17.4	0.2	164.7	0.7	270.2	336.3	606.4
2007	15.3	142.0	102.1	6.7	13.6	20.7	—	143.1	0.7	301.1	344.7	645.8
2008	28.3	147.4	188.4	12.1	15.0	17.7	0.1	233.4	0.9	410.0	389.1	799.1
2009	33.6	158.1	105.5	13.0	1.6	7.6	—	127.6	1.4	320.7	410.9	731.5
2010	31.4	139.8	225.4	11.5	2.3	22.2	—	261.5	1.6	434.3	394.6	829.0
2011	36.0	156.9	269.4	15.3	3.1	22.3	—	R 310.2	1.9	R 505.0	430.9	R 936.0
2012	37.1	161.0	236.9	12.7	2.5	17.3	—	R 269.5	1.8	R 469.4	429.2	R 898.6
2013	43.7	155.9	184.7	14.5	0.9	14.9	—	R 214.9	2.7	R 417.1	440.0	R 857.2
2014	40.1	148.8	192.8	14.7	0.5	12.3	—	R 220.3	R 3.0	R 412.2	472.1	R 884.2
2015	42.8	148.0	167.6	7.9	0.3	R 41.9	—	R 217.7	R 2.3	R 410.7	481.8	R 892.6
2016	48.8	133.0	89.5	8.2	0.3	18.6	—	116.6	1.7	300.1	479.5	779.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	1.01	1.01	0.43	0.66	1.12	3.18	0.36	0.57	0.75	1.49	0.74	5.36	0.78
1975	—	1.57	1.57	0.81	2.68	2.36	5.15	1.85	2.11	2.65	1.49	1.65	6.79	1.83
1980	—	—	—	0.39	6.27	4.00	10.20	3.59	4.31	5.96	1.49	1.60	10.32	1.91
1985	—	—	—	0.71	6.72	13.28	9.83	4.40	4.60	5.59	1.49	2.31	19.13	2.54
1990	—	—	—	1.28	6.72	9.18	10.03	3.46	4.31	6.25	0.92	2.14	23.17	2.63
1995	—	—	—	1.44	5.34	9.75	10.87	2.74	6.59	5.28	1.14	2.61	24.56	3.18
1996	—	2.05	2.05	1.43	6.08	9.40	11.73	2.86	10.74	6.07	0.92	2.89	24.81	3.46
1997	—	2.18	2.18	1.54	6.18	9.01	11.99	2.99	8.13	6.32	0.94	3.06	21.93	3.72
1998	—	2.06	2.06	1.34	4.09	7.87	10.18	—	7.75	4.40	1.24	2.36	21.00	3.08
1999	—	2.13	2.13	1.25	6.19	8.42	10.05	—	6.13	6.22	1.22	2.88	21.44	3.67
2000	—	1.88	1.88	1.47	7.95	11.50	12.84	—	4.63	7.52	1.22	3.23	22.17	4.37
2001	—	1.95	1.95	1.64	9.58	13.03	13.27	4.78	3.99	7.23	1.22	4.07	22.31	5.16
2002	—	1.95	1.95	1.62	7.12	12.16	12.50	—	4.90	6.98	1.43	3.69	22.42	5.10
2003	—	1.95	1.95	1.51	8.47	13.62	14.08	—	9.56	8.79	1.97	6.92	23.04	9.51
2004	—	1.99	1.99	1.93	10.99	15.56	15.86	—	6.19	10.59	1.77	6.20	24.42	8.19
2005	—	1.99	1.99	2.58	15.21	18.56	19.03	—	7.48	14.56	2.09	7.55	27.24	9.66
2006	—	2.11	2.11	3.82	16.95	20.73	21.51	—	15.20	17.08	1.68	16.77	33.82	20.59
2007	—	2.30	2.30	—	17.18	23.77	22.84	—	11.12	16.93	2.01	16.81	37.02	21.02
2008	—	2.38	2.38	—	24.23	28.42	29.72	12.90	14.75	23.98	2.02	23.90	41.54	27.55
2009	—	2.72	2.72	—	17.47	22.35	23.25	—	13.75	16.27	1.47	16.20	38.53	18.98
2010	—	2.87	2.87	—	21.36	21.56	27.91	—	R 17.82	R 19.90	R 1.62	R 19.81	41.46	R 22.57
2011	—	3.65	3.65	—	29.56	26.84	34.40	—	R 19.92	R 25.36	R 2.12	R 25.26	46.04	R 27.46
2012	—	3.95	3.95	—	27.39	18.69	36.18	—	R 21.99	R 25.50	R 2.07	R 25.44	49.30	R 27.83
2013	—	4.72	4.72	8.15	27.37	19.85	34.80	—	R 21.36	R 25.45	R 1.82	R 24.91	46.40	R 26.81
2014	—	4.85	4.85	7.96	28.78	20.76	33.67	—	R 20.65	R 25.91	R 1.92	R 25.30	45.91	R 27.32
2015	—	4.98	4.98	6.85	21.56	11.49	27.64	—	R 18.43	R 20.49	R 1.96	R 19.92	42.57	R 22.17
2016	—	5.22	5.22	5.05	16.34	11.68	24.05	—	15.07	15.93	2.28	15.64	44.60	18.96

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	8.6	8.6	5.1	6.9	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.2	10.2	2.6	26.5	1.7	28.3
1975	—	16.5	16.5	13.5	30.8	0.8	2.9	0.3	6.0	40.7	2.4	73.1	10.6	83.6
1980	—	—	—	19.5	64.0	1.3	5.9	0.3	12.5	84.0	1.2	104.8	24.5	129.2
1985	—	—	—	45.2	66.6	3.3	21.0	66.0	19.9	176.8	1.4	223.4	25.5	248.9
1990	—	—	—	58.5	55.0	0.6	2.9	1.7	8.2	68.4	4.2	131.1	34.1	165.3
1995	—	—	—	58.2	95.2	1.9	3.5	5.0	4.4	110.0	6.4	174.7	43.2	217.9
1996	—	0.1	0.1	61.3	130.6	0.2	3.9	3.0	3.2	140.8	5.0	207.2	47.3	254.4
1997	—	0.1	0.1	69.7	127.5	4.9	3.4	1.1	4.0	140.9	1.5	212.2	54.2	266.4
1998	—	(s)	(s)	59.4	84.6	4.6	4.2	—	4.4	97.8	0.2	157.4	56.0	213.4
1999	—	(s)	(s)	51.7	117.5	0.4	1.3	—	6.1	125.3	(s)	177.1	58.9	236.0
2000	—	(s)	(s)	55.2	103.9	(s)	1.7	—	10.1	115.7	(s)	170.9	75.2	246.1
2001	—	(s)	(s)	51.0	126.4	0.2	5.2	(s)	41.3	173.1	(s)	224.2	78.3	302.5
2002	—	(s)	(s)	42.7	96.0	1.8	5.6	—	12.4	115.7	0.2	158.6	78.3	236.9
2003	—	(s)	(s)	7.1	106.7	1.2	8.3	—	4.8	121.1	0.1	128.3	82.1	210.5
2004	—	(s)	(s)	28.8	132.3	1.3	9.3	—	11.7	154.5	0.1	183.5	88.5	272.0
2005	—	(s)	(s)	46.7	167.2	(s)	10.1	—	10.0	187.4	0.1	234.2	101.5	335.7
2006	—	0.1	0.1	0.8	212.8	1.0	11.5	—	7.1	232.4	0.1	233.4	135.7	369.1
2007	—	0.1	0.1	—	264.5	0.6	7.8	—	11.7	284.6	0.2	284.9	164.9	449.8
2008	—	(s)	(s)	—	374.7	0.7	11.2	(s)	9.8	396.4	0.1	396.5	179.8	576.3
2009	—	0.2	0.2	—	330.3	2.7	8.2	—	R 141.5	R 482.7	0.1	R 483.0	163.0	646.0
2010	—	0.2	0.2	—	299.4	3.4	28.6	—	R 248.7	R 580.1	0.1	R 580.4	177.4	R 757.8
2011	—	0.3	0.3	—	556.6	3.5	33.8	—	R 322.6	R 916.5	0.2	R 916.9	197.7	R 1,114.6
2012	—	0.1	0.1	—	634.9	1.2	38.7	—	R 342.7	R 1,017.4	R 0.2	R 1,017.7	219.6	R 1,237.2
2013	—	0.1	0.1	8.9	664.9	2.1	40.2	—	R 297.6	R 1,004.7	0.2	R 1,013.8	184.0	R 1,197.8
2014	—	0.1	0.1	8.8	666.0	2.5	21.7	—	R 277.4	R 967.6	R 0.3	R 976.8	192.6	R 1,169.4
2015	—	0.1	0.1	10.3	516.8	1.1	13.6	—	R 250.5	R 782.0	0.2	R 792.6	187.0	R 979.6
2016	—	0.1	0.1	4.3	324.7	1.8	12.0	—	202.8	541.3	0.1	545.9	201.5	747.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

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Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.01	—	2.17	1.46	1.09	0.73	5.08	3.18	1.11	1.39	1.39	—	1.39
1975	1.57	—	3.45	3.13	—	2.04	7.48	5.15	2.14	3.06	3.06	—	3.06
1980	—	—	9.02	7.39	3.79	6.21	14.36	10.20	—	7.31	7.31	—	7.31
1985	—	—	9.99	8.00	12.71	6.07	18.18	9.83	4.55	7.28	7.28	—	7.28
1990	—	—	9.32	9.03	9.07	6.17	20.61	10.03	5.00	7.56	7.56	—	7.56
1995	—	—	8.36	8.62	10.98	4.54	21.75	10.87	2.83	6.84	6.84	—	6.84
1996	—	—	9.29	9.98	10.85	5.22	21.63	11.73	2.94	7.33	7.33	—	7.33
1997	—	3.81	9.39	10.12	10.51	4.97	21.82	11.99	2.76	7.12	7.12	—	7.12
1998	—	3.84	8.11	8.90	9.08	3.63	21.44	10.18	2.53	5.66	5.66	—	5.66
1999	—	3.84	8.81	8.20	11.08	4.49	23.04	10.05	2.67	6.03	6.03	—	6.03
2000	—	3.85	10.87	11.48	13.87	7.10	23.20	12.84	2.63	8.64	8.64	—	8.64
2001	—	3.99	11.01	11.44	15.21	5.97	24.51	13.27	2.65	7.97	7.97	—	7.97
2002	—	3.96	10.72	10.28	12.79	5.62	26.70	12.50	3.07	7.38	7.38	—	7.38
2003	—	3.69	12.42	11.62	14.74	6.63	28.94	14.08	3.62	8.41	8.41	—	8.41
2004	—	3.83	15.13	13.43	16.72	9.61	30.11	15.86	—	11.23	11.23	—	11.23
2005	—	4.36	18.56	17.09	19.26	13.14	35.22	19.03	4.29	14.64	14.64	—	14.64
2006	—	6.18	22.31	19.87	21.05	15.17	43.88	21.51	11.55	16.91	16.91	—	16.91
2007	—	6.62	23.70	20.80	23.05	16.35	47.16	22.84	13.16	18.14	18.14	—	18.14
2008	—	15.34	27.23	31.31	27.85	22.47	55.12	29.72	12.92	25.38	25.38	—	25.38
2009	—	11.92	20.32	24.22	21.03	13.24	56.07	23.25	—	17.87	17.87	—	17.87
2010	—	12.83	25.19	25.53	24.12	16.81	58.80	27.91	13.68	R 20.55	R 20.55	—	R 20.55
2011	—	9.76	31.64	30.92	28.77	23.12	69.54	34.40	17.33	R 26.88	R 26.88	—	R 26.88
2012	—	10.93	33.04	31.97	20.65	23.28	72.11	36.18	17.90	R 27.44	R 27.44	—	R 27.44
2013	—	8.33	32.71	31.61	21.81	22.33	69.42	34.80	—	R 26.50	R 26.50	—	R 26.50
2014	—	8.29	33.16	30.83	22.71	20.97	69.44	33.67	—	R 25.75	R 25.75	—	R 25.75
2015	—	8.00	24.86	21.82	13.47	12.33	67.28	27.64	—	R 17.38	R 17.38	—	R 17.38
2016	—	8.33	21.62	18.57	13.66	9.96	65.78	24.05	—	14.39	14.39	—	14.39

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	5.1	8.5	(s)	27.5	1.8	37.9	0.9	81.7	81.8	—	81.8
1975	(s)	—	8.1	39.3	—	85.0	5.5	98.9	6.5	243.3	243.3	—	243.3
1980	—	—	22.7	112.1	0.1	335.7	8.2	177.1	—	655.9	655.9	—	655.9
1985	—	—	24.7	270.1	0.7	520.3	9.4	256.5	0.5	1,082.2	1,082.2	—	1,082.2
1990	—	—	23.1	317.7	0.2	604.3	12.0	302.7	4.3	1,264.5	1,264.5	—	1,264.5
1995	—	—	16.4	303.8	0.1	435.6	12.1	400.9	2.0	1,170.9	1,170.9	—	1,170.9
1996	—	—	6.6	252.1	0.1	552.3	11.7	390.2	0.1	1,213.2	1,213.2	—	1,213.2
1997	—	(s)	19.3	294.6	0.1	594.9	12.5	387.0	(s)	1,308.3	1,308.4	—	1,308.4
1998	—	(s)	6.2	239.8	(s)	450.8	12.8	347.3	0.1	1,057.2	1,057.2	—	1,057.2
1999	—	(s)	23.5	233.7	(s)	602.0	13.9	330.9	3.9	1,207.9	1,208.0	—	1,208.0
2000	—	(s)	28.6	354.5	(s)	1,041.0	13.8	393.9	1.9	1,833.9	1,833.9	—	1,833.9
2001	—	0.1	13.6	358.4	0.1	821.5	13.4	389.2	0.9	1,597.1	1,597.2	—	1,597.2
2002	—	0.1	9.7	310.7	1.1	804.9	14.4	372.2	1.0	1,514.0	1,514.0	—	1,514.0
2003	—	0.1	9.8	331.0	0.2	1,028.6	14.4	424.6	0.3	1,809.0	1,809.0	—	1,809.0
2004	—	0.1	13.9	671.5	0.2	1,686.2	15.2	556.0	—	2,942.9	2,943.0	—	2,943.0
2005	—	0.2	26.0	746.8	0.3	2,379.8	17.7	651.1	0.3	3,822.0	3,822.1	—	3,822.1
2006	—	0.2	28.2	930.2	0.3	2,730.7	21.5	729.3	2.0	4,442.1	4,442.3	—	4,442.3
2007	—	0.2	29.6	935.1	0.3	2,693.1	23.8	787.0	21.7	4,490.5	4,490.7	—	4,490.7
2008	—	0.4	27.5	1,300.3	0.1	3,035.0	25.9	993.0	15.7	5,397.5	5,397.9	—	5,397.9
2009	—	0.3	22.2	1,118.2	0.1	1,407.0	23.7	779.7	—	3,350.9	3,351.2	—	3,351.2
2010	—	0.3	21.5	1,089.5	0.2	2,166.7	R 36.2	924.0	2.9	R 4,241.0	R 4,241.3	—	R 4,241.3
2011	—	0.1	25.3	1,364.5	0.3	2,733.2	R 42.2	1,102.1	7.6	R 5,275.2	R 5,275.3	—	R 5,275.3
2012	—	0.1	25.6	1,176.1	0.4	2,635.6	R 34.6	1,164.1	6.4	R 5,042.8	R 5,042.9	—	R 5,042.9
2013	—	0.1	22.9	1,012.0	0.4	2,397.2	R 32.2	1,086.6	—	R 4,551.4	R 4,551.5	—	R 4,551.5
2014	—	0.1	21.8	1,020.4	0.1	2,013.3	R 35.5	1,118.4	—	R 4,209.6	R 4,209.7	—	R 4,209.7
2015	—	0.1	7.9	748.7	0.1	1,269.1	R 37.8	R 906.4	—	R 2,970.0	R 2,970.1	—	R 2,970.1
2016	—	0.1	3.0	494.7	0.1	1,043.8	31.1	816.9	—	2,389.6	2,389.7	—	2,389.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Alaska**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.68	0.37	1.68	—	1.35	1.68	—	—	1.92	0.66
1975	0.96	0.51	3.10	—	2.86	3.10	—	—	—	0.95
1980	1.91	0.48	5.48	—	4.08	4.90	—	—	—	1.25
1985	1.80	0.92	7.06	—	5.18	6.12	—	—	—	1.71
1990	2.46	1.55	10.36	—	6.38	9.27	—	—	8.37	2.33
1995	2.05	1.29	7.28	—	2.81	5.85	—	—	6.21	1.96
1996	2.05	1.45	7.28	—	2.96	5.30	—	—	6.37	2.15
1997	2.18	1.74	8.00	—	2.80	5.06	—	—	6.71	2.36
1998	2.05	1.80	7.72	—	2.67	4.57	—	0.61	7.87	2.35
1999	2.11	1.59	7.04	—	2.58	4.41	—	—	8.69	2.21
2000	1.87	1.77	7.91	—	2.77	4.64	—	—	16.78	2.16
2001	1.84	2.36	9.86	—	2.96	5.05	—	—	20.47	2.78
2002	1.93	2.25	9.40	—	3.13	5.24	—	1.64	8.94	2.76
2003	2.04	2.28	9.58	—	3.61	5.74	—	—	13.21	2.85
2004	1.94	2.77	10.30	—	3.63	6.37	—	—	13.84	3.19
2005	2.04	3.40	10.26	—	4.30	6.79	—	—	16.53	3.72
2006	2.15	3.63	15.42	—	11.40	13.18	—	—	17.32	4.74
2007	2.38	3.56	19.58	—	12.80	16.55	—	—	18.25	5.01
2008	2.57	4.60	24.12	—	14.31	21.69	—	—	18.28	5.93
2009	2.92	5.07	13.53	—	10.74	12.14	—	—	12.10	5.75
2010	3.08	4.32	17.56	—	15.13	16.58	—	—	13.31	5.33
2011	3.90	4.97	23.21	—	20.89	22.49	—	—	11.53	6.41
2012	4.09	4.27	27.04	—	21.99	24.79	—	—	9.51	6.34
2013	4.91	4.72	23.77	—	20.54	23.27	—	—	11.49	6.37
2014	4.91	5.05	22.98	—	18.87	22.14	—	—	—	6.40
2015	5.03	5.40	17.12	—	9.81	15.81	—	—	—	6.24
2016	5.27	6.65	14.43	—	—	14.43	—	—	8.74	7.19
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.9	3.1	3.9	—	(s)	3.9	—	—	(s)	9.9
1975	4.3	10.1	12.5	—	(s)	12.6	—	—	—	26.9
1980	8.2	13.8	17.2	—	9.1	26.3	—	—	—	48.3
1985	8.4	31.8	21.3	—	15.5	36.8	—	—	—	77.0
1990	11.3	54.6	29.4	—	6.9	36.2	—	—	(s)	102.2
1995	9.5	38.5	25.1	—	4.5	29.6	—	—	(s)	77.6
1996	7.4	45.2	27.8	—	9.6	37.3	—	—	(s)	90.0
1997	8.1	58.4	27.8	—	12.7	40.6	—	—	(s)	107.2
1998	16.6	51.9	24.1	—	13.8	37.9	—	(s)	(s)	106.4
1999	16.4	48.7	25.8	—	13.6	39.4	—	—	(s)	104.5
2000	15.5	63.2	19.1	—	11.7	30.8	—	—	0.1	109.5
2001	15.6	77.3	28.3	—	19.7	48.0	—	—	0.1	141.0
2002	17.5	72.0	30.2	—	19.8	50.0	—	0.1	(s)	139.6
2003	11.3	78.8	28.5	—	19.3	47.8	—	—	0.1	138.0
2004	12.2	105.0	31.7	—	16.0	47.7	—	—	0.1	165.0
2005	12.4	134.4	32.1	—	18.8	50.9	—	—	0.1	197.8
2006	13.4	158.0	52.4	—	48.9	101.3	—	—	0.1	272.8
2007	14.9	146.4	71.7	—	37.9	109.7	—	—	0.1	271.0
2008	15.9	199.7	90.7	—	17.7	108.4	—	—	0.1	324.1
2009	18.6	194.4	46.5	—	36.9	83.3	—	—	(s)	296.3
2010	18.4	172.8	49.6	—	29.1	78.7	—	—	(s)	270.0
2011	23.3	210.4	76.1	—	30.5	106.6	—	—	(s)	340.3
2012	25.8	171.8	79.6	—	51.9	131.5	—	—	(s)	329.1
2013	28.8	160.6	76.8	—	12.2	88.9	—	—	(s)	278.3
2014	48.5	161.6	67.2	—	14.1	81.3	—	—	—	291.5
2015	55.3	163.1	57.3	—	7.2	64.5	—	—	—	282.9
2016	50.8	187.7	67.1	—	—	67.1	—	—	(s)	305.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.21	0.21	0.54	1.10	1.95	0.76	2.80	0.48	1.06	1.96	—	1.05	1.29	0.33	5.32	1.97
1975	—	0.23	0.23	1.01	2.49	3.94	2.12	4.62	2.08	2.83	3.45	—	1.44	2.25	0.84	9.65	3.87
1980	—	1.01	1.01	2.86	6.57	6.74	6.59	9.68	3.92	6.13	8.13	—	2.17	4.47	1.35	15.68	8.38
1985	—	1.36	1.36	4.92	6.90	10.17	6.20	9.06	3.79	7.12	8.18	0.65	2.55	4.61	1.61	21.15	10.03
1990	—	1.45	1.45	4.52	7.84	11.73	6.04	9.22	3.31	6.35	8.38	0.72	3.26	3.97	1.21	22.81	11.23
1995	—	1.42	1.42	4.63	7.82	11.05	4.34	9.63	2.82	6.34	8.50	0.49	2.62	4.02	1.02	22.32	11.28
1996	—	1.47	1.47	4.88	8.73	11.59	5.11	10.55	3.32	7.14	9.39	0.49	3.10	4.41	1.06	22.11	11.89
1997	—	1.45	1.45	4.93	8.36	12.81	4.90	10.58	2.87	7.05	9.28	0.49	3.17	4.30	1.08	21.63	11.76
1998	—	1.35	1.35	4.92	7.40	11.63	3.55	8.88	2.16	6.06	7.82	0.47	3.70	3.83	1.02	21.48	10.82
1999	—	1.35	1.35	4.95	8.11	11.46	4.44	9.66	3.02	6.11	8.52	0.45	3.78	4.14	1.06	21.20	11.23
2000	—	1.26	1.26	5.95	10.57	14.31	7.08	12.17	5.25	6.51	10.91	0.44	5.67	5.07	1.37	21.25	12.93
2001	—	1.27	1.27	6.18	9.68	16.34	5.93	11.62	5.32	7.43	10.39	0.46	4.81	5.07	1.53	21.30	12.81
2002	—	1.27	1.27	5.48	9.27	14.81	5.54	10.70	4.08	6.90	9.65	0.42	4.43	4.72	1.28	21.13	12.38
2003	—	1.28	1.28	6.39	11.01	15.30	6.70	13.53	—	7.42	11.90	0.42	5.35	5.80	1.74	21.52	13.85
2004	—	1.31	1.31	6.78	13.74	17.23	9.53	15.62	5.29	7.23	14.14	0.45	6.02	6.74	2.18	21.83	15.35
2005	—	1.42	1.42	8.83	17.73	20.18	13.14	18.72	7.48	8.16	17.41	0.55	7.85	8.61	2.79	22.83	17.86
2006	—	1.45	1.45	8.12	19.38	23.13	15.27	20.67	8.78	9.93	19.38	0.63	8.90	9.34	2.58	24.14	19.69
2007	—	1.61	1.61	8.44	20.11	25.72	16.24	22.16	10.04	10.71	20.66	0.57	10.47	9.62	2.78	25.02	20.85
2008	—	1.76	1.76	9.75	25.71	30.36	21.37	25.79	—	12.48	24.89	0.56	10.75	10.95	3.26	26.71	23.92
2009	—	1.83	1.83	6.38	16.27	26.04	12.50	18.70	—	17.52	17.79	0.59	5.54	7.74	2.04	28.01	20.12
2010	—	1.81	1.81	6.86	20.29	27.51	16.63	22.46	—	R 22.03	R 21.68	0.69	R 5.69	R 8.93	2.13	28.40	R 22.31
2011	—	1.99	1.99	7.45	26.05	31.16	22.84	27.67	17.00	R 24.99	R 26.93	0.82	R 6.64	R 10.90	2.29	28.46	R 25.37
2012	—	2.09	2.09	5.52	27.26	25.05	23.28	29.10	—	R 26.65	R 28.16	0.89	R 6.36	R 10.88	2.00	28.74	R 26.21
2013	—	2.08	2.08	6.19	26.47	25.82	22.56	27.99	—	R 26.56	R 27.25	0.92	R 7.70	R 10.64	2.26	29.71	R 25.90
2014	—	2.11	2.11	7.14	25.54	28.75	21.30	27.09	—	R 26.98	R 26.44	0.82	R 6.76	R 10.60	2.33	29.83	R 25.78
2015	—	2.08	2.08	5.50	17.85	19.29	12.19	22.04	—	R 23.92	R 20.69	0.77	R 4.62	R 8.70	1.95	30.31	R 22.49
2016	—	2.14	2.14	5.00	15.66	18.87	10.27	19.35	—	20.17	17.98	0.83	3.78	8.09	1.96	30.28	20.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	1.8	1.8	96.8	31.3	9.7	27.5	316.9	0.3	31.4	417.2	—	0.7	516.5	-23.5	250.1	743.1
1975	—	21.1	21.1	148.4	147.1	16.6	82.9	671.9	77.7	60.4	1,056.5	—	1.2	1,227.5	-129.8	697.1	1,794.7
1980	—	247.0	247.0	434.0	412.0	40.1	289.7	1,555.4	33.0	118.0	2,448.2	—	7.1	3,136.2	-398.7	1,431.6	4,169.1
1985	—	465.7	465.7	580.6	406.4	65.7	244.4	1,720.1	4.2	152.4	2,593.3	7.8	11.1	3,658.6	-580.3	2,381.4	5,459.6
1990	—	498.2	498.2	464.0	518.8	59.9	285.9	1,903.9	0.5	130.8	2,899.8	156.7	20.9	4,039.6	-694.2	3,181.1	6,526.5
1995	—	486.4	486.4	504.2	688.8	79.9	186.7	2,370.9	1.4	163.2	3,490.9	138.7	19.8	4,647.1	-647.9	3,700.4	7,699.5
1996	—	502.3	502.3	525.9	883.3	70.1	229.6	2,721.0	2.2	154.9	4,061.1	148.4	20.6	5,258.4	-696.1	3,929.6	8,491.8
1997	—	534.7	534.7	584.4	871.1	58.0	221.5	2,698.3	0.3	165.7	4,014.8	151.4	23.7	5,312.8	-745.6	4,019.2	8,586.4
1998	—	523.9	523.9	694.6	804.3	59.6	174.6	2,439.6	0.3	197.0	3,675.3	149.1	16.4	5,059.3	-751.5	4,091.9	8,399.8
1999	—	544.8	544.8	736.6	951.8	79.1	242.2	2,762.3	0.8	191.8	4,228.0	143.6	17.3	5,670.3	-809.9	4,170.2	9,030.6
2000	—	546.1	546.1	1,114.6	1,225.9	90.4	418.9	3,581.2	2.3	187.7	5,506.4	139.7	27.8	7,337.2	-1,143.6	4,431.2	10,624.8
2001	—	539.5	539.5	1,371.8	1,216.3	102.3	333.5	3,543.4	8.4	164.3	5,368.3	138.3	16.6	7,438.3	-1,290.1	4,525.6	10,673.9
2002	—	516.2	516.2	1,265.9	1,074.9	85.4	325.0	3,415.2	0.7	196.1	5,097.3	135.9	15.7	7,053.4	-1,106.1	4,514.1	10,461.4
2003	—	521.2	521.2	1,642.8	1,340.2	105.0	404.4	4,352.1	—	207.5	6,409.2	124.9	19.4	8,720.0	-1,502.8	4,705.5	11,922.7
2004	—	555.4	555.4	2,305.2	1,799.7	102.0	446.3	5,300.0	1.3	263.8	7,913.1	130.6	22.2	10,934.6	-2,071.6	4,985.2	13,848.2
2005	—	610.4	610.4	2,750.2	2,675.1	106.8	597.4	6,567.1	1.0	289.4	10,236.9	147.9	39.5	13,790.7	-2,529.3	5,404.4	16,665.8
2006	—	626.9	626.9	2,795.6	3,019.0	137.0	668.3	7,437.3	1.0	321.6	11,584.3	156.8	40.3	15,211.5	-2,377.0	6,034.1	18,868.5
2007	—	705.5	705.5	3,217.5	3,062.9	151.6	608.7	7,998.0	1.4	342.5	12,165.0	158.9	48.2	16,309.1	-2,761.3	6,589.5	20,137.3
2008	—	808.0	808.0	3,773.9	3,869.1	289.2	819.5	8,694.5	—	347.5	14,019.7	170.2	70.0	18,847.3	-3,404.1	6,951.5	22,394.6
2009	—	754.4	754.4	2,272.1	2,254.3	201.9	332.0	6,048.9	—	403.4	9,240.6	190.0	19.2	12,481.4	-2,029.0	7,017.4	17,469.8
2010	—	829.1	829.1	2,198.8	2,924.8	218.8	347.6	7,198.3	—	R 578.3	R 11,267.9	225.1	R 21.4	R 14,553.5	-2,139.6	7,058.8	R 19,472.7
2011	—	917.2	917.2	2,084.4	3,932.3	281.0	491.8	8,705.2	0.7	R 668.5	R 14,079.6	267.7	R 25.3	R 17,393.7	-2,211.4	7,278.6	R 22,460.9
2012	—	879.9	879.9	1,802.3	3,973.1	163.9	503.2	9,064.2	—	R 638.2	R 14,342.7	296.2	R 26.2	R 17,350.0	-1,971.0	7,361.0	R 22,740.0
2013	—	946.8	946.8	2,026.2	3,862.7	195.1	472.9	8,914.1	—	R 598.5	R 14,043.3	302.7	R 31.9	R 17,352.1	-2,281.0	7,669.3	R 22,740.5
2014	—	944.6	944.6	2,157.4	3,651.7	227.0	458.0	8,682.2	—	R 620.0	R 13,638.9	276.7	R 35.9	R 17,056.2	-2,322.9	7,764.4	R 22,497.8
2015	—	801.9	801.9	R 1,921.0	2,532.5	145.5	266.1	R 7,499.8	—	R 572.3	R 11,016.1	262.5	R 24.3	R 14,026.6	-1,918.6	7,999.5	R 20,107.4
2016	—	692.8	692.8	1,781.3	2,334.5	163.3	255.8	6,751.3	—	509.0	10,013.8	280.1	19.0	12,791.0	-1,819.7	8,082.0	19,053.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.63	0.64	1.10	1.95	0.76	2.80	0.46	1.06	1.96	1.05	1.49	5.32	1.97
1975	0.98	1.06	2.53	3.94	2.12	4.62	1.96	2.83	3.68	1.44	2.80	9.65	3.87
1980	1.58	3.10	6.57	6.74	6.59	9.68	3.95	6.13	8.26	2.17	6.74	15.68	8.38
1985	1.80	5.63	6.92	10.17	6.20	9.06	4.13	7.12	8.20	2.55	7.13	21.15	10.03
1990	1.97	5.22	7.89	11.73	6.04	9.22	3.18	6.35	8.40	3.26	7.57	22.81	11.23
1995	2.03	5.40	7.84	11.05	4.34	9.63	2.78	6.34	8.51	2.62	7.74	22.32	11.28
1996	1.98	5.39	8.75	11.59	5.11	10.55	3.14	7.14	9.40	3.10	8.50	22.11	11.89
1997	1.99	5.52	8.38	12.81	4.90	10.58	2.83	7.05	9.29	3.17	8.39	21.63	11.76
1998	2.01	6.03	7.42	11.63	3.55	8.88	2.16	6.06	7.82	3.70	7.36	21.48	10.82
1999	2.07	6.31	8.12	11.46	4.44	9.66	2.76	6.11	8.52	3.78	8.01	21.20	11.23
2000	1.88	7.23	10.61	14.31	7.08	12.17	4.44	6.51	10.92	5.67	10.10	21.25	12.93
2001	1.90	8.48	9.71	16.34	5.93	11.62	3.78	7.43	10.41	5.18	9.90	21.30	12.81
2002	1.92	9.37	9.28	14.81	5.54	10.70	4.08	6.90	9.66	4.77	9.42	21.13	12.38
2003	1.87	8.93	11.03	15.30	6.70	13.53	—	7.42	11.90	5.72	11.24	21.52	13.85
2004	1.90	9.49	13.76	17.23	9.53	15.62	5.45	7.23	14.14	6.52	13.15	21.83	15.35
2005	2.18	10.82	17.74	20.18	13.14	18.72	7.46	8.16	17.41	8.66	16.17	22.83	17.86
2006	2.19	13.06	19.40	23.13	15.27	20.67	8.80	9.93	19.39	9.78	18.12	24.14	19.69
2007	2.76	13.73	20.12	25.72	16.24	22.16	10.04	10.71	20.67	10.82	19.28	25.02	20.85
2008	2.80	13.95	25.73	30.36	21.37	25.79	—	12.48	24.89	13.43	22.84	26.71	23.92
2009	2.60	13.35	16.27	26.04	12.50	18.70	—	17.52	17.79	8.90	16.92	28.01	20.12
2010	2.73	12.02	20.30	27.51	16.63	22.46	—	R 22.03	R 21.68	R 9.58	R 19.89	28.40	R 22.31
2011	2.75	11.14	26.06	31.16	22.84	27.67	17.00	R 24.99	R 26.93	R 13.58	R 24.11	28.46	R 25.37
2012	3.14	10.77	27.27	25.05	23.28	29.10	—	R 26.65	R 28.17	R 15.12	R 25.14	28.74	R 26.21
2013	2.87	10.11	26.48	25.82	22.56	27.99	—	R 26.56	R 27.25	R 15.63	R 24.31	29.71	R 25.90
2014	2.94	11.81	25.55	28.75	21.30	27.09	—	R 26.98	R 26.44	R 15.24	R 24.06	29.83	R 25.78
2015	2.93	R 11.68	17.87	19.29	12.19	22.24	—	R 23.92	R 20.70	R 10.38	R 19.21	30.31	R 22.49
2016	2.87	10.26	15.68	18.87	10.27	19.35	—	20.17	17.99	8.77	16.79	30.28	20.70

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	75.2	31.3	9.7	27.5	316.9	0.2	31.4	417.1	0.7	493.0	250.1	743.1
1975	2.6	134.5	126.4	16.6	81.7	671.9	2.3	60.4	959.3	1.2	1,097.6	697.1	1,794.7
1980	20.6	307.3	395.5	40.1	289.7	1,555.4	3.8	118.0	2,402.5	7.1	2,737.5	1,431.6	4,169.1
1985	69.7	415.1	398.8	65.7	244.4	1,720.1	0.8	152.4	2,582.2	11.1	3,078.2	2,381.4	5,459.6
1990	26.1	404.8	512.8	59.9	285.9	1,903.9	0.2	130.8	2,893.6	20.9	3,345.4	3,181.1	6,526.5
1995	26.8	465.1	685.6	79.9	186.7	2,370.9	1.2	163.2	3,487.5	19.8	3,999.2	3,700.4	7,699.5
1996	26.5	457.7	880.2	70.1	229.6	2,721.0	1.7	154.9	4,057.4	20.6	4,562.2	3,929.6	8,491.8
1997	27.3	504.8	867.7	58.0	221.5	2,698.3	0.3	165.7	4,011.4	23.7	4,567.1	4,019.2	8,586.4
1998	27.0	592.1	801.4	59.6	174.6	2,439.6	0.3	197.0	3,672.4	16.4	4,307.9	4,091.9	8,399.8
1999	27.3	590.2	949.7	79.1	242.2	2,762.3	0.5	191.8	4,225.6	17.3	4,860.4	4,170.2	9,030.6
2000	30.0	648.9	1,208.1	90.4	418.9	3,581.2	0.6	187.7	5,487.0	27.8	6,193.6	4,431.2	10,624.8
2001	28.0	764.1	1,195.8	102.3	333.5	3,543.4	0.6	164.3	5,340.0	16.2	6,148.3	4,525.6	10,673.9
2002	26.9	812.0	1,071.0	85.4	325.0	3,415.2	0.7	196.1	5,093.4	15.0	5,947.3	4,514.1	10,461.4
2003	28.5	764.9	1,335.9	105.0	404.4	4,352.1	—	207.5	6,404.9	18.9	7,217.2	4,705.5	11,922.7
2004	30.9	901.7	1,795.4	102.0	446.3	5,300.0	1.1	263.8	7,908.7	21.7	8,862.9	4,985.2	13,848.2
2005	34.7	958.1	2,668.8	106.8	597.4	6,567.1	1.0	289.4	10,230.5	38.0	11,261.4	5,404.4	16,665.8
2006	35.7	1,187.7	3,006.6	137.0	668.3	7,437.3	1.0	321.6	11,571.9	39.2	12,834.4	6,034.1	18,868.5
2007	42.2	1,301.2	3,054.7	151.6	608.7	7,998.0	1.4	342.5	12,156.9	47.5	13,547.8	6,589.5	20,137.3
2008	36.2	1,333.0	3,858.6	289.2	819.5	8,694.5	—	347.5	14,009.2	64.7	15,443.1	6,951.5	22,394.6
2009	22.7	1,182.6	2,245.5	201.9	332.0	6,048.9	—	403.4	9,231.7	15.4	10,452.4	7,017.4	17,469.8
2010	29.4	1,112.5	2,912.5	218.8	347.6	7,198.3	—	R 578.3	R 11,255.6	R 16.5	R 12,414.0	7,058.8	R 19,472.7
2011	27.5	1,068.7	3,919.4	281.0	491.8	8,705.2	0.7	R 668.5	R 14,066.7	R 19.4	R 15,182.3	7,278.6	R 22,460.9
2012	27.3	999.1	3,962.9	163.9	503.2	9,064.2	—	R 638.2	R 14,332.5	R 20.0	R 15,379.0	7,361.0	R 22,740.0
2013	12.4	1,000.5	3,851.3	195.1	472.9	8,914.1	—	R 598.5	R 14,031.9	R 26.3	R 15,071.1	7,669.3	R 22,740.5
2014	15.3	1,067.2	3,637.6	227.0	458.0	8,682.2	—	R 620.0	R 13,624.8	R 26.1	R 14,733.4	7,764.4	R 22,497.8
2015	15.9	R 1,069.1	2,525.2	145.5	266.1	R 7,499.8	—	R 572.3	R 11,008.8	R 14.1	R 12,108.0	7,999.5	R 20,107.4
2016	11.7	942.1	2,328.1	163.3	255.8	6,751.3	—	509.0	10,007.4	10.2	10,971.3	8,082.0	19,053.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Wood <sup>d</sup>				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	1.13	1.27	2.61	2.88	2.44	0.72	1.27	6.99	2.95
1975	—	1.46	2.82	5.55	4.65	4.47	1.43	1.71	11.67	5.27
1980	—	3.88	7.27	8.46	—	8.46	3.66	4.17	18.28	11.09
1985	3.85	6.69	4.00	10.25	11.18	10.13	4.14	6.90	24.18	16.30
1990	3.02	6.64	7.57	13.79	7.44	13.66	4.75	6.97	26.49	18.36
1995	2.21	7.54	6.87	11.88	5.05	11.80	3.86	7.58	26.64	19.76
1996	2.20	7.45	7.57	13.12	5.27	12.96	4.43	7.57	26.22	19.93
1997	2.72	7.66	8.03	14.82	4.90	14.65	4.41	7.77	25.85	19.48
1998	2.87	8.36	6.93	12.55	6.57	12.49	3.82	8.32	25.43	19.04
1999	3.48	8.99	7.62	11.99	6.52	11.96	3.92	8.88	25.01	19.31
2000	2.62	9.34	10.56	14.98	9.66	14.95	5.88	9.57	24.73	19.60
2001	2.85	10.44	9.94	17.56	8.84	17.48	5.62	10.84	24.32	19.95
2002	2.57	11.88	8.63	15.91	9.05	15.81	5.09	11.88	24.24	20.28
2003	2.52	11.17	10.39	16.92	8.96	16.78	6.11	11.30	24.46	20.41
2004	3.33	11.95	12.64	18.72	11.43	18.64	6.95	12.09	24.79	20.85
2005	3.56	13.23	16.66	21.32	13.55	21.23	9.20	13.46	25.98	22.31
2006	3.73	16.02	19.09	24.82	21.79	24.78	10.60	16.28	27.54	24.38
2007	3.89	16.78	20.56	27.64	23.88	27.61	11.71	17.11	28.32	25.18
2008	—	17.15	25.51	32.50	29.61	32.48	14.42	18.57	30.09	26.64
2009	—	17.33	17.87	28.58	24.71	28.54	10.74	18.46	31.44	27.94
2010	—	15.61	22.80	31.29	26.65	31.26	12.78	17.17	32.14	27.88
2011	—	14.85	28.31	33.62	32.11	R 33.61	15.35	R 17.05	32.48	R 28.05
2012	—	15.43	29.64	30.92	33.65	R 30.91	17.10	R 16.69	33.10	R 28.81
2013	—	13.57	29.13	30.45	33.08	R 30.44	16.74	R 15.12	34.33	R 28.76
2014	—	16.66	28.36	35.56	32.78	R 35.54	16.32	R 18.63	34.88	R 30.64
2015	—	16.32	19.89	26.96	16.91	R 26.95	11.25	R 17.11	35.55	R 30.68
2016	—	14.67	16.56	25.78	13.48	25.76	9.60	15.64	35.62	30.33
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	35.6	0.7	7.5	1.1	9.3	0.3	45.2	103.3	148.4
1975	—	58.2	3.6	10.3	2.0	15.9	0.6	74.6	284.3	358.9
1980	—	119.6	0.1	19.0	—	19.1	3.7	142.5	601.2	743.6
1985	(s)	200.5	0.3	33.5	0.2	34.0	7.2	241.7	1,010.5	1,252.1
1990	(s)	207.8	0.4	36.4	(s)	36.8	16.4	261.1	1,390.1	1,651.2
1995	(s)	210.4	0.2	39.4	0.1	39.7	13.4	263.5	1,639.5	1,903.1
1996	(s)	208.4	0.4	35.2	0.1	35.7	15.9	260.0	1,766.6	2,026.6
1997	(s)	243.2	0.3	36.5	0.1	36.9	18.0	298.1	1,824.0	2,122.1
1998	(s)	306.9	0.2	44.2	0.1	44.4	13.8	365.1	1,874.9	2,240.0
1999	(s)	300.7	0.2	58.4	0.1	58.6	14.6	373.9	1,921.8	2,295.7
2000	(s)	327.6	0.2	64.0	0.1	64.4	23.6	415.5	2,096.1	2,511.6
2001	(s)	381.0	0.4	70.9	(s)	71.4	13.4	465.8	2,174.4	2,640.1
2002	(s)	426.8	0.5	65.3	(s)	65.8	12.4	505.0	2,184.7	2,689.7
2003	(s)	405.0	0.6	55.2	0.1	55.9	15.6	476.6	2,315.7	2,792.3
2004	(s)	464.6	0.4	53.1	0.1	53.5	18.2	536.3	2,446.6	2,982.9
2005	(s)	484.3	0.3	63.0	0.3	63.6	32.3	580.2	2,707.4	3,287.6
2006	(s)	588.4	0.4	79.6	0.2	80.2	33.0	701.6	3,041.7	3,743.3
2007	(s)	659.5	0.3	83.0	0.1	83.4	40.3	783.2	3,327.6	4,110.8
2008	—	676.8	0.3	167.9	(s)	168.2	55.5	900.5	3,412.3	4,312.8
2009	—	613.0	0.3	139.3	(s)	139.6	13.0	765.6	3,524.1	4,289.7
2010	—	600.1	0.4	142.9	(s)	R 143.3	13.5	R 756.8	3,558.2	R 4,315.0
2011	—	580.4	0.5	178.2	(s)	R 178.7	16.5	R 775.6	3,666.2	R 4,441.8
2012	—	550.8	0.7	96.3	(s)	R 96.9	17.2	R 665.0	3,718.4	R 4,383.3
2013	—	552.5	0.3	120.6	(s)	R 121.0	23.2	R 696.7	3,878.0	R 4,574.7
2014	—	557.2	0.3	145.0	(s)	R 145.4	R 22.9	R 725.6	3,849.0	R 4,574.6
2015	—	R 588.2	0.1	94.5	(s)	R 94.6	R 11.7	R 694.5	4,023.3	R 4,717.8
2016	—	536.6	0.1	103.4	(s)	103.5	8.0	648.1	4,094.4	4,742.5

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	0.60	1.12	1.03	0.77	2.80	0.63	1.46	0.72	0.70	5.57	2.50
1975	—	1.10	2.62	2.59	2.35	4.62	2.08	2.93	1.43	1.33	10.03	4.67
1980	—	3.00	6.94	5.47	—	9.68	—	7.41	3.66	3.45	16.68	9.97
1985	1.80	5.33	5.94	9.50	11.18	9.06	4.13	7.29	4.14	5.61	22.33	15.21
1990	1.97	4.64	5.63	8.96	7.44	9.22	—	7.21	4.75	5.00	23.08	16.09
1995	2.03	5.06	5.06	10.14	5.05	9.63	—	6.94	3.86	5.22	22.58	16.61
1996	1.98	4.97	6.00	11.37	5.27	10.55	3.14	7.18	4.43	5.25	22.47	16.62
1997	1.99	5.19	5.40	11.58	4.90	10.58	—	6.60	4.41	5.36	21.79	16.18
1998	2.01	5.90	4.12	10.11	6.57	8.88	—	5.10	3.82	5.72	21.27	15.75
1999	2.07	6.07	5.40	10.40	6.52	9.66	—	6.58	3.77	6.13	20.93	15.91
2000	1.88	6.62	7.80	13.08	9.66	12.17	—	9.02	5.70	7.01	20.54	16.15
2001	1.90	7.81	6.87	14.30	8.84	11.62	—	8.65	5.23	7.91	20.82	16.83
2002	1.92	8.28	6.42	11.89	9.05	10.70	—	7.69	4.80	8.14	20.45	16.60
2003	1.87	7.74	7.77	12.81	8.96	13.53	—	9.61	5.81	7.94	20.79	16.90
2004	1.90	8.45	10.74	14.66	11.43	15.62	—	12.32	6.94	8.77	21.34	17.62
2005	2.18	9.63	14.62	17.59	13.55	18.72	—	15.52	8.72	10.22	21.68	18.43
2006	2.19	11.89	16.88	20.20	21.79	20.67	—	17.84	9.82	12.43	23.50	20.42
2007	2.76	12.52	18.04	21.93	23.88	22.16	—	18.92	10.86	13.27	24.23	21.25
2008	—	12.68	24.08	25.54	29.61	25.79	—	24.39	13.49	15.13	26.17	22.92
2009	—	11.93	14.42	19.56	24.71	18.70	—	15.47	8.97	12.49	27.41	23.20
2010	—	10.54	18.57	21.22	26.65	22.46	—	19.25	10.24	12.40	27.76	23.21
2011	—	9.86	25.13	26.10	32.11	27.67	—	R 25.47	11.58	R 13.14	27.83	R 23.50
2012	—	9.16	25.88	19.22	33.65	29.10	—	R 25.04	13.32	R 12.49	27.93	R 23.49
2013	—	8.54	25.01	20.09	33.08	27.99	—	R 24.34	16.74	R 11.58	28.86	R 23.85
2014	—	10.02	23.50	20.77	32.78	27.09	—	R 23.00	16.32	R 12.63	29.70	R 24.86
2015	—	10.08	14.85	13.02	16.91	22.24	—	R 18.61	11.25	R 13.04	30.45	R 24.72
2016	—	8.48	12.54	13.18	13.48	19.35	—	16.37	9.60	11.14	30.52	24.19

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	—	14.3	1.4	0.9	0.1	2.2	0.1	4.7	(s)	19.1	89.1	108.2
1975	—	37.8	7.4	1.5	0.2	4.3	1.1	14.5	(s)	52.3	245.1	297.5
1980	—	86.2	11.3	3.9	—	9.1	—	24.4	0.1	110.7	519.3	630.0
1985	(s)	141.3	16.0	9.9	0.1	6.7	(s)	32.7	0.2	174.2	936.7	1,110.9
1990	(s)	136.0	14.9	7.6	0.1	12.4	—	35.0	1.8	172.8	1,264.5	1,437.3
1995	0.2	148.2	10.4	10.8	(s)	1.8	—	23.0	1.8	173.2	1,429.9	1,603.1
1996	(s)	145.5	20.7	9.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	32.5	2.2	180.2	1,499.1	1,679.3
1997	(s)	160.0	20.6	9.1	0.1	1.9	—	31.7	3.0	194.7	1,525.9	1,720.6
1998	(s)	190.7	26.9	11.3	0.1	1.7	—	40.0	2.3	233.0	1,574.0	1,806.9
1999	(s)	193.1	29.7	16.2	0.2	1.8	—	47.8	2.5	243.4	1,620.0	1,863.5
2000	(s)	215.0	39.4	17.9	0.1	2.3	—	59.7	4.0	278.7	1,703.7	1,982.3
2001	(s)	244.6	30.6	18.4	0.2	2.4	—	51.7	2.4	298.7	1,754.7	2,053.4
2002	(s)	267.0	31.1	15.6	0.1	2.3	—	49.0	2.2	318.2	1,755.9	2,074.1
2003	(s)	253.2	22.2	17.7	0.1	2.8	—	42.8	2.8	298.8	1,803.2	2,102.0
2004	(s)	285.2	21.6	15.6	0.1	3.3	—	40.6	3.0	328.9	1,901.2	2,230.1
2005	0.1	314.1	40.2	15.4	0.1	3.9	—	59.7	5.3	379.1	2,031.8	2,410.9
2006	(s)	397.1	44.9	16.0	0.3	4.6	—	65.8	5.6	468.6	2,294.9	2,763.5
2007	(s)	419.8	66.8	17.8	0.3	5.1	—	90.1	6.6	516.5	2,519.4	3,035.9
2008	—	423.0	170.6	41.9	0.1	6.0	—	218.5	8.6	650.1	2,693.2	3,343.3
2009	—	391.2	72.4	16.2	0.1	10.7	—	99.4	1.9	492.4	2,748.0	3,240.4
2010	—	342.5	128.7	25.1	0.1	16.6	—	R 170.5	2.2	515.2	2,741.7	3,256.9
2011	—	326.0	169.2	37.7	0.1	17.7	—	R 224.7	2.6	R 553.2	2,802.8	R 3,356.1
2012	—	294.8	171.1	25.9	(s)	16.1	—	R 213.1	2.5	R 510.4	2,829.6	R 3,339.9
2013	—	288.1	146.8	29.6	(s)	17.8	—	R 194.2	2.8	R 485.1	2,958.0	R 3,443.1
2014	—	314.9	139.0	36.2	(s)	6.0	—	R 181.2	2.8	R 498.9	2,967.7	R 3,466.7
2015	—	321.5	93.3	21.3	(s)	R 201.3	—	R 315.9	R 2.0	R 639.5	3,042.9	R 3,682.3
2016	—	273.2	62.8	31.9	(s)	175.1	—	269.8	1.8	544.8	3,078.2	3,623.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.63	0.63	0.41	0.72	1.06	2.80	0.36	0.72	0.86	1.46	0.58	3.56	1.00
1975	—	0.98	0.98	0.72	2.19	2.72	4.62	1.87	2.29	2.39	1.46	1.42	7.16	2.54
1980	—	1.58	1.58	2.57	5.15	5.78	9.68	3.95	4.77	5.19	1.47	3.54	11.39	5.27
1985	—	1.80	1.80	4.25	6.20	10.28	9.06	4.13	5.83	6.38	1.47	3.90	15.05	6.57
1990	—	1.97	1.97	3.59	5.69	9.64	9.22	3.18	4.42	5.50	1.05	4.21	16.36	8.02
1995	—	2.03	2.03	3.67	5.39	10.24	9.63	2.78	4.90	5.58	1.27	4.34	15.42	7.69
1996	—	1.98	1.98	3.76	6.34	9.87	10.55	3.14	5.53	6.36	0.99	4.79	15.22	8.17
1997	—	1.99	1.99	3.52	5.74	9.46	10.58	2.83	5.46	5.94	0.99	4.48	14.80	7.84
1998	—	2.01	2.01	3.21	4.27	8.27	8.88	2.16	4.84	4.82	1.23	3.94	15.02	7.36
1999	—	2.07	2.07	3.37	5.27	8.84	9.66	2.76	4.71	5.14	1.23	4.20	14.79	7.46
2000	—	1.88	1.88	4.74	7.82	12.08	12.17	4.44	4.90	6.59	1.23	5.30	15.45	8.47
2001	—	1.90	1.90	6.19	6.97	13.71	11.62	3.78	5.45	6.94	1.23	5.88	15.37	8.82
2002	—	1.92	1.92	6.38	6.70	12.84	10.70	4.08	5.22	6.36	1.66	5.61	15.24	8.59
2003	—	1.87	1.87	6.46	8.06	14.38	13.53	—	5.60	7.60	1.66	6.28	15.75	9.28
2004	—	1.90	1.90	6.79	11.09	16.43	15.62	5.45	5.77	8.69	1.66	7.13	15.69	9.65
2005	—	2.18	2.18	8.34	15.21	19.60	18.72	7.46	6.31	11.22	1.66	9.27	17.14	11.46
2006	—	2.19	2.19	9.72	17.13	21.89	20.67	8.80	7.49	13.04	1.73	10.58	16.68	12.39
2007	—	2.76	2.76	10.23	18.01	25.10	22.16	10.04	8.07	13.77	1.73	11.26	17.72	13.21
2008	—	2.80	2.80	10.20	24.15	30.01	25.79	—	9.10	18.77	1.73	14.92	19.27	16.24
2009	—	2.60	2.60	8.04	14.45	23.60	18.70	—	14.55	15.11	1.73	12.12	19.50	14.48
2010	—	2.73	2.73	7.42	18.73	22.90	22.46	—	R 17.23	R 18.57	1.73	R 14.09	19.44	R 15.73
2011	—	2.75	2.75	6.77	25.04	28.61	27.67	17.00	R 19.35	R 23.24	2.41	R 17.21	19.21	R 17.83
2012	—	3.14	3.14	5.66	26.11	19.92	29.10	—	R 20.88	R 24.36	2.41	R 17.61	19.14	R 18.09
2013	—	2.87	2.87	6.13	25.38	21.05	27.99	—	R 20.49	R 23.87	2.41	R 18.11	19.51	R 18.57
2014	—	2.94	2.94	7.28	23.93	21.92	27.09	—	R 20.74	R 23.03	2.41	R 17.42	18.94	R 17.99
2015	—	2.93	2.93	6.49	15.01	12.13	22.24	—	R 17.44	R 16.89	2.41	R 13.28	18.36	R 15.21
2016	—	2.87	2.87	5.56	12.95	12.33	19.35	—	14.03	14.20	2.41	11.62	17.78	13.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.1	0.1	25.2	5.8	1.0	6.7	0.1	18.5	32.1	0.4	57.8	57.8	115.6
1975	—	2.6	2.6	38.5	39.6	4.3	10.7	1.2	39.8	95.6	0.6	137.3	167.7	305.0
1980	—	20.6	20.6	101.5	107.1	15.5	15.7	3.8	75.0	217.1	3.2	342.5	311.1	653.7
1985	—	69.7	69.7	73.4	65.0	18.4	19.2	0.8	108.0	211.4	3.8	358.3	434.2	792.5
1990	—	26.1	26.1	61.0	91.3	13.6	24.4	0.2	77.2	206.6	2.7	296.4	256.5	822.9
1995	—	26.6	26.6	105.4	112.6	27.2	20.6	1.2	112.6	274.1	4.6	410.7	630.9	1,041.6
1996	—	26.5	26.5	102.5	150.1	23.4	24.1	1.6	104.4	303.5	2.6	435.1	663.8	1,098.9
1997	—	27.3	27.3	100.3	141.2	11.1	25.2	0.3	112.4	290.2	2.7	420.5	669.3	1,089.8
1998	—	27.0	27.0	91.8	89.9	3.8	21.9	0.3	141.8	257.6	0.2	376.6	643.1	1,019.7
1999	—	27.3	27.3	92.4	127.6	3.7	16.8	0.5	133.2	281.7	0.2	401.7	628.4	1,030.1
2000	—	30.0	30.0	101.6	192.1	7.1	21.5	0.6	125.3	346.7	0.2	478.6	631.5	1,110.1
2001	—	28.0	28.0	132.3	175.8	12.1	55.3	0.6	104.2	348.1	0.3	508.6	596.6	1,105.2
2002	—	26.8	26.8	111.3	146.2	3.6	50.8	0.7	133.0	334.3	0.4	472.9	573.5	1,046.4
2003	—	28.5	28.5	99.9	143.0	23.9	69.5	—	139.5	375.9	0.4	504.8	586.6	1,091.4
2004	—	30.8	30.8	143.1	202.7	25.5	97.6	1.1	195.0	522.0	0.4	696.4	637.4	1,333.8
2005	—	34.7	34.7	144.8	435.4	13.4	102.0	1.0	206.2	758.0	0.5	937.9	665.3	1,603.2
2006	—	35.7	35.7	182.6	451.5	22.6	131.0	1.0	222.1	828.1	0.5	1,047.0	697.5	1,744.5
2007	—	42.2	42.2	203.0	448.0	34.7	122.8	1.4	236.9	843.8	0.6	1,089.6	742.6	1,832.2
2008	—	36.2	36.2	211.3	843.5	50.7	138.7	—	230.5	1,263.4	0.6	1,511.5	846.0	2,357.5
2009	—	22.7	22.7	147.0	384.8	30.2	95.1	—	303.1	813.2	0.5	983.4	745.4	1,728.8
2010	—	29.4	29.4	145.1	540.8	44.3	99.4	—	R 387.0	R 1,071.5	R 0.8	R 1,246.8	758.9	R 2,005.7
2011	—	27.5	27.5	149.0	825.7	56.7	122.8	0.7	R 444.4	R 1,450.4	R 0.3	R 1,627.2	809.7	R 2,436.9
2012	—	27.3	27.3	131.0	853.5	34.9	137.5	—	R 430.5	R 1,456.4	R 0.3	R 1,615.0	813.1	R 2,428.1
2013	—	12.4	12.4	139.3	839.0	38.3	137.9	—	R 393.8	R 1,409.0	R 0.3	R 1,561.1	833.4	R 2,394.4
2014	—	15.3	15.3	169.1	717.9	37.5	128.5	—	R 399.5	R 1,283.4	R 0.3	R 1,468.1	947.7	R 2,415.8
2015	—	15.9	15.9	138.3	382.7	23.6	R 191.6	—	R 348.4	R 946.2	R 0.3	R 1,100.8	932.7	R 2,033.4
2016	—	11.7	11.7	114.4	396.2	21.6	170.2	—	302.3	890.3	0.3	1,016.7	908.7	1,925.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.63	—	2.17	1.26	1.03	0.76	5.08	2.80	—	2.20	2.20	—	2.20
1975	0.98	—	3.45	2.74	2.59	2.12	7.48	4.62	—	3.93	3.93	—	3.93
1980	—	—	9.02	7.34	5.47	6.59	14.36	9.68	—	8.79	8.79	—	8.79
1985	—	—	9.99	7.15	10.91	6.20	18.18	9.06	—	8.41	8.41	—	8.41
1990	—	—	9.32	8.79	10.96	6.04	20.61	9.22	—	8.73	8.73	—	8.73
1995	—	3.63	8.36	8.73	12.95	4.34	21.75	9.63	—	8.90	8.89	—	8.89
1996	—	3.41	9.29	9.65	12.82	5.11	21.63	10.55	—	9.79	9.78	—	9.78
1997	—	3.41	9.39	9.39	12.48	4.90	21.82	10.58	—	9.72	9.72	—	9.72
1998	—	4.39	8.11	8.52	11.05	3.55	21.44	8.88	—	8.23	8.22	—	8.22
1999	—	5.20	8.81	9.08	13.05	4.44	23.04	9.66	—	8.95	8.94	—	8.94
2000	—	5.77	10.87	11.59	15.84	7.08	23.20	12.17	—	11.43	11.42	—	11.42
2001	—	6.72	11.01	10.59	17.18	5.93	24.51	11.62	—	10.76	10.75	—	10.75
2002	—	6.92	10.72	10.07	12.79	5.54	26.70	10.70	—	10.00	9.99	—	9.99
2003	—	5.58	12.42	11.64	14.74	6.70	28.94	13.53	—	12.33	12.32	—	12.32
2004	—	6.46	15.13	14.26	16.72	9.53	30.11	15.62	—	14.79	14.77	—	14.77
2005	—	7.73	18.56	18.43	19.26	13.14	35.22	18.72	—	18.22	18.18	—	18.18
2006	—	9.63	22.31	19.93	21.05	15.27	43.88	20.67	—	20.13	20.09	—	20.09
2007	—	9.17	23.70	20.61	23.05	16.24	47.16	22.16	—	21.46	21.41	—	21.41
2008	—	10.72	27.23	26.35	27.85	21.37	55.12	25.79	—	25.68	25.61	—	25.61
2009	—	14.69	20.32	16.82	21.03	12.50	56.07	18.70	—	18.03	18.01	—	18.01
2010	—	12.15	25.19	20.83	24.12	16.63	58.80	22.46	—	R 22.03	R 21.99	—	R 21.99
2011	—	7.63	31.64	26.43	28.77	22.84	69.54	27.67	—	R 27.40	R 27.32	—	R 27.32
2012	—	12.92	33.04	27.72	20.65	23.28	72.11	29.10	—	R 28.73	R 28.66	—	R 28.66
2013	—	11.57	32.71	26.90	21.81	22.56	69.42	27.99	—	R 27.72	R 27.66	—	R 27.66
2014	—	11.54	33.16	26.12	22.71	21.30	69.44	27.09	—	R 26.85	R 26.77	—	R 26.77
2015	—	9.16	24.86	18.70	13.47	12.19	67.28	22.24	—	R 21.19	R 21.13	27.54	R 21.13
2016	—	7.28	21.62	16.55	13.66	10.27	65.78	19.35	—	18.48	18.42	29.10	18.42

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	4.7	23.4	0.2	27.5	7.1	308.1	—	370.9	370.9	—	370.9
1975	(s)	—	6.2	75.8	0.5	81.7	12.1	656.9	—	833.4	833.4	—	833.4
1980	—	—	12.8	277.0	1.6	289.7	30.2	1,530.5	—	2,141.9	2,141.9	—	2,141.9
1985	—	—	9.3	317.5	3.8	244.4	34.8	1,694.3	—	2,304.1	2,304.1	—	2,304.1
1990	—	—	9.1	406.2	2.3	285.9	44.4	1,867.1	—	2,615.1	2,615.1	—	2,615.1
1995	—	1.0	5.9	562.4	2.5	186.7	44.7	2,348.5	—	3,150.7	3,151.7	—	3,151.7
1996	—	1.2	7.2	709.0	1.7	229.6	43.1	2,695.0	—	3,685.7	3,686.9	—	3,686.9
1997	—	1.3	7.1	705.6	1.3	221.5	46.0	2,671.1	—	3,652.6	3,653.9	—	3,653.9
1998	—	2.7	7.8	684.4	0.3	174.6	47.3	2,416.0	—	3,330.4	3,333.1	—	3,333.1
1999	—	3.8	7.0	792.3	0.9	242.2	51.4	2,743.7	—	3,837.5	3,841.3	—	3,841.3
2000	—	4.6	11.2	976.4	1.4	418.9	50.9	3,557.4	—	5,016.2	5,020.8	—	5,020.8
2001	—	6.3	10.6	989.0	0.8	333.5	49.3	3,485.7	—	4,868.9	4,875.1	—	4,875.1
2002	—	6.9	9.9	893.3	0.9	325.0	53.1	3,362.1	—	4,644.2	4,651.1	—	4,651.1
2003	—	6.8	14.6	1,170.1	8.2	404.4	53.2	4,279.8	—	5,930.3	5,937.0	—	5,937.0
2004	—	8.9	12.5	1,570.7	7.8	446.3	56.1	5,199.1	—	7,292.5	7,301.4	—	7,301.4
2005	—	14.9	17.6	2,192.9	15.0	597.4	65.2	6,461.1	—	9,349.2	9,364.1	—	9,364.1
2006	—	19.5	19.9	2,509.8	18.8	668.3	79.2	7,301.7	—	10,597.8	10,617.3	—	10,617.3
2007	—	18.9	17.4	2,539.6	16.0	608.7	87.9	7,870.0	—	11,139.6	11,158.5	—	11,158.5
2008	—	21.9	21.5	2,844.2	28.7	819.5	95.4	8,549.8	—	12,359.1	12,381.0	—	12,381.0
2009	—	31.4	13.0	1,787.9	16.3	332.0	87.2	5,943.0	—	8,179.5	8,210.9	—	8,210.9
2010	—	24.9	23.7	2,242.6	6.5	347.6	R 167.5	7,082.3	—	R 9,870.3	R 9,895.2	—	R 9,895.2
2011	—	13.2	32.7	2,924.0	8.4	491.8	R 191.3	8,564.7	—	R 12,213.0	R 12,226.2	—	R 12,226.2
2012	—	22.5	27.8	2,937.7	6.8	503.2	R 179.8	8,910.7	—	R 12,566.1	R 12,588.6	—	R 12,588.6
2013	—	20.5	22.9	2,865.3	6.5	472.9	R 181.8	8,758.4	—	R 12,307.7	R 12,328.3	—	R 12,328.3
2014	—	26.0	34.4	2,780.3	8.2	458.0	R 186.1	8,547.8	—	R 12,014.8	R 12,040.8	—	R 12,040.8
2015	—	R 21.1	24.2	2,049.1	6.2	266.1	R 199.7	R 7,107.0	—	R 9,652.2	R 9,673.3	0.6	R 9,673.9
2016	—	17.8	17.4	1,869.0	6.5	255.8	189.2	6,406.1	—	8,743.9	8,761.7	0.7	8,762.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arizona**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.21	0.35	0.68	—	0.60	0.61	—	—	—	0.33
1975	0.21	0.73	2.27	—	2.08	2.12	—	—	3.89	0.84
1980	0.98	2.41	6.48	—	3.92	4.57	—	—	—	1.35
1985	1.31	3.74	6.22	—	3.71	5.15	0.65	—	—	1.61
1990	1.43	2.37	5.11	—	3.48	5.03	0.72	—	—	1.21
1995	1.39	1.73	5.10	—	2.99	4.87	0.49	—	6.21	1.02
1996	1.44	2.98	5.39	—	3.97	5.11	0.49	—	—	1.06
1997	1.42	2.94	5.32	—	4.09	5.31	0.49	—	6.71	1.08
1998	1.33	2.39	4.29	—	—	4.29	0.47	—	7.87	1.02
1999	1.33	2.64	4.80	—	3.59	4.61	0.45	—	—	1.06
2000	1.24	4.78	8.60	—	5.66	8.24	0.44	—	16.78	1.37
2001	1.25	4.60	8.11	—	5.50	7.18	0.46	1.36	20.47	1.53
2002	1.25	3.20	6.74	—	—	6.74	0.42	1.64	8.94	1.28
2003	1.26	5.12	7.73	—	—	7.73	0.42	1.58	13.21	1.74
2004	1.28	5.73	8.85	—	4.58	8.49	0.45	1.46	13.84	2.18
2005	1.40	8.04	14.03	—	8.26	13.98	0.55	2.28	16.53	2.79
2006	1.42	6.35	16.31	—	7.98	16.27	0.63	2.18	17.32	2.58
2007	1.57	6.69	16.71	—	—	16.71	0.57	3.27	18.25	2.78
2008	1.73	8.37	20.50	—	—	20.50	0.56	3.15	18.28	3.26
2009	1.81	4.07	14.73	—	—	14.73	0.59	2.20	12.10	2.04
2010	1.79	4.77	18.23	—	—	18.23	0.69	2.41	13.31	2.13
2011	1.98	5.52	23.18	—	—	23.18	0.82	2.45	11.53	2.29
2012	2.07	3.44	23.41	—	—	23.41	0.89	2.21	9.51	2.00
2013	2.07	4.49	24.29	—	—	24.29	0.92	2.26	11.49	2.26
2014	2.10	5.15	22.60	—	—	22.60	0.82	R 2.73	13.31	2.33
2015	2.07	3.30	13.67	—	—	13.67	0.77	R 2.62	10.54	1.95
2016	2.13	3.17	11.31	—	—	11.31	0.83	2.29	8.74	1.96
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.8	21.7	(s)	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	23.5
1975	18.5	13.9	21.8	—	75.4	97.2	—	—	0.2	129.8
1980	226.3	126.7	16.5	—	29.2	45.7	—	—	—	398.7
1985	396.0	165.5	7.7	—	3.4	11.0	7.8	—	—	580.3
1990	472.1	59.3	6.0	—	0.2	6.2	156.7	—	—	694.2
1995	459.6	39.2	3.2	—	0.2	3.4	138.7	—	7.1	647.9
1996	475.8	68.3	3.2	—	0.6	3.7	148.4	—	—	696.1
1997	507.4	79.7	3.4	—	(s)	3.4	151.4	—	3.7	745.6
1998	496.9	102.5	2.9	—	—	2.9	149.1	—	0.1	751.5
1999	517.5	146.4	2.1	—	0.3	2.4	143.6	—	—	809.9
2000	516.1	465.7	17.8	—	1.6	19.5	139.7	—	2.7	1,143.6
2001	511.5	607.7	20.5	—	7.8	28.3	138.3	0.5	3.8	1,290.1
2002	489.3	473.8	3.9	—	—	3.9	135.9	0.6	2.5	1,106.1
2003	492.7	877.9	4.3	—	—	4.3	124.9	0.5	2.5	1,502.8
2004	524.5	1,403.5	4.3	—	0.2	4.5	130.6	0.5	8.1	2,071.6
2005	575.7	1,792.1	6.4	—	(s)	6.4	147.9	1.5	5.8	2,529.3
2006	591.1	1,608.0	12.4	—	(s)	12.5	156.8	1.1	7.5	2,377.0
2007	663.3	1,916.3	8.2	—	—	8.2	158.9	0.7	13.9	2,761.3
2008	771.8	2,440.8	10.5	—	—	10.5	170.2	5.4	5.5	3,404.1
2009	731.8	1,089.5	8.8	—	—	8.8	190.0	3.8	5.1	2,029.0
2010	799.7	1,086.2	12.4	—	—	12.4	225.1	4.9	11.3	2,139.6
2011	889.7	1,015.8	12.9	—	—	12.9	267.7	5.8	19.6	2,211.4
2012	852.5	803.1	10.2	—	—	10.2	296.2	6.2	2.7	1,971.0
2013	934.4	1,025.7	11.3	—	—	11.3	302.7	5.6	1.3	2,281.0
2014	929.3	1,090.2	14.1	—	—	14.1	276.7	R 9.9	2.6	R 2,322.9
2015	786.0	851.9	7.3	—	—	7.3	262.5	R 10.3	0.7	R 1,918.6
2016	681.1	839.3	6.4	—	—	6.4	280.1	8.8	4.0	1,819.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	—	—	0.38	0.98	1.59	0.72	2.74	0.43	1.31	1.97	—	1.20	1.03	0.26	4.78	1.51
1975	—	1.22	1.22	0.79	2.39	3.10	2.01	4.60	1.72	2.72	3.32	0.24	1.43	2.09	0.72	7.80	2.96
1980	—	1.43	1.43	2.27	6.04	6.94	6.34	9.93	3.23	5.63	7.60	0.54	1.60	4.00	1.46	12.77	6.58
1985	—	1.60	1.60	3.83	6.37	8.70	5.96	8.80	4.01	8.80	7.90	0.77	1.73	4.11	1.37	18.24	8.04
1990	—	1.62	1.62	3.27	7.37	10.33	5.90	8.86	2.55	12.26	8.53	0.73	1.03	4.01	1.32	19.78	8.20
1995	—	1.62	1.62	3.07	6.64	7.64	4.28	8.75	2.23	9.80	7.94	0.52	1.23	3.78	1.28	18.62	7.60
1996	—	1.51	1.51	3.79	7.68	9.21	5.13	9.21	2.43	10.63	8.75	0.51	1.03	4.03	1.26	18.19	8.12
1997	—	1.64	1.64	4.30	7.31	8.76	4.69	9.31	2.83	10.66	8.56	0.49	0.99	4.17	1.29	18.17	8.24
1998	—	1.48	1.48	3.95	6.27	7.42	3.50	7.98	2.16	10.28	7.36	0.50	1.26	3.74	1.24	17.07	7.71
1999	—	1.47	1.47	4.07	6.76	8.42	4.12	8.50	1.79	10.68	7.74	0.51	1.41	3.99	1.27	16.79	7.89
2000	—	1.43	1.43	5.45	9.50	10.63	6.61	11.35	3.98	11.58	10.33	0.52	1.48	5.23	1.42	17.04	9.46
2001	—	0.91	0.91	6.92	8.98	11.10	5.48	10.90	4.61	11.91	10.01	0.51	2.02	5.15	1.03	17.89	10.19
2002	—	0.88	0.88	5.91	8.58	9.61	5.10	10.50	2.35	8.42	9.52	0.49	2.16	4.87	0.99	16.59	9.39
2003	—	1.22	1.22	6.76	9.55	12.02	6.20	11.85	4.56	10.25	10.75	0.49	1.66	5.50	1.37	16.45	10.23
2004	—	1.25	1.25	8.33	11.88	14.13	8.30	14.16	4.67	14.41	13.02	0.49	1.85	6.51	1.44	16.76	11.95
2005	—	1.50	1.50	9.94	15.93	16.94	13.09	17.47	6.80	19.83	16.76	0.52	2.91	8.41	1.98	18.63	14.45
2006	—	1.51	1.51	9.06	17.93	18.76	15.06	19.71	8.09	17.22	18.74	0.53	2.86	8.72	1.91	20.67	15.77
2007	—	1.65	1.65	9.27	19.69	20.43	15.73	22.06	8.65	19.43	20.81	0.57	2.76	9.32	1.98	20.57	16.67
2008	—	1.78	1.78	10.72	26.10	25.40	22.56	25.46	9.43	33.81	25.84	0.54	3.23	11.48	2.36	22.47	19.94
2009	—	1.73	1.73	7.81	16.21	19.55	12.42	17.80	6.62	22.86	17.36	0.66	3.13	7.99	1.77	22.39	15.62
2010	—	1.74	1.74	7.23	20.30	21.68	16.13	21.93	13.66	R 23.58	R 21.26	0.73	R 3.11	R 8.96	2.04	21.57	R 16.86
2011	—	1.93	1.93	7.36	26.42	24.54	22.45	27.83	17.35	R 25.31	R 26.94	0.77	R 3.31	R 10.67	2.35	22.02	R 19.58
2012	—	2.27	2.27	5.53	27.16	20.21	22.84	28.32	17.88	R 28.20	R 27.58	0.77	R 3.19	R 10.15	2.05	22.56	R 19.81
2013	—	2.41	2.41	6.63	26.76	20.71	21.93	27.47	18.47	R 28.06	R 26.93	0.61	R 3.36	R 10.45	2.43	23.29	R 19.28
2014	—	2.42	2.42	7.49	25.72	22.70	20.17	26.19	16.12	R 26.41	R 25.78	0.83	R 3.83	R 10.19	2.53	23.19	R 18.84
2015	—	2.28	2.28	6.19	17.51	15.46	11.79	18.37	10.33	R 26.15	R 18.18	0.82	R 3.43	R 8.14	2.08	24.03	R 15.83
2016	—	2.19	2.19	5.18	14.96	14.45	9.53	16.49	7.36	18.32	15.86	0.67	3.10	7.09	2.02	23.85	14.56

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	—	—	133.8	31.1	61.7	8.5	323.7	2.4	40.1	467.6	—	11.6	613.0	-29.3	217.4	801.1
1975	—	1.1	1.1	185.8	133.2	110.8	21.7	666.5	97.6	89.4	1,119.1	12.7	14.5	1,333.1	-82.2	480.4	1,731.4
1980	—	52.6	52.6	581.7	376.2	125.5	70.0	1,381.9	100.3	189.9	2,243.9	46.0	17.8	2,941.9	-286.3	1,149.8	3,805.4
1985	—	351.1	351.1	636.9	475.2	119.7	65.7	1,230.3	17.0	141.7	2,049.7	81.3	23.6	3,143.2	-449.9	1,440.1	4,133.3
1990	—	344.9	344.9	665.3	540.5	133.7	54.5	1,349.6	2.7	136.0	2,217.0	87.5	44.7	3,363.8	-475.3	1,789.8	4,678.3
1995	—	383.9	383.9	719.6	657.0	91.6	28.5	1,466.5	2.3	142.1	2,388.1	64.2	84.0	3,639.9	-493.1	2,102.9	5,249.6
1996	—	393.4	393.4	901.4	752.7	106.5	44.6	1,575.8	2.5	159.4	2,641.5	72.0	74.0	4,082.2	-539.7	2,174.7	5,717.2
1997	—	405.8	405.8	970.6	763.7	100.2	40.9	1,611.5	0.7	166.2	2,683.2	73.7	71.8	4,205.0	-536.7	2,216.1	5,884.4
1998	—	376.4	376.4	910.6	681.7	64.2	30.3	1,384.4	1.4	160.5	2,322.5	69.4	85.6	3,764.5	-531.8	2,226.1	5,458.8
1999	—	391.2	391.2	923.3	699.1	188.2	106.8	1,493.8	1.2	183.0	2,672.2	68.7	85.1	4,150.6	-554.0	2,215.2	5,811.7
2000	—	383.1	383.1	1,243.1	1,038.8	255.4	182.4	1,970.5	7.6	186.6	3,641.2	62.7	102.6	5,432.7	-592.9	2,348.6	7,188.4
2001	—	249.5	249.5	1,418.0	1,091.3	252.9	32.2	1,889.2	44.7	161.7	3,472.0	79.0	109.8	5,328.4	-468.9	2,464.3	7,323.7
2002	—	224.2	224.2	1,319.9	1,081.6	145.0	23.0	1,866.3	3.3	207.9	3,327.2	74.1	139.1	5,084.4	-435.6	2,325.7	6,974.5
2003	—	310.4	310.4	1,560.7	1,261.4	144.2	28.9	2,117.4	16.1	191.8	3,759.9	74.8	118.6	5,824.4	-637.3	2,346.8	7,533.9
2004	—	338.0	338.0	1,638.5	1,613.3	183.4	34.0	2,549.5	33.8	179.0	4,593.1	79.7	103.1	6,752.4	-675.3	2,414.9	8,491.9
2005	—	370.4	370.4	1,927.0	2,262.0	171.6	92.9	3,132.5	11.3	192.7	5,862.9	74.3	202.4	8,437.0	-861.6	2,840.7	10,416.1
2006	—	388.6	388.6	1,956.5	2,455.7	193.8	101.0	3,535.9	11.4	257.8	6,555.6	84.6	208.5	9,193.8	-919.0	3,175.7	11,450.5
2007	—	454.1	454.1	1,918.9	2,740.1	208.5	109.3	3,976.4	7.5	277.4	7,319.2	93.0	210.8	9,996.0	-979.1	3,183.3	12,200.2
2008	—	495.6	495.6	2,298.3	3,863.4	307.5	138.8	4,456.9	5.8	272.4	9,044.9	80.4	209.0	12,128.2	-1,147.4	3,407.0	14,387.8
2009	—	456.2	456.2	1,743.7	2,040.4	214.2	56.4	3,183.5	4.9	303.7	5,803.1	105.3	176.8	8,285.1	-889.2	3,170.8	10,566.7
2010	—	510.6	510.6	1,791.7	2,748.2	222.3	90.1	3,887.4	1.7	R 387.5	R 7,337.3	113.9	R 216.7	R 9,970.2	-1,106.2	3,393.3	R 12,257.3
2011	—	592.2	592.2	1,902.9	3,541.4	230.1	133.0	4,754.4	3.8	R 500.5	R 9,163.0	114.9	R 239.3	R 12,012.4	-1,317.1	3,446.6	R 14,142.0
2012	—	673.3	673.3	1,496.5	3,318.2	157.9	128.0	4,835.9	1.4	R 438.7	R 8,880.2	125.1	R 229.6	R 11,404.7	-1,202.4	3,456.4	R 13,658.8
2013	—	789.4	789.4	1,737.4	3,369.9	184.5	132.1	4,616.1	2.3	R 456.8	R 8,761.7	75.7	R 239.0	R 11,603.3	-1,322.1	3,686.7	R 13,967.9
2014	—	820.9	820.9	1,849.4	3,148.2	226.3	157.1	4,534.0	1.1	R 489.8	R 8,556.4	126.1	R 273.5	R 11,626.4	-1,420.8	3,703.5	R 13,909.1
2015	—	516.8	516.8	R 1,698.5	2,018.4	129.2	85.0	R 3,242.4	0.1	R 366.2	R 5,841.3	119.0	R 220.0	R 8,395.5	-1,006.2	3,789.4	R 11,178.7
2016	—	539.7	539.7	1,529.8	1,698.9	96.8	81.3	3,018.4	(s)	375.9	5,271.4	94.5	190.6	7,626.0	-1,061.9	3,738.6	10,302.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.44	0.98	1.59	0.72	2.74	0.44	1.31	2.00	1.20	1.20	4.78	1.51
1975	1.22	0.82	2.39	3.10	2.01	4.60	1.66	2.72	3.46	1.43	2.39	7.80	2.96
1980	1.89	2.30	6.07	6.94	6.34	9.93	3.04	5.63	7.91	1.60	5.44	12.77	6.58
1985	2.12	3.91	6.37	8.70	5.96	8.80	4.01	8.80	7.90	1.73	6.19	18.24	8.04
1990	1.99	3.60	7.40	10.33	5.90	8.86	2.54	12.26	8.54	1.03	6.02	19.78	8.20
1995	1.82	3.29	6.65	7.64	4.28	8.75	2.26	9.80	7.95	1.23	5.45	18.62	7.60
1996	1.80	4.01	7.70	9.21	5.13	9.41	2.79	10.63	8.77	1.03	6.06	18.19	8.12
1997	1.80	4.51	7.33	8.76	4.69	9.31	2.74	10.66	8.57	0.99	6.19	18.17	8.24
1998	1.70	4.33	6.29	7.42	3.50	7.98	1.92	10.28	7.38	1.26	5.59	17.07	7.71
1999	1.76	4.42	6.79	8.42	4.12	8.50	2.47	10.68	7.76	1.41	5.95	16.79	7.89
2000	1.71	5.65	9.51	10.63	6.61	11.35	3.65	11.58	10.36	1.48	7.78	17.04	9.46
2001	1.78	7.32	8.99	11.10	5.48	10.90	3.13	11.91	10.15	2.02	8.36	17.89	10.19
2002	1.87	6.48	8.59	9.61	5.10	10.50	3.60	8.42	9.55	2.16	7.71	16.59	9.39
2003	1.90	7.61	9.56	12.02	6.20	11.85	4.36	10.25	10.80	1.67	8.73	16.45	10.23
2004	1.88	8.94	11.89	14.13	8.30	14.16	4.57	14.41	13.14	1.87	10.73	16.76	11.95
2005	2.44	10.50	15.95	16.94	13.09	17.47	6.64	19.83	16.81	2.93	13.33	18.63	14.45
2006	2.70	10.51	17.93	18.76	15.06	19.71	8.09	17.22	18.79	2.87	14.46	20.67	15.77
2007	2.94	10.37	19.71	20.43	15.73	22.06	9.16	19.43	20.84	2.77	15.62	20.57	16.67
2008	3.40	11.51	26.12	25.40	22.56	25.46	13.11	33.81	25.87	3.24	19.26	22.47	19.94
2009	3.59	10.14	16.21	19.55	12.42	17.80	9.46	22.86	17.38	3.13	13.83	22.39	15.62
2010	2.90	8.69	20.31	21.68	16.13	21.93	11.49	R 23.58	R 21.27	R 3.13	R 15.56	21.57	R 16.86
2011	3.25	8.63	26.44	24.54	22.45	27.83	15.63	R 25.31	R 26.95	R 3.33	R 18.91	22.02	R 19.58
2012	3.49	7.83	27.17	20.21	22.84	28.32	16.91	R 28.20	R 27.58	R 3.21	R 19.03	22.56	R 19.81
2013	3.53	7.66	26.77	20.71	21.93	27.47	16.68	R 28.06	R 26.94	R 3.38	R 18.16	23.29	R 19.28
2014	3.35	7.92	25.73	22.70	20.17	26.19	16.03	R 26.41	R 25.78	R 3.88	R 17.63	23.19	R 18.84
2015	3.19	8.23	17.53	15.46	11.79	18.37	10.32	R 26.15	R 18.19	R 3.46	R 13.48	24.03	R 15.83
2016	2.96	7.04	14.98	14.45	9.53	16.49	7.36	18.32	15.87	3.16	11.92	23.85	14.56

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	106.4	31.0	61.7	8.5	323.7	0.6	40.1	465.7	11.6	583.7	217.4	801.1
1975	1.1	166.1	132.4	110.8	21.7	666.5	48.6	89.4	1,069.3	14.5	1,251.0	480.4	1,731.4
1980	12.3	451.5	371.7	125.5	70.0	1,381.9	35.0	189.9	2,174.0	17.8	2,655.6	1,149.8	3,805.4
1985	17.0	603.0	474.8	119.7	65.7	1,230.3	16.8	141.7	2,049.1	23.6	2,693.2	1,440.1	4,133.3
1990	11.6	615.0	536.5	133.7	54.5	1,349.6	2.4	136.0	2,212.7	44.7	2,888.5	1,789.8	4,678.3
1995	14.1	662.9	654.7	91.6	28.5	1,466.5	2.1	142.1	2,385.7	84.0	3,146.7	2,102.9	5,249.6
1996	15.1	815.6	750.1	106.5	44.6	1,575.8	1.5	159.4	2,637.8	74.0	3,542.5	2,174.7	5,717.2
1997	12.5	904.0	761.0	100.2	40.9	1,611.5	0.2	166.2	2,680.0	71.8	3,668.3	2,216.1	5,884.4
1998	11.9	818.0	677.8	64.2	30.3	1,384.4	(s)	160.5	2,317.3	85.6	3,232.7	2,226.1	5,458.8
1999	14.0	819.4	695.9	188.2	106.8	1,493.8	0.3	183.0	2,668.0	95.1	3,596.5	2,215.2	5,811.7
2000	16.4	1,088.7	1,037.0	255.4	182.4	1,970.5	0.2	186.6	3,632.0	102.6	4,839.8	2,348.6	7,188.4
2001	19.4	1,301.9	1,088.3	252.9	32.2	1,889.2	4.0	161.7	3,428.4	109.8	4,859.4	2,464.3	7,323.7
2002	19.5	1,167.6	1,079.4	145.0	23.0	1,866.3	1.0	207.9	3,322.6	139.1	4,648.8	2,325.7	6,974.5
2003	19.2	1,314.4	1,258.8	144.2	28.9	2,117.4	4.9	191.8	3,746.0	107.5	5,187.1	2,346.8	7,533.9
2004	19.0	1,390.0	1,610.7	183.4	34.0	2,549.5	11.8	179.0	4,568.4	99.6	6,077.0	2,414.9	8,491.9
2005	22.7	1,506.2	2,257.8	171.6	92.9	3,132.5	1.4	192.7	5,848.8	197.6	7,575.3	2,840.7	10,416.1
2006	24.5	1,503.2	2,451.8	193.8	101.0	3,535.9	0.2	257.8	6,540.5	206.6	8,274.8	3,175.7	11,450.5
2007	28.9	1,471.2	2,734.7	208.5	109.3	3,976.4	4.0	277.4	7,310.3	206.5	9,016.9	3,183.3	12,200.2
2008	32.5	1,705.9	3,859.1	307.5	138.8	4,456.9	3.7	272.4	9,038.5	203.9	10,980.8	3,407.0	14,387.8
2009	26.6	1,399.0	2,034.4	214.2	56.4	3,183.5	2.4	303.7	5,794.6	175.6	7,395.9	3,170.8	10,566.7
2010	21.1	1,298.3	2,743.1	222.3	90.1	3,887.4	0.1	R 387.5	R 7,330.5	R 214.1	R 8,864.0	3,393.3	R 12,257.3
2011	18.1	1,289.9	3,531.2	230.1	133.0	4,754.4	2.2	R 500.5	R 9,151.2	R 236.1	R 10,695.3	3,446.6	R 14,142.0
2012	18.0	1,084.8	3,311.2	157.9	128.0	4,835.9	1.1	R 438.7	R 8,872.9	R 226.7	R 10,202.3	3,456.4	R 13,658.8
2013	17.9	1,274.8	3,361.7	184.5	132.1	4,616.1	1.3	R 456.8	R 8,752.5	R 235.9	R 10,281.2	3,686.7	R 13,967.9
2014	18.3	1,370.2	3,142.7	226.3	157.1	4,534.0	1.0	R 489.8	R 8,550.8	R 266.3	R 10,205.6	3,703.5	R 13,909.1
2015	14.9	R 1,327.7	2,010.9	129.2	85.0	R 3,242.4	0.1	R 366.2	R 5,833.7	R 213.0	R 7,389.3	3,789.4	R 11,178.7
2016	14.3	1,101.2	1,694.6	96.8	81.3	3,018.4	(s)	375.9	5,267.1	181.6	6,564.1	3,738.6	10,302.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene					Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.75	0.93	1.82	1.40	1.79	0.71	1.05	6.82	1.87
1975	—	1.12	2.40	3.51	2.80	3.44	1.39	1.80	9.35	3.82
1980	2.97	2.49	6.54	8.77	—	8.54	3.57	3.45	15.58	8.10
1985	3.19	4.35	10.33	8.46	7.18	8.44	4.04	4.98	23.91	11.38
1990	2.70	5.06	7.69	10.78	6.75	10.72	3.53	5.84	23.64	13.51
1995	—	5.05	5.20	9.69	3.97	9.60	2.87	5.47	23.40	13.52
1996	—	5.77	5.84	11.43	4.49	11.34	3.29	6.25	22.78	13.61
1997	2.72	6.58	5.57	10.65	6.18	10.56	3.28	6.99	22.86	14.46
1998	2.81	6.68	4.46	9.45	3.01	9.32	2.84	6.87	22.00	14.81
1999	1.01	7.09	4.89	9.91	3.02	9.78	2.91	7.64	21.76	14.62
2000	—	7.29	8.41	13.83	7.83	13.74	4.37	8.44	21.85	14.93
2001	—	9.90	7.16	14.69	6.17	14.57	4.17	10.80	22.61	16.85
2002	2.72	8.74	6.43	11.81	5.56	11.69	3.78	9.13	21.26	15.44
2003	—	10.02	7.19	14.34	7.86	14.23	4.54	10.50	21.23	16.22
2004	3.26	11.62	9.57	16.39	9.94	16.29	5.16	12.17	21.58	17.41
2005	—	13.52	14.11	19.37	13.54	19.28	6.83	13.95	23.45	19.49
2006	5.63	13.73	16.30	21.03	17.23	20.98	7.87	14.46	25.95	21.27
2007	4.51	12.96	17.83	22.84	15.66	22.78	8.70	14.06	25.59	20.90
2008	—	13.97	24.82	27.01	19.41	26.99	10.72	15.78	27.18	22.24
2009	—	13.24	14.49	21.97	19.79	21.94	7.98	14.14	26.79	21.31
2010	—	11.45	17.61	24.66	20.97	24.58	9.49	13.06	25.95	20.65
2011	—	11.29	25.34	27.52	25.91	R 27.49	11.41	R 13.24	26.42	R 21.15
2012	—	11.70	25.25	25.29	27.12	R 25.29	12.71	R 13.36	27.24	R 22.33
2013	—	10.26	26.25	25.04	26.62	R 25.05	12.44	R 12.15	28.09	R 21.39
2014	—	10.27	25.43	29.52	25.93	R 29.49	12.13	R 12.45	27.86	R 21.20
2015	—	11.44	15.95	22.36	17.05	R 22.27	8.36	R 12.32	28.78	R 22.25
2016	—	11.03	13.52	21.37	13.59	21.17	7.14	11.72	29.09	22.93
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	45.1	0.4	43.7	1.2	45.3	2.3	92.6	100.5	193.1
1975	—	54.2	2.2	66.6	2.0	70.9	4.6	129.7	247.4	377.1
1980	0.1	115.9	5.8	69.0	—	74.8	2.8	193.6	543.7	737.3
1985	(s)	177.9	(s)	64.8	1.3	66.0	6.0	250.0	667.9	917.9
1990	(s)	199.9	(s)	73.3	0.8	74.1	4.4	278.3	851.7	1,130.0
1995	—	225.3	0.1	53.3	0.3	53.7	5.1	284.1	991.4	1,275.5
1996	—	274.1	(s)	62.6	0.3	62.9	6.1	343.1	1,005.3	1,348.4
1997	(s)	283.0	(s)	61.7	0.7	62.4	3.0	348.4	1,013.1	1,361.5
1998	(s)	261.6	(s)	40.6	0.3	40.8	2.3	304.8	1,076.4	1,381.2
1999	(s)	261.7	(s)	110.2	0.6	110.8	2.4	375.0	1,042.9	1,417.9
2000	—	314.7	(s)	136.4	1.1	137.6	3.9	456.2	1,108.5	1,564.7
2001	—	373.1	(s)	152.3	0.8	153.2	3.6	530.0	1,165.4	1,695.4
2002	(s)	350.2	0.3	91.6	0.6	92.6	3.3	446.1	1,126.3	1,572.4
2003	—	392.5	0.2	92.5	0.7	93.4	4.2	490.1	1,129.8	1,619.9
2004	(s)	407.7	0.3	101.1	0.6	102.1	4.9	514.7	1,149.9	1,664.6
2005	—	458.7	0.1	108.5	1.0	109.7	15.0	583.4	1,370.9	1,954.3
2006	(s)	445.6	0.2	116.3	0.9	117.4	15.3	578.3	1,510.7	2,089.1
2007	(s)	428.1	0.3	124.1	0.6	125.0	18.7	571.8	1,520.5	2,092.3
2008	—	503.3	0.2	186.1	0.2	186.6	25.7	715.6	1,612.8	2,328.4
2009	—	445.2	0.3	149.1	0.5	150.0	29.9	625.1	1,552.4	2,177.6
2010	—	417.8	1.0	149.0	0.7	R 150.6	31.1	R 599.5	1,702.9	R 2,302.4
2011	—	386.6	1.5	139.1	0.3	R 140.9	38.2	R 565.7	1,693.8	R 2,259.5
2012	—	309.6	0.6	96.5	0.1	R 97.2	39.7	R 446.5	1,664.7	R 2,111.2
2013	—	366.0	0.6	127.3	0.2	R 128.1	53.6	R 547.8	1,746.5	R 2,294.2
2014	—	396.1	0.8	146.4	0.4	R 147.6	R 52.9	R 596.6	1,753.3	R 2,349.9
2015	—	R 382.7	0.8	93.7	0.1	R 94.7	R 27.1	R 504.4	1,794.3	R 2,298.7
2016	—	303.0	1.0	68.2	0.1	69.3	18.5	390.9	1,764.9	2,155.8

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	0.52	0.86	1.21	0.77	2.74	0.42	1.34	0.71	0.65	6.07	1.57
1975	—	0.90	2.29	2.55	2.32	4.60	1.75	2.23	1.39	1.27	8.60	3.07
1980	1.89	2.29	6.25	5.31	5.51	9.93	3.33	5.20	3.57	2.82	14.74	6.71
1985	2.12	4.06	6.13	8.45	7.18	8.80	—	6.94	4.04	4.70	19.06	9.92
1990	1.99	4.43	5.47	9.26	6.75	8.86	—	7.55	2.98	4.85	20.40	11.62
1995	—	3.77	4.09	8.54	3.97	8.75	—	6.07	2.45	3.98	19.96	11.07
1996	—	4.56	4.91	9.43	4.49	9.41	2.79	6.93	2.86	4.76	19.71	11.31
1997	1.80	5.16	4.69	9.65	6.18	9.31	—	7.06	2.76	5.32	19.84	11.98
1998	1.70	5.03	3.59	8.64	3.01	7.98	—	5.30	2.34	5.05	17.31	11.00
1999	1.76	5.29	4.24	8.94	3.02	8.50	—	7.21	2.01	5.51	17.16	11.16
2000	—	5.31	6.79	11.81	7.83	11.35	—	9.40	3.13	5.78	17.49	11.11
2001	—	7.70	6.00	12.67	6.17	10.90	—	8.75	2.93	7.83	18.30	12.70
2002	1.87	6.88	5.58	10.61	5.56	10.50	—	7.95	2.67	6.99	16.82	11.58
2003	—	7.44	6.82	11.95	7.86	11.85	—	8.39	3.44	7.56	16.23	11.71
2004	1.88	8.78	9.17	14.52	9.94	14.16	4.57	11.82	3.80	9.26	16.53	12.90
2005	—	10.10	13.25	17.00	13.54	17.47	—	14.43	6.12	10.75	18.12	14.46
2006	2.70	10.40	15.53	18.81	17.23	19.71	—	18.32	6.99	10.91	20.39	15.94
2007	2.94	9.98	17.17	20.73	15.66	22.06	—	20.09	7.89	10.52	20.27	15.74
2008	—	11.22	23.95	25.13	19.41	25.46	—	24.87	9.55	12.20	22.30	17.20
2009	—	10.60	13.78	20.19	19.79	17.80	—	15.15	7.57	11.32	22.15	16.37
2010	—	8.82	17.76	21.51	20.97	21.93	—	19.08	8.84	10.08	21.42	15.41
2011	—	8.77	24.08	25.05	25.91	27.83	—	R 24.57	10.49	R 10.54	21.98	R 15.95
2012	—	7.91	24.80	19.00	27.12	28.32	—	R 23.35	11.22	R 9.20	22.61	R 15.54
2013	—	7.53	24.06	18.57	26.62	27.47	—	R 22.60	11.28	R 8.58	23.58	R 15.11
2014	—	7.79	22.02	19.78	25.93	26.19	—	R 21.72	R 11.40	R 9.09	23.59	R 15.15
2015	—	8.33	13.17	11.79	17.05	18.37	—	R 15.04	R 7.67	R 9.24	24.39	R 15.64
2016	—	7.05	11.22	11.68	13.59	16.49	—	13.44	6.59	7.84	24.12	14.94

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	—	20.6	0.2	6.7	0.4	2.6	0.1	10.0	(s)	30.6	57.8	88.4
1975	—	29.7	1.2	11.1	1.0	3.5	11.9	28.6	0.1	58.4	128.6	187.0
1980	0.2	69.9	4.1	9.5	4.1	8.5	9.2	35.3	0.1	105.5	267.8	373.3
1985	(s)	110.5	29.6	14.8	3.4	5.5	—	53.3	0.1	163.9	380.4	544.3
1990	(s)	112.1	9.5	14.4	0.1	6.6	—	30.6	0.5	143.2	465.1	608.3
1995	—	112.0	7.2	10.7	0.1	1.3	—	19.3	0.8	132.1	529.4	661.5
1996	—	145.2	8.3	11.8	0.1	1.4	(s)	21.7	0.9	167.8	542.4	710.1
1997	(s)	154.0	7.4	12.8	0.2	1.4	—	21.7	0.6	176.2	557.4	733.6
1998	(s)	144.8	7.5	8.5	0.1	1.2	—	17.3	0.4	162.5	526.2	688.7
1999	(s)	150.1	6.4	22.7	0.1	1.3	—	30.5	0.5	181.0	530.7	711.8
2000	—	179.5	14.8	26.6	0.2	1.7	—	43.4	0.7	223.6	565.1	788.7
2001	—	249.8	20.7	30.0	0.3	1.7	—	52.8	0.8	303.5	617.8	921.2
2002	(s)	232.1	14.5	18.8	0.1	6.0	—	39.4	0.8	272.4	575.8	848.2
2003	—	243.5	29.5	16.9	0.1	6.1	—	52.7	1.0	297.2	585.1	882.3
2004	(s)	264.2	27.5	37.1	0.9	7.6	(s)	73.2	1.0	338.4	605.3	943.8
2005	—	321.5	55.1	18.7	1.6	12.7	—	88.0	2.5	412.1	702.7	1,114.8
2006	(s)	335.4	8.4	20.1	1.2	14.9	—	44.5	2.7	382.5	805.8	1,188.4
2007	0.1	324.1	9.0	16.2	0.8	14.0	—	39.9	3.1	367.3	816.1	1,183.3
2008	—	418.0	14.2	41.7	1.0	16.7	—	73.5	4.0	495.5	890.4	1,385.9
2009	—	389.9	77.7	23.2	(s)	12.4	—	113.4	4.3	507.5	867.5	1,375.0
2010	—	357.7	67.7	24.0	0.1	17.8	—	R 109.7	5.0	R 472.4	890.6	R 1,363.0
2011	—	355.9	86.4	29.5	(s)	10.1	—	R 126.0	5.8	R 487.7	911.1	R 1,398.8
2012	—	331.1	54.4	22.2	(s)	10.9	—	R 87.5	5.7	R 424.2	933.6	R 1,357.8
2013	—	365.8	50.7	20.7	(s)	7.8	—	R 79.2	6.4	R 451.5	957.3	R 1,408.8
2014	—	399.3	72.4	28.8	(s)	10.6	—	R 111.8	R 6.5	R 517.6	964.8	R 1,482.4
2015	—	401.7	45.1	14.7	(s)	14.7	R 57.5	R 117.3	R 4.8	R 523.8	1,011.2	R 1,535.0
2016	—	327.1	34.5	10.1	0.1	45.4	—	90.1	4.2	421.4	1,002.2	1,423.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	—	—	0.28	0.67	1.24	2.74	0.45	1.00	1.00	1.45	0.49	2.78	0.72
1975	—	1.22	1.22	0.68	2.09	2.69	4.60	1.63	2.38	2.17	1.45	1.26	5.18	1.61
1980	—	1.89	1.89	2.24	4.87	5.60	9.93	2.95	4.68	4.64	1.44	2.97	9.15	3.93
1985	—	2.12	2.12	3.65	6.09	9.14	8.80	4.01	7.07	6.59	1.44	4.32	13.74	5.78
1990	—	1.99	1.99	2.86	5.78	9.96	8.86	2.54	9.66	7.54	0.94	3.13	14.94	4.87
1995	—	1.82	1.82	2.56	4.41	5.01	8.75	2.26	7.20	5.39	1.18	2.66	13.22	4.28
1996	—	1.80	1.80	3.20	5.32	6.43	9.41	2.79	8.44	6.61	0.96	3.05	13.09	4.72
1997	—	1.80	1.80	3.66	5.05	5.71	9.31	2.74	8.37	6.32	0.96	3.28	13.03	4.91
1998	—	1.70	1.70	3.40	3.92	4.25	7.98	1.92	7.94	5.47	1.24	3.09	12.20	4.72
1999	—	1.76	1.76	3.39	4.51	4.94	8.50	2.47	8.36	6.02	1.39	3.26	12.09	4.87
2000	—	1.71	1.71	5.13	7.06	7.55	11.35	3.65	9.16	7.94	1.44	4.55	12.32	5.97
2001	—	1.78	1.78	6.30	6.56	6.78	10.90	3.13	8.93	7.37	1.98	5.30	12.98	6.76
2002	—	1.87	1.87	5.51	5.66	5.88	10.50	3.60	6.27	6.33	2.14	4.65	11.77	5.95
2003	—	1.90	1.90	6.73	6.86	8.02	11.85	4.36	7.49	7.55	1.62	5.33	11.84	6.55
2004	—	1.88	1.88	7.96	9.69	10.25	14.16	4.57	10.52	10.16	1.80	6.70	12.18	7.83
2005	—	2.44	2.44	9.35	13.73	12.16	17.47	6.63	14.91	14.18	2.78	8.31	13.88	9.48
2006	—	2.70	2.70	9.23	16.00	14.78	19.71	8.09	12.01	15.58	2.70	8.70	15.37	10.05
2007	—	2.94	2.94	9.42	17.43	16.61	22.06	9.16	13.56	16.98	2.57	8.99	15.39	10.28
2008	—	3.40	3.40	10.47	24.32	21.01	25.46	13.11	26.01	24.32	2.90	12.24	17.26	13.24
2009	—	3.59	3.59	8.34	14.10	12.84	17.80	9.46	17.02	15.03	2.73	8.11	16.88	9.93
2010	—	2.90	2.90	7.23	18.06	15.39	21.93	11.49	R 18.44	R 18.28	R 2.75	R 8.62	15.96	R 10.10
2011	—	3.25	3.25	7.33	24.17	19.01	27.83	15.63	R 20.31	R 22.91	R 2.86	R 9.99	16.51	R 11.30
2012	—	3.49	3.49	6.32	24.91	13.50	28.32	16.91	R 22.49	R 23.85	R 2.70	R 9.48	16.90	R 11.03
2013	—	3.53	3.53	6.61	24.38	13.12	27.47	16.68	R 22.85	R 23.63	R 2.71	R 9.70	17.69	R 11.41
2014	—	3.35	3.35	6.91	23.16	14.19	26.19	16.03	R 21.67	R 22.28	R 3.24	R 9.65	17.64	R 11.36
2015	—	3.19	3.19	6.82	13.95	6.92	18.37	10.32	R 19.41	R 15.44	R 3.14	R 7.49	18.25	R 9.94
2016	—	2.96	2.96	5.71	12.29	6.82	16.49	7.35	13.46	12.81	2.93	6.55	17.81	9.09

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	—	—	40.7	7.7	8.2	4.2	0.5	26.1	46.6	9.3	96.6	59.1	155.7
1975	—	1.1	1.1	82.3	34.5	26.4	4.1	36.7	67.9	169.6	9.8	262.7	104.4	367.1
1980	—	12.0	12.0	265.8	100.5	42.8	2.7	25.9	135.6	307.5	14.9	600.2	338.3	938.5
1985	—	17.0	17.0	314.5	151.5	34.7	29.1	16.8	89.3	321.4	17.5	670.5	391.8	1,062.3
1990	—	11.6	11.6	303.0	81.5	42.6	19.4	2.4	74.0	219.9	39.8	574.5	472.9	1,047.4
1995	—	14.1	14.1	325.4	103.6	25.3	20.5	2.1	80.0	231.6	78.1	649.2	582.2	1,231.3
1996	—	15.1	15.1	396.1	104.8	30.1	22.3	1.5	99.5	258.1	66.9	736.2	627.0	1,363.3
1997	—	12.5	12.5	466.7	117.2	23.7	22.9	0.2	101.7	265.8	68.2	813.3	645.6	1,458.9
1998	—	11.9	11.9	411.1	86.7	13.8	27.0	(s)	96.2	223.7	82.8	729.6	623.4	1,353.1
1999	—	14.0	14.0	407.1	92.3	34.3	24.3	0.3	113.1	264.3	92.2	777.6	641.5	1,419.1
2000	—	16.4	16.4	593.8	164.8	87.2	32.5	0.2	116.8	401.5	98.0	1,109.7	674.9	1,784.6
2001	—	19.4	19.4	677.9	174.5	65.8	53.2	4.0	89.0	386.5	105.4	1,189.2	681.1	1,870.3
2002	—	19.5	19.5	584.7	142.9	31.4	54.7	1.0	134.7	364.6	134.9	1,103.8	623.6	1,727.4
2003	—	19.2	19.2	677.6	212.5	31.6	66.0	4.9	118.2	433.3	102.2	1,232.4	631.9	1,864.3
2004	—	19.0	19.0	716.9	314.1	41.6	92.6	11.8	97.9	558.0	93.6	1,387.5	659.7	2,047.2
2005	—	22.7	22.7	725.9	549.3	37.8	110.6	1.4	102.5	801.6	180.1	1,730.3	767.1	2,497.4
2006	—	24.5	24.5	722.0	644.0	50.6	136.7	0.2	144.7	976.2	188.7	1,911.4	859.1	2,770.6
2007	—	28.8	28.8	718.9	713.2	62.5	108.1	4.0	153.5	1,041.3	184.8	1,973.7	846.7	2,820.4
2008	—	32.5	32.5	784.5	1,268.9	62.3	89.8	3.7	140.5	1,565.1	174.1	2,556.3	903.8	3,460.0
2009	—	26.6	26.6	563.8	359.0	34.9	62.5	2.4	183.2	642.0	141.4	1,373.9	750.8	2,124.7
2010	—	21.1	21.1	522.6	601.5	45.4	84.1	0.1	R 257.1	R 988.2	R 178.0	R 1,710.0	799.7	R 2,509.6
2011	—	18.1	18.1	547.2	744.3	56.8	108.0	2.2	R 354.3	R 1,265.6	R 192.1	R 2,023.0	841.7	R 2,864.7
2012	—	18.0	18.0	444.0	732.9	36.9	100.8	1.1	R 302.3	R 1,173.9	R 181.3	R 1,817.2	858.1	R 2,675.3
2013	—	17.9	17.9	542.7	788.1	34.3	105.4	1.3	R 323.9	R 1,253.1	R 175.9	R 1,989.6	982.8	R 2,972.4
2014	—	18.3	18.3	574.4	688.6	49.4	86.1	1.0	R 358.6	R 1,183.7	R 206.9	R 1,983.3	985.4	R 2,968.7
2015	—	14.9	14.9	542.9	311.9	19.7	R 66.8	0.1	R 229.2	R 627.6	R 181.2	R 1,366.7	983.8	R 2,350.5
2016	—	14.3	14.3	470.8	250.1	17.6	63.4	(s)	247.7	578.8	158.8	1,222.7	971.4	2,194.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	2.17	1.16	1.21	0.72	5.08	2.74	0.40	2.38	2.38	—	2.38
1975	1.22	—	3.45	2.53	2.55	2.01	7.48	4.60	1.57	4.05	4.05	—	4.05
1980	—	—	9.02	6.70	5.31	6.34	14.36	9.93	—	9.11	9.11	—	9.11
1985	—	—	9.99	6.56	9.71	5.96	18.18	8.80	—	8.25	8.25	—	8.25
1990	—	—	9.32	7.87	10.69	5.90	20.61	8.86	—	8.63	8.63	—	8.63
1995	—	3.63	8.36	7.44	11.67	4.28	21.75	8.75	—	8.38	8.38	—	8.38
1996	—	3.76	9.29	8.38	12.15	5.13	21.63	9.41	—	9.08	9.07	—	9.07
1997	—	5.14	9.39	8.05	12.13	4.69	21.82	9.31	—	8.90	8.90	—	8.90
1998	—	5.22	8.11	6.99	10.80	3.50	21.44	7.98	—	7.66	7.66	—	7.66
1999	—	4.94	8.81	7.42	12.01	4.12	23.04	8.50	—	7.96	7.96	—	7.96
2000	—	6.01	10.87	10.27	14.43	6.61	23.20	11.35	—	10.69	10.69	—	10.69
2001	—	7.64	11.01	9.82	13.87	5.48	24.51	10.90	—	10.55	10.54	—	10.54
2002	—	4.32	10.72	9.42	15.15	5.10	26.70	10.50	—	10.18	10.18	—	10.18
2003	—	5.13	12.42	10.55	16.39	6.20	28.94	11.85	—	11.45	11.44	—	11.44
2004	—	6.79	15.13	12.69	18.12	8.30	30.11	14.16	—	13.68	13.68	—	13.68
2005	—	10.06	18.56	16.98	20.68	13.09	35.22	17.47	7.03	17.34	17.34	—	17.34
2006	—	8.25	22.31	18.76	22.08	15.06	43.88	19.71	—	19.47	19.47	—	19.47
2007	—	8.31	23.70	20.68	24.94	15.73	47.16	22.06	—	21.64	21.64	—	21.64
2008	—	11.11	27.23	27.12	29.52	22.56	55.12	25.46	—	26.21	26.21	34.55	26.21
2009	—	7.86	20.32	16.92	23.47	12.42	56.07	17.80	—	17.69	17.69	36.10	17.69
2010	—	7.78	25.19	21.18	26.82	16.13	58.80	21.93	—	R 21.82	R 21.82	33.22	R 21.82
2011	—	9.27	31.64	27.23	30.51	22.45	69.54	27.83	—	R 27.79	R 27.79	32.53	R 27.79
2012	—	8.95	33.04	27.97	23.34	22.84	72.11	28.32	—	R 28.37	R 28.37	32.92	R 28.37
2013	—	9.34	32.71	27.68	22.84	21.93	69.42	27.47	—	R 27.70	R 27.70	33.95	R 27.70
2014	—	10.81	33.16	26.72	24.16	20.17	69.44	26.19	—	R 26.48	R 26.48	33.25	R 26.48
2015	—	10.17	24.86	18.60	14.74	11.79	67.28	18.37	—	R 18.63	R 18.63	32.86	R 18.63
2016	—	8.87	21.62	15.72	14.61	9.53	65.78	16.49	—	16.36	16.36	30.48	16.36

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	—	3.2	22.8	3.2	8.5	9.2	316.9	(s)	363.9	363.9	—	363.9
1975	(s)	—	4.4	94.4	6.7	21.7	14.0	658.9	0.1	800.2	800.2	—	800.2
1980	—	—	12.5	261.3	4.2	70.0	37.6	1,370.7	—	1,756.4	1,756.4	—	1,756.4
1985	—	—	4.4	293.7	5.5	65.7	43.4	1,195.7	—	1,608.3	1,608.9	—	1,608.9
1990	—	—	5.9	445.4	3.4	54.5	55.3	1,323.6	—	1,888.1	1,892.5	—	1,892.5
1995	—	0.1	6.0	543.9	2.3	28.5	55.7	1,444.7	—	2,081.1	2,081.3	—	2,081.3
1996	—	0.2	5.7	637.0	2.1	44.6	53.7	1,552.1	—	2,295.2	2,295.4	—	2,295.4
1997	—	0.3	6.4	636.3	2.0	40.9	57.3	1,587.2	—	2,330.1	2,330.4	—	2,330.4
1998	—	0.4	5.0	583.6	1.4	30.3	58.9	1,356.2	—	2,035.4	2,035.8	—	2,035.8
1999	—	0.5	5.2	597.1	21.0	106.8	64.0	1,468.3	—	2,262.5	2,263.0	—	2,263.0
2000	—	0.7	5.1	857.3	5.2	182.4	63.4	1,936.2	—	3,049.6	3,050.3	—	3,050.3
2001	—	1.0	10.1	893.0	4.7	32.2	61.4	1,834.3	—	2,835.9	2,836.9	—	2,836.9
2002	—	0.6	6.4	921.7	3.2	23.0	66.1	1,805.7	—	2,826.0	2,826.5	—	2,826.5
2003	—	0.8	6.5	1,016.5	3.2	28.9	66.2	2,045.3	—	3,166.7	3,167.5	—	3,167.5
2004	—	1.2	9.7	1,268.8	3.5	34.0	69.8	2,449.3	—	3,835.2	3,836.4	—	3,836.4
2005	—	0.1	6.3	1,653.3	6.6	92.9	81.2	3,009.1	(s)	4,849.5	4,849.6	—	4,849.6
2006	—	0.1	12.5	1,799.2	6.8	101.0	98.6	3,384.4	—	5,402.4	5,402.5	—	5,402.5
2007	—	0.1	13.1	2,012.2	5.7	109.3	109.4	3,854.4	—	6,104.1	6,104.2	—	6,104.2
2008	—	0.1	12.0	2,575.9	17.4	138.8	118.8	4,350.5	—	7,213.3	7,213.4	(s)	7,213.5
2009	—	0.1	11.3	1,597.4	6.9	56.4	108.6	3,108.6	—	4,889.2	4,889.3	(s)	4,889.4
2010	—	0.1	10.9	2,072.9	3.9	90.1	R 118.7	3,785.5	—	R 6,082.0	R 6,082.1	(s)	R 6,082.2
2011	—	0.2	12.9	2,699.0	4.7	133.0	R 132.9	4,636.3	—	R 7,618.7	R 7,618.9	(s)	R 7,619.0
2012	—	0.2	13.7	2,523.3	2.4	128.0	R 122.6	4,724.2	—	R 7,514.3	R 7,514.5	0.1	R 7,514.5
2013	—	0.3	11.6	2,522.2	2.3	132.1	R 121.1	4,502.8	—	R 7,292.1	R 7,292.3	(s)	R 7,292.4
2014	—	0.3	6.5	2,380.9	1.7	157.1	R 124.2	4,437.3	—	R 7,107.7	R 7,108.1	(s)	R 7,108.1
2015	—	R 0.3	5.9	1,653.2	1.1	85.0	R 130.9	R 3,118.2	—	R 4,994.1	R 4,994.5	(s)	R 4,994.5
2016	—	0.3	5.0	1,408.9	0.9	81.3	123.1	2,909.6	—	4,528.8	4,529.1	(s)	4,529.1

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Arkansas**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.25	0.46	—	0.42	0.42	—	—	—	0.26
1975	—	0.61	2.22	—	1.78	1.79	0.24	—	—	0.72
1980	1.34	2.16	4.34	—	3.34	3.39	0.54	—	—	1.46
1985	1.58	2.82	5.86	—	3.84	4.99	0.77	—	—	1.37
1990	1.61	1.54	4.94	—	2.75	4.72	0.73	—	—	1.32
1995	1.61	1.70	4.18	—	1.90	3.83	0.52	—	—	1.28
1996	1.50	2.47	4.53	—	2.04	3.35	0.51	—	—	1.26
1997	1.64	2.62	4.70	—	2.87	4.29	0.49	—	—	1.29
1998	1.47	2.24	3.71	—	2.16	3.13	0.50	—	—	1.24
1999	1.46	2.53	3.29	—	1.67	2.69	0.51	—	—	1.27
2000	1.42	4.38	4.66	—	3.99	4.11	0.52	—	—	1.42
2001	0.87	4.29	6.26	—	4.83	4.91	0.51	—	—	1.03
2002	0.84	3.53	5.50	—	2.03	2.95	0.49	—	—	0.99
2003	1.20	4.23	6.46	—	4.65	4.92	0.49	1.58	—	1.37
2004	1.23	6.01	7.29	—	4.72	4.90	0.49	1.46	—	1.44
2005	1.46	8.35	10.01	—	6.82	7.54	0.52	2.28	—	1.98
2006	1.47	6.21	14.17	—	8.09	9.11	0.53	2.32	—	1.91
2007	1.60	6.86	14.79	—	8.14	11.15	0.57	2.42	—	1.98
2008	1.72	8.95	16.41	—	6.39	10.71	0.54	2.66	—	2.36
2009	1.67	4.04	16.01	—	5.15	9.85	0.66	2.20	—	1.77
2010	1.71	5.01	16.14	—	13.74	15.47	0.73	2.41	—	2.04
2011	1.91	5.61	21.73	—	20.44	21.55	0.77	2.45	—	2.35
2012	2.25	3.12	22.99	—	23.18	23.00	0.77	2.21	—	2.05
2013	2.40	4.83	22.06	—	21.65	22.02	0.61	2.26	—	2.43
2014	2.40	6.46	21.41	—	19.89	21.40	0.83	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.53
2015	2.26	3.28	13.26	—	10.34	13.24	0.82	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.08
2016	2.17	3.08	10.38	—	—	10.38	0.67	2.29	—	2.02
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	27.4	(s)	—	1.8	1.9	—	—	—	29.3
1975	—	19.7	0.8	—	49.0	49.8	12.7	—	—	82.2
1980	40.3	130.1	4.5	—	65.3	69.8	46.0	—	—	286.3
1985	334.0	34.0	0.4	—	0.2	0.6	81.3	—	—	449.9
1990	333.3	50.3	4.0	—	0.3	4.3	87.5	—	—	475.3
1995	369.8	56.6	2.3	—	0.2	2.5	64.2	—	—	493.1
1996	378.3	85.8	2.6	—	1.0	3.6	72.0	—	—	539.7
1997	393.2	66.6	2.7	—	0.5	3.2	73.7	—	—	536.7
1998	364.5	92.6	3.9	—	1.4	5.2	69.4	—	—	531.8
1999	377.2	104.0	3.2	—	1.0	4.2	68.7	—	—	554.0
2000	366.6	154.4	1.8	—	7.4	9.2	62.7	—	—	592.9
2001	230.1	116.1	3.0	—	40.7	43.7	79.0	—	—	468.9
2002	204.6	152.3	2.2	—	2.3	4.5	74.1	—	—	435.6
2003	291.1	246.3	2.7	—	11.2	13.8	74.8	11.2	—	637.3
2004	319.0	248.5	2.6	—	22.0	24.7	79.7	3.5	—	675.3
2005	347.7	420.8	4.2	—	9.9	14.1	74.3	4.8	—	861.6
2006	364.1	453.3	3.9	—	11.1	15.1	84.6	1.8	—	919.0
2007	425.2	447.7	5.4	—	3.6	8.9	93.0	4.2	—	979.1
2008	463.1	592.5	4.2	—	2.2	6.4	80.4	5.1	—	1,147.4
2009	429.6	344.7	5.9	—	2.5	8.4	105.3	1.2	—	889.2
2010	489.5	493.4	5.1	—	1.7	6.8	113.9	2.6	—	1,106.2
2011	574.1	613.0	10.2	—	1.6	11.8	114.9	3.2	—	1,317.1
2012	655.4	411.7	7.0	—	0.3	7.3	125.1	2.9	—	1,202.4
2013	771.5	462.6	8.2	—	1.0	9.2	75.7	3.1	—	1,322.1
2014	802.6	479.2	5.6	—	(s)	5.6	126.1	7.2	—	<sup>R</sup> 1,420.8
2015	501.9	370.8	7.5	—	(s)	7.5	119.0	<sup>R</sup> 7.0	—	<sup>R</sup> 1,006.2
2016	525.4	428.5	4.3	—	—	4.3	94.5	9.1	—	1,061.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.43	0.96	0.46	0.56	1.26	1.78	0.73	2.80	0.38	1.59	1.80	0.19	1.39	1.21	0.34	4.76	1.74
1975	1.38	0.92	1.32	1.25	2.97	3.08	2.04	4.84	2.38	2.84	3.56	0.21	1.55	2.61	1.82	8.71	3.47
1980	1.97	1.82	1.91	3.54	6.62	6.01	6.21	10.19	4.49	6.51	7.42	0.49	2.74	5.94	3.99	17.16	7.71
1985	—	2.26	2.26	5.01	6.67	9.74	6.01	8.68	4.75	8.17	7.46	0.96	3.30	6.20	3.80	22.90	8.90
1990	—	1.89	1.89	4.20	7.50	10.45	5.76	8.57	3.66	7.18	7.31	0.72	1.38	5.63	2.25	25.98	9.04
1995	—	1.66	1.66	4.22	7.78	10.94	4.15	9.25	2.14	6.88	7.39	0.43	2.53	5.69	1.69	29.15	9.67
1996	—	1.66	1.66	4.32	8.63	11.21	4.96	10.02	2.10	6.86	8.08	0.44	2.13	6.11	1.77	27.85	9.96
1997	—	1.70	1.70	4.69	8.41	11.29	4.71	10.25	3.34	7.16	8.46	0.45	1.47	6.40	2.05	28.04	10.35
1998	—	1.67	1.67	4.39	7.21	10.57	3.38	8.99	2.11	6.52	7.28	0.45	1.44	5.59	1.84	26.23	9.31
1999	—	1.63	1.63	4.25	8.29	10.67	4.26	10.50	4.25	6.39	8.50	0.42	1.31	6.23	1.91	26.38	10.03
2000	—	1.57	1.57	6.54	10.43	13.82	6.91	12.52	6.24	6.75	10.47	0.45	2.12	8.20	4.21	27.81	12.04
2001	—	1.46	1.46	8.78	9.53	15.28	5.83	12.24	5.30	7.15	10.12	0.43	2.39	8.86	6.72	32.90	12.99
2002	—	1.71	1.71	5.10	9.22	13.53	5.40	11.16	5.78	7.15	9.40	0.49	2.62	7.16	2.64	35.81	12.06
2003	—	1.71	1.71	7.04	10.70	15.56	6.55	13.76	5.90	8.75	11.52	0.46	3.07	8.96	3.67	34.59	13.83
2004	—	1.82	1.82	7.61	13.66	17.77	9.33	16.29	6.31	9.20	13.88	0.47	3.56	10.58	4.21	33.33	15.16
2005	—	1.91	1.91	9.57	17.55	21.43	12.85	18.94	5.63	10.51	16.55	0.44	4.08	12.80	5.22	34.15	17.45
2006	—	2.16	2.16	8.83	19.57	24.10	15.04	21.44	7.29	12.90	18.81	0.45	4.38	13.91	4.67	37.66	19.39
2007	—	2.47	2.47	8.61	20.58	26.22	16.19	23.28	8.20	14.02	20.19	0.47	6.85	14.52	4.95	37.62	20.13
2008	—	2.67	2.67	10.07	26.35	30.26	22.24	26.85	16.39	16.90	24.88	0.48	4.10	17.48	5.79	36.69	23.22
2009	—	2.66	2.66	6.38	17.22	24.36	12.50	20.52	12.57	21.27	18.16	0.54	4.25	12.42	3.28	38.89	18.67
2010	—	2.94	2.94	6.97	22.31	28.10	16.17	24.71	15.32	R 28.91	R 22.35	0.58	R 4.51	R 15.01	3.60	38.23	R 21.12
2011	—	3.13	3.13	7.08	28.89	32.34	22.51	30.48	20.92	R 28.83	R 28.26	0.67	R 4.84	R 18.25	3.29	38.35	R 24.51
2012	—	3.05	3.05	5.72	29.94	26.43	22.88	32.23	23.28	R 33.48	R 29.68	0.73	R 4.38	R 18.38	3.22	39.75	R 25.14
2013	—	3.39	3.39	6.52	29.26	27.55	21.87	31.07	22.36	R 31.89	R 28.72	0.71	R 4.48	R 18.29	3.89	42.01	R 25.09
2014	—	3.43	3.43	7.37	28.29	29.59	20.37	29.98	21.60	R 32.77	R 27.72	0.65	4.81	R 18.31	4.51	44.49	R 25.52
2015	—	3.57	3.57	6.18	20.75	20.01	12.21	25.45	11.63	R 30.04	R 21.65	0.65	R 3.68	R 14.66	R 3.10	45.30	R 21.89
2016	—	3.38	3.38	6.62	18.25	19.01	9.82	21.99	8.44	26.14	18.45	0.65	3.10	13.25	2.84	44.74	19.90

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	25.6	2.7	28.2	1,126.7	283.0	96.3	242.7	3,149.1	161.1	245.9	4,178.2	6.7	55.8	5,395.5	-282.1	1,886.6	7,000.0
1975	67.7	6.9	74.6	2,148.2	719.4	168.9	716.0	6,137.9	1,628.1	476.2	9,846.5	14.4	67.6	12,151.2	-1,553.7	4,328.7	14,926.2
1980	79.8	46.8	126.6	6,063.2	2,390.8	364.8	2,199.3	13,579.1	4,131.7	1,383.3	24,048.9	26.1	99.7	30,366.9	-4,020.8	9,559.9	35,906.0
1985	—	102.4	102.4	9,251.8	2,775.8	621.6	2,257.8	12,195.2	1,953.0	1,401.5	21,204.8	200.4	171.3	31,077.4	-3,628.8	14,143.0	41,591.6
1990	—	159.2	159.2	8,366.4	3,368.4	641.6	3,081.3	13,778.1	1,461.5	1,201.3	23,532.8	249.6	203.0	32,691.6	-2,599.0	18,415.2	48,507.8
1995	—	140.2	140.2	8,337.7	3,302.9	473.2	2,241.5	15,127.1	617.7	1,147.8	22,910.2	135.1	305.1	31,869.9	-1,772.5	20,824.8	50,922.3
1996	—	133.3	133.3	8,059.5	3,693.5	388.3	2,915.8	16,641.7	529.2	1,160.6	25,329.1	157.3	248.5	33,960.5	-1,787.1	20,481.5	52,654.9
1997	—	140.9	140.9	9,467.9	3,887.4	345.4	2,756.3	17,266.0	449.1	1,187.6	25,891.9	145.2	269.9	35,850.1	-2,118.8	21,558.1	55,289.5
1998	—	110.6	110.6	9,907.8	3,290.1	411.5	2,020.2	15,465.1	227.8	1,300.6	22,715.3	164.8	152.4	33,087.1	-2,090.2	20,918.7	51,915.7
1999	—	113.4	113.4	9,452.0	3,985.1	453.0	2,383.0	18,485.9	627.3	1,505.0	27,439.2	148.2	150.5	37,344.4	-2,298.0	20,874.4	55,920.8
2000	—	109.9	109.9	15,046.1	5,664.6	582.6	4,036.2	22,379.8	1,321.2	1,454.5	35,439.0	164.9	255.2	51,330.4	-5,953.3	22,904.7	68,281.7
2001	—	98.8	98.8	20,823.3	5,390.5	531.6	3,213.4	22,455.7	838.3	1,463.3	33,892.7	150.3	277.2	55,481.2	-9,874.4	27,478.6	73,085.5
2002	—	120.0	120.0	11,081.2	4,800.5	677.0	3,146.2	21,497.7	1,110.7	1,511.2	32,743.3	175.5	327.2	44,510.3	-3,261.0	28,383.9	69,633.2
2003	—	118.7	118.7	15,315.0	5,128.6	742.3	3,702.4	26,329.2	866.5	1,420.3	38,189.3	172.1	357.8	54,339.8	-4,497.9	28,392.1	78,234.0
2004	—	125.2	125.2	17,658.9	7,460.5	903.1	5,573.8	31,858.9	1,101.1	1,483.7	48,381.0	148.8	402.5	66,777.5	-5,167.7	28,340.4	89,950.1
2005	—	128.8	128.8	20,771.7	9,879.3	873.2	7,623.0	37,538.3	1,201.6	1,687.4	58,802.9	167.2	466.5	80,654.7	-6,383.3	29,302.7	103,574.0
2006	—	144.7	144.7	19,608.7	11,258.3	988.2	9,072.0	42,647.7	1,724.8	1,914.6	67,605.5	148.5	504.2	88,185.1	-5,878.9	33,433.0	115,739.3
2007	—	164.3	164.3	19,822.2	11,772.4	1,038.9	10,167.5	45,691.3	2,045.5	2,332.0	73,047.6	176.8	771.4	94,343.2	-6,788.4	33,545.9	121,100.7
2008	—	168.6	168.6	23,114.5	13,745.9	1,741.4	12,718.0	50,163.2	4,149.3	2,365.7	84,883.5	161.8	467.4	109,130.7	-7,858.4	33,207.2	134,479.5
2009	—	139.5	139.5	14,159.1	8,728.6	1,415.8	6,942.6	37,335.0	3,044.0	2,126.9	59,592.9	179.7	493.3	74,690.5	-4,232.5	34,097.2	104,555.2
2010	—	161.4	161.4	14,914.1	11,777.6	1,716.4	8,800.8	44,565.2	3,844.7	R 2,392.4	R 73,097.0	196.7	R 542.0	R 89,068.8	-4,388.3	33,381.8	R 118,062.3
2011	—	173.1	173.1	14,353.7	15,583.9	2,011.8	12,374.8	53,395.0	3,910.1	R 3,029.3	R 90,305.0	256.0	R 579.0	R 105,913.3	-3,737.7	33,919.1	R 136,094.7
2012	—	133.6	133.6	13,009.6	15,494.6	1,429.4	12,256.9	55,821.5	3,889.0	R 91,822.4	140.9	R 550.7	R 105,945.2	-3,832.6	34,852.5	R 136,965.0	
2013	—	129.5	129.5	14,808.6	15,584.9	1,481.2	12,312.4	54,489.2	2,776.5	R 3,162.1	R 89,806.4	133.1	R 581.6	R 105,890.7	-4,494.2	37,028.1	R 138,424.6
2014	—	135.3	135.3	16,107.9	15,838.9	1,540.7	12,126.1	52,719.0	1,826.3	R 3,224.2	R 87,275.1	115.2	R 628.2	R 104,823.4	-5,256.3	39,424.1	R 138,991.2
2015	—	110.4	110.4	R 13,410.4	11,743.7	1,021.8	7,783.9	R 46,122.1	1,353.5	R 3,171.7	R 71,196.8	126.7	R 447.8	R 85,787.8	-3,565.3	39,979.2	R 122,201.7
2016	—	108.4	108.4	13,434.1	10,211.5	1,072.7	6,606.4	40,583.9	1,228.6	2,775.0	62,478.1	127.9	341.4	76,902.9	-2,840.4	38,787.2	112,849.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.46	0.67	1.26	1.78	0.73	2.80	0.37	1.59	1.89	1.40	1.41	4.76	1.74
1975	1.32	1.29	2.97	3.08	2.04	4.84	2.08	2.84	3.79	1.56	2.78	8.71	3.47
1980	1.91	3.55	6.64	6.01	6.21	10.19	4.08	6.51	7.76	2.74	6.43	17.16	7.71
1985	2.26	5.35	6.68	9.74	6.01	8.68	4.71	8.17	7.48	3.30	6.77	22.90	8.90
1990	2.01	4.76	7.51	10.45	5.76	8.57	3.57	7.38	7.36	2.70	6.46	25.98	9.04
1995	1.78	5.14	7.79	10.94	4.15	9.25	2.14	7.53	7.44	2.47	6.61	29.15	9.67
1996	1.72	4.99	8.64	11.21	4.96	10.02	2.10	7.57	8.14	2.80	7.07	27.85	9.96
1997	1.75	5.40	8.42	11.29	4.71	10.25	3.34	7.88	8.50	2.26	7.38	28.04	10.35
1998	1.80	5.10	7.23	10.57	3.38	8.99	2.11	7.20	7.32	2.26	6.49	26.23	9.31
1999	1.73	5.00	8.31	10.67	4.26	10.50	4.25	6.88	8.55	2.30	7.32	26.38	10.03
2000	1.67	7.02	10.48	13.82	6.91	12.52	6.24	7.40	10.54	3.00	9.36	27.81	12.04
2001	1.61	8.42	9.58	15.28	5.83	12.24	5.29	7.83	10.19	3.10	9.52	32.90	12.99
2002	1.64	5.80	9.23	13.53	5.40	11.16	5.78	7.84	9.46	3.27	8.28	35.81	12.06
2003	1.68	7.86	10.71	15.56	6.55	13.76	5.90	10.04	11.60	3.57	10.30	34.59	13.83
2004	1.76	8.51	13.67	17.77	9.33	16.29	6.31	10.42	13.96	4.17	12.13	33.33	15.16
2005	2.12	10.41	17.57	21.43	12.85	18.94	5.63	12.10	16.65	4.62	14.63	34.15	17.45
2006	2.39	10.14	19.58	24.10	15.04	21.44	7.29	14.81	18.92	4.76	16.20	37.66	19.39
2007	2.81	9.85	20.59	26.22	16.19	23.28	8.20	15.78	20.29	5.25	17.09	37.62	20.13
2008	2.96	11.36	26.36	30.26	22.24	26.85	16.39	19.08	25.00	6.80	20.73	36.69	23.22
2009	2.95	7.60	17.23	24.36	12.50	20.52	12.57	25.26	18.24	6.27	14.91	38.89	18.67
2010	3.41	8.12	22.31	28.10	16.17	24.71	15.32	R 33.60	R 22.43	R 6.44	R 17.96	38.23	R 21.12
2011	3.64	8.19	28.89	32.34	22.51	30.48	20.92	R 31.73	R 28.35	R 6.53	R 21.89	38.35	R 24.51
2012	3.54	7.05	29.94	26.43	22.88	32.23	23.28	R 34.24	R 29.70	R 6.61	R 22.34	39.75	R 25.14
2013	3.67	7.78	29.26	27.55	21.87	31.07	22.36	R 31.97	R 28.72	R 7.46	R 21.87	42.01	R 25.09
2014	3.63	8.87	28.29	29.59	20.37	29.98	21.60	R 32.84	R 27.72	R 7.90	R 21.83	44.49	R 25.52
2015	3.57	7.99	20.76	20.01	12.21	25.45	11.63	R 30.04	R 21.65	R 5.42	R 17.49	45.30	R 21.89
2016	3.38	8.42	18.25	19.01	9.82	21.99	8.44	26.14	18.45	4.31	15.42	44.74	19.90

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	28.2	906.5	282.8	96.3	242.7	3,149.1	106.4	245.9	4,123.2	55.4	5,113.4	1,886.6	7,000.0
1975	74.6	1,842.9	717.4	168.9	714.6	6,137.9	397.5	476.2	8,612.6	67.4	10,597.5	4,328.7	14,926.2
1980	126.6	4,138.2	2,337.5	364.8	2,166.4	13,579.1	2,150.9	1,383.3	21,981.9	99.4	26,346.1	9,559.9	35,906.0
1985	102.4	6,121.6	2,765.6	621.6	2,257.8	12,195.2	1,401.5	1,798.8	21,040.4	171.2	27,448.6	14,143.0	41,591.6
1990	131.0	6,399.5	3,361.4	641.6	3,081.3	13,778.7	1,265.1	1,197.3	23,325.4	203.0	30,092.6	18,415.2	48,507.8
1995	108.4	6,959.5	3,300.0	473.2	2,241.5	15,127.1	607.8	1,136.9	22,886.4	143.1	30,097.5	20,824.8	50,922.3
1996	103.6	6,616.6	3,689.3	388.3	2,915.8	16,641.7	515.9	1,149.4	25,300.3	153.0	32,173.4	20,481.5	52,654.9
1997	113.2	7,630.8	3,879.3	345.4	2,756.3	17,266.0	448.2	1,176.7	25,871.9	115.6	33,731.3	21,558.1	55,289.5
1998	82.7	8,124.1	3,285.3	411.5	2,020.2	15,465.1	227.4	1,287.4	22,697.0	93.2	30,997.0	20,918.7	51,915.7
1999	82.3	7,437.5	3,979.8	453.0	2,383.0	18,485.9	627.2	1,494.0	27,422.9	103.7	35,046.4	20,874.4	55,920.8
2000	79.9	9,750.4	5,632.2	582.6	4,036.2	22,379.8	1,317.9	1,445.9	35,394.6	152.2	45,377.1	22,904.7	68,281.7
2001	75.4	11,546.5	5,340.1	531.6	3,213.4	22,455.7	819.9	1,453.1	33,813.7	171.3	45,606.9	27,478.6	73,085.5
2002	77.3	8,305.5	4,793.0	677.0	3,146.2	21,497.7	1,109.2	1,500.3	32,723.4	143.1	41,249.3	28,383.9	69,633.2
2003	80.2	11,435.6	5,119.4	742.3	3,702.4	26,329.2	866.1	1,409.3	38,168.8	157.2	49,841.9	28,392.1	78,234.0
2004	81.5	12,997.3	7,448.0	903.1	5,573.8	31,858.9	1,101.1	1,473.7	48,358.5	172.4	61,609.7	28,340.4	89,950.1
2005	99.2	15,203.2	9,865.4	873.2	7,623.0	37,538.3	1,201.4	1,676.3	58,777.8	191.1	74,271.3	29,302.7	103,574.0
2006	107.9	14,436.4	11,242.2	988.2	9,072.0	42,647.7	1,724.1	1,896.3	67,570.4	191.6	82,306.2	33,433.0	115,739.3
2007	121.0	14,215.8	11,756.6	1,038.9	10,167.5	45,691.3	2,044.6	2,303.3	73,002.2	215.7	87,554.8	33,545.9	121,100.7
2008	116.8	16,054.3	13,723.0	1,741.4	12,718.0	50,163.2	4,148.4	2,338.5	84,832.4	268.7	101,272.2	33,207.2	134,479.5
2009	92.3	10,567.5	8,719.0	1,415.8	6,942.6	37,335.0	3,043.2	2,100.7	59,556.4	241.8	70,458.0	34,097.2	104,555.2
2010	113.0	11,241.0	11,769.5	1,716.4	8,800.8	44,565.2	3,843.8	R 2,365.3	R 73,061.0	R 265.5	R 84,680.5	33,381.8	R 118,062.3
2011	129.5	11,449.7	15,575.3	2,011.8	12,374.8	53,395.0	3,910.0	R 2,998.8	R 90,265.7	R 330.7	R 102,175.6	33,919.1	R 136,094.7
2012	108.7	9,861.9	15,485.1	1,429.4	12,256.9	55,821.5	3,889.0	R 2,926.6	R 91,808.5	R 333.4	R 102,112.5	34,852.5	R 136,965.0
2013	117.3	11,068.2	15,576.6	1,481.2	12,312.4	54,489.2	2,776.5	R 3,161.5	R 89,797.5	R 413.5	R 101,396.4	37,028.1	R 138,424.6
2014	118.3	11,767.3	15,831.4	1,540.7	12,126.1	52,719.0	1,826.3	R 3,223.8	R 87,267.2	R 414.3	R 99,567.1	39,424.1	R 138,991.2
2015	110.4	R 10,670.2	11,739.3	1,021.8	7,783.9	R 46,122.1	1,353.5	R 3,171.7	R 71,192.4	R 249.4	R 82,222.5	39,979.2	R 122,201.7
2016	108.4	11,289.5	10,207.2	1,072.7	6,606.4	40,583.9	1,228.6	2,775.0	62,473.8	190.7	74,062.5	38,787.2	112,849.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.31	0.93	1.27	2.63	2.57	2.44	0.82	0.99	6.53	1.91
1975	—	1.49	2.80	4.45	5.08	4.15	1.62	1.54	10.68	3.19
1980	5.13	3.37	6.92	8.15	13.04	8.14	4.15	3.53	17.18	6.70
1985	4.54	5.51	5.25	8.66	11.15	8.57	4.69	5.56	22.80	9.83
1990	3.77	5.60	5.70	12.45	7.44	11.95	4.75	5.78	29.26	12.36
1995	3.77	6.35	6.93	11.80	5.10	11.35	3.86	6.41	34.02	14.94
1996	4.03	6.23	7.64	12.40	5.32	11.85	4.43	6.30	33.20	14.77
1997	3.71	6.70	8.11	12.94	4.95	12.19	4.41	6.77	33.71	15.53
1998	3.66	6.55	6.99	11.77	6.63	11.26	3.82	6.66	31.04	13.81
1999	3.69	6.52	7.69	12.04	6.58	11.56	3.92	6.64	31.31	13.93
2000	3.72	8.58	10.78	15.31	9.87	14.59	5.88	8.74	31.92	16.56
2001	3.48	10.27	10.10	17.29	8.99	15.49	5.62	10.30	35.43	18.38
2002	3.87	6.98	8.76	15.04	9.19	14.28	5.09	7.14	37.05	16.80
2003	3.77	8.95	10.55	17.40	9.10	16.77	6.11	9.19	35.84	18.28
2004	3.61	9.67	12.84	19.70	11.61	19.03	6.95	10.04	35.75	18.64
2005	3.56	11.58	16.92	22.77	13.76	22.10	9.20	12.14	36.66	20.78
2006	3.73	11.53	19.39	25.89	22.13	25.45	10.60	12.21	42.01	23.00
2007	—	11.24	20.88	27.74	24.26	27.49	11.71	12.07	42.27	22.89
2008	—	12.41	25.91	31.81	30.07	31.64	14.42	13.62	40.46	23.34
2009	—	9.18	18.27	25.97	25.27	25.43	10.74	10.23	43.21	22.13
2010	—	9.71	23.25	30.46	27.17	30.18	12.78	11.03	43.24	22.30
2011	—	9.74	28.62	33.08	32.46	R 32.98	15.35	R 11.16	43.30	R 22.31
2012	—	8.96	29.82	30.27	33.86	R 30.30	17.10	R 10.11	44.95	R 23.00
2013	—	9.67	29.54	30.04	33.54	R 30.06	16.74	R 10.80	47.56	R 24.12
2014	—	11.19	28.87	35.24	33.37	R 35.04	16.32	R 12.45	47.61	R 26.72
2015	—	10.99	20.24	26.69	17.21	R 26.45	11.25	R 11.74	49.80	R 27.09
2016	—	11.44	16.86	25.51	13.72	25.12	9.60	12.10	50.98	27.46

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.8	544.3	3.7	45.5	2.4	51.6	6.2	603.8	797.6	1,401.4
1975	—	993.8	8.0	40.4	6.1	54.5	13.9	1,062.2	1,612.8	2,675.0
1980	0.1	1,861.6	3.8	134.4	1.3	139.5	68.6	2,069.7	3,049.5	5,119.3
1985	1.2	3,016.1	4.4	155.4	4.6	164.4	133.9	3,315.7	4,472.8	7,788.5
1990	0.4	2,971.3	6.7	239.9	3.7	250.4	146.2	3,368.3	6,646.5	10,014.8
1995	1.5	3,067.4	7.1	193.3	2.3	202.7	92.2	3,363.8	7,983.3	11,347.1
1996	2.0	3,048.6	6.6	169.5	3.1	179.2	109.6	3,339.4	8,088.0	11,427.5
1997	1.0	3,261.3	7.5	159.9	3.8	171.2	70.0	3,503.6	8,405.4	11,908.9
1998	1.1	3,805.5	6.9	240.4	8.9	256.2	53.8	4,116.6	7,964.1	12,080.7
1999	0.3	3,763.4	7.7	230.5	7.0	245.1	56.6	4,065.5	8,044.9	12,110.4
2000	0.2	4,242.4	15.1	273.6	15.7	304.4	91.6	4,638.6	8,629.0	13,267.5
2001	(s)	5,347.4	17.3	212.1	17.8	247.1	84.0	5,678.6	9,269.0	14,947.6
2002	(s)	3,633.2	7.5	214.7	11.3	233.4	77.4	3,944.0	9,758.5	13,702.5
2003	(s)	4,546.3	7.4	356.1	10.1	373.6	97.8	5,017.7	10,141.6	15,159.2
2004	0.1	5,048.8	10.6	489.6	18.2	518.4	113.8	5,681.1	10,168.5	15,849.5
2005	0.1	5,731.8	15.3	643.3	23.7	682.3	100.2	6,514.4	10,707.6	17,222.0
2006	(s)	5,798.0	17.3	638.6	36.0	691.8	102.4	6,592.3	12,875.5	19,467.8
2007	—	5,696.8	11.6	725.5	21.0	758.0	125.0	6,579.8	12,859.8	19,439.7
2008	—	6,238.6	21.8	1,021.6	13.8	1,057.1	172.3	7,468.1	12,594.7	20,062.8
2009	—	4,533.2	41.1	782.8	24.6	848.5	168.7	5,550.4	13,238.6	18,789.0
2010	—	4,909.3	21.7	965.1	22.2	R 1,009.0	175.1	R 6,093.4	12,873.6	R 18,966.9
2011	—	5,089.8	18.0	993.4	20.3	R 1,031.7	215.2	R 6,336.6	13,060.9	R 19,397.6
2012	—	4,368.3	11.0	687.0	9.1	R 707.1	223.6	R 5,299.1	13,821.6	R 19,120.6
2013	—	4,779.2	16.3	684.6	8.6	R 709.5	302.4	R 5,791.1	14,481.1	R 20,272.1
2014	—	4,575.1	15.7	661.9	11.1	R 688.7	R 298.4	R 5,562.2	14,517.4	R 20,079.6
2015	—	4,569.4	9.0	563.2	4.3	R 576.4	R 152.6	R 5,298.3	15,187.8	R 20,486.1
2016	—	4,876.0	7.4	586.2	6.5	600.1	104.5	5,580.6	15,359.8	20,940.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.63	0.69	1.12	1.35	0.78	2.80	0.40	0.78	0.82	0.71	5.02	2.08
1975	—	1.22	2.60	2.69	2.50	4.84	2.45	2.92	1.62	1.48	8.73	4.36
1980	1.82	3.82	6.60	4.99	6.38	10.19	4.90	5.98	4.15	4.30	17.99	9.55
1985	2.25	6.39	5.93	9.50	11.15	8.68	3.93	7.46	4.69	6.53	23.61	15.05
1990	2.00	4.96	5.63	8.96	7.44	8.57	3.00	6.44	4.66	5.16	26.32	15.03
1995	1.76	6.14	5.11	10.24	5.10	9.25	2.70	6.45	3.04	6.08	30.09	17.67
1996	1.70	5.76	6.06	11.48	5.32	10.02	2.95	7.46	3.64	5.80	28.23	17.60
1997	1.74	6.30	5.45	11.69	4.95	10.25	2.78	7.05	3.47	6.28	28.57	17.99
1998	1.78	5.99	4.16	10.20	6.63	8.99	2.00	6.16	2.97	5.94	26.96	16.61
1999	1.73	6.05	5.45	10.50	6.58	10.50	—	7.11	2.72	6.09	27.08	17.45
2000	1.66	7.88	7.97	13.36	9.87	12.52	4.31	9.50	3.81	7.96	28.91	19.72
2001	1.61	9.19	6.99	14.54	8.99	12.24	3.51	8.71	3.93	9.07	34.50	23.56
2002	1.64	5.96	6.52	12.07	9.19	11.16	—	8.29	3.22	6.07	38.00	24.64
2003	1.68	7.99	7.90	13.01	9.10	13.76	—	10.39	3.93	8.08	36.57	24.78
2004	1.76	8.46	10.91	14.89	11.61	16.29	—	13.26	4.02	8.77	34.11	24.08
2005	2.12	10.45	14.85	17.86	13.76	18.94	—	16.33	4.29	10.80	34.92	25.28
2006	2.39	10.20	17.14	20.51	22.13	21.44	—	18.94	3.84	10.59	37.79	26.96
2007	—	9.91	18.32	24.26	23.28	23.28	—	20.26	4.84	10.53	37.57	26.68
2008	—	11.43	24.46	25.94	30.07	26.85	—	25.12	5.83	12.63	36.77	26.96
2009	—	7.55	14.75	20.01	25.27	20.52	—	16.47	4.56	8.39	38.90	26.30
2010	—	8.13	18.93	21.64	27.17	24.71	—	19.80	5.19	9.53	38.38	26.30
2011	—	8.13	25.40	26.38	32.46	30.48	—	R 25.87	3.93	R 9.98	R 38.24	R 26.50
2012	—	6.91	26.04	19.34	33.86	32.23	—	R 24.49	3.49	R 8.58	R 39.29	R 26.31
2013	—	7.61	25.36	20.37	33.54	31.07	—	R 24.27	3.60	R 9.04	R 41.63	R 27.49
2014	—	8.80	23.92	21.14	33.37	29.98	15.94	R 23.31	R 3.91	R 10.08	R 45.78	R 30.97
2015	—	7.75	15.12	13.25	17.21	25.45	8.31	R 21.50	R 3.08	R 10.80	R 46.12	R 30.02
2016	—	8.13	12.77	13.42	13.72	21.99	6.11	18.50	2.43	10.43	44.18	28.61

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.7	152.9	4.3	8.1	2.3	21.8	21.8	58.2	0.1	211.9	696.1	908.0
1975	—	309.6	9.8	8.4	9.2	41.2	67.4	136.1	0.3	445.9	1,723.0	2,168.9
1980	0.1	1,027.9	124.0	28.5	8.0	96.1	209.9	466.5	1.7	1,496.2	3,894.7	5,391.0
1985	2.2	1,359.7	118.0	58.9	22.3	80.2	0.9	280.3	3.2	1,645.5	5,928.2	7,573.6
1990	0.9	1,460.5	134.1	59.8	0.8	86.8	16.7	298.2	16.1	1,775.9	7,931.4	9,707.2
1995	4.8	1,730.8	94.1	58.0	0.8	11.4	0.1	164.3	13.9	1,913.8	8,832.3	10,746.1
1996	6.2	1,399.8	90.2	54.3	2.1	12.1	0.2	158.9	16.1	1,581.1	8,534.8	10,115.9
1997	3.9	1,627.6	78.8	50.0	1.2	12.5	(s)	142.4	12.8	1,786.8	8,997.8	10,784.5
1998	4.3	1,786.0	64.4	72.1	2.4	11.7	0.7	151.3	9.8	1,951.4	9,113.7	11,065.2
1999	1.0	1,502.5	87.0	69.6	1.1	12.9	—	170.6	10.5	1,684.6	8,847.9	10,532.4
2000	0.8	1,858.2	143.9	82.6	2.9	15.5	(s)	244.9	16.9	2,120.7	9,852.9	11,973.6
2001	(s)	2,293.3	115.4	61.7	3.2	15.7	0.6	196.6	17.2	2,507.1	12,642.5	15,149.6
2002	(s)	1,446.5	83.1	59.6	1.4	14.7	—	158.8	17.7	1,623.0	14,130.8	15,753.8
2003	(s)	1,898.2	82.5	108.7	2.4	18.7	—	212.4	23.6	2,134.3	13,672.0	15,806.3
2004	0.3	1,998.7	105.6	175.7	4.7	23.0	—	308.9	25.4	2,333.3	13,846.0	16,179.3
2005	0.9	2,491.6	170.0	165.5	4.6	27.0	—	367.1	24.9	2,884.6	14,007.1	16,891.7
2006	0.1	2,549.4	147.3	141.1	6.8	31.7	—	326.9	25.5	2,901.8	15,636.1	18,537.9
2007	—	2,560.4	194.3	172.1	4.2	33.6	—	404.2	29.1	2,993.7	15,854.4	18,848.1
2008	—	2,949.8	402.4	258.8	2.4	38.1	—	701.6	35.7	3,687.1	15,684.2	19,371.3
2009	—	1,920.3	299.4	159.4	2.9	28.1	—	489.8	29.7	2,439.8	16,074.7	18,514.4
2010	—	2,058.4	516.5	186.4	5.1	33.0	—	R 741.1	35.1	R 2,834.6	15,863.5	R 18,698.1
2011	—	2,040.5	614.6	222.1	4.7	40.1	—	R 881.4	49.9	R 2,971.8	16,018.1	R 18,989.9
2012	—	1,784.7	566.2	165.3	1.6	41.7	—	R 774.8	49.8	R 2,609.3	16,327.2	R 18,936.5
2013	—	1,990.3	510.9	165.5	1.5	42.2	—	R 720.1	52.1	R 2,762.5	16,597.9	R 19,360.4
2014	—	2,151.0	461.7	205.3	1.7	39.0	0.1	R 707.7	R 55.7	R 2,914.3	18,663.2	R 21,577.6
2015	—	R 1,895.8	317.5	105.9	0.8	—	(s)	R 1,714.6	R 43.0	R 3,653.3	18,627.1	R 22,280.4
2016	—	1,995.3	270.5	147.0	1.1	1,117.9	(s)	1,536.5	31.7	3,563.5	17,603.2	21,166.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.43	0.63	0.43	0.38	0.68	1.38	2.80	0.35	1.13	0.97	1.54	0.60	2.90	0.90
1975	1.38	0.92	1.32	1.05	2.21	2.83	4.84	1.66	2.31	2.34	1.54	1.50	6.70	2.24
1980	1.97	1.82	1.91	3.64	5.49	5.27	10.19	3.16	5.79	5.34	1.51	4.26	16.04	6.21
1985	—	2.25	2.25	4.54	6.19	10.27	8.68	3.93	6.98	6.32	1.51	5.19	22.00	7.96
1990	—	2.00	2.00	3.79	5.69	9.64	8.57	3.00	5.64	6.19	0.99	4.31	21.35	7.09
1995	—	1.76	1.76	3.66	5.44	10.34	9.25	2.70	5.69	6.12	1.26	4.10	21.59	7.04
1996	—	1.70	1.70	3.65	6.40	9.97	10.02	2.95	5.80	6.50	1.07	4.17	20.41	6.97
1997	—	1.74	1.74	4.11	5.79	9.55	10.25	2.78	5.98	6.38	1.04	4.40	20.38	7.11
1998	—	1.78	1.78	3.55	4.31	8.35	8.99	2.00	5.56	5.53	1.24	3.91	19.02	6.37
1999	—	1.73	1.73	3.28	5.32	8.93	10.50	2.68	5.34	5.67	1.37	3.87	19.26	6.41
2000	—	1.66	1.66	5.53	7.99	12.34	12.52	4.31	5.67	7.08	1.42	5.69	20.94	8.25
2001	—	1.61	1.61	6.50	7.08	13.94	12.24	3.51	6.11	7.32	1.95	6.38	27.05	9.86
2002	—	1.64	1.64	4.84	6.80	13.04	11.16	3.95	6.01	7.30	2.08	5.36	28.75	8.39
2003	—	1.68	1.68	7.05	8.19	14.60	13.76	4.59	7.67	9.04	1.62	7.12	28.11	10.03
2004	—	1.76	1.76	7.74	11.27	16.69	16.29	5.20	7.85	10.46	1.78	8.00	27.18	10.44
2005	—	2.12	2.12	9.62	15.45	19.90	18.94	7.17	9.01	12.45	2.68	9.73	27.98	12.25
2006	—	2.39	2.39	9.09	17.40	22.23	21.44	8.65	10.64	14.74	2.66	9.94	29.57	12.83
2007	—	2.81	2.81	8.81	18.29	25.49	23.28	10.04	11.87	15.17	2.52	9.84	29.26	12.67
2008	—	2.96	2.96	10.51	24.53	30.48	26.85	13.91	14.11	19.76	2.83	12.13	29.56	14.79
2009	—	2.95	2.95	6.39	14.77	24.14	20.52	—	19.68	18.43	2.66	8.52	30.54	11.94
2010	—	3.41	3.41	6.87	19.09	27.30	24.71	—	R 26.54	R 23.28	R 2.66	R 9.99	28.72	R 12.99
2011	—	3.64	3.64	6.91	25.31	33.67	30.48	15.24	R 24.65	R 26.72	R 2.74	R 11.31	29.62	R 14.16
2012	—	3.54	3.54	5.66	26.27	25.50	32.23	16.16	R 27.13	R 27.42	R 2.60	R 10.31	30.75	R 13.29
2013	—	3.67	3.67	6.40	25.73	27.90	31.07	16.26	R 25.72	R 26.75	R 2.58	R 10.88	33.52	R 14.51
2014	—	3.63	3.63	7.44	24.36	28.80	29.98	15.94	R 26.47	R 26.30	R 3.02	R 11.45	36.16	R 15.33
2015	—	3.57	3.57	6.18	15.26	16.14	25.45	8.31	R 23.55	R 20.06	R 2.91	R 9.29	35.65	R 13.41
2016	—	3.38	3.38	6.56	13.18	15.13	21.99	6.11	19.70	17.28	2.69	8.86	34.94	12.84

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	25.6	0.2	25.8	209.3	31.2	41.1	28.6	21.3	141.6	263.7	49.2	548.0	392.2	940.2
1975	67.7	6.9	74.6	539.6	126.2	116.1	34.0	62.4	324.1	662.8	53.2	1,330.2	988.9	2,319.1
1980	79.8	46.5	126.4	1,248.7	489.1	191.9	90.9	204.4	1,116.8	2,093.1	29.1	3,497.3	2,607.7	6,105.0
1985	—	99.0	99.0	1,745.8	636.7	359.5	139.8	428.9	1,024.9	2,589.9	34.1	4,468.9	3,725.4	8,194.4
1990	—	129.7	129.7	1,967.7	562.9	307.5	142.4	23.6	781.9	1,818.3	40.6	3,956.7	3,827.3	7,784.0
1995	—	102.2	102.2	2,156.6	365.1	196.8	137.5	19.1	738.4	1,456.9	37.0	3,752.6	3,986.7	7,739.3
1996	—	95.4	95.4	2,162.8	437.3	143.2	143.3	2.4	759.5	1,485.8	27.3	3,771.3	3,838.6	7,609.9
1997	—	108.3	108.3	2,734.9	467.7	120.6	155.6	0.8	760.5	1,505.1	32.8	4,381.1	4,133.5	8,514.5
1998	—	77.3	77.3	2,525.4	318.3	74.0	152.9	(s)	870.3	1,415.6	29.6	4,047.9	3,823.2	7,871.1
1999	—	81.0	81.0	2,162.3	452.8	135.6	105.2	4.2	1,034.1	1,731.9	36.6	4,011.7	3,965.8	7,977.6
2000	—	78.8	78.8	3,635.9	861.1	207.4	128.7	1.0	975.9	2,174.2	43.8	5,932.7	4,403.2	10,336.0
2001	—	75.4	75.4	3,888.1	886.1	234.1	289.2	0.2	1,003.8	2,413.5	70.1	6,447.0	5,541.7	11,988.8
2002	—	77.3	77.3	3,213.6	574.5	376.9	280.4	(s)	1,026.2	2,258.1	48.1	5,597.1	4,469.5	10,066.6
2003	—	80.2	80.2	4,971.4	505.3	247.3	358.7	(s)	929.2	2,040.5	35.9	7,128.0	4,531.6	11,659.5
2004	—	81.2	81.2	5,923.1	922.1	206.0	484.6	(s)	955.4	2,568.0	33.1	8,605.4	4,268.2	12,873.6
2005	—	98.2	98.2	6,896.9	1,175.1	0.1	529.2	(s)	1,071.2	2,775.5	66.0	9,836.7	4,532.7	14,369.3
2006	—	107.8	107.8	6,010.6	1,384.1	136.2	612.5	0.9	1,161.7	3,295.4	63.7	9,477.5	4,866.2	14,343.7
2007	—	121.0	121.0	5,873.6	1,199.7	72.3	533.7	—	1,515.0	3,320.6	61.6	9,376.9	4,760.7	14,137.5
2008	—	116.8	116.8	6,733.4	1,781.0	316.7	540.9	3.8	1,495.5	4,137.9	60.7	11,048.8	4,857.6	15,906.4
2009	—	92.3	92.3	4,016.6	875.2	389.3	391.6	—	1,339.1	2,995.2	43.5	7,147.6	4,713.4	11,861.0
2010	—	113.0	113.0	4,198.0	1,330.1	542.9	724.3	—	R 1,384.8	R 3,982.2	R 55.3	R 8,348.5	4,576.8	R 12,925.3
2011	—	129.5	129.5	4,212.1	1,926.1	768.4	877.0	(s)	R 1,906.3	R 5,477.8	R 65.6	R 9,885.1	4,772.8	R 14,657.9
2012	—	108.7	108.7	3,606.1	1,948.3	549.3	982.4	(s)	R 1,899.7	R 5,379.8	R 60.0	R 9,154.6	4,654.7	R 13,809.3
2013	—	117.3	117.3	4,173.6	1,901.5	604.2	983.8	0.6	R 2,136.5	R 5,626.6	R 59.0	R 9,976.5	5,877.9	R 15,854.4
2014	—	118.3	118.3	4,896.9	1,941.8	650.7	688.6	0.5	R 2,150.8	R 5,432.4	R 60.2	R 10,507.8	6,169.4	R 16,677.2
2015	—	110.4	110.4	4,056.8	1,220.8	338.3	R 767.8	(s)	R 2,028.5	R 4,355.4	R 53.9	R 8,576.5	6,089.0	R 14,665.5
2016	—	108.4	108.4	4,258.7	987.6	324.0	662.1	(s)	1,719.4	3,693.1	54.5	8,114.7	5,747.6	13,862.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.63	—	2.17	1.42	1.35	0.73	5.08	2.80	0.36	2.07	2.07	2.88	2.07
1975	0.92	—	3.45	3.22	2.69	2.04	7.48	4.84	2.12	4.02	4.02	4.34	4.02
1980	—	—	9.02	7.07	4.99	6.21	14.36	10.19	4.14	8.22	8.22	11.39	8.22
1985	—	—	9.99	6.90	10.16	6.01	18.18	8.68	5.02	7.68	7.68	18.29	7.68
1990	—	4.69	9.32	8.21	9.72	5.76	20.61	8.57	3.59	7.47	7.47	9.99	7.47
1995	—	5.47	8.36	8.40	11.64	4.15	21.75	9.25	2.13	7.53	7.53	15.56	7.53
1996	—	4.59	9.29	9.19	11.51	4.96	21.63	10.02	2.09	8.26	8.26	13.71	8.26
1997	—	4.42	9.39	9.12	11.17	4.71	21.82	10.25	3.35	8.67	8.67	13.17	8.67
1998	—	4.00	8.11	7.96	9.73	3.38	21.44	8.99	2.11	7.47	7.47	9.94	7.47
1999	—	4.37	8.81	9.10	11.74	4.26	23.04	10.50	4.27	8.85	8.85	8.58	8.85
2000	—	6.19	10.87	11.24	14.53	6.91	23.20	12.52	6.24	10.87	10.87	9.47	10.87
2001	—	6.41	11.01	10.43	15.86	5.83	24.51	12.24	5.29	10.49	10.49	11.30	10.49
2002	—	4.27	10.72	9.80	13.45	5.40	26.70	11.16	5.78	9.65	9.65	12.45	9.65
2003	—	5.65	12.42	11.17	15.39	6.55	28.94	13.76	5.90	11.76	11.76	16.99	11.76
2004	—	6.83	15.13	14.17	17.38	9.33	30.11	16.29	6.31	14.19	14.19	18.81	14.19
2005	—	8.60	18.56	17.98	19.92	12.85	35.22	18.94	5.63	16.89	16.89	19.20	16.89
2006	—	7.75	22.31	19.98	21.71	15.04	43.88	21.44	7.29	19.14	19.14	18.45	19.14
2007	—	7.50	23.70	20.94	23.70	16.19	47.16	23.28	8.20	20.57	20.57	24.54	20.57
2008	—	11.02	27.23	26.74	28.51	22.24	55.12	26.85	16.39	25.28	25.22	23.90	25.22
2009	—	7.41	20.32	17.68	21.69	12.50	56.07	20.52	12.57	18.17	18.12	24.47	18.13
2010	—	5.43	25.19	23.05	24.78	16.17	58.80	24.71	15.32	R 22.33	R 22.25	24.24	R 22.25
2011	—	7.18	31.64	29.71	29.43	22.51	69.54	30.48	20.92	R 28.44	R 28.33	23.84	R 28.33
2012	—	6.87	33.04	30.78	21.30	22.88	72.11	32.23	23.28	R 29.91	R 29.79	21.01	R 29.78
2013	—	8.63	32.71	30.04	22.46	21.87	69.42	31.07	22.36	R 28.91	R 28.80	25.02	R 28.80
2014	—	9.16	33.16	29.16	23.36	20.37	69.44	29.98	21.60	R 27.82	R 27.72	26.09	R 27.72
2015	—	7.85	24.86	21.95	14.13	12.21	67.28	25.45	11.63	R 21.74	R 21.65	26.36	21.65
2016	—	7.94	21.62	19.33	14.32	9.82	65.78	21.99	8.45	18.48	18.41	28.73	18.42
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	—	23.9	243.7	1.6	242.7	75.7	3,098.8	63.3	3,749.7	3,749.8	0.6	3,750.4
1975	(s)	—	28.5	573.4	4.0	714.6	108.3	6,062.6	267.8	7,759.2	7,759.2	3.9	7,763.2
1980	—	—	13.0	1,720.6	10.0	2,166.4	244.2	13,392.0	1,736.6	19,282.8	19,282.8	7.9	19,290.7
1985	—	—	68.3	2,006.4	47.7	2,257.8	281.3	11,975.2	1,369.0	18,005.8	18,018.4	16.6	18,035.1
1990	—	(s)	52.0	2,657.7	34.4	3,081.3	358.9	13,549.5	1,224.8	20,958.6	20,991.7	10.1	21,001.8
1995	—	4.7	34.1	2,833.7	25.2	2,241.5	361.3	14,978.3	588.6	21,062.6	21,067.2	22.5	21,089.7
1996	—	5.3	36.0	3,155.1	21.2	2,915.8	348.7	16,486.2	513.2	23,476.3	23,481.6	20.1	23,501.7
1997	—	6.9	39.6	3,325.3	15.0	2,756.3	371.6	17,097.9	447.4	24,053.1	24,060.0	21.5	24,081.5
1998	—	7.2	23.5	2,895.8	25.0	2,020.2	382.2	15,300.4	226.7	20,873.9	20,881.1	17.7	20,898.7
1999	—	9.3	36.7	3,432.4	17.3	2,383.0	415.1	18,367.9	623.0	25,275.3	25,284.6	15.8	25,300.4
2000	—	13.9	39.7	4,612.1	19.0	4,036.2	411.7	22,235.6	1,316.8	32,671.1	32,685.0	19.6	32,704.6
2001	—	17.7	29.8	4,321.3	23.7	3,213.4	398.5	22,150.8	819.0	30,956.5	30,974.2	25.5	30,999.6
2002	—	12.2	32.4	4,127.9	25.8	3,146.2	429.0	21,202.5	1,109.2	30,073.0	30,085.2	25.1	30,110.3
2003	—	19.7	37.7	4,524.2	30.1	3,702.4	429.9	25,951.8	866.1	35,542.3	35,562.0	46.9	35,608.9
2004	—	26.7	42.3	6,409.7	31.9	5,573.8	453.2	31,351.3	1,101.1	44,963.2	44,989.9	57.8	45,047.7
2005	—	82.8	49.7	8,505.0	64.4	7,623.0	527.2	36,982.1	1,201.4	54,952.8	55,035.7	55.4	55,091.1
2006	—	78.3	51.9	9,693.5	72.3	9,072.0	640.0	42,003.5	1,723.2	63,256.3	63,334.6	55.2	63,389.8
2007	—	85.0	53.0	10,351.0	69.1	10,167.5	710.2	45,124.1	2,044.6	68,519.5	68,604.4	71.0	68,675.4
2008	—	132.5	56.0	11,517.9	144.4	12,718.0	770.8	49,584.2	4,144.5	78,935.7	79,068.2	70.7	79,138.9
2009	—	97.4	29.2	7,503.3	84.3	6,942.6	704.9	36,915.3	3,043.2	55,222.9	55,320.4	70.5	55,390.8
2010	—	75.3	44.3	9,901.2	21.9	8,800.8	R 908.9	43,807.9	3,843.8	R 67,328.7	R 67,404.1	67.9	R 67,472.0
2011	—	107.3	60.5	13,016.6	28.0	12,374.8	R 1,007.1	52,478.0	3,909.9	R 82,874.8	R 82,982.1	67.2	R 83,049.3
2012	—	102.8	63.1	12,259.5	27.8	12,259.9	R 953.0	54,797.5	3,889.0	R 84,946.7	R 85,049.6	49.1	R 85,098.7
2013	—	125.0	56.5	13,148.0	26.9	12,312.4	R 958.5	53,463.2	2,775.9	R 82,741.3	R 82,866.4	71.3	R 82,937.7
2014	—	144.4	78.6	13,412.3	22.9	12,126.1	R 981.5	51,991.3	1,825.7	R 80,438.4	R 80,582.8	74.0	R 80,656.8
2015	—	R 148.3	89.1	10,192.1	14.5	7,783.9	R 1,049.0	44,063.9	1,353.4	R 64,545.9	R 64,696.6	75.3	R 64,769.6
2016	—	159.5	76.4	8,941.8	15.5	6,606.4	971.8	38,803.9	1,228.6	56,644.2	56,803.7	76.6	56,880.3

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, California**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.33	0.36	—	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.65	—	0.34
1975	—	1.05	2.43	—	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.92	—	1.82
1980	—	3.53	5.84	—	5.03	5.06	0.49	1.74	6.94	3.99
1985	—	4.47	5.69	—	5.31	5.33	0.96	0.79	9.34	3.80
1990	1.49	3.03	4.57	0.80	4.36	4.02	0.72	—	8.37	2.25
1995	1.36	2.22	4.62	0.69	2.16	1.13	0.43	2.59	6.21	1.69
1996	1.49	2.68	5.08	0.64	2.16	1.18	0.44	1.54	6.37	1.77
1997	1.54	3.02	4.94	0.66	3.48	1.09	0.45	0.82	6.71	2.05
1998	1.38	2.69	2.75	0.64	6.16	0.82	0.45	0.92	7.87	1.84
1999	1.41	2.73	3.27	0.60	3.39	0.82	0.42	0.67	8.69	1.91
2000	1.36	5.81	6.19	0.43	6.16	1.72	0.45	1.48	16.78	4.21
2001	1.11	9.28	6.32	0.53	5.95	2.61	0.43	1.74	20.47	6.72
2002	1.87	3.74	5.72	0.54	5.92	0.91	0.49	2.27	8.94	2.64
2003	1.77	5.37	6.16	0.50	5.92	0.87	0.46	2.76	13.21	3.67
2004	1.94	5.88	9.25	0.50	—	1.06	0.47	3.20	13.84	4.21
2005	1.43	7.85	9.91	0.50	5.59	1.07	0.44	3.77	16.53	5.22
2006	1.68	6.50	13.84	0.90	7.10	1.63	0.45	4.17	17.32	4.67
2007	1.85	6.52	16.19	1.41	7.85	2.12	0.47	7.78	18.25	4.95
2008	2.19	8.00	22.58	1.56	16.68	2.75	0.48	2.66	18.28	5.79
2009	2.24	4.32	14.38	1.56	12.41	2.08	0.54	3.25	12.10	3.28
2010	2.22	4.86	18.44	2.19	16.95	2.80	0.58	3.50	13.31	3.60
2011	2.21	4.61	23.74	2.88	25.21	3.59	0.67	3.60	11.53	3.29
2012	1.89	3.59	26.89	2.13	—	5.75	0.73	2.89	9.51	3.22
2013	1.96	4.40	23.23	2.11	—	14.11	0.71	2.26	11.49	3.89
2014	2.49	5.05	19.63	1.94	—	12.71	0.65	R 2.73	13.31	4.51
2015	—	R 3.29	11.19	—	12.76	11.21	0.65	R 2.62	10.54	R 3.10
2016	—	3.11	11.43	—	—	11.43	0.65	2.29	8.74	2.84
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	220.1	0.2	—	54.7	54.9	6.7	0.3	—	282.1
1975	—	305.2	3.4	—	1,230.5	1,234.0	14.4	0.2	—	1,553.7
1980	—	1,925.0	86.2	—	1,980.8	2,067.0	26.1	0.4	2.4	4,020.8
1985	—	3,130.1	10.2	—	154.2	164.4	200.4	(s)	133.8	3,628.8
1990	28.1	1,966.9	7.0	3.9	196.4	207.4	249.6	—	146.9	2,599.0
1995	31.8	1,378.2	2.9	10.9	10.0	23.7	135.1	162.0	41.7	1,772.5
1996	29.7	1,442.9	4.3	11.2	13.3	28.8	157.3	95.5	32.8	1,787.1
1997	27.8	1,837.2	8.2	10.9	1.0	20.0	145.2	50.4	38.3	2,118.8
1998	27.8	1,783.7	4.7	13.2	0.4	18.3	164.8	59.2	36.3	2,090.2
1999	31.1	2,014.5	5.3	11.0	(s)	16.3	146.2	46.8	43.0	2,298.0
2000	30.1	5,295.7	32.4	8.6	3.3	44.4	164.9	103.0	315.4	5,953.3
2001	23.4	9,276.8	50.4	10.3	18.4	79.1	150.3	105.8	238.9	9,874.4
2002	42.8	2,775.7	7.5	10.9	1.5	19.8	175.5	184.1	63.1	3,261.0
2003	38.5	3,879.4	9.1	10.9	0.4	20.5	172.1	200.5	187.0	4,497.9
2004	43.7	4,661.6	12.5	9.9	—	22.5	148.8	230.1	61.0	5,167.7
2005	29.6	5,568.5	13.9	11.0	0.1	25.1	167.2	275.4	317.6	6,383.3
2006	36.8	5,172.3	16.2	18.3	0.7	35.2	148.5	312.6	173.5	5,878.9
2007	43.2	5,606.4	15.8	28.7	0.9	45.3	176.8	555.7	360.9	6,788.4
2008	51.7	7,060.2	22.8	27.3	0.9	51.1	161.8	198.7	334.9	7,858.4
2009	47.2	3,591.6	9.6	26.2	0.7	36.6	179.7	251.5	125.8	4,232.5
2010	48.3	3,673.1	8.0	27.0	0.9	36.0	196.7	276.5	157.7	4,388.3
2011	43.5	2,904.0	8.7	30.4	0.2	39.3	256.0	248.2	246.6	3,737.7
2012	24.9	3,147.7	9.5	4.4	—	13.9	140.9	217.2	288.1	3,832.6
2013	12.1	3,740.5	8.3	0.6	—	8.9	133.1	168.2	431.5	4,494.2
2014	17.1	R 4,340.5	7.4	0.5	—	7.9	115.2	R 213.8	561.7	R 5,256.3
2015	—	R 2,740.2	4.3	—	(s)	4.4	126.7	R 198.4	495.7	R 3,565.3
2016	—	2,144.6	4.3	—	—	4.3	127.9	150.7	413.0	2,840.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.43	0.30	0.34	0.48	1.04	1.58	0.76	2.72	0.44	1.13	1.88	—	1.55	1.03	0.25	6.09	1.52
1975	1.38	0.53	0.68	0.98	2.30	3.02	2.12	4.67	1.59	2.85	3.55	—	1.67	2.02	0.60	7.95	2.92
1980	1.97	0.89	1.00	2.98	6.45	5.92	6.59	9.36	3.88	5.99	7.94	0.21	2.91	4.31	1.12	12.94	6.48
1985	—	1.17	1.17	4.71	6.56	6.48	5.94	9.28	3.80	6.91	8.08	—	3.38	4.75	1.21	17.88	8.23
1990	—	1.07	1.07	3.87	7.94	6.69	5.59	9.29	2.94	5.58	8.23	—	4.14	4.38	1.11	17.31	8.15
1995	—	1.06	1.06	3.87	7.61	8.08	4.04	9.77	2.99	5.93	8.34	—	3.50	4.59	1.10	18.00	8.40
1996	—	1.03	1.03	3.57	8.40	9.91	4.87	10.46	3.97	6.15	9.07	—	4.00	4.79	1.11	17.80	8.66
1997	—	1.02	1.02	4.05	8.06	9.31	4.64	10.53	3.54	7.48	9.20	—	4.08	4.84	1.18	17.50	8.79
1998	—	0.99	0.99	4.02	6.92	7.98	3.52	8.92	1.98	5.93	7.68	—	3.62	4.36	1.17	17.51	8.12
1999	—	0.99	0.99	4.22	7.48	8.79	4.06	9.72	2.86	8.05	8.52	—	3.59	4.77	1.16	17.49	8.74
2000	—	0.93	0.93	5.22	10.00	11.96	6.67	12.39	5.66	6.33	10.86	—	5.39	5.92	1.41	17.27	10.24
2001	—	0.93	0.93	6.65	9.75	13.16	5.93	12.40	4.87	7.60	10.97	—	4.47	6.38	1.48	17.69	10.71
2002	—	0.96	0.96	4.57	8.93	10.93	5.50	11.39	—	10.86	10.22	—	4.43	5.41	1.22	17.65	9.59
2003	—	0.98	0.98	5.35	10.26	13.10	6.83	12.71	—	6.58	11.24	—	5.30	6.13	1.55	19.89	10.78
2004	—	0.99	0.99	7.03	12.48	15.16	8.73	14.92	4.74	7.87	13.12	—	5.27	7.51	1.81	20.44	12.48
2005	—	1.07	1.07	8.74	16.90	17.63	12.72	18.30	—	10.27	16.79	—	8.11	9.46	2.30	22.46	15.15
2006	—	1.30	1.30	9.24	19.35	20.62	14.94	20.70	8.50	11.99	19.16	—	9.14	10.66	2.23	22.37	16.93
2007	—	1.27	1.27	6.80	20.85	22.56	16.27	22.93	—	11.54	20.85	—	10.08	10.55	2.01	22.80	17.04
2008	—	1.46	1.46	8.50	26.48	26.06	22.69	25.99	12.23	15.50	25.21	—	12.21	12.65	2.66	25.25	19.79
2009	—	1.60	1.60	6.64	16.66	21.13	12.54	18.57	10.51	19.55	—	—	9.51	9.29	2.24	24.44	15.47
2010	—	1.59	1.59	6.60	20.39	22.23	16.20	21.94	—	R 20.88	R 20.76	—	R 11.14	R 10.51	2.29	26.90	R 17.45
2011	—	1.73	1.73	6.79	26.34	25.81	22.41	27.93	—	R 27.83	R 26.77	—	R 12.59	R 13.04	2.33	27.61	R 21.26
2012	—	1.86	1.86	6.32	27.03	22.51	23.04	28.64	—	R 29.45	R 27.35	—	R 13.83	R 13.24	2.28	27.63	R 21.79
2013	—	1.93	1.93	6.38	26.33	22.62	22.35	28.15	—	R 28.14	R 26.83	—	R 13.67	R 12.93	2.50	29.01	R 21.12
2014	—	1.95	1.95	7.11	25.81	25.80	20.94	27.52	—	R 28.04	R 26.32	—	R 12.46	R 13.20	2.69	29.52	R 21.27
2015	—	1.85	1.85	R 6.02	17.48	17.42	12.26	19.55	—	R 26.02	R 18.51	—	R 9.08	R 9.89	R 2.22	29.18	R 17.18
2016	—	1.87	1.87	5.23	15.12	16.81	9.78	17.37	—	22.70	16.28	—	6.46	8.81	2.17	28.85	15.75

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	12.0	26.8	38.8	128.2	30.9	27.5	32.0	372.5	3.9	35.5	502.3	—	4.0	673.3	-30.6	222.3	865.0
1975	39.5	69.0	108.4	262.9	118.1	56.8	85.7	782.3	32.7	61.8	1,137.4	—	4.4	1,513.1	-105.4	426.0	1,833.7
1980	50.2	197.5	247.8	706.8	422.1	85.3	175.9	1,685.6	43.6	145.2	2,557.6	1.5	5.0	3,518.7	-272.5	918.2	4,164.3
1985	—	349.1	349.1	931.2	349.5	54.4	264.1	1,742.8	3.7	184.3	2,599.0	—	8.6	3,902.2	-342.6	1,608.3	5,167.8
1990	—	361.8	361.8	838.7	467.8	74.4	193.0	1,735.8	(s)	151.4	2,622.4	—	17.4	3,847.7	-371.2	1,800.4	5,276.9
1995	—	363.3	363.3	981.2	539.8	118.8	169.9	2,108.7	0.1	177.4	3,114.7	—	14.4	4,473.7	-386.4	2,141.9	6,229.3
1996	—	360.3	360.3	987.6	610.2	144.0	214.5	2,349.3	0.4	193.9	3,512.3	—	17.0	4,877.2	-413.9	2,224.2	6,687.5
1997	—	368.7	368.7	1,089.2	556.2	64.8	188.7	2,401.7	(s)	171.4	3,382.8	—	19.2	4,860.9	-439.7	2,244.1	6,665.3
1998	—	361.3	361.3	1,152.1	584.2	38.6	135.6	2,086.7	(s)	224.5	3,069.7	—	14.3	4,597.3	-457.9	2,336.8	6,476.2
1999	—	360.7	360.7	1,187.6	654.1	98.5	179.5	2,384.1	(s)	168.6	3,484.9	—	15.1	5,048.4	-460.6	2,394.9	6,982.7
2000	—	361.3	361.3	1,651.5	905.7	284.9	286.6	3,063.4	0.3	201.7	4,742.6	—	24.2	6,780.2	-626.8	2,507.8	8,661.1
2001	—	373.9	373.9	2,708.6	989.0	314.4	259.3	3,208.4	(s)	173.2	4,944.3	—	14.3	8,043.6	-711.6	2,638.1	9,970.1
2002	—	374.4	374.4	1,815.5	904.9	225.9	222.5	2,916.9	—	143.6	4,413.9	—	13.0	6,617.0	-562.8	2,732.1	8,786.2
2003	—	384.6	384.6	1,996.9	1,086.1	339.6	218.9	3,220.0	—	246.7	5,111.3	—	16.1	7,509.0	-717.4	3,118.2	9,909.9
2004	—	384.9	384.9	2,626.8	1,205.9	400.3	611.2	3,944.7	(s)	239.5	6,401.6	—	19.3	9,434.4	-844.1	3,217.7	11,807.9
2005	—	414.1	414.1	3,542.9	1,727.1	368.9	888.4	4,881.3	—	230.5	8,096.3	—	32.0	12,085.6	-1,091.0	3,660.2	14,654.8
2006	—	510.7	510.7	3,536.9	2,129.0	511.4	1,100.2	5,554.7	1.5	265.2	9,562.1	—	33.0	13,642.7	-1,080.7	3,747.6	16,309.6
2007	—	494.9	494.9	2,977.7	2,379.7	500.9	1,248.4	6,174.0	—	303.0	10,606.1	—	39.9	14,118.6	-1,030.9	3,942.8	17,030.5
2008	—	562.9	562.9	3,600.7	3,044.6	477.3	1,693.3	6,705.1	0.2	276.7	12,197.1	—	54.5	16,415.3	-1,289.3	4,434.4	19,560.4
2009	—	560.1	560.1	2,760.3	1,804.5	323.2	770.9	4,774.8	(s)	425.6	8,099.1	—	51.6	11,471.1	-1,031.8	4,196.1	14,635.5
2010	—	609.9	609.9	2,574.0	2,274.5	346.2	1,034.2	5,696.9	—	R 638.7	R 9,990.5	—	R 55.7	R 13,230.1	-1,066.3	4,786.2	R 16,950.0
2011	—	637.0	637.0	2,334.4	2,936.9	421.6	1,306.2	7,132.8	—	R 542.6	R 12,340.1	—	R 64.5	R 15,376.1	-1,053.5	4,963.2	R 19,285.8
2012	—	689.4	689.4	2,064.6	2,981.9	336.3	1,384.7	7,305.9	—	R 525.9	R 12,534.8	—	R 66.1	R 15,354.9	-1,036.5	4,987.6	R 19,306.0
2013	—	703.4	703.4	2,357.3	2,873.4	403.1	1,196.6	7,345.1	—	R 549.5	R 12,367.7	—	R 87.6	R 15,515.9	-1,127.6	5,258.2	R 19,646.5
2014	—	683.5	683.5	2,686.5	3,073.1	451.0	1,102.4	7,305.9	—	R 609.4	R 12,541.8	—	R 89.1	R 16,001.0	-1,197.1	5,345.7	R 20,149.5
2015	—	630.4	630.4	R 2,192.8	1,954.7	279.1	643.7	R 5,425.7	—	R 590.5	R 8,893.7	—	R 48.1	R 11,765.0	R -961.5	5,356.3	R 16,159.9
2016	—	601.4	601.4	1,945.1	1,570.3	274.6	513.7	4,933.2	—	503.8	7,795.6	—	37.7	10,379.8	-915.3	5,362.7	14,827.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.45	0.53	1.04	1.58	0.76	2.72	0.46	1.13	1.89	1.55	1.21	6.09	1.52
1975	1.17	1.08	2.29	3.02	2.12	4.67	1.46	2.85	3.59	1.67	2.45	7.95	2.92
1980	1.65	3.04	6.45	5.92	6.59	9.36	3.82	5.99	7.96	2.91	5.68	12.94	6.48
1985	1.36	4.74	6.57	6.48	5.94	9.28	3.79	6.91	8.09	3.41	6.61	17.88	8.23
1990	1.29	3.98	7.95	6.69	5.59	9.29	2.40	5.58	8.24	4.26	6.40	17.31	8.15
1995	1.21	4.10	7.62	8.08	4.04	9.77	2.25	5.93	8.34	3.57	6.56	18.00	8.40
1996	1.08	3.74	8.41	9.91	4.87	10.46	3.75	6.15	9.07	4.05	6.90	17.80	8.66
1997	1.18	4.15	8.06	9.31	4.64	10.53	2.18	7.48	9.20	4.13	7.01	17.50	8.79
1998	1.13	4.16	6.93	7.98	3.52	8.92	1.95	5.93	7.69	3.62	6.23	17.51	8.12
1999	1.16	4.52	7.49	8.79	4.06	9.72	1.90	8.05	8.52	3.59	6.93	17.49	8.74
2000	1.13	5.54	10.04	11.96	6.67	12.39	—	6.33	10.87	5.62	8.79	17.27	10.24
2001	1.31	7.47	9.80	13.16	5.93	12.40	2.82	7.60	10.99	4.99	9.38	17.69	10.71
2002	1.26	5.10	8.94	10.93	5.50	11.39	—	10.86	10.22	4.95	7.95	17.65	9.59
2003	1.26	5.64	10.26	13.10	6.83	12.71	—	6.58	11.24	5.93	8.91	19.89	10.78
2004	1.47	7.51	12.48	15.16	8.73	14.92	—	7.87	13.12	6.73	10.89	20.44	12.48
2005	1.58	9.23	16.90	17.63	12.72	18.30	—	10.27	16.79	8.95	13.67	22.46	15.15
2006	1.81	10.34	19.36	20.62	14.94	20.70	4.91	11.99	19.16	10.25	15.78	22.37	16.93
2007	1.92	7.89	20.85	22.56	16.27	22.93	—	11.54	20.85	11.33	15.84	22.80	17.04
2008	2.22	9.11	26.49	26.06	22.69	25.99	12.23	15.50	25.21	14.00	18.61	25.25	19.79
2009	2.63	7.66	16.66	21.13	12.54	18.57	—	19.55	17.46	10.51	13.48	24.44	15.47
2010	2.23	7.10	20.40	22.23	16.20	21.94	—	R 20.88	R 20.77	R 12.33	R 15.33	26.90	R 17.45
2011	2.31	7.47	26.34	25.81	22.41	27.93	—	R 27.83	R 26.77	R 14.73	R 19.69	27.61	R 21.26
2012	2.92	7.19	27.03	22.51	23.04	28.64	—	R 29.45	R 27.35	R 16.34	R 20.30	27.63	R 21.79
2013	2.93	6.96	26.33	22.62	22.35	28.15	—	R 28.14	R 26.83	R 16.18	R 19.21	29.01	R 21.12
2014	2.93	7.81	25.82	25.80	20.94	27.52	—	R 28.04	R 26.33	R 15.80	R 19.32	29.52	R 21.27
2015	2.82	R 6.97	17.48	17.42	12.26	19.55	—	R 26.02	R 18.51	R 10.82	R 14.27	29.18	R 17.18
2016	3.03	6.07	15.12	16.81	9.78	17.37	—	22.70	16.28	9.20	12.53	28.85	15.75

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	20.9	116.2	30.8	27.5	32.0	372.5	3.4	35.5	501.7	4.0	642.7	222.3	865.0
1975	53.9	232.0	108.9	56.8	85.7	782.3	21.9	61.8	1,117.4	4.4	1,407.7	426.0	1,833.7
1980	74.5	624.0	411.8	85.3	175.9	1,685.6	38.9	145.2	2,542.6	5.0	3,246.1	918.2	4,164.3
1985	27.8	914.0	345.6	54.4	264.1	1,742.8	3.5	184.3	2,594.9	8.5	3,559.6	1,608.3	5,167.8
1990	21.5	809.5	466.2	74.4	193.0	1,735.8	(s)	151.4	2,620.8	17.2	3,476.5	1,800.4	5,276.9
1995	19.7	939.5	539.0	118.8	169.9	2,108.7	(s)	177.4	3,113.8	14.4	4,087.4	2,141.9	6,229.3
1996	8.9	926.6	609.1	144.0	214.5	2,349.3	(s)	193.9	3,510.8	17.0	4,463.3	2,224.2	6,687.5
1997	19.9	1,000.5	555.0	64.8	188.7	2,401.7	(s)	171.4	3,381.6	19.1	4,421.2	2,244.1	6,665.3
1998	9.8	1,047.8	582.1	38.6	135.6	2,086.7	(s)	224.5	3,067.6	14.3	4,139.4	2,336.8	6,476.2
1999	13.2	1,076.8	651.9	98.5	179.5	2,384.1	(s)	168.6	3,482.6	15.1	4,587.8	2,394.9	6,982.7
2000	12.4	1,362.3	898.0	284.9	286.6	3,063.4	—	201.7	4,734.6	24.0	6,153.3	2,507.8	8,661.1
2001	17.4	2,370.8	974.8	314.4	259.3	3,208.4	(s)	173.2	4,930.1	13.6	7,332.0	2,638.1	9,970.1
2002	12.4	1,617.7	902.8	225.9	222.5	2,916.9	—	143.6	4,411.8	12.3	6,054.2	2,732.1	8,786.2
2003	16.1	1,652.6	1,082.3	339.6	218.9	3,220.0	—	246.7	5,107.5	15.4	6,791.6	3,118.2	9,909.9
2004	17.1	2,155.8	1,203.9	400.3	611.2	3,944.7	—	239.5	6,399.6	17.8	8,590.3	3,217.7	11,807.9
2005	15.7	2,856.5	1,722.4	368.9	888.4	4,881.3	—	230.5	8,091.6	30.9	10,994.6	3,660.2	14,654.8
2006	14.5	2,958.9	2,125.3	511.4	1,100.2	5,554.7	(s)	265.2	9,556.8	31.8	12,562.0	3,747.6	16,309.6
2007	10.8	2,439.2	2,372.8	500.9	1,248.4	6,174.0	—	303.0	10,599.2	38.5	13,087.8	3,942.8	17,030.5
2008	27.5	2,853.4	3,040.0	477.3	1,693.3	6,705.1	0.2	276.7	12,192.6	52.6	15,126.0	4,434.4	19,560.4
2009	25.6	2,268.2	1,802.7	323.2	770.9	4,774.8	—	425.6	8,097.2	48.3	10,439.3	4,196.1	14,635.5
2010	30.1	2,095.9	2,270.7	346.2	1,034.2	5,696.9	—	R 638.7	R 9,986.8	R 51.0	R 12,163.8	4,786.2	R 16,950.0
2011	15.0	1,911.0	2,931.0	421.6	1,306.2	7,132.8	—	R 542.6	R 12,334.3	R 62.3	R 14,322.6	4,963.2	R 19,285.8
2012	18.9	1,703.8	2,978.6	336.3	1,384.7	7,305.9	—	R 525.9	R 12,531.4	R 64.2	R 14,318.4	4,987.6	R 19,306.0
2013	22.4	1,915.8	2,870.9	403.1	1,196.6	7,345.1	—	R 549.5	R 12,365.2	R 84.9	R 14,388.3	5,258.2	R 19,646.5
2014	25.0	2,156.2	3,069.7	451.0	1,102.4	7,305.9	—	R 609.4	R 12,538.5	R 84.1	R 14,803.8	5,345.7	R 20,149.5
2015	23.0	R 1,843.0	1,953.4	279.1	643.7	R 5,425.7	—	R 590.5	R 8,892.5	R 45.1	R 10,803.6	5,356.3	R 16,159.9
2016	20.0	1,617.5	1,569.4	274.6	513.7	4,933.2	—	503.8	7,794.6	32.4	9,464.6	5,362.7	14,827.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.90	0.74	1.28	1.77	1.51	1.72	0.72	0.88	7.73	1.70
1975	1.58	1.29	2.84	3.33	2.96	3.26	1.43	1.54	9.94	2.76
1980	2.54	3.26	6.96	7.32	7.98	7.31	3.66	3.55	15.00	5.72
1985	2.83	5.11	6.91	6.55	8.54	6.67	4.14	5.17	20.28	8.71
1990	2.41	4.56	6.19	7.02	5.87	6.98	4.75	4.72	20.57	8.62
1995	2.24	4.73	3.94	8.47	6.04	8.33	3.86	4.97	21.75	9.12
1996	2.14	4.33	4.46	10.40	6.79	10.16	4.43	4.72	21.95	8.96
1997	2.14	4.77	6.96	10.19	7.10	9.41	4.41	4.82	21.74	9.14
1998	2.10	5.19	5.77	8.63	6.15	7.91	3.82	5.17	21.83	9.70
1999	2.05	5.38	5.99	8.69	7.25	8.66	3.92	5.54	21.63	9.83
2000	2.13	6.15	8.65	11.84	8.95	11.70	5.88	6.62	21.41	10.57
2001	2.25	8.33	8.03	13.02	8.84	12.83	5.62	8.60	21.88	12.11
2002	2.43	5.58	6.75	11.17	8.89	11.09	5.09	5.96	21.61	10.17
2003	2.24	6.55	8.88	13.23	9.76	13.16	6.11	7.20	23.87	11.74
2004	2.12	8.42	10.38	15.15	10.88	15.03	6.95	8.98	24.66	13.36
2005	2.45	10.01	15.56	17.31	14.93	17.26	9.20	10.65	26.56	15.11
2006	3.73	10.14	17.68	19.56	20.88	19.56	10.60	10.87	26.44	15.51
2007	2.94	8.60	19.36	21.50	22.88	21.49	11.71	9.67	27.12	14.69
2008	—	9.62	23.66	25.78	28.37	25.77	14.42	11.19	29.68	16.42
2009	—	8.67	15.34	20.98	23.68	20.96	10.74	9.77	29.30	15.38
2010	—	7.99	19.44	22.45	25.39	22.45	12.78	9.31	32.35	16.05
2011	—	8.00	25.10	25.82	26.09	R 25.81	15.35	R 9.61	33.02	R 16.49
2012	—	7.98	25.75	23.66	27.33	R 23.67	17.10	R 9.51	33.58	R 17.12
2013	—	7.59	25.12	23.42	27.02	R 23.43	16.74	R 9.19	34.96	R 16.58
2014	—	8.51	23.86	27.63	26.88	R 27.58	16.32	R 10.24	35.70	R 17.50
2015	—	7.83	14.24	20.71	16.47	R 20.54	11.25	R 8.89	35.52	R 16.98
2016	—	6.95	12.79	19.75	13.13	19.71	9.60	7.99	35.39	16.49
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.6	59.4	1.3	20.8	1.0	23.0	0.3	85.3	101.8	187.1
1975	0.2	115.6	4.7	36.5	0.6	41.7	0.8	158.3	174.4	332.7
1980	1.1	290.6	3.2	46.8	1.0	51.0	4.0	346.7	342.5	689.2
1985	2.1	459.9	3.8	34.8	2.4	41.0	7.3	510.3	613.3	1,123.6
1990	0.6	420.3	1.0	45.6	0.7	47.3	14.6	482.9	687.1	1,170.0
1995	0.1	500.3	0.8	70.9	0.7	72.4	11.7	584.5	839.0	1,423.5
1996	0.1	487.3	1.2	83.5	0.8	85.5	13.9	586.8	889.2	1,476.0
1997	0.3	556.0	2.1	12.9	0.8	15.7	15.5	587.5	909.6	1,497.1
1998	0.1	578.6	0.6	5.6	0.8	7.1	11.9	597.7	942.4	1,540.2
1999	0.6	601.2	0.3	66.9	0.7	67.9	12.6	682.3	968.9	1,651.2
2000	0.4	714.5	3.1	127.9	1.5	132.5	20.3	867.7	1,024.8	1,892.5
2001	1.6	1,033.8	2.6	131.5	0.9	135.0	11.1	1,181.6	1,080.2	2,261.8
2002	1.5	724.0	1.0	114.6	0.5	116.0	10.3	851.8	1,137.2	1,989.1
2003	1.8	821.1	0.6	192.2	2.0	194.8	13.0	1,030.6	1,280.5	2,311.0
2004	1.1	1,021.3	1.0	187.2	2.8	191.0	15.1	1,228.4	1,307.0	2,535.4
2005	0.6	1,278.6	0.8	223.8	3.0	227.6	26.5	1,533.3	1,489.5	3,022.8
2006	0.5	1,246.4	1.0	200.5	1.9	203.4	27.0	1,477.2	1,529.0	3,006.3
2007	0.1	1,157.8	0.9	250.3	0.8	252.0	33.0	1,442.9	1,631.7	3,074.6
2008	—	1,308.7	1.1	356.4	0.6	358.2	45.5	1,712.4	1,794.4	3,506.8
2009	—	1,135.1	1.0	259.1	1.0	261.0	42.1	1,438.3	1,740.5	3,178.8
2010	—	1,066.9	1.2	277.2	0.9	R 279.2	43.7	R 1,389.8	1,997.9	R 3,387.6
2011	—	1,073.5	2.1	308.9	0.3	R 311.3	53.7	R 1,438.5	2,059.2	R 3,497.6
2012	—	958.0	2.0	263.5	0.1	R 265.6	55.8	R 1,279.4	2,087.9	R 3,367.3
2013	—	1,059.2	2.0	308.0	0.3	R 310.2	75.5	R 1,445.0	2,210.3	R 3,655.3
2014	—	1,174.4	3.9	331.7	0.1	R 335.7	R 74.5	R 1,584.7	2,203.8	R 3,788.5
2015	—	1,012.0	4.0	222.3	0.1	R 226.4	R 38.1	R 1,276.4	2,228.0	R 3,504.4
2016	—	896.4	0.8	219.0	0.1	219.9	26.1	1,142.4	2,274.0	3,416.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.39	0.59	1.06	1.17	0.89	2.72	0.38	1.27	0.72	0.63	5.97	1.67
1975	0.81	1.10	2.49	2.51	2.11	4.67	1.93	2.69	1.43	1.20	7.95	2.73
1980	1.20	3.03	6.48	4.58	5.65	9.36	4.35	7.00	3.66	3.25	14.37	6.07
1985	1.31	4.61	5.93	5.92	8.54	9.28	4.07	6.53	4.14	4.64	18.34	9.48
1990	1.28	3.98	5.70	5.77	5.87	9.29	—	6.68	4.16	4.14	16.89	9.27
1995	1.21	4.17	4.71	7.80	6.04	9.77	—	5.76	3.10	4.28	18.13	9.76
1996	1.08	3.61	5.57	9.60	6.79	10.46	—	7.34	3.64	3.94	17.72	9.46
1997	1.17	4.02	5.46	10.07	7.10	10.53	—	5.83	3.97	4.11	17.28	9.47
1998	1.12	4.31	4.26	8.94	6.15	8.92	1.95	4.54	3.33	4.31	16.98	10.04
1999	1.13	4.55	4.68	8.68	7.25	9.72	1.90	6.10	2.82	4.59	16.83	10.33
2000	1.11	5.38	7.12	11.65	8.95	12.39	—	9.13	5.36	5.62	16.62	10.95
2001	1.25	7.67	6.60	12.75	8.84	12.40	—	8.77	3.71	7.24	17.00	11.66
2002	1.19	4.78	5.77	9.89	8.89	11.39	—	7.56	5.09	4.76	16.81	10.38
2003	1.20	5.87	7.18	11.57	9.76	12.71	—	10.02	6.11	5.82	19.35	12.25
2004	1.44	7.43	9.49	14.13	10.88	14.92	—	12.40	6.95	7.40	20.19	13.53
2005	1.56	9.13	13.90	16.76	14.93	18.30	—	15.17	9.20	9.39	22.33	15.59
2006	1.78	9.33	16.37	19.50	20.88	20.70	—	17.42	10.60	9.84	22.00	15.91
2007	1.91	7.88	17.74	21.94	22.88	22.93	—	19.61	11.71	8.65	22.33	15.47
2008	2.47	8.87	23.70	25.08	28.37	25.99	—	24.38	14.42	9.40	25.13	16.76
2009	2.95	7.45	13.99	19.63	23.68	18.57	—	15.06	10.74	8.07	23.89	15.32
2010	2.56	7.45	17.79	19.83	25.39	21.94	—	18.41	12.78	8.28	26.77	17.11
2011	2.58	7.60	23.65	24.88	26.09	27.93	—	R 24.15	15.35	R 9.54	27.67	R 18.45
2012	3.51	7.30	24.27	18.45	27.33	28.64	—	R 22.72	17.10	R 9.07	27.53	R 18.80
2013	3.72	7.02	23.80	19.54	27.02	28.15	—	R 22.67	16.74	R 8.62	28.90	R 18.80
2014	3.64	7.80	22.48	20.92	26.88	27.52	—	R 22.12	16.32	9.39	29.54	R 19.47
2015	3.62	7.08	13.23	10.83	16.47	19.55	—	R 15.98	11.25	R 8.90	28.96	R 18.75
2016	3.93	6.07	11.14	10.72	13.13	17.37	—	14.58	9.60	7.63	28.13	17.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.9	33.7	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	5.9	(s)	40.5	93.5	134.0
1975	0.2	75.5	3.4	4.9	0.6	2.7	0.9	12.5	(s)	88.3	170.3	258.6
1980	2.0	201.9	12.8	5.3	0.2	15.4	0.1	33.7	0.1	237.7	356.8	594.5
1985	3.4	317.8	21.1	5.6	0.8	8.6	(s)	36.1	0.2	357.5	772.2	1,129.7
1990	1.3	264.8	14.7	6.7	0.3	12.9	—	34.6	1.7	302.4	831.2	1,133.6
1995	0.5	282.0	19.2	11.7	0.2	3.0	—	34.1	1.8	318.3	884.4	1,202.8
1996	0.3	252.7	23.7	13.8	0.2	14.5	—	52.2	2.0	307.3	921.9	1,229.2
1997	1.3	280.4	28.4	2.3	0.2	2.0	—	32.8	2.7	317.2	914.2	1,231.5
1998	0.4	274.0	21.5	1.0	0.3	1.8	(s)	24.7	2.1	301.1	980.3	1,281.4
1999	2.3	270.0	22.1	12.0	0.4	8.4	(s)	42.9	2.3	317.5	1,028.6	1,346.1
2000	1.7	326.9	25.1	22.5	0.4	8.3	—	56.3	3.5	388.4	1,078.8	1,467.2
2001	7.3	501.2	24.3	23.1	0.5	2.6	—	50.5	2.4	561.4	1,092.7	1,654.0
2002	5.4	322.6	16.7	18.2	0.5	2.4	—	37.8	1.8	367.6	1,135.6	1,503.2
2003	6.5	371.3	13.1	34.2	0.6	2.7	—	50.5	2.3	430.6	1,297.9	1,728.5
2004	6.5	463.4	17.8	40.9	0.7	3.2	—	62.7	2.5	535.1	1,343.0	1,878.1
2005	4.3	582.5	50.5	42.2	2.6	3.9	—	99.3	4.2	690.3	1,512.1	2,202.4
2006	2.4	575.2	62.5	28.0	1.9	4.5	—	97.0	4.5	679.1	1,512.4	2,191.6
2007	0.5	512.2	45.9	37.8	0.6	5.1	—	89.4	5.3	607.4	1,562.3	2,169.7
2008	17.2	592.9	69.1	56.5	0.4	5.7	—	131.7	6.9	748.7	1,761.9	2,510.6
2009	19.3	472.1	115.8	33.7	0.5	4.0	—	154.0	5.9	651.3	1,631.1	2,282.4
2010	15.5	437.0	103.6	37.6	0.7	4.7	—	146.6	7.0	606.2	1,790.0	2,396.2
2011	8.2	437.8	138.5	70.6	0.5	6.1	—	R 215.7	8.1	R 669.8	1,878.0	R 2,547.8
2012	0.8	392.6	111.2	36.5	0.2	6.3	—	R 154.2	7.9	R 555.5	1,878.4	R 2,433.9
2013	0.4	426.8	104.6	39.3	0.3	6.4	—	R 150.6	8.9	R 586.7	1,982.0	R 2,568.8
2014	0.5	472.8	106.3	50.1	0.2	5.9	—	R 162.4	R 9.1	R 644.8	2,029.1	R 2,673.9
2015	0.3	R 403.1	68.2	24.0	0.1	R 139.6	—	R 232.0	R 6.6	R 642.0	2,016.6	R 2,658.5
2016	0.1	348.4	34.2	26.6	0.1	125.3	—	186.1	5.9	540.5	1,996.0	2,536.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.43	0.39	0.42	0.29	0.83	1.20	2.72	0.47	0.80	0.98	1.73	0.54	3.50	0.67
1975	1.38	0.81	1.17	0.72	1.96	2.64	4.67	1.43	2.34	2.21	1.73	1.41	5.55	1.74
1980	1.97	1.20	1.66	2.65	5.33	4.84	9.36	3.82	4.77	5.09	1.53	3.37	9.40	4.14
1985	—	1.31	1.31	4.01	6.33	6.40	9.28	4.07	5.72	6.20	1.53	4.45	12.67	5.77
1990	—	1.28	1.28	2.77	6.19	6.21	9.29	2.46	3.86	5.11	1.66	3.54	13.16	5.16
1995	—	1.21	1.21	2.82	5.37	7.27	9.77	2.26	4.46	5.31	2.10	3.63	13.23	5.61
1996	—	1.08	1.08	2.87	6.24	9.04	10.46	3.25	4.81	6.00	2.12	4.09	12.74	5.84
1997	—	1.17	1.17	2.99	6.01	9.01	10.53	2.17	5.62	6.54	2.06	4.15	12.55	6.02
1998	—	1.12	1.12	2.53	4.62	7.78	8.92	1.95	4.73	5.12	1.33	3.53	12.71	5.20
1999	—	1.13	1.13	3.08	4.80	8.78	9.72	1.90	5.77	5.75	1.33	3.86	12.83	5.74
2000	—	1.11	1.11	4.69	6.97	12.07	12.39	—	4.67	7.06	1.32	5.47	12.47	6.76
2001	—	1.25	1.25	6.55	6.72	13.27	12.40	2.82	5.26	8.21	1.23	6.85	13.12	7.84
2002	—	1.19	1.19	4.76	6.05	10.78	11.39	—	7.24	7.99	1.64	5.50	13.26	6.82
2003	—	1.20	1.20	4.42	7.55	13.32	12.71	—	5.05	7.48	1.64	5.46	14.95	7.06
2004	—	1.44	1.44	6.50	9.39	15.35	14.92	—	5.91	9.54	1.64	7.43	14.96	8.78
2005	—	1.56	1.56	8.45	14.51	18.68	18.30	—	7.11	12.74	1.64	9.45	16.81	10.78
2006	—	1.78	1.78	11.19	17.20	21.56	20.70	4.92	7.98	15.74	1.72	12.52	17.24	13.43
2007	—	1.91	1.91	7.02	18.76	24.07	22.93	—	7.97	15.80	1.73	10.01	17.49	11.45
2008	—	1.89	1.89	8.63	24.66	28.70	25.99	12.23	9.90	20.77	1.73	12.33	19.49	13.82
2009	—	1.96	1.96	6.47	14.35	25.16	18.57	—	16.14	15.69	1.73	9.11	18.72	11.29
2010	—	1.96	1.96	5.74	18.38	23.06	21.94	—	R 17.73	R 18.46	R 1.72	R 9.79	20.24	R 12.18
2011	—	2.05	2.05	6.23	24.79	27.08	27.93	—	R 22.44	R 24.32	2.41	R 13.39	20.69	R 15.61
2012	—	2.89	2.89	5.58	24.90	19.41	28.64	—	R 23.93	R 24.74	2.41	R 12.91	20.36	R 15.18
2013	—	2.92	2.92	5.71	24.43	20.71	28.15	—	R 23.08	R 24.10	2.41	R 12.30	21.51	R 14.83
2014	—	2.91	2.91	6.54	23.26	22.35	27.52	—	R 23.21	R 23.49	2.41	R 12.85	21.91	R 15.26
2015	—	2.82	2.82	5.44	14.45	10.32	19.55	—	R 21.25	R 17.40	2.41	R 9.82	21.69	R 13.00
2016	—	3.03	3.03	4.62	11.61	10.18	17.37	—	17.90	14.86	2.41	8.18	21.54	11.83

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	12.0	5.4	17.4	23.1	10.1	3.6	14.8	3.0	21.3	52.9	3.6	97.0	26.9	123.9
1975	39.5	14.0	53.4	40.9	38.6	13.6	21.1	19.8	42.3	135.3	3.6	233.2	81.3	314.5
1980	50.2	21.1	71.3	131.6	123.7	32.4	34.2	38.8	96.8	326.0	0.9	529.8	218.8	748.7
1985	—	22.3	22.3	136.3	75.7	12.0	28.3	(s)	133.7	249.6	1.1	409.6	222.7	632.3
1990	—	19.6	19.6	124.4	97.7	19.8	19.9	(s)	91.0	228.5	0.9	373.5	282.1	655.7
1995	—	19.1	19.1	157.0	86.0	33.2	27.6	(s)	119.5	266.2	0.9	443.2	418.3	861.5
1996	—	8.6	8.6	186.1	111.1	43.3	34.5	(s)	137.0	325.9	1.1	521.6	412.9	934.4
1997	—	18.3	18.3	163.3	106.9	48.3	37.4	(s)	110.4	302.9	0.9	485.4	420.1	905.5
1998	—	9.3	9.3	194.4	90.6	30.9	29.1	(s)	162.6	313.1	0.2	517.1	413.8	930.9
1999	—	10.3	10.3	204.6	89.0	16.3	28.6	(s)	99.3	233.2	0.2	448.4	397.2	845.6
2000	—	10.3	10.3	338.9	132.7	131.3	35.3	(s)	132.2	431.4	0.2	780.7	403.6	1,184.4
2001	—	8.5	8.5	833.3	131.7	156.0	75.7	(s)	99.5	463.0	0.1	1,304.9	464.6	1,769.5
2002	—	5.6	5.6	568.9	117.4	90.2	73.0	(s)	72.5	353.1	0.2	927.8	457.1	1,384.8
2003	—	7.8	7.8	457.2	134.9	109.7	83.8	(s)	173.8	502.3	0.2	967.4	537.1	1,504.5
2004	—	9.6	9.6	666.2	178.6	166.8	108.7	(s)	161.7	615.8	0.2	1,291.8	566.5	1,858.3
2005	—	10.8	10.8	994.0	308.9	96.8	131.1	(s)	137.0	673.9	0.2	1,679.0	657.5	2,336.5
2006	—	11.6	11.6	1,136.6	426.1	276.1	154.8	(s)	152.3	1,009.3	0.2	2,157.7	704.2	2,861.9
2007	—	10.2	10.2	768.0	524.0	208.3	95.7	(s)	187.4	1,015.4	0.2	1,793.9	745.6	2,539.5
2008	—	10.2	10.2	950.2	854.8	52.2	85.7	0.2	151.6	1,144.4	0.2	2,105.1	874.0	2,979.0
2009	—	6.3	6.3	658.8	295.4	24.6	60.7	(s)	314.5	695.1	0.2	1,360.4	821.0	2,181.4
2010	—	14.6	14.6	589.4	387.6	26.5	105.3	(s)	R 491.3	R 1,010.8	R 0.3	R 1,615.0	994.0	R 2,609.0
2011	—	6.8	6.8	397.1	560.8	35.0	133.6	(s)	R 375.2	R 1,104.6	R 0.5	R 1,509.0	1,021.1	R 2,530.1
2012	—	18.1	18.1	350.0	571.8	30.1	125.7	(s)	R 369.6	R 1,097.2	R 0.5	R 1,465.8	1,016.2	R 2,482.0
2013	—	21.9	21.9	426.6	591.7	49.4	120.8	(s)	R 392.8	R 1,154.7	R 0.5	R 1,603.8	1,059.4	R 2,663.1
2014	—	24.5	24.5	505.1	658.5	60.9	102.2	(s)	R 442.3	R 1,263.9	R 0.5	R 1,793.9	1,105.9	R 2,899.8
2015	—	22.7	22.7	R 424.1	351.7	25.9	R 115.9	(s)	R 423.3	R 916.8	R 0.5	R 1,364.1	1,105.3	R 2,469.4
2016	—	19.9	19.9	368.9	227.6	24.3	106.1	(s)	350.1	708.1	0.5	1,097.4	1,086.3	2,183.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>		
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.39	—	2.17	1.20	1.17	0.76	5.08	2.72	0.38	2.17	—	2.17
1975	0.81	—	3.45	2.49	2.51	2.12	7.48	4.67	1.86	3.99	—	3.99
1980	—	—	9.02	7.13	4.58	6.59	14.36	9.36	—	8.75	—	8.75
1985	—	—	9.99	6.70	7.61	5.94	18.18	9.28	3.79	8.43	—	8.44
1990	—	3.47	9.32	8.80	8.11	5.59	20.61	9.29	—	8.83	—	8.83
1995	—	1.49	8.36	8.58	11.22	4.04	21.75	9.77	—	8.89	17.68	8.88
1996	—	2.09	9.29	9.44	12.37	4.87	21.63	10.46	3.82	9.61	16.96	9.60
1997	—	2.43	9.39	9.17	11.77	4.64	21.82	10.53	—	9.65	16.49	9.65
1998	—	2.08	8.11	7.92	10.55	3.52	21.44	8.92	—	8.21	16.26	8.21
1999	—	2.09	8.81	8.48	12.19	4.06	23.04	9.72	—	8.88	16.73	8.87
2000	—	3.96	10.87	11.08	15.03	6.67	23.20	12.39	—	11.53	16.26	11.52
2001	—	4.24	11.01	10.76	16.51	5.93	24.51	12.40	—	11.39	16.63	11.38
2002	—	3.54	10.72	9.77	14.53	5.50	26.70	11.39	—	10.50	16.44	10.49
2003	—	4.12	12.42	10.89	16.78	6.83	28.94	12.71	—	11.87	21.45	11.85
2004	—	5.95	15.13	13.33	18.23	8.73	30.11	14.92	—	13.64	17.02	13.63
2005	—	7.95	18.56	17.70	20.53	12.72	35.22	18.30	—	17.33	14.69	17.32
2006	—	5.16	22.31	20.16	22.26	14.94	43.88	20.70	—	19.70	22.79	19.70
2007	—	8.49	23.70	21.65	24.68	16.27	47.16	22.93	—	21.61	21.05	21.61
2008	—	13.36	27.23	27.42	29.19	22.69	55.12	25.99	—	25.81	24.38	25.80
2009	—	8.99	20.32	17.54	23.24	12.54	56.07	18.57	—	17.60	23.85	17.60
2010	—	10.61	25.19	21.08	26.57	16.20	58.80	21.94	—	R 21.07	R 27.38	R 21.07
2011	—	9.27	31.64	26.96	29.53	22.41	69.54	27.93	—	R 27.14	R 28.70	R 27.14
2012	—	11.22	33.04	27.77	22.43	23.04	72.11	28.64	—	R 27.83	R 28.39	R 27.81
2013	—	11.22	32.71	27.04	23.63	22.35	69.42	28.15	—	R 27.35	R 30.93	R 27.34
2014	—	11.69	33.16	26.85	23.23	20.94	69.44	27.52	—	R 26.74	R 31.62	R 26.73
2015	—	9.87	24.86	18.66	12.32	12.26	67.28	19.55	—	R 18.69	R 29.54	R 18.69
2016	—	9.21	21.62	16.12	12.40	9.78	65.78	17.37	—	16.41	28.74	16.40

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.7	18.6	0.6	32.0	8.8	356.0	0.2	419.8	419.9	—	419.9
1975	(s)	—	4.6	62.3	1.8	85.7	13.7	758.5	1.2	927.9	927.9	—	927.9
1980	—	—	12.1	272.1	0.8	175.9	35.1	1,636.1	—	2,131.9	2,131.9	—	2,131.9
1985	—	—	7.1	245.0	2.0	264.1	40.4	1,706.0	3.5	2,268.1	2,282.2	—	2,282.2
1990	—	(s)	7.8	352.8	2.3	193.0	51.5	1,703.0	—	2,310.4	2,317.7	—	2,317.7
1995	—	0.3	5.2	433.0	3.0	169.9	51.9	2,078.1	—	2,741.1	2,741.4	0.2	2,741.6
1996	—	0.5	5.8	473.1	3.3	214.5	50.1	2,300.4	(s)	3,047.2	3,047.7	0.2	3,047.9
1997	—	0.9	6.8	417.6	1.4	188.7	53.3	2,362.3	—	3,030.1	3,031.0	0.3	3,031.3
1998	—	0.8	5.9	469.4	1.0	135.6	54.9	2,055.9	—	2,722.7	2,723.5	0.3	2,723.7
1999	—	1.0	8.7	540.4	3.3	179.5	59.6	2,347.1	—	3,138.6	3,139.6	0.3	3,139.9
2000	—	2.0	8.6	737.1	3.3	286.6	59.1	3,019.9	—	4,114.5	4,116.6	0.5	4,117.1
2001	—	2.5	15.0	816.2	3.8	259.3	57.2	3,130.1	—	4,281.6	4,284.1	0.6	4,284.8
2002	—	2.1	8.6	767.8	2.9	222.5	61.6	2,841.5	—	3,904.9	3,907.0	2.1	3,909.1
2003	—	3.0	8.7	933.7	3.6	218.9	61.7	3,133.5	—	4,360.0	4,363.0	2.7	4,365.8
2004	—	4.9	9.3	1,006.4	5.4	611.2	65.0	3,832.8	—	5,530.1	5,535.0	1.1	5,536.1
2005	—	1.4	12.2	1,362.1	6.1	888.4	75.7	4,746.3	—	7,090.7	7,092.1	1.0	7,093.1
2006	—	0.8	17.2	1,635.7	6.8	1,100.2	91.9	5,395.3	—	8,247.1	8,247.9	1.9	8,249.8
2007	—	1.2	12.3	1,802.1	4.5	1,248.4	101.9	6,073.1	—	9,242.4	9,243.6	3.2	9,246.8
2008	—	1.6	13.4	2,114.9	12.2	1,693.3	110.6	6,613.7	—	10,558.2	10,559.9	4.0	10,563.9
2009	—	2.3	8.5	1,390.5	5.9	770.9	101.2	4,710.0	—	6,987.1	6,989.3	3.6	6,992.9
2010	—	2.7	14.6	1,778.3	4.9	1,034.2	R 131.2	5,587.0	—	R 8,550.2	R 8,552.9	4.3	R 8,557.2
2011	—	2.7	20.4	2,229.6	7.0	1,306.2	R 146.3	6,993.1	—	R 10,702.6	R 10,705.3	4.9	R 10,710.2
2012	—	3.3	14.6	2,293.6	6.3	1,384.7	R 141.4	7,173.9	—	R 11,014.5	R 11,017.8	5.1	R 11,022.8
2013	—	3.1	15.0	2,172.6	6.4	1,196.6	R 141.1	7,218.0	—	R 10,749.7	R 10,752.9	6.5	R 10,759.4
2014	—	4.0	17.0	2,301.1	8.4	1,102.4	R 149.8	7,197.8	—	R 10,776.4	R 10,780.4	6.9	R 10,787.3
2015	—	3.8	11.2	1,529.5	6.8	643.7	R 155.9	R 5,170.1	—	R 7,517.3	R 7,521.0	6.5	R 7,527.5
2016	—	3.7	9.1	1,306.7	4.8	513.7	144.4	4,701.8	—	6,680.5	6,684.2	6.3	6,690.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Colorado**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.26	0.24	0.45	—	0.36	0.37	—	—	—	0.25
1975	0.48	0.59	2.56	—	1.94	2.18	—	—	—	0.60
1980	0.86	2.64	6.50	—	4.38	5.65	0.21	—	—	1.12
1985	1.15	3.53	5.92	—	4.00	5.79	—	0.79	—	1.21
1990	1.06	2.17	5.35	—	3.09	5.34	—	0.80	—	1.11
1995	1.05	1.73	4.77	—	2.99	4.36	—	0.70	—	1.10
1996	1.03	2.10	5.52	—	3.97	5.01	—	0.59	—	1.11
1997	1.01	3.17	5.33	—	4.09	5.33	—	0.50	6.71	1.18
1998	0.99	3.00	4.24	—	2.94	4.24	—	—	7.87	1.17
1999	0.98	2.57	5.44	—	3.59	5.40	—	—	8.69	1.16
2000	0.93	4.03	6.94	—	5.66	6.89	—	0.67	16.78	1.41
2001	0.92	3.75	7.21	—	5.50	7.21	—	1.36	20.47	1.48
2002	0.95	2.49	7.05	—	—	7.05	—	1.64	8.94	1.22
2003	0.97	4.28	9.15	—	—	9.15	—	1.58	13.21	1.55
2004	0.97	5.43	11.58	—	4.74	11.45	—	1.46	13.84	1.81
2005	1.06	7.16	18.78	—	—	18.78	—	2.28	16.53	2.30
2006	1.28	5.99	14.69	—	8.55	12.16	—	2.32	17.32	2.23
2007	1.26	4.19	18.45	—	—	18.45	—	2.42	18.25	2.01
2008	1.44	6.77	21.67	—	—	21.67	—	2.66	18.28	2.66
2009	1.57	4.13	12.73	—	10.53	12.73	—	4.00	—	2.24
2010	1.57	5.02	17.49	—	—	17.49	—	5.42	13.31	2.29
2011	1.72	4.81	23.63	—	—	23.63	—	2.45	11.53	2.33
2012	1.84	4.01	25.19	—	—	25.19	—	2.21	—	2.28
2013	1.91	4.70	23.60	—	—	23.60	—	2.26	11.49	2.50
2014	1.93	5.21	19.70	—	—	19.70	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	2.69
2015	1.83	<sup>R</sup> 3.52	14.74	—	—	14.74	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 2.22
2016	1.85	3.12	10.25	—	—	10.25	—	2.29	—	2.17
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	18.0	12.0	0.1	—	0.6	0.6	—	—	—	30.6
1975	54.5	30.9	9.2	—	10.8	20.0	—	—	—	105.4
1980	173.3	82.7	10.3	—	4.7	15.1	1.5	—	—	272.5
1985	321.3	17.2	3.9	—	0.2	4.1	—	(s)	—	342.6
1990	340.3	29.2	1.6	—	(s)	1.6	—	0.1	—	371.2
1995	343.7	41.7	0.8	—	0.1	0.9	—	0.1	—	386.4
1996	351.4	61.0	1.1	—	0.4	1.5	—	(s)	—	413.9
1997	348.8	88.7	1.2	—	(s)	1.2	—	(s)	1.0	439.7
1998	351.5	104.3	2.1	—	(s)	2.1	—	(s)	—	457.9
1999	347.5	110.8	2.2	—	(s)	2.3	—	—	0.1	460.6
2000	348.8	269.3	7.7	—	0.3	7.9	—	0.1	0.6	626.8
2001	356.5	337.7	14.2	—	(s)	14.2	—	0.6	2.5	711.6
2002	362.0	197.8	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	0.8	0.2	562.8
2003	368.5	344.3	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	0.7	0.1	717.4
2004	367.8	471.0	2.0	—	(s)	2.1	—	1.5	1.8	844.1
2005	398.4	686.4	4.7	—	—	4.7	—	1.1	0.4	1,091.0
2006	496.3	578.0	3.7	—	1.5	5.2	—	1.2	0.1	1,080.7
2007	484.1	538.5	6.9	—	—	6.9	—	1.3	0.1	1,030.9
2008	535.4	747.3	4.6	—	—	4.6	—	1.9	0.1	1,289.3
2009	534.6	492.0	1.8	—	(s)	1.8	—	3.3	—	1,031.8
2010	579.8	478.1	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	4.7	(s)	1,066.3
2011	622.0	423.4	5.9	—	—	5.9	—	2.2	(s)	1,053.5
2012	670.5	360.8	3.4	—	—	3.4	—	1.9	—	1,036.5
2013	681.0	441.5	2.5	—	—	2.5	—	2.6	(s)	1,127.6
2014	658.5	530.3	3.4	—	—	3.4	—	5.0	(s)	1,197.1
2015	607.4	<sup>R</sup> 349.8	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.9	(s)	<sup>R</sup> 961.5
2016	581.4	327.6	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	5.3	—	915.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.48	0.48	1.57	1.29	1.85	0.75	2.96	0.40	1.75	1.39	0.13	0.86	1.27	0.35	6.27	2.14
1975	—	2.02	2.02	2.86	2.73	3.50	2.11	4.61	2.04	3.14	3.06	0.29	1.22	2.67	1.35	13.15	4.51
1980	—	2.26	2.26	4.97	6.82	6.53	6.50	10.10	4.66	7.97	7.08	0.38	2.52	5.58	2.60	19.10	8.95
1985	—	2.37	2.37	7.20	8.20	11.51	6.29	9.37	4.32	7.62	7.46	0.91	2.62	5.94	2.40	26.62	11.01
1990	—	2.14	2.14	6.12	8.42	12.45	5.91	10.06	3.04	7.29	7.69	0.84	0.83	5.28	1.55	26.83	11.45
1995	—	1.89	1.89	6.22	6.74	11.42	4.09	11.13	2.77	7.29	8.19	0.56	0.51	5.23	1.10	30.78	12.23
1996	—	1.91	1.91	6.84	7.70	13.00	4.99	11.77	3.33	7.98	8.70	0.56	0.71	6.72	1.80	30.81	12.59
1997	—	1.91	1.91	6.51	7.51	13.46	4.73	11.93	2.93	8.78	8.35	—	0.60	7.12	2.39	30.83	12.72
1998	—	1.81	1.81	6.39	6.49	11.91	3.59	10.08	2.19	9.57	7.13	0.44	0.46	6.06	1.78	30.19	12.06
1999	—	1.70	1.70	6.11	6.71	12.22	4.15	10.87	2.24	10.12	7.67	0.53	0.46	5.75	1.48	29.19	12.00
2000	—	1.53	1.53	7.11	9.82	14.94	6.90	13.19	3.32	11.52	10.17	0.47	0.53	6.87	1.82	27.91	13.49
2001	—	1.67	1.67	7.70	9.27	15.55	6.04	12.32	3.42	11.48	9.91	0.42	0.79	6.96	1.57	28.19	13.48
2002	—	1.99	1.99	6.39	8.61	14.30	5.72	11.40	3.63	12.67	9.81	0.42	1.97	6.58	1.74	28.47	13.01
2003	—	2.41	2.41	9.29	10.16	16.02	6.87	13.03	4.26	10.06	11.20	0.42	2.08	7.98	1.93	29.78	14.42
2004	—	2.38	2.38	9.93	11.84	17.64	9.19	15.42	4.55	10.47	13.19	0.41	2.14	9.25	2.30	30.07	15.93
2005	—	2.73	2.73	12.04	15.90	20.25	13.14	18.50	6.17	12.26	16.03	0.41	2.61	11.30	3.34	35.35	19.60
2006	—	2.71	2.71	11.20	18.44	22.09	15.01	21.35	8.09	15.87	19.25	0.43	2.69	12.28	2.99	43.46	23.07
2007	—	2.85	2.85	11.06	20.22	24.95	16.46	22.99	8.82	20.13	21.13	0.47	2.90	13.18	3.25	48.20	25.28
2008	—	3.12	3.12	13.26	26.08	29.62	23.06	26.56	10.51	38.17	26.19	0.47	3.35	15.80	3.66	52.16	29.07
2009	—	3.48	3.48	8.76	18.95	25.90	12.87	19.57	7.64	17.87	19.13	0.55	3.14	11.40	2.33	52.96	23.63
2010	—	3.45	3.45	8.86	21.74	28.62	16.41	23.62	12.21	R 22.32	R 22.67	0.64	R 3.45	R 12.87	2.78	50.95	R 25.67
2011	—	3.68	3.68	7.79	27.05	32.05	22.95	30.30	17.23	R 26.93	R 28.77	0.67	R 3.91	R 15.26	2.75	47.91	R 28.21
2012	—	3.59	3.59	7.05	29.25	29.83	23.55	31.31	19.67	R 28.68	R 30.17	0.73	R 3.88	R 15.05	2.11	45.56	R 28.68
2013	—	4.21	4.21	8.16	28.49	29.88	22.59	30.55	18.84	R 26.74	R 29.29	0.77	R 4.28	R 15.26	3.01	45.88	R 27.78
2014	—	4.27	4.27	9.10	27.89	32.70	21.02	29.36	17.32	R 27.25	R 28.43	0.72	R 4.39	R 15.35	3.34	49.96	R 27.96
2015	—	3.47	3.47	7.11	19.26	24.83	12.79	20.75	9.09	R 27.44	R 20.30	0.72	R 3.42	R 11.00	2.48	52.09	23.37
2016	—	4.07	4.07	6.54	16.29	24.49	10.41	18.67	7.66	20.51	17.95	0.71	2.83	9.79	2.01	50.54	21.92

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	23.5	23.5	96.4	181.0	13.0	12.3	445.2	89.3	36.6	777.4	5.3	3.4	905.9	-76.1	345.0	1,174.9
1975	—	2.6	2.6	183.6	343.5	28.8	25.4	770.2	417.5	49.3	1,634.6	26.4	5.1	1,852.2	-311.5	829.8	2,370.4
1980	—	0.8	0.8	368.3	885.8	36.6	72.5	1,602.8	859.2	100.2	3,557.1	49.1	29.6	4,005.0	-688.1	1,381.4	4,698.2
1985	—	50.5	50.5	577.0	987.6	54.9	38.5	1,525.9	571.4	176.6	3,354.9	123.3	24.9	4,133.1	-634.0	2,132.6	5,631.6
1990	—	82.2	82.2	663.8	1,140.6	74.2	78.4	1,645.5	316.6	125.0	3,380.3	175.9	18.9	4,322.2	-565.2	2,489.1	6,246.1
1995	—	77.1	77.1	894.6	835.8	60.7	57.7	1,776.3	118.3	133.7	2,982.4	110.0	17.8	4,109.0	-367.4	2,937.7	6,679.4
1996	—	78.6	78.6	941.7	994.1	74.7	76.8	2,005.7	217.7	134.6	3,503.6	36.7	24.9	4,614.2	-378.7	2,987.4	7,223.0
1997	—	85.8	85.8	951.5	969.7	88.3	63.5	2,048.9	270.7	131.6	3,572.8	—	19.4	4,668.5	-444.5	2,990.6	7,214.6
1998	—	59.1	59.1	857.3	751.3	101.2	45.0	1,764.8	206.5	112.5	2,981.3	15.1	14.3	3,974.6	-372.1	2,983.2	6,585.7
1999	—	25.9	25.9	934.0	875.2	77.6	57.8	2,055.7	203.6	127.4	3,397.3	70.5	14.9	4,499.9	-443.5	2,968.1	7,024.4
2000	—	55.5	55.5	1,142.4	1,347.4	119.7	101.6	2,401.8	247.3	150.7	4,368.5	80.4	19.7	5,778.1	-637.8	2,852.3	7,992.6
2001	—	66.9	66.9	1,126.7	1,338.3	141.3	80.7	2,277.2	194.5	127.2	4,159.2	67.9	15.2	5,489.4	-477.2	2,937.4	7,949.7
2002	—	68.1	68.1	1,144.8	1,122.0	112.1	71.4	2,223.2	106.7	120.4	3,755.9	66.2	36.7	5,081.5	-514.7	3,011.9	7,578.7
2003	—	100.8	100.8	1,429.4	1,576.4	178.1	82.2	2,745.3	125.6	180.1	4,887.7	70.5	39.5	6,549.1	-558.9	3,234.5	9,224.7
2004	—	104.9	104.9	1,614.8	1,987.1	201.9	124.0	3,494.8	117.1	202.5	6,127.5	71.5	40.1	8,008.9	-713.9	3,305.0	10,599.9
2005	—	114.9	114.9	2,023.2	2,452.5	296.6	183.4	3,712.6	256.5	278.8	7,180.5	65.9	41.5	9,501.6	-1,069.4	3,991.5	12,423.7
2006	—	124.0	124.0	1,934.7	2,601.9	299.6	191.5	4,179.7	156.2	310.7	7,739.6	74.2	42.2	9,994.2	-979.8	4,696.8	13,711.2
2007	—	113.9	113.9	1,981.1	2,839.9	309.9	191.9	4,492.8	154.9	248.8	8,238.2	80.4	44.6	10,572.7	-1,039.7	5,613.3	15,146.3
2008	—	141.0	141.0	2,195.2	3,461.1	268.9	249.4	4,934.0	76.2	196.8	9,186.4	76.3	52.5	11,786.1	-1,072.0	5,509.7	16,223.8
2009	—	91.4	91.4	1,600.5	2,406.9	260.2	102.7	3,618.1	37.3	304.1	6,729.2	96.6	56.7	8,680.4	-692.7	5,369.6	13,357.3
2010	—	99.1	99.1	1,743.7	2,630.4	270.2	139.0	4,285.3	67.2	R 395.6	R 7,787.8	111.2	R 60.7	R 9,891.1	-874.8	5,283.1	R 14,299.4
2011	—	22.4	22.4	1,788.9	3,117.3	328.8	202.3	5,338.3	36.0	R 429.1	R 9,451.8	111.9	R 66.5	R 11,533.7	-839.5	4,881.5	R 15,575.7
2012	—	33.3	33.3	1,630.6	3,093.3	264.3	226.9	5,405.8	27.1	R 371.4	R 9,388.8	130.0	R 63.8	R 11,246.6	-673.2	4,584.5	R 15,157.8
2013	—	32.3	32.3	1,922.3	3,175.2	322.4	243.5	5,285.7	41.0	R 410.8	R 9,478.5	136.9	R 74.5	R 11,667.4	-939.9	4,669.1	R 15,396.6
2014	—	38.8	38.8	2,161.5	3,111.9	350.0	223.4	5,014.6	71.8	R 407.6	R 9,179.3	123.0	R 84.5	R 11,614.7	R -995.9	5,004.0	R 15,622.8
2015	—	22.7	22.7	R 1,818.3	2,227.0	291.8	111.3	R 3,694.9	24.4	R 317.0	R 6,666.3	130.9	R 62.4	R 8,723.0	R -822.7	5,238.9	R 13,139.2
2016	—	9.5	9.5	1,635.2	1,545.2	262.1	99.1	3,382.8	5.8	294.6	5,589.5	123.1	55.8	7,429.4	-644.3	4,988.8	11,773.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.86	1.57	1.33	1.85	0.75	2.96	0.43	1.75	1.71	0.86	1.68	6.27	2.14
1975	2.08	2.86	2.73	3.50	2.09	4.61	2.09	3.14	3.44	1.22	3.33	13.15	4.51
1980	2.26	4.97	6.82	6.53	6.51	10.10	4.55	7.97	7.96	2.52	7.32	19.10	8.95
1985	2.78	7.27	8.21	11.51	6.29	9.37	4.66	7.62	8.47	2.62	8.11	26.62	11.01
1990	2.91	6.59	8.44	12.45	5.91	10.06	3.23	7.29	8.88	2.77	8.30	26.83	11.45
1995	2.46	7.32	6.76	11.42	4.09	11.13	3.38	7.29	8.80	2.27	8.30	30.78	12.23
1996	2.54	7.47	7.72	13.00	4.99	11.77	3.88	7.98	9.59	2.21	8.88	30.81	12.59
1997	2.71	7.36	7.53	13.46	4.73	11.93	3.14	8.78	9.75	2.14	8.99	30.83	12.72
1998	2.49	7.14	6.51	11.91	3.59	10.08	2.45	9.57	8.53	1.80	8.05	30.19	12.06
1999	2.51	7.02	6.77	12.22	4.15	10.87	2.54	10.12	9.03	1.63	8.38	29.19	12.00
2000	2.23	7.85	9.84	14.94	6.90	13.19	4.32	11.52	11.54	3.30	10.49	27.91	13.49
2001	2.28	8.93	9.28	15.55	6.04	12.32	4.03	11.48	10.85	3.11	10.32	28.19	13.48
2002	2.62	7.86	8.63	14.30	5.72	11.40	4.67	12.67	10.22	2.89	9.58	28.47	13.01
2003	2.52	10.52	10.18	16.02	6.87	13.03	5.39	10.06	11.58	3.44	11.28	29.78	14.42
2004	2.66	11.83	11.86	17.64	9.19	15.42	5.62	10.47	13.54	3.88	13.13	30.07	15.93
2005	3.60	13.81	15.91	20.25	13.14	18.50	8.12	12.26	16.85	4.56	16.19	35.35	19.60
2006	3.68	14.31	18.45	22.09	15.01	21.35	9.23	15.87	19.66	5.17	18.54	43.46	23.07
2007	3.75	13.44	20.23	24.95	16.46	22.99	9.86	20.13	21.60	5.71	19.75	48.20	25.28
2008	—	14.93	26.10	29.62	23.06	26.56	13.19	38.17	26.46	7.11	23.68	52.16	29.07
2009	—	11.31	18.97	25.90	12.87	19.57	10.34	17.87	19.25	5.91	17.22	52.96	23.63
2010	—	11.41	21.75	28.62	16.41	23.62	13.33	R 22.32	R 22.81	R 6.60	R 19.88	50.95	R 25.67
2011	—	10.42	27.06	32.05	22.95	30.30	15.83	R 26.93	R 28.83	R 7.96	R 23.75	47.91	R 28.21
2012	—	10.33	29.26	29.83	23.55	31.31	17.74	R 28.68	R 30.21	R 8.72	R 24.71	45.56	R 28.68
2013	—	10.00	28.53	29.88	22.59	30.55	19.95	R 26.74	R 29.38	R 7.98	R 23.71	45.88	R 27.78
2014	—	10.99	27.95	32.70	21.02	29.36	18.70	R 27.25	R 28.60	R 7.93	R 23.16	49.96	R 27.96
2015	—	9.44	19.29	24.83	12.79	20.75	10.33	R 27.44	R 20.40	R 5.83	R 17.11	52.09	23.37
2016	—	9.55	16.31	24.49	10.41	18.67	7.60	20.51	17.97	5.08	15.48	50.54	21.92

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	3.8	96.3	178.8	13.0	12.3	445.2	40.5	36.6	726.4	3.4	829.9	345.0	1,174.9
1975	2.4	183.1	341.9	28.8	23.8	770.2	136.1	49.3	1,350.0	5.1	1,540.7	829.8	2,370.4
1980	0.8	368.3	881.7	36.6	70.7	1,602.8	226.1	100.2	2,918.1	29.6	3,316.8	1,381.4	4,698.2
1985	2.6	571.6	984.7	54.9	38.5	1,525.9	118.1	176.6	2,898.9	24.9	3,499.0	2,132.6	5,631.6
1990	1.0	628.5	1,134.1	74.2	78.4	1,645.5	51.4	125.0	3,108.6	18.9	3,756.9	2,489.1	6,246.1
1995	1.5	836.1	832.0	60.7	57.7	1,776.3	25.8	133.7	2,886.2	17.8	3,741.6	2,937.7	6,679.4
1996	0.4	892.1	991.0	74.7	76.8	2,005.7	35.5	134.6	3,318.3	24.9	4,235.5	2,987.4	7,223.0
1997	0.5	891.1	966.1	88.3	63.5	2,048.9	14.5	131.6	3,313.0	19.4	4,224.0	2,990.6	7,214.6
1998	0.4	807.7	749.1	101.2	45.0	1,764.8	7.4	112.5	2,780.1	14.3	3,602.5	2,983.2	6,585.7
1999	0.4	848.5	864.2	77.6	57.8	2,055.7	10.0	127.4	3,192.6	14.9	4,056.4	2,968.1	7,024.4
2000	0.2	988.0	1,341.7	119.7	101.6	2,401.8	16.8	150.7	4,132.4	19.7	5,140.3	2,852.3	7,992.6
2001	0.2	1,016.1	1,334.8	141.3	80.7	2,277.2	19.6	127.2	3,980.8	15.2	5,012.3	2,937.4	7,949.7
2002	0.3	885.8	1,119.7	112.1	71.4	2,223.2	19.7	120.4	3,666.5	14.2	4,566.8	3,011.9	7,578.7
2003	0.3	1,167.6	1,569.2	178.1	82.2	2,745.3	49.9	180.1	4,804.7	17.7	5,990.2	3,234.5	9,224.7
2004	0.3	1,216.7	1,982.9	201.9	124.0	3,494.8	51.4	202.5	6,057.6	20.4	7,294.9	3,305.0	10,599.9
2005	0.5	1,428.4	2,445.6	296.6	183.4	3,712.6	75.7	278.8	6,992.8	10.5	8,432.2	3,991.5	12,423.7
2006	0.3	1,372.9	2,596.1	299.6	191.5	4,179.7	52.9	310.7	7,630.4	10.7	9,014.4	4,696.8	13,711.2
2007	0.3	1,406.0	2,833.4	309.9	191.9	4,492.8	37.1	248.8	8,113.8	12.8	9,533.0	5,613.3	15,146.3
2008	—	1,573.2	3,452.2	268.9	249.4	4,934.0	22.5	196.8	9,123.8	17.2	10,714.1	5,509.7	16,223.8
2009	—	1,253.9	2,403.0	260.2	102.7	3,618.1	18.7	304.1	6,706.8	26.9	7,987.6	5,369.6	13,357.3
2010	—	1,258.4	2,624.3	270.2	139.0	4,285.3	14.6	R 395.6	R 7,729.1	R 28.8	R 9,016.3	5,283.1	R 14,299.4
2011	—	1,239.7	3,111.4	328.8	202.3	5,338.3	8.9	R 429.1	R 9,418.8	R 35.7	R 10,694.2	4,881.5	R 15,575.7
2012	—	1,175.6	3,088.0	264.3	226.9	5,405.8	4.6	R 371.4	R 9,361.0	R 36.8	R 10,573.4	4,584.5	R 15,157.8
2013	—	1,256.5	3,157.9	322.4	243.5	5,285.7	1.7	R 410.8	R 9,421.9	R 49.1	R 10,727.5	4,669.1	R 15,396.6
2014	—	1,477.1	3,094.7	350.0	223.4	5,014.6	2.7	R 407.6	R 9,093.0	R 48.7	R 10,618.8	5,004.0	R 15,622.8
2015	—	R 1,251.1	2,205.4	291.8	111.3	R 3,694.9	2.3	R 317.0	R 6,622.6	R 26.6	R 7,900.3	5,238.9	R 13,139.2
2016	—	1,183.7	1,541.7	262.1	99.1	3,382.8	1.8	294.6	5,582.0	19.5	6,785.1	4,988.8	11,773.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.30	1.88	1.48	2.66	1.70	1.52	0.56	1.59	7.21	2.44
1975	2.62	3.28	2.84	5.01	3.16	2.91	1.11	2.97	14.49	5.06
1980	4.47	5.72	7.07	9.21	8.15	7.13	2.85	6.45	20.27	9.01
1985	4.39	8.88	8.37	10.41	7.66	8.39	3.22	8.24	29.24	12.71
1990	4.37	8.30	8.55	13.60	6.75	8.68	2.83	8.29	29.33	12.87
1995	4.01	9.71	6.61	13.92	4.70	6.84	2.30	7.58	35.04	13.82
1996	4.30	9.80	7.54	15.16	5.65	7.82	2.64	8.24	35.32	14.20
1997	4.12	10.05	7.37	15.04	5.76	7.70	2.63	8.28	35.56	14.47
1998	4.04	10.33	6.36	14.00	4.73	6.84	2.27	7.82	35.01	14.70
1999	4.02	10.29	6.52	14.28	6.77	6.86	2.33	7.80	33.59	14.08
2000	4.12	11.11	9.88	17.57	10.34	10.23	3.50	10.28	31.82	15.19
2001	4.05	11.93	9.48	18.43	9.72	9.92	3.34	10.38	31.96	15.55
2002	4.13	10.89	8.55	16.21	9.75	8.98	3.03	9.43	32.11	15.15
2003	4.00	12.44	10.37	18.82	9.37	10.79	3.64	11.12	33.16	16.23
2004	4.91	13.73	11.62	20.30	11.24	12.02	4.14	12.31	34.09	17.21
2005	5.42	15.84	15.40	23.35	15.15	15.81	5.48	15.71	39.98	21.79
2006	5.69	17.25	18.08	25.70	18.00	18.47	6.31	17.94	49.40	26.32
2007	5.69	16.01	20.13	27.59	22.48	20.57	6.97	18.81	56.01	28.67
2008	—	17.49	24.61	32.53	27.10	25.19	8.59	22.26	57.28	31.32
2009	—	14.47	19.15	29.50	22.11	19.99	6.40	17.65	59.59	28.25
2010	—	14.56	21.85	32.23	25.06	22.70	7.61	19.30	56.41	29.42
2011	—	13.46	25.70	35.56	29.35	R 26.64	9.15	R 20.88	53.06	R 29.81
2012	—	13.74	29.14	33.89	31.46	R 29.60	10.18	R 22.71	50.83	R 30.90
2013	—	13.06	28.17	34.32	31.41	R 28.85	9.97	R 21.73	51.45	R 29.98
2014	—	13.75	27.47	37.81	31.80	R 28.58	9.72	R 21.53	57.88	R 31.11
2015	—	12.17	18.85	30.67	17.03	R 20.14	6.70	R 16.43	61.36	R 28.23
2016	—	12.56	16.03	30.31	13.57	17.92	5.72	15.15	58.65	28.08

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.7	59.6	122.7	6.4	5.1	134.1	1.4	195.9	157.3	353.1
1975	0.4	105.8	214.5	11.5	5.2	231.2	3.0	340.3	368.2	708.6
1980	0.3	187.4	554.3	16.3	10.8	581.4	25.1	794.4	568.4	1,362.7
1985	0.8	299.8	531.3	19.8	26.3	577.4	20.0	898.0	861.9	1,759.9
1990	0.3	321.1	676.2	34.7	7.5	718.4	16.5	1,056.3	1,038.5	2,094.7
1995	0.3	408.1	481.9	36.3	3.3	521.4	14.6	944.4	1,286.2	2,230.6
1996	0.1	441.1	579.5	47.9	4.0	631.4	17.4	1,090.0	1,318.6	2,408.6
1997	0.1	419.0	555.2	54.1	4.7	614.0	12.4	1,045.5	1,317.5	2,363.0
1998	0.1	374.5	409.2	63.8	3.4	476.3	9.5	860.5	1,306.3	2,166.8
1999	0.1	404.4	489.5	50.3	6.8	546.5	10.0	961.0	1,331.6	2,292.6
2000	(s)	474.7	811.7	69.9	11.7	893.2	16.2	1,384.3	1,264.5	2,648.7
2001	(s)	500.5	750.3	76.1	8.8	835.3	12.3	1,348.2	1,305.8	2,654.0
2002	(s)	449.1	651.8	72.2	5.1	729.1	11.3	1,189.6	1,366.6	2,556.1
2003	0.1	582.7	950.9	95.8	14.3	1,061.0	14.3	1,658.1	1,491.1	3,149.1
2004	(s)	621.2	1,150.3	101.9	22.2	1,274.4	16.7	1,912.2	1,536.5	3,448.8
2005	0.1	723.0	1,336.1	115.3	28.0	1,479.4	8.2	2,210.7	1,882.8	4,093.5
2006	(s)	691.9	1,353.1	105.4	23.7	1,482.2	8.4	2,182.6	2,185.1	4,367.7
2007	(s)	710.5	1,517.8	124.4	16.5	1,658.7	10.3	2,379.4	2,555.6	4,935.0
2008	—	766.4	1,794.9	186.1	7.5	1,988.5	14.1	2,769.0	2,487.9	5,256.9
2009	—	651.6	1,375.5	185.2	5.8	1,566.4	22.9	2,240.8	2,557.4	4,798.2
2010	—	637.9	1,438.3	187.4	6.1	R 1,631.8	23.7	R 2,293.5	2,514.5	R 4,808.0
2011	—	618.5	1,522.4	221.3	5.2	R 1,748.9	29.2	R 2,396.5	2,339.0	R 4,735.5
2012	—	581.7	1,591.0	197.7	2.5	R 1,791.2	30.3	R 2,403.2	2,212.6	R 4,615.8
2013	—	623.4	1,624.5	243.6	2.2	R 1,870.3	41.0	R 2,534.7	2,305.8	R 4,840.6
2014	—	723.4	1,595.6	262.8	3.0	R 1,861.4	R 40.5	R 2,625.3	2,523.3	R 5,148.6
2015	—	637.2	1,141.1	228.4	1.0	R 1,370.5	R 20.7	R 2,028.3	2,699.3	R 4,727.6
2016	—	594.4	727.3	211.6	1.0	940.0	14.2	1,548.6	2,536.8	4,085.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.79	1.45	1.09	1.40	0.79	2.96	0.42	1.01	0.56	1.14	7.15	2.58
1975	2.00	2.64	2.44	2.80	2.67	4.61	1.97	2.48	1.11	2.53	13.70	5.89
1980	1.67	4.67	6.37	5.08	6.29	10.10	4.59	6.04	2.85	5.41	19.84	10.23
1985	2.39	6.59	7.07	11.59	7.66	9.37	4.68	6.54	3.22	6.51	27.30	13.27
1990	2.58	6.09	6.80	11.02	6.75	10.06	3.25	6.32	2.83	6.16	27.09	14.02
1995	2.26	7.35	4.94	10.10	4.70	11.13	3.38	5.40	2.30	6.53	30.67	15.64
1996	2.30	7.20	5.78	11.15	5.65	11.77	3.90	6.88	1.48	6.80	30.54	15.28
1997	2.53	7.03	5.55	10.99	5.76	11.93	3.15	6.97	1.46	6.77	30.53	15.10
1998	2.29	6.72	4.48	9.81	4.73	10.08	2.46	5.84	1.27	6.17	29.53	14.85
1999	2.31	6.38	4.87	9.84	6.77	10.87	2.55	6.22	0.97	6.02	28.56	14.05
2000	2.00	6.44	7.74	12.57	10.34	13.19	4.36	8.92	3.50	7.24	27.27	14.41
2001	2.06	7.51	7.33	13.02	9.72	12.32	4.04	8.08	3.34	7.67	27.22	15.12
2002	2.41	7.01	6.88	11.48	9.75	11.40	4.67	7.93	3.03	7.32	27.45	15.30
2003	2.30	10.20	8.13	13.57	9.37	13.03	5.40	9.50	3.64	9.79	29.10	16.74
2004	2.41	11.04	9.88	14.96	11.24	15.42	5.64	10.28	4.14	10.64	29.01	18.29
2005	3.47	12.68	13.90	16.90	15.15	18.50	8.16	13.91	5.48	13.12	33.78	22.14
2006	3.48	13.25	16.30	18.78	18.00	21.35	9.24	15.98	6.31	14.25	41.11	26.58
2007	3.54	12.32	17.97	20.83	22.48	22.99	9.90	17.92	6.97	14.18	45.10	28.98
2008	—	13.53	24.54	24.31	27.10	26.56	13.50	24.17	8.59	16.94	50.18	31.88
2009	—	9.69	16.93	19.60	22.11	19.57	10.76	17.33	6.40	11.77	49.44	28.46
2010	—	9.31	18.60	22.64	25.06	23.62	14.56	19.31	7.61	12.03	48.21	27.98
2011	—	8.25	26.50	26.13	29.35	30.30	17.52	26.45	9.15	12.92	45.64	26.55
2012	—	8.14	25.62	21.88	31.46	31.31	19.36	24.89	10.18	11.96	42.94	25.50
2013	—	9.02	25.60	21.20	31.41	30.55	19.95	24.65	4.85	12.59	42.89	25.08
2014	—	9.96	25.00	22.82	31.80	29.36	18.70	24.54	5.19	12.93	45.57	25.74
2015	—	8.38	15.54	14.76	17.03	20.75	10.33	16.53	5.61	10.61	46.81	23.99
2016	—	8.55	13.03	13.66	13.57	18.67	7.60	14.61	5.72	9.99	46.16	23.97

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.3	21.3	29.5	1.7	0.1	1.5	2.6	35.4	(s)	57.1	113.5	170.6
1975	0.7	42.3	59.7	3.3	0.2	5.8	8.1	77.1	0.1	120.1	280.4	400.5
1980	0.5	96.1	107.8	4.6	0.2	14.6	33.8	161.0	0.6	258.3	476.4	734.7
1985	1.6	166.9	163.1	11.4	2.8	7.0	49.4	233.7	0.5	402.6	813.3	1,215.9
1990	0.6	185.2	137.8	14.5	2.0	10.8	21.1	186.2	1.8	373.8	990.0	1,363.9
1995	1.2	286.6	86.8	13.6	0.7	14.5	9.5	125.1	2.0	414.8	1,182.1	1,597.0
1996	0.3	294.7	99.4	18.2	2.3	50.6	11.2	181.6	5.0	481.7	1,203.1	1,684.7
1997	0.4	308.2	94.7	20.4	3.4	61.2	6.4	186.0	4.4	499.0	1,213.9	1,712.9
1998	0.4	291.7	68.6	23.0	4.7	38.1	2.5	136.9	4.1	433.0	1,227.5	1,660.5
1999	0.3	310.5	75.0	17.8	3.1	44.1	3.4	143.4	4.2	458.4	1,203.3	1,661.7
2000	0.2	320.9	134.4	25.7	6.9	56.7	6.0	229.8	2.7	553.6	1,162.8	1,716.4
2001	0.2	340.8	145.2	27.7	12.7	18.6	4.2	208.4	2.2	551.6	1,206.8	1,758.3
2002	0.2	291.0	115.5	26.3	7.3	48.7	9.4	207.3	2.0	500.6	1,232.9	1,733.5
2003	0.2	405.8	170.3	43.2	6.6	125.4	23.9	369.4	2.5	777.9	1,299.9	2,077.8
2004	0.2	401.6	203.8	41.3	11.0	12.2	11.7	280.0	2.8	684.6	1,331.9	2,016.5
2005	0.4	464.8	243.4	36.8	22.9	18.2	18.1	339.3	1.3	805.9	1,607.7	2,413.6
2006	0.3	444.2	257.9	33.8	18.5	5.1	18.4	333.6	1.4	779.5	1,909.2	2,688.7
2007	0.3	453.5	270.9	49.9	4.3	4.7	11.8	341.7	1.7	797.1	2,327.7	3,124.8
2008	—	520.2	348.2	72.6	4.8	10.3	9.0	444.9	2.2	967.2	2,339.9	3,307.1
2009	—	394.1	193.8	65.4	2.1	4.1	6.4	271.9	3.2	669.2	2,236.5	2,905.7
2010	—	388.3	224.1	68.8	1.2	4.6	8.3	307.0	3.8	699.0	2,208.6	2,907.6
2011	—	380.2	326.2	89.1	1.5	6.3	0.8	423.9	4.4	808.4	2,037.9	2,846.4
2012	—	355.7	255.0	60.1	0.2	5.6	0.9	321.8	4.3	681.8	1,901.3	2,583.1
2013	—	427.0	287.3	70.5	0.2	5.4	1.2	364.7	5.9	797.6	1,903.7	2,701.3
2014	—	524.5	270.1	70.7	1.2	5.0	2.2	349.2	6.1	879.8	2,004.6	2,884.4
2015	—	451.1	196.3	50.2	0.2	96.6	1.9	345.1	3.8	799.9	2,069.6	2,869.5
2016	—	441.8	113.4	42.4	0.3	84.0	1.7	241.8	3.2	686.8	2,000.5	2,687.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
				Total										
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.79	0.79	1.03	0.73	1.44	2.96	0.43	1.44	0.65	1.40	0.70	4.27	1.10
1975	—	2.00	2.00	2.24	2.41	2.95	4.61	2.12	2.71	2.29	1.40	2.27	10.51	3.44
1980	—	—	—	4.08	5.75	5.37	10.10	4.55	6.87	5.21	1.40	4.86	16.60	6.89
1985	—	2.39	2.39	5.38	6.75	12.54	9.37	4.68	6.75	6.38	1.40	5.83	21.93	9.77
1990	—	2.58	2.58	4.65	6.77	11.86	10.06	3.25	5.78	5.85	1.71	5.29	22.13	9.65
1995	—	—	—	4.26	4.77	7.69	11.13	3.38	6.07	5.64	1.94	4.86	23.26	9.40
1996	—	—	—	4.67	5.91	8.73	11.77	3.90	6.77	6.26	1.97	5.31	23.03	9.69
1997	—	—	—	4.60	5.49	12.66	11.93	3.15	7.49	7.05	1.96	5.45	22.74	9.89
1998	—	—	—	4.23	4.53	9.20	10.08	2.46	8.36	6.79	1.28	5.04	22.56	9.99
1999	—	—	—	4.05	4.87	9.29	10.87	2.55	8.48	6.95	1.28	5.05	21.76	9.69
2000	—	—	—	5.79	7.72	12.08	13.19	4.36	9.84	9.07	1.28	6.97	21.44	10.87
2001	—	—	—	6.62	6.69	13.15	12.32	4.04	9.40	8.54	1.26	7.43	22.34	11.61
2002	—	—	—	4.85	6.32	12.43	11.40	4.67	10.28	8.72	1.67	6.22	22.51	10.76
2003	—	—	—	7.33	7.59	13.75	13.03	5.40	8.38	8.55	1.67	7.99	23.41	11.62
2004	—	—	—	9.10	9.60	16.04	15.42	5.64	8.45	9.53	1.67	9.29	23.12	12.68
2005	—	3.47	3.47	11.39	13.68	19.24	18.50	8.16	9.58	12.33	1.67	11.91	27.55	15.40
2006	—	—	—	10.58	15.77	20.98	21.35	9.24	12.92	15.44	1.68	13.46	34.31	18.14
2007	—	—	—	10.29	17.62	24.65	22.99	9.90	15.86	18.22	1.68	14.24	37.87	20.75
2008	—	—	—	12.38	23.89	31.41	26.56	13.50	34.65	26.68	1.68	16.59	43.75	24.89
2009	—	—	—	8.25	15.22	24.52	19.57	10.76	14.80	15.20	1.68	11.45	43.92	18.16
2010	—	—	—	9.36	18.50	24.26	23.62	14.56	R 19.06	R 19.56	1.68	R 14.05	42.52	R 19.98
2011	—	—	—	8.91	24.29	30.07	30.30	17.52	R 22.85	R 24.14	R 2.64	R 15.34	38.80	R 20.14
2012	—	—	—	8.56	25.51	24.30	31.31	19.36	R 24.06	R 25.34	R 2.64	R 14.67	37.14	R 19.42
2013	—	—	—	6.72	24.58	23.38	30.55	19.95	R 22.84	R 24.10	R 2.64	R 13.45	36.95	R 17.86
2014	—	—	—	7.85	24.38	25.58	29.36	18.70	R 23.31	R 24.15	2.63	R 14.11	37.85	R 18.78
2015	—	—	—	6.18	15.64	14.66	20.75	10.33	R 22.22	R 20.41	2.63	R 11.32	37.97	R 17.05
2016	—	—	—	5.91	12.81	13.17	18.67	7.60	16.12	15.76	2.63	9.93	37.55	15.66
Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	2.7	2.7	15.3	8.3	4.8	4.2	37.0	22.8	77.1	2.0	97.1	74.3	171.3
1975	—	1.4	1.4	34.9	27.2	13.8	0.9	121.7	33.5	197.0	2.1	235.4	181.2	416.6
1980	—	—	—	84.7	108.4	15.3	3.5	191.1	63.6	381.9	3.8	470.4	336.6	807.0
1985	—	0.2	0.2	105.0	47.1	22.2	11.1	64.8	119.2	264.4	4.4	374.0	457.4	831.4
1990	—	0.1	0.1	122.2	47.7	23.2	13.9	28.9	79.4	193.1	0.6	315.9	460.6	776.5
1995	—	—	—	141.2	23.7	9.7	11.3	16.1	96.1	156.9	1.2	299.3	469.4	768.7
1996	—	—	—	155.8	27.9	7.7	13.7	23.6	95.8	168.7	2.5	326.9	465.7	792.7
1997	—	—	—	163.4	27.1	13.3	14.4	7.7	89.6	152.1	2.6	318.1	459.3	777.4
1998	—	—	—	141.0	20.6	12.8	7.2	4.8	68.6	113.9	0.7	255.7	449.4	705.1
1999	—	—	—	133.0	22.2	8.2	11.9	6.5	79.5	128.2	0.7	261.9	433.2	695.1
2000	—	—	—	191.4	38.6	22.5	16.0	10.4	94.2	181.7	0.7	373.7	425.1	798.8
2001	—	—	—	173.5	40.0	32.5	34.4	15.2	66.1	188.2	0.7	362.3	424.8	787.2
2002	—	—	—	144.4	31.2	11.9	29.6	10.2	67.4	150.3	0.8	295.5	412.5	708.0
2003	—	—	—	177.1	77.5	37.7	37.9	25.9	118.3	297.4	0.9	475.4	428.7	904.0
2004	—	—	—	191.3	60.9	56.8	50.8	39.1	124.7	332.5	0.9	524.7	422.8	947.5
2005	—	0.1	0.1	239.1	74.0	142.2	53.9	56.9	164.0	491.0	0.9	731.1	484.4	1,215.5
2006	—	—	—	235.3	89.6	158.8	64.0	34.3	197.6	544.3	0.9	780.5	576.7	1,357.3
2007	—	—	—	240.2	91.3	134.3	52.7	24.5	150.2	453.0	0.9	694.1	702.0	1,396.1
2008	—	—	—	284.7	105.5	5.9	50.2	12.3	103.0	277.0	0.9	562.5	652.6	1,215.1
2009	—	—	—	207.5	72.4	7.0	35.2	11.4	219.8	345.9	0.8	554.1	553.3	1,107.4
2010	—	—	—	231.5	71.4	12.6	59.4	2.3	R 298.3	R 443.9	R 1.2	R 676.7	538.7	R 1,215.4
2011	—	—	—	240.5	91.7	16.6	73.9	1.8	R 320.0	R 504.0	R 2.2	R 746.7	485.7	R 1,232.4
2012	—	—	—	237.8	71.7	4.8	76.2	1.0	R 272.3	R 426.0	R 2.2	R 666.0	451.9	R 1,117.9
2013	—	—	—	205.3	87.7	6.8	76.2	0.5	R 314.1	R 485.3	R 2.2	R 692.8	440.0	R 1,132.8
2014	—	—	—	229.0	76.5	15.1	55.5	0.5	R 314.0	R 461.5	R 2.1	R 692.6	454.0	R 1,146.5
2015	—	—	—	162.6	44.5	12.2	39.0	0.4	R 222.9	R 319.0	R 2.1	R 483.7	444.6	R 928.3
2016	—	—	—	147.3	37.4	7.0	35.2	0.1	207.9	287.6	2.1	437.0	431.7	868.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.79	—	2.17	1.39	1.40	0.75	5.08	2.96	0.38	2.63	2.63	—	2.63
1975	2.00	—	3.45	2.90	2.80	2.09	7.48	4.61	1.72	4.30	4.30	—	4.30
1980	—	—	9.02	7.40	5.08	6.51	14.36	10.10	3.88	9.69	9.69	—	9.69
1985	—	—	9.99	9.19	12.92	6.29	18.18	9.37	4.06	9.29	9.29	—	9.29
1990	—	—	9.32	9.74	13.04	5.91	20.61	10.06	2.74	9.81	9.81	—	9.81
1995	—	5.91	8.36	8.66	11.69	4.09	21.75	11.13	2.54	10.37	10.36	—	10.36
1996	—	6.47	9.29	9.60	12.02	4.99	21.63	11.77	3.14	11.03	11.02	—	11.02
1997	—	5.53	9.39	9.34	9.00	4.73	21.82	11.93	2.83	11.15	11.15	—	11.15
1998	—	5.08	8.11	8.13	7.76	3.59	21.44	10.08	2.10	9.50	9.49	—	9.49
1999	—	4.99	8.81	8.52	9.53	4.15	23.04	10.87	2.15	10.21	10.21	—	10.21
2000	—	7.30	10.87	11.22	12.57	6.90	23.20	13.19	3.19	12.56	12.55	—	12.55
2001	—	8.64	11.01	10.27	13.91	6.04	24.51	12.32	3.22	11.70	11.70	—	11.70
2002	—	8.63	10.72	10.08	12.28	5.72	26.70	11.40	3.54	11.01	11.01	—	11.01
2003	—	10.44	12.42	11.86	13.83	6.87	28.94	13.03	3.83	12.66	12.66	22.62	12.69
2004	—	12.35	15.13	13.79	15.49	9.19	30.11	15.42	4.22	14.94	14.94	21.26	14.96
2005	—	14.24	18.56	18.00	15.86	13.14	35.22	18.50	5.57	18.20	18.20	25.74	18.22
2006	—	17.92	22.31	20.19	17.81	15.01	43.88	21.35	7.46	20.94	20.94	42.63	20.99
2007	—	20.09	23.70	21.49	19.51	16.46	47.16	22.99	8.31	22.55	22.55	41.56	22.60
2008	—	23.56	27.23	29.54	23.38	23.06	55.12	26.56	9.38	27.05	27.05	45.25	27.10
2009	—	14.91	20.32	19.69	17.66	12.87	56.07	19.57	5.77	19.53	19.53	35.03	19.57
2010	—	15.91	25.19	22.89	20.88	16.41	58.80	23.62	10.94	R 23.42	R 23.42	33.79	R 23.45
2011	—	18.09	31.64	29.53	24.76	22.95	69.54	30.30	15.20	R 30.07	R 30.07	30.03	R 30.07
2012	—	13.28	33.04	30.66	20.55	23.55	72.11	31.31	16.76	R 31.06	R 31.06	28.41	R 31.05
2013	—	16.93	32.71	30.31	19.88	22.59	69.42	30.55	—	R 30.33	R 30.33	30.20	R 30.33
2014	—	13.45	33.16	29.78	21.47	21.02	69.44	29.36	—	R 29.25	R 29.25	38.33	R 29.28
2015	—	12.77	24.86	21.49	13.57	12.79	67.28	20.75	—	R 20.85	R 20.85	38.63	20.90
2016	—	12.19	21.62	17.69	12.49	10.41	65.78	18.67	—	18.42	18.42	31.78	18.45

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.4	18.3	0.1	12.3	7.3	439.6	0.9	479.8	479.8	—	479.8
1975	(s)	—	1.6	40.5	0.3	23.8	8.9	763.5	6.3	844.8	844.8	—	844.8
1980	—	—	4.1	111.2	0.3	70.7	21.5	1,584.7	1.3	1,793.8	1,793.8	—	1,793.8
1985	—	—	3.6	243.2	1.6	38.5	24.8	1,507.8	3.9	1,823.4	1,824.4	—	1,824.4
1990	—	—	4.4	272.4	1.8	78.4	31.7	1,620.9	1.5	2,011.0	2,011.0	—	2,011.0
1995	—	0.3	1.7	239.7	1.2	57.7	31.9	1,750.4	0.2	2,082.8	2,083.1	—	2,083.1
1996	—	0.4	1.7	284.1	1.0	76.8	30.8	1,941.4	0.7	2,336.5	2,336.9	—	2,336.9
1997	—	0.5	1.1	289.2	0.6	63.5	32.8	1,973.3	0.4	2,360.9	2,361.4	—	2,361.4
1998	—	0.5	2.1	250.8	1.5	45.0	33.7	1,719.5	0.2	2,052.9	2,053.4	—	2,053.4
1999	—	0.6	1.4	277.5	1.2	57.8	36.6	1,999.7	0.2	2,374.4	2,375.0	—	2,375.0
2000	—	1.0	1.6	357.0	1.6	101.6	36.3	2,329.0	0.4	2,827.7	2,828.7	—	2,828.7
2001	—	1.3	4.3	399.4	5.0	80.7	35.2	2,224.1	0.2	2,748.9	2,750.2	—	2,750.2
2002	—	1.3	2.8	321.3	1.6	71.4	37.9	2,144.9	(s)	2,579.8	2,581.2	—	2,581.2
2003	—	2.0	2.8	370.5	1.5	82.2	37.9	2,581.9	0.1	3,076.9	3,078.8	14.8	3,093.7
2004	—	2.6	4.5	567.9	1.9	124.0	40.0	3,431.8	0.6	4,170.7	4,173.3	13.8	4,187.1
2005	—	1.4	17.5	792.1	2.3	183.4	46.5	3,640.5	0.8	4,683.1	4,684.5	16.7	4,701.2
2006	—	1.5	14.4	895.6	1.6	191.5	56.5	4,110.6	0.2	5,270.2	5,271.7	25.7	5,297.5
2007	—	1.8	15.1	953.4	1.3	191.9	62.7	4,435.4	0.8	5,660.5	5,662.3	28.0	5,690.3
2008	—	1.9	13.4	1,203.6	4.2	249.4	68.0	4,873.4	1.2	6,413.4	6,415.3	29.4	6,444.7
2009	—	0.7	14.2	761.4	2.6	102.7	62.2	3,578.7	0.9	4,522.7	4,523.4	22.5	4,545.9
2010	—	0.7	11.2	890.6	1.4	139.0	R 78.9	4,221.3	4.1	R 5,346.4	R 5,347.0	21.4	R 5,368.5
2011	—	0.5	13.2	1,171.2	1.7	202.3	R 89.2	5,258.1	6.2	R 6,742.0	R 6,742.5	19.0	R 6,761.5
2012	—	0.4	12.8	1,170.3	1.7	226.9	R 83.6	5,324.0	2.7	R 6,822.0	R 6,822.4	18.7	R 6,841.1
2013	—	0.8	10.8	1,158.3	1.4	243.5	R 83.5	5,204.1	—	R 6,701.6	R 6,702.4	19.6	R 6,722.0
2014	—	0.3	4.4	1,152.5	1.4	223.4	R 85.0	4,954.2	—	R 6,420.9	R 6,421.2	22.0	R 6,443.2
2015	—	R 0.2	2.9	823.5	1.0	111.3	R 90.1	R 3,559.3	—	R 4,588.1	R 4,588.3	25.4	R 4,613.7
2016	—	0.2	2.4	663.5	1.0	99.1	83.0	3,263.6	—	4,112.6	4,112.8	19.8	4,132.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Connecticut**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.45	0.34	0.37	—	0.38	0.38	0.13	—	—	0.35
1975	1.24	1.36	2.36	—	2.02	2.02	0.29	—	—	1.35
1980	—	—	6.13	—	4.70	4.71	0.38	—	—	2.60
1985	2.35	3.39	5.88	—	4.24	4.25	0.91	—	9.34	2.40
1990	2.13	2.70	5.67	—	3.01	3.04	0.84	—	8.37	1.55
1995	1.88	1.98	3.82	—	2.63	2.67	0.56	—	6.21	1.10
1996	1.91	2.71	4.76	—	3.24	3.25	0.56	—	6.37	1.80
1997	1.90	2.42	4.88	—	2.92	2.94	—	—	6.71	2.39
1998	1.81	2.37	3.28	—	2.18	2.19	0.44	—	7.87	1.78
1999	1.69	2.67	4.03	—	2.23	2.29	0.53	—	8.69	1.48
2000	1.53	4.43	6.81	—	3.27	3.31	0.47	—	16.78	1.82
2001	1.67	3.40	5.79	—	3.37	3.40	0.42	—	20.47	1.57
2002	1.99	3.90	5.29	—	3.67	3.70	0.42	1.64	8.94	1.74
2003	2.41	6.10	6.85	—	3.74	3.90	0.42	1.58	13.21	1.93
2004	2.38	6.67	6.43	—	3.96	4.05	0.41	1.46	13.84	2.30
2005	2.73	9.21	11.75	—	5.61	5.72	0.41	2.28	16.53	3.34
2006	2.71	7.32	14.06	—	7.61	7.80	0.43	2.32	17.32	2.99
2007	2.85	7.72	15.77	—	8.54	8.75	0.47	2.42	18.25	3.25
2008	3.12	10.34	22.42	—	9.68	10.53	0.47	2.66	18.28	3.66
2009	3.48	4.83	13.11	—	6.05	6.66	0.55	2.20	12.10	2.33
2010	3.45	5.60	16.98	—	11.93	12.31	0.64	2.41	13.31	2.78
2011	3.68	4.97	22.15	—	17.75	18.40	0.67	2.45	11.53	2.75
2012	3.59	3.87	23.87	—	20.12	20.75	0.73	2.21	—	2.11
2013	4.21	6.05	22.00	—	18.80	19.68	0.77	2.26	11.49	3.01
2014	4.27	6.65	20.01	—	17.27	17.76	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	3.34
2015	3.47	4.60	16.73	—	8.98	11.64	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	2.48
2016	4.07	3.58	9.76	—	7.69	8.53	0.71	2.29	8.74	2.01
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	19.7	0.1	2.2	—	48.8	51.0	5.3	—	—	76.1
1975	0.1	0.5	3.1	—	281.4	284.6	26.4	—	—	311.5
1980	—	—	6.0	—	633.0	639.0	49.1	—	—	688.1
1985	47.8	5.4	2.9	—	453.2	456.1	123.3	—	1.4	634.0
1990	81.3	35.3	6.6	—	265.2	271.7	175.9	—	1.0	565.2
1995	75.6	58.4	3.8	—	92.5	96.3	110.0	—	27.0	367.4
1996	78.3	49.6	3.1	—	182.2	185.3	36.7	—	28.8	378.7
1997	85.3	60.4	3.6	—	256.3	259.8	—	—	38.9	444.5
1998	58.7	49.6	2.2	—	199.1	201.3	15.1	—	47.4	372.1
1999	25.5	85.5	11.0	—	193.6	204.6	70.5	—	57.3	443.5
2000	55.3	154.4	5.6	—	230.5	236.1	80.4	—	111.5	637.8
2001	66.7	110.7	3.4	—	174.9	178.4	67.9	—	53.5	477.2
2002	67.8	258.9	2.4	—	87.0	89.4	66.2	22.5	9.9	514.7
2003	100.5	261.8	7.3	—	75.7	83.0	70.5	21.8	21.3	558.9
2004	104.6	398.1	4.2	—	65.7	69.9	71.5	19.7	50.1	713.9
2005	114.3	594.9	6.9	—	180.8	187.7	65.9	31.1	75.5	1,069.4
2006	123.7	561.8	5.8	—	103.3	109.2	74.2	31.5	79.5	979.8
2007	113.6	575.0	6.5	—	117.8	124.3	80.4	31.8	114.7	1,039.7
2008	141.0	622.0	8.9	—	53.7	62.6	76.3	35.3	134.8	1,072.0
2009	91.4	346.5	3.8	—	18.6	22.4	96.6	29.8	106.0	692.7
2010	99.1	485.3	6.1	—	52.6	58.7	111.2	32.0	88.5	874.8
2011	22.4	549.2	5.9	—	27.1	32.9	111.9	30.7	92.4	839.5
2012	33.3	455.1	5.3	—	22.5	27.8	130.0	27.1	—	673.2
2013	32.3	665.8	17.3	—	39.2	56.6	136.9	25.5	22.9	939.9
2014	38.8	684.4	17.2	—	69.0	86.3	120.0	<sup>R</sup> 35.8	30.5	<sup>R</sup> 995.9
2015	22.7	567.2	21.6	—	22.1	43.7	130.9	<sup>R</sup> 35.8	22.5	<sup>R</sup> 822.7
2016	9.5	451.5	3.5	—	4.0	7.5	123.1	36.4	16.3	644.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy													Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>				Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.39	0.39	0.91	1.16	1.22	0.73	2.86	0.45	0.77	1.29	—	0.73	1.06	0.39	4.94	1.71
1975	—	1.16	1.16	1.80	2.53	3.62	2.03	4.54	1.92	2.22	2.78	—	1.45	2.49	1.63	11.69	3.94
1980	—	1.57	1.57	3.37	6.77	5.18	6.46	9.60	4.23	6.69	6.02	—	3.70	5.10	3.35	18.84	7.36
1985	—	1.87	1.87	4.87	7.51	10.62	6.63	9.39	4.16	6.22	7.38	—	4.19	5.14	2.48	21.42	9.14
1990	—	1.75	1.75	3.83	7.44	11.86	6.33	10.26	2.71	2.40	6.58	—	3.42	4.78	1.98	18.97	8.75
1995	—	1.58	1.58	3.30	6.60	10.60	4.74	10.13	2.58	3.10	6.98	—	2.80	4.64	1.95	20.30	9.04
1996	—	1.57	1.57	4.35	7.43	11.34	5.26	10.54	3.07	3.50	7.12	—	3.16	5.18	2.26	20.23	9.35
1997	—	1.55	1.55	4.90	7.41	12.08	4.94	10.42	2.73	3.57	7.25	—	3.11	5.34	2.09	20.56	9.74
1998	—	1.54	1.54	4.94	6.40	10.91	3.89	8.90	2.06	3.85	6.37	—	2.74	4.94	1.92	20.23	9.31
1999	—	1.56	1.56	4.57	6.55	11.36	4.34	9.81	2.42	4.19	6.81	—	2.81	5.27	2.21	20.88	9.50
2000	—	1.50	1.50	5.69	9.62	14.22	7.47	12.30	4.12	7.05	9.52	—	3.42	6.68	2.37	17.86	10.40
2001	—	2.08	2.08	6.68	8.64	14.78	5.87	11.44	3.66	6.49	8.73	—	3.94	6.93	3.08	19.98	11.23
2002	—	1.59	1.59	6.48	8.14	13.03	6.12	10.82	3.79	5.82	8.58	—	3.64	6.63	2.51	20.31	11.16
2003	—	1.88	1.88	7.53	9.66	15.76	6.54	12.42	4.72	6.38	9.95	—	4.35	7.55	3.26	20.45	12.30
2004	—	2.18	2.18	8.66	11.52	17.00	8.90	14.91	5.19	9.62	12.30	—	4.93	8.78	3.35	22.11	14.01
2005	—	2.11	2.11	11.49	15.49	19.17	12.85	17.99	7.14	12.16	15.20	—	6.25	10.87	4.07	22.79	16.47
2006	—	2.32	2.32	12.31	17.84	21.44	14.73	20.78	8.01	14.48	18.22	—	7.40	12.41	3.27	29.77	19.75
2007	—	2.37	2.37	10.84	19.26	24.08	15.99	21.90	9.22	16.58	19.51	—	4.43	12.26	3.54	33.35	21.04
2008	—	3.53	3.53	12.80	25.88	28.04	22.81	25.96	13.04	18.17	23.92	—	3.75	14.96	4.84	36.35	24.32
2009	—	3.26	3.26	12.83	16.51	24.13	12.55	18.82	9.31	21.52	24.13	—	3.71	13.39	3.79	35.77	21.21
2010	—	3.35	3.35	9.37	20.41	27.21	16.24	22.55	11.28	R 26.14	R 21.98	—	R 4.06	R 14.30	4.23	35.09	R 23.48
2011	—	3.41	3.41	8.92	25.86	29.97	22.67	28.69	17.26	R 22.66	R 27.50	—	R 4.46	R 16.53	4.60	33.73	R 25.30
2012	—	3.35	3.35	7.43	27.31	26.95	23.08	29.77	16.96	R 23.42	R 28.26	—	R 5.20	R 15.24	3.87	32.48	R 24.73
2013	—	3.20	3.20	7.81	26.75	26.12	22.06	28.92	16.70	R 25.35	R 27.96	—	R 7.34	R 15.55	3.84	32.11	R 24.13
2014	—	3.08	3.08	7.82	25.91	28.64	20.61	27.97	15.51	R 25.81	R 27.27	—	R 6.67	R 15.64	4.60	33.16	R 23.81
2015	—	2.93	2.93	6.53	18.00	21.85	11.99	20.26	8.33	R 21.62	R 19.83	—	R 4.83	R 12.25	R 4.60	32.96	R 20.04
2016	—	2.86	2.86	5.29	15.30	19.72	9.49	18.31	5.95	18.13	17.62	—	4.06	10.45	2.14	32.74	18.51

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	14.5	14.5	24.4	29.1	10.3	8.1	93.8	18.6	11.5	171.4	—	0.2	210.5	-23.1	75.7	263.1
1975	—	26.5	26.5	34.0	62.2	34.8	18.0	168.4	123.3	21.4	428.1	—	0.5	489.2	-106.3	202.1	584.9
1980	—	44.0	44.0	102.9	146.5	56.3	54.6	333.5	335.5	74.2	1,000.7	—	2.7	1,150.3	-239.3	368.7	1,279.7
1985	—	133.2	133.2	188.6	161.4	39.3	56.0	372.6	92.7	85.6	807.6	—	3.7	1,133.1	-229.9	457.9	1,361.1
1990	—	104.3	104.3	151.4	152.3	45.1	44.4	431.8	62.9	57.9	794.4	—	1.9	1,051.9	-171.4	532.6	1,413.2
1995	—	82.9	82.9	204.6	129.7	53.7	2.0	447.6	58.7	39.0	730.7	—	2.5	1,020.6	-164.8	657.5	1,513.3
1996	—	79.6	79.6	240.1	162.0	71.5	1.9	464.7	97.7	53.1	850.9	—	2.9	1,173.6	-187.3	660.0	1,646.2
1997	—	75.1	75.1	232.1	143.8	56.2	2.0	466.4	70.7	48.3	787.4	—	2.3	1,096.9	-145.4	704.3	1,655.8
1998	—	70.4	70.4	204.6	117.7	58.8	1.9	421.4	53.0	50.5	703.4	—	1.7	980.0	-125.2	711.4	1,566.3
1999	—	55.9	55.9	259.7	126.4	48.6	2.6	473.3	67.6	56.3	774.9	—	1.8	1,092.3	-142.5	745.5	1,695.2
2000	—	75.1	75.1	275.1	241.0	54.1	4.4	577.1	95.9	69.5	1,042.0	—	3.0	1,395.1	-144.8	681.8	1,932.1
2001	—	79.8	79.8	337.5	175.7	75.2	4.3	554.6	99.3	60.2	969.3	—	1.8	1,388.5	-198.4	768.6	1,958.6
2002	—	64.3	64.3	340.5	170.3	63.9	4.3	560.9	76.4	64.8	940.7	—	1.7	1,347.1	-159.1	825.3	2,013.3
2003	—	88.1	88.1	355.0	221.0	82.4	5.3	639.5	101.6	63.0	1,112.8	—	2.1	1,558.1	-228.8	870.8	2,200.2
2004	—	116.9	116.9	419.1	228.0	86.6	8.4	780.4	90.0	63.2	1,259.6	—	2.5	1,798.0	-235.9	877.7	2,439.8
2005	—	119.4	119.4	538.1	311.8	99.1	12.2	984.5	132.1	111.9	1,651.6	—	1.9	2,310.9	-305.4	931.6	2,937.2
2006	—	131.3	131.3	531.8	332.8	99.5	12.1	1,167.7	96.4	98.7	1,807.2	—	1.9	2,472.2	-212.6	1,161.8	3,421.5
2007	—	151.4	151.4	527.9	337.8	101.8	10.2	1,245.7	118.6	88.0	1,902.2	—	3.6	2,585.1	-274.8	1,336.0	3,646.3
2008	—	214.7	214.7	618.9	389.8	126.8	15.2	1,412.2	147.5	110.0	2,201.4	—	8.0	3,043.0	-354.2	1,440.8	4,129.6
2009	—	110.5	110.5	662.5	280.5	126.4	5.7	1,015.6	83.6	76.2	1,588.0	—	8.2	2,369.3	-179.5	1,373.8	3,563.6
2010	—	101.3	101.3	524.2	304.5	145.6	8.8	1,215.8	47.7	R 78.4	R 1,800.7	—	8.9	R 2,435.2	-242.9	1,389.5	R 3,581.8
2011	—	61.0	61.0	708.3	363.8	145.6	12.5	1,480.4	29.7	R 140.4	R 2,172.4	—	R 10.4	R 2,952.0	-275.0	1,309.2	R 3,986.2
2012	—	58.3	58.3	747.7	345.5	115.6	17.3	1,535.2	43.9	R 131.2	R 2,188.8	—	8.8	R 3,003.5	-247.5	1,266.4	R 4,022.4
2013	—	58.4	58.4	697.3	347.4	121.5	16.0	1,496.7	17.0	R 92.1	R 2,090.7	—	9.6	R 2,856.0	-240.8	1,214.8	R 3,830.0
2014	—	31.5	31.5	753.4	376.7	149.5	12.9	1,442.5	18.1	R 102.6	R 2,102.3	—	10.2	R 2,897.4	-278.1	1,239.2	R 3,858.5
2015	—	20.9	20.9	R 630.2	274.1	116.4	8.4	R 1,141.7	6.8	R 96.3	R 1,643.7	—	R 6.2	R 2,301.1	R -155.9	1,260.9	R 3,406.1
2016	—	23.3	23.3	541.1	218.2	86.6	6.3	1,071.1	6.6	77.3	1,466.1	—	4.5	2,034.9	-135.5	1,225.9	3,125.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.36	0.99	1.21	1.22	0.73	2.86	0.45	1.24	1.43	0.73	1.35	4.94	1.71
1975	1.26	1.88	2.54	3.62	2.03	4.54	1.86	2.52	3.09	1.45	2.92	11.69	3.94
1980	1.20	3.33	6.80	5.18	6.46	9.60	4.19	7.50	6.57	3.70	5.91	18.84	7.36
1985	1.34	5.11	7.57	10.62	6.63	9.39	4.25	7.12	8.14	4.19	7.08	21.42	9.14
1990	1.20	4.35	7.53	11.86	6.33	10.26	2.71	3.21	7.57	3.42	6.60	18.97	8.75
1995	1.26	4.15	6.75	10.60	4.74	10.13	2.61	3.10	7.41	2.80	6.33	20.30	9.04
1996	1.30	5.38	7.57	11.34	5.26	10.54	3.09	3.50	7.56	3.16	6.87	20.23	9.35
1997	1.30	5.90	7.53	12.08	4.94	10.42	2.74	3.57	7.64	3.11	7.01	20.56	9.74
1998	1.30	5.63	6.53	10.91	3.89	8.90	2.02	3.85	6.94	2.74	6.43	20.23	9.31
1999	1.27	5.37	6.73	11.36	4.34	9.81	2.46	4.19	7.35	2.81	6.66	20.88	9.50
2000	1.27	5.87	9.82	14.22	7.47	12.30	4.05	7.05	9.84	4.20	8.47	17.86	10.40
2001	1.43	7.77	8.89	14.78	5.87	11.44	3.51	6.49	9.47	3.94	8.75	19.98	11.23
2002	1.58	7.84	8.30	13.03	6.12	10.82	3.77	5.82	8.93	3.64	8.50	20.31	11.16
2003	1.52	8.08	10.04	15.76	6.54	12.42	4.68	6.38	10.59	4.35	9.75	20.45	12.30
2004	1.81	9.45	11.61	17.00	8.90	14.91	5.14	9.62	12.76	4.93	11.62	22.11	14.01
2005	2.03	12.15	15.56	19.17	12.85	17.99	7.12	12.16	15.81	6.25	14.59	22.79	16.47
2006	2.11	13.71	17.93	21.44	14.73	20.78	8.03	14.48	18.33	7.51	16.83	29.77	19.75
2007	2.18	12.08	19.33	24.08	15.99	21.90	9.26	16.58	19.71	8.29	17.34	33.35	21.04
2008	2.58	13.50	26.07	28.04	22.81	25.96	13.02	18.17	24.01	10.26	20.65	36.35	24.32
2009	2.48	15.05	16.71	24.13	12.55	18.82	9.31	21.52	17.90	7.83	16.90	35.77	21.21
2010	—	12.76	20.58	27.21	16.24	22.55	11.27	R 26.14	R 22.02	R 9.18	R 19.41	R 35.09	R 23.48
2011	—	12.79	25.95	29.97	22.67	28.69	17.26	R 22.66	R 27.53	R 11.12	R 22.54	R 33.73	R 25.30
2012	—	12.34	27.39	26.95	23.08	29.77	16.90	R 23.42	R 28.29	R 12.36	R 22.29	R 32.48	R 24.73
2013	—	11.41	26.80	26.12	22.06	28.92	16.62	R 25.35	R 27.98	R 12.18	R 21.64	R 32.11	R 24.13
2014	—	11.03	26.01	28.64	20.61	27.97	14.77	R 25.81	R 27.35	R 9.82	R 21.00	R 33.16	R 23.81
2015	—	10.32	18.07	21.85	11.99	20.26	7.94	R 21.62	R 19.91	R 7.29	R 16.29	R 32.96	R 20.04
2016	3.18	9.33	15.45	19.72	9.49	18.31	5.78	18.13	17.67	6.01	14.46	32.74	18.51

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	22.9	28.3	10.3	8.1	93.8	14.1	9.3	163.9	0.2	187.4	75.7	263.1
1975	0.9	32.1	60.5	34.8	18.0	168.4	46.9	20.7	349.3	0.5	382.9	202.1	584.9
1980	5.5	77.6	139.8	56.3	54.6	333.5	179.0	61.9	825.1	2.7	911.0	368.7	1,279.7
1985	7.3	159.3	158.2	39.3	56.0	372.6	23.9	82.9	732.9	3.7	903.2	457.9	1,361.1
1990	7.0	121.6	149.3	45.1	44.4	431.8	29.1	50.2	750.0	1.9	880.5	532.6	1,413.2
1995	6.1	141.2	126.3	53.7	2.0	447.6	37.4	39.0	706.0	2.5	855.8	657.5	1,513.3
1996	5.5	167.0	155.4	71.5	1.9	464.7	64.3	53.1	810.8	2.9	986.2	660.0	1,646.2
1997	5.8	181.4	140.7	56.2	2.0	466.4	48.3	48.3	762.0	2.3	951.5	704.3	1,655.8
1998	5.9	172.4	115.5	58.8	1.9	421.4	26.7	50.5	674.8	1.7	854.9	711.4	1,566.3
1999	4.8	200.6	121.6	48.6	2.6	473.3	40.2	56.3	742.7	1.8	949.8	745.5	1,695.2
2000	5.9	233.5	230.9	54.1	4.4	577.1	72.0	69.5	1,008.1	2.8	1,250.4	681.8	1,932.1
2001	6.4	270.5	169.3	75.2	4.3	554.6	47.7	60.2	911.3	1.8	1,190.0	768.6	1,958.6
2002	4.0	272.5	164.9	63.9	4.3	560.9	50.9	64.8	909.7	1.7	1,188.0	825.3	2,013.3
2003	3.9	282.3	198.8	82.4	5.3	639.5	51.9	63.0	1,041.0	2.1	1,329.3	870.8	2,200.2
2004	5.6	330.0	224.0	86.6	8.4	780.4	58.4	66.2	1,224.1	2.5	1,562.1	877.7	2,439.8
2005	6.2	407.0	304.5	99.1	12.2	984.5	78.3	111.9	1,590.5	1.9	2,005.6	931.6	2,937.2
2006	5.7	456.8	326.9	99.5	12.1	1,167.7	90.4	98.7	1,795.2	1.9	2,259.6	1,161.8	3,421.5
2007	5.9	419.7	332.8	101.8	10.2	1,245.7	103.8	88.0	1,882.4	2.3	2,310.3	1,336.0	3,646.3
2008	5.6	496.5	379.6	126.8	15.2	1,412.2	139.6	110.0	2,183.4	3.2	2,688.8	1,440.8	4,129.6
2009	1.4	607.7	272.9	126.4	5.7	1,015.6	79.3	76.2	1,571.1	4.6	2,189.8	1,373.8	3,563.6
2010	—	396.1	295.5	145.6	8.8	1,215.8	47.2	R 78.4	R 1,791.3	4.9	R 2,192.3	1,389.5	R 3,581.8
2011	—	506.5	357.2	145.6	12.5	1,480.4	28.4	R 140.4	R 2,164.5	6.0	R 2,677.0	1,309.2	R 3,986.2
2012	—	567.0	340.9	115.6	17.3	1,535.2	42.6	R 131.2	R 2,182.8	6.2	R 2,756.0	1,266.4	R 4,022.4
2013	—	520.7	344.1	121.5	16.0	1,496.7	16.0	R 92.1	R 2,086.3	R 8.2	R 2,615.2	1,214.8	R 3,830.0
2014	—	525.0	367.6	149.5	12.9	1,442.5	10.9	R 102.6	R 2,085.9	8.4	R 2,619.3	1,239.2	R 3,858.5
2015	—	505.2	269.5	116.4	8.4	R 1,141.7	3.3	R 96.3	R 1,635.5	R 4.4	R 2,145.2	1,260.9	R 3,406.1
2016	7.2	428.7	213.3	86.6	6.3	1,071.1	5.7	77.3	1,460.3	3.2	1,899.5	1,225.9	3,125.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.13	1.55	1.42	2.37	1.34	1.49	0.73	1.50	7.53	2.37
1975	2.73	2.39	2.71	4.73	3.37	2.96	1.45	2.74	13.93	5.11
1980	3.38	4.16	6.88	8.53	8.55	7.32	3.70	5.95	21.76	10.03
1985	3.76	6.91	7.54	10.37	8.27	8.11	4.19	7.59	27.29	12.20
1990	3.75	6.07	7.63	13.54	7.64	8.81	3.53	7.47	24.60	13.35
1995	3.34	6.37	6.28	11.90	4.70	7.75	2.87	6.95	26.63	13.97
1996	3.33	6.88	7.10	13.35	5.58	8.75	3.29	7.66	26.29	14.08
1997	3.37	8.08	7.10	12.89	5.56	9.01	3.28	8.38	27.03	15.26
1998	3.33	8.38	6.19	11.95	4.06	8.14	2.84	8.10	26.76	15.39
1999	3.54	8.08	6.38	12.19	4.96	8.22	2.91	8.01	26.87	15.32
2000	3.47	8.00	9.17	15.50	8.21	10.65	4.37	9.18	25.03	15.15
2001	5.04	8.77	8.91	16.24	7.50	11.16	4.17	9.86	25.22	15.95
2002	—	10.16	8.40	13.82	7.01	10.22	3.78	10.07	25.50	16.41
2003	—	10.15	10.34	16.80	8.99	12.40	4.54	11.10	25.18	16.69
2004	—	11.66	11.33	18.20	10.65	13.44	5.16	12.34	25.72	17.94
2005	—	14.06	14.98	20.55	14.26	16.73	6.83	15.18	26.42	20.13
2006	4.87	16.32	17.23	23.54	16.93	19.27	7.87	17.46	34.73	25.50
2007	4.77	15.62	18.76	25.39	18.90	21.45	8.70	17.78	38.58	27.54
2008	—	15.56	23.16	29.36	24.93	25.97	10.72	19.41	40.84	29.57
2009	—	17.24	17.59	26.01	19.81	21.66	7.98	18.72	41.24	28.90
2010	—	14.76	21.45	28.86	22.53	25.34	9.49	18.92	40.46	29.08
2011	—	14.94	24.67	31.83	26.41	R 28.50	11.41	R 19.69	40.15	R 29.62
2012	—	14.82	28.05	30.98	28.38	R 29.66	12.71	R 19.79	39.80	R 30.29
2013	—	13.04	27.16	29.54	28.54	R 28.44	12.44	R 18.04	37.96	R 27.66
2014	—	12.52	26.51	32.66	28.70	R 29.88	12.13	R 18.19	38.96	R 27.73
2015	—	11.99	18.52	27.83	16.01	R 23.39	8.36	R 15.69	39.34	R 26.88
2016	—	11.30	15.90	26.79	12.76	21.51	7.14	14.23	39.32	27.30

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	12.4	16.8	3.2	2.8	22.8	0.2	35.6	30.0	65.6
1975	0.1	16.9	29.4	6.1	4.1	39.6	0.5	57.1	77.9	135.1
1980	0.1	29.7	52.7	10.4	13.3	76.5	2.6	108.9	138.6	247.4
1985	0.1	43.9	65.3	20.0	30.4	115.7	3.6	163.4	179.1	342.5
1990	0.4	44.5	51.1	25.3	6.3	82.6	1.7	129.2	222.5	351.7
1995	(s)	56.1	40.7	33.3	3.2	77.2	2.0	135.3	287.8	423.2
1996	(s)	69.7	45.1	39.7	5.7	90.5	2.4	162.7	293.4	456.1
1997	0.1	75.0	37.4	41.2	3.8	82.5	1.8	159.4	300.4	459.8
1998	0.1	69.0	29.0	40.5	3.8	73.3	1.4	143.8	304.8	448.6
1999	(s)	76.5	33.8	37.0	3.5	74.3	1.5	152.3	323.8	476.1
2000	(s)	78.9	60.7	37.1	6.1	103.9	2.4	185.2	305.3	490.4
2001	(s)	83.1	52.0	49.5	4.8	106.3	1.5	191.0	321.4	512.3
2002	—	100.6	48.4	44.9	2.6	95.9	1.4	197.8	349.8	547.6
2003	—	113.4	65.5	56.4	4.5	126.4	1.8	241.5	360.0	601.6
2004	—	125.6	63.6	52.9	7.7	124.2	2.1	251.9	377.7	629.6
2005	—	150.7	79.1	59.8	10.8	149.7	1.6	302.0	414.1	716.1
2006	(s)	154.3	70.7	54.1	10.4	135.2	1.6	291.1	504.6	795.7
2007	(s)	162.1	69.3	68.3	5.2	142.8	2.0	306.9	588.4	895.3
2008	—	158.7	77.7	83.1	3.5	164.3	2.7	325.7	617.0	942.7
2009	—	178.8	60.5	86.8	5.9	153.2	4.1	336.0	610.0	946.0
2010	—	153.1	71.3	110.8	5.1	R 187.1	4.2	R 344.4	657.1	R 1,001.5
2011	—	154.3	66.1	100.8	3.7	R 170.6	5.2	R 330.0	634.6	R 964.6
2012	—	130.5	58.7	80.2	1.7	R 140.6	5.4	R 276.5	614.0	R 890.6
2013	—	139.2	67.5	85.6	1.8	R 154.9	7.3	R 301.4	592.0	R 893.4
2014	—	149.5	71.3	107.9	3.0	R 182.2	7.2	R 338.8	617.4	R 956.2
2015	—	142.1	52.1	89.7	1.2	R 143.1	3.7	R 288.8	650.8	R 939.7
2016	—	114.8	32.7	61.7	1.0	95.4	2.5	212.7	639.1	851.8

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.28	1.22	1.12	0.97	0.85	2.86	0.46	0.69	0.73	0.76	6.56	1.55
1975	1.20	1.87	2.39	3.29	2.36	4.54	1.95	2.19	1.45	2.12	12.76	4.52
1980	1.20	3.92	6.30	4.52	6.36	9.60	4.24	4.53	3.70	4.47	20.78	6.58
1985	1.33	6.30	6.27	10.39	8.27	9.39	4.35	7.16	4.19	6.66	22.97	13.78
1990	1.15	5.07	5.62	9.76	7.64	10.26	3.13	5.88	3.53	5.27	20.47	12.46
1995	1.26	5.10	4.06	9.65	4.70	10.13	2.62	5.48	2.87	5.21	21.03	13.22
1996	1.29	5.62	5.07	10.74	5.58	10.54	3.08	5.89	3.29	5.67	20.82	12.61
1997	1.29	6.47	5.02	10.32	5.56	10.42	2.80	5.92	3.28	6.17	21.35	13.43
1998	1.29	6.64	3.93	9.15	4.06	8.90	2.04	5.38	2.84	6.03	21.01	13.91
1999	1.27	6.56	4.17	9.33	4.96	9.81	2.43	5.58	2.91	6.15	21.94	14.37
2000	1.26	6.71	6.40	11.95	8.21	12.30	3.90	7.10	4.37	6.86	17.55	13.04
2001	1.42	9.94	6.32	12.66	7.50	11.44	3.58	7.36	4.17	8.69	20.87	15.14
2002	—	9.08	5.97	11.36	7.01	10.82	3.69	6.82	3.79	8.21	21.27	14.91
2003	—	8.72	7.40	13.39	8.99	12.42	4.49	7.74	4.54	8.36	21.44	14.86
2004	—	10.19	8.98	14.98	10.65	14.91	4.66	9.93	5.16	10.08	21.81	16.02
2005	—	12.52	12.89	16.84	14.26	17.99	6.91	12.40	6.83	12.47	22.28	17.73
2006	2.11	14.78	15.13	18.68	16.93	20.78	8.04	14.33	7.87	14.61	29.93	22.83
2007	2.18	13.96	16.43	20.36	18.90	21.90	9.01	15.89	8.70	14.40	32.85	24.60
2008	—	13.79	23.46	24.57	24.93	25.96	12.33	23.62	10.72	15.73	35.45	26.84
2009	—	15.38	14.15	19.83	19.81	18.82	8.72	16.74	7.98	15.61	35.26	25.19
2010	—	12.94	17.30	22.71	22.53	22.55	—	R 19.86	9.49	R 14.04	33.30	23.59
2011	—	13.20	22.50	25.90	26.41	28.69	—	R 24.26	11.41	R 15.00	31.18	R 23.55
2012	—	12.94	23.80	20.54	28.38	29.77	—	R 22.30	12.71	R 14.56	29.69	R 22.66
2013	—	11.25	23.52	20.23	28.54	28.92	—	R 21.97	12.44	R 12.91	29.88	R 21.48
2014	—	10.82	20.83	21.39	28.70	27.97	14.19	R 21.22	12.13	R 12.60	30.77	R 21.41
2015	—	10.16	12.18	12.90	16.01	20.26	7.52	R 14.68	8.36	R 11.29	30.05	R 20.00
2016	—	9.11	10.60	12.13	12.76	18.31	5.88	13.71	7.14	10.06	29.51	19.14

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	(s)	3.5	5.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.0	11.3	(s)	14.8	19.9	34.7
1975	0.1	5.6	10.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	14.7	27.5	(s)	33.3	58.0	91.3
1980	0.1	13.1	23.3	2.1	0.3	2.3	113.8	141.8	0.1	155.1	107.3	262.4
1985	0.1	22.0	13.6	7.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	27.6	0.1	49.8	133.0	182.8
1990	0.5	20.7	13.1	7.0	0.4	1.9	3.5	26.0	0.2	47.4	164.9	212.2
1995	(s)	30.3	6.7	10.4	0.1	0.4	2.2	19.7	0.3	50.3	208.1	258.5
1996	0.1	38.9	11.3	12.3	0.2	0.4	4.3	28.5	0.3	67.9	211.0	278.9
1997	0.2	44.3	9.9	12.7	0.5	0.4	3.4	26.9	0.3	71.7	227.6	299.2
1998	0.2	39.4	6.6	12.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	21.0	0.2	60.8	235.1	295.9
1999	(s)	42.8	7.9	10.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	22.7	0.2	65.8	255.1	320.9
2000	(s)	35.8	10.2	11.0	6.3	0.8	5.5	33.9	0.4	70.1	245.5	315.6
2001	(s)	58.3	11.2	14.9	5.4	1.8	4.8	38.1	0.3	96.7	261.1	357.8
2002	—	70.4	11.8	14.2	0.2	0.6	5.0	31.7	0.2	102.3	279.3	381.6
2003	—	76.4	13.0	13.8	0.4	0.7	7.7	35.6	0.3	112.3	284.2	396.5
2004	—	89.4	15.7	23.1	0.6	0.5	5.6	45.5	0.3	135.2	300.1	435.3
2005	—	108.8	17.8	19.1	1.2	0.9	7.7	46.9	0.3	156.0	322.1	478.1
2006	(s)	124.7	24.8	19.5	2.6	0.7	8.3	55.9	0.3	180.9	428.5	609.4
2007	(s)	124.9	22.7	15.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	46.5	0.3	171.8	484.2	656.1
2008	—	126.3	25.7	25.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	53.8	0.4	180.5	524.8	705.3
2009	—	185.4	22.0	25.5	0.2	0.6	(s)	48.3	0.6	234.3	503.5	737.8
2010	—	161.7	22.1	25.2	0.2	0.7	—	R 48.2	0.7	210.6	490.8	R 701.3
2011	—	142.3	23.8	26.7	0.3	1.0	—	R 51.8	0.8	R 194.9	453.2	R 648.0
2012	—	133.6	25.4	21.8	0.1	1.0	—	R 48.4	0.8	R 182.7	429.8	R 612.5
2013	—	131.6	24.0	21.6	0.2	1.0	—	R 46.8	0.9	R 179.3	423.9	R 603.2
2014	—	135.7	27.9	25.8	0.4	0.9	(s)	R 55.0	0.9	R 191.6	440.7	R 632.3
2015	—	125.5	20.2	17.3	0.2	23.7	(s)	R 61.4	0.6	R 187.6	432.6	R 620.1
2016	—	118.2	12.4	13.2	0.1	21.6	(s)	47.4	0.6	166.2	426.5	592.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>		
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total	Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.28	0.28	0.57	0.78	1.00	2.86	0.46	0.86	0.71	—	0.66	3.10	1.04
1975	—	1.20	1.20	1.37	2.19	3.46	4.54	1.87	2.11	2.39	—	2.19	9.25	3.27
1980	—	1.20	1.20	2.72	5.71	4.77	9.60	4.19	6.80	5.12	—	4.10	15.28	5.72
1985	—	1.33	1.33	4.38	6.12	11.24	9.39	4.35	5.92	5.99	—	4.57	16.15	6.64
1990	—	1.15	1.15	3.41	5.71	10.50	10.26	3.13	2.27	3.42	1.69	3.14	13.23	5.14
1995	—	1.26	1.26	2.84	4.91	8.36	10.13	2.62	2.25	3.06	2.02	2.77	13.82	5.02
1996	—	1.29	1.29	4.17	5.77	8.89	10.54	3.08	2.73	3.79	1.96	3.68	13.72	5.74
1997	—	1.29	1.29	4.25	5.51	9.81	10.42	2.80	2.70	3.27	1.95	3.41	14.13	5.95
1998	—	1.29	1.29	3.89	4.53	9.13	8.90	2.04	3.11	3.44	1.27	3.39	13.63	5.85
1999	—	1.27	1.27	3.81	4.90	9.32	9.81	2.43	3.45	3.56	1.27	3.49	13.86	5.68
2000	—	1.26	1.26	4.83	7.12	12.18	12.30	3.90	5.95	5.71	1.27	4.80	10.93	6.05
2001	—	1.42	1.42	6.63	6.34	12.51	11.44	3.58	5.19	5.63	1.24	5.64	14.09	7.74
2002	—	1.58	1.58	5.94	5.88	11.84	10.82	3.69	4.78	5.04	1.64	5.21	14.23	7.57
2003	—	1.52	1.52	6.14	7.07	14.51	12.42	4.49	5.05	6.08	1.64	5.75	15.08	8.63
2004	—	1.81	1.81	7.45	8.89	16.42	14.91	4.66	7.79	7.86	1.64	7.06	17.76	9.86
2005	—	2.03	2.03	10.47	12.73	17.93	17.99	6.91	10.25	10.94	1.64	9.88	18.19	11.95
2006	—	2.11	2.11	11.51	15.43	19.92	20.78	8.04	11.07	12.65	1.72	11.15	22.47	13.97
2007	—	2.18	2.18	8.61	16.73	23.23	21.90	9.01	12.45	14.19	1.72	10.11	26.16	14.24
2008	—	2.58	2.58	12.14	23.13	27.84	25.96	12.33	14.65	16.94	1.72	13.17	30.75	17.41
2009	—	2.48	2.48	13.56	14.27	22.90	18.82	8.72	17.96	14.87	1.72	13.76	27.86	17.32
2010	—	—	—	9.93	17.04	23.74	22.55	11.98	R 20.97	R 17.64	1.72	R 13.53	28.04	R 18.73
2011	—	—	—	11.36	22.88	27.41	28.69	17.32	R 19.23	R 20.84	2.41	R 14.73	26.12	R 17.33
2012	—	—	—	11.29	23.69	21.14	29.77	18.25	R 19.75	R 21.21	2.41	R 13.73	24.49	R 15.92
2013	—	—	—	10.74	23.04	20.77	28.92	18.09	R 19.98	R 21.77	2.41	R 13.07	24.72	R 15.57
2014	—	—	—	10.37	21.36	22.13	27.97	—	R 20.18	R 21.71	R 1.67	R 12.72	25.15	R 15.16
2015	—	—	—	9.60	12.76	12.18	20.26	7.52	R 17.23	R 15.86	R 1.59	R 10.99	24.27	R 13.46
2016	—	3.18	3.18	8.58	10.53	11.28	18.31	5.88	13.40	12.97	1.03	9.12	23.78	11.66

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.2	0.2	7.0	3.6	6.5	1.4	7.3	4.0	22.8	—	30.1	25.7	55.8
1975	—	0.8	0.8	9.5	12.7	26.7	1.5	21.7	13.6	76.2	—	86.5	66.1	152.6
1980	—	5.4	5.4	34.8	20.5	43.6	1.8	45.1	42.3	153.2	—	193.3	122.9	316.2
1985	—	7.0	7.0	93.5	16.6	11.4	2.7	16.1	42.9	89.6	—	190.1	145.7	335.7
1990	—	6.1	6.1	56.4	17.1	12.6	2.6	12.3	31.7	76.3	0.1	138.9	145.2	284.1
1995	—	6.1	6.1	54.7	9.4	9.8	3.4	18.3	25.3	66.3	0.1	127.2	161.5	288.8
1996	—	5.3	5.3	58.3	16.7	19.3	3.9	21.2	36.8	97.8	0.2	161.5	155.5	317.1
1997	—	5.6	5.6	62.0	14.3	1.9	3.8	16.6	32.5	69.1	0.2	136.9	176.4	313.3
1998	—	5.6	5.6	63.9	11.2	6.2	4.0	7.7	35.6	64.7	(s)	134.3	171.5	305.8
1999	—	4.7	4.7	81.2	13.5	0.7	3.9	11.5	41.3	70.9	0.1	156.8	166.6	323.4
2000	—	5.9	5.9	118.7	19.9	5.9	3.7	23.7	46.6	99.8	(s)	224.4	131.0	355.4
2001	—	6.4	6.4	128.9	21.5	10.8	5.9	14.4	37.5	90.2	(s)	225.4	186.1	411.5
2002	—	4.0	4.0	101.4	20.6	4.7	6.4	17.7	47.4	96.8	0.1	202.2	196.3	398.5
2003	—	3.9	3.9	91.8	20.6	12.1	7.5	14.1	43.5	97.8	0.1	193.6	226.5	420.1
2004	—	5.6	5.6	114.1	23.6	10.4	10.2	18.4	42.0	104.7	0.1	224.4	199.8	424.2
2005	—	6.2	6.2	147.3	41.2	19.8	9.6	20.9	75.1	166.5	0.1	320.1	195.4	515.5
2006	—	5.6	5.6	177.7	42.1	25.5	12.3	24.1	55.4	159.4	(s)	342.8	228.7	571.5
2007	—	5.9	5.9	132.5	42.4	17.5	21.8	24.5	48.9	155.2	(s)	293.7	263.4	557.1
2008	—	5.6	5.6	211.5	41.6	16.9	18.9	34.4	73.7	185.4	(s)	402.6	299.0	701.6
2009	—	1.4	1.4	243.5	45.5	13.9	13.1	18.8	R 44.1	R 135.5	(s)	R 380.3	260.3	640.6
2010	—	—	—	81.3	28.1	9.2	19.2	26.6	R 44.4	R 127.5	(s)	R 208.8	241.7	R 450.5
2011	—	—	—	209.9	38.8	17.5	24.6	27.9	R 104.8	R 213.5	(s)	R 423.5	221.5	R 645.0
2012	—	—	—	302.9	31.3	12.9	24.9	19.3	R 98.2	R 186.7	(s)	R 489.6	222.5	R 712.1
2013	—	—	—	249.9	29.3	13.8	24.8	8.2	R 60.3	R 136.5	(s)	R 386.5	199.0	R 585.5
2014	—	—	—	239.8	33.8	15.2	22.9	—	R 64.0	R 135.9	0.3	R 376.1	181.2	R 557.3
2015	—	—	—	237.6	23.7	9.0	R 14.1	(s)	R 67.9	R 114.8	0.2	R 352.5	177.5	R 530.0
2016	—	7.2	7.2	195.7	16.6	10.0	13.0	(s)	50.3	89.9	0.1	293.0	160.3	453.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.28	—	2.17	1.24	0.97	0.73	5.08	2.86	0.42	2.13	2.13	—	2.13
1975	1.20	—	3.45	2.81	3.29	2.03	7.48	4.54	1.72	3.74	3.74	—	3.74
1980	—	—	9.02	7.72	4.52	6.46	14.36	9.60	3.93	8.41	8.41	—	8.41
1985	—	—	9.99	8.52	12.03	6.63	18.18	9.39	3.99	8.78	8.78	—	8.78
1990	—	—	9.32	8.71	12.04	6.33	20.61	10.26	2.33	8.98	8.98	—	8.98
1995	—	2.90	8.36	8.00	12.13	4.74	21.75	10.13	2.61	9.04	9.03	—	9.03
1996	—	2.92	9.29	9.09	12.50	5.26	21.63	10.54	3.09	8.96	8.96	—	8.96
1997	—	2.75	9.39	8.93	12.36	4.94	21.82	10.42	2.70	9.00	8.99	—	8.99
1998	—	2.45	8.11	7.77	11.43	3.89	21.44	8.90	2.02	7.88	7.87	—	7.87
1999	—	2.72	8.81	8.16	12.95	4.34	23.04	9.81	2.48	8.46	8.45	—	8.45
2000	—	3.08	10.87	11.19	16.12	7.47	23.20	12.30	4.16	10.94	10.93	—	10.93
2001	—	3.99	11.01	10.51	16.31	5.87	24.51	11.44	3.47	10.34	10.33	—	10.33
2002	—	5.28	10.72	9.74	14.69	6.12	26.70	10.82	3.84	9.98	9.98	—	9.98
2003	—	12.20	12.42	11.33	16.24	6.54	28.94	12.42	4.82	11.59	11.59	—	11.59
2004	—	14.37	15.13	13.04	17.90	8.90	30.11	14.91	5.54	13.81	13.81	—	13.81
2005	—	18.63	18.56	17.22	19.48	12.85	35.22	17.99	7.25	16.89	16.89	—	16.89
2006	—	21.62	22.31	19.39	21.67	14.73	43.88	20.78	8.02	19.41	19.41	—	19.41
2007	—	21.11	23.70	20.66	23.77	15.99	47.16	21.90	9.37	20.52	20.52	—	20.52
2008	—	25.64	27.23	28.23	27.50	22.81	55.12	25.96	13.27	24.94	24.94	—	24.94
2009	—	13.69	20.32	17.79	22.03	12.55	56.07	18.82	9.51	17.96	17.96	—	17.96
2010	—	23.96	25.19	21.46	25.88	16.24	58.80	22.55	10.48	R 22.22	R 22.22	—	R 22.22
2011	—	27.94	31.64	27.41	29.14	22.67	69.54	28.69	14.31	R 28.69	R 28.69	—	R 28.69
2012	—	30.11	33.04	28.30	23.54	23.08	72.11	29.77	15.92	R 29.40	R 29.40	—	R 29.40
2013	—	7.74	32.71	27.69	23.21	22.06	69.42	28.92	15.29	R 28.79	R 28.79	—	R 28.79
2014	—	8.00	33.16	27.54	24.43	20.61	69.44	27.97	14.77	R 27.94	R 27.94	—	R 27.94
2015	—	5.41	24.86	20.22	15.55	11.99	67.28	20.26	7.95	R 20.37	R 20.37	—	R 20.37
2016	—	9.11	21.62	16.84	14.75	9.49	65.78	18.31	5.77	18.11	18.11	—	18.11

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	0.2	2.8	0.1	8.1	2.1	92.1	1.8	107.0	107.0	—	107.0
1975	(s)	—	0.3	8.4	0.5	18.0	2.3	166.2	10.4	206.0	206.0	—	206.0
1980	—	—	0.5	43.3	0.2	54.6	5.5	329.4	20.1	453.7	453.7	—	453.7
1985	—	—	0.8	62.7	0.2	56.0	6.4	368.0	5.8	500.0	500.0	—	500.0
1990	—	—	3.6	68.1	0.3	44.4	8.1	427.3	13.2	565.1	565.1	—	565.1
1995	—	(s)	2.2	69.5	0.2	2.0	8.2	443.7	16.9	542.8	542.9	—	542.9
1996	—	0.1	2.4	82.3	0.2	1.9	7.9	460.4	38.8	594.0	594.0	—	594.0
1997	—	0.1	3.0	79.1	0.3	2.0	8.4	462.2	28.3	583.5	583.5	—	583.5
1998	—	0.1	2.2	68.6	0.1	1.9	8.7	416.9	17.4	515.9	515.9	—	515.9
1999	—	0.1	0.7	66.4	0.1	2.6	9.4	468.4	27.2	574.7	574.8	—	574.8
2000	—	0.1	1.1	140.1	0.1	4.4	9.3	572.6	42.8	770.5	770.7	—	770.7
2001	—	0.2	3.4	84.6	(s)	4.3	9.0	546.9	28.5	676.7	676.9	—	676.9
2002	—	0.2	4.9	84.1	0.2	4.3	9.7	554.0	28.2	685.3	685.6	—	685.6
2003	—	0.7	5.0	99.7	0.1	5.3	9.8	631.3	30.2	781.3	782.0	—	782.0
2004	—	0.9	5.7	121.1	0.2	8.4	10.3	769.6	34.4	949.7	950.7	—	950.7
2005	—	0.2	12.8	166.4	0.3	12.2	12.0	974.0	49.7	1,227.3	1,227.5	—	1,227.5
2006	—	0.1	15.8	189.3	0.4	12.1	14.5	1,154.7	58.0	1,444.7	1,444.8	—	1,444.8
2007	—	0.1	16.6	198.3	0.2	10.2	16.1	1,223.1	73.3	1,537.8	1,537.9	—	1,537.9
2008	—	0.1	14.5	234.7	1.4	15.2	17.5	1,392.4	104.2	1,779.8	1,780.0	—	1,780.0
2009	—	(s)	10.0	144.8	0.2	5.7	16.0	1,001.8	60.5	1,239.1	1,239.1	—	1,239.1
2010	—	(s)	7.0	174.1	0.4	8.8	R 21.7	1,195.8	20.6	R 1,428.4	R 1,428.4	—	R 1,428.4
2011	—	(s)	8.3	228.6	0.5	12.5	R 23.4	1,454.9	0.5	R 1,728.6	R 1,728.6	—	R 1,728.6
2012	—	(s)	8.1	225.4	0.6	17.3	R 23.1	1,509.3	23.3	R 1,807.2	R 1,807.2	—	R 1,807.2
2013	—	(s)	7.0	223.3	0.4	16.0	R 22.7	1,470.9	7.7	R 1,748.0	R 1,748.0	—	R 1,748.0
2014	—	(s)	11.4	234.6	0.6	12.9	R 23.8	1,418.6	10.8	R 1,712.8	R 1,712.8	—	R 1,712.8
2015	—	(s)	1.1	173.4	0.4	8.4	R 26.0	R 1,103.8	3.2	R 1,316.3	R 1,316.3	—	R 1,316.3
2016	—	(s)	0.9	151.6	1.7	6.3	25.0	1,036.4	5.7	1,227.6	1,227.6	—	1,227.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Delaware**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.39	0.37	0.47	0.29	0.46	0.40	—	—	—	0.39
1975	1.15	1.02	2.18	0.49	1.97	1.92	—	—	—	1.63
1980	1.64	3.47	6.21	4.32	4.27	4.33	—	—	—	3.35
1985	1.91	3.88	5.51	1.27	4.13	3.86	—	—	—	2.48
1990	1.82	2.58	4.58	0.90	2.71	2.05	—	—	—	1.98
1995	1.62	2.27	3.73	—	2.53	2.65	—	—	—	1.95
1996	1.59	3.03	5.13	—	3.04	3.26	—	—	—	2.26
1997	1.57	3.05	4.41	—	2.70	2.84	—	—	—	2.09
1998	1.56	2.98	3.16	—	2.10	2.16	—	—	—	1.92
1999	1.59	3.03	3.92	—	2.36	2.51	—	—	—	2.21
2000	1.52	4.88	6.65	—	4.35	4.85	—	0.67	—	2.37
2001	2.17	4.27	4.99	—	3.80	3.90	—	—	—	3.08
2002	1.59	3.82	5.15	—	3.84	4.02	—	—	—	2.51
2003	1.90	5.96	7.18	—	4.76	5.31	—	—	—	3.26
2004	2.20	6.60	8.20	—	5.28	5.50	—	—	—	3.35
2005	2.11	9.82	12.98	—	7.18	7.58	—	—	—	4.07
2006	2.33	7.59	13.88	—	7.81	9.97	—	2.32	—	3.27
2007	2.38	7.75	15.22	—	8.90	9.95	—	2.42	—	3.54
2008	3.56	10.58	20.26	—	13.42	16.58	—	2.66	—	4.84
2009	3.27	4.87	11.59	—	9.39	10.69	—	2.20	—	3.79
2010	3.35	5.15	16.04	—	11.59	15.74	—	2.41	—	4.23
2011	3.41	5.07	21.93	—	17.24	20.98	—	2.45	—	4.60
2012	3.35	3.31	22.91	—	19.55	22.09	—	2.21	—	3.37
2013	3.20	4.04	22.83	—	18.26	21.59	—	2.26	—	3.84
2014	3.08	4.68	22.19	—	16.78	19.42	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	4.60
2015	2.93	<sup>R</sup> 2.63	14.57	—	8.72	11.31	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.78
2016	2.74	1.99	10.74	—	7.47	10.10	—	2.29	—	2.14
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	14.2	1.4	0.8	2.2	4.5	7.5	—	—	—	23.1
1975	25.6	1.9	1.7	0.7	76.4	78.8	—	—	—	106.3
1980	38.5	25.3	6.8	12.2	156.5	175.6	—	—	—	239.3
1985	125.9	29.3	3.2	2.7	68.8	74.7	—	—	—	229.9
1990	97.3	29.7	2.9	7.6	33.9	44.4	—	—	—	171.4
1995	76.8	63.3	3.5	—	21.3	24.7	—	—	—	164.8
1996	74.2	73.1	6.6	—	33.4	40.1	—	—	—	187.3
1997	69.2	50.7	3.1	—	22.3	25.4	—	—	—	145.4
1998	64.5	32.2	2.2	—	26.3	28.5	—	—	—	125.2
1999	51.1	59.2	4.9	—	27.4	32.2	—	—	—	142.5
2000	69.2	41.6	10.1	—	23.8	33.9	—	0.1	—	144.8
2001	73.4	67.0	6.4	—	51.6	58.0	—	—	—	198.4
2002	60.3	67.9	5.4	—	25.5	31.0	—	—	—	159.1
2003	84.2	72.7	22.2	—	49.6	71.8	—	—	—	228.8
2004	111.3	89.1	4.0	—	31.5	35.5	—	—	—	235.9
2005	113.1	131.1	7.3	—	53.9	61.2	—	—	—	305.4
2006	125.6	75.0	5.9	—	6.0	12.0	—	(s)	—	212.6
2007	145.4	108.3	5.0	—	14.8	19.8	—	1.3	—	274.8
2008	209.0	122.3	10.1	—	7.8	18.0	—	4.9	—	354.2
2009	109.1	54.9	7.7	—	4.3	11.9	—	3.6	—	179.5
2010	101.3	128.1	9.0	—	0.5	9.5	—	4.0	—	242.9
2011	61.0	201.8	6.6	—	1.3	7.9	—	4.4	—	275.0
2012	58.3	180.7	4.7	—	1.3	6.0	—	2.6	—	247.5
2013	58.4	176.5	3.4	—	1.0	4.4	—	1.4	—	240.8
2014	31.5	228.4	9.1	—	7.2	16.4	—	<sup>R</sup> 1.9	—	278.1
2015	20.9	<sup>R</sup> 125.0	4.7	—	3.5	8.2	—	1.8	—	<sup>R</sup> 155.9
2016	16.1	112.4	4.9	—	0.8	5.7	—	1.3	—	135.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>				
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.30	0.30	1.27	1.09	1.40	0.73	2.86	0.50	3.04	1.19	—	0.73	1.06	0.43	5.39	1.72
1975	—	1.32	1.32	2.13	2.61	3.26	—	4.85	1.97	4.18	3.30	—	1.45	2.85	1.92	10.74	4.33
1980	—	1.54	1.54	4.36	7.18	5.87	6.46	9.97	4.46	9.33	7.86	—	3.70	6.33	4.59	14.91	8.70
1985	—	1.76	1.76	7.30	7.87	12.10	5.80	10.28	4.36	11.37	8.75	—	4.19	7.78	4.24	20.88	11.56
1990	—	1.59	1.59	6.40	8.02	11.52	5.47	10.24	3.21	13.72	8.54	—	3.53	7.44	3.12	17.41	11.13
1995	—	1.49	1.49	6.95	5.91	10.52	—	10.78	2.85	9.40	8.59	—	2.87	7.75	2.67	20.92	12.40
1996	—	1.52	1.52	8.23	7.04	11.34	—	11.32	2.92	10.55	9.36	—	3.29	8.69	3.11	21.58	13.11
1997	—	1.51	1.51	8.14	7.06	11.61	—	11.11	2.83	8.91	9.67	—	3.28	8.73	3.24	21.70	13.18
1998	—	1.49	1.49	7.82	6.15	11.59	—	9.98	2.05	7.14	8.26	—	2.84	8.00	2.22	21.76	13.19
1999	—	1.47	1.47	7.79	6.26	11.43	—	10.35	2.43	8.75	8.62	—	2.91	8.16	2.69	21.89	13.28
2000	—	1.45	1.45	9.90	9.22	13.86	—	12.06	4.25	11.08	10.89	—	4.37	10.33	5.10	22.09	14.57
2001	—	1.69	1.69	11.97	9.14	14.77	—	11.87	3.56	10.96	10.59	—	4.17	11.10	3.92	21.74	15.20
2002	—	1.80	1.80	10.35	7.91	13.86	—	11.32	—	18.70	10.18	—	3.78	10.22	5.57	21.55	14.61
2003	—	1.77	1.77	12.63	9.94	16.36	—	12.86	—	21.40	11.91	—	4.54	12.22	6.78	21.68	15.82
2004	—	2.24	2.24	13.53	11.69	18.12	—	14.97	—	22.93	13.87	—	5.16	13.51	8.30	21.89	16.74
2005	—	2.51	2.51	14.05	14.66	20.29	—	18.40	—	26.56	17.13	—	6.83	15.29	11.60	26.91	20.08
2006	—	—	—	15.19	16.91	22.61	—	21.35	—	32.69	20.42	—	7.87	17.50	13.88	32.47	24.02
2007	—	2.67	2.67	14.11	18.53	25.20	—	22.63	—	32.89	21.78	—	8.70	17.04	15.22	34.56	24.56
2008	—	3.43	3.43	14.58	25.34	29.56	—	26.65	—	39.52	26.61	—	10.71	18.89	20.12	38.61	27.50
2009	—	3.13	3.13	12.77	16.63	24.93	—	18.59	—	13.69	17.25	—	7.98	14.51	13.94	38.79	24.37
2010	—	2.63	2.63	12.41	19.39	27.66	—	23.72	—	R 14.23	R 20.85	—	9.49	R 16.02	16.22	39.14	R 25.69
2011	—	3.26	3.26	11.91	25.25	29.04	—	30.17	—	R 16.88	R 26.76	—	11.41	R 18.19	15.25	37.53	R 26.58
2012	—	3.08	3.08	11.18	28.04	22.53	—	31.31	—	R 17.79	R 27.68	—	12.71	R 18.03	22.91	34.74	R 25.41
2013	—	3.15	3.15	11.63	27.55	24.11	—	30.41	—	R 16.81	R 26.82	—	12.44	R 17.39	—	34.74	R 24.70
2014	—	3.00	3.00	12.04	27.06	28.35	—	29.42	—	R 17.38	R 26.52	—	12.13	R 17.58	—	35.50	R 24.92
2015	—	3.03	3.03	10.98	18.94	16.93	—	21.31	—	R 15.42	R 19.68	—	R 2.73	R 14.33	R 2.62	35.36	R 23.09
2016	—	3.45	3.45	9.86	15.33	18.28	—	19.25	—	11.31	17.40	—	2.34	12.81	2.29	34.38	22.36

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	8.5	8.5	33.5	31.4	(s)	(s)	85.4	35.1	2.2	154.1	—	(s)	196.1	-18.0	99.2	277.4
1975	—	13.4	13.4	55.7	48.1	0.1	—	146.4	51.6	4.7	250.8	—	0.1	320.0	-31.7	212.3	500.5
1980	—	5.0	5.0	121.8	95.6	0.1	12.1	203.3	45.2	18.6	374.9	—	3.1	504.8	-45.1	356.4	816.1
1985	—	6.1	6.1	211.5	109.8	0.2	0.2	205.2	20.3	10.3	345.9	—	4.1	567.6	-8.3	585.2	1,144.6
1990	—	2.7	2.7	184.6	77.1	0.2	0.2	217.4	20.6	8.8	324.3	—	1.8	513.4	-17.0	585.0	1,081.4
1995	—	0.2	0.2	229.0	63.2	0.2	—	233.0	8.9	12.4	317.7	—	2.1	549.0	-7.9	736.3	1,277.4
1996	—	0.9	0.9	279.4	82.0	0.2	—	228.2	6.2	11.7	328.3	—	2.5	611.1	-5.6	746.3	1,351.8
1997	—	1.5	1.5	281.3	60.6	0.3	—	235.7	2.9	16.0	315.4	—	1.8	600.0	-3.9	748.3	1,344.4
1998	—	0.2	0.2	242.3	46.0	0.1	—	209.7	5.8	16.3	278.0	—	1.4	521.8	-7.8	763.2	1,277.3
1999	—	0.2	0.2	254.9	50.2	0.1	—	214.7	6.8	16.6	288.4	—	1.4	545.0	-9.1	778.2	1,314.1
2000	—	0.3	0.3	337.9	91.7	0.4	—	255.9	5.6	21.9	375.5	—	2.3	715.9	-11.7	799.9	1,504.1
2001	—	1.2	1.2	363.0	88.3	0.2	—	240.8	6.4	18.7	354.5	—	1.4	720.2	-8.2	807.1	1,519.1
2002	—	0.2	0.2	346.0	98.1	0.2	—	231.8	—	10.2	340.2	—	1.3	687.7	-20.1	818.2	1,485.8
2003	—	0.3	0.3	419.6	110.4	0.3	—	234.0	—	10.2	354.9	—	1.6	776.5	-7.5	809.6	1,578.6
2004	—	1.7	1.7	441.4	133.3	0.3	—	279.6	—	10.6	423.7	—	1.9	868.7	-6.3	852.4	1,714.9
2005	—	2.4	2.4	467.1	159.8	0.3	—	322.0	—	12.7	494.8	—	0.1	964.4	-36.4	1,085.0	2,013.0
2006	—	—	—	445.1	102.7	0.3	—	353.4	—	15.8	472.2	—	0.1	917.4	-18.6	1,262.5	2,161.3
2007	—	1.3	1.3	474.3	110.4	0.4	—	356.6	—	17.6	485.0	—	0.1	960.7	-17.4	1,428.1	2,371.5
2008	—	1.3	1.3	474.6	134.2	0.5	—	351.7	—	18.9	505.3	—	0.2	981.5	-19.0	1,530.5	2,493.0
2009	—	1.0	1.0	436.1	85.0	0.4	—	254.5	—	58.6	398.4	—	0.1	835.7	-6.9	1,513.2	2,342.0
2010	—	0.2	0.2	415.8	130.9	0.6	—	328.9	—	R 64.7	R 525.0	—	0.1	R 941.1	-40.7	1,586.0	R 2,486.4
2011	—	0.2	0.2	377.2	123.4	0.6	—	429.0	—	R 70.2	R 623.1	—	0.1	R 1,000.5	-39.8	1,480.5	R 2,441.2
2012	—	0.2	0.2	316.3	119.0	0.6	—	361.4	—	R 77.9	R 558.9	—	0.1	R 875.6	-3.4	1,334.7	R 2,206.9
2013	—	(s)	(s)	375.1	96.8	0.6	—	355.7	—	R 74.8	R 527.9	—	0.1	R 903.2	—	1,314.0	R 2,217.3
2014	—	0.1	0.1	408.8	101.4	0.7	—	382.3	—	R 75.6	R 560.1	—	0.1	R 969.1	—	1,355.9	R 2,325.0
2015	—	0.1	0.1	R 360.1	72.8	1.1	—	R 285.3	—	R 68.2	R 427.3	—	1.4	R 788.9	-1.3	1,362.4	R 2,150.0
2016	—	0.1	0.1	287.0	43.6	0.4	—	276.1	—	38.5	358.6	—	1.8	647.6	-1.8	1,336.6	1,982.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.16	1.27	1.28	1.40	0.73	2.86	0.51	3.04	1.36	0.73	1.25	5.39	1.72
1975	1.26	2.13	2.63	3.26	—	4.85	1.92	4.18	3.58	1.45	3.01	10.74	4.33
1980	1.54	4.36	7.25	5.87	6.46	9.97	4.18	9.33	8.71	3.70	6.57	14.91	8.70
1985	1.76	7.30	7.94	12.10	5.80	10.28	4.57	11.37	8.99	4.19	7.88	20.88	11.56
1990	1.59	6.40	8.19	11.52	5.47	10.24	3.89	13.72	9.45	3.53	7.81	17.41	11.13
1995	1.49	6.95	6.00	10.52	—	10.78	3.16	9.40	9.10	2.87	7.98	20.92	12.40
1996	1.52	8.23	7.10	11.34	—	11.32	3.11	10.55	9.70	3.29	8.83	21.58	13.11
1997	1.51	8.14	7.20	11.61	—	11.11	3.38	8.91	9.92	3.28	8.83	21.70	13.18
1998	1.49	7.82	6.47	11.59	—	9.98	2.30	7.14	8.97	2.84	8.33	21.76	13.19
1999	1.47	7.79	6.46	11.43	—	10.35	2.71	8.75	9.29	2.91	8.45	21.89	13.28
2000	1.45	9.90	9.55	13.86	—	12.06	4.49	11.08	11.30	4.37	10.51	22.09	14.57
2001	1.69	11.97	9.24	14.77	—	11.87	3.88	10.96	11.04	4.17	11.34	21.74	15.20
2002	1.80	10.35	8.87	13.86	—	11.32	—	18.70	10.74	3.78	10.48	21.55	14.61
2003	1.77	12.63	10.29	16.36	—	12.86	—	21.40	12.11	4.54	12.32	21.68	15.82
2004	2.24	13.53	11.93	18.12	—	14.97	—	22.93	14.01	5.16	13.58	21.89	16.74
2005	2.51	14.05	15.90	20.29	—	18.40	—	26.56	17.80	6.83	15.48	26.91	20.08
2006	—	15.19	17.76	22.61	—	21.35	—	32.69	20.83	7.87	17.59	32.47	24.02
2007	2.67	14.11	19.32	25.20	—	22.63	—	32.89	22.13	8.70	17.07	34.56	24.56
2008	3.43	14.58	26.47	29.56	—	26.65	—	39.52	26.95	10.71	18.87	38.61	27.50
2009	3.13	12.77	16.92	24.93	—	18.59	—	13.69	17.33	7.98	14.52	38.79	24.37
2010	2.63	12.41	21.27	27.66	—	23.72	—	R 14.23	R 21.36	9.49	R 16.01	39.14	R 25.69
2011	3.26	12.15	26.85	29.04	—	30.17	—	R 16.88	R 27.12	11.41	R 18.34	37.53	R 26.58
2012	3.08	11.18	28.22	22.53	—	31.31	—	R 17.79	R 27.72	12.71	R 18.01	34.74	R 25.41
2013	3.15	11.63	27.55	24.11	—	30.41	—	R 16.81	R 26.82	12.44	R 17.39	34.74	R 24.70
2014	3.00	12.04	27.06	28.35	—	29.42	—	R 17.38	R 26.52	12.13	R 17.58	35.50	R 24.92
2015	3.03	10.98	18.94	16.93	—	21.31	—	R 15.42	R 19.68	8.36	R 14.43	35.36	R 23.09
2016	3.45	9.86	15.33	18.28	—	19.25	—	11.31	17.40	7.14	12.98	34.38	22.36

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	1.7	33.5	28.3	(s)	(s)	85.4	27.1	2.2	143.0	(s)	178.2	99.2	277.4
1975	9.2	55.7	47.0	0.1	—	146.4	25.2	4.7	223.3	0.1	288.2	212.3	500.5
1980	5.0	121.8	91.8	0.1	12.1	203.3	3.9	18.6	329.8	3.1	459.7	356.4	816.1
1985	6.1	211.5	107.7	0.2	0.2	205.2	14.1	10.3	337.7	4.1	559.4	585.2	1,144.6
1990	2.7	184.6	75.3	0.2	0.2	217.4	5.4	8.8	307.3	1.8	496.4	585.0	1,081.4
1995	0.2	229.0	61.6	0.2	—	233.0	2.6	12.4	309.8	2.1	541.1	736.3	1,277.4
1996	0.9	279.4	80.8	0.2	—	228.2	1.9	11.7	322.7	2.5	605.5	746.3	1,351.8
1997	1.5	281.3	58.8	0.3	—	235.7	0.7	16.0	311.5	1.8	596.1	748.3	1,344.4
1998	0.2	242.3	44.0	0.1	—	209.7	0.1	16.3	270.2	1.4	514.0	763.2	1,277.3
1999	0.2	254.9	47.8	0.1	—	214.7	(s)	16.6	279.3	1.4	535.8	778.2	1,314.1
2000	0.3	337.9	85.6	0.4	—	255.9	(s)	21.9	363.8	2.3	704.2	799.9	1,504.1
2001	1.2	363.0	86.4	0.2	—	240.8	(s)	18.7	346.3	1.4	712.0	807.1	1,519.1
2002	0.2	346.0	78.0	0.2	—	231.8	—	10.2	320.1	1.3	667.6	818.2	1,485.8
2003	0.3	419.6	102.9	0.3	—	234.0	—	10.2	347.4	1.6	769.0	809.6	1,578.6
2004	1.7	441.4	127.0	0.3	—	279.6	—	10.6	417.5	1.9	862.4	852.4	1,714.9
2005	2.4	467.1	123.3	0.3	—	322.0	—	12.7	458.4	0.1	928.0	1,085.0	2,013.0
2006	—	445.1	84.0	0.3	—	353.4	—	15.8	453.5	0.1	898.8	1,262.5	2,161.3
2007	1.3	474.3	93.0	0.4	—	356.6	—	17.6	467.6	0.1	943.4	1,428.1	2,371.5
2008	1.3	474.6	115.2	0.5	—	351.7	—	18.9	486.3	0.2	962.5	1,530.5	2,493.0
2009	1.0	436.1	78.1	0.4	—	254.5	—	58.6	391.6	0.1	828.8	1,513.2	2,342.0
2010	0.2	415.8	90.2	0.6	—	328.9	—	R 64.7	R 484.3	0.1	R 900.4	1,586.0	R 2,486.4
2011	0.2	372.2	88.5	0.6	—	429.0	—	R 70.2	R 588.2	0.1	R 960.7	1,480.5	R 2,441.2
2012	0.2	316.3	115.6	0.6	—	361.4	—	R 77.9	R 555.6	0.1	R 872.2	1,334.7	R 2,206.9
2013	(s)	375.1	96.8	0.6	—	355.7	—	R 74.8	R 527.9	0.1	R 903.2	1,314.0	R 2,217.3
2014	0.1	408.8	101.4	0.7	—	382.3	—	R 75.6	R 560.1	0.1	R 969.1	1,355.9	R 2,325.0
2015	0.1	R 360.1	72.8	1.1	—	R 285.3	—	R 68.2	R 427.3	0.1	R 787.6	1,362.4	R 2,150.0
2016	0.1	287.0	43.6	0.4	—	276.1	—	38.5	358.6	0.1	645.8	1,336.6	1,982.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				Wood <sup>d</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.05	1.43	1.42	2.53	1.50	1.42	0.73	1.42	7.02	2.00
1975	1.75	2.30	2.71	4.61	3.37	2.71	1.45	2.44	12.65	3.79
1980	3.18	4.56	7.40	9.81	8.55	7.41	3.70	5.12	17.32	7.07
1985	3.28	7.80	8.74	13.53	8.50	8.74	4.19	7.62	20.31	9.67
1990	3.36	7.12	8.24	12.58	6.49	8.22	3.53	7.02	17.88	9.49
1995	3.11	7.98	7.71	13.40	4.97	7.67	2.87	7.77	22.35	11.15
1996	3.19	9.10	8.99	14.64	5.90	8.95	3.29	8.88	22.77	11.88
1997	3.23	9.20	8.96	14.28	5.88	8.91	3.28	8.99	23.07	12.16
1998	3.06	8.68	7.80	13.23	4.29	7.74	2.84	8.43	23.45	12.35
1999	2.89	8.52	7.72	13.27	5.24	7.68	2.91	8.30	23.44	12.21
2000	2.94	10.53	10.40	16.97	8.68	10.39	4.37	10.35	23.53	13.50
2001	3.84	12.33	10.92	18.11	7.94	10.95	4.17	12.02	22.82	15.05
2002	3.36	10.75	8.95	15.53	7.42	8.96	3.78	10.41	23.38	13.85
2003	3.30	12.94	10.75	18.38	9.50	10.77	4.54	12.53	22.98	15.14
2004	4.23	13.93	12.17	19.94	11.26	12.19	5.16	13.51	23.45	16.15
2005	4.99	16.04	15.86	22.73	15.08	15.88	6.83	15.96	26.68	19.00
2006	—	16.55	18.41	25.83	—	18.45	7.87	16.70	28.95	20.71
2007	4.60	15.26	20.14	27.79	—	20.18	8.70	15.61	32.77	20.92
2008	—	16.04	24.92	32.29	—	24.98	10.72	16.56	37.46	23.07
2009	—	13.45	18.68	27.89	—	18.75	7.98	13.81	40.23	21.79
2010	—	13.34	22.18	31.62	—	22.25	9.49	14.07	41.06	22.84
2011	—	12.86	26.15	34.63	—	26.15	11.41	13.07	39.26	22.36
2012	—	11.76	29.74	33.75	—	29.74	12.71	13.27	35.99	21.24
2013	—	12.09	28.78	33.14	—	28.80	12.44	13.04	36.83	20.76
2014	—	12.51	28.03	35.42	—	28.13	12.13	13.32	37.34	20.79
2015	—	11.48	19.58	29.55	—	19.63	8.36	12.05	38.06	21.40
2016	—	10.44	16.82	28.90	13.50	17.35	7.14	10.50	36.02	21.11
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.6	20.2	13.4	(s)	0.2	13.6	(s)	34.4	19.9	54.2
1975	0.2	30.7	18.3	(s)	0.1	18.5	0.1	49.4	39.2	88.7
1980	1.8	62.8	32.3	(s)	0.2	32.6	3.0	100.2	64.1	164.3
1985	2.5	131.4	28.2	(s)	0.5	28.7	4.0	166.6	85.4	252.0
1990	1.2	108.7	8.5	(s)	0.1	8.7	1.6	120.1	90.3	210.4
1995	0.1	126.0	12.8	0.1	0.2	13.0	1.8	140.9	122.6	263.5
1996	0.2	158.8	15.8	0.1	0.2	16.1	2.2	177.3	125.4	302.7
1997	0.3	148.4	13.5	0.1	0.2	13.7	1.5	164.0	122.3	286.3
1998	0.1	118.0	10.7	0.1	0.1	10.9	1.2	130.1	127.7	257.8
1999	0.1	123.1	9.4	0.1	0.2	9.6	1.2	133.9	131.4	265.3
2000	0.1	166.9	13.2	0.1	0.1	13.4	2.0	182.3	130.4	312.7
2001	0.3	163.8	12.7	0.1	(s)	12.7	1.2	178.0	132.3	310.3
2002	(s)	156.9	18.3	0.1	(s)	18.4	1.1	176.4	142.8	319.2
2003	0.1	201.4	22.7	0.1	(s)	22.8	1.4	225.7	137.6	363.3
2004	0.3	204.3	27.4	0.1	(s)	27.5	1.6	233.7	146.8	380.5
2005	0.4	233.7	32.4	0.1	(s)	32.5	0.1	266.7	176.4	443.1
2006	—	193.6	19.5	0.1	—	19.7	0.1	213.3	180.0	393.3
2007	0.2	209.5	23.9	0.2	—	24.0	0.1	233.9	220.2	454.2
2008	—	218.0	20.8	0.2	—	21.0	0.2	239.2	244.9	484.0
2009	—	187.4	19.0	0.2	—	19.2	0.1	206.7	206.8	467.5
2010	—	184.1	26.9	0.3	—	27.2	0.1	211.4	297.5	508.8
2011	—	161.8	5.4	(s)	—	5.4	0.1	167.2	276.2	443.4
2012	—	136.2	31.6	(s)	—	31.6	0.1	167.9	245.9	413.9
2013	—	164.5	23.7	0.2	—	23.8	0.1	188.5	255.6	444.1
2014	—	185.9	22.6	0.4	—	22.9	0.1	208.9	264.0	472.9
2015	—	161.7	21.1	0.2	—	21.2	0.1	182.9	324.3	507.3
2016	—	124.0	1.8	0.1	(s)	2.0	(s)	126.0	307.5	433.6

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.11	1.09	1.12	1.02	1.33	2.86	0.46	0.61	0.73	0.72	6.86	1.40
1975	1.25	1.96	2.39	2.66	2.70	4.85	2.02	2.28	1.45	2.11	12.49	4.63
1980	1.19	4.21	6.55	4.91	8.50	9.97	4.43	6.60	3.70	4.39	18.41	8.51
1985	1.33	6.62	6.53	10.83	8.50	10.28	5.16	6.34	4.19	5.87	22.82	12.67
1990	1.14	5.59	6.64	10.35	6.49	10.24	3.91	6.18	3.53	5.43	18.55	11.59
1995	1.25	6.01	4.60	10.20	4.97	10.78	3.16	4.94	2.87	5.67	20.89	13.86
1996	1.29	7.30	5.48	11.36	5.90	11.32	3.11	5.40	3.29	6.61	21.61	14.65
1997	1.30	7.22	5.50	10.92	5.88	11.11	3.38	5.81	3.28	6.72	21.71	14.77
1998	1.29	7.17	4.29	9.68	4.29	9.98	2.30	5.42	2.84	6.76	21.70	15.16
1999	1.28	7.23	4.54	9.86	5.24	10.35	2.71	5.01	2.91	6.83	21.84	15.34
2000	1.26	9.38	7.27	12.63	8.68	12.06	4.49	7.94	4.37	9.00	22.07	16.25
2001	1.42	11.72	6.58	13.38	7.94	11.87	4.00	8.09	4.17	10.53	21.77	16.83
2002	1.59	10.06	6.23	12.02	7.42	11.32	—	9.32	3.79	9.87	21.40	16.39
2003	1.54	12.40	7.85	14.16	9.50	12.86	—	9.67	4.54	11.85	21.55	17.49
2004	2.02	13.24	9.30	15.84	11.26	14.97	—	10.77	5.16	12.48	21.83	17.91
2005	2.30	12.52	13.62	17.81	15.08	18.40	—	15.31	6.84	12.58	26.74	20.77
2006	—	14.31	16.09	19.75	17.90	21.35	—	16.86	7.88	14.62	32.72	25.61
2007	2.45	13.33	17.66	21.54	19.98	22.63	—	18.00	8.70	13.51	35.20	26.40
2008	3.43	13.52	24.30	25.98	26.36	26.65	—	24.80	10.71	14.13	38.98	29.03
2009	3.13	12.55	15.50	20.98	20.96	18.59	—	15.77	7.98	12.69	38.86	28.05
2010	2.63	12.09	19.47	24.08	23.88	23.72	—	21.69	9.50	13.06	39.34	28.79
2011	3.26	12.05	24.41	27.45	28.00	30.17	—	28.27	11.41	13.76	37.82	28.52
2012	3.08	10.87	25.17	21.77	30.08	31.31	—	R 25.41	12.71	11.52	35.24	26.72
2013	3.15	11.30	24.88	21.43	30.24	30.41	—	R 25.15	12.44	11.82	35.00	25.99
2014	3.00	11.68	23.18	22.62	30.35	29.42	—	R 23.54	12.13	12.04	35.74	26.42
2015	3.03	10.60	14.49	13.64	16.93	21.31	—	R 16.59	8.36	10.91	35.19	25.40
2016	3.45	9.46	11.48	12.82	13.50	19.25	—	14.37	7.13	9.74	34.34	25.03
Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	(s)	12.9	8.5	(s)	0.1	1.0	14.8	24.3	(s)	37.3	45.3	82.6
1975	0.3	24.4	13.0	(s)	0.1	2.0	13.4	28.4	(s)	53.1	100.4	153.5
1980	2.5	58.0	24.7	(s)	(s)	2.1	1.0	27.9	0.1	88.5	154.3	242.8
1985	3.6	80.1	31.8	(s)	2.6	1.5	9.3	45.2	0.1	129.0	336.2	465.2
1990	1.6	75.9	23.0	(s)	0.3	3.8	5.4	32.5	0.2	110.2	332.4	442.5
1995	0.2	103.0	22.2	(s)	3.6	5.7	2.6	34.1	0.3	137.5	589.9	727.4
1996	0.7	120.5	30.6	(s)	3.4	1.2	1.9	37.1	0.3	158.5	597.8	756.3
1997	1.1	132.7	16.2	(s)	6.7	2.8	0.7	26.5	0.3	160.7	602.4	763.0
1998	0.2	124.1	7.9	(s)	7.1	8.9	0.1	24.0	0.2	148.5	611.7	760.2
1999	0.2	131.6	8.9	(s)	6.7	1.2	(s)	16.9	0.2	148.9	622.4	771.3
2000	0.2	170.7	23.8	(s)	12.0	3.4	(s)	39.2	0.3	210.4	643.1	853.5
2001	0.9	198.9	20.7	(s)	9.3	15.7	(s)	45.8	0.2	245.8	647.5	893.3
2002	0.1	188.8	10.7	(s)	(s)	30.1	—	40.9	0.2	230.1	648.3	878.4
2003	0.2	217.7	17.5	(s)	(s)	16.3	—	33.8	0.2	252.0	635.4	887.4
2004	1.3	236.4	24.7	(s)	(s)	13.9	—	38.7	0.3	276.8	669.9	946.7
2005	2.0	232.9	32.0	(s)	0.2	23.6	—	55.8	(s)	290.7	848.3	1,139.0
2006	—	251.0	32.5	0.1	0.3	7.3	—	40.2	(s)	291.1	1,008.2	1,299.3
2007	1.1	264.2	31.0	(s)	0.1	2.8	—	34.0	(s)	299.3	1,143.4	1,442.7
2008	1.3	255.9	28.3	0.1	(s)	8.3	—	36.7	(s)	293.9	1,214.4	1,508.4
2009	1.0	243.0	26.8	0.1	(s)	2.9	—	29.8	(s)	273.8	1,192.4	1,466.2
2010	0.2	227.4	20.4	0.1	(s)	27.1	—	47.6	(s)	275.2	1,236.3	1,511.5
2011	0.2	206.8	16.5	(s)	0.1	41.5	—	58.0	(s)	264.9	1,157.0	1,422.0
2012	0.2	171.9	18.5	0.2	(s)	1.1	—	19.9	(s)	192.1	1,047.6	R 1,239.6
2013	(s)	200.6	16.1	0.1	(s)	1.1	—	17.3	(s)	R 217.9	1,014.9	1,232.9
2014	0.1	213.1	13.3	0.1	(s)	1.0	—	14.4	(s)	227.7	1,042.4	1,270.1
2015	0.1	189.4	10.4	(s)	(s)	6.8	—	17.3	(s)	206.9	987.1	1,194.0
2016	0.1	154.6	7.4	(s)	(s)	7.3	—	14.7	(s)	169.5	980.6	1,150.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.11	0.11	0.67	1.22	1.04	—	0.59	1.27	0.66	—	0.49	3.80	1.19
1975	—	1.25	1.25	1.36	2.50	2.80	—	1.82	3.07	2.08	—	1.63	8.42	4.29
1980	—	1.20	1.20	2.45	7.63	5.18	—	3.97	8.34	7.60	—	6.16	11.65	10.20
1985	—	—	—	—	7.51	11.71	10.28	5.16	7.31	8.55	—	8.55	17.86	17.08
1990	—	—	—	—	5.64	11.13	10.24	3.91	6.15	8.78	—	8.78	15.14	14.70
1995	—	—	—	—	5.05	8.85	10.78	3.16	6.94	8.28	—	8.28	12.78	11.08
1996	—	—	—	—	4.92	9.40	11.32	3.11	7.38	8.48	—	8.48	12.77	11.18
1997	—	—	—	—	5.59	10.37	11.11	—	6.49	8.34	—	8.34	12.97	10.95
1998	—	—	—	—	4.43	9.65	9.98	—	6.80	7.26	—	7.26	12.85	10.90
1999	—	—	—	—	4.95	9.86	10.35	—	7.29	5.87	—	5.87	13.45	9.12
2000	—	—	—	—	7.63	12.88	12.06	4.49	7.75	8.78	—	8.78	13.89	11.95
2001	—	—	—	—	6.71	13.23	11.87	—	7.80	10.09	—	10.09	14.09	11.96
2002	—	—	—	—	6.13	12.52	11.32	—	8.16	8.85	—	8.85	14.52	11.46
2003	—	—	—	—	7.59	15.34	12.86	—	9.93	10.67	—	10.67	16.32	12.74
2004	—	—	—	—	9.40	17.36	14.97	—	10.80	13.03	—	13.03	13.88	13.42
2005	—	—	—	—	13.73	18.96	18.40	—	12.92	16.43	—	16.43	41.41	28.27
2006	—	—	—	—	15.77	21.06	21.35	—	16.15	19.16	—	19.16	51.09	33.65
2007	—	—	—	—	17.65	24.57	22.63	—	14.80	18.75	—	18.75	27.32	23.59
2008	—	—	—	—	24.48	29.44	26.65	—	18.77	24.01	—	24.01	31.22	28.01
2009	—	—	—	—	14.77	24.23	18.59	—	11.13	11.79	—	11.79	24.56	13.72
2010	—	—	—	—	18.34	25.17	23.72	—	R 13.39	R 13.82	—	R 13.82	22.69	R 15.09
2011	—	—	—	—	24.15	29.05	30.17	—	R 15.81	R 16.67	—	R 16.67	20.19	R 17.18
2012	—	—	—	—	25.29	22.40	31.31	—	R 16.90	R 17.70	—	R 17.70	16.00	R 17.46
2013	—	—	—	—	24.45	22.00	30.41	—	R 15.96	R 16.69	—	R 16.69	16.23	R 16.63
2014	—	—	—	—	22.69	23.41	29.42	—	R 16.37	R 17.18	—	R 17.18	24.65	R 18.32
2015	—	—	—	—	14.49	—	21.31	—	R 13.74	14.08	—	14.08	25.75	15.91
2016	—	—	—	—	11.34	—	19.25	—	9.96	10.50	—	10.50	25.80	12.79
Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.1	1.1	0.3	2.7	(s)	—	12.2	0.3	15.2	—	16.6	34.1	50.6
1975	—	8.7	8.7	0.6	2.2	(s)	—	7.9	2.4	12.4	—	21.7	72.7	94.4
1980	—	0.7	0.7	0.9	8.5	0.1	—	1.3	13.6	23.6	—	25.2	133.4	158.6
1985	—	—	—	—	1.8	0.1	3.2	(s)	1.7	6.8	—	6.8	154.4	161.2
1990	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	4.8	(s)	1.5	6.5	—	6.5	153.7	160.2
1995	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.1	2.5	(s)	1.5	4.5	—	4.5	11.4	15.9
1996	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.1	2.3	(s)	1.4	4.3	—	4.3	11.0	15.3
1997	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.1	3.2	—	1.8	5.8	—	5.8	11.6	17.4
1998	—	—	—	—	0.4	(s)	1.4	—	1.6	3.5	—	3.5	11.5	15.0
1999	—	—	—	—	4.0	(s)	1.0	—	1.6	6.7	—	6.7	11.4	18.1
2000	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.2	1.5	(s)	1.8	5.0	—	5.0	12.9	17.9
2001	—	—	—	—	1.4	0.1	7.8	—	1.7	11.0	—	11.0	13.5	24.5
2002	—	—	—	—	2.5	(s)	5.7	—	1.8	10.0	—	10.0	14.0	24.0
2003	—	—	—	—	4.3	0.1	10.8	—	1.8	16.9	—	16.9	14.9	31.8
2004	—	—	—	—	2.6	0.1	10.3	—	1.8	14.8	—	14.8	13.4	28.1
2005	—	—	—	—	3.1	0.1	10.8	—	2.0	16.0	—	16.0	36.2	52.2
2006	—	—	—	—	3.8	0.1	12.4	—	2.5	18.9	—	18.9	41.8	60.7
2007	—	—	—	—	5.0	0.2	6.4	—	3.1	14.7	—	14.7	27.7	42.3
2008	—	—	—	—	4.3	0.1	9.0	—	3.6	17.0	—	17.0	27.4	44.3
2009	—	—	—	—	2.3	0.1	5.9	—	44.7	53.0	—	53.0	19.6	72.6
2010	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.1	3.9	—	R 59.7	R 64.7	—	R 64.7	17.8	R 82.5
2011	—	—	—	—	3.2	0.4	5.3	—	R 64.3	R 73.2	—	R 73.2	14.9	R 88.1
2012	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.3	5.4	—	R 72.8	R 81.8	—	R 81.8	11.9	R 93.7
2013	—	—	—	—	2.3	0.2	5.4	—	R 69.9	R 77.8	—	R 77.8	12.6	R 90.4
2014	—	—	—	—	2.5	0.2	6.7	—	R 69.7	R 79.1	—	R 79.1	20.4	R 99.5
2015	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	3.9	—	R 56.0	R 61.4	—	R 61.4	20.9	82.4
2016	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	3.5	—	33.1	39.2	—	39.2	16.9	56.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.11	—	—	1.32	1.02	0.73	5.08	2.86	0.45	2.74	2.74	—	2.74
1975	1.25	—	—	2.81	2.66	—	7.48	4.85	1.81	4.43	4.43	—	4.43
1980	—	—	—	7.70	4.91	6.46	14.36	9.97	4.20	9.40	9.40	12.62	9.44
1985	—	—	—	8.78	12.35	5.80	18.18	10.28	3.75	9.75	9.75	20.73	9.93
1990	—	—	—	9.33	12.26	5.47	20.61	10.24	2.88	10.20	10.20	17.73	10.34
1995	—	2.05	8.36	7.08	11.91	—	21.75	10.78	—	10.37	10.36	21.33	10.61
1996	—	4.90	9.29	8.62	12.28	—	21.63	11.32	—	11.02	11.01	21.86	11.25
1997	—	2.95	9.39	7.91	12.15	—	21.82	11.11	—	10.79	10.77	22.30	11.02
1998	—	2.53	8.11	7.17	11.21	—	21.44	9.98	—	9.73	9.72	22.25	10.00
1999	—	2.74	8.81	7.47	12.73	—	23.04	10.35	—	10.12	10.11	22.11	10.39
2000	—	3.89	10.87	11.14	15.90	—	23.20	12.06	—	12.05	12.03	22.15	12.27
2001	—	5.01	11.01	10.67	16.09	—	24.51	11.87	3.41	11.79	11.77	21.85	12.03
2002	—	4.27	10.72	10.07	14.47	—	26.70	11.32	—	11.28	11.25	21.48	11.52
2003	—	5.79	12.42	11.46	16.02	—	28.94	12.86	—	12.74	12.71	22.40	13.13
2004	—	6.58	15.13	13.24	17.68	—	30.11	14.97	—	14.75	14.71	21.60	15.01
2005	—	8.49	18.56	17.77	19.26	—	35.22	18.40	—	18.55	18.52	21.60	18.69
2006	—	9.27	22.31	20.03	21.45	—	43.88	21.35	—	21.61	21.56	31.30	22.11
2007	—	9.24	23.70	20.83	23.55	—	47.16	22.63	—	22.88	22.83	33.18	23.45
2008	—	15.15	27.23	28.38	27.28	—	55.12	26.65	—	27.41	27.37	41.08	28.28
2009	—	6.60	20.32	17.50	21.81	—	56.07	18.59	—	19.06	18.39	38.46	19.63
2010	—	4.80	25.19	21.75	25.66	—	58.80	23.72	—	R 23.66	R 22.57	32.10	R 23.19
2011	—	4.10	31.64	27.79	28.92	—	69.54	30.17	—	R 30.02	R 28.57	29.86	R 28.65
2012	—	9.12	33.04	28.69	23.32	—	72.11	31.31	—	R 31.10	R 29.74	26.40	R 29.50
2013	—	11.30	32.71	28.07	23.38	—	69.42	30.41	—	R 30.27	R 29.11	27.90	R 29.02
2014	—	11.68	33.16	27.91	24.60	—	69.44	29.42	—	R 29.40	R 28.47	25.78	R 28.29
2015	—	10.60	24.86	20.49	15.72	—	67.28	21.31	—	R 21.50	R 20.92	26.38	R 21.28
2016	—	9.30	—	17.06	14.91	—	65.78	19.25	—	19.24	18.70	27.92	19.28

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	—	3.8	(s)	(s)	1.6	84.4	(s)	89.9	89.9	—	89.9
1975	(s)	—	—	13.4	(s)	—	2.1	144.4	4.0	164.0	164.0	—	164.0
1980	—	—	—	26.3	(s)	12.1	4.7	201.2	1.6	245.8	245.8	4.6	250.3
1985	—	—	—	46.0	(s)	0.2	5.4	200.6	4.8	257.0	257.0	9.2	266.1
1990	—	—	—	43.7	(s)	0.2	6.9	208.8	0.1	259.6	259.6	8.6	268.2
1995	—	(s)	0.2	26.2	(s)	—	6.9	224.9	—	258.1	258.2	12.4	270.6
1996	—	0.2	(s)	33.8	(s)	—	6.7	224.7	—	265.2	265.4	12.1	277.5
1997	—	0.1	0.1	28.5	0.1	—	7.1	229.7	—	265.5	265.6	12.1	277.7
1998	—	0.1	0.1	24.9	(s)	—	7.3	199.4	—	231.8	231.9	12.3	244.2
1999	—	0.2	0.1	25.6	(s)	—	8.0	212.5	—	246.2	246.3	13.0	259.3
2000	—	0.3	0.1	47.1	0.1	—	7.9	251.0	—	306.2	306.5	13.5	320.0
2001	—	0.4	0.1	51.6	(s)	—	7.6	217.4	(s)	276.8	277.2	13.8	291.0
2002	—	0.3	0.1	46.5	(s)	—	8.2	195.9	—	250.8	251.1	13.1	264.2
2003	—	0.5	0.1	58.5	(s)	—	8.2	207.0	—	273.9	274.4	21.8	296.3
2004	—	0.7	(s)	72.3	(s)	—	8.7	255.4	—	336.4	337.1	22.4	359.5
2005	—	0.6	0.4	55.9	(s)	—	10.1	287.7	—	354.1	354.6	24.0	378.6
2006	—	0.6	0.7	28.2	(s)	—	12.3	333.7	—	374.9	375.5	32.5	408.0
2007	—	0.6	0.7	33.1	(s)	—	13.6	347.4	—	394.9	395.5	36.8	432.3
2008	—	0.7	0.6	61.9	0.1	—	14.8	334.4	—	411.7	412.4	43.8	456.2
2009	—	5.7	0.3	30.1	0.1	—	13.5	245.6	—	289.6	295.2	40.5	335.7
2010	—	4.3	0.1	41.9	0.1	—	R 4.9	297.9	—	R 344.9	R 349.2	34.5	R 383.6
2011	—	3.7	0.1	63.4	0.1	—	R 5.6	382.3	—	R 451.6	R 455.3	32.5	R 487.7
2012	—	8.2	0.1	62.2	0.1	—	R 5.0	354.9	—	R 422.3	R 430.5	29.2	R 459.7
2013	—	10.0	0.1	54.8	0.1	—	R 4.8	349.2	—	R 409.0	R 419.0	31.0	R 450.0
2014	—	9.8	0.4	63.1	0.1	—	R 5.4	374.6	—	R 443.6	R 453.4	29.1	R 482.5
2015	—	R 9.0	6.5	39.8	0.9	—	R 5.6	R 274.5	—	R 327.4	R 336.4	30.0	R 366.4
2016	—	8.4	—	31.8	0.2	—	5.4	265.2	—	302.7	311.0	31.5	342.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, District of Columbia**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.39	—	0.46	—	0.47	0.47	—	—	—	0.43
1975	1.50	—	2.11	—	2.01	2.01	—	—	—	1.92
1980	—	—	5.95	—	4.49	4.59	—	—	—	4.59
1985	—	—	5.43	—	3.94	4.24	—	—	—	4.24
1990	—	—	4.29	—	3.02	3.12	—	—	—	3.12
1995	—	—	3.77	—	2.48	2.67	—	—	—	2.67
1996	—	—	4.49	—	2.85	3.11	—	—	—	3.11
1997	—	—	4.29	—	2.68	3.24	—	—	—	3.24
1998	—	—	2.95	—	2.04	2.22	—	—	—	2.22
1999	—	—	3.84	—	2.43	2.69	—	—	—	2.69
2000	—	—	6.23	—	4.25	5.10	—	—	—	5.10
2001	—	—	6.07	—	3.56	3.92	—	—	—	3.92
2002	—	—	5.57	—	—	5.57	—	—	—	5.57
2003	—	—	6.78	—	—	6.78	—	—	—	6.78
2004	—	—	8.30	—	—	8.30	—	—	—	8.30
2005	—	—	11.60	—	—	11.60	—	—	—	11.60
2006	—	—	13.88	—	—	13.88	—	—	—	13.88
2007	—	—	15.22	—	—	15.22	—	—	—	15.22
2008	—	—	20.12	—	—	20.12	—	—	—	20.12
2009	—	—	13.94	—	—	13.94	—	—	—	13.94
2010	—	—	16.22	—	—	16.22	—	—	—	16.22
2011	—	4.86	21.93	—	—	21.93	—	—	—	15.25
2012	—	—	22.91	—	—	22.91	—	—	—	22.91
2013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2016	—	2.97	—	—	—	—	—	R 2.62	—	R 2.62
								2.29	—	2.29
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	6.8	—	3.1	—	8.1	11.2	—	—	—	18.0
1975	4.2	—	1.1	—	26.4	27.5	—	—	—	31.7
1980	—	—	3.8	—	41.3	45.1	—	—	—	45.1
1985	—	—	2.1	—	6.2	8.3	—	—	—	8.3
1990	—	—	1.8	—	15.2	17.0	—	—	—	17.0
1995	—	—	1.6	—	6.3	7.9	—	—	—	7.9
1996	—	—	1.3	—	4.3	5.6	—	—	—	5.6
1997	—	—	1.8	—	2.1	3.9	—	—	—	3.9
1998	—	—	2.0	—	5.8	7.8	—	—	—	7.8
1999	—	—	2.4	—	6.7	9.1	—	—	—	9.1
2000	—	—	6.1	—	5.6	11.7	—	—	—	11.7
2001	—	—	1.8	—	6.3	8.2	—	—	—	8.2
2002	—	—	20.1	—	—	20.1	—	—	—	20.1
2003	—	—	7.5	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	7.5
2004	—	—	6.3	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	6.3
2005	—	—	36.4	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	36.4
2006	—	—	18.6	—	—	18.6	—	—	—	18.6
2007	—	—	17.4	—	—	17.4	—	—	—	17.4
2008	—	—	19.0	—	—	19.0	—	—	—	19.0
2009	—	—	6.9	—	—	6.9	—	—	—	6.9
2010	—	—	40.7	—	—	40.7	—	—	—	40.7
2011	—	5.0	34.9	—	—	34.9	—	—	—	39.8
2012	—	—	3.4	—	—	3.4	—	—	—	3.4
2013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2016	—	(s)	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	1.3
								1.8	—	1.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
1970	—	0.31	0.31	0.49	1.08	1.92	0.73	2.81	0.33	1.62	1.51	—	1.87	1.19	0.33	5.67	2.33
1975	—	1.01	1.01	1.00	2.53	3.82	2.03	4.39	1.84	3.20	2.99	0.17	1.98	2.42	1.35	10.46	4.57
1980	—	1.80	1.80	2.19	6.91	6.47	6.46	9.80	3.61	6.88	6.63	0.35	3.11	5.08	2.40	16.24	8.75
1985	—	2.12	2.12	3.73	6.92	11.21	5.90	9.03	3.90	7.41	7.49	0.65	3.47	5.19	2.22	22.59	10.74
1990	—	1.85	1.85	3.21	7.50	11.12	5.64	8.85	2.92	6.29	6.95	0.64	1.07	4.67	1.94	20.62	10.20
1995	—	1.79	1.79	2.83	7.24	10.22	3.91	8.52	2.51	6.75	6.72	0.53	1.03	4.20	1.72	20.55	10.06
1996	—	1.74	1.74	3.72	8.17	11.55	4.73	9.17	2.85	6.87	7.36	0.51	0.85	4.62	1.94	21.05	10.70
1997	—	1.73	1.73	3.78	8.04	12.26	4.49	9.13	2.69	6.26	7.21	0.50	0.79	4.63	1.92	21.08	10.83
1998	—	1.65	1.65	3.49	6.84	11.56	3.34	7.68	2.04	5.10	5.77	0.48	0.98	3.90	1.69	20.53	10.16
1999	—	1.59	1.59	3.63	7.33	11.18	3.89	8.50	2.47	5.53	6.52	0.43	0.74	4.29	1.77	20.06	10.44
2000	—	1.57	1.57	5.01	9.92	14.21	6.49	11.01	4.26	6.79	8.83	0.44	0.80	5.70	2.38	20.24	12.06
2001	—	1.72	1.72	5.70	9.29	15.01	5.73	10.41	3.54	5.57	8.16	0.41	1.61	5.62	2.44	22.49	12.61
2002	—	1.76	1.76	4.71	8.85	13.38	5.36	10.10	3.71	4.72	8.11	0.41	1.61	5.35	2.40	21.44	12.15
2003	—	1.76	1.76	6.43	10.18	15.46	6.44	11.52	4.50	4.52	9.34	0.42	1.38	6.32	3.05	22.62	13.58
2004	—	1.93	1.93	7.05	12.44	17.28	8.67	13.96	4.70	4.74	11.06	0.44	1.43	7.55	3.36	23.91	15.20
2005	—	2.33	2.33	9.07	16.51	19.92	12.68	17.37	6.89	5.28	14.27	0.47	2.02	9.82	4.64	25.68	17.96
2006	—	2.59	2.59	9.13	18.75	22.07	14.64	19.75	7.72	6.86	16.82	0.52	2.26	10.90	4.77	30.62	20.73
2007	—	2.58	2.58	9.56	19.98	24.39	16.10	21.48	9.21	8.59	18.54	0.51	2.19	11.69	5.26	30.28	21.65
2008	—	2.99	2.99	10.60	27.11	29.74	22.43	25.46	13.63	11.68	23.88	0.50	2.68	14.10	5.96	31.48	25.17
2009	—	3.40	3.40	8.13	17.35	25.07	12.69	18.18	9.64	11.70	16.80	0.65	2.66	10.38	5.22	33.68	21.30
2010	—	3.48	3.48	6.91	20.69	28.43	16.44	21.75	10.95	R 16.05	R 19.88	0.68	2.78	R 11.50	4.84	31.01	R 22.09
2011	—	3.55	3.55	6.33	27.16	31.23	22.73	27.39	14.76	R 21.50	R 25.82	0.77	2.95	R 13.81	4.53	31.09	R 25.50
2012	—	3.51	3.51	5.27	28.12	25.56	23.23	28.03	14.66	R 27.03	R 26.77	0.71	2.75	R 13.72	4.00	30.58	R 25.62
2013	—	3.44	3.44	5.59	27.73	25.55	22.37	27.59	14.55	R 21.24	R 26.26	0.77	2.83	R 13.54	3.91	29.95	R 25.19
2014	—	3.33	3.33	6.04	26.90	28.52	21.08	26.44	9.56	R 24.09	R 25.21	0.74	R 3.29	R 13.11	4.10	31.55	R 25.10
2015	—	3.11	3.11	R 4.91	18.75	19.90	12.30	18.84	9.52	R 21.24	R 17.85	0.66	R 2.96	R 9.78	3.46	30.75	R 20.41
2016	—	3.03	3.03	4.39	15.81	18.91	10.12	17.13	9.27	16.92	15.98	0.65	2.58	8.80	3.11	29.03	18.78

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	35.8	35.8	170.1	98.0	57.6	96.6	1,125.2	112.8	118.9	1,609.1	—	19.5	1,834.5	-196.0	971.7	2,610.2
1975	—	135.0	135.0	283.6	343.6	108.5	275.6	2,319.6	915.2	161.5	4,124.0	15.8	20.9	4,579.3	-1,114.2	2,532.9	5,997.9
1980	—	405.3	405.3	693.8	1,183.7	259.1	1,302.3	5,627.4	2,193.5	378.6	10,944.6	63.8	67.2	12,174.7	-2,439.2	5,029.8	14,765.2
1985	—	999.4	999.4	1,081.0	1,282.3	416.7	762.5	5,948.9	911.5	562.2	9,884.1	162.2	93.1	12,254.1	-2,241.8	8,548.0	18,560.2
1990	—	1,172.4	1,172.4	1,082.5	1,542.6	325.4	1,013.5	6,619.5	998.1	402.8	10,901.9	147.8	115.9	13,426.1	-2,547.8	10,097.4	20,975.7
1995	—	1,229.2	1,229.2	1,616.6	1,674.5	297.3	621.8	7,005.7	746.8	408.6	10,754.7	160.3	166.1	13,926.9	-2,776.6	11,745.0	22,895.4
1996	—	1,299.5	1,299.5	2,053.3	1,823.3	347.4	787.5	7,607.6	849.7	410.6	11,826.1	136.9	148.1	15,464.0	-3,154.4	12,343.1	24,652.6
1997	—	1,298.6	1,298.6	2,035.6	1,946.2	271.0	776.8	7,711.6	842.0	389.8	11,937.4	120.1	133.6	15,525.3	-3,164.6	12,587.7	24,948.4
1998	—	1,239.6	1,239.6	1,824.8	1,738.1	274.9	540.0	6,772.4	906.2	376.4	10,608.0	157.2	142.0	13,971.7	-3,156.9	13,126.3	23,941.1
1999	—	1,141.4	1,141.4	2,081.6	1,963.0	301.7	638.9	7,689.7	993.0	408.6	11,995.0	143.1	107.5	15,468.6	-3,271.8	12,819.0	25,015.8
2000	—	1,196.8	1,196.8	2,826.0	2,753.3	393.8	1,292.6	10,239.0	1,747.2	447.9	16,873.8	147.7	111.5	21,155.8	-4,465.2	13,525.5	30,216.1
2001	—	1,249.8	1,249.8	3,194.4	2,662.6	401.6	996.6	9,825.2	1,538.1	440.3	15,864.4	139.9	172.1	20,614.5	-4,532.1	15,402.3	31,485.2
2002	—	1,269.3	1,269.3	3,275.5	2,580.2	305.7	820.9	9,898.0	1,287.9	471.9	15,364.6	143.6	205.3	20,258.4	-4,705.8	15,993.2	30,945.8
2003	—	1,272.3	1,272.3	4,520.8	3,270.9	364.9	936.3	11,482.0	1,511.1	496.5	18,061.7	136.8	193.8	24,185.4	-6,098.3	16,774.2	34,861.4
2004	—	1,346.1	1,346.1	5,257.1	4,177.6	491.7	1,438.4	14,647.4	1,844.8	589.5	23,189.4	144.0	171.0	30,107.6	-6,811.4	17,834.5	41,130.7
2005	—	1,567.4	1,567.4	7,208.3	5,858.7	523.3	2,005.5	18,735.7	2,645.1	713.8	30,482.1	139.8	275.5	39,673.1	-9,387.5	19,713.4	49,998.9
2006	—	1,801.3	1,801.3	8,251.2	6,770.5	591.3	2,294.3	21,530.3	1,986.6	924.3	34,097.3	172.2	318.9	44,640.9	-9,728.4	23,845.0	58,757.6
2007	—	1,857.0	1,857.0	8,910.5	6,457.9	573.3	2,845.3	23,110.4	2,245.9	920.9	36,153.8	156.9	315.0	47,393.1	-10,771.7	23,878.4	60,499.8
2008	—	2,072.6	2,072.6	10,165.9	7,903.9	632.4	4,911.6	26,066.0	1,686.9	1,041.6	42,242.4	167.9	397.1	55,046.0	-11,909.9	24,295.9	67,432.0
2009	—	1,976.4	1,976.4	8,701.5	4,555.8	524.2	2,264.6	18,549.1	831.6	840.4	27,565.8	196.8	373.8	38,814.3	-10,158.0	25,824.8	54,481.1
2010	—	2,218.8	2,218.8	7,967.6	6,118.0	601.9	3,279.8	21,691.5	1,612.2	R 1,223.9	R 34,527.3	169.0	R 463.7	R 45,346.5	-9,755.8	24,459.8	R 60,050.5
2011	—	1,959.7	1,959.7	7,700.7	7,479.4	623.2	4,603.0	26,664.7	1,487.2	R 1,321.0	R 42,178.6	177.9	R 494.5	R 52,511.4	-8,674.4	23,880.2	R 67,717.3
2012	—	1,697.6	1,697.6	6,982.5	7,489.5	447.2	4,368.5	27,205.2	1,095.7	R 1,234.9	R 41,840.9	132.8	R 459.6	R 51,113.4	-7,510.2	23,028.6	R 66,331.9
2013	—	1,736.5	1,736.5	6,852.9	7,800.8	427.8	4,031.5	27,377.0	892.3	R 1,279.1	R 41,808.5	212.6	R 488.5	R 51,099.0	-7,411.8	22,678.3	R 66,365.4
2014	—	1,857.5	1,857.5	7,470.4	7,711.0	504.6	3,921.5	26,538.5	571.4	R 1,346.1	R 40,593.1	215.7	R 555.6	R 50,692.4	-8,072.8	24,339.3	R 66,958.9
2015	—	1,449.8	1,449.8	R 6,675.3	5,729.3	345.9	2,444.0	R 18,873.9	532.2	R 1,285.3	R 30,210.5	193.5	R 526.0	R 39,055.1	-6,956.7	24,719.4	R 56,817.8
2016	—	1,290.2	1,290.2	6,124.9	4,932.2	366.8	1,572.1	18,473.3	547.5	1,131.6	27,023.5	198.6	429.9	35,067.2	-6,260.2	23,348.4	52,155.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.70	1.10	1.92	0.73	2.81	0.35	1.62	1.90	1.87	1.73	5.67	2.33
1975	0.53	1.29	2.62	3.82	2.03	4.39	1.73	3.20	3.55	1.98	3.24	10.46	4.57
1980	1.77	2.95	7.05	6.47	6.46	9.80	3.32	6.88	7.72	3.11	7.06	16.24	8.75
1985	2.07	4.38	6.97	11.21	5.90	9.03	3.93	7.41	7.93	3.47	7.42	22.59	10.74
1990	1.89	4.10	7.64	11.12	5.64	8.85	2.75	6.29	7.71	1.31	6.94	20.62	10.20
1995	1.86	3.98	7.40	10.22	3.91	8.52	2.60	6.75	7.40	1.24	6.54	20.55	10.06
1996	1.82	4.72	8.33	11.55	4.73	9.17	2.92	7.07	8.12	1.04	7.17	21.05	10.70
1997	1.80	5.18	8.18	12.26	4.49	9.13	2.75	8.74	8.09	1.00	7.24	21.08	10.83
1998	1.79	4.83	7.14	11.56	3.34	7.68	2.04	7.83	6.87	1.28	6.30	20.53	10.16
1999	1.71	4.92	7.59	11.18	3.89	8.50	2.63	8.53	7.60	1.40	6.94	20.06	10.44
2000	1.68	6.38	10.19	14.21	6.49	11.01	4.21	9.36	9.93	1.52	9.09	20.24	12.06
2001	1.80	8.37	9.51	15.01	5.73	10.41	3.37	8.20	9.40	2.00	8.87	22.49	12.61
2002	1.81	6.95	9.10	13.38	5.36	10.10	3.75	8.42	9.14	2.11	8.50	21.44	12.15
2003	1.86	8.84	10.33	15.46	6.44	11.52	4.64	9.57	10.64	1.72	9.91	22.62	13.58
2004	2.22	10.29	12.61	17.28	8.67	13.96	4.89	9.14	12.57	1.91	11.89	23.91	15.20
2005	2.97	11.89	16.66	19.92	12.68	17.37	7.01	11.34	16.05	2.76	15.02	25.68	17.96
2006	3.31	13.22	18.83	22.07	14.64	19.75	7.92	12.79	18.23	2.62	16.99	30.62	20.73
2007	3.25	12.23	20.08	24.39	16.10	21.48	9.53	13.64	19.80	2.55	18.25	30.28	21.65
2008	3.88	13.41	27.19	29.74	22.43	25.46	13.65	17.53	24.89	2.90	22.62	31.48	25.17
2009	3.79	10.97	17.40	25.07	12.69	18.18	9.68	18.15	17.36	2.93	16.00	33.68	21.30
2010	3.84	10.11	20.89	28.43	16.44	21.75	10.59	R 25.49	R 20.50	R 2.95	R 18.45	31.01	R 22.09
2011	4.31	10.04	27.24	31.23	22.73	27.39	14.48	R 29.96	R 26.16	R 3.16	R 23.23	31.09	R 25.50
2012	4.53	8.90	28.18	25.56	23.23	28.03	14.45	R 31.48	R 26.92	R 2.99	R 23.59	30.58	R 25.62
2013	4.40	9.06	27.77	25.55	22.37	27.59	14.44	R 31.71	R 26.61	R 3.07	R 23.26	29.95	R 25.19
2014	4.29	9.41	26.95	28.52	21.08	26.44	9.51	R 31.43	R 25.45	R 3.58	R 22.47	31.55	R 25.10
2015	3.92	R 8.93	18.79	19.90	12.30	18.84	9.46	R 28.22	R 18.02	R 3.13	R 16.21	30.75	R 20.41
2016	3.51	8.38	15.86	18.91	10.12	17.13	9.03	24.01	16.18	2.73	14.60	29.03	18.78

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	97.7	96.7	57.6	96.6	1,125.2	26.3	118.9	1,521.3	19.5	1,638.5	971.7	2,610.2
1975	0.3	180.7	277.1	108.5	275.3	2,319.6	121.3	161.5	3,263.3	20.9	3,465.1	2,532.9	5,997.9
1980	30.7	435.9	1,076.4	259.1	1,302.3	5,627.4	557.8	378.6	9,201.6	67.2	9,735.4	5,029.8	14,765.2
1985	51.7	536.8	1,240.9	416.7	762.5	5,948.9	365.2	562.2	9,296.5	93.1	10,012.3	8,548.0	18,560.2
1990	57.2	597.1	1,487.0	325.4	1,013.5	6,619.5	268.6	402.8	10,116.8	101.6	10,878.3	10,097.4	20,975.7
1995	61.8	779.3	1,631.5	297.3	621.8	7,005.7	221.7	408.6	10,186.6	122.6	11,150.3	11,745.0	22,895.4
1996	58.1	997.0	1,775.6	347.4	787.5	7,607.6	223.0	408.9	11,150.0	104.5	12,309.5	12,343.1	24,652.6
1997	60.8	960.6	1,905.0	271.0	776.8	7,711.6	208.6	368.6	11,241.6	97.7	12,360.7	12,587.7	24,948.4
1998	57.3	886.7	1,669.6	274.9	540.0	6,772.4	151.6	359.6	9,768.2	102.6	10,814.8	13,126.3	23,941.1
1999	51.0	950.1	1,887.4	301.7	638.9	7,689.7	178.3	392.3	11,088.3	107.5	12,196.8	12,819.0	25,015.8
2000	54.3	1,188.5	2,617.2	393.8	1,292.6	10,239.0	356.8	436.7	15,336.2	111.5	16,690.5	13,525.5	30,216.1
2001	56.8	1,427.3	2,569.7	401.6	996.6	9,825.2	239.4	418.6	14,451.2	147.1	16,082.4	15,402.8	31,485.2
2002	55.8	1,115.0	2,455.3	305.7	820.9	9,898.0	285.1	443.0	14,208.0	173.8	15,552.6	15,393.2	30,945.8
2003	52.9	1,326.3	3,133.8	364.9	936.3	11,482.0	187.3	449.3	16,553.5	154.4	18,087.1	16,774.2	34,861.4
2004	59.9	1,455.0	4,055.4	491.7	1,438.4	14,647.4	490.2	526.9	21,649.9	131.4	23,296.2	17,834.5	41,130.7
2005	81.8	1,692.2	5,679.5	523.3	2,005.5	18,735.7	732.9	598.4	28,275.2	236.3	30,285.5	19,713.4	49,998.9
2006	95.0	1,857.2	6,671.6	591.3	2,294.3	21,530.3	823.4	812.4	32,723.2	237.1	34,912.6	23,845.0	58,757.6
2007	90.8	1,683.2	6,346.3	573.3	2,845.3	23,110.4	902.0	834.5	34,611.9	235.6	36,621.4	23,878.4	60,499.8
2008	105.8	1,866.4	7,809.4	632.4	4,911.6	26,066.0	492.1	968.3	40,879.9	283.9	43,136.1	24,295.9	67,432.0
2009	91.1	1,483.5	4,465.6	524.2	2,264.6	18,549.1	256.0	766.2	26,825.7	256.0	28,656.4	25,824.8	54,481.1
2010	83.4	1,546.9	5,917.2	601.9	3,279.8	21,691.5	1,009.5	R 1,125.2	R 33,625.1	R 335.2	R 35,590.7	24,459.8	R 60,050.5
2011	54.9	1,584.2	7,377.7	623.2	4,603.0	26,664.7	1,313.5	R 1,245.1	R 41,827.3	R 371.2	R 43,837.1	23,880.2	R 67,717.3
2012	57.9	1,516.4	7,437.8	447.2	4,368.5	27,205.2	1,005.5	R 1,216.7	R 41,680.9	R 348.1	R 43,603.3	23,028.6	R 66,631.9
2013	66.0	1,598.7	7,741.3	427.8	4,031.5	27,377.0	849.1	R 1,223.4	R 41,650.0	R 372.4	R 43,687.1	22,678.3	R 66,365.4
2014	68.7	1,685.3	7,648.3	504.6	3,921.5	26,538.5	542.9	R 1,311.9	R 40,467.8	R 397.8	R 42,619.6	24,339.3	R 66,958.9
2015	58.8	R 1,574.7	5,686.0	345.9	2,444.0	R 19,873.9	494.5	R 1,250.9	R 30,095.2	R 369.7	R 32,098.4	24,719.4	R 56,817.8
2016	45.9	1,564.5	4,893.6	366.8	1,572.1	18,473.3	488.1	1,098.8	26,892.8	303.9	28,807.0	23,348.4	52,155.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	2.42	1.25	3.06	1.63	2.07	0.73	2.12	6.10	4.65
1975	—	2.54	2.62	6.32	3.27	4.55	1.45	3.50	10.92	9.06
1980	3.12	4.49	6.92	10.34	8.92	8.82	3.70	6.02	16.74	14.10
1985	3.31	6.72	6.73	10.70	7.25	9.14	4.19	6.78	24.73	20.71
1990	3.10	7.82	9.59	12.55	8.50	11.87	3.53	8.00	22.78	20.86
1995	3.00	9.21	7.13	14.29	9.19	12.76	2.87	9.61	22.93	21.71
1996	2.94	9.62	13.26	16.05	9.04	14.73	3.29	10.50	23.43	22.16
1997	—	11.25	7.20	16.00	7.87	14.28	3.28	11.62	23.68	22.71
1998	2.99	10.71	6.38	15.09	6.15	13.72	2.84	11.19	23.13	22.21
1999	2.96	11.08	6.85	14.94	6.11	13.67	2.91	11.36	22.65	21.78
2000	2.99	11.67	9.92	18.12	9.03	17.01	4.37	12.84	22.78	22.00
2001	3.31	14.77	9.18	19.75	10.93	18.31	4.17	15.07	25.19	24.46
2002	3.25	13.19	7.95	17.71	9.64	16.75	3.78	13.67	23.91	23.23
2003	3.17	15.52	9.64	20.18	10.19	18.67	4.54	15.67	25.07	24.46
2004	—	17.14	11.20	21.73	9.66	20.37	5.16	17.47	26.35	25.72
2005	4.61	19.42	15.69	24.67	14.84	23.65	6.83	20.50	28.20	27.70
2006	5.63	20.88	17.33	27.62	18.32	26.74	7.87	22.52	33.21	32.56
2007	4.51	19.90	18.59	30.30	20.99	29.72	8.70	22.65	32.89	32.31
2008	—	20.42	24.52	36.47	23.27	36.07	10.72	24.86	34.16	33.60
2009	—	19.58	17.36	31.34	21.85	30.91	7.98	20.93	36.30	35.18
2010	—	17.47	20.47	36.15	24.28	35.50	9.49	R 21.35	33.52	R 32.61
2011	—	17.89	27.34	39.49	27.64	R 39.13	11.41	R 22.10	33.73	R 32.94
2012	—	18.00	27.25	37.36	29.69	R 37.18	12.71	R 21.10	33.48	R 32.72
2013	—	18.14	28.26	37.23	29.52	R 37.09	12.44	R 20.28	33.04	R 32.20
2014	—	18.47	27.32	42.33	29.88	R 41.96	12.13	R 21.48	34.84	R 33.93
2015	—	R 18.87	17.88	36.69	16.97	R 36.33	8.36	R 20.43	33.94	33.15
2016	—	19.74	15.47	36.50	13.53	36.10	7.14	21.43	32.19	31.58

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	37.0	7.4	33.9	22.3	63.5	1.6	102.1	512.1	614.2
1975	—	41.7	16.7	63.2	13.4	93.4	4.1	139.1	1,295.3	1,434.4
1980	0.2	72.7	49.0	89.0	39.1	177.1	50.1	300.0	2,555.0	2,855.0
1985	2.0	100.9	24.9	124.5	35.5	184.8	72.8	360.6	4,566.8	4,927.3
1990	0.1	109.9	15.5	121.5	7.4	144.4	34.9	289.3	5,527.2	5,816.5
1995	(s)	143.2	9.4	109.3	11.0	129.8	10.9	283.9	6,711.3	6,995.2
1996	(s)	174.9	16.4	125.5	13.5	155.5	13.0	343.4	7,059.9	7,403.3
1997	—	156.1	6.1	124.0	9.0	139.1	8.2	303.4	7,097.3	7,400.6
1998	(s)	159.2	4.0	130.4	5.8	140.3	6.3	305.9	7,557.1	7,862.9
1999	0.1	159.9	4.0	128.5	5.6	138.1	6.6	304.7	7,253.3	7,558.0
2000	0.1	195.7	6.9	154.2	5.1	166.2	10.7	372.7	7,696.3	8,069.0
2001	0.5	244.6	6.5	140.4	5.7	152.5	7.8	405.4	8,712.9	9,118.3
2002	0.1	206.6	4.3	136.3	3.5	144.1	7.2	357.9	8,823.0	9,180.9
2003	0.1	256.5	6.4	142.5	5.6	154.5	9.0	420.2	9,636.1	10,056.3
2004	—	282.1	8.3	201.1	5.2	214.6	10.5	507.2	10,085.9	10,593.1
2005	(s)	324.9	9.0	209.2	6.9	225.1	5.9	555.9	11,140.7	11,696.6
2006	(s)	336.9	8.5	224.6	5.6	238.6	6.0	581.6	13,263.6	13,845.2
2007	(s)	310.5	5.4	221.9	2.4	229.7	7.4	547.6	13,222.6	13,770.2
2008	—	328.6	4.0	266.5	1.9	272.3	10.1	611.1	13,278.7	13,889.8
2009	—	307.0	3.8	288.4	2.2	294.4	45.5	647.0	14,302.6	14,949.6
2010	—	335.3	5.3	326.0	4.2	R 335.5	47.3	R 718.1	13,982.2	R 14,700.3
2011	—	297.8	4.3	280.3	1.7	R 286.3	58.1	R 642.2	13,389.0	R 14,031.2
2012	—	263.5	2.2	194.2	0.6	R 197.0	60.4	R 520.8	12,806.8	R 13,327.6
2013	—	282.8	1.8	184.9	0.6	R 187.2	81.6	R 551.7	12,770.1	R 13,321.8
2014	—	316.7	2.8	228.8	1.3	R 232.9	R 80.6	R 630.2	13,854.5	R 14,484.7
2015	—	R 298.0	1.4	190.3	0.3	R 192.1	R 41.2	R 531.3	14,216.6	R 14,747.8
2016	—	311.2	1.1	202.7	0.4	204.2	28.2	543.6	13,545.3	14,088.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	0.89	0.98	1.25	0.61	2.81	0.33	1.23	0.73	1.10	6.24	3.34
1975	—	1.58	2.26	2.43	2.38	4.39	1.85	2.50	1.45	2.08	11.44	6.83
1980	1.77	3.21	6.30	5.23	6.41	9.80	3.71	6.01	3.70	4.73	17.38	11.88
1985	2.04	4.80	6.22	11.08	7.25	9.03	4.08	7.31	4.19	6.36	22.03	15.43
1990	1.89	4.65	5.57	10.17	8.50	8.85	3.09	6.40	3.33	5.67	19.57	14.81
1995	1.86	4.98	4.36	9.13	9.19	8.52	2.71	6.13	2.50	5.42	18.80	15.49
1996	1.82	5.78	5.24	10.29	9.04	9.17	3.07	7.50	2.88	6.34	19.47	16.30
1997	—	6.47	5.07	10.53	7.87	9.13	2.92	7.69	2.82	6.89	19.43	16.80
1998	1.78	6.07	3.98	9.82	6.15	7.68	2.19	7.38	2.27	6.48	18.76	16.33
1999	1.70	6.21	4.50	9.57	6.11	8.50	2.75	7.19	2.15	6.53	18.33	16.01
2000	1.68	6.96	7.38	12.41	9.03	11.01	4.43	9.57	3.30	7.82	18.48	15.96
2001	1.79	9.86	6.53	13.30	10.93	10.41	3.72	8.94	2.97	9.37	20.87	18.18
2002	1.81	7.93	5.83	10.98	9.64	10.10	3.93	8.02	2.50	7.90	19.62	16.88
2003	1.85	9.97	7.26	13.30	10.19	11.52	4.79	9.72	3.68	9.84	20.91	18.40
2004	—	11.04	9.34	14.91	9.66	13.96	4.84	11.42	3.34	11.13	22.30	19.51
2005	2.97	12.80	13.20	17.19	14.84	17.37	7.28	14.23	3.45	13.28	23.91	21.37
2006	3.31	13.48	15.18	19.07	18.32	19.75	8.26	16.49	3.23	14.61	29.04	25.89
2007	3.25	12.62	16.53	21.26	20.99	21.48	9.75	18.85	3.54	14.64	28.56	25.76
2008	—	14.01	24.20	25.54	23.27	25.46	—	24.76	4.16	17.72	29.70	27.25
2009	—	10.76	14.21	19.61	21.85	18.18	9.51	16.14	5.51	12.59	31.56	27.62
2010	—	10.35	18.01	23.01	24.28	21.75	11.98	20.20	6.50	13.98	28.61	25.32
2011	—	10.97	24.17	27.64	27.39	27.39	R 25.43	R 25.43	R 7.79	R 15.58	R 28.87	R 26.11
2012	—	10.22	24.80	20.69	29.69	28.03	R 23.66	R 23.66	R 8.02	R 14.28	R 28.32	R 25.42
2013	—	10.68	24.27	20.75	29.52	27.59	R 18.15	R 18.15	R 8.43	R 14.62	R 27.52	R 24.66
2014	—	11.09	22.37	22.58	29.88	26.44	R 17.01	R 22.90	R 8.14	R 14.44	R 28.92	R 25.66
2015	—	R 10.62	13.84	13.04	16.97	18.84	R 9.40	R 16.42	R 5.71	R 13.13	R 27.85	R 24.06
2016	—	10.15	11.95	12.15	13.53	17.13	—	15.01	4.62	12.32	26.09	22.35

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	—	24.9	11.7	18.3	0.5	20.4	3.1	53.9	(s)	78.9	345.9	424.8
1975	—	53.9	29.3	32.2	0.5	23.9	18.0	104.0	0.1	158.0	894.1	1,052.2
1980	0.3	103.6	70.7	59.7	1.0	69.0	34.4	234.9	1.2	340.1	1,626.2	1,966.2
1985	4.4	163.4	147.8	170.9	43.0	64.9	55.7	482.4	1.7	652.2	3,103.2	3,755.4
1990	0.2	183.1	125.0	130.5	6.0	65.7	45.9	373.1	3.9	560.4	3,723.4	4,283.8
1995	0.1	215.2	74.7	92.7	5.0	4.4	2.3	179.1	1.6	396.0	4,181.3	4,577.3
1996	(s)	269.8	64.7	106.7	5.4	4.8	1.9	183.5	1.9	455.3	4,401.2	4,856.4
1997	—	251.4	52.7	108.1	2.4	11.5	2.3	177.0	1.5	429.9	4,567.4	4,997.3
1998	0.2	241.0	32.2	112.5	2.3	9.9	0.1	157.1	1.2	399.5	4,679.1	5,078.6
1999	0.3	235.7	47.1	109.2	2.1	11.1	0.2	169.8	1.3	407.0	4,676.7	5,083.7
2000	0.4	369.3	113.4	140.0	1.4	17.4	0.4	272.7	1.9	644.4	4,912.4	5,556.7
2001	2.2	517.5	115.3	125.3	1.5	13.2	0.3	255.7	1.7	777.1	5,657.0	6,434.1
2002	0.4	458.1	87.1	112.0	0.9	20.9	1.8	222.6	1.8	682.9	5,574.8	6,257.8
2003	0.3	564.0	115.9	138.5	1.1	15.6	0.5	271.6	2.0	837.8	6,082.7	6,920.5
2004	—	643.7	216.3	211.4	1.1	20.4	3.6	452.8	2.5	1,099.1	6,601.4	7,700.4
2005	(s)	766.1	272.0	175.2	4.4	34.6	16.0	502.2	1.8	1,270.1	7,293.5	8,563.6
2006	(s)	704.2	328.6	184.2	1.8	45.7	4.2	564.6	1.6	1,270.5	9,047.7	10,318.2
2007	(s)	667.8	220.5	211.5	1.5	74.9	2.5	510.9	2.2	1,181.0	9,154.1	10,335.1
2008	—	735.5	402.0	231.9	0.6	81.9	—	716.4	2.6	1,454.5	9,446.4	10,900.9
2009	—	558.6	254.6	156.3	0.9	61.8	0.5	474.0	7.1	1,039.7	9,936.6	10,976.4
2010	—	573.1	291.5	184.3	2.1	201.9	2.7	R 682.6	R 8.3	R 1,264.0	R 8,941.6	R 10,205.6
2011	—	596.3	351.1	185.0	1.9	131.5	1.2	R 670.7	R 9.5	R 1,276.5	R 9,039.8	R 10,316.2
2012	—	569.0	360.9	172.6	0.5	53.5	0.7	R 588.1	R 9.2	R 1,166.3	R 8,894.8	R 10,061.2
2013	—	651.9	383.8	161.0	0.3	100.7	0.9	R 646.8	R 10.2	R 1,308.9	R 8,653.4	R 9,962.3
2014	—	715.0	344.9	181.9	1.1	79.1	(s)	R 607.0	R 10.6	R 1,332.6	R 9,170.0	R 10,502.6
2015	—	R 655.3	214.6	99.5	0.4	R 511.0	(s)	R 825.5	R 7.9	R 1,488.7	R 9,106.2	R 10,594.9
2016	—	651.5	171.6	108.1	0.2	560.9	—	840.7	6.8	1,499.0	8,506.8	10,005.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	—	—	0.37	0.56	1.28	2.81	0.37	1.05	0.68	2.18	0.61	3.56	0.97
1975	—	0.53	0.53	0.95	2.20	2.56	4.39	1.75	2.63	2.16	2.18	1.64	7.57	2.70
1980	—	1.77	1.77	2.61	5.75	5.53	9.80	3.44	5.34	4.58	2.05	3.73	13.38	5.37
1985	—	2.04	2.04	3.71	6.49	11.99	9.03	4.08	6.40	6.26	2.05	4.94	16.63	7.04
1990	—	1.89	1.89	3.30	5.94	10.94	8.85	3.09	4.65	5.20	0.94	3.33	14.90	5.18
1995	—	1.86	1.86	3.07	4.59	8.27	8.52	2.71	5.17	4.84	1.17	3.11	15.11	4.59
1996	—	1.82	1.82	3.77	5.51	9.59	9.17	3.07	5.47	5.56	0.93	3.49	14.97	4.96
1997	—	1.80	1.80	4.17	5.24	9.36	9.13	2.92	6.78	5.64	0.93	3.49	14.76	5.16
1998	—	1.78	1.78	3.77	4.18	8.51	7.68	2.19	6.01	4.78	1.23	3.34	14.09	4.99
1999	—	1.70	1.70	3.94	4.75	8.89	8.50	2.75	6.53	5.44	1.35	3.66	13.97	5.24
2000	—	1.68	1.68	5.35	7.69	12.36	11.01	4.43	7.37	7.42	1.41	4.84	14.18	6.37
2001	—	1.79	1.79	6.55	6.94	12.90	10.41	3.72	6.24	7.02	1.94	5.28	15.18	6.99
2002	—	1.81	1.81	5.16	6.29	11.00	10.10	3.93	6.41	6.74	2.06	4.61	15.31	6.46
2003	—	1.85	1.85	6.55	7.65	13.27	11.52	4.79	7.35	7.94	1.65	5.39	15.86	7.16
2004	—	2.22	2.22	7.94	9.92	14.94	13.96	4.84	7.11	8.76	1.80	6.43	17.12	8.39
2005	—	2.97	2.97	9.14	13.58	17.65	17.37	7.28	8.67	11.71	2.71	7.98	18.93	9.91
2006	—	3.31	3.31	11.30	15.59	19.84	19.75	8.26	10.11	13.29	2.57	9.13	22.59	11.40
2007	—	3.25	3.25	10.20	16.70	22.11	21.48	9.75	10.63	14.37	2.48	9.02	22.73	11.39
2008	—	3.88	3.88	11.36	24.62	26.92	25.46	14.13	14.08	19.56	2.81	11.15	24.17	13.39
2009	—	3.79	3.79	9.13	15.27	20.88	18.18	9.51	14.35	15.18	2.53	8.87	27.31	12.13
2010	—	3.84	3.84	8.13	18.33	21.54	21.75	11.98	R 17.69	R 18.24	R 2.60	9.33	25.95	R 11.97
2011	—	4.31	4.31	7.95	24.33	26.14	27.39	16.75	R 20.17	R 22.82	2.73	R 10.27	25.06	12.65
2012	—	4.53	4.53	6.83	25.37	19.78	28.03	18.08	R 21.65	R 23.83	2.52	R 9.67	23.55	R 11.83
2013	—	4.40	4.40	6.65	24.82	19.85	27.59	18.15	R 21.79	R 23.78	2.47	R 9.54	22.30	R 11.49
2014	—	4.29	4.29	6.69	24.15	21.75	26.44	17.01	R 21.76	R 23.33	R 2.97	R 10.01	23.17	R 12.08
2015	—	3.92	3.92	6.27	15.39	11.81	18.84	9.40	R 18.34	R 16.94	R 2.87	R 8.26	24.08	R 10.64
2016	—	3.51	3.51	5.62	12.89	10.88	17.13	7.38	14.42	14.14	2.54	7.19	22.53	9.47

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	—	—	35.8	14.7	4.4	3.0	19.1	41.2	82.4	17.8	136.0	113.7	249.7
1975	—	0.3	0.3	85.1	60.0	11.5	2.1	81.0	85.9	240.4	16.7	342.5	343.4	685.9
1980	—	30.2	30.2	259.6	236.8	107.2	4.5	294.2	207.3	850.1	15.8	1,155.7	848.6	2,004.4
1985	—	45.4	45.4	272.5	192.4	103.3	48.5	146.6	360.5	851.3	18.5	1,188.0	876.6	2,064.6
1990	—	57.0	57.0	304.1	143.5	64.8	49.7	62.5	248.3	568.8	62.7	992.7	844.1	1,836.8
1995	—	61.8	61.8	420.4	154.7	88.8	51.0	84.7	263.6	642.9	110.1	1,235.1	849.5	2,084.6
1996	—	58.0	58.0	551.4	181.1	109.7	54.5	75.4	265.5	686.2	89.6	1,385.2	879.0	2,264.2
1997	—	60.8	60.8	551.9	175.1	34.6	54.5	63.1	223.6	550.9	88.0	1,251.6	920.0	2,171.6
1998	—	57.1	57.1	485.2	134.1	28.3	76.0	56.9	224.2	519.5	95.2	1,156.9	887.1	2,044.0
1999	—	50.7	50.7	552.9	175.9	57.6	47.4	55.0	239.1	574.9	99.6	1,278.0	885.8	2,163.8
2000	—	53.9	53.9	620.8	278.8	91.3	65.4	97.3	278.5	811.2	98.8	1,584.7	913.5	2,498.2
2001	—	54.1	54.1	661.1	275.4	116.5	128.7	65.7	270.2	856.4	137.7	1,709.2	1,028.2	2,737.4
2002	—	55.3	55.3	447.1	260.4	47.2	129.0	39.3	288.9	764.9	164.8	1,432.1	990.6	2,422.7
2003	—	52.5	52.5	500.1	467.7	71.7	159.7	56.6	294.2	1,049.9	143.4	1,746.0	1,048.4	2,794.4
2004	—	59.9	59.9	522.8	484.7	59.5	208.8	93.2	360.4	1,206.7	118.4	1,907.8	1,139.9	3,047.7
2005	—	81.8	81.8	598.5	706.4	110.9	252.4	130.5	394.3	1,594.6	228.7	2,503.5	1,271.2	3,774.7
2006	—	94.9	94.9	812.9	749.4	154.0	294.7	126.1	574.3	1,898.4	229.5	3,035.7	1,523.5	4,559.2
2007	—	90.8	90.8	701.7	614.3	121.1	388.3	107.8	582.5	1,814.0	226.0	2,832.5	1,492.4	4,324.9
2008	—	105.8	105.8	800.2	922.1	97.3	452.2	132.1	692.9	2,296.7	271.2	3,473.9	1,562.1	5,036.0
2009	—	91.1	91.1	616.4	510.5	59.5	306.0	65.5	530.9	1,472.5	203.3	2,383.3	1,576.7	3,960.0
2010	—	83.4	83.4	637.4	945.0	79.0	226.4	67.3	R 599.4	R 1,917.1	R 279.7	R 2,917.6	1,528.6	R 4,446.2
2011	—	54.4	54.4	689.5	886.8	142.3	267.7	96.4	R 634.8	R 2,028.0	R 303.6	R 3,075.6	1,443.9	R 4,519.6
2012	—	57.9	57.9	683.1	876.3	69.8	283.1	55.2	R 635.3	R 1,919.7	R 278.5	R 2,939.2	1,319.9	R 4,259.0
2013	—	66.0	66.0	662.2	940.6	71.5	284.4	25.4	R 626.5	R 1,948.4	R 280.6	R 2,957.2	1,246.8	R 4,203.9
2014	—	68.7	68.7	651.0	920.6	83.9	283.2	24.5	R 686.7	R 1,998.9	R 306.6	R 3,025.1	1,306.1	R 4,331.2
2015	—	58.8	58.8	618.1	596.6	49.0	R 416.1	10.1	616.5	R 1,688.3	R 320.7	R 2,685.9	1,388.1	R 4,074.0
2016	—	45.9	45.9	598.1	487.2	49.2	383.9	15.6	508.3	1,444.1	268.9	2,357.0	1,288.4	3,645.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	2.17	1.44	1.25	0.73	5.08	2.81	0.29	2.19	2.19	—	2.19
1975	0.53	—	3.45	2.89	2.43	2.03	7.48	4.39	1.60	3.79	3.79	—	3.79
1980	—	—	9.02	7.72	5.23	6.46	14.36	9.80	3.14	8.39	8.39	—	8.39
1985	—	—	9.99	7.24	12.05	5.90	18.18	9.03	3.76	8.19	8.19	22.04	8.20
1990	—	2.51	9.32	8.21	10.56	5.64	20.61	8.85	2.56	7.97	7.97	17.06	7.97
1995	—	3.61	8.36	8.28	11.43	3.91	21.75	8.52	2.54	7.66	7.66	17.35	7.67
1996	—	4.36	9.29	9.08	11.74	4.73	21.63	9.17	2.85	8.33	8.33	17.65	8.33
1997	—	4.79	9.39	8.88	10.85	4.49	21.82	9.13	2.69	8.24	8.24	17.79	8.24
1998	—	4.48	8.11	7.77	10.32	3.34	21.44	7.68	1.96	6.98	6.98	17.45	6.99
1999	—	4.36	8.81	8.27	12.66	3.89	23.04	8.50	2.57	7.74	7.73	17.22	7.74
2000	—	5.70	10.87	10.85	15.61	6.49	23.20	11.01	4.13	10.08	10.08	18.42	10.08
2001	—	8.12	11.01	10.25	16.07	5.73	24.51	10.41	3.25	9.57	9.57	20.80	9.57
2002	—	6.19	10.72	9.87	15.48	5.36	26.70	10.10	3.72	9.31	9.31	19.56	9.31
2003	—	9.04	12.42	11.28	16.99	6.44	28.94	11.52	4.57	10.86	10.86	21.14	10.86
2004	—	9.20	15.13	13.45	19.02	8.67	30.11	13.96	4.91	12.88	12.88	21.84	12.89
2005	—	12.47	18.56	17.52	21.32	12.68	35.22	17.37	6.95	16.42	16.42	23.54	16.43
2006	—	13.27	22.31	19.65	22.91	14.64	43.88	19.75	7.86	18.65	18.65	30.24	18.65
2007	—	12.37	23.70	20.73	24.85	16.10	47.16	21.48	9.50	20.20	20.20	28.53	20.20
2008	—	15.08	27.23	27.82	29.00	22.43	55.12	25.46	13.48	25.25	25.25	29.84	25.25
2009	—	12.77	20.32	18.03	22.48	12.69	56.07	18.18	9.74	17.45	17.45	30.72	17.45
2010	—	17.55	25.19	21.72	26.54	16.44	58.80	21.75	10.50	R 20.57	R 20.57	25.14	R 20.57
2011	—	5.48	31.64	27.93	30.92	22.73	69.54	27.39	14.33	R 26.31	R 26.31	25.83	R 26.31
2012	—	9.65	33.04	28.86	24.58	23.23	72.11	28.03	14.28	R 27.11	R 27.11	24.78	R 27.11
2013	—	9.82	32.71	28.51	25.00	22.37	69.42	27.59	14.34	R 26.79	R 26.78	25.47	R 26.78
2014	—	8.67	33.16	27.72	26.93	21.08	69.44	26.44	9.31	R 25.55	R 25.55	27.10	R 25.55
2015	—	9.60	24.86	19.63	17.04	12.30	67.28	18.84	9.47	R 18.08	R 18.08	26.14	R 18.08
2016	—	9.90	21.62	16.51	16.13	10.12	65.78	17.13	9.10	16.29	16.29	24.38	16.29

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	—	34.4	63.0	0.9	96.6	20.6	1,101.8	4.2	1,321.5	1,321.5	—	1,321.5
1975	(s)	—	33.4	171.1	1.6	275.3	28.2	2,293.5	22.3	2,825.4	2,825.4	—	2,825.4
1980	—	—	61.0	719.9	3.2	1,302.3	70.1	5,553.9	229.2	7,939.6	7,939.6	—	7,939.6
1985	—	—	42.4	875.8	18.0	762.5	80.8	5,835.5	162.9	7,777.9	7,811.5	1.4	7,812.9
1990	—	(s)	38.0	1,202.9	8.6	1,013.5	103.0	6,504.1	160.2	9,030.4	9,035.9	2.7	9,038.6
1995	—	0.5	25.3	1,392.6	6.5	621.8	103.7	6,950.2	134.7	9,234.8	9,235.4	2.9	9,238.3
1996	—	0.9	24.3	1,513.5	5.4	787.5	100.1	7,548.3	145.7	10,124.8	10,125.7	3.0	10,128.7
1997	—	1.3	26.8	1,671.2	4.3	776.8	106.7	7,645.6	143.3	10,374.7	10,375.9	3.1	10,379.0
1998	—	1.2	17.6	1,499.2	3.7	540.0	109.7	6,686.5	94.5	8,951.3	8,952.5	3.0	8,955.6
1999	—	1.5	26.3	1,660.3	6.4	638.9	119.2	7,631.2	123.1	10,205.5	10,207.0	3.2	10,210.2
2000	—	2.7	33.5	2,218.1	8.3	1,292.6	118.2	10,156.2	259.2	14,086.1	14,088.7	3.4	14,092.2
2001	—	4.1	26.8	2,172.5	19.4	996.6	114.4	9,683.4	173.4	13,186.6	13,190.7	4.7	13,195.3
2002	—	3.1	26.6	2,103.5	10.2	820.9	123.2	9,748.1	244.0	13,076.5	13,079.6	4.8	13,084.4
2003	—	5.6	25.0	2,543.8	12.2	936.3	123.4	11,306.7	130.1	15,077.6	15,083.2	7.0	15,090.2
2004	—	6.4	30.1	3,346.0	19.6	1,438.4	130.1	14,418.2	393.4	19,775.8	19,782.2	7.3	19,789.5
2005	—	2.7	41.5	4,692.1	27.9	2,005.5	151.4	18,448.6	586.3	25,953.3	25,956.0	7.9	25,964.0
2006	—	3.2	47.1	5,585.1	28.5	2,294.3	183.7	21,189.9	693.1	30,021.6	30,024.8	10.2	30,035.0
2007	—	3.1	44.3	5,506.1	18.8	2,845.3	203.9	22,647.3	791.6	32,057.2	32,060.3	9.4	32,069.7
2008	—	2.1	51.7	6,481.2	36.7	4,911.6	221.3	25,532.0	360.0	37,594.5	37,596.6	8.7	37,605.3
2009	—	1.5	29.8	3,696.7	20.0	2,264.6	202.4	18,181.3	189.9	24,584.8	24,586.3	8.8	24,595.2
2010	—	1.1	51.4	4,675.3	12.6	3,279.8	R 468.0	21,263.2	939.6	R 30,689.9	R 30,691.0	7.3	R 30,698.4
2011	—	0.5	72.2	6,135.5	15.6	4,603.0	R 534.5	26,265.5	1,215.9	R 38,842.3	R 38,842.8	7.5	R 38,850.3
2012	—	0.8	74.5	6,198.5	10.6	4,368.5	R 505.7	26,868.6	949.6	R 38,976.1	R 38,976.9	7.1	R 38,984.0
2013	—	1.7	75.2	6,415.2	10.4	4,031.5	R 520.7	26,992.0	822.7	R 38,867.6	R 38,869.4	7.9	R 38,877.3
2014	—	2.6	72.3	6,380.0	9.9	3,921.5	R 550.6	26,176.3	518.4	R 37,629.0	R 37,631.6	8.8	R 37,640.3
2015	—	R 3.3	49.9	4,873.4	7.0	2,444.0	R 583.9	R 18,946.8	484.4	R 27,389.3	R 27,392.6	8.5	R 27,401.1
2016	—	3.6	48.8	4,233.7	6.9	1,572.1	541.2	17,528.5	472.5	24,403.7	24,407.3	7.9	24,415.2

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Florida**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.35	0.36	—	0.33	0.33	—	—	—	0.33
1975	1.01	0.72	2.21	—	1.85	1.88	0.17	—	—	1.35
1980	1.80	1.53	5.76	—	3.72	3.80	0.35	—	—	2.40
1985	2.12	3.25	5.71	—	3.87	3.96	0.65	—	—	2.22
1990	1.85	2.53	5.09	—	2.99	3.08	0.64	0.46	—	1.94
1995	1.79	2.24	3.98	—	2.48	2.55	0.53	0.70	—	1.72
1996	1.74	3.10	4.82	0.92	2.83	2.89	0.51	0.59	—	1.94
1997	1.73	3.04	4.44	1.06	2.68	2.62	0.50	0.50	—	1.92
1998	1.65	2.76	3.38	0.60	2.04	2.01	0.48	0.61	—	1.69
1999	1.59	2.97	3.99	0.59	2.44	2.38	0.43	—	—	1.77
2000	1.57	4.34	6.57	0.58	4.27	4.21	0.44	—	—	2.38
2001	1.72	4.53	5.65	0.78	3.57	3.47	0.41	0.75	—	2.44
2002	1.76	4.04	5.81	0.61	3.70	3.40	0.41	0.70	—	2.40
2003	1.75	5.77	7.56	0.75	4.48	4.01	0.42	0.77	—	3.05
2004	1.91	6.29	8.59	0.94	4.63	4.12	0.44	0.77	—	3.36
2005	2.30	8.46	12.98	1.40	6.85	5.88	0.47	0.78	—	4.64
2006	2.56	8.38	14.61	1.57	7.59	5.94	0.52	1.62	—	4.77
2007	2.55	9.10	15.77	1.88	9.01	7.63	0.51	1.54	—	5.26
2008	2.95	10.12	21.76	2.16	13.62	10.81	0.50	2.25	—	5.96
2009	3.38	7.71	14.96	2.51	9.62	7.75	0.65	2.20	—	5.22
2010	3.47	6.42	16.19	3.07	11.61	9.36	0.68	2.41	—	4.84
2011	3.53	5.77	21.99	3.82	17.27	10.17	0.77	2.45	—	4.53
2012	3.49	4.73	21.99	2.58	17.54	11.02	0.71	2.21	—	4.00
2013	3.41	5.00	23.11	2.58	17.13	5.93	0.77	2.26	—	3.91
2014	3.30	5.47	22.12	2.42	10.58	6.38	0.74	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	4.10
2015	3.08	4.31	14.80	2.12	10.38	5.07	0.66	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	3.46
2016	3.01	3.78	11.18	1.55	11.77	4.41	0.65	2.29	—	3.11
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	35.8	72.4	1.3	—	86.5	87.8	—	—	—	196.0
1975	134.7	102.9	66.8	—	794.0	860.8	15.8	—	—	1,114.2
1980	374.6	257.9	107.3	—	1,635.7	1,743.0	63.8	—	—	2,439.2
1985	947.7	544.2	41.5	—	546.2	587.7	162.2	—	—	2,241.8
1990	1,115.1	485.4	55.7	—	729.4	785.1	147.8	14.3	—	2,547.8
1995	1,167.4	837.3	43.0	—	525.1	568.1	160.3	43.5	—	2,776.6
1996	1,241.5	1,056.3	47.7	1.7	626.7	676.1	136.9	43.6	—	3,154.4
1997	1,237.8	1,075.0	41.2	21.3	633.4	695.8	120.1	35.9	—	3,164.6
1998	1,182.3	938.1	68.5	16.8	754.6	839.9	157.2	39.4	—	3,156.9
1999	1,090.4	1,131.6	75.7	16.4	814.7	906.8	143.1	—	—	3,271.8
2000	1,142.5	1,637.5	136.1	11.1	1,390.3	1,537.6	147.7	—	—	4,465.2
2001	1,193.0	1,767.1	92.8	21.7	1,298.7	1,413.2	133.9	25.0	—	4,532.1
2002	1,213.5	2,160.5	124.9	28.8	1,002.9	1,156.6	143.6	31.6	—	4,705.8
2003	1,219.3	3,194.5	137.1	47.2	1,323.8	1,508.1	136.8	39.5	—	6,098.3
2004	1,286.2	3,802.1	122.2	62.6	1,354.6	1,539.4	144.0	39.6	—	6,811.4
2005	1,485.6	5,516.1	179.2	115.4	1,912.3	2,206.9	139.8	39.2	—	9,387.5
2006	1,706.4	6,394.0	99.0	111.9	1,163.3	1,374.1	172.2	81.8	—	9,728.4
2007	1,766.2	7,227.3	111.6	86.4	1,344.0	1,541.9	156.9	79.5	—	10,771.7
2008	1,966.8	8,299.5	94.5	73.3	1,194.7	1,362.5	167.9	113.1	—	11,909.9
2009	1,885.2	7,218.0	90.2	74.2	575.6	740.1	196.8	117.8	—	10,158.0
2010	2,135.4	6,420.6	200.9	98.7	602.6	902.2	169.0	128.5	—	9,755.8
2011	1,905.3	6,116.6	101.7	75.9	173.7	351.3	177.9	123.3	—	8,674.4
2012	1,639.7	5,466.1	51.7	18.1	90.3	160.1	132.8	111.5	—	7,510.2
2013	1,670.5	5,254.2	59.5	55.7	43.2	158.5	212.6	116.1	—	7,411.8
2014	1,788.9	5,785.1	62.7	34.2	28.4	125.3	215.7	<sup>R</sup> 157.8	—	<sup>R</sup> 8,072.8
2015	1,391.0	5,100.6	43.2	34.4	37.7	115.3	193.5	<sup>R</sup> 156.3	—	<sup>R</sup> 6,956.7
2016	1,244.3	4,560.4	38.6	32.7	59.4	130.7	198.6	126.0	—	6,260.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.39	0.39	0.58	1.06	1.95	0.73	2.80	0.38	1.70	1.93	—	1.29	1.24	0.35	4.58	1.84
1975	—	0.95	0.95	1.02	2.71	3.52	2.03	4.73	1.70	2.99	3.65	0.13	1.46	2.26	0.91	8.93	3.64
1980	—	1.50	1.50	3.06	7.00	6.29	6.46	9.91	3.27	6.80	8.03	0.45	2.10	4.49	1.38	12.75	7.25
1985	—	1.88	1.88	5.25	6.63	9.60	5.66	8.76	4.13	8.21	7.56	0.72	2.29	4.60	1.73	17.09	8.36
1990	—	1.79	1.79	4.80	7.22	10.31	5.45	8.24	2.52	6.26	7.44	0.87	1.04	4.13	1.53	19.25	8.32
1995	—	1.68	1.68	4.51	6.37	9.76	3.80	7.83	2.50	6.28	6.89	0.55	1.24	3.84	1.33	19.43	8.02
1996	—	1.59	1.59	5.29	7.13	10.97	4.58	8.35	2.98	6.42	7.49	0.51	1.06	4.21	1.26	18.89	8.41
1997	—	1.60	1.60	5.53	6.83	10.83	4.33	8.14	2.94	6.64	7.37	0.49	1.02	4.08	1.28	18.72	8.40
1998	—	1.56	1.56	4.92	5.80	10.01	3.21	6.92	2.12	6.18	6.30	0.47	1.29	3.63	1.28	18.80	8.04
1999	—	1.56	1.56	3.59	6.33	10.25	3.67	7.79	2.57	6.14	6.97	0.46	1.44	3.76	1.27	18.32	8.13
2000	—	1.55	1.55	6.24	9.01	13.62	6.38	10.36	4.40	6.96	9.55	0.45	1.54	5.06	1.36	18.25	9.92
2001	—	1.68	1.68	7.56	8.32	14.42	5.63	9.72	3.45	6.93	9.02	0.44	2.05	5.14	1.34	18.76	10.22
2002	—	1.70	1.70	6.68	7.90	11.90	5.28	9.35	3.78	6.93	8.63	0.45	2.16	4.80	1.44	18.33	9.53
2003	—	1.73	1.73	8.69	9.34	14.74	6.27	10.81	4.52	7.58	9.97	0.44	1.71	5.63	1.47	18.57	10.78
2004	—	1.82	1.82	9.77	11.59	16.35	8.66	13.34	4.70	7.94	12.08	0.43	1.91	6.73	1.58	19.30	12.41
2005	—	2.21	2.21	12.45	15.75	18.62	12.41	16.94	7.22	9.35	15.58	0.44	2.85	8.65	2.21	21.78	15.28
2006	—	2.44	2.44	11.56	17.67	20.50	14.47	19.05	9.93	10.62	17.53	0.44	2.79	9.24	2.26	22.36	16.44
2007	—	2.63	2.63	10.86	18.75	22.41	15.46	20.76	9.25	11.55	19.03	0.49	2.68	9.55	2.52	23.03	17.32
2008	—	3.09	3.09	13.01	26.10	26.77	22.80	25.01	13.23	14.17	24.02	0.46	3.10	11.75	2.93	25.91	20.98
2009	—	3.63	3.63	8.78	16.07	21.51	12.59	17.37	9.51	15.42	16.28	0.52	3.01	9.03	2.86	25.81	16.69
2010	—	3.90	3.90	8.66	20.29	23.99	16.24	20.98	11.65	R 20.68	R 19.91	0.63	R 2.97	R 10.27	3.18	26.07	R 18.35
2011	—	3.78	3.78	7.98	26.23	27.84	22.55	26.66	15.91	R 25.57	R 25.40	0.75	R 3.12	R 12.44	3.03	28.17	R 21.61
2012	—	3.51	3.51	6.23	27.03	24.47	22.84	27.31	17.68	R 27.68	R 26.47	0.83	R 2.98	R 12.35	2.58	27.47	R 21.81
2013	—	3.22	3.22	7.06	26.70	23.59	21.91	26.67	17.00	R 29.58	R 26.31	0.87	R 2.91	R 12.30	2.75	28.41	R 21.44
2014	—	3.15	3.15	7.54	25.87	26.38	20.00	25.69	19.66	R 31.65	R 25.73	0.86	R 3.33	R 11.74	2.91	29.38	R 21.20
2015	—	2.96	2.96	R 5.77	18.10	19.20	12.24	18.28	10.71	R 28.40	R 18.37	0.75	R 3.10	R 8.94	2.33	28.19	R 17.39
2016	—	2.82	2.82	5.42	15.12	18.71	10.04	16.66	7.73	21.63	16.24	0.81	2.98	7.98	2.24	28.10	16.50

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	76.0	76.0	195.4	79.1	55.2	42.8	795.3	24.5	72.4	1,069.2	—	23.5	1,364.2	-88.1	491.7	1,767.8
1975	—	295.7	295.7	336.1	254.0	1,628.9	147.4	1,628.9	115.5	135.4	2,388.8	4.3	29.0	3,054.0	-372.6	1,265.9	3,947.3
1980	—	784.2	784.2	970.9	792.6	175.6	598.1	3,409.4	185.0	380.7	5,541.4	41.7	44.6	7,382.7	-837.7	2,227.3	8,772.3
1985	—	1,359.8	1,359.8	1,467.5	949.1	244.3	518.0	3,356.9	285.0	420.7	5,774.1	78.0	58.0	8,737.3	-1,378.5	3,690.1	11,048.9
1990	—	1,274.9	1,274.9	1,466.0	1,216.0	227.4	567.9	3,601.0	50.6	383.7	6,046.7	227.9	120.4	9,141.9	-1,416.4	5,253.0	12,978.5
1995	—	1,211.8	1,211.8	1,660.3	1,265.6	262.4	397.5	3,991.4	52.5	369.9	6,339.4	176.0	209.9	9,597.3	-1,340.5	6,326.7	14,583.5
1996	—	1,149.1	1,149.1	1,990.4	1,674.9	304.4	448.8	4,401.7	73.4	379.1	7,282.2	159.3	180.8	10,761.8	-1,255.1	6,479.8	15,986.5
1997	—	1,227.1	1,227.1	2,019.7	1,436.5	315.1	374.4	4,314.2	66.1	375.5	6,881.8	156.6	187.9	10,473.1	-1,352.2	6,482.1	15,603.0
1998	—	1,197.1	1,197.1	1,783.1	1,263.8	230.7	275.5	3,855.3	25.4	390.0	6,040.6	154.7	219.3	9,394.8	-1,401.6	7,049.8	15,043.0
1999	—	1,220.0	1,220.0	1,182.2	1,494.5	264.4	318.4	4,464.3	29.5	475.5	7,046.7	152.8	242.5	9,844.3	-1,398.8	6,987.2	15,432.7
2000	—	1,269.3	1,269.3	2,522.5	2,230.2	457.5	471.8	6,001.8	63.1	436.8	9,661.1	154.0	251.7	13,858.5	-1,573.2	7,367.0	19,652.3
2001	—	1,293.6	1,293.6	2,616.5	2,195.7	354.6	316.1	5,756.3	26.9	438.7	9,088.3	155.8	279.5	13,433.8	-1,493.0	7,483.2	19,424.1
2002	—	1,368.8	1,368.8	2,507.1	1,923.5	299.0	222.5	5,694.2	73.2	443.6	8,655.9	145.4	505.6	13,182.7	-1,647.6	7,688.1	19,223.2
2003	—	1,417.0	1,417.0	3,260.3	2,390.8	342.6	312.3	6,649.8	111.0	457.2	10,263.7	152.9	268.8	15,362.7	-1,702.4	7,778.4	21,438.7
2004	—	1,522.1	1,522.1	3,907.6	3,083.4	399.6	450.6	8,378.2	199.6	535.2	13,046.5	150.9	265.6	18,892.7	-1,882.8	8,525.2	25,531.5
2005	—	1,990.2	1,990.2	5,254.9	4,653.3	438.4	673.7	10,770.9	347.1	624.3	17,507.6	144.3	442.5	25,339.5	-2,799.2	9,830.3	32,370.6
2006	—	2,174.6	2,174.6	4,941.6	4,915.8	464.3	537.7	11,907.6	620.5	719.8	19,165.7	146.3	454.5	26,882.6	-2,905.2	10,288.2	34,265.6
2007	—	2,457.8	2,457.8	4,887.3	4,949.9	477.8	589.6	12,956.4	408.7	782.0	20,164.4	165.8	424.6	28,099.9	-3,435.2	10,799.9	35,464.5
2008	—	2,739.2	2,739.2	5,593.6	5,806.4	588.7	818.8	14,806.1	652.3	769.1	23,441.5	151.5	397.7	32,323.5	-3,750.8	11,950.7	40,523.3
2009	—	2,625.4	2,625.4	4,114.4	3,454.5	432.3	1,286.1	10,413.7	421.6	753.5	16,761.7	172.6	309.4	23,983.4	-3,371.7	11,516.3	32,128.1
2010	—	2,993.6	2,993.6	4,545.8	4,624.8	556.6	1,704.1	12,406.3	649.4	R 1,006.7	R 20,947.8	222.4	R 426.8	R 29,136.4	-4,041.5	12,409.5	R 37,504.4
2011	—	2,400.3	2,400.3	4,165.2	5,729.8	539.7	2,239.5	15,079.1	1,115.8	R 1,052.0	R 25,755.9	252.5	R 460.9	R 33,034.9	-3,481.2	13,108.5	R 42,662.2
2012	—	1,529.9	1,529.9	3,830.1	5,575.4	505.5	1,457.5	15,302.2	710.4	R 950.1	R 24,501.1	294.3	R 433.4	R 30,588.8	-2,803.9	12,274.7	R 40,059.6
2013	—	1,371.7	1,371.7	4,425.6	5,901.1	414.7	495.2	15,512.2	468.7	R 1,029.9	R 23,821.8	297.9	R 496.7	R 30,413.7	-2,868.6	12,650.0	R 40,195.1
2014	—	1,521.1	1,521.1	4,962.7	5,889.3	546.8	434.6	14,360.8	261.5	R 969.7	R 22,462.6	291.6	R 633.4	R 29,871.4	R -3,234.7	13,613.7	R 40,250.3
2015	—	1,168.4	1,168.4	R 4,069.1	4,357.7	360.8	288.0	R 10,874.0	105.3	R 913.4	R 16,899.2	264.8	R 628.4	R 23,029.9	R -2,596.2	13,069.8	R 33,503.5
2016	—	1,125.3	1,125.3	3,907.4	3,425.0	340.5	293.9	9,626.5	66.0	869.8	14,621.6	290.9	554.9	20,500.1	-2,574.1	13,239.7	31,165.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.55	0.65	1.07	1.95	0.73	2.80	0.39	1.70	1.96	1.29	1.50	4.58	1.84
1975	1.37	1.06	2.74	3.52	2.03	4.73	1.68	2.99	3.74	1.46	2.84	8.93	3.64
1980	1.61	3.07	7.02	6.29	6.46	9.91	3.25	6.80	8.06	2.10	6.32	12.75	7.25
1985	1.83	5.26	6.64	9.60	5.66	8.76	4.13	8.21	7.56	2.29	6.66	17.09	8.36
1990	1.79	4.81	7.24	10.31	5.45	8.24	2.53	6.26	7.45	1.04	6.00	19.25	8.32
1995	1.78	4.57	6.40	9.76	3.80	7.83	2.51	6.28	6.90	1.24	5.53	19.43	8.02
1996	1.76	5.33	7.16	10.97	4.58	8.35	2.99	6.42	7.51	1.06	6.10	18.89	8.41
1997	1.79	5.68	6.86	10.83	4.33	8.14	2.95	6.64	7.38	1.03	6.03	18.72	8.40
1998	1.78	5.10	5.90	10.01	3.21	6.92	2.13	6.18	6.33	1.29	5.34	18.80	8.04
1999	1.76	3.71	6.39	10.25	3.67	7.79	2.61	6.14	7.00	1.44	5.57	18.32	8.13
2000	1.65	6.49	9.06	13.62	6.38	10.36	4.44	6.96	9.59	1.55	7.79	18.25	9.92
2001	1.89	8.05	8.34	14.42	5.63	9.72	3.43	6.93	9.03	2.05	7.95	18.76	10.22
2002	1.99	7.24	7.93	11.90	5.28	9.35	3.78	6.93	8.64	2.16	7.22	18.33	9.53
2003	1.88	8.98	9.37	14.74	6.27	10.81	4.51	7.58	9.99	1.71	8.71	18.57	10.78
2004	2.35	10.22	11.60	16.35	8.66	13.34	4.70	7.94	12.08	1.91	10.53	19.30	12.41
2005	2.98	12.95	15.77	18.62	12.41	16.94	7.21	9.35	15.59	2.85	13.52	21.78	15.28
2006	3.27	12.91	17.68	20.50	14.47	19.05	9.93	10.62	17.53	2.79	14.76	22.36	16.44
2007	3.16	12.28	18.76	22.41	15.46	20.76	9.25	11.55	19.04	2.68	15.62	23.03	17.32
2008	4.32	13.90	26.15	26.77	22.80	25.01	13.23	14.17	24.03	3.10	19.44	25.91	20.98
2009	4.14	10.73	16.09	21.51	12.59	17.37	9.51	15.42	16.28	3.01	13.94	25.81	16.69
2010	3.64	10.51	20.31	23.99	16.24	20.98	11.65	R 20.68	R 19.92	R 2.99	R 16.00	26.07	R 18.35
2011	4.38	10.06	26.25	27.84	22.55	26.66	15.91	R 25.57	R 25.40	R 3.14	R 19.59	28.17	R 21.61
2012	4.28	9.22	27.04	24.47	22.84	27.31	R 27.68	R 26.47	R 26.47	R 3.00	R 19.99	27.47	R 21.81
2013	4.20	9.28	26.71	23.59	21.91	26.67	R 29.58	R 26.31	R 26.31	R 2.94	R 19.26	28.41	R 21.44
2014	4.28	9.74	25.91	26.38	20.00	25.69	R 31.65	R 25.74	R 25.74	R 3.36	R 18.56	29.38	R 21.20
2015	3.96	8.57	18.11	19.20	12.24	18.28	R 28.40	R 18.37	R 18.37	R 3.12	R 13.96	28.19	R 17.39
2016	3.80	8.29	15.15	18.71	10.04	16.66	7.73	21.63	16.25	3.01	12.65	28.10	16.50

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	8.3	178.2	79.0	55.2	42.8	795.3	21.5	72.4	1,066.1	23.5	1,276.1	491.7	1,767.8
1975	15.6	306.8	239.6	107.6	147.4	1,628.9	71.2	135.4	2,330.1	29.0	2,681.4	1,265.9	3,947.3
1980	27.5	961.2	777.5	175.6	598.1	3,409.4	170.4	380.7	5,511.7	44.6	6,545.0	2,227.3	8,772.3
1985	72.2	1,463.6	941.4	244.3	518.0	3,356.9	283.7	420.7	5,765.1	58.0	7,358.8	3,690.1	11,048.9
1990	100.7	1,460.1	1,209.1	227.4	567.9	3,601.0	49.0	383.7	6,038.2	120.4	7,725.5	5,253.0	12,978.5
1995	88.9	1,629.3	1,256.7	262.4	397.5	3,991.4	51.1	369.9	6,328.9	209.7	8,256.8	6,326.7	14,583.5
1996	86.9	1,973.8	1,659.4	304.4	448.8	4,401.7	71.9	379.1	7,265.4	180.7	9,506.7	6,479.8	15,986.5
1997	91.5	1,974.0	1,424.4	315.1	374.4	4,314.2	64.7	375.5	6,868.2	187.2	9,120.9	6,482.1	15,603.0
1998	88.4	1,675.0	1,237.1	230.7	275.5	3,855.3	22.2	390.0	6,010.7	219.1	7,993.2	7,049.8	15,043.0
1999	87.4	1,099.1	1,470.4	264.4	318.4	4,464.3	23.5	475.5	7,016.6	242.3	8,445.4	6,987.2	15,432.7
2000	84.5	2,344.2	2,189.6	457.5	471.8	6,001.8	47.6	436.8	9,605.0	251.7	12,285.3	7,367.0	19,652.3
2001	97.1	2,500.7	2,174.6	354.6	316.1	5,756.3	23.5	438.7	9,063.8	279.2	11,940.9	7,483.2	19,424.1
2002	94.1	2,296.0	1,909.6	299.0	222.5	5,694.2	71.0	443.6	8,639.8	505.2	11,535.1	7,688.1	19,223.2
2003	85.2	3,071.0	2,366.8	342.6	312.3	6,649.8	107.1	457.2	10,235.7	268.4	13,660.3	7,778.4	21,438.7
2004	107.4	3,605.8	3,070.7	399.6	450.6	8,378.2	197.2	535.2	13,031.3	265.3	17,009.9	8,525.2	25,535.1
2005	133.4	4,486.7	4,632.3	438.4	673.7	10,770.9	338.4	624.3	17,478.1	442.0	22,540.3	9,830.3	32,370.6
2006	133.0	4,239.4	4,904.7	464.3	537.7	11,907.6	616.9	719.8	19,151.0	454.0	23,977.4	10,288.2	34,265.6
2007	123.0	3,969.5	4,935.4	477.8	589.6	12,956.4	406.8	782.0	20,148.0	424.2	24,664.6	10,799.9	35,464.5
2008	158.7	4,591.9	5,791.0	588.7	818.8	14,806.1	651.7	769.1	23,425.4	396.6	28,572.6	11,950.7	40,523.3
2009	110.7	3,444.8	3,440.8	432.3	1,286.1	10,413.7	421.3	753.5	16,747.8	308.5	20,611.8	11,516.3	32,128.1
2010	115.5	3,633.6	4,605.1	556.6	1,704.1	12,406.3	648.4	R 1,006.7	R 20,927.1	R 418.6	R 25,094.9	12,409.5	R 37,504.4
2011	129.0	3,237.8	5,708.5	539.7	2,239.5	15,079.1	1,114.3	R 1,052.0	R 25,733.1	R 453.8	R 29,553.7	13,108.5	R 42,662.2
2012	93.8	2,782.6	5,557.3	505.5	1,457.5	15,302.2	710.4	R 950.1	R 24,483.1	R 425.5	R 27,784.9	12,274.7	R 40,059.6
2013	79.0	3,181.8	5,883.6	414.7	495.2	15,512.2	468.7	R 1,029.9	R 23,804.3	R 480.1	R 27,545.1	12,650.0	R 40,195.1
2014	90.9	3,518.6	5,845.8	546.8	434.6	14,360.8	260.0	R 969.7	R 22,417.7	R 609.5	R 26,636.6	13,613.7	R 40,250.3
2015	48.2	R 2,906.0	4,334.8	360.8	288.0	R 10,874.0	104.8	R 913.4	R 16,875.7	R 603.8	R 20,433.7	13,069.8	R 33,503.5
2016	42.2	2,739.2	3,414.9	340.5	293.9	9,626.5	66.0	869.8	14,611.5	533.0	17,926.0	13,239.7	31,165.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.00	1.02	1.24	2.31	1.48	2.18	0.73	1.17	5.18	2.28
1975	3.23	1.46	2.61	4.40	3.35	4.18	1.45	1.84	9.01	4.27
1980	3.12	3.57	6.92	7.64	8.77	7.53	3.70	4.12	13.85	7.74
1985	3.31	6.42	7.51	9.23	6.84	8.80	4.19	6.63	18.91	11.77
1990	3.10	6.64	6.70	10.17	8.66	9.67	3.53	6.89	21.87	14.07
1995	3.00	6.02	4.37	10.99	8.28	10.45	2.87	6.36	23.01	14.13
1996	2.94	6.53	7.17	12.25	9.06	11.80	3.29	6.93	22.44	14.04
1997	2.95	7.21	7.06	11.99	8.47	11.68	3.28	7.58	22.69	14.75
1998	2.99	6.60	6.26	10.90	7.48	10.49	2.84	6.89	22.48	15.04
1999	2.96	4.25	6.72	11.22	7.77	10.83	2.91	5.05	22.17	14.27
2000	2.99	8.23	9.74	15.17	8.40	14.60	4.37	8.78	22.27	15.23
2001	3.31	10.23	9.01	16.29	10.01	15.58	4.17	10.55	22.64	16.83
2002	3.25	9.61	7.80	13.16	8.77	12.85	3.78	9.74	22.35	16.45
2003	—	11.52	9.46	16.14	8.55	15.80	4.54	11.71	22.58	17.38
2004	3.84	13.53	10.98	17.72	10.51	17.33	5.16	13.66	23.03	18.73
2005	5.17	16.19	15.40	20.10	14.56	19.81	6.83	16.31	25.33	21.34
2006	—	17.84	17.00	21.97	18.28	21.75	7.87	17.98	26.11	22.83
2007	5.00	17.04	18.24	23.42	20.60	23.28	8.70	17.38	26.66	22.94
2008	—	17.84	24.05	27.54	22.83	27.45	10.72	18.50	29.09	24.66
2009	—	15.93	17.03	22.79	21.44	22.68	7.98	16.20	29.69	24.00
2010	—	14.85	20.08	25.89	23.82	25.81	9.49	15.61	29.51	R 23.52
2011	—	15.44	26.82	29.73	27.12	R 29.66	11.41	R 16.38	32.40	R 26.05
2012	—	15.99	26.74	28.17	29.13	R 28.17	12.71	R 17.10	32.75	R 26.72
2013	—	14.38	27.73	28.08	28.96	R 28.07	12.44	R 15.11	33.58	R 25.67
2014	—	14.21	26.80	31.80	29.32	R 31.75	12.13	R 15.26	34.14	R 25.87
2015	—	14.29	17.55	27.69	16.65	R 27.57	8.36	R 14.96	33.82	R 26.10
2016	—	14.16	15.17	27.55	13.27	27.36	7.14	14.83	33.71	26.19

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.7	91.6	1.8	32.9	1.0	35.7	3.2	132.1	220.7	352.8
1975	1.2	130.5	4.5	58.6	0.7	63.8	6.5	202.0	505.9	707.9
1980	0.4	332.0	23.3	92.9	4.5	120.7	22.6	475.7	946.6	1,422.3
1985	0.7	555.0	17.3	124.7	10.0	152.0	32.1	739.7	1,516.4	2,256.1
1990	0.3	615.1	11.6	118.2	5.5	135.3	15.1	765.9	2,233.3	2,999.1
1995	0.6	708.5	4.2	150.4	5.9	160.5	18.6	888.2	2,811.1	3,699.3
1996	(s)	849.4	6.3	170.7	7.4	184.4	22.2	1,055.9	2,891.7	3,947.7
1997	0.1	847.6	3.2	179.9	6.5	189.7	17.6	1,055.0	2,851.7	3,906.7
1998	0.1	728.2	3.4	140.5	7.3	151.2	13.5	893.0	3,185.2	4,078.2
1999	0.2	431.7	2.1	157.5	10.6	170.3	14.2	616.3	3,158.8	3,775.1
2000	0.1	1,180.2	4.1	242.4	9.4	255.8	23.0	1,459.1	3,386.3	4,845.4
2001	0.1	1,269.3	3.2	183.1	10.3	196.6	14.8	1,480.7	3,427.7	4,908.5
2002	0.1	1,248.9	2.5	148.1	4.0	154.6	13.6	1,417.2	3,705.9	5,123.2
2003	—	1,540.7	2.1	199.1	3.2	204.5	17.2	1,762.4	3,710.7	5,473.0
2004	0.1	1,760.8	2.6	230.2	5.5	238.3	20.0	2,019.2	4,016.4	6,035.6
2005	0.5	2,087.6	3.7	218.9	5.6	228.2	17.4	2,333.7	4,565.5	6,899.1
2006	—	2,025.2	3.0	215.7	6.5	225.3	17.7	2,268.2	4,857.7	7,126.0
2007	(s)	1,961.5	3.0	232.8	4.6	240.4	21.7	2,223.6	5,113.6	7,337.2
2008	—	2,179.8	4.5	306.2	2.2	312.9	29.9	2,522.6	5,517.5	8,040.0
2009	—	1,933.0	2.7	246.1	4.1	252.8	38.0	2,223.8	5,587.9	7,811.7
2010	—	2,103.6	2.5	327.7	4.7	R 334.9	39.4	R 2,477.9	6,198.4	R 8,676.3
2011	—	1,781.6	3.8	283.9	2.7	R 290.3	48.5	R 2,120.4	6,383.6	R 8,504.0
2012	—	1,585.1	1.5	322.8	0.8	R 325.1	50.4	R 1,960.6	5,996.3	R 7,956.9
2013	—	1,775.8	3.7	222.4	0.8	R 226.8	68.1	R 2,070.7	6,135.8	R 8,206.4
2014	—	1,943.3	2.0	305.0	1.7	R 308.7	R 67.2	R 2,319.1	6,659.5	R 8,978.6
2015	—	R 1,725.6	1.2	236.4	0.6	R 238.2	R 34.4	R 1,998.1	6,511.2	R 8,509.3
2016	—	1,687.8	1.2	228.7	0.5	230.5	23.5	1,941.8	6,659.2	8,601.0

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.50	0.72	0.97	1.56	0.63	2.80	0.32	1.45	0.73	0.87	5.85	2.59
1975	1.31	1.07	2.25	2.74	2.22	4.73	1.73	2.82	1.45	1.39	10.79	4.93
1980	1.60	3.12	6.31	5.05	6.06	9.91	3.44	6.54	3.70	3.49	14.64	7.64
1985	1.82	5.57	6.10	9.52	6.84	8.76	4.20	6.81	4.19	5.86	19.94	12.09
1990	1.79	5.61	5.47	9.97	8.66	8.24	3.04	6.99	3.53	5.90	21.57	14.43
1995	1.77	5.07	4.28	8.96	8.28	7.83	2.76	5.94	2.87	5.15	21.60	14.55
1996	1.76	5.76	5.14	10.10	9.06	8.35	3.15	7.16	3.29	5.94	21.21	14.76
1997	1.79	6.26	4.98	10.33	8.47	8.14	3.04	7.72	3.28	6.46	21.05	15.11
1998	1.78	5.84	3.90	9.63	7.48	6.92	2.34	6.77	2.84	5.92	20.76	15.32
1999	1.76	3.77	4.41	9.39	7.77	7.79	2.66	6.46	2.91	4.32	19.75	14.73
2000	1.65	6.90	7.24	12.17	8.40	10.36	4.76	9.35	4.37	7.31	19.28	14.94
2001	1.89	8.88	6.40	13.05	10.01	9.72	3.72	8.33	4.17	8.70	19.60	15.98
2002	1.99	7.94	5.72	10.77	8.77	9.35	—	7.71	3.78	7.84	19.14	15.68
2003	—	9.65	7.12	13.05	8.55	10.81	4.73	9.46	4.54	9.56	19.51	16.42
2004	2.35	11.11	9.17	14.63	10.51	13.34	—	11.47	5.16	11.09	20.17	17.25
2005	2.98	14.26	12.95	16.86	14.56	16.94	—	14.61	6.83	14.06	22.49	19.97
2006	—	13.79	14.89	18.71	18.28	19.05	—	16.57	7.87	14.15	22.90	20.51
2007	3.16	12.84	16.22	20.86	20.60	20.76	—	18.22	8.70	13.58	23.64	20.94
2008	5.30	13.97	23.74	25.06	22.83	25.01	—	24.38	10.72	15.34	26.57	23.43
2009	5.62	11.43	13.94	19.24	21.44	17.37	—	15.92	6.56	11.96	26.21	22.05
2010	4.54	10.72	17.67	22.58	23.82	20.98	12.02	19.46	7.84	11.93	26.54	22.03
2011	5.12	10.32	23.71	26.68	27.12	26.66	—	R 24.68	9.01	R 12.37	28.92	R 23.95
2012	5.02	9.60	24.33	20.30	29.13	27.31	—	R 23.49	9.02	R 12.07	28.07	R 23.36
2013	5.00	9.24	23.82	20.36	28.96	26.67	—	R 23.07	9.49	R 11.64	29.27	R 23.70
2014	5.09	9.70	21.95	22.15	29.32	25.69	16.69	R 22.13	R 9.17	R 11.87	30.35	R 24.48
2015	5.18	8.38	13.58	12.79	16.65	18.28	—	R 15.76	R 7.62	R 10.62	28.98	R 22.87
2016	—	7.70	11.72	11.92	13.27	16.66	7.24	14.13	6.81	9.76	28.76	22.56

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.7	28.6	4.0	7.1	0.1	5.1	0.2	16.6	0.1	46.0	163.1	209.1
1975	1.1	54.2	11.2	11.7	0.1	9.2	0.9	33.1	0.1	88.5	413.2	501.6
1980	0.7	189.1	11.6	19.6	0.4	18.9	0.2	50.7	0.6	241.0	597.5	838.5
1985	1.3	295.1	61.3	41.1	1.8	14.2	12.4	130.8	0.8	428.0	1,157.1	1,585.1
1990	0.8	285.2	48.1	37.0	3.1	22.5	1.3	112.0	1.7	399.7	1,745.6	2,145.3
1995	2.3	294.2	36.2	39.2	1.7	2.5	0.2	79.7	2.6	378.8	2,121.6	2,500.3
1996	0.1	361.6	34.6	44.9	1.6	2.7	0.2	84.0	3.0	448.8	2,190.5	2,639.3
1997	0.7	367.9	25.2	49.5	1.3	26.8	0.1	102.9	2.9	474.5	2,251.6	2,726.0
1998	0.4	332.5	16.3	39.7	1.2	5.6	(s)	62.7	2.2	397.9	2,409.9	2,807.8
1999	0.7	168.7	31.1	42.1	1.6	5.8	(s)	80.7	2.4	252.4	2,394.6	2,646.9
2000	0.3	413.3	52.2	62.1	2.0	12.0	0.1	128.4	3.8	545.9	2,528.4	3,074.3
2001	0.5	465.4	60.0	46.8	3.5	3.9	(s)	114.3	2.6	582.8	2,633.1	3,215.9
2002	0.2	395.9	34.2	38.7	2.3	3.3	—	78.5	2.4	477.0	2,638.7	3,115.7
2003	—	499.2	39.0	46.7	2.3	3.8	0.3	92.2	3.0	594.4	2,699.3	3,293.7
2004	0.4	629.2	57.5	64.0	1.3	4.7	—	127.5	3.4	760.4	2,912.4	3,672.8
2005	3.3	780.8	63.6	54.9	2.0	6.1	—	126.5	2.8	913.5	3,427.9	4,341.3
2006	—	683.5	70.3	60.6	0.7	7.0	—	138.6	3.0	825.2	3,558.6	4,383.7
2007	0.1	641.9	78.3	67.6	1.5	7.7	—	155.2	3.5	800.8	3,790.9	4,591.7
2008	1.8	736.7	103.6	94.4	1.0	9.3	—	208.2	4.5	951.2	4,250.1	5,201.3
2009	1.0	627.4	75.1	57.6	0.7	6.4	—	139.8	5.6	773.9	4,120.2	4,894.0
2010	0.9	658.7	109.5	82.7	3.3	7.6	2.4	R 205.4	6.6	R 871.5	4,338.1	R 5,209.6
2011	1.1	594.9	148.8	83.6	3.3	9.6	—	R 245.4	7.6	R 849.0	4,631.3	R 5,480.3
2012	1.0	506.2	209.0	55.8	0.8	9.7	—	R 275.3	7.5	R 790.0	4,400.0	R 5,190.0
2013	0.8	536.5	213.0	62.4	1.6	9.8	—	R 286.8	8.4	R 832.4	4,529.2	R 5,361.6
2014	0.5	582.3	201.7	75.4	1.6	9.1	0.2	R 287.9	R 8.6	R 879.3	4,827.0	R 5,706.3
2015	0.3	R 461.1	128.2	40.0	0.6	9.1	—	R 385.0	R 6.0	R 852.5	4,662.6	R 5,515.2
2016	—	406.5	118.3	35.1	1.7	202.7	(s)	357.8	5.3	769.6	4,687.6	5,457.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.58	1.60	2.80	0.40	1.35	0.81	1.46	0.63	2.91	0.88
1975	—	1.31	1.31	0.82	2.05	2.88	4.73	1.69	2.62	2.23	1.46	1.42	7.33	2.26
1980	—	1.60	1.60	2.75	5.44	5.33	9.91	3.44	6.12	5.15	1.43	3.54	10.43	4.75
1985	—	1.82	1.82	4.41	6.36	10.30	8.76	4.20	7.46	6.11	1.43	4.67	13.09	6.25
1990	—	1.79	1.79	3.50	5.83	10.73	8.24	3.04	5.17	5.65	0.93	3.15	14.16	5.03
1995	—	1.77	1.77	3.46	4.50	8.12	7.83	2.76	5.16	5.06	1.17	2.89	13.24	4.69
1996	—	1.76	1.76	4.30	5.40	9.41	8.35	3.15	5.32	5.48	0.95	3.24	12.57	4.92
1997	—	1.79	1.79	4.43	5.14	9.18	8.14	3.04	5.45	5.46	0.95	3.17	12.10	4.81
1998	—	1.78	1.78	3.82	4.10	8.35	6.92	2.34	5.09	4.95	1.24	2.96	12.39	4.82
1999	—	1.76	1.76	3.32	4.66	8.73	7.79	2.66	5.13	5.22	1.38	2.99	12.16	4.78
2000	—	1.65	1.65	4.74	7.54	12.13	10.36	4.76	5.78	7.15	1.43	3.92	12.03	5.54
2001	—	1.89	1.89	5.69	6.81	12.66	9.72	3.72	5.73	6.96	1.98	4.51	12.55	6.14
2002	—	1.99	1.99	4.73	6.17	10.79	9.35	3.87	5.69	6.48	2.13	3.79	11.57	5.16
2003	—	1.88	1.88	6.58	7.51	13.02	10.81	4.73	6.25	7.34	1.63	4.75	11.78	6.12
2004	—	2.35	2.35	7.32	9.73	14.66	13.34	4.79	6.61	8.28	1.80	5.59	12.98	7.08
2005	—	2.98	2.98	9.94	13.33	17.31	16.94	6.84	7.76	10.65	2.78	7.36	15.47	8.91
2006	—	3.27	3.27	9.24	15.30	19.47	19.05	8.04	8.71	12.18	2.71	7.43	15.77	9.03
2007	—	3.16	3.16	8.61	16.38	21.69	20.76	8.73	9.48	12.91	2.57	7.28	16.21	9.04
2008	—	4.31	4.31	10.77	24.15	26.41	25.01	12.85	11.52	17.20	2.90	9.32	19.55	11.49
2009	—	4.13	4.13	6.07	14.98	20.49	17.37	9.62	12.86	14.32	2.73	7.07	17.93	9.46
2010	—	3.63	3.63	6.12	17.99	21.14	20.98	12.02	R 15.55	R 17.13	R 2.76	7.17	18.24	R 9.45
2011	—	4.37	4.37	5.79	23.88	25.65	26.66	16.43	R 18.84	R 21.71	R 2.85	R 7.80	19.34	R 10.27
2012	—	4.28	4.28	4.54	24.89	19.41	27.31	17.74	R 20.58	R 22.84	R 2.68	R 7.36	17.52	R 9.58
2013	—	4.19	4.19	5.30	24.36	19.47	26.67	17.81	R 22.85	R 23.51	R 2.57	R 7.46	18.39	R 9.73
2014	—	4.27	4.27	5.97	23.70	21.34	25.69	16.69	R 24.35	R 23.73	R 3.05	R 7.63	19.47	R 10.02
2015	—	3.95	3.95	4.32	15.10	11.59	18.28	9.22	R 20.31	R 17.03	R 2.99	R 5.74	17.21	R 8.07
2016	—	3.80	3.80	3.99	12.64	10.68	16.66	7.24	15.51	13.96	2.92	5.45	17.10	7.87

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	6.0	6.0	58.0	13.5	14.5	1.8	21.0	47.7	98.6	20.3	182.8	107.9	290.8
1975	—	13.3	13.3	122.1	42.2	36.2	1.5	66.2	104.3	250.3	22.4	408.1	346.8	754.9
1980	—	26.5	26.5	440.0	126.4	61.7	1.4	115.4	304.4	609.3	21.4	1,097.2	682.6	1,779.8
1985	—	70.1	70.1	613.4	148.6	70.0	57.5	249.9	336.3	862.3	25.1	1,570.9	1,013.9	2,584.9
1990	—	99.6	99.6	559.8	163.2	67.7	55.8	32.6	286.8	606.1	103.6	1,369.2	1,269.2	2,638.4
1995	—	86.0	86.0	625.9	127.0	67.2	33.9	32.0	276.2	536.2	188.5	1,436.6	1,387.8	2,824.4
1996	—	86.7	86.7	762.0	170.4	83.8	39.5	51.1	285.4	630.2	155.5	1,634.4	1,390.4	3,024.8
1997	—	90.7	90.7	757.2	144.0	80.4	37.8	45.5	278.4	586.1	166.6	1,600.6	1,370.7	2,971.4
1998	—	87.8	87.8	612.9	123.7	49.0	34.4	11.0	291.8	509.8	203.4	1,413.9	1,447.4	2,861.3
1999	—	86.6	86.6	496.5	167.8	59.4	39.9	11.4	365.2	643.6	225.7	1,452.4	1,427.2	2,879.6
2000	—	84.1	84.1	747.7	280.9	146.4	53.0	26.2	328.9	835.3	224.8	1,891.9	1,445.5	3,337.4
2001	—	96.6	96.6	761.7	306.0	117.8	118.5	10.3	332.0	884.6	261.8	2,004.6	1,414.9	3,419.5
2002	—	93.8	93.8	647.9	230.9	105.6	116.3	29.0	336.5	818.4	489.1	2,049.3	1,330.5	3,379.8
2003	—	85.2	85.2	1,025.6	277.4	85.4	143.7	52.7	348.2	907.4	248.2	2,266.4	1,359.8	3,626.2
2004	—	107.0	107.0	1,209.0	349.1	93.2	195.0	85.9	412.6	1,135.8	241.9	2,693.6	1,587.2	4,280.8
2005	—	129.6	129.6	1,607.3	530.8	144.2	238.7	129.6	479.7	1,523.1	421.9	3,681.9	1,826.8	5,508.7
2006	—	133.0	133.0	1,517.9	523.4	167.5	277.6	96.7	550.9	1,616.0	433.3	3,700.2	1,861.0	5,561.2
2007	—	122.8	122.8	1,352.7	543.6	159.2	190.9	73.7	600.1	1,567.5	399.0	3,442.0	1,883.8	5,325.8
2008	—	157.0	157.0	1,661.5	658.3	148.8	212.1	60.5	582.3	1,662.0	362.2	3,842.7	2,170.1	6,012.8
2009	—	109.7	109.7	871.4	414.6	108.5	142.2	20.7	583.9	1,269.9	264.9	2,515.8	1,795.6	4,311.5
2010	—	114.7	114.7	866.6	520.2	140.3	139.1	23.5	R 654.2	R 1,477.3	R 372.6	R 2,831.1	1,860.1	R 4,691.2
2011	—	127.9	127.9	855.1	653.9	157.0	175.7	47.6	R 660.4	R 1,694.7	R 397.7	R 3,075.4	2,080.1	R 5,155.5
2012	—	92.8	92.8	675.3	757.8	113.4	174.6	19.9	R 596.3	R 1,662.0	R 367.6	R 2,797.7	1,866.4	R 4,664.1
2013	—	78.2	78.2	849.9	739.8	117.2	184.3	11.7	R 668.5	R 1,721.6	R 403.7	R 3,053.4	1,972.5	R 5,025.8
2014	—	90.4	90.4	976.3	746.6	155.1	153.0	20.9	R 609.0	R 1,684.6	R 533.6	R 3,285.0	2,115.7	R 5,400.6
2015	—	47.9	47.9	698.1	436.0	76.7	R 114.3	2.3	R 530.1	R 1,159.4	R 563.4	R 2,468.8	1,887.0	R 4,355.9
2016	—	42.2	42.2	624.5	405.9	68.6	106.0	8.0	537.5	1,126.0	504.2	2,296.8	1,884.2	4,181.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.50	—	2.17	1.32	1.56	0.73	5.08	2.80	0.28	2.33	2.33	—	2.33
1975	1.31	—	3.45	3.02	2.74	2.03	7.48	4.73	1.52	4.11	4.11	—	4.11
1980	—	—	9.02	7.48	5.05	6.46	14.36	9.91	2.91	8.73	8.73	10.06	8.73
1985	—	—	9.99	6.74	10.50	5.66	18.18	8.76	3.38	7.91	7.91	12.92	7.91
1990	—	—	9.32	7.67	10.94	5.45	20.61	8.24	1.85	7.70	7.70	19.41	7.70
1995	—	3.76	8.36	6.86	10.54	3.80	21.75	7.83	2.17	7.10	7.10	19.66	7.10
1996	—	3.77	9.29	7.52	10.84	4.58	21.63	8.35	2.65	7.71	7.71	21.57	7.72
1997	—	4.03	9.39	7.19	9.94	4.33	21.82	8.14	2.74	7.54	7.54	21.63	7.55
1998	—	3.99	8.11	6.25	9.39	3.21	21.44	6.92	1.96	6.43	6.42	21.58	6.43
1999	—	5.48	8.81	6.80	11.73	3.67	23.04	7.79	2.57	7.20	7.20	19.91	7.20
2000	—	6.31	10.87	9.42	14.68	6.38	23.20	10.36	4.11	9.82	9.82	20.57	9.82
2001	—	8.09	11.01	8.75	15.14	5.63	24.51	9.72	3.23	9.25	9.25	20.93	9.26
2002	—	6.09	10.72	8.33	13.41	5.28	26.70	9.35	3.72	8.91	8.91	20.43	8.92
2003	—	8.25	12.42	9.76	14.92	6.27	28.94	10.81	4.32	10.28	10.28	14.09	10.28
2004	—	9.20	15.13	11.98	16.88	8.66	30.11	13.34	4.64	12.58	12.58	15.01	12.58
2005	—	11.51	18.56	16.22	19.15	12.41	35.22	16.94	7.46	16.29	16.28	17.29	16.28
2006	—	12.67	22.31	18.08	20.67	14.47	43.88	19.05	10.38	18.25	18.24	17.94	18.24
2007	—	12.57	23.70	19.17	22.55	15.46	47.16	20.76	9.37	19.81	19.80	18.82	19.80
2008	—	12.62	27.23	26.49	26.65	22.80	55.12	25.01	13.27	24.75	24.74	20.96	24.73
2009	—	11.83	20.32	16.32	20.04	12.59	56.07	17.37	9.51	16.39	16.39	20.60	16.39
2010	—	5.06	25.19	20.75	24.10	16.24	58.80	20.98	11.63	R 20.10	R 20.08	21.88	R 20.08
2011	—	5.47	31.64	26.69	28.48	22.55	69.54	26.66	15.89	R 25.68	R 25.65	23.28	R 25.65
2012	—	14.29	33.04	27.57	22.14	22.84	72.11	27.31	17.68	R 26.81	R 26.79	22.44	R 26.79
2013	—	19.32	32.71	27.24	22.20	21.91	69.42	26.67	16.98	R 26.60	R 26.59	23.54	R 26.59
2014	—	15.24	33.16	26.48	24.10	20.00	69.44	25.69	19.95	R 25.91	R 25.89	20.46	R 25.89
2015	—	12.94	24.86	18.76	15.19	12.24	67.28	18.28	10.74	R 18.47	R 18.45	15.44	R 18.45
2016	—	11.67	21.62	15.78	15.28	10.04	65.78	16.66	7.80	16.43	16.42	14.87	16.42

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	6.6	59.6	0.6	42.8	16.9	788.3	0.3	915.2	915.2	—	915.2
1975	(s)	—	6.9	181.7	1.1	147.4	23.4	1,618.2	4.1	1,982.8	1,982.9	—	1,982.9
1980	—	—	17.6	616.2	1.5	598.1	53.8	3,389.1	54.8	4,731.1	4,731.1	0.6	4,731.6
1985	—	—	10.7	714.2	8.5	518.0	62.0	3,285.2	21.5	4,620.1	4,620.1	2.7	4,622.8
1990	—	—	9.2	986.3	4.4	567.9	79.1	3,522.8	15.2	5,184.9	5,190.7	5.0	5,195.7
1995	—	0.6	6.6	1,089.3	5.7	397.5	79.6	3,955.0	18.9	5,552.6	5,553.2	6.3	5,559.5
1996	—	0.9	7.9	1,448.2	5.0	448.8	76.8	4,359.5	20.6	6,366.8	6,367.7	7.1	6,374.7
1997	—	1.3	7.4	1,252.0	5.2	374.4	81.9	4,249.6	19.1	5,989.5	5,990.8	8.1	5,998.9
1998	—	1.4	5.6	1,093.7	1.5	275.5	84.2	3,815.3	11.2	5,287.0	5,288.4	7.2	5,295.7
1999	—	2.4	6.6	1,269.4	5.4	318.4	91.4	4,418.6	12.2	6,122.1	6,124.4	6.6	6,131.0
2000	—	3.0	5.8	1,852.5	6.6	471.8	90.7	5,936.8	21.3	8,385.4	8,388.4	6.8	8,395.1
2001	—	4.3	5.1	1,805.4	6.9	316.1	87.8	5,633.9	13.2	7,868.4	7,872.7	7.5	7,880.2
2002	—	3.3	6.2	1,642.0	6.6	222.5	94.5	5,574.5	42.0	7,588.3	7,591.6	12.9	7,604.5
2003	—	5.5	8.8	2,048.2	11.3	312.3	94.7	6,502.3	54.0	9,031.6	9,037.1	8.7	9,045.8
2004	—	6.9	16.0	2,661.5	12.2	450.6	99.8	8,178.4	111.3	11,529.8	11,536.7	9.2	11,545.9
2005	—	11.0	20.9	4,034.2	20.4	673.7	116.1	10,526.2	208.8	15,600.3	15,611.3	10.3	15,621.5
2006	—	12.7	20.7	4,308.0	20.5	537.7	141.0	11,623.0	520.2	17,171.1	17,183.8	10.9	17,194.7
2007	—	13.4	19.4	4,310.5	18.1	589.6	156.4	12,757.7	333.1	18,184.9	18,198.3	11.5	18,209.8
2008	—	13.9	13.8	5,024.6	39.3	818.8	169.8	14,584.7	591.2	21,242.3	21,256.2	13.0	21,269.1
2009	—	13.0	9.6	2,948.4	20.2	1,286.1	155.3	10,265.2	400.6	15,085.3	15,098.3	12.6	15,110.9
2010	—	4.7	18.1	3,973.0	5.9	1,704.1	R 326.4	12,259.7	622.4	R 18,909.6	R 18,914.3	12.9	R 18,927.2
2011	—	6.1	19.3	4,902.0	15.1	2,239.5	R 366.3	14,893.8	1,066.6	R 23,502.7	R 23,508.8	13.5	R 23,522.3
2012	—	16.0	24.9	4,589.1	13.5	1,457.5	R 327.3	15,117.9	690.5	R 22,220.6	R 22,236.6	12.0	R 22,248.7
2013	—	19.6	19.2	4,927.1	12.7	495.2	R 339.8	15,318.1	456.9	R 21,569.1	R 21,588.7	12.6	R 21,601.2
2014	—	16.8	23.3	4,895.6	11.3	434.6	R 334.2	14,198.7	239.0	R 20,136.6	R 20,153.3	11.5	R 20,164.9
2015	—	R 21.2	12.8	3,769.4	7.6	288.0	R 369.5	R 10,543.4	102.4	R 15,093.1	R 15,114.2	9.0	R 15,123.2
2016	—	20.4	12.1	2,889.5	8.0	293.9	317.9	9,317.8	57.9	12,897.3	12,917.7	8.7	12,926.4

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Georgia**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.38	0.29	0.39	—	0.31	0.31	—	—	—	0.35
1975	0.93	0.71	2.30	—	1.74	1.85	0.13	—	—	0.91
1980	1.50	2.56	6.22	—	3.47	4.48	0.45	—	—	1.38
1985	1.88	4.31	5.65	—	3.59	5.22	0.72	—	—	1.73
1990	1.79	2.97	5.44	—	2.18	4.26	0.87	—	—	1.53
1995	1.67	2.72	3.98	—	2.15	3.56	0.55	0.70	—	1.33
1996	1.58	2.81	4.75	—	2.67	4.46	0.51	0.59	—	1.26
1997	1.59	2.65	4.54	—	2.79	4.26	0.49	0.50	—	1.28
1998	1.55	3.16	3.28	—	2.04	3.08	0.47	0.61	—	1.28
1999	1.55	2.49	3.90	—	2.43	3.48	0.46	0.67	—	1.27
2000	1.54	4.18	6.91	—	4.25	5.89	0.45	0.67	—	1.36
2001	1.66	3.28	6.68	—	3.56	5.95	0.44	1.36	—	1.34
2002	1.68	3.65	5.41	—	3.71	5.10	0.45	1.64	—	1.44
2003	1.72	5.73	6.73	—	4.78	6.37	0.44	1.58	—	1.47
2004	1.79	6.38	8.77	—	4.49	7.60	0.43	1.46	—	1.58
2005	2.17	10.17	12.52	—	7.49	10.46	0.44	2.28	—	2.21
2006	2.40	7.08	14.10	—	10.30	12.93	0.44	2.32	—	2.26
2007	2.61	7.25	15.82	—	8.90	14.51	0.49	2.42	—	2.52
2008	3.04	10.05	16.22	—	13.42	16.09	0.46	2.66	—	2.93
2009	3.61	4.54	12.46	—	9.39	12.39	0.52	2.20	—	2.86
2010	3.91	5.09	17.04	—	12.87	16.78	0.63	2.41	—	3.18
2011	3.75	4.64	22.85	—	19.14	22.56	0.75	2.45	—	3.03
2012	3.47	3.35	24.24	—	—	24.24	0.83	2.21	—	2.58
2013	3.17	4.38	23.39	—	—	23.39	0.87	2.26	—	2.75
2014	3.10	4.86	21.96	—	22.66	21.98	0.86	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.91
2015	2.93	3.17	16.66	—	11.78	16.50	0.75	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.33
2016	2.79	2.99	9.68	—	—	9.68	0.81	2.29	—	2.24
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	67.7	17.3	0.1	—	3.0	3.1	—	—	—	88.1
1975	280.1	29.3	14.4	—	44.3	58.7	4.3	—	—	372.6
1980	756.7	9.7	15.1	—	14.6	29.7	41.7	—	—	837.7
1985	1,287.7	3.9	7.7	—	1.3	9.0	78.0	—	—	1,378.5
1990	1,174.2	5.9	6.9	—	1.6	8.5	227.9	—	—	1,416.4
1995	1,122.9	31.0	8.9	—	1.5	10.4	176.0	0.2	—	1,340.5
1996	1,062.2	16.6	15.5	—	1.4	16.9	159.3	0.1	—	1,255.1
1997	1,135.6	45.7	12.1	—	1.4	13.5	156.6	0.8	—	1,352.2
1998	1,108.8	108.1	26.7	—	3.1	29.8	154.7	0.1	—	1,401.6
1999	1,132.7	83.1	24.1	—	6.0	30.1	152.8	0.2	—	1,398.8
2000	1,184.8	178.3	40.5	—	15.6	56.1	154.0	0.1	—	1,573.2
2001	1,196.4	115.8	21.1	—	3.4	24.5	155.8	0.3	—	1,493.0
2002	1,274.7	211.1	13.9	—	2.2	16.1	145.4	0.4	—	1,647.6
2003	1,331.8	189.4	24.1	—	3.9	28.0	152.9	0.3	—	1,702.4
2004	1,414.7	301.7	12.7	—	2.5	15.2	150.9	0.3	—	1,882.8
2005	1,856.7	768.2	20.9	—	8.6	29.5	144.3	0.5	—	2,799.2
2006	2,041.5	702.2	11.1	—	3.6	14.8	146.3	0.5	—	2,905.2
2007	2,334.8	917.8	14.5	—	1.9	16.4	165.8	0.4	—	3,435.2
2008	2,580.5	1,001.7	15.4	—	0.6	16.0	151.5	1.1	—	3,750.8
2009	2,514.7	669.6	13.7	—	0.2	13.9	172.6	0.9	—	3,371.7
2010	2,878.1	912.2	19.7	—	1.0	20.6	222.4	8.2	—	4,041.5
2011	2,271.3	927.4	21.3	—	1.5	22.9	252.5	7.1	—	3,481.2
2012	1,436.1	1,047.5	18.1	—	—	18.1	294.3	7.9	—	2,803.9
2013	1,292.8	1,243.8	17.5	—	—	17.5	297.9	16.6	—	2,868.6
2014	1,430.2	1,444.1	43.4	—	1.5	45.0	291.6	<sup>R</sup> 23.9	—	<sup>R</sup> 3,234.7
2015	1,120.2	1,163.1	22.9	—	0.6	23.5	264.8	<sup>R</sup> 24.5	—	<sup>R</sup> 2,596.2
2016	1,083.1	1,168.2	10.1	—	—	10.1	290.9	21.9	—	2,574.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	—	—	—	1.04	1.62	0.73	3.32	0.40	1.26	1.08	—	1.07	1.08	0.41	6.98	1.72
1975	—	—	—	—	2.30	2.75	2.04	5.44	1.59	2.85	2.52	—	1.54	2.52	1.58	12.80	3.95
1980	—	—	—	13.06	6.58	4.94	6.21	10.81	3.80	6.75	6.16	—	4.06	6.22	3.97	22.01	8.66
1985	—	2.30	2.30	14.20	7.86	11.41	6.21	11.14	4.81	7.58	6.79	—	3.79	6.81	4.94	29.81	10.22
1990	—	1.81	1.81	12.24	7.86	11.96	5.99	11.71	4.03	7.31	6.40	—	0.42	6.20	4.01	26.56	9.92
1995	—	1.48	1.48	13.30	7.31	10.74	4.44	11.48	2.98	6.93	5.89	—	0.89	5.45	2.78	33.24	11.13
1996	—	1.55	1.55	14.66	7.74	10.59	5.24	12.15	3.53	7.31	6.64	—	0.77	6.13	3.32	35.65	13.03
1997	—	1.59	1.59	15.88	6.44	16.97	5.03	12.25	3.64	7.44	6.48	—	0.66	5.98	3.23	36.71	13.31
1998	—	1.46	1.46	13.71	5.82	15.25	3.67	11.98	2.60	7.22	5.60	—	0.72	5.23	2.52	33.99	11.87
1999	—	1.46	1.46	13.54	7.05	16.40	4.79	11.31	3.21	7.87	6.06	—	0.68	5.62	3.11	35.21	12.49
2000	—	1.49	1.49	16.18	9.30	18.14	6.98	13.42	4.99	6.37	8.04	—	0.73	7.44	4.74	41.24	15.22
2001	—	1.23	1.23	16.85	9.00	19.19	5.87	14.52	4.79	8.01	8.06	—	1.38	7.53	4.53	41.30	15.33
2002	—	1.65	1.65	16.67	7.89	16.42	5.45	12.40	4.86	13.50	7.48	—	1.50	7.08	4.50	39.42	14.22
2003	—	2.85	2.85	19.03	10.51	18.53	6.58	15.19	4.87	14.12	8.83	—	1.86	8.37	4.82	42.55	15.59
2004	—	1.87	1.87	20.33	12.84	20.48	9.41	17.22	5.06	14.62	10.50	—	1.78	9.86	5.08	46.16	17.73
2005	—	1.49	1.49	24.30	15.72	23.76	12.93	20.71	8.52	13.90	13.78	—	2.29	12.99	7.84	53.88	21.38
2006	—	1.72	1.72	27.54	19.07	26.35	15.10	23.96	9.75	35.65	16.00	—	1.77	15.06	9.50	60.91	24.32
2007	—	1.94	1.94	26.83	20.25	28.66	16.22	24.54	11.03	38.76	16.99	—	2.22	15.98	10.26	62.57	24.97
2008	—	2.29	2.29	36.73	26.12	34.70	22.40	29.37	16.15	46.81	22.73	—	2.37	20.89	14.81	85.78	35.83
2009	—	2.33	2.33	28.82	16.83	27.39	12.66	22.86	9.44	19.54	15.09	—	1.62	14.03	8.88	62.36	25.19
2010	—	2.32	2.32	35.29	21.94	31.53	16.39	27.92	13.37	R 21.10	R 19.31	—	1.85	R 17.91	12.15	73.80	R 30.45
2011	—	1.83	1.83	43.43	29.16	32.38	22.67	34.41	19.21	R 24.95	R 25.65	—	2.06	R 23.80	17.14	92.78	R 38.36
2012	—	2.01	2.01	44.19	30.66	29.91	22.94	36.19	21.03	R 29.56	R 26.95	—	1.85	R 24.85	18.38	99.96	R 40.14
2013	—	2.12	2.12	41.19	30.23	27.40	22.60	34.81	19.87	R 27.27	R 26.09	—	1.75	R 24.03	17.57	97.51	R 38.77
2014	—	2.59	2.59	41.67	27.54	29.37	21.04	33.68	19.02	R 27.32	R 24.62	—	R 2.07	R 22.62	16.46	98.00	R 37.45
2015	—	3.30	3.30	31.65	22.24	18.29	12.33	27.65	9.97	R 24.33	R 17.02	—	R 1.77	R 15.89	9.39	76.75	R 28.27
2016	—	3.09	3.09	27.30	20.37	19.57	10.35	24.05	7.73	22.28	14.61	—	1.10	13.56	7.40	70.01	25.09

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	—	—	—	9.9	5.5	58.4	99.2	24.7	5.9	203.5	—	0.3	203.8	-17.4	87.4	273.9
1975	—	—	—	—	25.6	7.6	170.3	193.5	108.5	12.6	518.1	—	0.5	518.6	-92.4	225.3	651.5
1980	—	—	—	39.4	228.7	24.6	492.4	410.7	308.6	25.4	1,490.3	—	10.0	1,539.7	-275.8	456.9	1,720.7
1985	—	2.6	2.6	38.1	207.1	5.7	462.1	444.4	395.4	27.3	1,542.0	—	11.9	1,594.7	-342.5	654.7	1,906.9
1990	—	1.3	1.3	36.5	297.0	7.9	425.3	533.4	468.5	32.9	1,764.9	—	4.9	1,807.6	-422.5	732.9	2,117.9
1995	—	29.4	29.4	38.7	246.0	33.6	250.5	563.9	266.8	32.0	1,392.8	—	9.4	1,470.2	-285.3	1,017.7	2,202.7
1996	—	31.5	31.5	41.4	222.9	37.4	299.9	594.1	269.1	30.0	1,453.4	—	6.1	1,532.5	-346.3	1,119.7	2,305.8
1997	—	32.6	32.6	42.3	173.7	15.6	291.5	597.9	268.3	28.8	1,375.7	—	5.3	1,455.8	-336.0	1,152.7	2,272.6
1998	—	26.6	26.6	37.9	150.5	46.7	207.9	583.5	211.9	26.1	1,226.6	—	5.6	1,296.7	-258.6	1,054.4	2,092.5
1999	—	25.8	25.8	38.4	217.9	23.6	257.1	527.9	257.1	25.9	1,309.6	—	6.0	1,379.8	-323.1	1,106.5	2,163.2
2000	—	26.3	26.3	47.2	275.5	38.2	373.4	650.0	415.5	31.1	1,763.7	—	5.9	1,863.0	-499.0	1,341.2	2,705.1
2001	—	21.8	21.8	48.2	316.0	41.4	295.9	735.3	400.1	24.5	1,813.3	—	7.8	1,891.1	-465.2	1,353.4	2,779.2
2002	—	27.5	27.5	47.4	371.0	45.7	315.0	673.4	375.6	18.1	1,798.8	—	9.0	1,882.7	-494.7	1,300.2	2,688.2
2003	—	51.4	51.4	53.5	501.4	32.7	474.0	837.6	359.0	18.5	2,223.1	—	13.3	2,341.4	-484.4	1,478.9	3,335.9
2004	—	33.5	33.5	58.2	644.5	34.6	714.2	962.2	404.7	22.0	2,782.3	—	12.4	2,886.3	-516.6	1,654.9	4,024.6
2005	—	24.6	24.6	69.3	667.7	38.1	1,199.9	1,181.7	669.5	28.4	3,785.4	—	13.0	3,892.2	-793.2	1,897.8	4,996.9
2006	—	27.7	27.7	78.8	739.8	45.6	1,313.2	1,434.2	858.4	27.5	4,418.7	—	10.8	4,535.9	-959.0	2,152.2	5,729.1
2007	—	33.1	33.1	77.6	1,088.1	42.1	1,173.3	1,435.5	1,102.0	30.0	4,871.1	—	13.0	4,994.8	-1,031.0	2,213.3	6,177.1
2008	—	41.4	41.4	101.4	830.0	89.5	1,359.2	1,607.0	1,222.2	31.1	5,138.9	—	15.7	5,297.3	-1,447.2	2,978.3	6,828.5
2009	—	39.8	39.8	76.9	588.8	85.1	667.7	1,263.6	707.5	100.5	3,413.2	—	10.3	3,540.1	-847.0	2,111.7	4,804.8
2010	—	39.7	39.7	94.7	868.4	98.7	913.9	1,416.9	961.4	R 126.1	R 4,385.3	—	11.1	R 4,530.7	-1,140.3	2,473.3	R 5,863.7
2011	—	29.4	29.4	116.7	1,062.4	111.4	1,407.1	1,943.7	1,363.3	R 137.6	R 6,025.5	—	12.8	R 6,184.3	-1,592.3	3,090.5	R 7,682.5
2012	—	33.3	33.3	121.9	1,078.7	102.0	1,471.3	1,939.7	1,378.6	R 109.3	R 6,079.6	—	12.0	R 6,246.7	-1,620.0	3,219.0	R 7,845.7
2013	—	32.4	32.4	118.2	995.9	86.6	1,450.9	1,893.3	1,271.5	R 150.9	R 5,849.0	—	13.8	R 6,013.5	-1,482.7	3,153.6	R 7,684.4
2014	—	44.7	44.7	116.5	692.0	99.3	1,541.9	1,846.1	1,150.0	R 142.3	R 5,471.4	—	R 15.4	R 5,648.0	-1,373.3	3,159.3	R 7,434.0
2015	—	51.5	51.5	90.8	605.5	52.4	938.5	R 1,546.4	592.7	R 119.3	R 3,854.7	—	R 13.0	R 4,010.1	-776.4	2,474.9	R 5,708.6
2016	—	50.8	50.8	81.4	531.5	59.9	768.9	1,365.4	461.3	74.7	3,261.8	—	9.1	3,403.0	-607.8	2,242.6	5,037.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	1.07	1.62	0.73	3.32	0.39	1.26	1.27	4.06	1.27	6.98	1.72
1975	—	—	2.47	2.75	2.04	5.44	1.64	2.85	2.89	4.06	2.89	12.80	3.95
1980	—	13.06	6.83	4.94	6.21	10.81	3.53	6.75	7.04	4.06	7.10	22.01	8.66
1985	2.30	14.20	8.15	11.41	6.21	11.14	4.63	7.58	7.60	4.06	7.61	29.81	10.22
1990	1.82	12.24	8.67	11.96	5.99	11.71	3.65	7.31	7.53	1.23	7.45	26.56	9.92
1995	1.91	13.30	9.02	10.74	4.44	11.48	2.98	6.93	7.26	1.19	7.09	33.24	11.13
1996	1.84	14.66	9.74	10.59	5.24	12.15	3.49	7.31	8.34	1.06	8.15	35.65	13.03
1997	1.78	15.88	8.51	16.97	5.03	12.25	3.56	7.44	8.18	1.05	8.04	36.71	13.31
1998	1.78	13.71	7.96	15.25	3.67	11.98	2.56	7.82	7.25	0.99	7.15	33.99	11.87
1999	1.73	13.54	8.63	16.40	4.79	11.31	3.28	7.87	7.61	0.70	7.45	35.21	12.49
2000	2.40	16.18	10.74	18.14	6.98	13.42	4.79	6.37	9.53	0.85	9.39	41.24	15.22
2001	2.15	16.85	11.17	19.19	5.87	14.52	4.38	8.01	9.72	1.40	9.60	41.30	15.33
2002	2.96	16.67	10.00	16.42	5.45	12.40	4.78	13.50	8.95	1.41	8.89	39.42	14.22
2003	1.54	19.03	11.68	18.53	6.58	15.19	4.88	14.12	10.52	2.01	10.37	42.55	15.59
2004	1.78	20.33	14.40	20.48	9.41	17.22	5.21	14.62	12.75	1.78	12.40	46.16	17.73
2005	2.10	24.30	18.71	23.76	12.93	20.71	6.92	13.90	15.99	2.29	15.61	53.88	21.38
2006	2.06	27.54	21.18	26.35	15.10	23.96	9.07	35.65	18.37	1.77	17.86	60.91	24.32
2007	2.67	26.83	21.60	28.66	16.22	24.54	11.25	38.76	19.20	2.22	18.69	62.57	24.97
2008	2.96	36.73	28.30	34.70	22.40	29.37	15.53	46.81	25.85	2.37	24.71	85.78	35.83
2009	3.00	28.82	18.67	27.39	12.66	22.86	9.55	19.54	17.82	1.62	17.17	62.36	25.19
2010	3.42	35.29	24.13	31.53	16.39	27.92	12.19	R 21.10	R 22.01	1.84	R 21.32	R 73.80	R 30.45
2011	3.78	43.43	32.29	32.38	22.67	34.41	16.21	R 24.95	R 28.34	2.02	R 27.50	92.78	38.36
2012	3.59	44.19	33.90	29.91	22.94	36.19	17.43	R 29.56	R 29.29	1.82	R 28.34	99.96	R 40.14
2013	3.80	41.19	33.93	27.40	22.60	34.81	16.92	R 27.27	R 28.49	1.71	R 27.31	97.51	R 38.77
2014	3.78	41.67	31.61	29.37	21.04	33.68	16.93	R 27.32	R 26.66	R 2.01	R 25.71	98.00	R 37.45
2015	3.66	31.65	28.87	18.29	12.33	27.65	9.14	R 24.33	R 19.65	R 1.66	R 19.06	76.75	R 28.27
2016	3.46	27.30	27.69	19.57	10.35	24.05	6.19	22.28	17.10	0.92	16.56	70.01	25.09

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	—	—	9.7	5.5	58.4	99.2	7.7	5.9	186.3	0.1	186.4	87.4	273.9
1975	—	—	21.3	7.6	170.3	193.5	20.6	12.6	425.9	0.3	426.2	225.3	651.5
1980	—	39.4	201.8	24.6	492.4	410.7	59.6	25.4	1,214.5	10.0	1,263.9	456.9	1,720.7
1985	2.6	38.1	179.1	5.7	462.1	444.4	81.2	27.3	1,199.8	11.7	1,252.2	654.7	1,906.9
1990	1.3	36.5	235.9	7.9	425.3	533.4	107.1	32.9	1,342.4	4.9	1,385.0	732.9	2,117.9
1995	7.9	38.7	187.4	33.6	250.5	563.9	66.2	32.0	1,133.6	4.8	1,185.0	1,017.7	2,202.7
1996	6.7	41.4	148.7	37.4	299.9	594.1	24.7	30.0	1,134.8	3.2	1,186.1	1,119.7	2,305.8
1997	6.7	42.3	115.4	15.6	291.5	597.9	19.3	28.8	1,068.5	2.5	1,119.8	1,152.7	2,272.6
1998	6.0	37.9	94.1	46.7	207.9	583.5	33.6	26.1	991.8	2.3	1,038.1	1,054.4	2,092.5
1999	4.7	38.4	138.3	23.6	257.1	527.9	38.4	25.9	1,011.2	2.4	1,056.7	1,106.5	2,163.2
2000	5.1	47.2	144.6	38.2	373.4	650.0	72.0	31.1	1,309.3	2.3	1,363.9	1,341.2	2,705.1
2001	4.4	48.2	198.9	41.4	295.9	735.3	73.3	24.5	1,369.3	3.9	1,425.8	1,350.2	2,779.2
2002	1.9	47.4	238.2	45.7	315.0	673.4	43.2	18.1	1,333.6	5.0	1,388.0	1,300.2	2,688.2
2003	2.1	53.5	401.2	32.7	474.0	837.6	28.1	18.5	1,792.1	9.3	1,857.0	1,478.9	3,335.9
2004	2.2	58.2	514.8	34.6	714.2	962.2	49.1	22.0	2,296.9	12.4	2,369.7	1,654.9	4,024.6
2005	3.0	69.3	513.5	38.1	1,199.9	1,181.7	52.2	28.4	3,013.9	13.0	3,099.1	1,897.8	4,996.9
2006	3.4	78.8	520.3	45.6	1,313.2	1,434.2	143.2	27.5	3,484.0	10.8	3,576.9	2,152.2	5,729.1
2007	4.8	77.6	871.6	42.1	1,173.3	1,435.5	315.8	30.0	3,868.4	13.0	3,963.8	2,213.3	6,177.1
2008	6.8	101.4	539.4	89.5	1,359.2	1,607.0	100.2	31.1	3,726.3	15.7	3,850.2	2,978.3	6,828.5
2009	6.1	76.9	410.2	85.1	667.7	1,263.6	72.9	100.5	2,599.9	10.2	2,693.1	2,111.7	4,804.8
2010	4.8	94.7	642.0	98.7	913.9	1,416.9	82.4	R 126.1	R 3,279.9	11.0	R 3,390.4	2,473.3	R 5,863.7
2011	4.9	116.7	754.2	111.4	1,407.1	1,943.7	105.0	R 137.6	R 4,459.1	11.3	R 4,592.0	3,090.5	R 7,682.5
2012	4.1	121.9	765.3	102.0	1,471.3	1,939.7	102.1	R 109.3	R 4,489.7	11.1	R 4,626.7	3,219.0	R 7,845.7
2013	5.2	118.2	710.8	86.6	1,450.9	1,893.3	102.4	R 150.9	R 4,394.8	12.6	R 4,530.8	3,153.6	R 7,684.4
2014	5.2	116.5	419.5	99.3	1,541.9	1,846.1	90.2	R 142.3	R 4,139.3	R 13.7	R 4,274.7	3,159.3	R 7,434.0
2015	4.2	90.8	430.6	52.4	938.5	R 1,546.4	40.8	R 119.3	R 3,128.0	R 10.7	R 3,233.7	2,474.9	R 5,708.6
2016	0.9	81.4	397.2	59.9	768.9	1,365.4	40.1	74.7	2,706.2	6.7	2,795.2	2,242.6	5,037.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	—	1.27	4.06	—	4.03	—	4.03	8.22	7.59
1975	—	—	2.80	6.20	—	6.18	—	6.18	14.59	13.84
1980	—	13.50	6.92	11.63	—	11.59	—	12.83	23.64	20.93
1985	—	16.74	7.57	15.04	—	14.97	—	16.38	33.29	31.31
1990	—	15.37	7.69	17.94	—	17.86	—	16.03	30.07	28.75
1995	—	16.74	6.80	22.68	5.00	21.61	—	17.75	39.05	37.38
1996	—	18.74	7.50	23.00	5.22	22.87	—	19.75	41.79	40.11
1997	—	21.11	7.96	26.58	4.85	26.43	—	23.18	43.37	41.61
1998	—	18.23	6.86	27.75	6.51	27.71	—	24.20	40.50	38.14
1999	—	17.98	7.54	26.47	6.46	26.42	—	22.17	41.90	39.79
2000	—	20.89	10.46	27.85	9.57	27.81	—	24.84	48.09	45.27
2001	—	21.77	9.82	28.75	8.74	28.71	—	25.76	47.88	45.21
2002	—	21.79	8.50	28.08	8.91	28.04	—	25.35	45.82	43.40
2003	—	26.05	10.23	30.40	8.82	30.33	—	28.19	49.04	46.99
2004	—	25.91	12.45	31.77	11.25	31.71	—	28.87	52.94	50.67
2005	—	29.84	16.40	34.78	13.34	34.73	9.20	30.95	60.67	57.71
2006	—	33.70	18.80	38.19	21.46	37.59	10.60	34.42	68.43	64.98
2007	—	32.84	20.25	42.48	23.52	41.65	11.71	35.44	70.70	67.47
2008	—	42.73	25.13	49.53	29.16	48.83	14.42	45.19	95.24	88.50
2009	—	34.97	17.60	46.28	24.33	45.78	10.74	39.08	70.93	66.67
2010	—	42.79	22.34	57.08	26.10	57.06	12.78	48.72	82.36	77.86
2011	—	52.75	27.62	52.86	31.33	R 52.84	15.35	R 49.58	101.64	R 94.88
2012	—	50.54	28.91	49.07	32.83	R 49.07	17.10	R 47.42	109.45	R 99.08
2013	—	48.84	28.57	48.65	32.45	R 48.64	16.74	R 45.39	108.40	R 98.85
2014	—	49.54	27.93	56.03	32.29	R 56.02	16.32	R 49.49	108.56	R 99.62
2015	—	40.81	19.58	43.91	—	R 43.82	11.25	R 39.01	86.76	R 81.18
2016	—	37.19	16.31	42.24	—	42.23	9.60	37.73	80.50	74.87

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	—	(s)	3.1	—	3.1	—	3.1	36.0	39.1
1975	—	—	(s)	3.4	—	3.4	—	3.4	82.8	86.1
1980	—	18.4	(s)	8.5	—	8.6	—	27.0	148.5	175.5
1985	—	11.3	(s)	2.6	—	2.6	—	13.9	213.4	227.3
1990	—	9.3	(s)	3.9	—	3.9	—	13.2	238.4	251.6
1995	—	10.1	(s)	3.3	(s)	3.4	—	13.5	347.3	360.7
1996	—	10.7	(s)	4.2	(s)	4.2	—	14.9	381.5	396.4
1997	—	11.2	(s)	9.0	(s)	9.0	—	20.2	394.9	415.1
1998	—	10.3	(s)	26.6	(s)	26.6	—	36.9	364.9	401.8
1999	—	9.9	(s)	14.4	(s)	14.4	—	24.3	384.4	408.8
2000	—	11.7	(s)	20.7	(s)	20.7	—	32.4	453.6	486.0
2001	—	12.1	(s)	21.6	(s)	21.7	—	33.8	457.8	491.6
2002	—	12.5	(s)	21.2	(s)	21.2	—	33.7	453.2	486.9
2003	—	14.6	(s)	17.0	(s)	17.1	—	31.7	506.6	538.2
2004	—	14.2	(s)	18.2	(s)	18.2	—	32.4	571.2	603.6
2005	—	16.0	(s)	20.3	(s)	20.3	0.7	36.9	655.0	691.9
2006	—	18.3	(s)	22.8	(s)	23.2	0.7	42.1	743.0	785.1
2007	—	17.3	(s)	20.4	(s)	20.7	0.8	38.9	772.1	811.0
2008	—	22.2	(s)	49.8	(s)	50.6	1.2	74.0	1,002.6	1,076.6
2009	—	18.5	(s)	42.5	(s)	42.8	1.5	62.9	739.4	802.3
2010	—	22.7	(s)	52.4	(s)	52.4	1.6	R 76.6	840.1	916.7
2011	—	26.9	(s)	45.1	(s)	R 45.1	2.0	R 73.9	1,015.7	R 1,089.6
2012	—	25.4	(s)	61.4	(s)	R 61.5	2.0	R 88.9	1,022.9	R 1,111.9
2013	—	28.6	(s)	40.7	(s)	R 40.7	2.8	R 72.1	964.9	R 1,037.0
2014	—	27.7	(s)	47.4	(s)	R 47.4	R 2.7	R 77.8	957.1	R 1,034.9
2015	—	22.9	(s)	22.1	—	R 22.2	1.4	R 46.5	781.9	R 828.4
2016	—	20.8	(s)	29.2	—	29.2	1.0	50.9	717.4	768.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	—	1.12	0.89	0.85	3.32	0.42	1.38	—	1.38	9.92	4.93
1975	—	—	2.60	1.85	2.50	5.44	1.59	2.90	—	2.90	16.50	11.42
1980	—	12.70	6.60	3.65	—	10.81	3.86	5.89	—	7.89	26.40	16.60
1985	—	13.34	5.89	9.41	11.07	11.14	4.60	7.40	—	10.86	34.41	25.33
1990	—	11.45	5.57	8.88	7.37	11.71	3.83	4.87	—	6.31	29.77	16.02
1995	—	12.40	5.01	10.04	5.00	11.48	2.93	5.30	—	8.58	35.65	26.31
1996	—	13.62	5.94	11.26	5.22	12.15	3.51	6.96	—	10.72	38.05	30.03
1997	—	15.31	5.34	11.47	4.85	12.25	3.54	6.59	—	9.88	38.86	29.30
1998	—	13.40	4.08	10.01	6.51	11.98	2.58	3.62	—	4.79	36.08	16.85
1999	—	13.58	5.34	10.31	6.46	11.31	3.04	7.23	—	9.92	37.33	29.05
2000	—	16.51	7.72	12.96	9.57	13.42	4.95	10.26	—	12.86	43.41	34.33
2001	—	17.00	6.79	14.13	8.74	14.52	4.52	11.26	—	13.90	43.53	35.66
2002	—	16.80	6.32	11.71	8.91	12.40	4.02	8.60	—	11.63	41.49	32.24
2003	—	18.63	7.66	12.62	8.82	15.19	—	9.58	—	13.30	44.02	35.69
2004	—	20.44	10.58	14.44	11.25	17.22	5.36	11.78	1.78	11.22	47.45	34.16
2005	—	24.57	14.40	17.32	13.34	20.71	7.34	15.34	2.23	14.69	55.79	40.69
2006	—	27.98	16.62	19.89	21.46	23.96	8.67	17.71	1.70	15.99	62.79	45.12
2007	—	27.30	17.76	21.60	23.52	24.54	9.89	19.21	2.14	16.60	64.21	47.79
2008	—	37.40	23.71	25.15	29.16	29.37	—	24.61	2.26	20.05	87.11	61.74
2009	—	28.85	14.20	19.27	24.33	22.86	—	17.18	1.45	15.02	64.07	44.03
2010	—	35.14	18.18	20.79	26.10	27.92	—	R 19.81	1.66	R 17.59	75.99	R 51.93
2011	—	43.49	24.52	25.46	31.33	34.41	—	R 25.20	1.77	R 22.65	94.88	R 64.32
2012	—	44.96	25.25	18.75	32.83	36.19	—	R 21.72	1.59	R 21.83	102.23	R 68.84
2013	—	41.67	24.54	19.71	32.45	34.81	—	R 21.81	1.41	R 18.72	99.81	R 63.82
2014	—	42.15	23.14	20.45	32.29	33.68	—	R 21.77	R 1.70	R 18.85	100.27	R 62.31
2015	—	31.74	14.62	12.82	—	27.65	—	R 17.75	R 1.50	R 15.23	78.92	R 47.94
2016	—	27.54	12.35	12.98	—	24.05	—	16.51	0.82	12.87	72.22	42.77

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	—	—	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.1	5.1	—	5.1	26.1	31.2
1975	—	—	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	6.5	—	6.5	62.5	69.0
1980	—	21.0	15.3	4.4	—	3.1	0.6	23.4	—	44.3	131.7	176.0
1985	—	26.8	4.5	2.7	0.1	2.8	0.6	10.6	—	37.5	189.3	226.8
1990	—	27.2	14.7	3.2	(s)	3.6	19.9	41.4	—	68.6	228.8	297.4
1995	—	28.6	10.0	2.4	(s)	0.7	1.1	14.3	—	42.9	337.9	380.8
1996	—	30.7	7.7	3.4	(s)	0.7	0.3	12.1	—	42.8	366.0	408.8
1997	—	27.6	12.2	6.4	(s)	0.7	0.2	19.5	—	47.2	376.3	423.5
1998	—	24.7	5.0	15.8	(s)	0.7	27.6	49.2	—	73.9	348.8	422.6
1999	—	25.1	8.1	9.2	(s)	0.7	0.1	18.1	—	43.2	375.0	418.2
2000	—	30.6	9.8	15.9	(s)	0.8	0.3	26.8	—	57.4	458.0	515.4
2001	—	30.8	5.4	17.6	(s)	0.9	0.2	24.0	—	54.8	474.2	529.0
2002	—	30.6	11.4	14.6	(s)	0.8	(s)	26.8	—	57.4	456.3	513.7
2003	—	34.2	12.6	11.7	(s)	0.9	—	25.2	—	59.4	528.3	587.7
2004	—	38.6	23.5	13.6	(s)	1.1	0.1	38.3	3.6	80.6	588.1	668.7
2005	—	46.8	32.2	16.7	(s)	1.3	0.1	50.3	3.7	100.9	659.3	760.2
2006	—	53.1	37.8	19.6	(s)	1.5	(s)	59.0	3.4	115.5	747.6	863.1
2007	—	52.0	28.9	18.5	(s)	1.5	(s)	49.0	4.0	105.0	771.2	876.2
2008	—	69.0	30.3	38.9	(s)	1.8	—	71.0	5.7	145.8	1,040.5	1,186.2
2009	—	52.6	22.4	39.9	(s)	1.4	—	63.7	3.5	119.8	740.6	860.4
2010	—	64.9	27.8	42.4	(s)	1.7	—	71.9	4.2	R 141.0	869.8	R 1,010.8
2011	—	80.6	42.4	61.6	(s)	2.1	—	R 106.1	4.2	R 190.9	1,090.4	R 1,281.3
2012	—	87.0	38.8	39.9	(s)	2.2	—	R 80.9	3.5	R 171.4	1,129.5	R 1,301.0
2013	—	78.5	36.1	45.3	(s)	2.2	—	R 83.7	4.5	R 166.7	1,114.0	R 1,280.6
2014	—	78.1	43.1	51.1	(s)	2.0	—	R 96.3	R 5.5	R 179.9	1,095.5	R 1,275.4
2015	—	59.5	19.0	29.7	—	R 43.2	—	R 91.9	R 4.8	R 156.2	854.8	R 1,011.0
2016	—	52.0	11.2	30.2	—	38.2	—	79.5	3.1	134.6	766.7	901.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	—	—	—	0.74	0.92	3.32	0.42	0.62	0.61	4.06	0.62	4.59	1.60
1975	—	—	—	—	2.22	1.94	5.44	1.92	2.10	2.10	4.06	2.11	9.84	4.94
1980	—	—	—	—	5.49	3.85	10.81	3.82	4.27	4.58	4.06	4.53	18.63	8.58
1985	—	2.30	2.30	—	6.14	10.18	11.14	4.60	4.98	5.25	4.06	4.86	25.08	12.25
1990	—	1.82	1.82	—	5.64	9.55	11.71	3.83	3.96	4.74	1.23	3.93	22.19	10.84
1995	—	1.91	1.91	—	5.34	10.14	11.48	2.93	4.30	5.71	1.19	4.26	27.17	12.14
1996	—	1.84	1.84	—	6.28	9.78	12.15	3.51	4.59	6.80	1.06	4.96	29.39	14.65
1997	—	1.78	1.78	10.48	5.68	9.37	12.25	3.54	4.71	5.76	1.05	4.26	30.25	15.57
1998	—	1.78	1.78	8.18	4.23	8.19	11.98	2.58	4.98	6.14	0.99	4.24	27.59	15.33
1999	—	1.73	1.73	7.78	5.22	8.76	11.31	3.04	4.89	5.53	0.70	3.59	28.44	15.49
2000	—	2.40	2.40	9.71	7.75	11.96	13.42	4.95	4.24	6.38	0.85	4.84	34.25	18.62
2001	—	2.15	2.15	10.72	6.88	13.55	14.52	4.52	4.72	7.01	1.40	4.89	34.22	20.22
2002	—	2.96	2.96	9.59	6.60	12.65	12.40	4.02	6.97	8.47	1.41	5.55	32.29	20.41
2003	—	1.54	1.54	11.29	7.94	14.16	15.19	4.75	7.30	9.36	2.01	5.27	35.74	21.63
2004	—	1.78	1.78	12.61	10.92	16.18	17.22	5.36	7.67	11.73	1.78	6.12	39.13	23.85
2005	—	2.10	2.10	15.82	14.98	19.30	20.71	7.34	7.22	13.04	2.18	8.00	46.27	28.20
2006	—	2.06	2.06	17.66	16.87	21.56	23.96	8.67	33.35	17.22	1.65	8.94	52.63	32.70
2007	—	2.67	2.67	17.99	17.74	24.72	24.54	9.89	37.28	20.78	2.08	10.35	53.86	34.19
2008	—	2.96	2.96	25.64	23.78	29.55	29.37	14.32	44.59	25.79	2.20	11.67	76.34	46.62
2009	—	3.00	3.00	18.32	14.23	23.25	22.86	—	16.90	17.08	1.37	11.05	53.17	30.16
2010	—	3.42	3.42	23.17	18.34	22.43	27.92	—	R 17.67	R 18.84	1.57	R 12.93	64.32	R 37.39
2011	—	3.78	3.78	28.44	24.43	27.91	34.41	16.59	R 20.00	R 22.53	1.66	R 15.56	83.24	R 48.33
2012	—	3.59	3.59	29.53	25.48	—	36.19	17.95	R 23.14	R 25.35	1.47	R 15.34	90.33	R 53.61
2013	—	3.80	3.80	27.40	24.89	—	34.81	17.22	R 23.04	R 24.11	1.32	R 15.52	87.54	R 49.51
2014	—	3.78	3.78	27.89	23.57	21.59	33.68	—	R 23.29	R 24.52	R 1.61	R 16.39	88.56	R 51.90
2015	—	3.66	3.66	19.38	14.79	11.94	27.65	8.67	R 19.90	R 20.02	R 1.44	R 13.80	67.58	R 40.62
2016	—	3.46	3.46	16.00	12.75	12.15	24.05	6.44	16.00	15.27	0.78	10.51	60.65	37.45

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	—	—	—	2.8	1.2	0.9	3.5	1.9	10.2	0.1	10.4	25.3	35.7
1975	—	—	—	—	7.3	2.4	1.5	11.7	6.6	29.4	0.3	29.7	80.1	109.8
1980	—	—	—	—	43.0	11.3	2.8	29.4	9.9	96.3	10.0	106.3	176.7	283.0
1985	—	2.6	2.6	—	16.3	0.2	6.1	36.0	12.0	70.5	11.7	84.8	252.0	336.8
1990	—	1.3	1.3	—	23.7	0.4	8.2	28.5	10.5	71.3	4.9	77.4	265.7	343.1
1995	—	7.9	7.9	—	16.8	27.5	14.7	14.5	13.2	86.7	4.8	99.4	332.5	431.9
1996	—	6.7	6.7	—	17.2	29.7	16.4	9.1	13.1	85.4	3.2	95.3	372.1	467.5
1997	—	6.7	6.7	3.4	20.4	0.2	15.5	8.1	13.2	57.3	2.5	69.9	381.6	451.4
1998	—	6.0	6.0	2.9	14.2	4.2	16.6	(s)	11.6	46.7	2.3	57.9	340.7	398.6
1999	—	4.7	4.7	3.4	12.9	(s)	9.2	2.8	12.3	37.1	2.4	47.6	347.1	394.7
2000	—	5.1	5.1	4.9	21.1	1.6	11.2	4.9	17.7	56.6	2.3	68.9	429.5	498.3
2001	—	4.4	4.4	5.3	18.8	2.2	9.2	(s)	11.3	41.4	3.9	55.0	421.4	476.5
2002	—	1.9	1.9	4.3	17.5	9.8	9.4	(s)	5.7	42.4	5.0	53.7	390.8	444.5
2003	—	2.1	2.1	4.7	20.0	3.4	10.9	(s)	6.1	40.4	9.3	56.5	444.0	500.5
2004	—	2.2	2.2	5.3	25.6	2.8	15.1	(s)	7.0	50.5	8.8	66.8	495.7	562.5
2005	—	3.0	3.0	6.5	44.1	(s)	14.3	3.5	10.3	72.2	8.6	90.2	583.5	673.7
2006	—	3.4	3.4	7.4	44.2	1.8	17.6	7.3	5.9	76.8	6.7	94.3	661.6	755.9
2007	—	4.8	4.8	8.3	45.7	2.1	30.8	—	6.3	85.0	8.1	106.2	670.0	776.3
2008	—	6.8	6.8	10.1	47.1	0.4	37.2	4.3	6.8	95.8	8.8	121.5	935.2	1,056.7
2009	—	6.1	6.1	5.8	33.0	2.1	27.2	—	—	141.1	5.1	158.0	631.7	789.7
2010	—	4.8	4.8	7.1	34.1	3.4	20.3	—	R 94.1	R 151.8	R 5.2	R 168.9	763.4	R 932.3
2011	—	4.9	4.9	9.2	47.5	3.9	25.7	3.0	R 96.6	R 176.7	5.2	R 196.1	984.4	R 1,180.5
2012	—	4.1	4.1	9.4	54.7	—	25.7	2.8	R 71.5	R 154.7	5.5	R 173.7	1,066.5	R 1,240.3
2013	—	5.2	5.2	10.7	45.4	—	24.3	9.0	R 113.3	R 192.0	5.3	R 213.2	1,074.7	R 1,287.9
2014	—	5.2	5.2	10.7	52.5	0.4	29.1	—	R 108.1	R 190.1	R 5.5	R 211.5	1,106.8	R 1,318.3
2015	—	4.2	4.2	8.4	26.5	0.3	39.8	0.6	R 87.6	R 154.9	R 4.5	R 172.0	838.2	R 1,010.3
2016	—	0.9	0.9	8.5	11.1	0.4	34.2	8.9	46.4	101.1	2.6	113.2	758.5	871.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	2.17	1.37	0.89	0.73	5.08	3.32	0.37	1.34	1.34	—	1.34
1975	—	—	3.45	2.63	1.85	2.04	7.48	5.44	1.37	2.96	2.96	—	2.96
1980	—	—	9.02	7.39	3.65	6.21	14.36	10.81	3.27	7.40	7.40	—	7.40
1985	—	—	9.99	8.53	10.25	6.21	18.18	11.14	4.65	7.81	7.81	—	7.81
1990	—	—	9.32	9.69	9.94	5.99	20.61	11.71	3.51	7.93	7.93	—	7.93
1995	—	—	8.36	10.28	12.19	4.44	21.75	11.48	3.00	7.45	7.45	—	7.45
1996	—	—	9.29	11.03	12.05	5.24	21.63	12.15	3.48	8.50	8.50	—	8.50
1997	—	—	9.39	10.76	11.72	5.03	21.82	12.25	3.56	8.38	8.38	—	8.38
1998	—	—	8.11	10.36	10.28	3.67	21.44	11.98	2.47	7.58	7.58	—	7.58
1999	—	—	8.81	9.74	—	4.79	23.04	11.31	3.30	7.65	7.65	—	7.65
2000	—	—	10.87	12.00	—	6.98	23.20	13.42	4.78	9.63	9.63	—	9.63
2001	—	—	11.01	12.23	—	5.87	24.51	14.52	4.38	9.71	9.71	—	9.71
2002	—	—	10.72	10.81	—	5.45	26.70	12.40	4.78	8.87	8.87	—	8.87
2003	—	—	12.42	12.21	15.32	6.58	28.94	15.19	4.88	10.50	10.50	—	10.50
2004	—	—	15.13	14.94	—	9.41	30.11	17.22	5.21	12.74	12.74	—	12.74
2005	—	8.49	18.56	19.64	19.83	12.93	35.22	20.71	6.89	16.03	16.03	—	16.03
2006	—	7.57	22.31	22.28	21.62	15.10	43.88	23.96	9.09	18.34	18.34	—	18.34
2007	—	—	23.70	22.05	23.62	16.22	47.16	24.54	11.25	19.11	19.11	—	19.11
2008	—	—	27.23	29.25	28.42	22.40	55.12	29.37	15.59	25.70	25.70	—	25.70
2009	—	—	20.32	19.63	21.60	12.66	56.07	22.86	9.55	17.69	17.69	—	17.69
2010	—	—	25.19	24.98	24.69	16.39	58.80	27.92	12.19	R 22.02	R 22.02	—	R 22.02
2011	—	—	31.64	33.75	29.34	22.67	69.54	34.41	16.20	R 28.60	R 28.60	—	R 28.60
2012	—	—	33.04	35.56	21.22	22.94	72.11	36.19	17.41	R 29.49	R 29.49	—	R 29.49
2013	—	41.67	32.71	35.65	22.38	22.60	69.42	34.81	16.89	R 28.79	R 28.79	—	R 28.79
2014	—	—	33.16	35.29	23.27	21.04	69.44	33.68	16.93	R 26.75	R 26.75	—	R 26.75
2015	—	—	24.86	32.57	14.04	12.33	67.28	27.65	9.15	R 19.62	R 19.62	—	R 19.62
2016	—	—	21.62	29.83	14.23	10.35	65.78	24.05	6.12	17.08	17.08	—	17.08
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	—	1.5	5.7	0.1	58.4	2.1	96.0	4.1	167.9	167.9	—	167.9
1975	—	—	2.0	12.7	0.2	170.3	3.4	189.2	8.7	386.6	386.6	—	386.6
1980	—	—	9.1	143.5	0.4	492.4	6.5	404.9	29.7	1,086.3	1,086.3	—	1,086.3
1985	—	—	7.8	158.3	0.2	462.1	7.5	435.5	44.6	1,116.0	1,116.0	—	1,116.0
1990	—	—	12.8	197.5	0.5	425.3	9.5	521.5	58.7	1,225.8	1,225.8	—	1,225.8
1995	—	—	9.2	160.5	0.4	250.5	9.6	548.6	50.5	1,029.2	1,029.2	—	1,029.2
1996	—	—	7.7	123.7	0.1	299.9	9.3	577.0	15.4	1,033.1	1,033.1	—	1,033.1
1997	—	—	5.7	82.8	0.1	291.5	9.9	581.7	11.0	982.6	982.6	—	982.6
1998	—	—	4.4	74.9	(s)	207.9	10.1	566.2	6.0	869.4	869.4	—	869.4
1999	—	—	2.6	117.4	—	257.1	11.0	518.1	35.4	941.6	941.6	—	941.6
2000	—	—	2.5	113.7	—	373.4	10.9	638.0	66.9	1,205.3	1,205.3	—	1,205.3
2001	—	—	2.7	174.7	—	295.9	10.6	725.2	73.2	1,282.2	1,282.2	—	1,282.2
2002	—	—	0.9	209.3	—	315.0	11.4	663.3	43.2	1,243.2	1,243.2	—	1,243.2
2003	—	—	1.0	368.6	0.7	474.0	11.4	825.8	28.0	1,709.5	1,709.5	—	1,709.5
2004	—	—	3.0	465.7	—	714.2	12.0	946.0	48.9	2,189.9	2,189.9	—	2,189.9
2005	—	(s)	4.2	437.2	1.1	1,199.9	14.0	1,166.1	48.6	2,871.1	2,871.1	—	2,871.1
2006	—	(s)	4.6	437.9	1.4	1,313.2	17.0	1,415.1	135.8	3,325.1	3,325.1	—	3,325.1
2007	—	—	4.9	796.5	1.1	1,173.3	18.8	1,403.2	315.8	3,713.7	3,713.7	—	3,713.7
2008	—	—	3.8	461.3	0.4	1,359.2	20.5	1,567.9	95.8	3,508.9	3,508.9	—	3,508.9
2009	—	—	3.0	354.5	0.5	667.7	18.7	1,234.9	72.9	2,352.4	2,352.4	—	2,352.4
2010	—	—	4.7	580.0	0.6	913.9	R 27.3	1,394.9	82.4	R 3,003.9	R 3,003.9	—	R 3,003.9
2011	—	—	5.6	664.3	0.8	1,407.1	R 35.5	1,915.8	102.0	R 4,131.1	R 4,131.1	—	R 4,131.1
2012	—	—	5.1	671.8	0.7	1,471.3	R 32.7	1,911.8	99.2	R 4,192.6	R 4,192.6	—	R 4,192.6
2013	—	0.4	4.4	629.2	0.5	1,450.9	R 33.1	1,866.8	93.4	R 4,078.4	R 4,078.8	—	R 4,078.8
2014	—	—	4.6	323.9	0.4	1,541.9	R 29.5	1,814.9	90.2	R 3,805.5	R 3,805.5	—	R 3,805.5
2015	—	—	1.1	385.0	0.2	938.5	R 30.5	R 1,463.4	40.2	R 2,859.0	R 2,859.0	—	R 2,859.0
2016	—	—	0.7	374.9	0.2	768.9	27.6	1,293.1	31.2	2,496.5	2,496.5	—	2,496.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Hawaii**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	—	0.43	—	0.40	0.40	—	0.65	—	0.41
1975	—	—	1.71	—	1.57	1.58	—	0.92	—	1.58
1980	—	—	5.19	—	3.87	3.97	—	—	—	3.97
1985	—	—	6.40	—	4.86	4.95	—	0.79	—	4.94
1990	1.49	—	5.79	—	4.15	4.33	—	—	—	4.01
1995	1.36	—	4.55	—	2.98	3.23	—	0.70	—	2.78
1996	1.49	—	5.49	—	3.54	3.85	—	0.59	—	3.32
1997	1.54	—	4.35	—	3.64	3.76	—	0.50	—	3.23
1998	1.38	—	4.02	—	2.61	2.85	—	0.61	—	2.52
1999	1.41	—	5.35	—	3.19	3.58	—	0.67	—	3.11
2000	1.36	—	8.11	—	5.04	5.62	—	0.67	—	4.74
2001	1.11	—	6.77	—	4.90	5.28	—	1.36	—	4.53
2002	1.60	—	5.72	—	4.87	5.09	—	1.64	—	4.50
2003	2.96	—	7.49	—	4.87	5.30	—	1.58	—	4.82
2004	1.88	—	8.97	—	5.04	5.71	—	1.46	—	5.08
2005	1.43	—	10.26	—	8.69	8.96	—	—	—	7.84
2006	1.68	—	15.42	—	9.89	10.80	—	2.32	—	9.50
2007	1.85	—	16.19	—	10.94	11.77	—	—	—	10.26
2008	2.19	—	22.86	—	16.21	17.24	—	—	—	14.81
2009	2.24	—	13.73	—	9.43	10.13	—	2.20	—	8.88
2010	2.22	—	17.45	—	13.49	14.15	—	2.41	—	12.15
2011	1.66	—	23.57	—	19.52	20.20	—	2.45	—	17.14
2012	1.89	—	24.87	—	21.39	21.99	—	2.21	—	18.38
2013	1.96	—	23.77	—	20.18	20.79	—	2.26	—	17.57
2014	2.49	—	22.98	—	19.23	19.89	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	16.46
2015	3.27	—	14.21	—	10.04	10.80	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	9.39
2016	3.08	—	11.43	—	7.92	8.55	—	2.29	—	7.40
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	—	0.2	—	17.0	17.2	—	0.2	—	17.4
1975	—	—	4.3	—	87.9	92.2	—	0.2	—	92.4
1980	—	—	26.8	—	248.9	275.8	—	—	—	275.8
1985	—	—	28.0	—	314.2	342.3	—	0.2	—	342.5
1990	(s)	—	61.1	—	361.4	422.5	—	—	—	422.5
1995	21.5	—	58.5	—	200.6	259.2	—	4.6	—	285.3
1996	24.8	—	74.2	—	244.4	318.6	—	2.9	—	346.3
1997	25.9	—	58.3	—	249.0	307.2	—	2.8	—	336.0
1998	20.6	—	56.4	—	178.3	234.8	—	3.3	—	258.6
1999	21.1	—	79.6	—	218.8	298.4	—	3.6	—	323.1
2000	21.1	—	130.9	—	343.5	474.4	—	3.6	—	499.0
2001	17.5	—	117.1	—	326.8	443.9	—	3.9	—	465.2
2002	25.6	—	132.8	—	332.4	465.2	—	3.9	—	494.7
2003	49.3	—	100.1	—	330.9	431.1	—	4.0	—	484.4
2004	31.2	—	129.7	—	355.6	485.4	—	(s)	—	516.6
2005	21.6	—	154.3	—	617.3	771.6	—	—	—	793.2
2006	24.3	—	219.5	—	715.2	934.7	—	(s)	—	959.0
2007	28.3	—	216.6	—	786.1	1,002.7	—	—	—	1,031.0
2008	34.6	—	290.6	—	1,122.0	1,412.6	—	—	—	1,447.2
2009	33.7	—	178.6	—	634.6	813.2	—	0.1	—	847.0
2010	34.9	—	226.4	—	879.0	1,105.4	—	0.1	—	1,140.3
2011	24.5	—	308.1	—	1,258.3	1,566.4	—	1.4	—	1,592.3
2012	29.2	—	313.4	—	1,276.5	1,589.9	—	0.9	—	1,620.0
2013	27.3	—	285.1	—	1,169.1	1,454.2	—	1.2	—	1,482.7
2014	39.5	—	272.4	—	1,059.7	1,332.2	—	1.7	—	1,373.3
2015	47.4	—	174.9	—	551.8	726.7	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.2	—	776.4
2016	49.8	—	134.3	—	421.2	555.5	—	2.5	—	607.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy													Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total					Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.65	0.65	0.66	1.01	2.27	0.76	2.81	0.34	1.15	1.92	—	1.42	1.49	0.35	2.95	1.76
1975	—	0.96	0.96	1.43	2.55	3.73	2.12	4.81	2.01	2.73	3.63	—	1.48	2.77	1.89	4.11	3.00
1980	—	1.74	1.74	3.87	6.54	6.32	6.59	9.79	4.45	5.89	8.10	—	1.64	6.44	3.87	7.39	6.64
1985	—	1.85	1.85	5.07	7.73	9.74	6.68	9.31	3.67	7.56	8.56	—	1.74	7.08	8.78	10.66	8.03
1990	—	1.77	1.77	3.42	7.81	10.18	6.07	9.15	2.51	4.85	8.18	—	1.17	6.21	2.33	11.14	7.46
1995	—	1.79	1.79	4.19	7.68	8.52	5.15	9.24	2.31	4.76	8.01	—	1.28	6.18	0.75	11.98	7.52
1996	—	2.00	2.00	3.60	8.74	9.48	6.06	10.25	1.79	5.04	9.07	—	1.12	6.74	2.46	11.65	7.93
1997	—	1.99	1.99	3.52	8.51	10.50	6.05	10.54	2.22	5.13	9.15	—	1.13	6.68	2.45	11.43	7.89
1998	—	1.89	1.89	3.77	7.21	8.46	4.38	9.09	1.99	4.76	7.78	—	1.33	5.95	2.48	11.82	7.36
1999	—	1.27	1.27	3.98	7.60	9.27	5.02	9.77	1.94	4.47	8.23	—	1.49	6.35	2.66	11.72	7.61
2000	—	1.70	1.70	4.86	10.41	12.29	7.82	12.72	2.68	4.46	10.75	—	1.65	8.08	5.42	12.23	9.03
2001	—	1.69	1.69	6.88	9.45	13.26	6.89	11.91	2.88	5.39	10.40	—	2.06	8.30	4.95	14.41	9.77
2002	—	1.71	1.71	7.18	8.77	11.04	6.53	11.16	2.60	5.18	9.52	—	2.21	8.07	2.63	16.36	9.95
2003	—	1.75	1.75	6.16	10.48	13.15	7.42	13.13	3.40	8.40	11.80	—	1.79	8.97	3.82	15.29	10.70
2004	—	1.75	1.75	7.19	12.97	15.83	9.91	15.33	—	6.95	13.64	—	1.97	10.45	4.40	14.58	11.67
2005	—	1.80	1.80	8.66	17.62	18.73	13.84	18.49	5.36	7.68	17.06	—	3.73	12.90	6.27	15.02	13.65
2006	—	1.99	1.99	10.07	19.85	21.20	16.07	20.79	5.03	8.25	19.11	—	3.84	14.85	5.68	14.43	15.06
2007	—	2.06	2.06	9.53	21.03	23.76	16.42	22.83	8.79	9.76	21.08	—	4.01	15.68	5.98	14.85	15.90
2008	—	2.50	2.50	9.68	27.37	27.76	23.26	26.56	—	9.21	25.14	—	5.07	17.96	7.81	16.69	18.08
2009	—	2.55	2.55	8.92	17.30	22.62	13.31	19.16	7.51	18.29	18.49	—	3.53	13.93	6.00	19.07	15.55
2010	—	2.35	2.35	7.40	21.54	23.92	16.87	23.65	9.11	R 20.62	R 22.55	—	R 3.45	R 16.00	5.80	19.18	R 17.18
2011	—	2.53	2.53	7.50	27.87	27.82	23.24	29.16	14.42	R 23.49	R 28.16	—	R 3.81	R 19.42	6.05	18.87	R 19.70
2012	—	3.04	3.04	6.43	28.53	23.33	24.50	29.93	15.71	R 24.79	R 28.79	—	R 3.70	R 19.26	3.95	20.30	R 20.26
2013	—	2.73	2.73	6.14	27.90	24.33	23.73	29.33	—	R 25.30	R 28.27	—	3.95	R 18.09	4.11	22.19	R 20.22
2014	—	3.26	3.26	6.79	27.50	27.58	21.11	28.61	—	R 25.82	R 27.84	—	R 4.03	R 18.38	R 4.46	23.23	R 20.63
2015	—	3.18	3.18	R 5.76	18.80	18.38	12.52	20.92	—	R 21.75	R 19.89	—	R 3.48	R 13.65	R 2.81	23.70	R 16.97
2016	—	2.24	2.24	5.53	16.04	17.44	10.08	18.65	6.12	21.68	17.49	—	3.29	12.44	2.84	23.70	15.66

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	5.2	5.2	29.5	32.9	9.1	3.9	142.8	0.6	12.4	201.7	—	6.2	242.5	(s)	105.8	348.3
1975	—	12.9	12.9	84.6	112.3	16.7	11.0	285.0	8.6	22.5	456.2	—	6.0	559.7	-0.1	175.4	735.0
1980	—	16.8	16.8	182.6	215.6	23.3	44.9	570.0	17.1	42.5	913.5	—	7.3	1,120.1	-0.2	345.9	1,465.8
1985	—	16.4	16.4	192.9	238.1	28.1	40.7	521.7	2.0	42.6	873.3	—	9.3	1,095.0	-2.0	596.4	1,689.4
1990	—	17.9	17.9	142.3	321.9	23.3	38.1	550.4	0.7	47.9	982.3	—	17.9	1,168.7	-3.6	684.5	1,849.6
1995	—	16.0	16.0	248.0	338.5	24.1	44.3	651.9	0.1	70.9	1,129.9	—	26.8	1,420.8	-1.0	802.2	2,222.0
1996	—	14.6	14.6	226.7	408.1	91.0	29.8	758.4	0.1	76.0	1,363.3	—	23.5	1,631.9	-4.9	865.9	2,492.9
1997	—	12.8	12.8	230.6	419.9	22.0	26.1	794.6	(s)	79.5	1,342.2	—	25.6	1,615.0	-9.1	873.6	2,479.6
1998	—	16.6	16.6	249.6	327.9	13.1	17.8	724.8	0.1	104.5	1,188.2	—	29.0	1,487.4	-9.0	890.6	2,369.0
1999	—	10.1	10.1	273.3	394.6	33.7	24.4	809.3	0.1	98.0	1,360.1	—	33.4	1,679.4	-7.6	908.8	2,580.7
2000	—	23.3	23.3	332.3	547.8	95.2	39.0	1,020.8	(s)	97.6	1,800.5	—	36.6	2,200.0	-15.9	953.2	3,137.3
2001	—	19.3	19.3	516.9	501.7	75.7	28.3	937.9	0.4	74.5	1,618.5	—	47.9	2,203.0	-57.2	1,037.3	3,183.1
2002	—	17.4	17.4	483.4	453.8	39.1	29.4	902.3	1.3	98.8	1,524.7	—	40.7	2,066.2	-10.4	1,155.5	3,211.3
2003	—	17.9	17.9	413.2	526.9	43.6	28.9	1,004.6	(s)	53.7	1,657.7	—	33.6	2,122.5	-42.3	1,106.8	3,186.9
2004	—	21.6	21.6	520.0	720.1	85.4	46.2	1,193.3	—	91.4	2,136.4	—	36.6	2,716.1	-60.6	1,084.9	3,740.4
2005	—	20.3	20.3	627.7	1,045.7	107.2	64.2	1,422.8	7.4	99.6	2,747.0	—	96.3	3,496.3	-84.5	1,119.6	4,531.4
2006	—	16.4	16.4	727.4	1,148.2	126.1	89.4	1,692.6	4.6	123.3	3,184.1	—	90.8	4,021.0	-65.3	1,120.6	5,076.3
2007	—	21.1	21.1	725.7	1,218.0	149.0	84.1	1,903.5	2.0	114.0	3,470.6	—	96.9	4,320.5	-87.0	1,203.6	5,437.1
2008	—	21.5	21.5	808.8	1,361.2	168.6	111.1	2,125.6	—	133.6	3,900.0	—	114.2	4,848.0	-110.9	1,360.9	6,097.9
2009	—	21.6	21.6	712.4	844.2	122.2	43.5	1,551.1	0.4	172.3	2,733.6	—	60.1	3,528.2	-86.0	1,480.5	4,922.8
2010	—	20.1	20.1	571.8	1,265.6	126.6	54.9	1,979.9	1.2	R 207.4	R 3,635.6	—	R 75.7	R 4,303.4	-83.1	1,491.9	R 5,712.1
2011	—	19.9	19.9	589.7	1,686.0	163.0	83.8	2,371.1	0.6	R 221.7	R 4,526.3	—	R 81.3	R 5,218.3	-62.0	1,498.2	R 6,654.5
2012	—	15.8	15.8	543.6	1,586.1	123.1	100.9	2,508.9	0.3	R 217.2	R 4,536.4	—	R 78.6	R 5,175.4	-64.0	1,642.0	R 6,753.4
2013	—	21.8	21.8	620.5	1,607.4	159.2	100.9	2,503.9	—	R 206.5	R 4,578.0	—	R 88.8	R 5,309.7	-117.7	1,832.6	R 7,024.5
2014	—	24.4	24.4	608.4	1,679.0	145.8	86.5	2,484.4	—	R 215.1	R 4,610.8	—	R 116.7	R 5,361.1	R -124.7	1,841.5	R 7,077.9
2015	—	13.5	13.5	R 591.6	1,287.2	88.6	58.3	R 1,916.6	—	R 248.3	R 3,599.0	—	R 93.5	R 4,298.2	R -102.6	1,864.7	R 6,060.4
2016	—	5.4	5.4	578.0	1,137.3	91.4	55.3	1,771.0	0.1	172.5	3,227.7	—	66.4	3,877.9	-73.9	1,864.6	5,668.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.65	0.66	1.01	2.27	0.76	2.81	0.34	1.15	1.92	1.42	1.49	2.95	1.76
1975	0.96	1.43	2.55	3.73	2.12	4.81	2.01	2.73	3.63	1.48	2.77	4.11	3.00
1980	1.74	3.87	6.54	6.32	6.59	9.79	4.45	5.89	8.10	1.64	6.44	7.39	6.64
1985	1.85	5.07	7.73	9.74	6.68	9.31	3.67	7.56	8.56	1.74	7.08	10.66	8.03
1990	1.77	3.42	7.81	10.18	6.07	9.15	2.51	4.85	8.18	1.23	6.25	11.14	7.46
1995	1.79	4.19	7.69	8.52	5.15	9.24	2.31	4.76	8.01	1.32	6.21	11.98	7.52
1996	2.00	3.60	8.74	9.48	6.06	10.25	1.79	5.04	9.07	1.16	6.77	11.65	7.93
1997	1.99	3.55	8.51	10.50	6.05	10.54	2.22	5.13	9.15	1.17	6.75	11.43	7.89
1998	1.89	3.81	7.21	8.46	4.38	9.09	1.99	4.76	7.78	1.37	6.00	11.82	7.36
1999	1.27	4.02	7.60	9.27	5.02	9.77	1.94	4.47	8.23	1.51	6.39	11.72	7.61
2000	1.70	4.87	10.41	12.29	7.82	12.72	2.68	4.46	10.75	1.68	8.10	12.23	9.03
2001	1.69	7.17	9.45	13.26	6.89	11.91	2.88	5.39	10.40	2.09	8.45	14.41	9.77
2002	1.71	7.35	8.77	11.04	6.53	11.16	2.60	5.18	9.52	2.25	8.15	16.36	9.95
2003	1.75	6.50	10.48	13.15	7.42	13.13	3.40	8.40	11.80	1.80	9.23	15.29	10.70
2004	1.75	7.71	12.97	15.83	9.91	15.33	—	6.95	13.64	2.02	10.79	14.58	11.67
2005	1.80	9.07	17.62	18.73	13.84	18.49	5.36	7.68	17.06	3.82	13.25	15.02	13.65
2006	1.99	10.71	19.85	21.20	16.07	20.79	5.03	8.25	19.11	3.94	15.25	14.43	15.06
2007	2.06	10.23	21.03	23.76	16.42	22.83	8.79	9.76	21.08	4.11	16.22	14.85	15.90
2008	2.50	9.96	27.37	27.76	23.26	26.56	—	9.21	25.14	5.21	18.52	16.69	18.08
2009	2.55	9.39	17.30	22.62	13.31	19.16	7.51	18.29	18.49	3.66	14.41	19.07	15.55
2010	2.35	7.63	21.54	23.92	16.87	23.65	9.11	R 20.62	R 22.55	R 3.53	R 16.57	19.18	R 17.18
2011	2.53	7.59	27.87	27.82	23.24	29.16	14.42	R 23.49	R 28.16	R 3.94	R 19.96	18.87	R 19.70
2012	3.04	6.87	28.53	23.33	24.50	29.93	15.71	R 24.79	R 28.79	R 3.88	R 20.25	20.30	R 20.26
2013	2.73	6.74	27.90	24.33	23.73	29.33	—	R 25.30	R 28.27	R 4.25	R 19.60	22.19	R 20.22
2014	3.26	R 7.18	27.50	27.58	21.11	28.61	—	R 25.82	R 27.84	R 4.65	R 19.85	23.23	R 20.63
2015	3.18	R 6.86	18.80	18.38	12.52	20.92	—	R 21.75	R 19.89	R 3.86	R 15.07	23.70	R 16.97
2016	2.24	6.31	16.04	17.44	10.08	18.65	6.12	21.68	17.49	3.42	13.32	23.70	15.56

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	5.2	29.5	32.9	9.1	3.9	142.8	0.6	12.4	201.7	6.2	242.5	105.8	348.3
1975	12.9	84.6	112.2	16.7	11.0	285.0	8.6	22.5	456.1	6.0	559.6	175.4	735.0
1980	16.8	182.4	215.6	23.3	44.9	570.0	17.1	42.5	913.5	7.3	1,119.9	345.9	1,465.8
1985	16.4	192.8	238.1	28.1	40.7	521.7	2.0	42.6	873.3	9.3	1,093.0	596.4	1,689.4
1990	17.9	142.3	321.8	23.3	38.1	550.4	0.7	47.9	982.3	17.4	1,165.1	684.5	1,849.6
1995	16.0	248.0	338.4	24.1	44.3	651.9	0.1	70.9	1,129.9	25.9	1,419.8	802.2	2,222.0
1996	14.6	226.3	408.1	91.0	29.8	758.4	0.1	76.0	1,363.3	22.8	1,627.0	865.9	2,492.9
1997	12.8	226.1	419.9	22.0	26.1	794.6	(s)	79.5	1,342.2	24.9	1,606.0	873.6	2,479.6
1998	16.6	245.3	327.9	13.1	17.8	724.8	0.1	104.5	1,188.2	28.2	1,478.4	890.6	2,369.0
1999	10.1	268.8	394.6	33.7	24.4	809.3	0.1	98.0	1,360.1	32.9	1,671.8	908.8	2,580.7
2000	23.3	324.3	547.6	95.2	39.0	1,020.8	(s)	97.6	1,800.3	36.2	2,184.1	1,037.3	3,137.3
2001	19.3	461.4	501.4	75.7	28.3	937.9	0.4	74.5	1,618.2	47.0	2,145.8	1,037.3	3,183.1
2002	17.4	475.2	453.8	39.1	29.4	902.3	1.3	98.8	1,524.7	38.6	2,055.8	1,155.5	3,211.3
2003	17.9	373.3	526.9	43.6	28.9	1,004.6	(s)	53.7	1,657.7	31.3	2,080.2	1,106.8	3,186.9
2004	21.6	463.0	720.1	85.4	46.2	1,193.3	—	91.4	2,136.4	34.5	2,655.5	1,084.9	3,740.4
2005	20.3	551.7	1,045.7	107.2	64.2	1,422.8	7.4	99.6	2,747.0	92.8	3,411.8	1,119.6	4,531.4
2006	16.4	667.9	1,148.2	126.1	89.4	1,692.6	4.6	123.3	3,184.1	87.3	3,955.7	1,120.6	5,076.3
2007	21.1	648.3	1,218.0	149.0	84.1	1,903.5	2.0	114.0	3,470.6	93.5	4,233.5	1,203.6	5,437.1
2008	21.5	704.7	1,361.2	168.6	111.1	2,125.6	—	133.6	3,900.0	110.8	4,737.1	1,360.9	6,097.9
2009	21.6	630.4	844.1	122.2	43.5	1,551.1	0.4	172.3	2,733.6	56.7	3,442.2	1,480.5	4,922.8
2010	20.1	493.1	1,265.6	126.6	54.9	1,979.9	1.2	R 207.4	R 3,635.6	R 71.5	R 4,220.3	1,491.9	R 5,712.1
2011	19.9	533.2	1,686.0	163.0	83.8	2,371.1	0.6	R 221.7	R 4,526.3	R 76.9	R 5,156.3	1,498.2	R 6,654.5
2012	15.8	485.9	1,586.0	123.1	100.9	2,508.9	0.3	R 217.2	R 4,536.4	R 73.4	R 5,111.4	1,642.0	R 6,753.4
2013	21.8	511.2	1,607.4	159.2	100.9	2,503.9	—	R 206.5	R 4,578.0	R 81.0	R 5,191.9	1,832.6	R 7,024.5
2014	24.4	509.9	1,679.0	145.8	86.5	2,484.4	—	R 215.1	R 4,610.8	R 91.3	R 5,236.4	1,841.5	R 7,077.9
2015	13.5	R 511.5	1,287.2	88.6	58.3	R 1,916.6	—	R 248.3	R 3,599.0	R 71.7	R 4,195.6	1,864.7	R 6,060.4
2016	5.4	509.9	1,137.3	91.4	55.3	1,771.0	0.1	172.5	3,227.7	61.0	3,804.0	1,864.6	5,668.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.99	1.31	1.40	2.79	—	1.85	0.72	1.47	4.81	2.49
1975	1.78	2.07	2.82	4.17	—	3.22	1.43	2.42	5.27	3.41
1980	2.56	4.73	6.60	7.85	—	6.94	3.66	5.29	8.54	7.15
1985	1.97	6.57	7.29	9.55	8.62	7.85	4.14	6.82	12.60	10.27
1990	1.55	4.91	7.37	11.73	5.98	8.45	4.75	5.88	14.28	10.72
1995	1.37	5.42	6.36	9.47	6.16	7.34	3.86	5.73	15.61	11.03
1996	1.69	5.05	7.07	10.60	6.92	8.43	4.43	5.65	15.48	10.80
1997	1.84	4.97	7.22	10.66	7.24	8.45	4.41	5.59	15.09	10.54
1998	1.92	5.13	5.94	8.86	6.27	6.55	3.82	5.25	15.47	10.61
1999	1.66	5.22	5.77	9.43	7.39	7.47	3.92	5.63	15.42	10.35
2000	1.76	6.13	8.87	12.39	9.12	11.23	5.88	7.43	15.79	11.29
2001	1.89	8.33	7.87	13.32	9.02	11.40	5.62	8.98	17.60	13.06
2002	1.96	8.17	6.96	11.38	9.07	9.39	5.09	8.30	19.31	13.57
2003	1.16	7.36	9.06	13.47	10.02	11.37	6.11	7.98	18.30	13.14
2004	2.11	8.68	11.44	16.12	11.21	14.29	6.95	9.88	17.89	13.62
2005	1.89	10.06	16.17	19.17	15.31	18.06	9.20	11.28	18.43	14.52
2006	2.38	11.71	18.21	21.33	21.35	20.13	10.60	13.06	18.20	15.43
2007	2.54	11.20	20.00	23.73	23.57	22.62	11.71	12.93	18.64	15.61
2008	—	10.81	23.71	28.07	29.23	26.93	14.42	13.36	20.49	16.50
2009	—	10.30	15.77	22.88	24.39	21.50	10.74	12.05	22.86	17.14
2010	—	8.76	20.93	24.77	26.16	24.05	12.78	11.35	23.40	17.07
2011	—	8.65	25.85	28.33	26.87	R 27.81	15.35	R 11.81	23.08	R 16.99
2012	—	8.13	26.53	25.91	28.16	R 26.04	17.10	R 10.97	25.40	R 17.96
2013	—	7.92	25.87	25.64	27.83	R 25.67	16.74	R 11.18	27.33	R 18.49
2014	—	8.39	24.58	30.36	27.69	R 29.37	16.32	R 11.74	28.50	R 19.63
2015	—	8.29	14.67	22.60	16.97	R 21.10	11.25	R 10.07	29.10	R 19.25
2016	—	7.79	13.18	21.53	13.53	19.97	9.60	9.41	29.18	18.75
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.4	10.7	6.8	6.5	—	13.3	0.2	26.7	38.6	65.3
1975	2.3	30.7	16.0	9.8	—	25.8	0.5	59.3	69.5	128.8
1980	1.4	36.8	18.7	8.2	—	26.8	1.2	66.2	143.8	210.0
1985	0.5	53.5	24.1	10.3	0.1	34.5	2.2	90.6	248.5	339.1
1990	0.4	43.2	23.0	12.3	0.2	35.5	4.1	83.2	274.1	357.3
1995	0.2	72.6	16.3	11.7	0.5	28.5	3.4	104.6	329.9	434.5
1996	0.1	77.6	16.1	15.7	0.5	32.2	4.0	114.0	343.8	457.8
1997	0.1	78.0	18.3	15.2	0.2	33.6	4.6	116.3	341.3	457.6
1998	0.2	85.3	12.9	5.2	0.5	18.5	3.5	107.6	348.9	456.5
1999	0.2	97.1	16.0	22.7	0.3	39.0	3.7	140.0	358.1	498.0
2000	0.1	120.1	20.4	59.5	0.5	80.5	6.0	206.7	377.5	584.2
2001	0.1	162.1	16.7	52.4	0.3	69.4	3.2	234.8	414.7	649.5
2002	0.1	171.6	14.2	28.2	0.1	42.6	3.0	217.2	464.9	682.1
2003	(s)	143.8	17.0	28.1	0.2	45.3	3.7	192.8	442.6	635.4
2004	(s)	187.0	27.6	61.6	0.4	89.6	4.4	281.0	446.4	727.4
2005	(s)	228.8	30.3	62.5	0.5	93.3	31.4	353.5	477.9	831.5
2006	0.1	275.0	39.5	73.2	0.4	113.0	32.1	420.2	500.2	920.5
2007	0.3	268.6	28.7	79.6	0.3	108.6	39.2	416.7	530.3	947.0
2008	—	304.8	31.2	103.6	0.2	135.0	54.1	493.9	597.1	1,090.9
2009	—	269.1	15.6	93.4	0.3	109.2	17.5	395.8	667.2	1,062.9
2010	—	214.6	18.9	96.9	0.2	R 116.1	18.1	R 348.8	649.8	R 998.5
2011	—	234.7	27.2	112.9	0.2	R 140.3	22.3	R 397.2	660.6	R 1,057.8
2012	—	197.6	21.8	82.9	0.1	R 104.8	23.2	R 325.6	707.2	R 1,032.8
2013	—	222.2	19.6	124.2	0.1	R 143.9	31.3	R 397.4	803.7	R 1,201.1
2014	—	210.2	18.0	107.2	(s)	R 125.2	R 30.9	R 366.4	791.1	R 1,157.5
2015	—	201.7	10.5	69.1	(s)	R 79.6	R 15.8	R 297.1	799.7	R 1,096.8
2016	—	202.6	9.8	69.2	(s)	79.0	10.8	292.4	813.5	1,105.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.50	0.96	1.21	1.53	0.82	2.81	—	1.37	0.72	1.01	4.10	2.18
1975	0.87	1.47	2.62	3.15	2.59	4.81	—	3.01	1.43	1.67	4.88	2.89
1980	1.70	4.36	6.41	5.47	—	9.79	4.63	5.64	3.66	4.46	8.33	6.42
1985	1.85	5.42	6.22	9.17	8.62	9.31	3.67	7.16	4.14	5.61	12.10	9.10
1990	1.78	4.06	5.69	8.23	5.98	9.15	2.51	6.70	4.75	4.54	12.52	9.11
1995	1.79	4.73	5.25	7.96	6.16	9.24	2.31	5.91	3.86	4.82	13.23	9.59
1996	2.00	4.43	6.04	9.78	6.92	10.25	1.79	7.41	4.43	5.09	12.58	9.29
1997	1.99	4.36	5.98	10.27	7.24	10.54	2.22	7.12	4.41	4.76	12.29	9.15
1998	1.89	4.45	4.52	9.12	6.27	9.09	1.99	5.15	3.82	4.41	12.76	9.17
1999	1.26	4.60	5.11	8.85	7.39	9.77	—	6.16	3.92	4.76	12.35	8.98
2000	1.70	5.35	7.85	11.88	9.12	12.72	—	9.64	5.88	6.30	12.40	9.81
2001	1.69	7.45	6.75	13.01	9.02	11.91	—	9.39	5.62	7.73	14.97	11.81
2002	1.71	7.51	5.90	10.09	9.07	11.16	—	7.44	5.09	7.36	16.68	12.84
2003	1.75	6.72	7.88	11.88	10.02	13.13	—	9.25	6.11	7.07	16.30	12.12
2004	1.75	8.04	10.54	14.55	11.21	15.33	—	11.93	6.95	8.80	15.73	12.40
2005	1.80	9.36	15.11	17.19	15.31	18.49	—	16.01	9.20	10.50	15.88	13.27
2006	1.99	10.98	17.63	19.95	21.35	20.79	—	18.82	10.60	12.23	15.11	13.73
2007	2.05	10.42	18.55	22.60	23.57	22.83	—	20.53	11.71	11.60	15.07	13.40
2008	2.87	10.04	24.86	25.83	29.23	26.56	—	25.52	14.42	12.42	16.77	14.60
2009	3.29	9.55	14.69	20.22	24.39	19.16	—	16.96	10.74	10.47	19.01	14.90
2010	2.79	8.04	19.59	20.43	26.16	23.65	9.11	19.93	12.78	10.12	19.46	14.89
2011	2.86	7.95	26.17	25.63	26.87	29.16	14.42	R 26.05	15.35	R 11.01	18.80	R 14.84
2012	3.49	7.24	27.34	19.01	28.16	29.93	15.71	R 24.31	17.10	R 10.54	20.12	R 15.35
2013	3.34	7.11	26.24	20.13	27.83	29.33	—	R 24.54	16.74	R 9.82	21.59	R 15.52
2014	3.84	7.56	25.45	21.55	27.69	28.61	—	R 24.35	R 13.29	10.52	22.79	R 16.60
2015	—	7.33	16.23	11.16	16.97	20.92	—	R 16.65	R 8.53	R 9.39	22.86	R 15.94
2016	—	6.81	12.46	11.04	13.53	18.65	—	13.83	7.06	8.44	22.73	15.13

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	1.0	5.9	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	—	4.9	(s)	11.8	29.2	41.0
1975	2.6	18.8	5.2	2.7	1.2	2.3	—	11.4	(s)	32.9	58.8	91.7
1980	3.4	26.4	8.1	2.1	—	5.1	14.2	29.6	(s)	59.4	113.0	172.3
1985	1.5	51.2	11.9	3.7	0.2	6.6	0.6	22.8	0.1	75.6	189.6	265.2
1990	1.9	35.6	11.4	3.2	(s)	7.1	0.3	22.1	0.4	60.2	222.6	282.8
1995	1.3	50.5	12.0	3.6	0.1	1.8	0.1	17.6	0.5	69.9	252.0	321.9
1996	1.1	52.5	16.0	5.4	0.1	8.9	(s)	30.5	0.5	84.6	267.4	352.0
1997	1.2	51.3	12.2	5.4	(s)	2.2	(s)	19.9	0.8	73.2	263.6	336.8
1998	1.9	53.9	10.8	2.0	0.1	1.6	(s)	14.6	0.6	71.0	273.0	344.0
1999	1.3	60.2	15.3	7.9	0.1	2.0	—	25.3	0.6	87.4	284.3	371.8
2000	0.6	73.5	19.7	21.2	0.1	2.1	—	43.2	1.0	118.3	314.0	432.4
2001	0.6	103.3	14.6	19.0	0.2	2.0	—	35.8	0.6	140.3	351.7	492.0
2002	0.6	105.1	11.3	9.3	0.1	1.5	—	22.1	0.5	128.3	414.9	543.3
2003	0.4	83.3	14.0	9.6	(s)	1.1	—	24.7	0.7	109.1	304.0	413.1
2004	0.2	108.8	24.6	16.5	0.3	1.3	—	42.6	0.7	152.3	294.3	446.6
2005	0.4	130.5	29.5	22.9	0.4	1.5	—	54.3	5.0	190.3	304.3	494.5
2006	0.5	156.0	29.2	24.8	0.3	5.6	—	59.9	5.4	221.7	299.7	521.4
2007	1.9	152.3	27.6	29.5	0.1	2.5	—	59.6	6.3	220.1	309.2	529.3
2008	0.6	167.9	32.2	37.3	(s)	9.7	—	79.2	8.2	255.9	346.2	602.1
2009	0.6	153.8	21.3	18.4	0.1	2.6	—	42.3	2.5	199.2	389.5	588.6
2010	0.6	123.4	44.2	19.8	0.1	2.6	0.1	66.8	2.9	193.6	389.4	583.0
2011	0.5	136.4	62.3	25.5	0.1	3.5	0.3	R 91.7	3.4	R 231.8	382.9	R 614.8
2012	0.4	116.4	59.1	27.4	(s)	6.4	0.2	R 93.1	3.3	R 213.2	410.3	R 623.5
2013	0.3	134.8	54.5	21.8	(s)	7.5	—	R 83.9	3.7	R 222.6	460.4	R 683.0
2014	0.2	130.6	53.9	27.0	(s)	8.0	—	R 88.8	R 3.9	R 223.5	476.5	R 700.0
2015	—	126.8	31.6	13.8	(s)	37.2	—	R 82.6	2.9	R 212.3	488.5	R 700.8
2016	—	125.3	31.1	16.9	(s)	29.7	—	77.7	2.5	205.5	487.1	692.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.50	0.50	0.42	0.77	1.57	2.81	0.34	0.76	0.96	1.49	0.74	1.84	0.98
1975	—	0.87	0.87	1.11	2.40	3.31	4.81	2.01	2.15	2.60	1.49	1.80	2.70	1.95
1980	—	1.70	1.70	3.58	6.02	5.78	9.79	3.76	4.15	6.02	1.47	4.13	5.44	4.38
1985	—	1.85	1.85	4.32	6.46	9.92	9.31	3.67	5.52	6.82	1.47	4.55	7.69	5.45
1990	—	1.78	1.78	2.65	6.32	8.85	9.15	2.51	3.20	5.55	0.97	3.33	7.68	4.42
1995	—	1.79	1.79	3.56	5.71	7.41	9.24	2.31	3.67	5.08	1.19	3.42	8.23	4.51
1996	—	2.00	2.00	2.70	6.49	9.21	10.25	1.79	4.00	6.32	0.98	3.67	8.25	4.77
1997	—	1.99	1.99	2.68	6.39	9.19	10.54	2.22	4.04	5.59	0.97	3.22	8.31	4.54
1998	—	1.89	1.89	2.98	5.05	7.93	9.09	1.99	4.00	4.75	1.24	3.19	8.57	4.49
1999	—	1.26	1.26	3.17	5.09	8.95	9.77	1.94	3.59	4.50	1.38	3.16	8.51	4.44
2000	—	1.70	1.70	3.92	7.81	12.30	12.72	2.68	3.61	5.82	1.43	3.84	9.12	4.97
2001	—	1.69	1.69	6.32	7.01	13.54	11.91	2.88	4.04	6.30	1.98	4.77	10.87	6.05
2002	—	1.71	1.71	6.70	6.40	11.00	11.16	2.60	4.12	5.61	2.13	4.92	12.72	6.41
2003	—	1.75	1.75	5.72	8.17	13.68	13.13	3.40	5.37	8.29	1.62	5.00	12.19	7.06
2004	—	1.75	1.75	6.70	11.06	15.81	15.33	—	5.19	9.33	1.80	5.98	11.20	7.38
2005	—	1.80	1.80	7.97	16.05	19.15	18.49	5.36	5.56	12.42	2.77	7.77	11.45	8.67
2006	—	1.99	1.99	9.60	17.92	22.05	20.79	5.03	5.98	13.11	2.68	8.75	10.57	9.23
2007	—	2.05	2.05	9.17	19.01	24.80	22.83	8.79	6.60	15.19	2.54	8.98	11.35	9.65
2008	—	2.50	2.50	8.96	25.91	29.57	26.56	—	6.62	17.27	2.86	10.08	13.14	10.94
2009	—	2.54	2.54	8.34	15.16	25.92	19.16	7.51	15.41	15.84	2.70	9.17	15.16	10.86
2010	—	2.34	2.34	6.25	19.27	23.76	23.65	9.11	R 16.61	R 18.91	R 2.72	R 9.35	15.08	R 10.93
2011	—	2.53	2.53	6.25	26.02	27.89	29.16	14.42	R 18.51	R 24.21	2.87	R 11.50	14.95	R 12.45
2012	—	3.03	3.03	5.64	25.72	20.00	29.93	15.71	R 19.68	R 24.17	2.71	R 10.71	16.06	R 12.30
2013	—	2.73	2.73	5.33	25.35	21.33	29.33	—	R 19.86	R 24.12	R 2.71	R 10.30	17.84	R 12.50
2014	—	3.26	3.26	5.86	24.71	23.02	28.61	—	R 20.30	R 23.85	R 3.24	R 10.85	18.75	R 13.06
2015	—	3.18	3.18	R 5.52	14.99	10.63	20.92	—	R 17.06	R 16.31	R 3.15	R 8.45	19.33	R 11.40
2016	—	2.24	2.24	4.97	11.96	10.49	18.65	6.12	15.06	13.69	2.92	7.02	19.20	10.35

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.8	1.8	12.8	14.3	1.2	9.2	0.6	6.5	31.8	5.9	52.4	37.9	90.3
1975	—	8.0	8.0	35.0	55.0	3.9	20.2	8.6	13.9	101.7	5.5	150.2	47.1	197.2
1980	—	12.0	12.0	119.2	77.5	12.6	32.9	3.0	23.1	149.0	6.0	286.3	89.1	375.4
1985	—	14.4	14.4	88.1	59.1	11.7	25.0	1.4	24.5	121.7	7.1	231.4	158.3	389.6
1990	—	15.5	15.5	63.4	101.5	5.9	16.9	0.4	28.2	152.9	12.8	244.9	187.8	432.7
1995	—	14.5	14.5	124.9	75.3	7.7	19.3	(s)	50.5	152.8	22.1	314.3	220.3	534.6
1996	—	13.4	13.4	96.1	82.0	68.9	22.0	(s)	55.6	228.6	18.2	356.3	254.6	611.0
1997	—	11.4	11.4	96.6	87.4	1.0	23.4	(s)	57.6	169.5	19.6	297.1	268.7	565.8
1998	—	14.4	14.4	106.0	59.9	5.9	20.1	(s)	82.6	168.5	24.2	313.1	268.7	581.8
1999	—	8.6	8.6	111.4	72.6	2.6	17.1	0.1	74.3	166.6	28.6	315.2	266.4	581.6
2000	—	22.6	22.6	130.5	109.7	13.3	20.5	(s)	75.3	218.8	29.2	401.1	261.7	662.7
2001	—	18.6	18.6	195.7	103.4	4.1	34.9	0.4	51.2	194.1	43.2	451.5	270.9	722.5
2002	—	16.7	16.7	198.2	88.8	1.5	33.8	1.3	73.9	199.3	35.1	449.3	275.7	725.0
2003	—	17.4	17.4	145.7	101.7	5.1	41.2	(s)	28.7	176.8	26.9	366.7	360.2	727.0
2004	—	21.4	21.4	166.6	163.5	4.3	56.0	—	61.7	285.6	29.4	503.0	344.2	847.2
2005	—	19.9	19.9	191.7	277.5	19.2	64.8	7.4	65.5	434.4	56.3	702.3	337.4	1,039.8
2006	—	15.8	15.8	236.0	249.2	24.7	78.2	4.6	82.5	439.0	49.8	740.7	320.6	1,061.3
2007	—	18.9	18.9	226.5	253.7	37.4	78.9	2.0	69.6	441.7	47.9	735.0	364.1	1,099.1
2008	—	20.9	20.9	231.3	319.0	22.6	84.0	—	90.2	515.8	48.5	816.5	417.7	1,234.2
2009	—	21.0	21.0	206.9	196.5	8.9	53.7	0.4	129.7	389.2	36.7	653.8	423.9	1,077.6
2010	—	19.5	19.5	154.6	284.7	8.6	70.8	1.1	R 146.0	R 511.1	R 50.5	R 735.8	452.7	R 1,188.5
2011	—	19.4	19.4	161.5	417.8	23.0	89.7	0.3	R 152.6	R 683.5	R 51.3	R 915.7	454.7	R 1,370.4
2012	—	15.3	15.3	170.6	350.3	12.0	81.5	0.1	R 150.8	R 594.8	R 47.0	R 827.7	524.5	R 1,352.3
2013	—	21.5	21.5	153.1	339.1	12.6	86.1	—	R 140.0	R 577.7	R 46.0	R 798.3	568.5	R 1,366.8
2014	—	24.2	24.2	167.2	375.5	11.1	76.9	—	R 145.2	R 608.7	R 56.6	R 856.6	573.9	R 1,430.5
2015	—	13.5	13.5	R 181.1	195.7	5.4	R 57.5	—	R 173.1	R 431.7	R 53.0	R 679.3	576.5	R 1,255.8
2016	—	5.4	5.4	180.4	153.1	5.0	54.5	0.1	101.2	313.9	47.6	547.4	564.0	1,111.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.50	—	2.17	1.31	1.53	0.76	5.08	2.81	0.39	2.47	2.47	—	2.47
1975	0.87	—	3.45	2.68	3.15	2.12	7.48	4.81	—	4.25	4.25	—	4.25
1980	—	—	9.02	6.95	5.47	6.59	14.36	9.79	—	8.98	8.98	—	8.98
1985	—	—	9.99	8.70	10.78	6.68	18.18	9.31	—	9.06	9.06	—	9.06
1990	—	—	9.32	9.27	10.34	6.07	20.61	9.15	—	9.07	9.07	—	9.07
1995	—	3.27	8.36	9.03	10.64	5.15	21.75	9.24	—	8.95	8.95	—	8.95
1996	—	3.05	9.29	10.09	12.03	6.06	21.63	10.25	—	10.10	10.10	—	10.10
1997	—	4.06	9.39	9.72	11.51	6.05	21.82	10.54	—	10.21	10.21	—	10.21
1998	—	3.27	8.11	8.42	10.29	4.38	21.44	9.09	—	8.84	8.84	—	8.84
1999	—	3.45	8.81	9.11	11.92	5.02	23.04	9.77	—	9.50	9.50	—	9.50
2000	—	4.07	10.87	11.79	14.77	7.82	23.20	12.72	—	12.32	12.32	—	12.32
2001	—	4.05	11.01	10.78	16.25	6.89	24.51	11.91	—	11.48	11.48	—	11.48
2002	—	4.08	10.72	10.01	14.27	6.53	26.70	11.16	—	10.76	10.76	—	10.76
2003	—	6.18	12.42	11.53	16.52	7.42	28.94	13.13	—	12.55	12.54	—	12.54
2004	—	6.54	15.13	14.01	17.97	9.91	30.11	15.33	—	14.80	14.79	—	14.79
2005	—	7.30	18.56	18.54	20.27	13.84	35.22	18.49	—	18.43	18.42	—	18.42
2006	—	10.91	22.31	20.69	22.00	16.07	43.88	20.79	—	20.69	20.68	—	20.68
2007	—	11.15	23.70	21.80	24.42	16.42	47.16	22.83	—	22.38	22.37	—	22.37
2008	—	12.16	27.23	28.11	28.93	23.26	55.12	26.56	—	27.06	27.05	—	27.05
2009	—	9.12	20.32	18.29	22.98	13.31	56.07	19.16	—	18.95	18.94	—	18.94
2010	—	7.35	25.19	22.49	26.31	16.87	58.80	23.65	—	R 23.35	R 23.34	—	R 23.34
2011	—	5.01	31.64	28.75	29.26	23.24	69.54	29.16	—	R 29.13	R 29.11	—	R 29.11
2012	—	9.13	33.04	29.62	22.17	24.50	72.11	29.93	—	R 29.92	R 29.90	—	R 29.90
2013	—	7.58	32.71	28.84	23.37	23.73	69.42	29.33	—	R 29.25	R 29.23	—	R 29.23
2014	—	12.41	33.16	28.64	24.89	21.11	69.44	28.61	—	R 28.66	R 28.64	—	R 28.64
2015	—	12.93	24.86	19.90	14.03	12.52	67.28	20.92	—	R 20.61	R 20.61	—	R 20.61
2016	—	10.56	21.62	17.20	14.18	10.08	65.78	18.65	—	18.13	18.13	—	18.13

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.7	9.7	0.1	3.9	3.7	132.6	(s)	151.6	151.6	—	151.6
1975	(s)	—	2.1	36.0	0.3	11.0	5.4	262.5	—	317.3	317.3	—	317.3
1980	—	—	7.4	111.3	0.5	44.9	12.0	532.0	—	708.1	708.1	—	708.1
1985	—	—	4.0	143.0	2.5	40.7	13.9	490.2	—	694.2	695.4	—	695.4
1990	—	—	1.9	186.0	1.9	38.1	17.7	526.3	—	771.8	776.8	—	776.8
1995	—	0.1	2.0	234.9	1.1	44.3	17.8	630.8	—	930.9	931.0	—	931.0
1996	—	0.1	2.6	294.1	1.0	29.8	17.2	727.5	—	1,072.0	1,072.1	—	1,072.1
1997	—	0.1	3.4	302.0	0.4	26.1	18.3	769.1	—	1,119.3	1,119.4	—	1,119.4
1998	—	0.1	2.5	244.3	0.1	17.8	18.8	703.0	—	986.6	986.7	—	986.7
1999	—	0.1	3.0	290.7	0.5	24.4	20.4	790.2	—	1,129.2	1,129.3	—	1,129.3
2000	—	0.2	1.5	397.7	1.2	39.0	20.3	998.2	—	1,457.8	1,458.0	—	1,458.0
2001	—	0.3	3.1	366.6	0.2	28.3	19.6	901.0	—	1,318.9	1,319.2	—	1,319.2
2002	—	0.3	3.6	339.5	0.1	29.4	21.1	867.0	—	1,260.7	1,261.0	—	1,261.0
2003	—	0.5	3.6	394.1	0.8	28.9	21.2	962.4	—	1,410.9	1,411.5	—	1,411.5
2004	—	0.7	6.7	504.4	3.0	46.2	22.3	1,136.0	—	1,718.6	1,719.2	—	1,719.2
2005	—	0.7	7.3	708.4	2.6	64.2	26.0	1,356.5	—	2,164.9	2,165.6	—	2,165.6
2006	—	0.9	8.7	830.3	3.4	89.4	31.5	1,608.8	—	2,572.1	2,573.1	—	2,573.1
2007	—	0.9	9.1	908.0	2.5	84.1	35.0	1,822.1	—	2,860.7	2,861.6	—	2,861.6
2008	—	0.7	5.2	978.8	5.1	111.1	37.9	2,031.9	—	3,170.0	3,170.7	—	3,170.7
2009	—	0.6	7.5	610.8	1.6	43.5	34.7	1,494.8	—	2,192.9	2,193.5	—	2,193.5
2010	—	0.5	9.5	917.8	1.4	54.9	R 51.6	1,906.5	—	R 2,941.6	R 2,942.1	—	R 2,942.1
2011	—	0.7	11.2	1,178.6	1.6	83.8	R 57.7	2,277.9	—	R 3,610.8	R 3,611.5	—	R 3,611.5
2012	—	1.2	10.8	1,154.9	0.7	100.9	R 55.5	2,420.9	—	R 3,743.7	R 3,744.9	—	R 3,744.9
2013	—	1.0	9.5	1,194.3	0.6	100.9	R 57.0	2,410.3	—	R 3,772.5	R 3,773.6	—	R 3,773.6
2014	—	1.9	10.5	1,231.7	0.5	86.5	R 59.3	2,399.6	—	R 3,788.0	R 3,789.9	—	R 3,789.9
2015	—	R 1.8	6.0	1,049.4	0.3	58.3	R 69.2	R 1,821.9	—	R 3,005.1	R 3,006.9	—	R 3,006.9
2016	—	1.6	4.9	943.4	0.3	55.3	66.3	1,686.8	—	2,757.0	2,758.7	—	2,758.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Idaho**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	—	0.35	—	—	0.35	—	—	—	0.35
1975	—	1.38	2.20	—	—	2.20	—	—	—	1.89
1980	—	3.76	6.39	—	—	6.39	—	—	—	3.87
1985	—	5.44	6.07	—	—	6.07	—	—	—	8.78
1990	—	—	5.38	—	—	5.38	—	0.46	9.34	8.37
1995	—	—	4.82	—	—	4.82	—	0.70	6.21	6.21
1996	—	2.31	5.52	—	—	5.52	—	0.59	6.37	2.46
1997	—	2.46	5.33	—	—	5.33	—	0.50	6.71	2.45
1998	—	2.31	4.24	—	—	4.24	—	0.61	7.87	2.48
1999	—	2.47	4.87	—	—	4.87	—	0.67	8.69	2.66
2000	—	4.47	7.99	—	—	7.99	—	0.67	16.78	5.42
2001	—	5.16	7.72	—	—	7.72	—	1.36	20.47	4.95
2002	—	3.11	5.97	—	—	5.97	—	1.64	8.94	2.63
2003	—	4.15	7.42	—	—	7.42	—	1.58	13.21	3.82
2004	—	4.66	9.23	—	—	9.23	—	1.46	13.84	4.40
2005	—	6.52	13.63	—	—	13.63	—	2.28	16.53	6.27
2006	—	6.02	15.99	—	—	15.99	—	2.32	17.32	5.68
2007	—	6.04	17.72	—	—	17.72	—	2.42	18.25	5.98
2008	—	8.18	23.55	—	—	23.55	—	2.66	18.28	7.81
2009	—	6.43	14.09	—	—	14.09	—	2.20	12.10	6.00
2010	—	6.25	17.70	—	—	17.70	—	2.41	13.31	5.80
2011	—	6.74	23.66	—	—	23.66	—	2.45	11.53	6.05
2012	—	4.20	24.38	—	—	24.38	—	2.21	9.51	3.95
2013	—	4.35	23.85	—	—	23.85	—	2.26	11.49	4.11
2014	—	5.29	22.74	—	—	22.74	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	<sup>R</sup> 4.46
2015	—	2.85	14.71	—	—	14.71	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 2.81
2016	—	2.88	11.37	—	—	11.37	—	2.29	8.74	2.84
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	—	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	—	—	(s)
1975	—	(s)	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
1980	—	0.2	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	—	—	0.2
1985	—	0.1	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	—	1.8	2.0
1990	—	—	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.6	3.0	3.6
1995	—	—	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.9	0.1	1.0
1996	—	0.4	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.7	3.7	4.9
1997	—	4.5	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.6	3.9	9.1
1998	—	4.2	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.8	4.0	9.0
1999	—	4.5	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	0.5	2.5	7.6
2000	—	8.0	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	7.3	15.9
2001	—	55.6	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	1.0	0.3	57.2
2002	—	8.3	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	2.1	(s)	10.4
2003	—	39.9	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	2.3	0.1	42.3
2004	—	57.0	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	2.1	1.5	60.6
2005	—	76.0	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	3.5	5.0	84.5
2006	—	59.4	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	3.5	2.4	65.3
2007	—	77.4	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	3.4	6.3	87.0
2008	—	104.1	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	3.4	3.4	110.9
2009	—	82.0	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	3.4	0.6	86.0
2010	—	78.7	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	4.2	0.2	83.1
2011	—	56.5	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	4.3	1.2	62.0
2012	—	57.7	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	5.2	1.1	64.0
2013	—	109.3	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	7.8	0.6	117.7
2014	—	98.6	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	<sup>R</sup> 25.3	0.8	<sup>R</sup> 124.7
2015	—	80.1	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	<sup>R</sup> 21.8	0.7	<sup>R</sup> 102.6
2016	—	68.1	(s)	—	—	(s)	—	5.5	0.4	73.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.  
<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.42	0.36	0.36	0.72	1.11	1.39	0.74	3.05	0.60	1.51	1.89	0.15	2.74	1.09	0.32	5.98	1.70
1975	1.49	0.82	0.89	1.38	2.58	2.72	2.09	4.73	1.68	3.11	3.43	0.18	2.89	2.00	0.69	9.35	3.17
1980	1.93	1.63	1.64	3.33	6.88	5.21	6.38	9.81	4.92	7.63	7.79	0.33	3.16	4.31	1.60	15.33	6.71
1985	2.08	2.12	2.12	5.00	7.62	9.25	6.00	9.03	5.22	8.91	8.62	0.64	3.37	4.86	1.68	21.07	8.47
1990	1.84	1.70	1.71	4.57	7.89	9.64	5.84	9.35	3.01	8.47	8.70	0.57	2.58	4.26	1.12	22.02	8.73
1995	1.97	1.59	1.62	4.11	7.24	7.80	3.86	9.48	2.71	8.95	8.47	0.51	2.11	3.96	1.04	22.61	8.70
1996	1.94	1.59	1.62	4.73	8.22	9.39	4.66	10.27	3.37	8.59	9.20	0.51	2.19	4.41	1.12	22.57	9.09
1997	1.89	1.53	1.55	5.03	7.83	9.23	4.37	9.95	3.15	9.16	8.98	0.48	1.72	4.57	1.18	22.62	9.23
1998	1.80	1.53	1.55	4.63	6.67	8.11	3.24	8.71	2.62	8.04	7.75	0.49	1.30	4.07	1.16	21.91	8.80
1999	1.74	1.42	1.44	4.74	7.56	8.21	3.86	9.32	3.02	8.37	8.28	0.49	1.25	4.08	1.00	20.47	8.72
2000	1.66	1.16	1.19	6.56	10.20	11.38	6.53	12.28	3.49	9.42	10.86	0.46	1.84	5.09	0.91	20.38	10.46
2001	1.73	1.21	1.22	7.90	9.84	12.19	5.68	11.95	5.37	9.67	10.66	0.51	2.01	5.30	0.95	20.28	11.09
2002	1.93	1.20	1.21	5.92	8.92	10.07	5.22	11.06	2.91	9.78	10.02	0.48	2.27	4.64	0.94	20.38	10.11
2003	1.93	1.17	1.19	7.99	10.29	12.19	6.37	12.39	4.27	9.95	11.17	0.46	2.54	5.43	0.91	20.17	11.24
2004	2.31	1.16	1.18	8.77	12.61	13.71	8.62	14.60	4.83	10.89	13.14	0.43	2.09	6.17	0.89	19.98	12.46
2005	3.47	1.20	1.24	10.78	16.60	16.85	12.81	17.71	6.77	12.42	16.19	0.44	1.70	7.77	1.05	20.43	14.74
2006	3.83	1.29	1.33	10.29	18.77	18.74	14.73	20.18	8.74	15.82	18.76	0.41	1.70	8.25	0.96	20.78	15.89
2007	3.83	1.36	1.41	9.85	20.61	20.83	15.76	22.41	8.31	18.25	20.74	0.43	3.01	8.66	1.09	24.86	17.28
2008	4.71	1.60	1.65	11.38	26.98	24.68	21.87	25.94	11.98	18.56	24.98	0.46	3.50	10.19	1.20	27.10	19.84
2009	5.66	1.66	1.72	8.24	17.42	19.35	12.63	18.84	7.72	22.56	18.02	0.56	3.47	7.45	1.15	26.88	15.76
2010	6.24	1.74	1.85	8.34	22.25	16.49	16.16	22.52	11.07	R 22.96	R 21.24	0.65	R 3.74	R 8.29	1.26	26.82	R 17.24
2011	7.43	1.78	1.99	7.87	28.83	18.68	22.49	28.68	15.66	R 27.73	R 27.18	0.69	R 5.45	R 9.79	1.30	26.38	R 19.37
2012	6.87	1.97	2.20	6.84	29.31	13.45	22.85	29.30	13.95	R 30.59	R 27.42	0.75	R 5.57	R 9.67	1.39	24.70	R 19.16
2013	5.44	1.92	2.07	7.20	29.20	14.48	21.90	28.58	15.18	R 29.92	R 26.99	0.81	R 6.25	R 9.56	1.42	24.35	R 18.34
2014	4.68	2.00	2.12	8.61	28.26	15.09	20.49	27.33	15.62	R 29.86	R 25.98	0.77	R 6.38	R 9.73	1.46	27.60	R 18.85
2015	4.34	1.94	2.03	6.62	19.50	9.23	11.99	19.61	9.74	R 24.89	R 18.23	0.72	R 3.58	R 7.52	1.35	27.74	R 15.56
2016	3.59	1.99	2.06	6.12	16.54	8.54	9.93	17.43	7.31	22.28	15.88	0.68	2.91	6.87	1.31	27.69	14.57

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	41.6	293.8	335.4	831.7	287.9	148.6	95.2	1,715.3	89.2	239.7	2,575.9	4.1	21.9	3,769.0	-254.5	1,417.0	4,931.4
1975	120.7	629.0	749.7	1,512.9	770.9	334.1	292.9	2,945.6	223.0	420.0	4,986.4	45.2	24.4	7,318.7	-689.6	2,644.9	9,273.9
1980	93.7	1,294.2	1,387.9	3,601.8	1,464.6	707.3	710.2	5,622.7	764.2	890.4	10,159.4	99.4	54.3	15,302.8	-1,794.2	4,948.4	18,456.9
1985	131.6	1,588.1	1,719.8	4,873.0	1,444.9	883.1	92.2	5,273.5	157.5	915.9	8,767.1	265.7	63.5	15,753.0	-1,851.3	7,062.7	20,964.3
1990	116.4	1,166.4	1,282.7	4,272.2	1,987.3	425.7	130.1	5,202.6	58.7	844.5	8,648.8	432.4	52.1	14,794.6	-1,546.2	8,307.0	21,555.3
1995	120.5	1,219.3	1,339.8	4,394.6	1,487.7	711.9	226.7	5,502.1	21.8	815.9	8,766.2	416.4	32.3	14,949.3	-1,624.2	9,656.9	22,982.0
1996	125.4	1,362.3	1,487.7	5,250.4	1,769.3	838.5	319.0	5,978.4	35.6	866.4	9,807.2	372.3	41.0	16,958.5	-1,731.7	9,619.4	24,846.2
1997	124.1	1,387.9	1,512.0	5,380.0	1,708.6	815.1	309.8	5,880.3	21.5	868.2	9,603.4	256.5	36.6	16,788.6	-1,669.8	9,712.2	24,830.9
1998	114.7	1,353.1	1,467.8	4,399.8	1,572.3	454.1	241.6	5,162.5	15.3	934.8	8,380.7	285.8	18.8	14,553.0	-1,676.3	9,759.2	22,635.9
1999	112.6	1,271.7	1,384.3	4,742.9	1,907.5	665.7	399.2	5,773.4	7.9	1,090.8	9,844.6	421.7	21.5	16,415.0	-1,733.9	9,194.1	23,875.3
2000	95.7	1,112.5	1,208.2	6,713.5	2,548.2	824.4	840.8	7,680.0	22.9	996.3	12,912.7	425.5	30.7	21,290.6	-1,700.2	9,292.4	28,882.8
2001	58.5	1,145.9	1,204.4	7,466.7	2,415.5	800.0	601.3	7,549.5	100.8	934.8	12,402.0	489.2	32.9	21,595.2	-1,806.5	9,336.6	29,125.2
2002	46.6	1,152.3	1,198.9	6,127.7	2,065.3	731.8	402.2	7,068.2	6.3	1,013.2	11,287.1	457.6	43.8	19,115.1	-1,814.8	9,551.8	26,852.0
2003	45.6	1,156.0	1,201.5	7,896.5	2,882.1	679.8	482.7	7,913.5	59.3	1,032.0	13,049.4	450.3	48.9	22,646.6	-1,768.0	9,298.2	30,176.8
2004	42.4	1,218.7	1,261.1	8,242.1	3,429.4	865.2	1,053.4	9,564.4	45.6	1,042.8	16,000.8	412.4	40.4	25,957.0	-1,766.9	9,403.4	33,593.5
2005	58.5	1,237.8	1,296.4	10,328.0	4,643.9	1,233.0	2,871.9	11,475.5	22.1	1,209.7	21,456.1	426.1	23.8	33,530.4	-2,100.3	10,013.2	41,443.3
2006	65.5	1,323.4	1,388.9	9,072.1	5,353.6	1,401.6	2,386.2	13,134.6	13.8	1,363.8	23,653.5	400.6	24.7	34,539.7	-1,911.2	10,002.3	42,630.9
2007	77.0	1,458.1	1,535.1	9,374.4	5,876.3	1,575.0	2,643.2	14,359.2	6.8	1,499.8	25,960.3	435.5	47.2	37,356.5	-2,255.7	12,269.4	47,370.3
2008	85.4	1,733.3	1,818.8	11,163.7	7,463.0	1,876.6	3,470.7	15,927.0	14.0	1,746.9	30,498.2	453.5	59.6	43,997.0	-2,448.6	13,240.4	54,788.8
2009	75.6	1,667.1	1,742.6	7,615.0	4,390.1	1,430.2	1,788.1	11,342.3	1.8	1,595.2	20,547.6	562.6	68.9	30,537.2	-2,276.4	12,400.8	40,661.7
2010	163.0	1,815.6	1,978.6	7,741.3	5,605.4	1,314.0	2,341.1	13,350.3	2.3	R 1,389.3	R 24,002.3	650.2	R 73.9	R 34,446.3	-2,563.9	13,111.8	R 44,994.1
2011	293.6	1,799.4	2,093.0	7,471.4	7,758.8	1,423.1	3,244.9	16,207.1	2.9	R 1,431.2	R 30,068.0	688.2	R 74.8	R 40,395.5	-2,593.9	12,722.1	R 50,523.8
2012	315.6	1,818.4	2,134.0	6,159.4	7,391.1	974.7	3,196.2	16,253.2	2.9	R 1,310.7	R 29,128.8	758.2	R 74.3	R 38,254.8	-2,736.8	11,958.8	R 47,476.3
2013	246.7	1,881.8	2,128.4	7,260.8	7,803.1	1,067.2	3,013.0	15,943.9	6.6	R 1,585.8	R 29,419.5	820.8	R 92.0	R 39,721.5	-2,830.5	11,518.5	R 48,409.5
2014	202.0	1,952.6	2,154.5	9,088.5	8,061.0	1,185.3	2,183.6	15,273.2	1.6	R 1,660.3	R 29,012.0	785.7	R 95.5	R 41,136.1	-2,887.6	13,026.9	R 51,275.4
2015	130.4	1,592.2	1,722.5	R 6,368.0	6,129.1	663.6	1,807.6	11,196.7	0.8	R 1,519.8	R 21,317.6	727.8	R 46.9	R 30,182.9	-2,522.4	12,823.4	R 40,483.8
2016	100.8	1,343.9	1,444.7	6,105.8	4,915.6	585.8	1,599.4	10,198.2	4.2	1,270.3	18,573.5	705.3	35.3	26,864.6	-2,362.3	13,024.3	37,526.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>					Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.50	0.77	1.14	1.39	0.74	3.05	0.60	1.51	1.92	2.74	1.32	5.98	1.70
1975	1.34	1.39	2.61	2.72	2.08	4.73	1.85	3.11	3.52	2.89	2.50	9.35	3.17
1980	1.79	3.34	6.89	5.21	6.38	9.81	4.20	7.63	7.94	3.16	5.56	15.33	6.71
1985	1.88	5.00	7.64	9.25	6.00	9.03	4.28	8.91	8.67	3.37	6.49	21.07	8.47
1990	1.58	4.59	7.92	9.64	5.84	9.35	2.32	8.47	8.76	2.86	6.33	22.02	8.73
1995	1.56	4.20	7.30	7.80	3.86	9.48	2.77	9.17	8.54	2.60	6.02	22.61	8.70
1996	1.57	4.78	8.27	9.39	4.66	10.27	3.29	8.71	9.26	2.78	6.60	22.57	9.09
1997	1.53	5.14	7.88	9.23	4.37	9.95	3.08	9.17	9.01	2.45	6.68	22.62	9.23
1998	1.49	4.78	6.72	8.11	3.24	8.71	2.70	8.17	7.80	2.34	6.05	21.91	8.80
1999	1.48	4.88	7.60	8.21	3.86	9.32	2.90	8.41	8.30	2.36	6.42	20.47	8.72
2000	1.42	6.65	10.23	11.38	6.53	12.28	3.95	9.42	10.90	3.55	8.50	20.38	10.46
2001	1.47	8.13	9.86	12.19	5.68	11.95	5.33	9.67	10.74	3.61	9.13	20.28	11.09
2002	1.51	6.14	8.94	10.07	5.22	11.06	3.00	9.78	10.04	2.96	7.91	20.38	10.11
2003	1.50	8.06	10.31	12.19	6.37	12.39	4.35	9.95	11.25	3.52	9.39	20.17	11.24
2004	1.56	8.85	12.63	13.71	8.62	14.60	5.65	11.01	13.21	3.90	10.87	19.98	12.46
2005	1.87	10.92	16.63	16.85	12.81	17.71	6.75	12.55	16.21	3.70	13.54	20.43	14.74
2006	2.08	10.47	18.79	18.74	14.73	20.18	8.94	15.88	18.77	3.46	14.82	20.78	15.89
2007	2.15	10.05	20.63	20.83	15.76	22.41	8.39	18.25	20.74	3.69	15.61	24.86	17.28
2008	2.38	11.43	27.00	24.68	21.87	25.94	12.05	18.56	24.99	4.57	18.28	27.10	19.84
2009	2.88	8.38	17.44	19.35	12.63	18.84	7.73	22.56	18.02	4.62	13.34	26.88	15.76
2010	3.44	8.51	22.28	16.49	16.16	22.52	11.68	R 22.96	R 21.25	R 4.97	R 15.03	26.82	R 17.24
2011	4.20	8.01	28.85	18.68	22.49	28.68	15.66	R 27.73	R 27.18	R 9.94	R 17.78	26.38	R 19.37
2012	4.17	7.24	29.32	13.45	22.85	29.30	13.95	R 30.59	R 27.42	R 11.00	R 17.82	24.70	R 19.16
2013	3.59	7.33	29.22	14.48	21.90	28.58	15.18	R 29.92	R 27.00	R 11.10	R 17.03	24.35	R 18.34
2014	3.17	8.72	28.28	15.09	20.49	27.33	15.62	R 29.86	R 25.99	R 10.74	R 17.02	27.60	R 18.85
2015	2.92	6.91	19.51	9.23	11.99	19.61	9.74	R 24.89	R 18.24	R 6.81	R 12.93	27.74	R 15.56
2016	2.68	6.70	16.55	8.54	9.93	17.43	7.31	22.28	15.89	5.51	11.64	27.69	14.57

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	155.1	784.1	277.6	148.6	95.2	1,715.3	77.0	239.7	2,553.4	21.9	3,514.5	1,417.0	4,931.4
1975	255.6	1,473.2	729.0	334.1	285.7	2,945.6	161.5	420.0	4,875.9	24.4	6,629.0	2,644.9	9,273.9
1980	236.1	3,539.3	1,439.4	707.3	704.0	5,622.7	314.9	890.4	9,678.8	54.3	13,508.6	4,948.4	18,456.9
1985	278.2	4,841.7	1,429.6	883.1	92.2	5,273.5	60.1	915.9	8,654.3	63.5	13,901.7	7,062.7	20,964.3
1990	247.2	4,247.1	1,972.3	425.7	130.1	5,202.6	21.6	844.5	8,596.8	51.0	13,248.3	8,307.0	21,555.3
1995	233.6	4,327.5	1,475.6	711.9	226.7	5,502.1	4.6	814.5	8,735.4	28.6	13,325.1	9,656.9	22,982.0
1996	242.3	5,182.7	1,754.0	838.5	319.0	5,978.4	10.3	865.3	9,765.5	36.4	15,226.9	9,619.4	24,846.2
1997	248.7	5,265.9	1,693.3	815.1	309.8	5,880.3	9.9	868.0	9,576.4	27.8	15,118.8	9,712.2	24,830.9
1998	235.1	4,272.6	1,560.8	454.1	241.6	5,162.5	3.2	933.1	8,355.4	13.6	12,876.7	9,759.2	22,635.9
1999	225.6	4,613.2	1,896.7	665.7	399.2	5,773.4	2.7	1,090.5	9,828.3	14.1	14,681.1	9,194.1	23,875.3
2000	200.9	6,487.8	2,533.3	824.4	840.8	7,680.0	6.2	996.3	12,881.0	20.7	19,590.4	9,292.4	28,882.8
2001	171.1	7,290.4	2,404.6	800.0	601.3	7,549.5	10.5	934.8	12,300.7	26.4	19,788.7	9,336.6	29,125.2
2002	152.1	5,845.2	2,057.7	731.8	402.2	7,068.2	2.4	1,013.2	11,275.5	27.4	17,300.2	9,551.8	26,852.0
2003	156.6	7,701.9	2,872.0	679.8	482.7	7,913.5	6.6	1,032.0	12,986.6	33.5	20,878.6	9,298.2	30,176.8
2004	155.1	8,040.3	3,418.3	865.2	1,053.4	9,564.4	13.8	1,041.5	15,956.6	38.0	24,190.1	9,403.4	33,593.5
2005	179.7	9,804.5	4,618.9	1,233.0	2,871.9	11,475.5	16.1	1,208.7	21,424.1	21.8	31,430.1	10,013.2	41,443.3
2006	204.4	8,767.0	5,336.3	1,401.6	2,386.2	13,134.6	12.4	1,363.4	23,634.4	22.7	32,628.6	10,002.3	42,630.9
2007	221.6	8,920.1	5,848.7	1,575.0	2,643.2	14,359.2	6.2	1,499.8	25,932.2	27.0	35,100.9	12,269.4	47,370.3
2008	237.6	10,814.4	7,427.6	1,876.6	3,470.7	15,927.0	13.4	1,746.9	30,462.2	34.3	41,548.5	13,240.4	54,788.8
2009	224.2	7,459.2	4,371.7	1,430.2	1,788.1	11,342.3	1.7	1,595.2	20,529.2	48.2	28,260.9	12,400.8	40,661.7
2010	343.8	7,505.3	5,585.7	1,314.0	2,341.1	13,350.3	1.8	R 1,389.3	R 23,982.2	R 51.0	R 31,888.4	13,111.8	R 44,994.1
2011	478.2	7,222.2	7,737.4	1,423.1	3,249.9	16,207.1	2.9	R 1,431.2	R 30,046.6	R 54.6	R 37,801.6	12,722.1	R 50,523.8
2012	486.3	5,866.0	7,371.9	974.7	3,196.2	16,253.2	2.9	R 1,310.7	R 29,109.6	R 56.0	R 35,518.0	11,958.3	R 47,476.3
2013	411.0	7,005.2	7,784.7	1,067.2	3,013.0	15,943.9	6.6	R 1,585.8	R 29,401.2	R 73.7	R 36,891.0	11,518.5	R 48,409.5
2014	356.4	8,828.6	8,039.4	1,185.3	2,830.6	15,273.2	1.6	R 1,660.3	R 28,990.3	R 73.2	R 38,248.5	13,026.9	R 51,275.4
2015	259.5	R 6,051.1	6,120.4	663.6	1,807.6	R 11,196.7	0.8	R 1,519.8	R 21,308.9	R 40.9	R 27,660.4	12,823.4	R 40,483.8
2016	221.4	5,686.1	4,907.1	585.8	1,599.4	10,198.2	4.2	1,270.3	18,565.0	29.9	24,502.3	13,024.3	37,526.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.03	1.02	1.21	1.99	1.65	1.47	0.57	1.10	7.97	1.89
1975	2.11	1.57	2.57	3.72	3.18	2.96	1.12	1.83	11.41	3.06
1980	2.15	3.53	6.91	7.07	8.71	7.02	2.87	3.76	17.78	6.00
1985	2.34	5.34	7.38	7.82	7.02	7.54	3.24	5.43	26.42	8.96
1990	2.26	4.95	7.36	7.90	7.24	7.67	3.56	5.04	29.07	9.55
1995	2.30	4.57	6.02	7.98	7.28	7.52	2.90	4.66	30.40	9.71
1996	2.13	5.18	6.85	9.31	8.22	8.86	3.32	5.32	30.31	9.84
1997	1.99	5.83	6.67	9.34	8.30	8.88	3.31	5.95	30.58	10.66
1998	2.03	5.35	5.64	8.06	7.96	7.77	2.87	5.44	28.86	10.92
1999	1.89	5.38	5.49	8.00	8.36	7.80	2.94	5.51	25.89	9.92
2000	1.87	7.17	8.40	11.24	9.29	10.90	4.41	7.32	25.89	11.28
2001	2.19	8.86	8.60	12.33	10.54	11.88	4.22	8.93	25.54	12.86
2002	1.99	6.33	7.48	10.02	9.26	9.82	3.82	6.46	24.59	10.76
2003	1.76	8.52	9.19	11.58	10.11	11.35	4.59	8.58	24.55	12.18
2004	1.83	9.28	10.78	13.11	11.23	12.83	5.21	9.37	24.55	12.98
2005	2.21	11.45	15.50	15.80	15.52	15.77	6.91	11.60	24.46	14.98
2006	3.07	11.01	17.78	17.85	19.73	17.88	7.96	11.30	24.69	14.93
2007	3.06	10.61	19.50	19.63	22.38	19.66	8.79	11.02	29.67	15.89
2008	—	11.91	24.34	23.37	23.52	23.41	10.83	12.56	32.44	17.35
2009	—	8.86	16.63	18.72	23.75	18.70	8.07	9.38	33.04	15.09
2010	—	9.32	21.23	20.77	25.23	20.81	9.59	9.99	33.78	16.40
2011	—	8.69	27.40	21.95	28.56	R 22.14	11.53	R 9.40	34.54	R 16.02
2012	—	8.17	27.32	19.27	29.95	R 19.46	12.84	R 8.76	33.34	R 15.95
2013	—	8.07	28.33	19.03	30.61	R 19.22	12.57	R 8.70	31.14	R 14.17
2014	—	9.37	27.38	24.36	32.95	R 24.46	12.26	R 10.03	34.92	R 15.82
2015	—	7.74	17.93	16.34	17.01	R 16.38	8.44	R 8.13	36.64	R 15.51
2016	—	7.63	15.50	14.77	13.56	14.78	7.21	7.95	36.74	15.76
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	29.1	459.4	84.1	65.9	12.5	162.5	1.3	652.3	612.9	1,265.2
1975	10.9	772.0	185.3	130.9	22.1	338.2	2.8	1,123.9	1,026.4	2,150.3
1980	1.9	1,728.1	141.3	110.2	7.9	259.5	26.4	2,015.8	1,815.6	3,831.5
1985	3.1	2,480.4	100.8	105.9	22.6	229.3	30.8	2,743.6	2,702.2	5,445.8
1990	2.7	2,238.2	59.8	97.5	4.2	161.5	36.2	2,438.6	3,260.4	5,699.0
1995	1.5	2,335.2	26.7	118.9	3.5	149.0	15.8	2,501.5	3,981.8	6,483.3
1996	1.1	2,842.4	29.7	186.9	4.5	221.1	18.8	3,083.4	3,883.5	6,966.8
1997	1.5	2,958.5	27.5	190.4	5.1	223.0	12.1	3,195.2	3,887.9	7,083.0
1998	1.2	2,241.7	13.7	139.6	5.4	158.7	9.3	2,410.9	3,910.2	6,321.1
1999	0.9	2,448.7	16.2	200.7	24.7	241.6	9.8	2,701.0	3,500.9	6,201.9
2000	1.0	3,423.5	20.1	235.1	6.4	261.6	15.9	3,702.0	3,546.3	7,248.3
2001	1.3	3,861.4	16.0	194.0	7.2	217.1	20.6	4,100.4	3,644.6	7,745.0
2002	1.0	2,944.8	11.5	209.3	7.5	228.3	19.0	3,193.0	3,777.9	6,970.9
2003	1.4	4,095.4	13.5	202.3	6.1	221.9	24.0	4,342.7	3,615.8	7,958.5
2004	1.0	4,172.5	19.1	215.8	6.4	241.2	28.0	4,442.7	3,638.3	8,081.0
2005	0.6	5,084.6	19.1	263.9	10.3	293.3	13.8	5,392.3	4,054.9	9,447.2
2006	0.8	4,452.2	18.5	321.6	7.6	347.7	14.1	4,814.9	3,907.2	8,722.1
2007	1.1	4,659.6	17.5	401.3	6.6	425.3	17.2	5,103.3	4,863.3	9,966.6
2008	—	5,623.7	28.6	645.3	3.2	677.0	23.7	6,324.5	5,177.7	11,502.2
2009	—	3,947.4	11.2	468.8	4.2	484.3	35.7	4,467.3	4,966.4	9,463.7
2010	—	3,911.6	14.3	526.6	4.9	R 545.8	37.1	R 4,494.4	5,599.0	R 10,093.4
2011	—	3,671.3	17.4	490.2	3.9	R 511.5	45.5	R 4,228.3	5,545.1	R 9,773.4
2012	—	2,981.0	10.3	354.8	1.2	R 366.3	47.3	R 3,394.6	5,335.1	R 8,729.7
2013	—	3,711.3	12.6	483.0	1.7	R 497.3	64.0	R 4,272.7	4,927.7	R 9,200.3
2014	—	4,598.1	13.4	508.6	3.1	R 525.1	R 63.2	R 5,186.3	5,481.1	R 10,667.5
2015	—	3,195.0	7.4	314.0	1.1	R 322.5	R 32.3	R 3,549.7	5,581.1	R 9,130.8
2016	—	3,046.3	6.6	270.0	1.4	278.0	22.1	3,346.4	5,764.9	9,111.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.46	0.73	1.04	1.10	0.82	3.05	0.60	0.85	0.57	0.74	6.61	1.94
1975	1.19	1.28	2.39	2.22	2.51	4.73	1.36	2.00	1.12	1.43	10.38	3.61
1980	1.71	3.27	6.49	4.72	5.93	9.81	5.51	6.40	2.87	3.67	16.70	7.35
1985	1.72	4.84	6.10	8.77	7.02	9.03	4.14	6.45	3.24	4.98	22.36	10.20
1990	1.39	4.54	5.37	9.59	7.24	9.35	2.29	6.37	3.56	4.61	22.18	11.09
1995	1.27	4.33	4.55	7.81	7.28	9.48	2.78	5.40	2.85	4.34	22.54	11.69
1996	1.30	4.83	5.60	9.46	8.22	10.27	3.28	6.57	3.32	4.89	22.77	11.86
1997	1.28	5.32	5.05	9.99	8.30	9.95	3.07	6.29	3.31	5.29	22.67	12.33
1998	1.28	4.96	3.81	8.92	7.96	8.71	2.75	5.14	2.82	4.88	22.28	12.74
1999	1.29	5.09	4.36	8.35	8.36	9.32	2.84	5.89	2.82	5.07	20.93	12.21
2000	1.25	6.75	7.32	11.10	9.29	12.28	4.39	8.69	4.18	6.76	20.57	12.91
2001	1.35	8.38	6.76	12.53	10.54	11.95	5.52	8.29	4.01	8.20	21.14	14.13
2002	1.37	7.37	6.03	9.26	9.26	11.06	3.36	7.46	3.68	7.27	21.19	13.48
2003	1.37	8.15	7.09	11.54	10.11	12.39	4.61	9.00	4.58	8.03	21.39	13.62
2004	1.39	8.98	9.31	13.55	11.23	14.60	5.69	11.59	5.20	8.92	22.09	14.44
2005	1.53	11.04	13.89	16.38	15.52	17.71	6.74	14.94	6.85	11.08	22.72	16.19
2006	1.71	10.74	16.18	18.18	19.73	20.18	9.34	17.63	7.90	10.97	23.30	16.49
2007	1.74	10.25	17.93	19.64	22.38	22.41	—	19.24	8.68	10.47	25.13	17.04
2008	2.19	11.54	24.37	23.38	23.52	25.94	12.44	24.23	10.80	11.99	27.10	18.36
2009	2.86	8.55	13.93	18.71	23.75	18.84	—	16.98	8.03	8.91	26.51	16.19
2010	2.89	8.69	17.96	19.68	25.23	22.52	11.68	R 19.04	9.59	9.06	26.01	16.71
2011	2.73	8.18	24.21	23.02	28.56	28.68	15.66	R 24.21	11.53	R 8.76	25.33	R 15.83
2012	2.79	7.70	24.42	16.94	29.95	29.30	—	R 23.39	12.79	R 8.35	23.41	R 15.29
2013	2.61	7.45	24.59	18.05	30.61	28.58	—	R 22.69	12.57	R 8.16	23.87	R 14.56
2014	2.59	8.66	23.84	20.27	32.95	27.33	15.99	R 23.21	12.26	R 9.22	27.14	R 16.27
2015	2.54	7.08	14.61	11.34	17.01	19.61	—	R 17.19	8.44	R 7.97	26.45	R 15.54
2016	2.40	6.91	12.32	10.55	13.56	17.43	—	15.14	7.21	7.62	26.43	15.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	10.3	144.9	22.9	6.3	0.2	8.5	28.8	66.7	(s)	221.9	505.6	727.5
1975	14.4	283.2	54.4	13.5	0.7	16.8	42.4	127.8	0.1	425.4	994.8	1,420.2
1980	5.5	761.8	79.4	12.7	0.5	51.9	91.1	235.7	0.7	1,003.7	1,799.3	2,803.0
1985	8.0	1,073.9	146.7	20.5	3.8	26.1	8.9	205.9	0.7	1,288.9	2,485.9	3,774.8
1990	6.6	929.2	56.3	20.4	1.1	27.5	2.9	108.2	4.0	1,048.6	2,951.6	4,000.1
1995	5.6	901.0	49.6	20.0	3.3	6.8	0.8	80.5	2.2	989.3	3,476.5	4,465.8
1996	4.9	1,072.4	59.2	32.7	3.1	9.9	3.9	108.9	2.6	1,188.7	3,541.2	4,729.9
1997	7.7	1,101.5	64.7	35.1	5.1	11.6	2.5	119.0	2.0	1,230.2	3,590.5	4,820.8
1998	5.9	885.7	41.3	26.6	1.8	10.3	2.0	82.0	1.5	975.2	3,664.0	4,639.2
1999	4.5	980.3	37.2	36.1	4.0	7.4	1.4	86.0	1.7	1,072.5	3,617.1	4,689.6
2000	5.6	1,392.2	68.3	40.0	3.6	14.3	0.4	126.5	2.7	1,527.0	3,730.1	5,257.1
2001	6.3	1,617.3	71.4	34.0	3.9	15.8	2.0	127.0	3.7	1,754.4	3,821.2	5,575.6
2002	4.8	1,528.1	57.5	33.4	1.9	21.8	0.3	114.9	3.5	1,651.3	3,879.4	5,530.8
2003	7.3	1,750.8	59.0	43.1	2.1	23.5	0.2	127.9	4.2	1,890.3	3,617.6	5,507.9
2004	7.1	1,856.8	45.3	47.0	2.9	30.1	1.8	127.1	4.7	1,995.7	3,569.7	5,565.4
2005	4.7	2,261.1	67.3	50.6	4.6	22.9	2.6	148.0	2.2	2,416.0	3,874.7	6,290.8
2006	4.8	2,142.3	86.6	56.5	3.7	44.8	0.1	191.7	2.4	2,341.1	4,025.1	6,366.2
2007	5.8	2,115.0	77.1	52.7	4.5	27.7	—	162.0	2.8	2,285.6	4,461.5	6,747.2
2008	10.2	2,601.9	172.6	83.9	0.9	35.6	0.3	293.3	3.6	2,908.9	4,786.4	7,695.4
2009	11.2	1,929.2	68.4	—	65.7	86.3	—	221.8	5.0	2,167.3	4,552.3	6,719.6
2010	11.0	1,734.8	92.4	60.0	1.4	27.5	1.6	R 182.9	5.9	R 1,934.7	4,565.3	R 6,499.9
2011	9.1	1,783.1	130.8	64.0	0.8	27.0	1.9	R 224.5	6.8	R 2,023.6	4,361.2	R 6,384.8
2012	8.0	1,463.4	142.2	35.4	0.3	37.0	—	R 214.9	6.7	R 1,693.0	4,058.5	R 5,751.5
2013	7.7	1,747.3	181.9	74.9	0.5	24.9	—	R 282.3	7.6	R 2,044.9	4,110.8	R 6,155.7
2014	7.1	2,182.0	181.0	58.1	1.1	22.5	(s)	R 262.8	R 7.7	R 2,459.6	4,687.9	R 7,147.5
2015	5.5	1,568.9	100.6	27.7	0.4	—	—	R 388.6	R 5.6	R 1,968.6	4,540.5	R 6,509.1
2016	5.7	1,517.1	81.8	25.9	0.4	228.5	—	336.7	5.0	1,864.4	4,591.7	6,456.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.42	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.76	1.13	3.05	0.59	1.31	1.19	3.64	0.76	3.56	0.97
1975	1.49	1.19	1.33	1.19	2.33	2.33	4.73	2.14	2.78	2.61	3.64	1.79	6.43	2.25
1980	1.93	1.71	1.79	3.10	5.37	4.98	9.81	3.78	7.03	5.73	3.51	4.00	11.82	4.94
1985	2.08	1.72	1.88	4.57	6.16	9.49	9.03	4.14	8.11	8.10	3.51	5.19	15.35	6.76
1990	1.84	1.39	1.58	4.01	5.72	10.31	9.35	2.29	7.19	7.13	1.66	4.32	15.82	6.35
1995	1.97	1.27	1.57	3.50	5.34	7.68	9.48	2.78	7.75	7.23	2.21	4.22	15.45	6.18
1996	1.94	1.30	1.57	4.04	6.31	9.37	10.27	3.28	7.44	7.87	2.26	4.65	15.34	6.49
1997	1.89	1.28	1.54	3.89	5.51	9.13	9.95	3.07	7.78	7.71	1.93	4.48	15.49	6.40
1998	1.80	1.28	1.50	3.87	4.08	7.97	8.71	2.75	6.93	6.38	1.35	4.08	14.96	6.06
1999	1.74	1.29	1.48	3.97	4.97	8.17	9.32	2.84	7.18	7.02	1.28	4.39	14.69	6.18
2000	1.66	1.25	1.43	5.72	7.75	11.39	12.28	4.39	8.01	8.88	1.33	5.75	14.62	7.34
2001	1.73	1.35	1.47	6.75	7.48	12.08	11.95	5.52	8.14	9.17	1.39	6.51	13.63	7.87
2002	1.93	1.37	1.51	4.91	6.79	10.06	11.06	3.36	8.20	8.50	1.48	5.54	14.32	7.16
2003	1.93	1.37	1.51	7.12	7.85	12.45	12.39	4.61	8.31	9.24	1.58	6.79	14.24	8.34
2004	2.31	1.39	1.57	7.96	10.50	13.86	14.60	5.69	9.13	10.89	1.55	7.84	13.62	9.16
2005	3.47	1.53	1.88	9.87	14.56	17.12	17.71	6.74	10.37	13.56	1.61	9.83	13.51	10.63
2006	3.83	1.71	2.09	9.29	16.63	18.95	20.18	9.34	12.95	16.01	1.39	10.38	13.74	11.12
2007	3.83	1.74	2.16	8.87	19.60	21.27	22.41	8.61	14.98	18.34	1.39	10.83	19.36	12.71
2008	4.71	1.84	2.39	10.44	25.83	25.36	25.94	12.44	15.29	20.88	1.39	12.61	21.51	14.55
2009	5.66	2.27	2.88	7.22	15.21	19.57	18.84	8.00	18.97	18.32	1.38	10.08	20.56	12.54
2010	6.24	2.43	3.46	7.08	19.03	14.12	22.52	11.68	R 19.41	R 17.76	R 1.39	R 9.47	19.97	R 11.78
2011	7.43	2.47	4.24	6.77	26.02	16.95	28.68	15.66	R 22.91	R 21.99	R 2.32	R 10.44	18.82	R 12.30
2012	6.87	2.40	4.21	5.57	25.07	11.20	29.30	16.95	R 25.45	R 20.16	R 2.30	R 9.16	16.99	R 10.95
2013	5.44	2.37	3.62	5.90	24.55	11.47	28.58	16.72	R 25.81	R 21.19	R 2.25	R 9.60	17.42	R 11.28
2014	4.68	2.22	3.19	7.57	22.83	11.23	27.33	15.99	R 25.77	R 19.96	R 2.29	R 10.29	20.08	R 12.32
2015	4.34	2.18	2.93	5.31	14.80	6.37	19.61	10.30	R 20.33	R 14.33	R 2.01	R 7.81	19.54	R 10.37
2016	3.59	2.20	2.69	4.87	11.74	6.02	17.43	7.34	17.69	12.32	1.67	6.93	19.07	9.72

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	41.6	73.9	115.5	179.9	47.4	74.2	96.4	46.8	185.9	450.7	20.6	766.6	294.3	1,060.9
1975	120.7	109.5	230.2	418.0	150.9	185.6	106.5	117.0	330.0	890.0	21.6	1,559.8	618.3	2,178.0
1980	93.7	135.1	228.7	1,049.4	240.0	581.2	180.7	214.4	744.1	1,960.4	27.3	3,265.9	1,322.1	4,587.9
1985	131.6	135.5	267.1	1,287.4	236.6	740.2	82.5	44.3	726.8	1,830.5	32.0	3,418.0	1,849.8	5,267.8
1990	116.4	121.6	237.9	1,079.6	294.8	293.1	62.1	17.7	637.8	1,305.5	10.9	2,635.1	2,067.8	4,702.9
1995	120.5	106.0	226.5	1,091.0	243.3	559.1	74.2	3.2	603.5	1,483.4	10.7	2,811.6	2,171.8	4,983.4
1996	125.4	111.0	236.4	1,267.4	281.8	607.2	78.4	5.8	660.0	1,633.1	15.0	3,151.9	2,165.4	5,317.3
1997	124.1	115.4	239.5	1,205.3	259.7	581.7	77.2	6.4	647.9	1,573.0	13.6	3,031.4	2,204.7	5,236.1
1998	114.7	113.3	228.0	1,144.7	226.0	276.2	61.1	0.6	712.7	1,276.7	2.7	2,652.1	2,156.5	4,808.7
1999	112.6	107.6	220.2	1,183.4	213.3	411.7	52.8	0.7	830.0	1,508.6	2.6	2,914.9	2,050.2	4,965.1
2000	95.7	98.5	194.2	1,670.9	351.5	536.1	66.1	3.9	755.5	1,713.1	2.1	3,580.3	1,990.9	5,571.2
2001	58.5	104.9	163.5	1,810.1	328.3	564.8	130.2	4.1	702.4	1,729.9	2.1	3,705.5	1,845.1	5,550.7
2002	46.6	99.7	146.3	1,371.1	291.7	476.1	129.5	0.9	762.2	1,660.3	5.0	3,182.7	1,867.6	5,050.3
2003	45.6	102.3	147.9	1,853.8	327.8	419.2	157.6	3.3	781.5	1,689.5	5.3	3,696.5	2,036.4	5,732.9
2004	42.4	104.5	146.9	2,007.7	491.8	588.5	206.1	11.5	774.1	2,072.1	5.4	4,232.1	2,170.1	6,402.2
2005	58.5	115.9	174.4	2,455.7	692.4	893.6	243.0	12.5	900.0	2,741.4	5.7	5,377.3	2,054.0	7,431.3
2006	65.5	133.3	198.8	2,169.9	806.5	983.7	287.6	10.2	997.2	3,085.2	6.2	5,460.1	2,041.0	7,501.0
2007	77.0	137.7	214.7	2,143.2	980.4	1,088.4	207.3	4.4	1,095.9	3,376.4	7.0	5,741.2	2,909.5	8,650.7
2008	85.4	142.0	227.5	2,585.8	1,363.8	1,065.0	199.3	10.9	1,314.2	3,953.3	6.9	6,773.4	3,233.6	10,007.1
2009	75.6	137.4	213.0	1,581.0	480.1	850.7	144.5	0.6	1,202.8	2,678.6	7.4	4,480.0	2,807.9	7,287.9
2010	163.0	169.8	332.8	1,856.8	665.8	720.7	241.2	0.3	R 1,055.8	R 2,683.7	R 8.1	R 4,881.4	2,909.8	R 7,791.2
2011	293.6	175.4	469.0	1,764.8	932.1	861.5	299.0	1.0	R 1,046.1	R 3,139.7	R 2.2	R 5,375.7	2,780.6	R 8,156.4
2012	315.6	162.6	478.3	1,418.7	889.7	579.3	290.2	1.3	R 957.5	R 2,717.9	R 2.0	R 4,616.9	2,530.8	R 7,147.7
2013	246.7	156.6	403.3	1,543.0	972.4	503.8	291.2	5.0	R 1,228.2	R 3,000.7	R 2.1	R 4,949.1	2,449.4	R 7,398.5
2014	202.0	147.3	349.2	2,042.6	1,017.9	613.8	219.4	1.5	R 1,288.6	R 3,141.1	R 2.4	R 5,535.4	2,818.0	R 8,353.4
2015	130.4	123.6	254.0	1,281.2	659.5	319.0	R 188.9	0.7	R 1,110.0	R 2,278.1	R 3.1	R 3,816.4	2,666.1	R 6,482.5
2016	100.8	114.9	215.7	1,116.5	499.1	287.0	180.9	4.2	903.2	1,874.3	2.8	3,209.2	2,633.0	5,842.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.46	—	2.17	1.39	1.10	0.74	5.08	3.05	0.57	2.47	2.47	4.08	2.47
1975	1.19	—	3.45	2.84	2.22	2.08	7.48	4.73	1.61	4.06	4.06	6.11	4.07
1980	—	—	9.02	7.45	4.72	6.38	14.36	9.81	5.32	8.99	8.99	11.82	9.00
1985	—	—	9.99	8.52	10.16	6.00	18.18	9.03	5.88	8.99	8.99	19.14	9.01
1990	—	4.41	9.32	8.73	11.63	5.84	20.61	9.35	3.11	9.24	9.24	19.60	9.26
1995	—	2.83	8.36	8.18	12.59	3.86	21.75	9.48	2.73	8.97	8.97	20.00	8.98
1996	—	3.38	9.29	9.07	12.35	4.66	21.63	10.27	3.43	9.69	9.69	20.13	9.71
1997	—	2.95	9.39	8.89	11.76	4.37	21.82	9.95	3.19	9.40	9.40	20.02	9.42
1998	—	2.70	8.11	7.82	11.27	3.24	21.44	8.71	2.49	8.19	8.19	19.75	8.21
1999	—	2.88	8.81	8.35	13.26	3.86	23.04	9.32	3.17	8.65	8.65	17.37	8.67
2000	—	4.30	10.87	10.98	15.82	6.53	23.20	12.28	3.21	11.34	11.34	16.04	11.35
2001	—	5.26	11.01	10.61	16.91	5.68	24.51	11.95	5.09	11.08	11.08	16.48	11.08
2002	—	4.04	10.72	9.64	15.20	5.22	26.70	11.06	2.75	10.42	10.42	16.52	10.43
2003	—	5.03	12.42	10.88	17.39	6.37	28.94	12.39	4.09	11.68	11.68	17.20	11.69
2004	—	8.08	15.13	13.17	19.01	8.62	30.11	14.60	4.80	13.68	13.68	16.69	13.68
2005	—	9.74	18.56	17.13	21.25	12.81	35.22	17.71	6.89	16.72	16.72	16.45	16.72
2006	—	9.60	22.31	19.31	22.89	14.73	43.88	20.18	7.46	19.32	19.31	16.37	19.31
2007	—	9.46	23.70	20.91	25.09	15.76	47.16	22.41	7.90	21.20	21.20	18.84	21.19
2008	—	12.58	27.23	27.39	29.05	21.87	55.12	25.94	10.46	25.83	25.83	22.08	25.82
2009	—	7.18	20.32	17.85	23.87	12.63	56.07	18.84	7.59	17.97	17.97	24.59	17.98
2010	—	7.17	25.19	22.93	26.19	16.16	58.80	22.52	—	R 21.84	R 21.84	19.69	R 21.83
2011	—	11.49	31.64	69.54	29.41	22.49	69.54	28.68	—	R 28.13	R 28.12	19.97	R 28.11
2012	—	11.27	33.04	30.18	22.25	22.85	72.11	29.30	12.27	R 28.72	R 28.72	18.02	R 28.69
2013	—	12.03	32.71	30.22	23.55	21.90	69.42	28.58	11.78	R 28.18	R 28.18	15.64	R 28.15
2014	—	14.10	33.16	29.48	26.18	20.49	69.44	27.33	11.38	R 27.08	R 27.07	20.08	R 27.06
2015	—	14.80	24.86	20.45	15.63	11.99	67.28	19.61	6.13	R 18.94	R 18.94	19.95	R 18.94
2016	—	14.30	21.62	17.50	14.69	9.93	65.78	17.43	4.45	16.48	16.48	19.54	16.49

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.2	—	2.9	123.2	2.2	95.2	38.2	1,610.4	1.5	1,873.5	1,873.7	4.1	1,877.8
1975	(s)	—	1.4	338.4	4.1	285.7	65.9	2,822.2	2.2	3,519.9	3,519.9	5.5	3,525.4
1980	—	—	6.0	978.7	3.2	704.0	131.8	5,390.1	9.4	7,223.2	7,223.2	11.4	7,234.5
1985	—	—	10.7	945.5	16.5	92.2	151.9	5,164.9	6.9	6,388.6	6,451.2	24.8	6,476.0
1990	—	(s)	7.7	1,561.4	14.6	130.1	193.8	5,113.0	1.0	7,021.6	7,126.1	27.3	7,153.3
1995	—	0.3	9.1	1,156.0	13.8	226.7	195.1	5,421.1	0.6	7,022.4	7,022.7	26.8	7,049.5
1996	—	0.5	9.5	1,383.2	11.7	319.0	188.3	5,890.1	0.7	7,802.4	7,802.9	29.3	7,832.2
1997	—	0.7	9.3	1,341.3	7.9	309.8	200.7	5,791.4	0.9	7,661.3	7,662.0	29.1	7,691.1
1998	—	0.5	6.9	1,279.8	11.6	241.6	206.4	5,091.0	0.6	6,837.9	6,838.5	28.4	6,866.9
1999	—	0.7	7.7	1,630.0	17.2	399.2	224.2	5,713.2	0.6	7,992.0	7,992.8	25.9	8,018.7
2000	—	1.2	8.6	2,093.4	13.2	840.8	222.3	7,599.7	1.9	10,779.8	10,781.0	25.1	10,806.2
2001	—	1.6	6.3	1,988.9	7.3	601.3	215.2	7,403.5	4.3	10,226.7	10,228.3	25.7	10,254.0
2002	—	1.2	10.0	1,697.0	13.1	402.2	231.6	6,916.8	1.3	9,272.0	9,273.2	26.8	9,300.0
2003	—	1.9	10.1	2,471.7	15.2	482.7	232.1	7,732.3	3.1	10,947.3	10,949.1	28.4	10,977.5
2004	—	3.4	13.5	2,862.1	13.9	1,053.4	244.7	9,328.2	0.5	13,516.2	13,519.6	25.3	13,544.9
2005	—	3.1	9.1	3,840.1	25.0	2,871.9	284.7	11,209.5	1.0	18,241.3	18,244.4	29.6	18,274.1
2006	—	2.6	9.3	4,424.6	39.8	2,386.2	345.6	12,802.3	2.2	20,009.9	20,012.5	29.0	20,041.5
2007	—	2.3	9.4	4,773.8	32.7	2,643.2	383.5	14,124.1	1.8	21,968.5	21,970.8	35.1	22,005.9
2008	—	3.0	12.4	5,862.6	82.4	3,470.7	416.2	15,692.1	2.3	25,538.6	25,541.6	42.6	25,584.2
2009	—	1.7	6.1	3,812.0	45.0	1,788.1	380.6	11,111.5	1.1	17,144.5	17,146.2	44.2	17,190.5
2010	—	2.1	13.4	4,813.1	6.7	2,341.1	R 313.8	13,081.6	—	R 20,569.8	R 20,571.9	37.6	R 20,609.5
2011	—	3.0	18.3	6,657.1	7.4	3,244.9	R 362.1	15,881.2	—	R 26,171.0	R 26,174.0	35.2	R 26,209.2
2012	—	3.0	17.7	6,329.7	5.2	3,196.2	R 334.0	15,926.1	1.7	R 25,810.5	R 25,813.5	34.0	R 25,847.5
2013	—	3.5	13.9	6,617.8	5.4	3,013.0	R 341.5	15,627.8	1.6	R 25,620.9	R 25,624.4	30.6	R 25,655.0
2014	—	5.9	11.8	6,827.1	4.8	2,830.6	R 355.7	15,031.3	0.1	R 25,061.3	R 25,067.2	39.9	R 25,107.0
2015	—	R 6.0	12.1	5,352.9	2.9	1,807.6	R 396.2	R 10,747.9	0.1	R 18,319.7	R 18,325.7	35.7	R 18,361.4
2016	—	6.2	9.1	4,319.6	3.0	1,599.4	356.1	9,788.9	(s)	16,076.1	16,082.3	34.6	16,116.8

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Illinois**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
			Prices in Dollars per Million Btu							
1970	0.30	0.35	0.67	—	0.60	0.63	0.15	0.65	—	0.32
1975	0.75	1.13	2.21	—	1.35	1.63	0.18	—	—	0.69
1980	1.62	3.19	6.38	—	5.60	5.64	0.33	—	—	1.60
1985	2.18	5.19	6.05	—	6.03	6.03	0.64	—	—	1.68
1990	1.75	2.67	5.26	—	3.63	3.99	0.57	0.46	—	1.12
1995	1.63	1.68	3.87	0.62	2.70	2.60	0.51	0.87	—	1.04
1996	1.63	2.57	4.80	0.75	3.40	3.45	0.51	0.82	—	1.12
1997	1.55	2.51	4.76	0.95	3.20	3.88	0.48	0.89	—	1.18
1998	1.56	2.21	3.32	0.80	2.60	2.48	0.49	0.61	—	1.16
1999	1.44	2.36	4.02	0.60	3.08	3.31	0.49	0.66	—	1.00
2000	1.15	4.69	7.06	—	3.35	4.45	0.46	0.92	—	0.91
2001	1.19	3.68	6.48	—	5.37	5.47	0.51	0.71	—	0.95
2002	1.18	3.41	5.64	—	2.85	4.24	0.48	1.64	—	0.94
2003	1.15	5.96	6.75	—	4.26	4.53	0.46	1.58	—	0.91
2004	1.14	6.43	9.09	1.13	4.55	4.73	0.43	0.25	13.84	0.89
2005	1.17	8.78	12.72	0.93	6.83	8.14	0.44	0.25	16.53	1.05
2006	1.25	6.98	14.93	1.31	7.20	11.51	0.41	0.25	—	0.96
2007	1.33	7.10	18.30	—	7.55	17.79	0.43	2.42	18.25	1.09
2008	1.58	9.91	23.31	—	10.59	22.87	0.46	2.66	18.28	1.20
2009	1.62	4.60	13.94	—	7.50	13.90	0.56	2.20	12.10	1.15
2010	1.69	5.07	17.28	—	8.93	16.96	0.65	2.41	13.31	1.26
2011	1.72	5.15	23.09	—	—	23.09	0.69	2.45	11.53	1.30
2012	1.93	3.25	24.35	—	—	24.35	0.75	2.21	9.51	1.39
2013	1.88	4.82	23.49	—	—	23.49	0.81	2.26	—	1.42
2014	1.99	6.02	22.36	—	—	22.36	0.77	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	1.46
2015	1.92	3.71	14.05	—	—	14.05	0.72	0.85	—	1.35
2016	1.97	2.82	11.05	—	—	11.05	0.68	0.81	—	1.31

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	180.2	47.7	10.3	—	12.2	22.5	4.1	(s)	—	254.5
1975	494.2	39.8	49.1	—	61.4	110.5	45.2	—	—	689.6
1980	1,151.8	62.5	31.3	—	449.3	480.6	99.4	—	—	1,794.2
1985	1,441.6	31.3	15.4	—	97.4	112.7	265.7	—	—	1,851.3
1990	1,035.5	25.2	15.0	—	37.0	52.1	432.4	1.1	—	1,546.2
1995	1,106.3	67.0	12.1	1.4	17.2	30.8	416.4	3.7	—	1,624.2
1996	1,245.4	67.7	15.3	1.1	25.3	41.7	372.3	4.6	—	1,731.7
1997	1,263.3	114.1	15.3	0.1	11.6	27.0	256.5	8.9	—	1,669.8
1998	1,232.7	127.2	11.5	1.7	12.2	25.3	285.8	5.3	—	1,676.3
1999	1,158.7	129.7	10.7	0.3	5.2	16.3	421.7	7.4	—	1,733.9
2000	1,007.3	225.7	14.9	—	16.7	31.7	425.5	10.1	—	1,700.2
2001	1,033.4	176.3	10.9	—	90.3	101.2	489.2	6.4	—	1,806.5
2002	1,046.8	282.4	7.7	—	3.9	11.6	457.6	16.4	—	1,814.8
2003	1,045.0	194.6	10.1	—	52.7	62.8	450.3	15.3	—	1,768.0
2004	1,106.0	201.8	11.1	1.3	31.8	44.2	412.4	2.4	0.1	1,766.9
2005	1,116.7	523.4	25.0	1.0	6.1	32.1	426.1	2.0	0.1	2,100.3
2006	1,184.5	305.1	17.3	0.4	1.4	19.1	400.6	2.0	—	1,911.2
2007	1,313.5	454.2	27.6	—	0.6	28.1	435.5	20.2	4.1	2,255.7
2008	1,581.1	349.3	35.4	—	0.6	36.0	453.5	25.3	3.3	2,448.6
2009	1,518.4	155.8	18.3	—	0.1	18.4	562.6	20.7	0.4	2,276.4
2010	1,634.8	235.9	19.7	—	0.4	20.1	650.2	22.9	(s)	2,563.9
2011	1,614.8	249.2	21.4	—	—	21.4	688.2	20.2	(s)	2,593.9
2012	1,647.7	293.4	19.2	—	—	19.2	758.2	18.2	0.2	2,736.8
2013	1,717.5	255.6	18.4	—	—	18.4	820.8	18.3	—	2,830.5
2014	1,798.2	259.9	21.6	—	—	21.6	785.7	<sup>R</sup> 22.3	—	<sup>R</sup> 2,887.6
2015	1,463.0	316.9	8.7	—	—	8.7	727.8	6.0	—	2,522.4
2016	1,223.3	419.7	8.5	—	—	8.5	705.3	5.5	—	2,362.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.44	0.32	0.36	0.68	1.03	1.85	0.74	2.98	0.57	1.46	2.05	—	2.19	0.94	0.26	5.15	1.45
1975	1.76	0.73	1.09	1.16	2.49	3.38	2.08	4.75	1.81	2.87	3.57	—	2.57	1.91	0.62	7.08	2.83
1980	2.13	1.31	1.53	2.88	6.85	6.14	6.38	10.00	3.63	6.27	7.90	—	2.93	3.67	1.30	12.32	5.65
1985	2.24	1.64	1.77	4.71	7.67	8.97	5.81	8.85	4.40	7.26	7.89	—	3.09	4.11	1.66	16.95	6.92
1990	1.84	1.37	1.46	4.26	7.50	9.98	5.62	8.74	2.66	5.42	7.53	—	2.49	3.75	1.38	15.75	6.74
1995	1.97	1.27	1.35	4.12	6.95	8.78	3.85	8.58	2.54	6.17	7.27	—	2.02	3.62	1.27	15.39	6.88
1996	1.94	1.21	1.29	4.37	7.90	10.54	4.70	9.11	3.00	5.74	8.00	—	2.17	3.82	1.21	15.38	7.18
1997	1.89	1.18	1.25	5.08	7.53	10.19	4.47	9.18	3.07	5.94	7.93	—	1.99	3.88	1.18	15.54	7.40
1998	1.80	1.14	1.22	4.97	6.32	8.88	3.35	7.98	2.51	5.62	6.90	—	1.56	3.52	1.14	15.69	7.07
1999	1.74	1.13	1.20	4.72	7.00	8.88	3.94	8.75	2.82	5.44	7.42	—	1.42	3.65	1.13	15.55	7.21
2000	1.71	1.10	1.18	5.39	9.62	12.17	6.51	11.49	3.72	6.79	9.98	—	1.99	4.39	1.13	15.24	8.22
2001	1.76	1.17	1.25	8.35	8.74	13.21	5.78	11.01	4.33	6.37	9.52	—	2.42	4.71	1.20	15.57	8.82
2002	1.99	1.20	1.31	6.16	8.41	10.61	5.36	10.24	2.86	6.48	8.92	—	2.12	4.33	1.22	15.71	8.18
2003	1.98	1.23	1.34	7.89	9.78	12.53	6.49	11.91	5.05	6.89	10.39	—	2.55	5.12	1.32	15.78	9.17
2004	2.36	1.26	1.41	8.52	12.01	14.85	8.50	14.12	5.49	6.27	12.19	—	2.61	5.64	1.31	16.40	10.19
2005	3.39	1.50	1.73	10.54	16.05	17.67	12.93	17.28	6.48	7.70	15.54	—	3.80	7.13	1.61	17.28	12.60
2006	3.76	1.60	1.84	10.41	18.21	19.48	14.56	19.60	7.94	9.63	17.71	—	3.36	7.75	1.64	19.00	13.91
2007	3.85	1.69	1.92	9.23	19.63	21.51	15.67	21.84	8.88	11.25	19.68	—	4.15	8.13	1.78	19.12	14.45
2008	4.61	2.04	2.28	11.02	26.32	25.69	23.05	25.35	13.01	13.44	24.31	—	4.36	9.72	2.15	20.84	17.07
2009	5.70	2.10	2.40	8.12	16.65	20.96	12.50	18.34	7.86	11.83	16.96	—	3.10	7.56	2.11	22.41	14.03
2010	6.20	2.21	2.61	6.51	21.61	21.85	16.09	21.76	9.42	R 17.92	R 21.08	—	R 3.25	R 8.23	2.28	22.55	R 15.01
2011	7.38	2.57	3.12	6.99	27.68	25.36	22.40	27.71	11.74	R 19.49	R 26.60	—	R 4.45	R 10.33	2.65	23.55	R 17.89
2012	6.88	2.67	3.25	6.20	28.45	20.42	22.80	28.31	13.95	R 19.12	R 27.02	—	R 4.47	R 10.60	2.66	24.40	R 18.20
2013	5.47	2.61	2.98	6.69	28.50	20.58	21.85	27.61	13.32	R 19.45	R 26.72	—	R 5.10	R 10.57	2.66	25.65	R 18.01
2014	4.96	2.61	2.88	7.44	27.56	24.80	20.67	26.40	12.88	R 19.08	R 25.86	—	R 5.12	R 10.44	2.76	26.63	R 18.07
2015	4.53	2.37	2.65	6.21	18.80	15.80	11.82	18.95	7.79	R 15.64	R 18.09	—	R 3.21	R 8.35	2.40	26.45	R 14.95
2016	3.62	2.32	2.47	5.00	16.03	15.19	9.58	16.84	5.32	16.10	15.97	—	2.47	7.31	2.37	27.11	13.67

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	151.8	214.7	366.5	359.0	176.3	63.4	10.6	921.2	14.2	116.2	1,301.8	—	10.9	2,038.2	-136.5	657.3	2,558.9
1975	651.7	502.3	1,154.1	532.0	473.9	154.9	30.4	1,614.2	120.0	209.8	2,603.3	—	14.9	4,304.3	-372.6	1,252.3	5,183.9
1980	684.0	1,091.4	1,775.3	1,343.1	1,227.3	179.1	76.5	3,162.9	261.7	397.7	5,305.3	—	29.7	8,453.3	-951.4	2,524.5	10,026.3
1985	560.1	1,546.5	2,106.6	1,995.4	1,385.8	163.1	507.4	2,694.9	57.9	481.7	5,290.9	—	34.8	9,467.9	-1,359.6	3,647.8	11,756.2
1990	437.9	1,543.8	1,981.7	1,876.5	1,439.1	342.9	569.3	2,843.4	46.9	494.4	5,736.0	—	29.8	9,669.7	-1,404.9	3,926.7	12,191.4
1995	310.2	1,509.7	1,820.0	2,142.9	1,348.4	221.3	378.8	3,138.5	16.9	482.4	5,586.3	—	19.8	9,569.0	-1,384.3	4,515.4	12,700.1
1996	302.4	1,477.1	1,779.5	2,420.5	1,594.9	336.1	335.4	3,308.0	14.9	518.2	6,107.4	—	23.0	10,330.4	-1,333.8	4,608.4	13,605.0
1997	290.0	1,494.6	1,784.6	2,739.1	1,614.0	283.0	278.9	3,341.1	18.0	565.0	6,100.1	—	17.9	10,641.7	-1,359.7	4,668.0	13,949.9
1998	318.1	1,448.4	1,766.5	2,534.8	1,349.4	178.4	183.3	3,085.6	9.4	533.0	5,339.0	—	10.3	9,650.7	-1,356.7	4,866.7	13,160.7
1999	313.3	1,461.9	1,775.2	2,571.8	1,599.1	224.4	250.2	3,309.3	5.9	593.5	5,982.4	—	10.6	10,340.0	-1,379.2	5,069.6	14,030.4
2000	388.5	1,499.4	1,888.0	3,038.3	2,246.2	382.9	517.1	4,424.7	13.4	566.7	8,151.0	—	14.2	13,091.5	-1,452.0	5,021.2	16,660.7
2001	392.0	1,576.4	1,968.4	4,119.7	1,674.7	307.4	385.3	4,317.5	8.8	529.8	7,223.6	—	19.9	13,331.6	-1,482.4	5,130.7	16,979.8
2002	442.5	1,591.6	2,034.1	3,233.7	2,061.9	342.1	327.3	3,966.1	5.9	555.7	7,259.1	—	23.8	12,550.6	-1,509.3	5,368.1	16,409.5
2003	435.1	1,667.7	2,102.8	4,352.6	2,647.9	421.6	344.3	4,763.7	13.0	580.5	8,771.1	—	28.4	15,254.8	-1,644.8	5,343.8	18,953.8
2004	517.3	1,759.1	2,276.4	4,340.7	2,876.9	451.8	412.3	5,661.0	27.2	629.8	10,059.1	—	31.0	16,707.2	-1,670.2	5,693.1	20,730.1
2005	654.8	2,098.1	2,752.9	5,462.9	4,084.8	454.4	509.4	6,918.2	34.4	716.2	12,717.4	—	45.7	20,979.6	-2,105.0	6,199.7	25,074.3
2006	669.6	2,247.9	2,917.5	5,008.4	4,628.7	465.0	649.1	7,846.5	53.2	858.6	14,501.1	—	44.8	22,473.6	-2,145.2	6,751.8	27,080.2
2007	625.7	2,386.7	3,012.4	4,815.9	4,899.6	596.9	662.1	8,623.2	33.1	905.2	15,720.2	—	48.8	23,602.1	-2,340.5	7,039.9	28,301.5
2008	680.5	2,870.6	3,551.1	5,848.5	6,083.4	742.8	818.7	9,636.5	59.4	990.5	18,331.3	—	71.2	27,803.6	-2,832.7	7,498.3	32,469.2
2009	649.1	2,624.9	3,274.0	3,963.1	3,349.0	631.5	528.0	6,936.0	11.4	867.6	12,323.5	—	48.4	19,609.3	-2,480.6	7,477.7	24,606.4
2010	903.3	2,883.4	3,786.7	3,583.0	4,598.8	565.5	693.6	8,277.8	11.9	R 908.2	R 15,053.7	—	R 52.2	R 22,475.8	-2,823.4	8,035.5	R 27,687.9
2011	1,111.7	3,045.5	4,157.2	4,220.2	6,208.7	654.6	1,147.7	10,077.5	18.4	R 1,037.0	R 19,144.0	—	R 58.3	R 27,579.7	-3,152.9	8,373.1	R 32,799.9
2012	1,133.9	2,749.2	3,883.1	3,874.9	6,269.8	422.3	1,101.3	10,221.9	19.7	R 1,026.8	R 19,061.8	—	R 59.6	R 26,880.4	-2,925.2	8,611.0	R 32,566.2
2013	845.0	2,723.8	3,568.9	4,405.2	6,790.6	516.0	1,020.9	10,112.4	12.2	R 955.5	R 19,407.7	—	R 73.8	R 27,458.8	-2,882.0	9,112.0	R 33,688.8
2014	683.2	2,830.7	3,513.9	5,220.2	6,950.4	591.8	964.5	9,651.8	11.4	R 986.9	R 19,156.9	—	R 74.5	R 27,967.6	-3,135.5	9,582.3	R 34,414.5
2015	589.9	2,081.5	2,671.4	R 4,442.5	4,616.2	300.7	548.3	R 7,172.6	8.2	R 978.8	R 13,624.8	—	R 46.7	R 20,789.8	-2,367.7	9,298.4	R 27,720.5
2016	400.8	1,945.3	2,346.1	3,787.1	3,767.6	276.6	480.8	6,446.0	9.2	823.5	11,803.6	—	33.9	17,971.2	-2,301.1	9,454.5	25,124.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.48	0.70	1.03	1.85	0.74	2.98	0.56	1.48	2.06	2.19	1.16	5.15	1.45
1975	1.68	1.17	2.50	3.38	2.08	4.75	1.82	2.87	3.60	2.57	2.38	7.08	2.83
1980	1.99	2.88	6.87	6.14	6.38	10.00	3.63	6.27	7.91	2.93	4.77	12.32	5.65
1985	2.03	4.71	7.69	8.97	5.81	8.85	4.40	7.26	7.90	3.09	5.47	16.95	6.92
1990	1.72	4.29	7.53	9.98	5.62	8.74	2.66	5.73	7.59	2.49	5.30	15.75	6.74
1995	1.76	4.14	6.98	8.78	3.85	8.58	2.54	6.20	7.28	2.09	5.27	15.39	6.88
1996	1.71	4.38	7.93	10.54	4.70	9.11	3.00	5.84	8.03	2.31	5.64	15.38	7.18
1997	1.62	5.10	7.56	10.19	4.47	9.18	3.07	6.25	7.98	2.19	5.86	15.54	7.40
1998	1.61	5.03	6.35	8.88	3.35	7.98	2.51	6.04	6.97	1.74	5.34	15.69	7.07
1999	1.58	4.76	7.04	8.88	3.94	8.75	2.82	5.74	7.48	1.53	5.53	15.55	7.21
2000	1.57	5.42	9.66	12.17	6.51	11.49	3.72	7.35	10.08	2.22	6.86	15.24	8.22
2001	1.65	8.47	8.78	13.21	5.78	11.01	4.33	6.52	9.56	2.58	7.42	15.57	8.82
2002	1.84	6.38	8.43	10.61	5.36	10.24	2.86	6.74	8.97	2.17	6.64	15.71	8.18
2003	1.81	7.98	9.81	12.53	6.49	11.91	5.05	7.09	10.43	2.65	7.87	15.78	9.17
2004	2.07	8.63	12.05	14.85	8.50	14.12	5.49	6.42	12.24	2.72	8.91	16.40	10.19
2005	3.03	10.69	16.11	17.67	12.93	17.28	6.48	7.78	15.58	3.83	11.57	17.28	12.60
2006	3.24	10.59	18.23	19.48	14.56	19.60	7.94	9.63	17.72	3.94	12.77	19.00	13.91
2007	3.28	9.37	19.66	21.51	15.67	21.84	8.88	11.25	19.69	5.04	13.36	19.12	14.45
2008	3.87	11.13	26.35	25.69	23.05	25.35	13.01	13.44	24.32	5.29	16.18	20.84	17.07
2009	4.24	8.41	16.68	20.96	12.50	18.34	7.86	11.85	23.72	3.72	12.06	22.41	14.03
2010	4.69	6.72	21.64	21.85	16.09	21.76	9.42	R 17.92	R 21.09	R 3.95	R 13.20	22.55	R 15.01
2011	6.07	7.42	27.73	25.36	22.40	27.71	11.74	R 22.15	R 26.86	R 5.89	R 16.53	23.55	R 17.89
2012	6.21	6.94	28.48	20.42	22.80	28.31	13.95	R 20.90	R 27.21	R 5.83	R 16.68	24.40	R 18.20
2013	5.01	7.07	28.54	20.58	21.85	27.61	13.32	R 23.94	R 27.07	R 6.72	R 16.22	25.65	R 18.01
2014	4.60	7.75	27.60	24.80	20.67	26.40	12.88	R 23.76	R 26.23	R 6.68	R 16.08	26.63	R 18.07
2015	4.29	6.97	18.83	15.80	11.82	18.95	7.79	R 18.80	R 18.35	R 4.22	R 12.26	26.45	R 14.95
2016	3.50	5.66	16.06	15.19	9.58	16.84	5.32	17.57	16.07	3.24	10.53	27.11	13.67

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	242.7	348.7	175.2	63.4	10.6	921.2	13.2	115.8	1,299.3	10.9	1,901.7	657.3	2,558.9
1975	810.9	523.0	468.0	154.9	30.4	1,614.2	105.4	209.8	2,582.7	14.9	3,931.6	1,252.3	5,183.9
1980	854.1	1,338.3	1,201.9	179.1	76.5	3,162.9	261.7	397.7	5,279.8	29.7	7,501.9	2,524.5	10,026.3
1985	765.9	1,990.8	1,371.7	163.1	507.4	2,694.9	57.9	481.7	5,276.8	34.8	8,108.4	3,647.8	11,756.2
1990	610.6	1,859.4	1,426.4	342.9	569.3	2,843.4	46.9	490.4	5,719.3	29.8	8,264.7	3,926.7	12,191.4
1995	465.1	2,122.1	1,340.4	221.3	378.8	3,138.5	16.9	482.1	5,578.0	19.4	8,184.7	4,515.4	12,700.1
1996	472.6	2,405.4	1,584.8	336.1	335.4	3,308.0	14.9	516.8	6,096.1	22.5	8,996.6	4,608.4	13,605.0
1997	453.8	2,724.1	1,605.5	283.0	278.9	3,341.1	18.0	560.1	6,086.7	17.4	9,281.9	4,668.0	13,949.9
1998	462.9	2,495.8	1,341.1	178.4	183.3	3,085.6	9.4	527.8	5,325.5	9.7	8,294.0	4,866.7	13,160.7
1999	451.3	2,534.9	1,585.3	224.4	250.2	3,309.3	5.9	589.6	5,964.7	9.9	8,960.8	5,069.6	14,030.4
2000	527.6	2,972.6	2,225.5	382.9	517.1	4,424.7	13.4	562.1	8,125.7	13.5	11,639.5	5,021.2	16,660.7
2001	593.5	4,027.8	1,662.0	307.4	385.3	4,317.5	8.8	528.4	7,209.4	18.4	11,849.1	5,130.7	16,979.8
2002	655.3	3,118.6	2,051.6	342.1	327.3	3,966.1	5.9	552.5	7,245.5	22.0	11,041.4	5,368.1	16,409.5
2003	644.2	4,184.8	2,633.6	421.6	344.3	4,763.7	13.0	578.0	8,754.2	26.8	13,610.0	5,343.8	18,953.8
2004	765.8	4,197.1	2,865.2	451.8	412.3	5,661.0	27.2	627.0	10,044.6	29.5	15,037.0	5,693.1	20,730.1
2005	976.9	5,153.0	4,068.3	454.4	509.4	6,918.2	34.4	714.9	12,699.6	45.1	18,874.6	6,199.7	25,074.3
2006	1,006.1	4,800.8	4,605.2	465.0	649.1	7,846.5	53.2	858.6	14,477.6	43.9	20,328.4	6,751.8	27,080.2
2007	986.1	4,532.6	4,874.5	596.9	662.1	8,623.2	33.1	905.2	15,695.0	47.9	21,261.6	7,039.9	28,301.5
2008	1,090.5	5,518.8	6,043.7	742.8	818.7	9,636.5	59.4	990.5	18,291.6	69.9	24,970.9	7,498.3	32,469.2
2009	985.6	3,791.5	3,330.5	631.5	528.0	6,936.0	11.4	867.5	12,304.8	46.7	17,128.7	7,477.7	24,606.4
2010	1,290.4	3,282.3	4,572.2	565.5	693.6	8,277.8	11.9	R 908.2	R 15,029.1	R 50.6	R 19,652.4	8,035.5	R 27,687.9
2011	1,464.2	3,839.1	6,172.3	654.6	1,147.7	10,077.5	18.4	R 997.1	R 19,067.7	R 55.9	R 24,426.8	8,373.1	R 32,799.9
2012	1,366.0	3,524.4	6,241.9	422.3	1,101.3	10,221.9	19.7	R 1,000.2	R 19,007.3	R 57.5	R 23,955.2	8,611.0	R 32,566.2
2013	1,073.6	4,071.3	6,758.0	516.0	1,020.9	10,112.4	12.2	R 941.0	R 19,365.0	R 71.4	R 24,576.8	9,112.0	R 33,688.8
2014	864.8	4,787.1	6,911.6	591.8	964.5	9,651.8	11.4	R 976.9	R 19,108.1	R 72.2	R 24,832.2	9,582.3	R 34,414.5
2015	733.3	R 4,051.4	4,595.2	300.7	548.3	R 7,172.6	8.2	R 968.4	R 13,593.4	R 44.0	R 18,422.1	9,298.4	R 27,720.5
2016	597.2	3,253.7	3,755.9	276.6	480.8	6,446.0	9.2	819.2	11,787.6	31.6	15,670.1	9,454.5	25,124.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.10	1.00	1.21	2.07	1.59	1.52	0.57	1.17	6.56	2.00
1975	2.52	1.47	2.57	3.92	3.11	3.04	1.12	2.00	8.55	3.19
1980	2.43	3.19	7.18	7.37	8.55	7.32	2.87	4.09	13.86	6.38
1985	2.77	5.50	7.50	8.76	9.50	8.12	3.24	5.79	20.37	9.74
1990	2.62	5.29	7.52	10.09	7.82	8.85	3.56	5.74	20.14	10.03
1995	2.43	5.30	6.18	9.51	8.75	8.31	2.90	5.64	19.75	10.18
1996	2.31	5.48	6.91	11.28	6.00	9.76	3.32	6.03	19.85	10.15
1997	2.28	6.30	6.55	10.53	5.62	9.22	3.31	6.67	20.35	10.90
1998	2.34	6.45	5.67	9.12	8.70	8.14	2.87	6.62	20.55	11.60
1999	2.42	5.92	6.01	9.19	4.88	7.53	2.94	6.14	20.40	11.03
2000	2.41	6.26	9.15	12.71	9.18	11.72	4.41	7.00	20.12	11.37
2001	2.77	9.34	8.59	13.85	9.19	12.28	4.22	9.60	20.29	13.50
2002	2.73	7.63	7.77	11.03	8.45	10.28	3.82	7.93	20.26	12.42
2003	2.63	8.62	9.20	12.63	10.09	11.73	4.59	8.98	20.62	12.92
2004	3.02	9.89	11.76	15.55	11.20	14.39	5.21	10.41	21.39	14.51
2005	3.69	11.92	15.43	18.11	15.49	17.28	6.91	12.44	21.98	16.19
2006	4.00	12.83	17.78	19.97	19.69	19.52	7.96	13.49	24.10	17.96
2007	3.74	11.04	19.68	21.83	22.33	21.55	8.79	12.21	24.21	17.13
2008	—	12.49	24.09	26.15	23.64	25.81	10.83	14.19	26.01	18.77
2009	—	10.65	17.02	21.74	23.92	21.43	8.07	11.99	27.85	18.32
2010	—	8.52	20.77	22.65	25.41	22.59	9.59	10.22	28.01	17.75
2011	—	9.35	27.60	26.42	28.76	R 26.57	11.53	R 11.45	29.47	R 19.13
2012	—	8.83	27.51	23.01	30.16	R 23.52	12.84	R 10.40	30.85	R 19.75
2013	—	8.31	28.53	22.51	30.83	R 23.06	12.57	R 9.79	32.22	R 18.91
2014	—	8.86	27.57	27.65	33.18	R 27.73	12.26	R 10.59	33.58	R 19.57
2015	—	8.72	18.05	18.82	17.13	R 18.73	8.44	R 9.57	33.91	R 19.80
2016	—	7.65	15.61	18.37	13.66	18.07	7.21	8.52	34.54	19.93
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	10.0	160.3	56.3	51.4	16.6	124.4	1.2	295.8	301.8	597.7
1975	15.0	237.0	129.4	102.9	12.6	244.9	2.3	499.2	477.5	976.7
1980	2.5	516.3	225.8	97.3	23.8	346.9	12.9	878.5	910.8	1,789.3
1985	7.1	810.4	116.1	80.7	25.1	221.8	15.1	1,054.5	1,376.4	2,430.8
1990	6.5	756.4	87.5	138.8	12.3	238.6	18.1	1,019.5	1,519.3	2,538.8
1995	2.0	864.4	53.1	141.0	10.7	204.8	8.0	1,079.2	1,790.1	2,869.3
1996	2.2	996.9	58.2	224.5	9.8	292.5	9.5	1,301.1	1,819.3	3,120.4
1997	2.2	1,077.4	48.2	207.3	9.6	265.2	6.3	1,351.1	1,843.6	3,194.8
1998	2.2	919.2	34.8	132.2	14.8	181.8	4.8	1,108.0	1,916.1	3,024.1
1999	2.5	913.7	36.6	161.4	36.8	234.8	5.1	1,156.2	2,005.3	3,161.4
2000	1.7	1,035.0	51.9	252.4	18.7	323.1	8.3	1,368.1	1,966.8	3,334.9
2001	1.7	1,410.0	38.9	202.0	18.6	259.6	10.8	1,682.1	2,037.2	3,719.2
2002	2.4	1,204.3	38.1	223.1	13.6	274.8	9.9	1,491.5	2,182.6	3,674.0
2003	2.7	1,479.1	62.9	270.4	11.8	345.1	12.5	1,839.5	2,162.2	4,001.7
2004	2.9	1,482.9	69.5	271.2	16.3	357.0	14.6	1,857.4	2,276.9	4,134.3
2005	1.7	1,803.2	80.7	271.5	23.0	375.2	27.8	2,207.9	2,522.6	4,730.5
2006	0.5	1,665.8	63.3	262.9	19.4	345.6	28.4	2,040.2	2,655.4	4,695.7
2007	1.5	1,609.3	54.3	362.0	16.4	432.6	34.7	2,078.1	2,862.3	4,940.4
2008	—	1,931.7	82.2	526.4	9.5	618.1	47.8	2,597.6	3,015.4	5,613.0
2009	—	1,510.6	29.9	417.3	17.5	464.7	30.9	2,006.2	3,093.2	5,099.5
2010	—	1,194.5	31.0	391.4	15.1	R 437.5	32.1	R 1,664.1	3,350.4	R 5,014.5
2011	—	1,249.6	44.1	438.8	10.4	R 493.4	39.4	R 1,782.4	3,410.4	R 5,192.9
2012	—	1,032.8	37.8	273.4	3.1	R 314.3	41.0	R 1,388.0	3,469.9	R 4,857.9
2013	—	1,218.1	35.0	316.5	4.0	R 355.6	55.4	R 1,629.0	3,672.7	R 5,301.8
2014	—	1,412.9	32.9	393.8	7.8	R 434.4	R 54.7	R 1,902.0	3,861.6	R 5,763.6
2015	—	1,186.8	22.3	218.9	2.8	R 244.0	R 27.9	R 1,458.7	3,753.1	R 5,211.8
2016	—	990.3	14.2	204.3	3.3	221.8	19.1	1,231.2	3,892.5	5,123.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.52	0.83	1.04	1.26	0.81	2.98	0.70	1.09	0.57	0.87	6.58	1.81
1975	1.36	1.26	2.39	2.55	2.41	4.75	1.74	2.25	1.12	1.55	8.53	3.01
1980	1.58	2.99	6.66	4.88	6.14	10.00	4.35	5.50	2.87	3.67	13.36	6.15
1985	1.61	5.00	6.06	8.54	9.50	8.85	4.40	6.38	3.24	5.00	17.51	8.64
1990	1.45	4.52	5.31	9.29	7.82	8.74	2.64	6.68	1.74	4.43	17.95	9.44
1995	1.44	4.33	4.21	7.71	8.75	8.58	2.49	5.50	1.22	4.20	17.60	9.34
1996	1.40	4.62	5.07	9.35	6.00	9.11	2.90	6.70	1.38	4.52	17.67	9.42
1997	1.28	5.38	4.81	9.88	5.62	9.18	3.04	6.57	1.34	5.10	17.96	10.05
1998	1.30	5.41	3.76	8.82	8.70	7.98	2.48	4.97	1.19	4.92	18.08	10.34
1999	1.30	5.08	4.49	8.25	4.88	8.75	2.80	5.71	0.89	4.71	18.00	10.30
2000	1.27	5.60	7.09	10.97	9.18	11.49	4.26	8.30	1.21	5.53	17.67	10.26
2001	1.46	8.44	6.69	12.38	9.19	11.01	5.21	8.13	1.82	7.86	15.78	11.57
2002	1.57	6.78	6.19	9.16	8.45	10.24	4.34	7.33	1.71	6.35	17.81	11.16
2003	1.53	7.72	7.37	11.51	10.09	11.91	5.08	8.55	2.36	7.31	17.95	11.44
2004	1.64	8.49	9.66	13.52	11.20	14.12	5.48	10.58	2.21	8.03	18.49	12.32
2005	2.48	10.92	13.84	16.34	15.49	17.28	6.37	14.27	3.02	10.58	19.24	14.51
2006	2.55	11.34	15.93	18.14	19.69	19.60	—	16.74	2.68	11.52	21.14	16.14
2007	2.60	9.97	17.41	19.59	22.33	21.84	9.81	18.60	5.52	10.50	21.37	15.73
2008	3.02	11.00	24.74	23.33	23.64	25.35	15.54	24.40	3.46	11.64	22.91	16.49
2009	3.25	9.04	14.47	18.84	23.92	18.34	8.06	16.79	2.22	9.30	24.38	15.88
2010	3.10	7.46	17.95	19.82	25.41	21.76	—	R 19.72	2.51	8.07	24.55	15.60
2011	3.69	7.94	24.47	23.18	28.76	27.71	—	R 25.20	2.95	R 9.13	25.72	R 16.73
2012	6.00	7.60	25.02	17.06	30.16	28.31	—	R 24.32	2.62	R 9.03	26.79	R 17.73
2013	3.22	7.48	24.68	18.18	30.83	27.61	—	R 23.65	2.83	R 8.73	28.14	R 17.50
2014	3.20	8.05	23.01	20.42	33.18	26.40	16.10	R 23.43	R 3.24	R 9.19	29.19	R 17.78
2015	5.14	7.44	13.84	11.42	17.13	18.95	10.37	R 16.17	R 2.40	R 8.52	28.66	R 17.59
2016	5.06	6.32	11.25	10.63	13.66	16.84	—	14.27	1.68	7.30	29.34	17.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	3.7	64.5	16.9	4.6	0.8	3.9	3.7	29.9	(s)	98.2	146.4	244.6
1975	19.0	87.7	41.9	9.8	1.0	3.0	18.0	73.6	(s)	180.4	264.0	444.4
1980	6.0	206.9	77.0	9.5	1.1	11.7	66.5	165.8	0.3	379.1	475.1	854.2
1985	14.6	350.9	96.7	11.5	7.2	16.4	10.7	142.5	0.4	508.6	732.3	1,241.0
1990	14.3	309.6	38.5	18.7	1.5	25.7	1.0	85.5	3.7	413.5	987.2	1,400.7
1995	8.0	362.5	27.0	16.8	3.5	7.8	0.5	55.6	3.7	429.8	1,120.5	1,550.3
1996	9.7	408.5	28.5	27.3	2.3	7.6	0.2	65.9	3.9	488.1	1,134.7	1,622.8
1997	10.0	444.7	30.7	28.5	2.8	8.2	0.2	70.3	3.4	528.4	1,166.4	1,694.8
1998	9.8	402.1	31.1	18.8	2.5	7.0	1.9	61.3	3.1	476.2	1,225.5	1,701.7
1999	9.8	380.7	33.6	21.3	1.1	8.3	(s)	64.4	3.0	458.0	1,270.5	1,728.5
2000	7.3	518.8	55.5	32.0	2.5	5.2	(s)	95.2	3.7	624.9	1,270.6	1,895.6
2001	7.3	678.1	61.4	26.5	2.3	14.6	(s)	104.7	5.4	795.5	1,411.2	2,206.7
2002	10.2	563.0	49.7	27.2	1.5	12.3	(s)	90.7	6.3	670.1	1,359.0	2,029.2
2003	10.7	734.4	74.3	33.9	1.9	15.3	2.0	127.4	8.4	880.9	1,374.4	2,255.3
2004	14.2	726.6	95.1	40.0	2.8	15.2	3.9	156.9	8.2	905.9	1,448.4	2,354.3
2005	13.1	847.5	102.6	36.3	4.1	21.5	4.5	169.0	11.0	1,040.7	1,573.2	2,613.8
2006	3.0	819.6	123.9	31.6	4.4	21.8	—	181.8	9.9	1,014.2	1,719.0	2,733.1
2007	9.2	770.7	100.3	36.5	3.5	31.0	0.2	171.6	6.9	958.4	1,805.8	2,764.2
2008	23.7	945.3	169.9	86.1	1.8	49.6	0.2	307.6	15.9	1,292.5	1,920.6	3,213.1
2009	24.2	723.1	80.2	64.3	2.3	66.7	0.4	214.0	9.4	970.7	1,970.8	2,941.5
2010	24.4	572.9	73.5	46.0	3.8	66.1	—	R 189.4	11.4	R 798.1	2,040.8	R 2,838.8
2011	25.5	611.0	78.3	69.2	1.5	90.7	—	R 239.6	11.6	R 887.7	2,115.5	R 3,003.2
2012	26.5	512.6	96.2	35.9	0.6	88.4	—	R 221.1	11.7	R 771.9	2,195.8	R 2,967.7
2013	9.7	626.9	94.3	52.2	0.6	81.1	—	R 228.2	11.0	R 875.7	2,328.2	R 3,204.0
2014	10.1	744.6	110.3	50.2	3.4	75.6	(s)	R 239.5	R 11.5	R 1,005.6	2,403.0	R 3,408.6
2015	7.1	R 590.2	62.8	28.4	1.2	151.8	(s)	R 244.2	R 9.9	R 851.4	2,349.2	R 3,200.6
2016	7.7	485.6	50.0	21.9	1.1	136.8	—	209.8	7.1	710.1	2,425.3	3,135.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.44	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.74	1.29	2.98	0.50	1.23	1.10	3.38	0.58	3.52	0.76
1975	1.76	1.36	1.68	0.91	2.24	2.68	4.75	1.86	2.51	2.37	3.38	1.64	5.67	2.02
1980	2.13	1.58	1.99	2.63	5.57	5.16	10.00	3.43	5.47	4.86	2.97	2.73	11.00	3.66
1985	2.24	1.61	2.04	4.04	6.15	9.24	8.85	4.40	6.30	6.38	2.97	3.33	14.54	4.83
1990	1.84	1.45	1.72	3.57	5.89	9.99	8.74	2.64	4.80	5.52	1.68	3.07	11.94	4.34
1995	1.97	1.44	1.76	3.37	4.81	7.59	8.58	2.49	5.23	5.30	2.20	3.07	11.54	4.57
1996	1.94	1.40	1.71	3.58	5.90	9.26	9.11	2.90	5.03	5.60	2.23	3.20	11.50	4.65
1997	1.89	1.28	1.63	4.28	5.26	9.02	9.18	3.04	5.44	5.61	2.19	3.46	11.45	4.86
1998	1.80	1.30	1.62	4.21	3.99	7.88	7.98	2.48	5.11	4.93	1.37	3.27	11.57	4.76
1999	1.74	1.30	1.59	4.09	4.64	8.08	8.75	2.80	4.94	5.07	1.35	3.29	11.42	4.76
2000	1.71	1.27	1.57	4.88	7.85	11.25	11.49	4.26	6.26	7.18	1.35	3.75	11.16	5.07
2001	1.76	1.46	1.65	7.95	6.77	11.93	11.01	5.21	5.44	6.42	1.36	4.59	12.03	5.79
2002	1.99	1.57	1.84	5.44	6.76	9.95	10.24	4.34	5.62	6.45	1.49	3.86	11.58	5.24
2003	1.98	1.53	1.82	7.65	8.20	12.42	11.91	5.08	5.95	7.30	1.52	4.81	11.50	5.99
2004	2.36	1.64	2.08	7.92	10.61	13.83	14.12	5.48	5.32	7.63	1.54	5.07	12.11	6.31
2005	3.39	2.48	3.04	9.88	14.66	17.08	17.28	6.37	6.33	9.80	1.55	6.80	12.96	7.93
2006	3.76	2.55	3.25	9.21	16.49	18.90	19.60	8.03	7.93	11.32	1.45	6.97	14.51	8.39
2007	3.85	2.60	3.28	8.26	18.10	21.22	21.84	9.81	9.25	13.61	1.47	7.13	14.33	8.51
2008	4.61	3.06	3.90	10.35	24.75	25.30	25.35	15.65	11.20	16.92	1.48	8.81	16.01	10.23
2009	5.70	2.81	4.27	6.81	14.39	19.71	18.34	8.06	9.65	12.23	1.42	6.86	17.02	8.87
2010	6.20	2.99	4.74	5.58	18.62	20.25	21.76	11.77	R 14.09	R 16.44	R 1.45	R 6.61	17.22	R 8.70
2011	7.38	3.90	6.14	6.45	23.90	23.37	27.71	15.77	R 17.44	R 20.97	R 2.28	R 8.22	18.07	R 10.20
2012	6.88	4.03	6.21	6.12	25.13	16.76	28.31	17.07	R 16.62	R 20.48	R 2.21	R 8.14	18.58	R 10.24
2013	5.47	3.87	5.04	6.45	24.37	17.96	27.61	16.84	R 18.86	R 21.46	R 2.15	R 7.77	19.63	R 10.14
2014	4.96	3.66	4.63	7.19	22.58	20.38	26.40	16.10	R 18.62	R 20.76	R 2.16	R 8.11	20.42	R 10.63
2015	4.53	3.48	4.29	6.22	13.69	10.68	18.95	10.37	R 14.32	R 14.15	R 2.06	R 6.79	20.11	R 9.48
2016	3.62	3.24	3.49	4.82	11.56	9.81	16.84	7.39	13.04	12.53	1.86	5.48	20.44	8.43

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	151.8	76.9	228.6	123.9	43.8	6.9	35.0	8.2	75.6	169.5	9.7	531.7	209.0	740.8
1975	651.7	125.1	776.8	198.3	121.5	41.0	31.5	84.2	157.9	436.1	12.6	1,423.8	510.8	1,934.6
1980	684.0	161.6	845.6	615.0	162.6	70.8	39.5	190.3	300.7	763.9	16.5	2,241.0	1,138.6	3,379.5
1985	560.1	184.1	744.2	829.5	167.0	65.2	41.9	46.2	360.2	680.5	19.3	2,274.2	1,539.1	3,813.3
1990	437.9	151.9	589.8	793.3	181.5	179.9	28.7	42.4	373.7	806.2	8.0	2,197.7	1,419.5	3,617.2
1995	310.2	144.9	455.1	894.4	133.1	59.3	38.0	12.4	372.7	615.5	7.8	1,972.8	1,603.9	3,576.7
1996	302.4	158.3	460.7	999.0	160.1	79.6	38.4	8.8	410.6	697.5	9.1	2,166.3	1,653.4	3,819.7
1997	290.0	151.5	441.6	1,200.8	153.6	44.6	40.5	10.1	449.6	698.4	7.7	2,348.5	1,656.9	4,005.4
1998	318.1	132.9	451.0	1,173.3	136.5	25.7	27.1	2.6	411.5	603.4	1.7	2,229.4	1,724.1	3,953.5
1999	313.3	125.6	438.9	1,238.7	152.8	40.2	29.9	1.5	443.9	668.3	1.8	2,347.7	1,792.8	4,140.5
2000	388.5	130.1	518.6	1,416.2	249.5	95.3	35.4	7.3	433.1	820.6	1.6	2,757.0	1,782.7	4,539.7
2001	392.0	192.6	584.6	1,936.8	245.2	74.8	62.4	5.0	405.4	792.7	2.2	3,316.1	1,681.3	4,997.4
2002	442.5	200.2	642.7	1,348.3	235.7	85.0	61.9	2.2	425.0	809.8	5.7	2,806.5	1,825.4	4,631.9
2003	435.1	195.7	630.8	1,967.5	311.9	107.0	73.2	8.6	451.5	952.3	5.8	3,556.4	1,805.9	5,362.3
2004	517.3	231.5	748.8	1,983.3	387.3	129.2	112.3	17.7	488.2	1,134.7	6.7	3,873.4	1,966.3	5,839.7
2005	654.8	307.2	962.0	2,501.0	593.6	134.1	125.2	21.6	542.3	1,416.9	6.4	4,886.3	2,102.4	6,988.7
2006	669.6	333.1	1,002.6	2,314.5	562.1	158.8	149.1	44.9	663.8	1,578.7	5.6	4,901.5	2,375.7	7,277.1
2007	625.7	349.8	975.4	2,151.8	647.9	186.1	285.1	18.6	696.3	1,834.0	6.4	4,967.6	2,369.9	7,337.5
2008	680.5	386.3	1,066.8	2,640.8	830.2	104.7	307.2	34.9	776.3	2,053.4	6.2	5,767.3	2,560.5	8,327.8
2009	649.1	312.2	961.3	1,557.6	392.6	134.1	214.2	6.2	664.2	1,411.2	6.4	3,936.5	2,411.7	6,348.3
2010	903.3	362.7	1,266.0	1,514.6	429.8	122.0	144.4	5.4	R 639.5	R 1,341.2	R 7.1	R 4,128.9	2,642.5	R 6,771.5
2011	1,111.7	327.0	1,438.7	1,978.3	690.1	138.6	183.2	3.7	R 702.4	R 1,718.0	R 4.9	R 5,139.8	2,845.1	R 7,984.9
2012	1,133.9	205.6	1,339.5	1,978.8	760.5	107.7	195.5	8.5	R 727.1	R 1,799.3	R 4.9	R 5,122.5	2,943.4	R 8,065.9
2013	845.0	218.9	1,063.9	2,226.0	647.3	141.5	190.3	4.7	R 659.7	R 1,643.4	R 5.0	R 4,938.4	3,108.9	R 8,047.3
2014	683.2	171.6	854.8	2,627.7	694.2	136.3	122.6	4.5	R 679.3	R 1,636.9	R 6.0	R 5,125.4	3,315.6	R 8,441.0
2015	589.9	136.3	726.2	2,273.0	428.4	48.8	R 95.8	4.3	R 668.1	R 1,245.4	R 6.1	R 4,250.7	3,194.0	R 7,444.7
2016	400.8	188.7	589.5	1,776.6	359.4	45.4	94.1	3.8	547.9	1,050.6	5.4	3,422.1	3,134.7	6,556.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.52	—	2.17	1.23	1.26	0.74	5.08	2.98	0.65	2.67	2.66	—	2.66
1975	1.36	—	3.45	2.69	2.55	2.08	7.48	4.75	1.53	4.35	4.35	—	4.35
1980	—	—	9.02	7.17	4.88	6.38	14.36	10.00	3.87	9.25	9.25	—	9.25
1985	—	—	9.99	8.28	9.95	5.81	18.18	8.85	4.85	8.27	8.28	—	8.28
1990	—	2.64	9.32	8.00	9.38	5.62	20.61	8.74	2.80	8.08	8.09	17.47	8.09
1995	—	7.05	8.36	7.55	10.51	3.85	21.75	8.58	2.72	7.65	7.65	19.07	7.65
1996	—	7.12	9.29	8.43	10.27	4.70	21.63	9.11	3.17	8.47	8.47	18.50	8.47
1997	—	5.47	9.39	8.10	9.68	4.47	21.82	9.18	3.13	8.44	8.44	18.96	8.44
1998	—	5.24	8.11	7.01	9.19	3.35	21.44	7.98	2.55	7.38	7.38	19.68	7.38
1999	—	6.41	8.81	7.62	11.18	3.94	23.04	8.75	2.83	8.02	8.02	19.12	8.02
2000	—	8.25	10.87	10.10	13.74	6.51	23.20	11.49	3.23	10.54	10.54	20.34	10.54
2001	—	8.36	11.01	9.45	14.82	5.78	24.51	11.01	3.54	10.14	10.14	18.16	10.14
2002	—	8.48	10.72	8.83	13.12	5.36	26.70	10.24	2.38	9.44	9.44	20.50	9.44
2003	—	7.90	12.42	10.23	15.31	6.49	28.94	11.91	4.90	11.03	11.03	24.51	11.03
2004	—	8.80	15.13	12.47	16.93	8.50	30.11	14.12	5.53	13.28	13.28	25.67	13.28
2005	—	8.65	18.56	16.50	19.17	12.93	35.22	17.28	6.89	16.86	16.86	26.80	16.86
2006	—	6.89	22.31	18.61	20.81	14.56	43.88	19.60	7.46	19.06	19.05	28.31	19.06
2007	—	5.95	23.70	20.00	23.01	15.67	47.16	21.84	7.90	20.94	20.94	29.58	20.94
2008	—	7.84	27.23	26.74	26.97	23.05	55.12	25.35	10.46	25.77	25.76	28.14	25.76
2009	—	4.02	20.32	17.12	21.79	12.50	56.07	18.34	7.59	17.76	17.76	28.29	17.76
2010	—	5.13	25.19	22.11	24.11	16.09	58.80	21.76	8.07	R 21.70	R 21.69	26.99	R 21.69
2011	—	13.08	31.64	28.37	27.35	22.40	69.54	27.71	11.02	R 27.70	R 27.70	28.55	R 27.70
2012	—	12.14	33.04	29.11	20.17	22.80	72.11	28.31	12.27	R 28.35	R 28.35	28.02	R 28.35
2013	—	12.48	32.71	29.15	21.47	21.85	69.42	27.61	11.78	R 27.93	R 27.93	28.94	R 27.93
2014	—	22.32	33.16	28.43	24.10	20.67	69.44	26.40	11.38	R 26.93	R 26.93	29.89	R 26.93
2015	—	15.43	24.86	19.72	13.55	11.82	67.28	18.95	6.13	R 18.99	R 18.99	29.07	R 18.99
2016	—	12.03	21.62	16.88	12.61	9.58	65.78	16.84	4.45	16.55	16.55	28.78	16.56

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	—	4.0	58.1	0.5	10.6	18.8	882.2	1.3	975.5	975.9	—	975.9
1975	0.1	—	3.8	175.3	1.2	30.4	34.6	1,579.7	3.2	1,828.1	1,828.2	—	1,828.2
1980	—	—	11.8	736.5	1.6	76.5	60.3	3,111.7	4.9	4,003.3	4,003.3	—	4,003.3
1985	—	—	19.8	991.9	5.6	507.4	69.4	2,636.7	0.9	4,231.9	4,271.2	—	4,271.2
1990	—	0.1	14.2	1,119.0	5.5	569.3	88.6	2,788.9	3.4	4,589.0	4,633.9	0.7	4,634.7
1995	—	0.8	6.1	1,127.2	4.2	378.8	89.2	3,092.7	4.0	4,702.1	4,702.9	1.0	4,703.9
1996	—	1.0	8.0	1,338.1	4.7	335.4	86.1	3,262.0	5.8	5,040.1	5,041.2	1.0	5,042.2
1997	—	1.1	6.4	1,373.0	2.5	278.9	91.7	3,292.4	7.8	5,052.7	5,053.9	1.0	5,054.9
1998	—	1.2	4.6	1,138.8	1.7	183.3	94.3	3,051.5	4.8	4,479.1	4,480.3	1.0	4,481.3
1999	—	1.8	5.3	1,362.3	1.5	250.2	102.5	3,271.0	4.4	4,997.1	4,998.9	1.0	4,999.9
2000	—	2.5	6.2	1,868.7	3.2	517.1	101.6	4,384.1	6.1	6,886.9	6,889.4	1.1	6,890.5
2001	—	3.0	3.7	1,316.5	4.1	385.3	98.4	4,240.6	3.8	6,052.4	6,055.4	1.0	6,056.4
2002	—	3.0	6.6	1,728.1	6.8	327.3	105.9	3,891.9	3.7	6,070.2	6,073.2	1.1	6,074.4
2003	—	3.7	6.7	2,184.5	10.3	344.3	106.1	4,675.2	2.4	7,329.4	7,333.2	1.4	7,334.5
2004	—	4.3	7.9	2,313.2	11.5	412.3	111.8	5,533.6	5.6	8,395.9	8,400.2	1.5	8,401.7
2005	—	1.3	15.2	3,291.4	12.6	509.4	130.1	6,771.5	8.3	10,738.5	10,739.8	1.6	10,741.3
2006	—	0.9	13.1	3,855.9	11.6	649.1	157.9	7,675.6	8.3	12,371.6	12,372.5	1.8	12,374.2
2007	—	0.8	13.8	4,072.0	12.3	662.1	175.3	8,307.1	14.2	13,256.7	13,257.5	1.9	13,259.4
2008	—	1.0	12.7	4,961.4	25.5	818.7	190.2	9,279.7	24.3	15,312.6	15,313.5	1.9	15,315.4
2009	—	0.3	9.4	2,827.8	15.8	528.0	174.0	6,655.1	4.8	10,214.9	10,215.2	1.9	10,217.1
2010	—	0.3	13.0	4,037.8	6.1	693.6	R 236.8	8,067.3	6.5	R 13,061.0	R 13,061.3	1.8	R 13,063.1
2011	—	0.2	15.3	5,359.8	8.0	1,147.7	R 267.5	9,803.7	14.7	R 16,616.7	R 16,616.9	2.0	R 16,618.9
2012	—	0.2	14.8	5,347.4	5.3	1,101.3	R 254.5	9,938.0	11.2	R 16,672.6	R 16,672.8	1.9	R 16,674.7
2013	—	0.3	12.2	5,981.4	5.9	1,020.9	R 264.5	9,841.1	7.5	R 17,133.4	R 17,133.6	2.1	R 17,135.7
2014	—	1.9	11.2	6,074.2	11.5	964.5	R 275.3	9,453.7	6.9	R 16,797.3	R 16,799.2	2.1	R 16,801.2
2015	—	1.5	8.6	4,081.8	4.6	548.3	R 287.7	R 6,924.9	3.9	R 11,859.8	R 11,861.3	2.1	R 11,863.4
2016	—	1.2	6.9	3,332.3	5.0	480.8	260.0	6,215.1	5.4	10,305.5	10,306.7	2.1	10,308.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Indiana**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.25	0.35	0.77	0.24	0.75	0.58	—	—	—	0.26
1975	0.59	0.82	2.12	—	1.74	1.83	—	—	—	0.62
1980	1.27	2.51	5.99	—	—	5.99	—	—	—	1.30
1985	1.64	4.15	5.87	—	—	5.87	—	—	—	1.66
1990	1.36	2.58	5.12	0.71	—	2.03	—	—	—	1.38
1995	1.26	2.44	4.01	0.69	—	3.35	0.70	—	—	1.27
1996	1.19	3.41	4.87	0.73	—	2.94	0.59	—	—	1.21
1997	1.16	3.16	4.53	0.89	—	1.82	0.50	—	—	1.18
1998	1.12	2.80	3.19	0.70	—	1.35	0.61	—	—	1.14
1999	1.11	2.89	4.26	0.61	—	1.83	0.67	—	—	1.13
2000	1.08	4.45	6.70	0.65	—	2.49	0.67	—	—	1.13
2001	1.14	5.07	5.69	0.69	3.90	3.28	1.36	—	—	1.20
2002	1.16	3.20	5.51	0.86	2.38	2.41	1.64	—	—	1.22
2003	1.20	6.16	6.89	0.92	4.87	3.49	1.58	—	—	1.32
2004	1.21	6.17	7.18	0.95	5.31	3.21	1.46	—	—	1.31
2005	1.40	8.61	8.81	1.20	—	6.02	2.28	16.53	—	1.61
2006	1.50	7.52	15.17	—	—	15.17	0.39	17.32	—	1.64
2007	1.59	7.37	15.29	—	—	15.29	0.38	18.25	—	1.78
2008	1.93	9.48	22.29	—	—	22.29	0.42	18.28	—	2.15
2009	2.02	4.63	12.82	1.64	—	12.08	0.55	12.10	—	2.11
2010	2.13	4.87	16.61	—	—	16.61	0.47	13.31	—	2.28
2011	2.47	4.42	21.83	4.87	—	7.74	0.67	11.53	—	2.65
2012	2.59	3.01	23.19	4.56	—	7.74	0.59	9.51	—	2.66
2013	2.53	4.04	22.96	1.48	—	4.20	0.61	11.49	—	2.66
2014	2.56	5.11	21.78	0.94	—	3.94	0.63	13.31	—	2.76
2015	2.32	2.93	13.78	0.95	—	2.50	0.65	10.54	—	2.40
2016	2.25	2.92	10.60	0.96	—	2.84	0.58	8.74	—	2.37
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	123.7	10.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	2.5	—	—	—	136.5
1975	343.1	9.0	5.9	—	14.7	20.6	—	—	—	372.6
1980	921.2	4.8	25.4	—	—	25.4	—	—	—	951.4
1985	1,340.7	4.7	14.2	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	1,359.6
1990	1,371.1	17.2	12.6	4.1	—	16.7	—	—	—	1,404.9
1995	1,354.8	20.8	8.0	0.3	—	8.3	0.4	—	—	1,384.3
1996	1,306.8	15.2	10.0	1.3	—	11.3	0.5	—	—	1,333.8
1997	1,330.8	15.0	8.5	4.9	—	13.4	0.5	—	—	1,359.7
1998	1,303.6	39.0	8.3	5.2	—	13.5	0.6	—	—	1,356.7
1999	1,323.9	36.9	13.8	4.0	—	17.7	0.7	—	—	1,379.2
2000	1,360.3	65.7	20.7	4.6	—	25.3	0.7	—	—	1,452.0
2001	1,374.8	91.9	12.7	1.4	(s)	14.2	1.5	—	—	1,482.4
2002	1,378.8	115.1	10.3	3.2	(s)	13.6	1.8	—	—	1,509.3
2003	1,458.7	167.8	14.3	2.5	(s)	16.8	1.6	—	—	1,644.8
2004	1,510.6	143.6	11.7	2.7	(s)	14.5	1.5	—	—	1,670.2
2005	1,776.0	309.9	16.6	1.3	—	17.9	0.6	0.7	—	2,105.0
2006	1,911.4	207.6	23.5	—	—	23.5	0.8	1.8	—	2,145.2
2007	2,026.3	283.3	25.1	—	—	25.1	0.9	4.9	—	2,340.5
2008	2,460.6	329.7	39.7	—	—	39.7	1.3	1.4	—	2,832.7
2009	2,288.5	171.5	18.5	0.2	—	18.7	1.7	0.3	—	2,480.6
2010	2,496.3	300.7	24.6	—	—	24.6	1.5	0.3	—	2,823.4
2011	2,693.0	381.1	36.4	39.9	—	76.3	2.4	(s)	—	3,152.9
2012	2,517.0	350.5	27.9	26.6	—	54.5	2.0	1.1	—	2,925.2
2013	2,495.3	333.9	32.6	14.5	—	47.2	2.3	3.3	—	2,882.0
2014	2,649.1	433.1	38.8	10.0	—	48.8	2.4	2.1	—	3,135.5
2015	1,938.1	391.1	20.9	10.5	—	31.4	2.7	4.4	—	2,367.7
2016	1,748.9	533.4	11.7	4.3	—	16.0	2.3	0.4	—	2,301.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.37	0.37	0.57	1.01	1.60	0.75	2.83	0.61	1.58	2.11	—	2.40	1.20	0.30	6.39	1.80
1975	—	0.95	0.95	1.00	2.45	3.06	2.09	4.59	1.88	3.22	3.75	0.25	2.74	2.16	0.75	9.11	3.13
1980	—	1.42	1.42	2.79	6.41	5.66	6.47	9.97	3.19	7.31	8.24	0.39	3.73	4.53	1.32	13.97	6.67
1985	—	1.51	1.51	4.60	6.52	7.49	6.28	9.47	4.07	8.35	8.28	0.94	3.70	4.93	1.57	19.02	8.03
1990	—	1.16	1.16	3.81	7.52	6.10	6.11	9.38	2.36	8.57	8.45	0.66	2.08	4.28	1.11	17.37	7.66
1995	—	1.05	1.05	4.00	6.63	7.35	4.22	8.75	2.38	8.86	7.84	0.74	2.46	4.17	0.99	17.68	7.58
1996	—	1.02	1.02	4.43	7.67	8.80	5.08	9.58	2.94	7.95	8.74	0.72	2.52	4.54	0.95	17.41	7.95
1997	—	1.02	1.02	4.97	7.32	8.53	4.79	9.49	3.05	7.58	8.52	0.65	2.40	4.54	0.95	17.49	8.13
1998	—	0.95	0.95	4.42	6.07	7.50	3.63	8.01	2.64	7.69	7.26	0.61	1.92	3.95	0.90	17.71	7.64
1999	—	0.91	0.91	4.71	6.86	7.58	4.35	8.67	2.69	7.28	7.82	0.60	1.93	4.23	0.85	17.38	7.91
2000	—	0.91	0.91	6.45	9.61	10.59	6.96	11.71	3.24	9.18	10.71	0.61	2.46	5.53	0.85	17.39	8.88
2001	—	0.91	0.91	7.37	8.96	11.59	6.27	11.29	3.28	9.41	10.49	0.62	2.49	5.60	0.87	18.00	10.18
2002	—	0.97	0.97	6.00	8.31	9.52	5.53	10.49	2.77	9.00	9.57	0.58	1.90	5.05	0.88	17.62	9.34
2003	—	0.95	0.95	7.62	9.69	11.28	6.89	11.86	3.11	9.69	10.97	0.56	2.21	5.79	0.90	17.92	10.44
2004	—	1.00	1.00	8.43	11.92	13.18	8.95	14.11	4.58	9.04	12.93	0.55	2.43	6.84	1.00	18.76	11.87
2005	—	1.09	1.09	10.40	16.15	16.23	13.57	17.36	6.59	10.32	16.30	0.55	2.67	8.69	1.35	19.60	14.26
2006	—	1.24	1.24	9.75	18.41	18.11	15.21	19.90	7.72	14.26	18.79	0.55	2.32	9.51	1.33	20.54	15.55
2007	—	1.23	1.23	9.39	20.20	20.09	16.48	22.37	8.51	16.70	21.01	0.63	2.44	9.94	1.47	20.02	16.06
2008	—	1.36	1.36	10.01	26.51	24.07	22.81	25.49	12.35	18.97	25.19	0.58	2.87	11.40	1.45	20.20	18.00
2009	—	1.43	1.43	7.29	16.85	19.17	12.94	18.69	7.98	19.77	18.22	0.57	2.43	8.65	1.26	21.59	14.22
2010	—	1.51	1.51	7.13	20.56	15.63	16.79	22.13	11.66	R 25.32	R 20.66	0.65	R 2.61	R 9.23	1.42	22.44	R 15.32
2011	—	1.62	1.62	6.87	26.77	18.05	23.03	28.19	15.63	R 29.10	R 26.13	0.70	R 5.26	R 11.30	1.48	22.16	R 17.74
2012	—	1.66	1.66	5.87	27.26	13.25	23.44	28.80	16.91	R 28.62	R 26.11	0.77	R 5.55	R 11.23	1.56	22.60	R 17.64
2013	—	1.83	1.83	6.32	27.13	12.68	22.81	28.08	16.68	R 24.61	R 24.98	0.84	R 5.98	R 11.23	1.71	23.65	R 17.18
2014	—	1.80	1.80	7.92	26.16	15.18	20.10	26.86	15.95	R 24.96	R 24.53	0.80	R 4.83	R 11.67	1.73	23.89	R 17.59
2015	—	1.77	1.77	R 5.74	17.60	8.46	11.88	19.27	—	R 24.06	R 17.18	0.71	R 3.53	R 8.58	1.58	24.47	R 13.88
2016	—	1.72	1.72	5.14	14.79	7.69	9.72	17.13	7.32	20.68	15.01	0.67	2.82	7.92	1.56	25.07	12.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	48.1	48.1	190.2	80.7	67.2	3.0	530.1	1.5	49.0	731.6	—	3.7	973.5	-50.4	337.5	1,260.7
1975	—	125.1	125.1	332.4	207.6	156.9	9.8	942.1	7.2	79.5	1,403.0	6.3	5.1	1,872.0	-132.5	624.4	2,363.9
1980	—	332.9	332.9	719.9	594.5	234.8	29.6	1,853.2	8.3	170.4	2,890.9	10.9	36.9	3,991.4	-313.1	1,184.5	4,862.8
1985	—	406.3	406.3	1,003.4	601.0	233.9	20.9	1,566.0	4.7	178.6	2,604.9	19.3	44.3	4,138.9	-400.1	1,666.6	5,405.4
1990	—	389.0	389.0	805.3	691.7	143.7	30.7	1,561.2	1.8	147.2	2,576.2	21.1	22.6	3,843.1	-346.5	1,744.6	5,241.2
1995	—	392.4	392.4	1,004.8	684.5	454.8	25.0	1,571.3	1.4	158.7	2,895.6	28.8	19.7	4,341.4	-354.4	2,069.2	6,056.2
1996	—	392.9	392.9	1,158.0	884.0	370.3	23.6	1,794.7	1.7	166.3	3,240.6	29.5	26.5	4,847.6	-339.7	2,078.5	6,586.5
1997	—	400.9	400.9	1,218.7	837.7	326.6	21.5	1,760.6	1.4	189.3	3,137.1	28.1	21.8	4,810.3	-350.5	2,156.8	6,616.6
1998	—	403.3	403.3	998.0	709.0	407.3	24.4	1,543.5	1.5	175.1	2,860.9	24.2	8.3	4,297.6	-365.4	2,254.6	6,186.8
1999	—	393.7	393.7	1,070.8	782.1	517.8	21.8	1,671.8	1.7	208.9	3,204.1	22.8	8.5	4,701.8	-343.9	2,255.0	6,612.9
2000	—	405.2	405.2	1,453.3	1,077.3	755.0	30.5	2,244.5	2.9	226.9	4,337.1	28.5	10.1	6,234.2	-367.4	2,318.8	8,185.6
2001	—	401.8	401.8	1,592.8	1,048.5	676.5	27.6	2,165.0	0.9	183.3	4,101.9	25.0	10.4	6,132.3	-369.7	2,422.4	8,185.0
2002	—	426.2	426.2	1,297.4	953.0	632.5	24.5	2,076.6	1.1	205.6	3,893.3	27.7	14.2	5,658.9	-378.7	2,458.3	7,738.5
2003	—	424.5	424.5	1,683.0	1,067.5	552.9	31.0	2,360.7	2.9	209.0	4,224.0	23.3	16.8	6,371.4	-384.0	2,519.3	8,506.7
2004	—	442.3	442.3	1,832.7	1,414.8	906.5	46.2	2,894.3	8.1	238.8	5,508.6	28.5	18.7	7,830.8	-439.9	2,618.5	10,009.4
2005	—	468.8	468.8	2,403.8	1,931.4	1,227.4	76.2	3,537.8	8.0	284.6	7,065.5	26.1	20.6	9,984.7	-588.0	2,859.4	12,256.1
2006	—	537.8	537.8	2,228.7	2,276.6	1,385.9	89.1	4,176.3	2.3	347.7	8,278.0	29.2	22.6	11,096.2	-589.6	3,037.8	13,544.5
2007	—	571.2	571.2	2,665.6	2,672.2	1,227.3	84.1	4,641.3	2.4	356.2	8,983.4	29.7	27.1	12,277.1	-700.7	3,092.9	14,669.3
2008	—	660.5	660.5	3,151.6	3,527.7	1,785.4	101.7	5,133.4	13.2	389.9	10,951.3	32.1	32.5	14,828.1	-721.3	3,135.3	17,242.0
2009	—	633.8	633.8	2,210.7	2,165.7	1,468.5	38.5	3,774.3	3.3	349.3	7,799.7	27.9	30.5	10,702.6	-563.9	3,215.3	13,354.1
2010	—	746.8	746.8	2,150.7	2,825.1	1,084.4	46.9	4,586.5	1.7	R 380.8	R 8,925.4	30.4	R 34.4	R 11,887.7	-686.7	3,479.7	R 14,680.7
2011	—	750.2	750.2	2,052.8	3,724.1	1,215.1	86.6	5,860.7	3.1	R 414.6	R 11,304.2	38.0	R 28.8	R 14,174.1	-671.6	3,451.3	R 16,953.7
2012	—	703.5	703.5	1,697.7	3,764.2	725.1	146.3	5,615.9	1.2	R 441.1	R 10,693.8	34.9	R 28.5	R 13,158.4	-652.6	3,524.3	R 16,030.0
2013	—	736.5	736.5	2,045.9	3,766.1	920.3	138.7	5,560.6	0.6	R 483.4	R 10,869.6	46.5	R 35.8	R 13,734.3	-688.3	3,769.0	R 16,815.0
2014	—	722.7	722.7	2,606.8	3,802.2	1,114.4	113.7	5,400.9	0.6	R 489.4	R 10,921.2	34.6	R 41.3	R 14,326.5	-683.5	3,847.3	R 17,490.3
2015	—	615.2	615.2	R 1,854.3	2,607.2	556.2	66.0	R 3,848.6	—	R 433.8	R 7,511.7	39.1	R 27.2	R 10,047.5	R -577.0	3,935.8	R 13,406.2
2016	—	512.4	512.4	1,744.0	2,219.0	509.8	53.8	3,570.1	0.1	384.8	6,737.6	32.8	20.7	9,047.5	-503.7	4,142.7	12,686.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.45	0.66	1.02	1.60	0.75	2.83	0.59	1.58	2.12	3.01	1.43	6.39	1.80
1975	1.30	1.05	2.46	3.06	2.09	4.59	1.85	3.22	3.77	3.26	2.53	9.11	3.13
1980	1.61	2.80	6.41	5.66	6.47	9.97	3.09	7.31	8.25	3.79	5.71	13.97	6.67
1985	1.71	4.61	6.52	7.49	6.28	9.47	4.07	8.35	8.29	3.86	6.39	19.02	8.03
1990	1.36	3.83	7.54	6.10	6.11	9.38	2.36	8.57	8.46	2.09	5.99	17.37	7.66
1995	1.40	4.02	6.65	7.35	4.22	8.75	2.38	8.86	7.85	2.55	5.84	17.68	7.58
1996	1.39	4.45	7.69	8.80	5.08	9.58	2.94	7.95	8.25	2.60	6.36	17.41	7.95
1997	1.40	4.99	7.36	8.53	4.79	9.49	3.05	7.58	8.54	2.49	6.46	17.49	8.13
1998	1.34	4.46	6.11	7.50	3.63	8.01	2.64	7.69	7.28	2.07	5.76	17.71	7.64
1999	1.35	4.75	6.91	7.58	4.35	8.67	2.69	7.28	7.84	2.13	6.17	17.38	7.91
2000	1.43	6.49	9.65	10.59	6.96	11.71	3.24	9.18	10.72	3.03	8.44	17.39	9.88
2001	1.43	7.44	8.99	11.59	6.27	11.29	3.28	9.41	10.50	2.98	8.61	18.00	10.18
2002	1.52	6.06	8.33	9.52	5.53	10.49	2.77	9.00	9.58	2.12	7.66	17.62	9.34
2003	1.46	7.65	9.73	11.28	6.89	11.86	3.11	9.69	10.98	2.40	8.88	17.92	10.44
2004	1.57	8.49	11.96	13.18	8.95	14.11	4.58	9.15	12.95	2.56	10.50	18.76	11.87
2005	1.83	10.56	16.23	16.23	13.57	17.36	6.59	10.32	16.32	2.83	13.17	19.60	14.26
2006	2.33	9.93	18.45	18.11	15.21	19.90	7.72	14.88	18.84	2.46	14.52	20.54	15.55
2007	2.20	9.57	20.25	20.09	16.48	22.37	8.51	17.79	21.10	2.61	15.25	20.02	16.06
2008	2.56	10.06	26.54	24.07	22.81	25.49	12.35	19.71	25.25	3.10	17.57	20.20	18.00
2009	2.73	7.37	16.87	19.17	12.94	18.69	7.98	20.07	18.24	2.56	12.83	21.59	14.22
2010	2.56	7.19	20.60	15.63	16.79	22.13	11.66	R 26.57	R 20.71	R 2.64	R 13.95	22.44	R 15.32
2011	2.59	6.92	26.80	18.05	23.03	28.19	15.63	R 30.72	R 26.18	R 6.26	R 16.88	22.16	R 17.74
2012	2.62	6.00	27.30	13.25	23.44	28.80	16.91	R 28.86	R 26.13	R 6.79	R 16.62	22.60	R 17.64
2013	2.58	6.38	27.17	12.68	22.81	28.08	16.68	R 24.61	R 24.99	R 7.10	R 15.92	23.65	R 17.18
2014	2.50	7.99	26.18	15.18	20.10	26.86	15.95	R 24.96	R 24.54	R 5.35	R 16.38	23.89	R 17.59
2015	2.50	R 5.89	17.62	8.46	11.88	19.27	—	R 24.06	R 17.19	R 3.82	R 11.76	24.47	R 13.88
2016	2.38	5.31	14.81	7.69	9.72	17.13	7.32	20.68	15.02	3.02	10.43	25.07	12.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	21.1	168.7	79.3	67.2	3.0	530.1	1.3	49.0	729.9	3.4	923.1	337.5	1,260.7
1975	40.1	300.4	201.3	156.9	9.8	942.1	4.6	79.5	1,394.2	4.8	1,739.5	624.4	2,363.9
1980	55.2	703.3	588.6	234.8	29.6	1,853.2	6.8	170.4	2,883.4	36.3	3,678.2	1,184.5	4,862.8
1985	71.1	995.6	597.5	233.9	20.9	1,566.0	4.6	178.6	2,601.4	43.8	3,738.8	1,666.6	5,405.4
1990	80.5	792.5	688.0	143.7	30.7	1,561.2	1.8	147.2	2,572.5	22.3	3,496.6	1,744.6	5,241.2
1995	84.3	992.1	680.8	454.8	25.0	1,571.3	1.4	158.7	2,892.0	18.7	3,987.0	2,069.2	6,056.2
1996	98.9	1,147.1	879.8	370.3	23.6	1,794.7	1.7	166.3	3,236.5	25.5	4,508.0	2,078.5	6,586.5
1997	103.1	1,204.6	832.0	326.6	21.5	1,760.6	1.4	189.3	3,131.4	20.8	4,459.8	2,156.8	6,616.6
1998	89.8	979.6	703.7	407.3	24.4	1,543.5	1.5	175.1	2,855.6	7.3	3,932.2	2,254.6	6,186.8
1999	99.3	1,054.2	774.9	517.8	21.8	1,671.8	1.7	208.9	3,186.9	7.5	4,357.9	2,255.0	6,612.9
2000	96.5	1,431.6	1,069.0	755.0	30.5	2,244.5	2.9	226.9	4,326.8	9.9	5,866.8	2,318.8	8,185.6
2001	94.1	1,565.0	1,040.6	676.5	27.6	2,165.0	0.9	183.3	4,094.0	9.5	5,762.6	2,422.4	8,185.0
2002	100.7	1,277.1	948.4	632.5	24.5	2,076.6	1.1	205.6	3,888.7	13.6	5,280.2	2,458.3	7,738.5
2003	98.0	1,657.6	1,059.6	552.9	31.0	2,360.7	2.9	209.0	4,216.1	15.7	5,987.4	2,519.3	8,506.7
2004	99.3	1,773.4	1,407.5	906.5	46.2	2,894.3	8.1	238.5	5,501.0	17.2	7,390.9	2,618.5	10,009.4
2005	120.0	2,215.6	1,908.0	1,227.4	76.2	3,537.8	8.0	284.6	7,042.1	18.9	9,396.7	2,859.4	12,256.1
2006	158.5	2,074.6	2,252.6	1,385.9	89.1	4,176.3	2.3	346.1	8,252.3	21.3	10,506.6	3,037.8	13,544.5
2007	150.3	2,465.1	2,627.5	1,227.3	84.1	4,641.3	2.4	353.4	8,935.9	25.0	11,576.3	3,092.9	14,669.3
2008	162.4	2,987.9	3,504.6	1,785.4	101.7	5,133.4	13.2	388.1	10,926.5	30.0	14,106.8	3,135.3	17,242.0
2009	160.2	2,160.9	2,155.8	1,468.5	38.5	3,774.3	3.3	348.7	7,789.2	28.5	10,138.7	3,215.3	13,354.1
2010	184.7	2,079.2	2,807.7	1,084.4	46.9	4,586.5	1.7	R 379.3	R 8,906.4	R 30.6	R 11,201.0	3,479.7	R 14,680.7
2011	196.7	1,998.4	3,703.2	1,215.1	86.6	5,860.7	3.1	R 413.3	R 11,282.1	R 25.3	R 13,502.4	3,451.3	R 16,953.7
2012	179.5	1,634.3	3,737.2	725.1	146.3	5,615.9	1.2	R 440.8	R 10,666.6	R 25.4	R 12,505.8	3,524.3	R 16,030.0
2013	178.7	1,988.9	3,742.3	920.3	138.7	5,560.6	0.6	R 483.4	R 10,845.8	R 32.7	R 13,046.0	3,769.0	R 16,815.0
2014	159.0	2,542.1	3,786.3	1,114.4	113.7	5,400.9	0.6	R 489.4	R 10,905.3	R 36.6	R 13,643.0	3,847.3	R 17,490.3
2015	141.4	R 1,801.6	2,600.5	556.2	66.0	R 3,848.6	—	R 433.8	R 7,505.0	R 22.4	R 9,470.4	3,935.8	R 13,406.2
2016	115.0	1,685.3	2,208.7	509.8	53.8	3,570.1	0.1	384.8	6,727.3	16.3	8,543.9	4,142.7	12,686.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."

<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.27	0.96	1.22	1.82	1.57	1.62	0.61	1.16	7.75	2.05
1975	3.69	1.42	2.56	3.55	2.99	3.27	1.20	1.96	10.46	3.44
1980	3.31	3.18	6.79	6.86	8.10	6.84	3.06	4.12	16.13	6.83
1985	3.41	5.33	5.94	5.62	7.85	5.81	3.46	5.37	22.53	9.54
1990	2.41	4.96	5.73	7.19	8.20	6.73	3.56	5.21	22.89	10.18
1995	2.31	5.07	4.95	6.55	4.97	6.19	2.90	5.24	24.14	10.41
1996	2.42	5.46	7.08	8.29	6.00	8.07	3.32	5.99	23.93	10.49
1997	2.42	6.11	6.90	7.94	5.62	7.75	3.31	6.41	24.05	11.12
1998	2.38	5.90	5.80	6.54	4.31	6.41	2.87	5.94	24.56	11.62
1999	2.32	5.98	6.24	6.44	4.88	6.40	2.94	6.00	24.48	11.33
2000	2.39	7.77	9.03	9.08	9.18	9.08	4.41	8.00	24.54	12.78
2001	2.34	8.87	8.81	10.34	9.19	10.10	4.22	8.96	24.65	13.98
2002	2.65	7.06	7.87	8.43	8.44	8.34	3.82	7.25	24.47	12.69
2003	2.79	9.11	9.31	9.69	9.99	9.65	4.59	9.10	25.11	14.03
2004	3.34	10.11	11.04	11.52	11.10	11.47	5.21	10.27	26.27	15.48
2005	3.67	12.22	15.16	13.98	15.34	14.07	6.91	12.49	27.17	17.53
2006	4.51	12.26	17.37	15.88	19.50	16.01	7.96	12.95	28.23	18.39
2007	4.13	11.64	19.47	17.75	22.12	17.89	8.79	12.81	27.68	18.03
2008	—	11.79	23.95	21.84	23.36	21.99	10.83	14.16	27.81	18.55
2009	—	9.76	16.26	18.29	23.70	18.22	8.07	11.74	29.27	17.53
2010	—	9.51	19.64	18.19	25.17	18.30	9.59	11.37	30.54	18.23
2011	—	9.46	27.34	20.09	28.49	R 20.67	11.53	R 11.94	30.67	R 18.60
2012	—	9.33	27.25	17.16	29.88	R 17.67	12.84	R 11.12	31.71	R 19.25
2013	—	8.74	28.26	16.56	30.54	R 17.05	12.57	R 10.41	32.36	R 17.98
2014	—	9.64	27.32	22.78	32.87	R 22.98	12.26	R 12.16	32.71	R 18.93
2015	—	8.08	17.88	13.20	16.97	R 13.44	8.44	R 9.11	34.10	R 18.12
2016	—	7.70	15.47	10.66	13.53	10.85	7.21	8.31	34.99	18.18
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.6	92.9	15.8	50.4	2.9	69.2	0.2	164.9	171.3	336.2
1975	2.8	134.7	26.9	97.9	2.3	127.2	0.5	265.1	297.5	562.6
1980	1.3	271.2	94.5	108.3	2.2	205.0	5.2	482.7	552.6	1,035.3
1985	4.5	424.1	51.6	68.3	5.1	125.0	7.4	560.9	757.4	1,318.3
1990	2.8	356.3	30.9	80.1	1.1	112.1	7.8	479.1	821.2	1,300.3
1995	0.7	418.8	22.5	105.5	0.7	128.7	5.6	553.7	958.7	1,512.4
1996	1.6	483.9	31.9	179.1	1.0	212.0	6.6	704.1	941.9	1,646.0
1997	2.3	504.1	29.1	159.2	0.9	189.2	5.1	700.7	958.1	1,658.8
1998	1.8	410.7	18.6	111.0	0.6	130.2	3.9	546.5	993.5	1,540.0
1999	2.8	435.7	19.5	136.8	0.7	156.9	4.1	599.5	991.1	1,590.6
2000	1.8	576.8	25.3	195.8	1.4	222.5	6.6	807.7	1,007.3	1,815.0
2001	1.7	632.6	21.3	143.2	1.9	166.4	6.3	807.0	1,045.2	1,852.2
2002	2.4	506.5	26.6	151.2	1.1	178.8	5.8	693.6	1,078.9	1,772.5
2003	2.5	676.6	21.1	183.4	1.1	205.6	7.3	892.0	1,094.0	1,986.0
2004	1.4	692.8	20.7	191.2	1.7	213.6	8.5	916.3	1,131.6	2,047.9
2005	1.9	827.4	20.0	246.4	1.9	268.3	9.4	1,107.1	1,258.2	2,365.3
2006	2.9	768.1	24.3	259.2	1.7	285.2	9.6	1,065.8	1,285.3	2,351.1
2007	3.1	796.8	25.8	295.5	1.2	322.6	11.8	1,134.3	1,328.2	2,462.4
2008	—	898.6	39.6	479.1	0.8	519.5	16.2	1,434.3	1,335.6	2,769.9
2009	—	689.2	17.1	391.2	1.9	410.2	14.1	1,113.5	1,370.6	2,484.1
2010	—	654.4	21.6	320.8	2.1	R 344.6	14.6	R 1,013.6	1,516.9	R 2,530.4
2011	—	640.1	39.9	358.1	1.8	R 399.7	18.0	R 1,057.8	1,499.1	R 2,557.0
2012	—	528.4	20.1	245.6	0.3	R 266.0	18.7	R 813.1	1,513.4	R 2,326.5
2013	—	651.9	20.9	288.7	0.3	R 309.9	25.3	R 987.1	1,615.0	R 2,602.1
2014	—	767.3	21.2	405.0	0.7	R 426.9	R 25.0	R 1,219.1	1,610.0	R 2,829.2
2015	—	533.9	14.0	198.2	0.2	R 212.4	R 12.8	R 759.1	1,604.0	R 2,363.0
2016	—	497.9	9.7	163.9	0.4	174.0	8.7	680.7	1,682.4	2,363.1

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.41	0.68	1.05	1.15	0.81	2.83	0.66	1.31	0.61	0.77	7.68	1.82
1975	1.24	1.05	2.40	2.39	2.30	4.59	1.69	2.72	1.20	1.26	10.55	2.95
1980	1.59	2.84	6.44	4.68	5.52	9.97	3.80	6.68	3.06	3.35	15.93	6.32
1985	1.66	4.80	6.03	8.06	7.85	9.47	4.07	6.78	3.46	4.87	21.88	9.24
1990	1.34	4.01	5.44	4.77	8.20	9.38	2.36	5.81	3.56	3.97	18.30	8.53
1995	1.40	4.12	4.30	7.71	4.97	8.75	—	5.74	2.57	4.15	18.74	9.20
1996	1.38	4.56	5.24	9.35	6.00	9.58	2.94	7.77	2.96	4.61	18.88	9.03
1997	1.38	5.13	4.92	9.88	5.62	9.49	—	8.13	1.73	4.94	19.15	9.44
1998	1.33	4.62	3.83	8.82	4.31	8.01	2.64	6.52	2.02	4.49	19.35	9.83
1999	1.33	4.70	4.35	8.25	4.88	8.67	—	6.79	2.21	4.46	18.84	9.42
2000	1.41	6.66	7.05	10.97	9.18	11.71	3.24	9.65	3.40	6.52	19.07	11.03
2001	1.42	7.21	6.52	12.38	9.19	11.29	3.28	9.30	3.23	6.89	18.98	11.47
2002	1.51	5.49	5.90	9.15	8.44	10.49	2.77	8.39	2.61	5.43	18.13	10.33
2003	1.44	7.69	7.09	11.40	9.99	11.86	—	9.40	3.00	7.31	18.30	11.49
2004	1.56	8.48	9.22	13.39	11.10	14.11	—	12.32	2.85	8.61	19.77	12.83
2005	1.81	10.56	13.72	15.34	15.34	17.36	6.59	15.64	3.32	10.23	20.37	14.20
2006	2.31	10.25	15.85	17.97	19.50	19.90	7.72	18.05	3.08	10.93	21.37	14.92
2007	2.18	9.87	17.41	19.41	22.12	22.37	—	20.68	3.83	10.98	20.83	14.74
2008	3.49	10.15	23.92	23.11	23.36	25.49	—	24.20	5.23	11.94	21.05	15.16
2009	3.38	7.83	14.13	18.66	23.70	18.69	—	17.59	3.69	9.42	22.14	13.65
2010	2.96	7.76	17.91	19.63	25.17	22.13	11.66	R 20.68	4.19	10.25	23.19	14.79
2011	2.87	7.48	24.32	22.96	28.49	28.19	—	R 26.20	4.51	R 11.49	R 23.02	R 15.52
2012	2.78	7.03	24.88	16.90	29.88	28.80	16.91	R 25.70	4.53	R 11.87	R 23.47	R 16.23
2013	2.76	6.77	24.51	18.01	30.54	28.08	—	R 25.33	4.84	R 10.86	R 24.73	R 15.55
2014	2.67	7.84	22.85	20.23	32.87	26.86	—	R 24.17	R 4.61	R 11.13	25.42	R 15.90
2015	2.65	R 6.18	13.51	11.32	16.97	19.27	—	R 16.68	R 3.18	R 8.80	26.14	R 14.80
2016	2.54	5.67	11.30	10.53	13.53	17.13	7.32	12.46	2.29	6.51	26.87	14.38

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.7	39.4	5.5	3.5	0.1	4.0	0.3	13.4	(s)	53.4	95.8	149.3
1975	2.2	71.1	10.1	7.3	0.1	7.8	1.2	26.5	(s)	99.8	184.3	284.1
1980	2.3	144.0	28.2	8.2	0.2	18.3	1.9	56.7	0.1	203.1	299.0	502.1
1985	7.7	231.3	41.0	10.9	0.3	11.8	(s)	64.0	0.2	303.5	470.8	774.3
1990	6.3	177.3	18.3	5.9	1.8	7.0	0.4	33.3	0.9	217.9	470.2	688.1
1995	2.7	208.4	10.4	13.8	0.1	1.6	—	26.0	0.8	237.9	568.5	806.5
1996	6.6	250.5	10.9	22.4	0.1	12.2	(s)	45.7	1.0	303.8	558.8	862.6
1997	10.8	260.0	9.2	22.0	0.3	22.0	—	53.6	1.5	325.9	584.4	910.3
1998	8.1	200.9	10.3	16.6	0.1	19.6	(s)	46.8	0.8	256.6	619.7	876.3
1999	11.9	215.0	12.3	19.5	0.1	19.6	—	51.6	0.8	279.3	621.6	900.8
2000	8.6	305.1	19.7	26.3	0.3	32.6	0.1	79.0	1.2	393.9	646.1	1,040.1
2001	8.4	332.3	20.6	19.1	0.7	32.2	(s)	72.7	1.3	414.7	698.0	1,112.7
2002	10.0	255.8	15.6	18.2	0.3	35.0	(s)	69.3	1.4	336.6	707.1	1,043.7
2003	8.7	370.7	28.8	21.6	0.2	40.3	—	91.2	2.2	472.8	726.5	1,199.3
2004	5.8	392.0	25.0	24.4	0.3	74.1	—	124.1	2.5	524.5	731.2	1,255.7
2005	10.8	480.0	25.2	25.5	1.3	66.9	0.1	119.4	3.0	613.2	783.4	1,396.5
2006	14.9	450.7	58.1	35.9	0.5	140.4	0.1	235.4	2.8	703.9	850.3	1,554.2
2007	14.8	462.3	24.9	39.5	0.4	185.5	—	250.7	3.2	731.0	858.7	1,589.7
2008	20.8	575.0	51.6	62.0	0.2	193.8	—	308.2	3.4	907.4	874.8	1,782.2
2009	20.6	446.8	41.8	74.3	0.1	167.7	—	284.3	2.6	754.4	884.2	1,638.6
2010	18.1	403.6	48.3	48.5	0.2	256.5	0.2	R 354.2	3.1	R 779.0	951.5	R 1,730.5
2011	16.4	391.7	95.5	68.9	0.3	306.0	—	R 470.9	3.7	R 882.6	949.3	R 1,831.9
2012	13.6	312.1	139.1	39.0	0.2	312.2	0.3	R 491.6	3.5	R 820.8	977.7	R 1,798.4
2013	13.2	394.4	136.5	43.8	0.2	312.4	—	R 493.5	3.7	R 904.9	1,050.0	R 1,954.9
2014	12.7	468.1	116.9	50.4	0.2	282.3	—	R 450.7	R 4.3	R 935.9	1,070.3	R 2,006.2
2015	10.4	R 320.1	70.4	21.7	0.1	259.0	—	R 352.0	R 3.6	R 686.1	1,076.7	R 1,762.9
2016	7.6	296.0	57.9	20.6	0.1	47.8	0.1	126.9	2.8	433.2	1,126.8	1,560.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.75	1.18	2.83	0.57	1.15	1.48	4.00	0.84	3.87	1.05
1975	—	1.24	1.24	0.77	2.15	2.51	4.59	1.92	2.57	2.87	4.00	1.62	6.31	2.02
1980	—	1.59	1.59	2.51	5.28	4.94	9.97	2.88	6.04	6.06	3.95	3.69	10.47	4.48
1985	—	1.66	1.66	3.87	6.28	8.72	9.47	4.07	6.70	7.31	3.95	4.72	13.50	5.91
1990	—	1.34	1.34	2.85	5.81	5.13	9.38	2.36	5.57	5.94	1.65	3.28	11.66	4.59
1995	—	1.40	1.40	3.21	4.87	7.59	8.75	2.38	6.18	6.50	2.42	3.98	11.53	5.09
1996	—	1.38	1.38	3.61	5.86	9.26	9.58	2.94	5.61	6.83	2.40	3.97	11.45	5.16
1997	—	1.38	1.38	4.07	5.37	9.02	9.49	3.05	5.46	6.38	2.38	4.08	11.59	5.35
1998	—	1.33	1.33	3.45	4.24	7.88	8.01	2.64	5.33	5.94	1.48	3.88	11.69	5.21
1999	—	1.33	1.33	3.90	5.02	8.08	8.67	2.69	5.16	6.45	1.48	4.30	11.41	5.50
2000	—	1.41	1.41	5.46	7.97	11.25	11.71	3.24	6.98	9.32	1.47	6.07	11.39	7.01
2001	—	1.42	1.42	6.46	7.28	11.93	11.29	3.28	6.58	9.30	1.46	6.43	12.26	7.46
2002	—	1.51	1.51	5.56	6.59	9.95	10.49	2.77	6.26	8.20	1.47	5.68	11.91	6.78
2003	—	1.44	1.44	6.48	7.84	12.31	11.86	3.11	6.80	9.44	1.47	6.13	12.19	7.30
2004	—	1.56	1.56	7.31	10.08	13.69	14.11	4.58	6.49	11.24	1.47	7.56	12.70	8.49
2005	—	1.81	1.81	9.40	14.39	16.92	17.36	6.59	7.19	14.28	1.47	9.69	13.38	10.36
2006	—	2.31	2.31	8.36	16.44	18.73	19.90	7.72	10.99	16.90	1.35	10.30	14.42	11.05
2007	—	2.18	2.18	8.47	18.50	21.02	22.37	8.51	13.02	18.94	1.35	10.25	13.89	10.89
2008	—	2.46	2.46	9.23	24.88	25.06	25.49	12.35	14.21	23.20	1.38	12.27	14.09	12.57
2009	—	2.65	2.65	6.19	14.89	19.52	18.69	7.98	14.45	17.29	1.35	8.97	15.46	10.00
2010	—	2.52	2.52	6.06	18.85	14.50	22.13	11.66	R 21.47	R 17.26	1.38	R 8.58	15.71	R 9.70
2011	—	2.56	2.56	5.73	25.48	16.93	28.19	15.63	R 23.94	R 21.46	R 2.17	R 9.63	15.28	R 10.54
2012	—	2.61	2.61	4.64	25.69	11.54	28.80	16.91	R 23.42	R 19.70	R 2.14	R 8.46	15.52	R 9.65
2013	—	2.57	2.57	5.28	25.07	11.14	28.08	16.68	R 19.99	R 17.77	R 2.02	R 8.65	16.48	R 9.90
2014	—	2.49	2.49	7.30	23.40	12.39	26.86	15.95	R 20.29	R 17.84	R 1.90	R 9.79	16.74	R 10.93
2015	—	2.49	2.49	R 5.03	15.02	6.88	19.27	—	R 18.80	R 12.13	1.87	R 6.86	17.28	R 8.63
2016	—	2.37	2.37	4.45	12.08	6.63	17.13	—	15.18	10.38	1.60	6.04	17.73	8.05

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	17.8	17.8	36.3	25.8	13.0	80.0	0.9	28.5	148.2	3.2	205.6	70.5	276.1
1975	—	35.1	35.1	94.6	58.6	51.2	91.5	3.4	51.0	255.7	4.3	389.7	142.6	532.3
1980	—	51.6	51.6	288.2	144.4	117.6	136.7	5.0	114.3	518.0	31.0	888.7	332.9	1,221.6
1985	—	58.9	58.9	340.2	182.0	151.3	84.8	4.6	116.6	539.2	36.3	976.1	438.4	1,414.4
1990	—	71.3	71.3	259.0	162.7	56.5	52.8	1.4	72.9	346.3	13.7	691.2	453.3	1,144.5
1995	—	80.9	80.9	364.8	159.8	332.6	47.4	1.4	87.6	628.7	12.3	1,086.7	541.9	1,628.7
1996	—	90.7	90.7	412.7	213.0	164.1	55.2	1.4	96.8	530.8	17.9	1,052.0	577.9	1,629.9
1997	—	89.9	89.9	440.4	202.4	141.2	54.0	1.4	115.2	514.3	14.2	1,058.8	614.2	1,673.0
1998	—	79.9	79.9	367.8	162.3	278.8	37.6	1.5	100.2	580.3	2.6	1,030.7	641.5	1,672.1
1999	—	84.6	84.6	403.3	172.7	361.4	39.7	1.7	127.2	702.7	2.6	1,193.3	642.3	1,835.5
2000	—	86.1	86.1	549.4	279.3	532.4	47.9	2.9	144.2	1,006.7	2.1	1,644.3	665.4	2,309.7
2001	—	83.9	83.9	600.0	288.4	508.9	70.7	0.9	103.2	972.2	1.9	1,658.0	679.2	2,337.2
2002	—	88.3	88.3	514.6	238.2	462.5	69.1	1.0	118.3	889.2	6.4	1,498.5	672.3	2,170.8
2003	—	86.7	86.7	610.1	215.5	344.5	81.7	2.9	121.4	766.0	6.2	1,469.0	698.9	2,167.8
2004	—	92.1	92.1	688.2	268.1	687.6	124.6	8.1	145.2	1,233.7	6.2	2,020.2	755.7	2,775.9
2005	—	107.3	107.3	908.2	380.8	950.5	141.5	7.9	169.9	1,650.6	6.5	2,672.6	817.8	3,490.4
2006	—	140.6	140.6	855.7	421.4	1,085.5	175.9	2.2	218.6	1,903.5	8.9	2,908.8	902.2	3,811.0
2007	—	132.4	132.4	1,206.0	501.2	884.8	160.7	2.4	213.8	1,762.9	10.0	3,111.3	906.1	4,017.4
2008	—	141.7	141.7	1,514.3	810.1	1,229.2	144.0	13.2	232.5	2,429.1	10.3	4,095.4	924.8	5,020.2
2009	—	139.6	139.6	1,024.9	477.1	990.4	109.8	3.3	205.7	1,786.2	11.7	2,962.4	960.5	3,923.0
2010	—	166.6	166.6	1,021.3	666.3	713.2	148.4	1.5	R 244.5	R 1,773.9	R 12.9	R 2,974.6	1,011.3	R 3,986.0
2011	—	180.4	180.4	966.6	875.2	786.2	193.6	3.1	R 259.6	R 2,117.7	R 3.6	R 3,268.3	1,002.8	R 4,271.1
2012	—	165.8	165.8	793.9	932.4	439.2	143.6	0.9	R 299.7	R 1,815.8	R 3.3	R 2,778.7	1,033.2	R 3,811.9
2013	—	165.4	165.4	942.4	894.1	586.5	137.9	0.6	R 342.7	R 1,961.9	R 3.7	R 3,073.4	1,104.0	R 4,177.4
2014	—	146.2	146.2	1,306.6	896.6	658.0	104.9	0.6	R 340.9	R 2,001.1	R 7.4	R 3,461.2	1,166.9	R 4,628.1
2015	—	131.0	131.0	R 947.5	663.4	335.5	73.0	—	R 284.4	R 1,356.3	R 6.0	R 2,440.8	1,255.1	R 3,695.9
2016	—	107.4	107.4	891.2	551.2	324.6	75.8	—	242.3	1,193.8	4.7	2,197.2	1,333.5	3,530.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.41	—	2.17	1.27	1.15	0.75	5.08	2.83	0.66	2.60	2.60	—	2.60
1975	1.24	—	3.45	2.65	2.39	2.09	7.48	4.59	—	4.24	4.24	—	4.24
1980	—	—	9.02	6.97	4.68	6.47	14.36	9.97	—	9.34	9.34	—	9.34
1985	—	—	9.99	6.85	9.72	6.28	18.18	9.47	—	8.95	8.96	—	8.96
1990	—	6.43	9.32	8.74	7.31	6.11	20.61	9.38	1.82	9.31	9.31	—	9.31
1995	—	2.96	8.36	7.79	12.70	4.22	21.75	8.75	—	8.56	8.56	—	8.56
1996	—	2.68	9.29	8.74	12.46	5.08	21.63	9.58	—	9.41	9.41	—	9.41
1997	—	5.36	9.39	8.53	11.87	4.79	21.82	9.49	—	9.30	9.30	—	9.30
1998	—	4.77	8.11	7.22	11.38	3.63	21.44	8.01	—	7.85	7.85	15.54	7.85
1999	—	2.52	8.81	7.94	13.37	4.35	23.04	8.67	—	8.57	8.57	15.92	8.57
2000	—	6.03	10.87	10.62	15.93	6.96	23.20	11.71	—	11.49	11.48	15.56	11.48
2001	—	5.59	11.01	10.08	17.01	6.27	24.51	11.29	—	11.04	11.04	15.50	11.04
2002	—	4.33	10.72	9.31	15.31	5.53	26.70	10.49	—	10.27	10.27	14.80	10.27
2003	—	5.33	12.42	10.57	17.50	6.89	28.94	11.86	—	11.60	11.60	—	11.60
2004	—	6.43	15.13	12.64	19.12	8.95	30.11	14.11	—	13.73	13.73	—	13.73
2005	—	8.20	18.56	16.85	21.36	13.57	35.22	17.36	—	17.31	17.31	—	17.31
2006	—	10.09	22.31	19.13	23.00	15.21	43.88	19.90	—	19.79	19.79	20.66	19.79
2007	—	11.56	23.70	20.78	25.20	16.48	47.16	22.37	—	21.97	21.97	—	21.97
2008	—	—	27.23	27.21	29.16	22.81	55.12	25.49	—	26.29	26.29	—	26.29
2009	—	—	20.32	17.67	23.98	12.94	56.07	18.69	—	18.62	18.62	—	18.62
2010	—	—	25.19	21.32	26.30	16.79	58.80	22.13	—	R 22.08	R 22.08	—	R 22.08
2011	—	—	31.64	27.35	29.54	23.03	69.54	28.19	—	R 28.13	R 28.13	—	R 28.13
2012	—	—	33.04	28.06	22.36	23.44	72.11	28.80	—	R 28.71	R 28.71	—	R 28.71
2013	—	9.44	32.71	28.10	23.66	22.81	69.42	28.08	—	R 28.25	R 28.25	—	R 28.25
2014	—	R 7.84	33.16	27.40	26.29	20.10	69.44	26.86	—	R 27.21	R 27.20	—	R 27.20
2015	—	R 6.18	24.86	19.01	16.65	11.88	67.28	19.27	—	R 19.40	R 19.39	—	R 19.39
2016	—	5.67	21.62	16.27	15.90	9.72	65.78	17.13	—	17.06	17.05	—	17.05
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.8	32.2	0.3	3.0	14.8	446.0	0.1	499.1	499.2	—	499.2
1975	(s)	—	3.3	105.7	0.5	9.8	22.7	842.8	—	984.9	984.9	—	984.9
1980	—	—	8.4	321.6	0.6	29.6	45.4	1,698.2	—	2,103.8	2,103.8	—	2,103.8
1985	—	—	4.2	323.0	3.3	20.9	52.3	1,469.4	—	1,873.1	1,898.4	—	1,898.4
1990	—	(s)	4.7	476.1	1.2	30.7	66.8	1,501.4	(s)	2,080.7	2,108.4	—	2,108.4
1995	—	(s)	3.0	488.1	2.8	25.0	67.2	1,522.3	—	2,108.6	2,108.6	—	2,108.6
1996	—	0.1	3.4	624.1	4.7	23.6	64.9	1,727.3	—	2,448.0	2,448.0	—	2,448.0
1997	—	0.2	3.7	591.3	4.2	21.5	69.1	1,684.5	—	2,374.3	2,374.5	—	2,374.5
1998	—	0.2	3.0	512.5	0.9	24.4	71.1	1,486.3	—	2,098.3	2,098.4	(s)	2,098.4
1999	—	0.1	3.6	570.4	0.2	21.8	77.2	1,612.5	—	2,285.8	2,285.9	(s)	2,285.9
2000	—	0.2	4.3	744.6	0.5	30.5	76.6	2,164.0	—	3,020.5	3,020.8	(s)	3,020.8
2001	—	0.2	3.2	710.3	5.4	27.6	74.1	2,062.1	—	2,882.7	2,883.0	(s)	2,883.0
2002	—	0.2	5.9	668.0	0.6	24.5	79.8	1,972.5	—	2,751.4	2,751.6	(s)	2,751.6
2003	—	0.3	6.0	794.3	3.5	31.0	80.0	2,238.8	—	3,153.4	3,153.7	—	3,153.7
2004	—	0.4	6.6	1,093.7	3.2	46.2	84.3	2,695.6	—	3,929.6	3,929.9	—	3,929.9
2005	—	(s)	13.0	1,482.0	5.1	76.2	98.1	3,329.5	—	5,003.8	5,003.8	—	5,003.8
2006	—	(s)	5.8	1,748.8	5.4	89.1	119.1	3,860.0	—	5,828.2	5,828.2	0.1	5,828.2
2007	—	(s)	5.4	2,075.7	7.4	84.1	132.1	4,295.1	—	6,599.8	6,599.8	—	6,599.8
2008	—	—	10.6	2,603.3	15.1	101.7	143.4	4,795.6	—	7,669.7	7,669.7	—	7,669.7
2009	—	—	9.4	1,619.8	12.7	38.5	131.2	3,496.8	—	5,308.4	5,308.4	—	5,308.4
2010	—	—	8.9	2,071.4	1.9	46.9	R 123.1	4,181.6	—	R 6,433.8	R 6,433.8	—	R 6,433.8
2011	—	—	10.5	2,692.6	2.0	86.6	R 140.9	5,361.1	—	R 8,293.7	R 8,293.7	—	R 8,293.7
2012	—	—	9.7	2,645.6	1.3	146.3	R 130.2	5,160.1	—	R 8,093.2	R 8,093.2	—	R 8,093.2
2013	—	0.1	7.9	2,690.7	1.3	138.7	R 131.6	5,110.3	—	R 8,080.5	R 8,080.6	—	R 8,080.6
2014	—	0.2	8.3	2,751.6	1.1	113.7	R 138.3	5,013.6	—	R 8,026.6	R 8,026.8	—	R 8,026.8
2015	—	0.2	6.3	1,852.7	0.7	66.0	R 142.0	R 3,516.6	—	R 5,584.3	R 5,584.5	—	R 5,584.5
2016	—	0.2	5.0	1,589.9	0.7	53.8	136.6	3,446.5	—	5,232.5	5,232.7	—	5,232.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Iowa

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.32	0.27	0.75	—	0.70	0.74	—	0.65	—	0.30
1975	0.85	0.68	2.11	—	1.93	2.05	0.25	0.92	—	0.75
1980	1.39	2.41	6.06	—	3.78	5.41	0.39	1.74	—	1.32
1985	1.48	3.61	5.93	—	3.99	5.88	0.94	0.79	9.34	1.57
1990	1.12	3.05	5.18	—	—	5.18	0.66	1.60	—	1.11
1995	0.99	2.71	4.09	—	—	4.09	0.74	1.50	—	0.99
1996	0.94	3.22	5.08	—	—	5.08	0.72	1.38	—	0.95
1997	0.94	3.40	4.45	—	—	4.45	0.65	1.38	6.71	0.95
1998	0.88	3.06	3.33	—	—	3.33	0.61	1.22	7.87	0.90
1999	0.82	3.14	3.99	—	—	3.99	0.60	1.13	8.69	0.85
2000	0.82	4.55	6.43	—	—	6.43	0.61	0.22	—	0.85
2001	0.81	4.77	6.17	—	—	6.17	0.62	0.94	20.47	0.87
2002	0.87	3.84	5.79	—	—	5.79	0.58	0.53	—	0.88
2003	0.87	5.90	6.35	—	—	6.35	0.56	1.03	—	0.90
2004	0.90	7.16	7.09	0.87	—	5.49	0.55	1.55	13.84	1.00
2005	0.96	8.81	11.31	—	—	11.31	0.55	1.62	16.53	1.35
2006	1.03	7.82	15.32	1.46	—	9.48	0.55	1.21	—	1.33
2007	1.06	7.67	17.45	1.94	—	11.80	0.63	1.39	—	1.47
2008	1.18	9.18	22.19	2.09	—	13.03	0.58	1.52	—	1.45
2009	1.23	4.93	13.32	2.20	—	10.10	0.57	1.43	—	1.26
2010	1.33	5.64	16.56	1.96	—	10.41	0.65	2.41	—	1.42
2011	1.43	5.44	22.91	1.60	—	13.00	0.70	2.45	—	1.48
2012	1.48	3.76	22.91	1.99	—	20.75	0.77	2.21	—	1.56
2013	1.67	4.61	22.54	—	—	22.54	0.84	2.26	—	1.71
2014	1.67	5.89	21.66	—	—	21.66	0.80	R 2.73	—	1.73
2015	1.62	R 3.07	12.24	—	—	12.24	0.71	R 2.62	—	1.58
2016	1.59	2.66	10.95	—	—	10.95	0.67	2.29	—	1.56
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	27.0	21.5	1.4	—	0.2	1.6	—	0.3	—	50.4
1975	85.0	32.0	6.2	—	2.6	8.8	6.3	0.4	—	132.5
1980	277.7	16.6	5.9	—	1.5	7.4	10.9	0.5	—	313.1
1985	335.3	7.7	3.5	—	0.1	3.6	19.3	0.5	33.8	400.1
1990	308.5	12.8	3.7	—	—	3.7	21.1	0.3	—	346.5
1995	308.1	12.7	3.7	—	—	3.7	28.8	1.0	—	354.4
1996	294.1	10.9	4.1	—	—	4.1	29.5	1.0	—	339.7
1997	297.8	14.1	5.7	—	—	5.7	28.1	1.0	3.8	350.5
1998	313.5	18.4	5.3	—	—	5.3	24.2	1.0	2.9	365.4
1999	294.4	16.6	7.1	—	—	7.1	22.8	1.0	2.0	343.9
2000	308.7	21.7	8.3	—	—	8.3	28.5	0.2	—	367.4
2001	307.7	27.8	7.8	—	—	7.8	25.0	1.0	0.4	369.7
2002	325.5	20.3	4.6	—	—	4.6	27.7	0.5	—	378.7
2003	326.5	25.3	7.8	—	—	7.8	23.3	1.0	—	384.0
2004	343.0	59.3	7.3	0.3	—	7.6	28.5	1.6	(s)	439.9
2005	348.8	188.2	23.3	—	—	23.3	26.1	1.6	(s)	588.0
2006	379.3	154.1	24.0	1.7	—	25.7	29.2	1.3	—	589.6
2007	420.9	200.5	44.7	2.8	—	47.5	29.7	2.1	—	700.7
2008	498.1	163.7	23.0	1.8	—	24.9	32.1	2.5	—	721.3
2009	473.6	49.8	9.8	0.7	—	10.5	27.9	2.1	—	563.9
2010	562.1	71.5	17.5	1.5	—	19.0	30.4	3.7	—	686.7
2011	553.5	54.5	20.9	1.3	—	22.1	38.0	3.5	—	671.6
2012	524.1	63.4	26.9	0.3	—	27.2	34.9	3.1	—	652.6
2013	557.8	57.0	23.8	—	—	23.8	46.5	3.1	—	688.3
2014	563.7	64.7	15.9	—	—	15.9	34.6	R 4.7	—	683.5
2015	473.8	R 52.6	6.7	—	—	6.7	39.1	R 4.9	—	R 577.0
2016	397.4	58.7	10.4	—	—	10.4	32.8	4.4	—	503.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.34	0.34	0.39	0.99	1.28	0.75	2.64	0.47	1.62	2.02	—	2.53	0.99	0.30	5.74	1.56
1975	—	0.68	0.68	0.67	2.43	2.70	2.09	4.50	1.60	3.20	3.48	—	2.76	1.90	0.72	7.72	2.89
1980	—	1.08	1.08	2.14	6.52	4.51	6.47	9.27	3.24	6.51	7.59	—	3.06	3.89	1.38	13.75	5.99
1985	—	1.41	1.41	3.58	6.55	4.48	5.94	9.28	3.91	9.38	7.31	0.84	3.46	4.33	1.44	19.07	7.28
1990	—	1.24	1.24	3.30	7.53	4.67	5.57	8.90	2.10	7.02	7.49	0.30	2.98	4.02	1.08	19.31	7.64
1995	—	1.03	1.03	3.22	6.72	7.37	4.19	8.53	2.48	7.04	7.54	0.39	2.76	3.69	0.91	19.27	7.74
1996	—	1.00	1.00	4.16	7.58	9.07	4.76	9.35	2.53	7.09	8.42	0.49	3.07	4.22	0.97	19.16	8.56
1997	—	1.02	1.02	4.46	7.25	8.88	4.88	9.34	2.60	9.17	8.50	0.49	3.06	4.42	1.01	18.53	8.83
1998	—	0.98	0.98	4.12	6.03	7.70	3.68	7.85	2.75	7.99	7.20	0.47	2.70	3.83	0.96	18.45	8.22
1999	—	0.96	0.96	4.09	6.83	7.80	4.30	8.65	2.18	8.80	7.81	0.45	2.77	4.16	0.98	18.26	8.54
2000	—	0.99	0.99	5.48	9.44	11.05	6.85	11.45	3.68	10.25	10.48	0.44	4.15	5.21	1.13	18.42	10.38
2001	—	1.05	1.05	6.82	8.85	11.68	6.15	11.12	3.27	8.51	9.97	0.44	3.90	5.21	1.07	18.32	10.69
2002	—	0.99	0.99	5.12	8.47	9.74	5.55	10.72	2.57	8.92	9.46	0.40	3.27	4.53	0.99	18.52	9.81
2003	—	1.02	1.02	6.78	9.80	12.09	6.68	12.20	3.72	10.06	10.87	0.37	3.89	5.64	1.08	18.65	11.09
2004	—	1.03	1.03	8.27	11.87	13.48	8.61	14.40	4.20	10.02	12.62	0.41	4.39	6.45	1.06	18.71	12.53
2005	—	1.13	1.13	9.56	16.28	15.66	13.71	17.60	5.24	13.69	16.14	0.42	5.46	7.51	1.29	19.23	14.89
2006	—	1.21	1.21	9.07	18.30	17.43	14.70	19.90	6.50	17.86	18.83	0.41	7.45	8.46	1.29	20.25	16.19
2007	—	1.24	1.24	9.09	20.11	20.83	16.00	22.28	8.53	18.87	20.93	0.43	8.23	9.41	1.33	20.08	17.27
2008	—	1.42	1.42	10.40	26.40	23.29	22.77	25.39	12.32	24.18	25.22	0.42	10.19	10.97	1.62	21.89	19.83
2009	—	1.44	1.44	7.13	16.71	19.19	12.61	18.39	7.93	22.58	22.58	0.46	7.66	7.90	1.44	23.43	15.66
2010	—	1.52	1.52	7.40	20.49	20.07	16.27	21.98	11.63	R 19.20	R 20.84	0.62	R 7.09	R 8.96	1.55	24.52	R 17.56
2011	—	1.76	1.76	6.89	26.72	22.32	22.56	28.00	15.67	R 26.83	R 26.91	0.69	R 5.49	R 10.90	1.80	26.11	R 20.38
2012	—	1.84	1.84	5.72	27.31	18.35	22.97	28.60	16.96	R 27.06	R 27.40	0.70	R 5.93	R 11.12	1.73	27.42	R 21.00
2013	—	1.78	1.78	6.98	27.29	18.50	22.06	27.89	16.72	R 27.60	R 27.09	0.75	R 6.11	R 11.42	1.78	28.68	R 21.15
2014	—	1.80	1.80	7.70	26.39	23.42	20.59	26.68	15.98	R 29.11	R 26.34	0.65	6.30	R 11.53	1.75	29.97	R 21.21
2015	—	1.71	1.71	R 6.43	17.97	14.51	11.88	19.14	10.29	R 25.03	R 18.52	0.64	R 4.12	R 8.70	1.55	29.94	R 16.99
2016	—	1.70	1.70	5.81	15.09	13.04	9.72	17.02	7.35	22.66	16.10	0.66	3.24	7.83	1.56	31.03	16.02

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	3.7	3.7	175.6	43.3	37.7	6.4	399.6	1.5	42.5	531.0	—	3.4	713.8	-53.9	259.0	918.9
1975	—	42.5	42.5	248.1	159.8	86.9	15.0	756.2	49.8	79.6	1,147.4	—	6.6	1,444.6	-159.5	444.0	1,729.0
1980	—	207.0	207.0	808.1	560.3	134.6	89.3	1,440.7	17.9	225.1	2,467.8	—	4.6	3,487.4	-394.3	986.7	4,079.8
1985	—	365.8	365.8	960.1	568.1	382.4	147.6	1,375.6	1.3	218.5	2,693.5	34.2	6.6	4,077.2	-452.8	1,520.6	5,145.1
1990	—	337.3	337.3	872.1	732.0	250.1	115.4	1,338.4	2.3	261.5	2,699.8	25.0	9.6	3,949.2	-409.8	1,774.7	5,314.1
1995	—	297.1	297.1	892.7	712.5	130.6	57.2	1,309.0	0.3	236.6	2,446.2	41.4	7.3	3,684.8	-380.6	1,980.7	5,285.0
1996	—	337.2	337.2	1,109.1	730.4	335.5	54.2	1,509.4	3.5	226.4	2,859.3	42.5	8.6	4,356.7	-432.1	2,030.0	5,954.6
1997	—	318.5	318.5	1,094.5	690.8	457.7	59.0	1,494.5	2.8	211.2	2,916.0	43.3	6.9	4,379.2	-428.7	2,024.5	5,975.0
1998	—	304.2	304.2	1,039.2	559.0	378.8	45.1	1,310.5	2.2	217.0	2,512.5	51.1	4.5	3,911.6	-437.0	2,133.2	5,607.9
1999	—	315.3	315.3	956.9	622.0	597.6	84.8	1,513.4	5.6	237.0	3,060.4	43.1	4.7	4,380.5	-451.6	2,090.6	6,019.5
2000	—	358.2	358.2	1,359.9	815.7	681.6	125.7	1,903.5	17.8	261.8	3,806.0	41.9	7.4	5,573.5	-558.6	2,241.9	7,256.8
2001	—	373.3	373.3	1,497.0	800.3	462.0	78.7	1,757.3	22.8	307.4	3,428.5	47.1	7.1	5,352.9	-525.1	2,223.3	7,051.1
2002	—	387.3	387.3	1,200.2	805.9	370.9	67.2	1,596.0	14.5	296.3	3,150.8	37.8	7.1	4,783.0	-501.5	2,302.8	6,584.3
2003	—	397.1	397.1	1,515.7	974.8	722.4	122.3	2,076.5	48.5	279.9	4,224.4	34.0	8.7	6,179.9	-542.0	2,319.9	7,957.8
2004	—	399.0	399.0	1,731.9	1,184.4	709.2	151.6	2,382.5	57.1	310.8	4,795.7	43.7	9.9	6,980.2	-534.9	2,350.3	8,795.6
2005	—	428.8	428.8	1,934.9	1,718.5	165.5	136.6	2,576.2	67.4	323.9	4,988.2	38.4	10.8	7,401.1	-636.8	2,539.0	9,303.3
2006	—	439.2	439.2	1,937.3	2,014.3	125.0	146.1	3,265.2	24.4	405.7	5,980.7	40.1	10.5	8,407.9	-621.1	2,721.6	10,508.3
2007	—	492.8	492.8	2,190.1	2,255.0	1,290.9	140.0	3,673.4	23.9	424.0	7,807.0	46.5	12.8	10,549.2	-700.4	2,728.6	12,577.4
2008	—	529.6	529.6	2,521.6	3,066.5	322.5	224.0	4,061.5	91.7	425.9	8,192.1	37.1	17.4	11,297.7	-786.9	2,959.0	13,469.8
2009	—	511.7	511.7	1,694.7	1,880.9	256.1	175.0	2,979.4	21.0	395.2	5,707.6	42.6	13.3	7,970.0	-689.2	3,029.1	10,309.9
2010	—	546.4	546.4	1,705.6	2,266.5	247.1	280.0	3,546.8	25.2	R 430.7	R 6,796.3	62.1	15.5	R 9,125.9	-754.5	3,351.6	R 11,723.0
2011	—	608.8	608.8	1,631.6	2,873.1	265.6	377.6	4,352.6	26.4	R 371.0	R 8,266.3	52.6	R 21.6	R 10,580.7	-814.7	3,597.9	R 13,363.9
2012	—	566.0	566.0	1,248.6	2,951.8	175.4	359.3	4,448.5	26.3	R 370.9	R 8,332.3	60.7	21.2	R 10,228.8	-739.4	3,733.1	R 13,222.5
2013	—	580.8	580.8	1,569.1	3,416.7	205.7	223.3	4,359.4	18.4	R 380.0	R 8,603.5	56.4	27.5	R 10,837.3	-754.6	3,790.1	R 13,872.8
2014	—	568.5	568.5	1,754.3	3,693.5	271.5	191.8	4,233.4	17.9	R 389.6	R 8,797.6	58.2	R 27.9	R 11,206.5	-739.6	4,032.6	R 14,499.5
2015	—	467.6	467.6	R 1,415.7	2,329.7	162.2	108.2	R 2,976.2	15.6	R 353.6	R 5,945.5	57.9	R 17.0	R 7,903.5	-586.6	3,957.2	R 11,274.1
2016	—	431.5	431.5	1,280.6	1,803.0	116.1	84.8	2,806.0	26.4	283.6	5,120.1	56.8	11.7	6,900.7	-559.3	4,188.6	10,530.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.47	0.45	0.99	1.28	0.75	2.64	0.45	1.62	2.04	2.53	1.22	5.74	1.56
1975	0.92	0.78	2.49	2.70	2.09	4.50	1.82	3.20	3.70	2.76	2.38	7.72	2.89
1980	1.32	2.27	6.54	4.51	6.47	9.27	2.54	6.51	7.64	3.06	5.08	13.75	5.99
1985	1.69	3.63	6.56	4.48	5.94	9.28	3.86	9.38	7.31	3.46	5.78	19.07	7.28
1990	1.18	3.48	7.54	4.67	5.57	8.90	2.13	7.02	7.50	2.98	5.86	19.31	7.64
1995	1.33	3.40	6.75	7.37	4.19	8.53	2.51	7.04	7.55	2.76	5.70	19.27	7.74
1996	1.27	4.33	7.61	9.07	4.76	9.35	2.70	7.09	8.45	3.07	6.65	19.16	8.56
1997	1.30	4.68	7.28	8.88	4.88	9.34	2.98	9.17	8.52	3.06	6.97	18.53	8.83
1998	1.25	4.47	6.09	7.70	3.68	7.85	2.79	7.99	7.22	2.70	6.13	18.45	8.22
1999	1.33	4.41	6.87	7.80	4.30	8.65	2.48	8.80	7.86	2.77	6.66	18.26	8.54
2000	1.27	5.70	9.49	11.05	6.85	11.45	3.97	10.25	10.56	4.15	8.68	18.42	10.38
2001	1.49	7.21	8.88	11.68	6.15	11.12	3.76	8.51	10.11	3.90	8.97	18.32	10.69
2002	1.52	5.32	8.49	9.74	5.55	10.72	3.12	8.92	9.57	3.27	7.83	18.52	9.81
2003	1.52	6.88	9.83	12.09	6.68	12.20	4.35	10.06	11.07	3.89	9.50	18.65	11.09
2004	1.54	8.42	11.89	13.48	8.61	14.40	4.93	10.02	12.85	4.39	11.19	18.71	12.53
2005	1.68	9.70	16.31	15.66	13.71	17.60	4.56	13.69	16.54	5.46	13.73	19.23	14.89
2006	2.00	9.41	18.32	17.43	14.70	19.90	6.50	17.86	18.83	7.45	15.13	20.25	16.19
2007	2.12	9.44	20.13	20.83	16.00	22.28	8.53	20.72	21.05	8.23	16.62	20.08	17.27
2008	2.44	10.70	26.41	23.29	22.77	25.39	12.32	26.25	25.33	10.19	19.32	21.89	19.83
2009	2.53	7.62	16.73	19.19	12.61	18.39	7.93	24.59	17.81	7.66	13.76	23.43	15.66
2010	2.61	7.74	20.52	20.07	16.27	21.98	11.63	R 20.16	R 20.92	R 8.78	R 15.77	24.52	R 17.56
2011	2.44	7.22	26.75	22.32	22.56	28.00	15.67	R 27.53	R 26.95	R 6.14	R 18.86	26.11	R 20.38
2012	2.85	6.17	27.33	18.35	22.97	28.60	16.96	R 27.06	R 27.41	R 6.74	R 19.23	27.42	R 21.00
2013	2.49	7.27	27.31	18.50	22.06	27.89	16.72	R 27.60	R 27.10	R 7.01	R 19.25	28.68	R 21.15
2014	2.46	7.90	26.42	23.42	20.59	26.68	15.98	R 29.11	R 26.35	7.06	R 19.07	29.97	R 21.21
2015	2.26	R 6.63	18.00	14.51	11.88	19.14	10.29	R 25.03	R 18.53	R 4.45	R 13.77	29.94	R 16.99
2016	2.45	6.07	15.11	13.04	9.72	17.02	7.35	22.66	16.10	3.46	12.14	31.03	16.02

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	1.1	126.1	42.7	37.7	6.4	399.6	0.3	42.5	529.2	3.4	659.9	259.0	918.9
1975	2.5	187.5	141.1	86.9	15.0	756.2	9.5	79.6	1,088.4	6.6	1,285.0	444.0	1,729.0
1980	9.6	635.6	547.5	134.6	89.3	1,440.7	6.1	225.1	2,443.3	4.6	3,093.1	986.7	4,079.8
1985	13.2	901.0	561.8	382.4	147.6	1,375.6	0.8	218.5	2,686.6	6.6	3,624.5	1,520.6	5,145.1
1990	4.5	824.4	727.9	250.1	115.4	1,338.4	2.1	261.5	2,695.5	9.6	3,539.4	1,774.7	5,314.1
1995	5.7	848.2	709.3	130.6	57.2	1,309.0	0.3	236.6	2,443.0	7.3	3,304.2	1,980.7	5,285.0
1996	7.4	1,056.4	725.7	335.5	54.2	1,509.4	1.1	226.4	2,852.2	8.6	3,924.6	2,030.0	5,954.6
1997	4.4	1,028.7	686.5	457.7	59.0	1,494.5	1.5	211.2	2,910.4	6.9	3,950.5	2,024.5	5,975.0
1998	3.4	959.9	553.4	378.8	45.1	1,310.5	2.2	217.0	2,506.9	4.5	3,474.7	2,133.2	5,607.9
1999	3.8	872.0	614.5	597.6	84.8	1,513.4	1.0	237.0	3,048.3	4.7	3,928.9	2,090.6	6,019.5
2000	4.4	1,219.5	805.0	681.6	125.7	1,903.5	5.9	261.8	3,783.5	7.4	5,014.9	2,241.9	7,256.8
2001	5.8	1,412.9	793.6	462.0	78.7	1,757.3	3.1	307.4	3,402.1	7.1	4,827.8	2,223.3	7,051.1
2002	6.5	1,133.7	802.0	370.9	67.2	1,596.0	1.9	296.3	3,134.3	7.1	4,281.5	2,302.8	6,584.3
2003	5.8	1,437.9	969.4	722.4	122.3	2,076.5	15.0	279.9	4,185.5	8.7	5,637.9	2,319.9	7,957.8
2004	7.7	1,674.3	1,179.0	709.2	151.6	2,382.5	20.1	310.8	4,753.3	9.9	6,445.3	2,350.3	8,795.6
2005	8.4	1,825.2	1,708.3	165.5	136.6	2,576.2	9.3	323.9	4,919.8	10.8	6,764.3	2,539.0	9,303.3
2006	11.4	1,795.2	2,003.3	125.0	146.1	3,265.2	24.4	405.7	5,969.7	10.5	7,786.8	2,721.6	10,508.3
2007	12.2	2,028.8	2,245.9	1,290.9	140.0	3,673.4	23.9	420.9	7,795.0	12.8	9,848.8	2,728.6	12,577.4
2008	9.8	2,305.5	3,054.8	322.5	224.0	4,061.5	91.7	423.5	8,178.1	17.4	10,510.8	2,959.0	13,469.8
2009	6.3	1,562.4	1,874.6	256.1	175.0	2,979.4	21.0	392.8	5,698.8	13.3	7,280.8	3,029.1	10,309.9
2010	6.9	1,564.7	2,257.3	247.1	280.0	3,546.8	25.2	R 429.3	R 6,785.7	R 14.1	R 8,371.4	3,351.6	R 11,723.0
2011	6.1	1,485.5	2,862.1	265.6	377.6	4,352.6	26.4	R 370.3	R 8,254.6	R 19.9	R 9,766.0	3,597.9	R 13,363.9
2012	5.7	1,141.9	2,941.4	175.4	359.3	4,448.5	26.3	R 370.9	R 8,321.9	19.8	R 9,489.3	3,733.1	R 13,222.5
2013	5.1	1,462.7	3,402.6	205.7	223.3	4,359.4	18.4	R 380.0	R 8,589.4	25.5	R 10,082.7	3,790.1	R 13,872.8
2014	7.3	1,650.1	3,679.6	271.5	191.8	4,233.4	17.9	R 389.6	R 8,783.7	R 25.8	R 10,466.9	4,032.6	R 14,499.5
2015	6.2	R 1,357.9	2,322.0	162.2	108.2	R 2,976.2	15.6	R 353.6	R 5,937.8	R 15.0	R 7,317.0	3,957.2	R 11,274.1
2016	5.6	1,209.6	1,799.1	116.1	84.8	2,806.0	26.4	283.6	5,116.1	10.2	6,341.5	4,188.6	10,530.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.91	0.69	1.19	1.51	1.40	1.50	0.61	0.83	7.17	1.68
1975	—	1.05	2.62	3.30	2.84	3.27	1.20	1.42	9.23	2.54
1980	2.15	2.38	6.85	6.83	7.68	6.83	3.06	2.82	15.75	5.46
1985	2.31	4.12	6.43	6.52	7.77	6.55	3.46	4.29	21.98	8.60
1990	1.88	4.48	6.22	7.86	8.22	7.81	3.56	4.67	22.95	10.03
1995	1.19	4.89	7.14	6.73	4.97	6.72	2.90	4.98	23.22	10.38
1996	1.21	5.61	6.91	8.33	6.00	8.28	3.32	5.78	23.03	10.55
1997	1.24	6.41	6.89	8.09	5.62	8.04	3.31	6.55	22.59	11.59
1998	1.06	6.04	5.79	6.88	4.30	6.85	2.87	6.09	22.43	11.51
1999	1.18	6.01	6.23	6.49	4.88	6.28	2.94	6.01	22.40	11.16
2000	1.59	7.58	9.03	10.08	9.17	10.06	4.41	7.84	22.43	12.79
2001	1.74	9.34	8.81	10.46	9.18	10.40	4.22	9.35	22.46	13.82
2002	1.24	7.19	7.87	9.07	8.43	9.04	3.82	7.34	22.47	12.58
2003	1.19	8.84	9.34	10.79	10.02	10.77	4.59	9.00	22.58	13.65
2004	—	10.59	11.08	12.19	11.13	12.17	5.21	10.67	22.70	14.96
2005	—	11.91	15.20	15.30	15.38	15.30	6.91	12.22	23.14	16.33
2006	1.78	12.94	17.42	17.18	19.56	17.19	7.96	13.26	24.19	17.77
2007	—	12.74	19.22	19.29	22.18	19.29	8.79	13.40	24.01	17.54
2008	—	12.55	23.90	22.93	23.31	22.93	10.83	13.81	26.07	18.13
2009	—	10.89	16.15	19.13	23.54	19.13	8.07	11.82	27.94	17.44
2010	—	10.41	19.60	20.09	25.13	20.09	9.59	11.50	29.38	18.36
2011	—	9.73	27.42	21.88	28.57	R 21.92	11.53	R 11.08	31.20	R 18.94
2012	—	9.90	27.33	18.98	29.96	R 19.04	12.84	R 10.99	32.95	R 20.69
2013	—	10.01	28.32	18.71	30.61	R 18.73	12.57	R 10.93	34.13	R 19.53
2014	—	10.34	27.35	24.45	32.92	R 24.46	12.26	R 11.85	35.67	R 20.41
2015	—	R 9.83	17.91	15.78	17.00	R 15.79	8.44	R 10.50	36.18	R 20.59
2016	—	9.53	15.54	14.13	13.59	14.13	7.21	9.96	38.27	21.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	66.7	0.4	29.2	0.9	30.5	0.2	97.4	130.8	228.2
1975	—	101.2	1.5	60.4	1.0	62.8	0.4	164.4	179.4	343.8
1980	(s)	201.9	6.0	57.1	0.2	63.3	4.5	269.7	386.2	655.9
1985	(s)	322.7	2.5	38.5	1.2	42.2	6.4	371.3	614.6	985.9
1990	(s)	319.6	1.0	37.3	0.5	38.9	7.2	365.6	745.0	1,110.6
1995	0.1	372.1	0.6	39.7	0.4	40.6	5.1	418.0	820.4	1,238.4
1996	0.3	477.1	0.7	65.9	0.7	67.3	6.1	550.7	838.6	1,389.2
1997	(s)	445.6	1.4	77.4	0.4	79.1	4.7	529.5	837.3	1,366.8
1998	(s)	421.3	0.4	70.1	0.4	70.9	3.6	495.9	905.5	1,401.4
1999	(s)	407.5	0.5	87.1	9.6	97.2	3.8	508.5	867.4	1,376.0
2000	(s)	539.4	0.9	105.2	1.0	107.2	6.2	652.8	958.8	1,611.5
2001	(s)	658.3	2.3	78.6	0.7	81.6	5.8	745.7	924.6	1,670.3
2002	(s)	513.8	1.6	82.0	0.5	84.1	5.3	603.2	977.0	1,580.2
2003	(s)	629.8	1.0	105.7	0.6	107.3	6.7	743.9	971.0	1,714.9
2004	—	698.0	0.8	109.0	0.7	110.5	7.9	816.3	961.6	1,778.0
2005	—	784.3	0.3	131.7	0.8	132.8	8.7	925.8	1,058.5	1,984.3
2006	(s)	752.9	0.3	107.4	0.5	108.2	8.8	869.9	1,114.3	1,984.2
2007	—	818.3	0.3	156.6	0.3	157.2	10.8	986.3	1,131.2	2,117.4
2008	—	914.4	0.5	241.4	0.2	242.0	14.9	1,171.3	1,200.9	2,372.2
2009	—	788.9	0.4	190.3	0.3	191.1	11.5	991.5	1,253.6	2,245.0
2010	—	712.1	0.3	179.3	0.3	R 180.0	12.0	R 904.0	1,437.1	R 2,341.1
2011	—	650.3	1.1	180.3	0.2	R 181.6	14.7	R 846.6	1,527.0	R 2,373.6
2012	—	510.9	1.2	126.7	0.1	R 128.0	15.3	R 654.2	1,551.1	R 2,205.3
2013	—	693.3	0.5	145.1	0.1	R 145.7	20.6	R 859.6	1,582.8	R 2,442.4
2014	—	753.1	0.2	211.5	0.2	R 211.8	R 20.4	R 985.3	1,665.6	R 2,650.9
2015	—	R 593.8	0.4	128.8	(s)	R 129.2	R 10.4	R 733.4	1,634.6	R 2,367.9
2016	—	532.5	0.1	90.4	0.7	91.3	7.1	630.9	1,764.2	2,395.0

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.45	0.46	1.03	0.82	0.69	2.64	0.50	1.28	0.60	0.52	6.02	1.57
1975	—	0.68	2.45	1.85	2.27	4.50	1.56	2.70	1.20	0.87	8.26	2.75
1980	1.32	1.91	6.49	3.42	5.22	9.27	—	6.67	3.06	2.26	14.81	5.63
1985	1.69	3.15	5.97	4.00	7.77	9.28	—	6.27	3.46	3.45	19.87	8.51
1990	1.18	3.36	5.46	4.04	8.22	8.90	2.13	5.92	3.56	3.52	19.65	9.21
1995	1.34	3.92	4.30	7.71	4.97	8.53	2.51	5.19	2.90	3.98	19.85	10.04
1996	1.27	4.62	5.24	9.34	6.00	9.35	2.70	6.53	3.32	4.67	19.77	10.39
1997	1.30	5.37	4.91	9.87	5.62	9.34	—	6.68	3.31	5.48	18.88	11.77
1998	1.25	5.01	3.82	8.81	4.30	7.85	2.82	5.43	2.87	5.05	18.77	11.62
1999	1.33	5.06	4.35	8.25	4.88	8.65	—	6.00	2.94	5.14	18.60	11.71
2000	1.26	6.75	7.04	10.96	9.17	11.45	3.97	8.41	4.41	6.89	18.47	12.60
2001	1.49	8.48	6.51	12.37	9.18	11.12	3.77	7.71	4.22	8.35	18.43	13.45
2002	1.52	6.45	5.89	9.14	8.43	10.72	3.17	6.80	3.82	6.48	18.65	12.73
2003	1.52	8.40	7.11	11.44	10.02	12.20	—	8.49	4.59	8.38	18.81	13.77
2004	—	9.97	9.25	13.43	11.13	14.40	—	10.66	5.21	10.02	18.91	14.70
2005	—	11.29	13.76	16.23	15.38	17.60	—	15.22	6.91	11.62	19.35	16.24
2006	2.00	12.20	15.90	18.02	19.56	19.90	—	17.26	7.96	12.65	20.41	17.45
2007	—	11.83	17.46	19.46	22.18	22.28	—	18.81	8.79	12.42	20.01	17.02
2008	—	11.82	23.87	23.17	23.31	25.39	—	23.67	10.83	12.98	21.81	18.08
2009	—	9.82	14.04	18.54	23.54	18.39	7.93	16.37	8.07	10.46	23.08	17.78
2010	—	9.47	17.88	19.59	25.13	21.98	11.63	R 19.20	9.59	10.45	24.17	18.57
2011	—	8.71	24.39	23.03	28.57	28.00	15.67	R 24.18	11.53	R 10.06	25.73	R 19.40
2012	—	8.63	24.95	16.95	29.96	28.60	—	R 23.55	12.84	R 10.40	27.07	R 21.07
2013	—	8.91	24.56	18.04	30.61	27.89	—	R 22.47	12.57	R 10.09	28.37	R 20.75
2014	—	9.38	22.88	20.25	32.92	26.68	—	R 22.11	12.26	R 10.62	29.69	R 21.30
2015	—	8.57	13.53	11.33	17.00	19.14	—	R 15.62	8.44	R 9.67	29.59	R 20.33
2016	—	8.14	11.35	10.58	13.59	17.02	—	13.79	7.21	9.03	30.69	21.11

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	(s)	23.9	0.7	2.0	0.1	3.0	0.1	5.9	(s)	29.8	81.4	111.3
1975	—	34.7	3.0	4.2	0.2	6.3	0.4	14.1	(s)	48.8	158.1	206.9
1980	0.1	111.7	13.6	3.5	0.3	13.6	—	31.0	0.1	143.0	343.9	486.8
1985	(s)	178.0	25.2	2.9	0.4	8.7	—	37.2	0.2	215.5	554.2	769.8
1990	(s)	188.4	10.4	2.4	0.3	7.6	0.4	21.0	0.8	210.3	640.0	850.3
1995	1.1	208.9	14.1	5.6	0.2	3.3	0.2	23.3	0.7	234.0	720.8	954.8
1996	2.1	263.8	16.9	9.1	0.2	4.8	(s)	31.1	0.8	297.8	768.3	1,066.1
1997	0.1	223.2	13.5	11.7	0.9	4.4	—	30.5	0.8	254.5	775.6	1,030.1
1998	(s)	208.1	9.8	11.1	0.2	3.9	1.4	26.4	0.6	235.1	803.7	1,038.7
1999	0.2	196.3	12.0	13.7	0.1	2.8	—	28.5	0.6	225.7	777.8	1,003.5
2000	0.3	274.0	23.4	14.1	0.3	5.1	0.1	42.9	1.0	318.3	830.0	1,148.3
2001	(s)	320.0	30.6	11.5	0.3	4.5	0.2	47.1	1.0	368.1	830.9	1,199.1
2002	(s)	252.6	21.8	10.2	0.3	2.4	0.2	34.8	0.9	288.4	876.6	1,165.0
2003	(s)	321.1	27.1	12.2	0.3	6.9	—	46.4	1.2	368.8	882.5	1,251.2
2004	—	371.5	31.0	15.0	0.5	6.1	—	52.6	1.3	425.4	892.5	1,317.9
2005	—	339.1	19.6	18.3	1.2	6.8	—	45.9	1.4	386.4	954.1	1,340.5
2006	(s)	342.2	26.8	9.5	1.0	13.5	—	50.8	1.5	394.4	1,029.6	1,424.0
2007	—	367.8	26.9	19.9	0.5	8.5	—	55.8	1.7	425.3	1,056.3	1,481.6
2008	—	410.4	41.5	41.0	0.3	8.0	—	90.8	2.3	503.5	1,153.3	1,656.8
2009	—	325.4	25.0	28.5	0.2	7.0	(s)	60.9	1.6	387.9	1,181.7	1,569.7
2010	—	306.9	25.3	36.4	0.2	8.5	(s)	70.4	1.9	379.2	1,272.7	1,651.9
2011	—	285.5	39.3	27.8	0.2	7.7	(s)	R 74.9	2.2	R 362.7	1,370.4	R 1,733.0
2012	—	224.5	53.8	14.1	0.1	13.8	—	R 81.8	2.2	R 308.5	1,427.4	R 1,735.9
2013	—	301.1	46.5	20.2	0.1	5.0	—	R 71.8	2.4	R 375.3	1,475.5	R 1,850.9
2014	—	347.4	43.6	34.5	0.2	9.5	—	R 87.8	R 2.5	R 437.7	1,558.2	R 1,995.9
2015	—	R 328.6	31.6	17.1	(s)	17.1	—	R 110.5	1.8	R 440.9	1,553.0	R 1,993.9
2016	—	292.3	29.3	12.5	(s)	53.1	—	95.0	1.6	388.9	1,663.7	2,052.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.45	0.45	0.27	0.64	0.84	2.64	0.43	1.14	1.36	3.00	0.62	3.50	0.81
1975	—	0.92	0.92	0.55	2.13	1.94	4.50	1.84	2.53	2.64	3.00	1.44	5.62	1.87
1980	—	1.32	1.32	2.35	4.99	3.62	9.27	2.53	5.45	5.08	—	3.28	10.68	4.00
1985	—	1.69	1.69	3.54	6.22	4.33	9.28	3.86	7.84	5.43	—	4.45	14.74	5.35
1990	—	1.18	1.18	2.88	5.83	4.35	8.90	2.13	5.42	5.16	1.66	3.97	14.49	5.09
1995	—	1.34	1.34	2.22	4.87	7.59	8.53	2.51	5.21	5.67	2.34	3.49	14.12	4.93
1996	—	1.27	1.27	3.10	5.85	9.25	9.35	2.70	5.18	6.91	2.36	4.80	13.78	6.02
1997	—	1.30	1.30	3.31	5.37	9.01	9.34	2.98	6.60	7.37	2.33	5.13	13.23	6.19
1998	—	1.25	1.25	3.19	4.24	7.87	7.85	2.82	5.68	6.26	1.44	4.60	13.07	5.78
1999	—	1.33	1.33	2.94	5.01	8.07	8.65	2.53	6.41	7.03	1.44	5.15	13.11	6.27
2000	—	1.26	1.26	3.97	7.96	11.24	11.45	3.97	7.82	9.61	1.43	6.69	13.33	7.63
2001	—	1.49	1.49	4.95	7.27	11.92	11.12	3.77	6.65	8.73	1.39	6.81	13.33	7.83
2002	—	1.52	1.52	3.59	6.59	9.94	10.72	3.17	6.77	7.92	1.49	5.50	13.27	6.65
2003	—	1.52	1.52	4.89	7.87	12.34	12.20	4.36	7.50	9.87	1.49	7.39	13.52	8.24
2004	—	1.54	1.54	6.33	10.11	13.73	14.40	4.94	7.50	10.92	1.50	8.61	13.75	9.36
2005	—	1.68	1.68	7.60	14.43	16.97	17.60	4.56	9.80	12.87	1.49	9.32	14.23	10.27
2006	—	2.00	2.00	6.70	16.48	18.78	19.90	6.50	13.15	15.24	1.70	9.58	15.24	10.61
2007	—	2.12	2.12	7.04	18.56	21.08	22.28	8.53	15.28	19.23	1.70	12.48	15.03	12.82
2008	—	2.44	2.44	9.09	24.84	25.13	25.39	12.32	19.05	22.00	1.70	13.27	16.69	13.87
2009	—	2.53	2.53	4.50	14.79	19.39	18.39	7.93	18.05	15.74	1.70	8.04	17.89	9.83
2010	—	2.61	2.61	5.39	18.81	20.02	21.98	11.63	R 16.41	R 17.93	1.70	R 9.66	18.27	R 11.22
2011	—	2.44	2.44	5.18	25.55	23.21	28.00	15.67	R 21.21	R 24.15	R 1.69	R 10.55	19.67	R 12.25
2012	—	2.85	2.85	3.79	25.76	16.65	28.60	16.96	R 21.21	R 23.99	R 1.51	R 9.48	20.78	R 11.63
2013	—	2.49	2.49	4.77	25.13	17.83	27.89	16.72	R 21.52	R 23.74	R 1.36	R 10.34	21.67	R 12.48
2014	—	2.46	2.46	5.55	23.43	20.22	26.68	15.98	R 22.59	R 23.09	R 1.63	R 10.63	22.86	R 12.99
2015	—	2.26	2.26	R 4.10	15.04	10.59	19.14	10.29	R 18.51	R 16.04	R 1.46	R 7.55	22.30	R 10.21
2016	—	2.45	2.45	3.57	12.14	9.77	17.02	7.35	15.90	13.04	0.83	6.41	21.94	9.17

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.0	1.0	35.5	9.4	5.4	38.5	0.2	24.0	77.5	3.3	117.3	46.8	164.2
1975	—	2.5	2.5	51.5	43.8	19.7	56.8	9.0	51.7	181.1	6.2	241.4	106.5	347.9
1980	—	9.4	9.4	322.0	101.0	72.5	58.3	6.0	162.0	399.9	—	731.4	256.6	988.0
1985	—	13.2	13.2	400.3	146.7	339.0	51.9	0.8	149.4	687.8	—	1,101.9	351.8	1,453.7
1990	—	4.5	4.5	316.4	154.1	207.2	35.7	1.7	177.1	575.9	1.6	898.5	389.7	1,288.2
1995	—	4.5	4.5	267.3	136.1	82.6	44.3	0.1	152.2	415.3	1.5	688.6	439.5	1,128.0
1996	—	5.0	5.0	315.5	163.9	259.3	49.8	1.1	142.3	616.4	1.7	938.6	423.1	1,361.8
1997	—	4.4	4.4	359.9	164.2	364.4	51.4	1.5	118.2	699.7	1.4	1,065.4	411.7	1,477.0
1998	—	3.4	3.4	330.5	119.5	296.4	47.4	0.7	126.0	590.0	0.3	924.1	424.1	1,348.2
1999	—	3.6	3.6	268.2	140.5	495.6	32.7	0.9	127.4	797.2	0.3	1,069.2	445.4	1,514.6
2000	—	4.1	4.1	406.1	207.2	560.4	42.7	5.8	160.2	976.3	0.2	1,386.7	453.2	1,839.9
2001	—	5.8	5.8	434.5	207.1	368.2	56.2	2.9	209.7	844.1	0.3	1,284.6	467.8	1,752.5
2002	—	6.5	6.5	367.3	171.1	275.7	56.8	1.6	196.4	701.7	0.8	1,076.2	449.2	1,525.4
2003	—	5.8	5.8	486.9	226.3	601.0	69.4	14.8	180.1	1,091.6	0.7	1,585.1	466.4	2,051.5
2004	—	7.7	7.7	604.8	317.5	582.0	96.5	20.0	203.3	1,219.3	0.8	1,832.6	496.2	2,328.8
2005	—	8.4	8.4	701.7	414.0	9.1	109.3	9.3	188.4	730.1	0.8	1,441.0	526.4	1,967.4
2006	—	11.4	11.4	700.1	525.5	4.4	131.7	24.4	242.0	927.9	0.2	1,639.6	577.7	2,217.3
2007	—	12.2	12.2	842.6	525.6	1,110.3	117.1	23.9	247.6	2,024.6	0.2	2,879.7	541.2	3,420.8
2008	—	9.8	9.8	980.6	786.2	32.2	104.2	91.7	232.0	1,246.2	0.2	2,236.8	604.9	2,841.6
2009	—	6.3	6.3	448.0	394.2	30.8	76.3	21.0	226.8	749.2	0.2	1,203.6	593.8	1,797.4
2010	—	6.9	6.9	545.6	552.4	28.3	69.9	25.2	R 306.7	R 982.5	R 0.3	R 1,535.3	641.7	R 2,177.0
2011	—	6.1	6.1	549.5	672.3	55.2	88.9	26.4	R 234.8	R 1,077.6	3.0	R 1,636.3	700.5	R 2,336.8
2012	—	5.7	5.7	406.4	663.4	32.9	80.5	26.3	R 251.3	R 1,054.4	2.4	R 1,468.9	754.6	R 2,223.5
2013	—	5.1	5.1	468.2	638.2	38.6	76.1	18.4	R 253.4	R 1,024.7	R 2.5	R 1,500.4	731.8	R 2,232.2
2014	—	7.3	7.3	549.4	655.2	24.0	55.0	17.9	R 254.8	R 1,006.9	R 2.9	R 1,566.5	808.8	R 2,375.2
2015	—	6.2	6.2	R 434.1	403.7	15.4	R 85.0	15.6	R 221.6	R 741.4	R 2.8	R 1,184.6	769.6	R 1,954.2
2016	—	5.6	5.6	383.5	344.6	12.4	86.0	26.4	166.7	636.2	1.4	1,026.7	760.7	1,787.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.45	—	2.17	1.18	0.82	0.75	5.08	2.64	0.49	2.34	2.34	—	2.34
1975	0.92	—	3.45	2.70	1.85	2.09	7.48	4.50	1.66	4.13	4.13	—	4.13
1980	—	—	9.02	7.05	3.42	6.47	14.36	9.27	3.82	8.58	8.58	—	8.58
1985	—	—	9.99	6.75	5.42	5.94	18.18	9.28	—	8.41	8.41	—	8.41
1990	—	—	9.32	8.28	5.99	5.57	20.61	8.90	—	8.61	8.61	—	8.61
1995	—	2.76	8.36	7.57	12.37	4.19	21.75	8.53	—	8.19	8.19	—	8.19
1996	—	3.07	9.29	8.50	12.13	4.76	21.63	9.35	—	9.08	9.08	—	9.08
1997	—	3.69	9.39	8.35	11.54	4.88	21.82	9.34	—	9.05	9.05	—	9.05
1998	—	5.63	8.11	7.05	11.05	3.68	21.44	7.85	1.54	7.66	7.66	—	7.66
1999	—	6.11	8.81	7.89	13.15	4.30	23.04	8.65	2.12	8.36	8.36	—	8.36
2000	—	5.47	10.87	10.36	15.82	6.85	23.20	11.45	—	11.03	11.03	—	11.03
2001	—	6.91	11.01	9.91	16.96	6.15	24.51	11.12	3.22	10.75	10.75	—	10.75
2002	—	5.57	10.72	9.41	15.42	5.55	26.70	10.72	2.53	10.31	10.31	—	10.31
2003	—	7.22	12.42	10.84	17.77	6.68	28.94	12.20	3.50	11.66	11.66	—	11.66
2004	—	6.95	15.13	12.89	19.45	8.61	30.11	14.40	3.90	13.80	13.80	—	13.80
2005	—	9.14	18.56	17.08	21.69	13.71	35.22	17.60	—	17.52	17.52	—	17.52
2006	—	10.43	22.31	19.15	23.33	14.70	43.88	19.90	—	19.78	19.78	—	19.78
2007	—	9.82	23.70	20.72	25.53	16.00	47.16	22.28	—	21.89	21.89	—	21.89
2008	—	10.70	27.23	27.08	29.49	22.77	55.12	25.39	—	26.21	26.20	—	26.20
2009	—	8.72	20.32	17.41	24.31	12.61	56.07	18.39	—	18.17	18.17	—	18.17
2010	—	8.28	25.19	21.19	26.63	16.27	58.80	21.98	—	R 21.61	R 21.61	—	R 21.61
2011	—	9.67	31.64	27.19	29.86	22.56	69.54	28.00	—	R 27.65	R 27.65	—	R 27.65
2012	—	8.80	33.04	27.90	22.68	22.97	72.11	28.60	—	R 28.29	R 28.29	—	R 28.29
2013	—	8.30	32.71	27.94	23.99	22.06	69.42	27.89	—	R 27.95	R 27.95	—	R 27.95
2014	—	R 12.45	33.16	27.25	26.62	20.59	69.44	26.68	—	R 26.98	R 26.98	—	R 26.98
2015	—	R 13.37	24.86	18.90	16.07	11.88	67.28	19.14	—	R 19.14	R 19.14	—	R 19.14
2016	—	11.56	21.62	16.17	15.13	9.72	65.78	17.02	—	16.80	16.80	—	16.80

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.6	32.2	1.1	6.4	13.8	358.2	(s)	415.3	415.3	—	415.3
1975	(s)	—	3.1	92.9	2.6	15.0	23.6	693.1	0.2	830.4	830.4	—	830.4
1980	—	—	10.1	426.9	1.5	89.3	52.5	1,368.8	(s)	1,949.1	1,949.1	—	1,949.1
1985	—	—	6.9	387.3	2.0	147.6	60.5	1,315.0	—	1,919.4	1,935.7	—	1,935.7
1990	—	—	6.4	562.3	3.3	115.4	77.2	1,295.0	—	2,059.7	2,064.9	—	2,064.9
1995	—	(s)	6.2	558.5	2.7	57.2	77.7	1,261.4	—	1,963.7	1,963.7	—	1,963.7
1996	—	(s)	8.3	544.2	1.1	54.2	75.0	1,454.7	—	2,137.5	2,137.5	—	2,137.5
1997	—	(s)	11.7	507.4	4.3	59.0	80.0	1,438.8	—	2,101.1	2,101.1	—	2,101.1
1998	—	(s)	8.2	423.7	1.1	45.1	82.2	1,259.2	(s)	1,819.6	1,819.6	—	1,819.6
1999	—	(s)	10.7	461.5	1.1	84.8	89.3	1,477.9	0.1	2,125.4	2,125.5	—	2,125.5
2000	—	(s)	11.8	573.6	1.8	125.7	88.6	1,855.8	—	2,657.1	2,657.1	—	2,657.1
2001	—	0.1	10.9	553.7	3.7	78.7	85.7	1,696.5	(s)	2,429.3	2,429.3	—	2,429.3
2002	—	(s)	6.9	607.5	3.0	67.2	92.3	1,536.8	0.1	2,313.7	2,313.7	—	2,313.7
2003	—	0.1	6.4	715.0	3.5	122.3	92.5	2,000.3	0.2	2,940.1	2,940.2	—	2,940.2
2004	—	0.1	8.8	829.6	3.2	151.6	97.5	2,279.9	0.2	3,370.9	3,370.9	—	3,370.9
2005	—	0.1	20.1	1,274.4	6.4	136.6	113.4	2,460.1	—	4,011.0	4,011.1	—	4,011.1
2006	—	0.1	24.6	1,450.7	3.6	146.1	137.7	3,120.0	—	4,882.7	4,882.9	—	4,882.9
2007	—	0.1	19.7	1,693.1	4.0	140.0	152.8	3,547.8	—	5,557.4	5,557.5	—	5,557.5
2008	—	0.1	25.3	2,226.7	7.9	224.0	165.8	3,949.3	—	6,599.1	6,599.2	—	6,599.2
2009	—	0.1	13.7	1,454.9	6.4	175.0	151.7	2,896.0	—	4,697.7	4,697.7	—	4,697.7
2010	—	0.1	22.3	1,679.4	3.0	280.0	R 99.8	3,468.4	—	R 5,552.8	R 5,552.9	—	R 5,552.9
2011	—	0.1	24.4	2,149.4	2.3	377.6	R 110.7	4,256.0	—	R 6,920.4	R 6,920.5	—	R 6,920.5
2012	—	0.1	12.0	2,223.0	1.7	359.3	R 107.5	4,354.2	—	R 7,057.7	R 7,057.7	—	R 7,057.7
2013	—	0.1	10.4	2,717.4	1.7	223.3	R 116.1	4,278.3	—	R 7,347.2	R 7,347.3	—	R 7,347.3
2014	—	0.2	9.8	2,980.5	1.6	191.8	R 124.6	4,168.9	—	R 7,477.2	R 7,477.4	—	R 7,477.4
2015	—	R 1.4	7.5	1,886.3	0.9	108.2	R 124.4	R 2,829.4	—	R 4,956.8	R 4,958.2	—	R 4,958.2
2016	—	1.3	6.7	1,425.0	0.8	84.8	109.5	2,666.9	—	4,293.7	4,295.0	—	4,295.0

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kansas**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.30	0.62	—	0.47	0.52	—	—	—	0.30
1975	0.67	0.48	2.08	0.65	1.55	1.69	—	—	—	0.72
1980	1.07	1.78	5.74	—	3.78	4.60	—	—	—	1.38
1985	1.40	2.88	5.55	—	3.99	5.39	0.84	—	—	1.44
1990	1.24	1.76	5.40	—	1.86	4.86	0.30	—	—	1.08
1995	1.02	1.61	3.69	—	1.64	3.68	0.39	—	—	0.91
1996	0.99	2.32	4.60	—	2.46	3.56	0.49	—	—	0.97
1997	1.02	2.58	4.49	—	2.26	3.66	0.49	—	6.71	1.01
1998	0.98	2.14	3.28	—	1.54	3.26	0.47	—	7.87	0.96
1999	0.95	2.34	4.39	—	2.12	3.13	0.45	—	8.69	0.98
2000	0.98	4.14	6.78	—	3.56	4.58	0.44	—	—	1.13
2001	1.05	3.58	6.02	—	3.20	3.64	0.44	—	—	1.07
2002	0.98	3.11	5.51	—	2.50	2.87	0.40	—	—	0.99
2003	1.01	5.35	6.33	—	3.49	3.72	0.37	—	—	1.08
2004	1.03	5.47	8.85	—	3.89	4.19	0.41	—	—	1.06
2005	1.12	7.71	12.97	—	5.37	5.89	0.42	—	—	1.29
2006	1.19	6.23	15.50	—	—	15.50	0.41	—	—	1.29
2007	1.23	6.19	16.61	1.41	—	4.48	0.43	—	18.25	1.33
2008	1.41	7.98	22.20	1.57	—	6.99	0.42	—	—	1.62
2009	1.43	4.07	12.83	1.56	—	4.32	0.46	—	—	1.44
2010	1.51	4.97	16.27	1.24	—	6.22	0.62	2.41	—	1.55
2011	1.75	4.71	22.21	1.76	—	13.39	0.69	2.45	—	1.80
2012	1.83	3.22	22.93	—	—	22.93	0.70	2.21	—	1.73
2013	1.77	4.48	22.41	—	—	22.41	0.75	2.26	—	1.78
2014	1.79	5.54	20.71	—	—	20.71	0.65	R 2.73	—	1.75
2015	1.70	3.79	12.07	—	—	12.07	0.64	R 2.62	—	1.55
2016	1.70	3.36	10.43	—	—	10.43	0.66	2.29	—	1.56
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.6	49.5	0.6	—	1.1	1.8	—	—	—	53.9
1975	39.9	60.6	18.6	(s)	40.3	58.9	—	—	—	159.5
1980	197.4	172.4	12.8	—	11.7	24.5	—	—	—	394.3
1985	352.6	59.1	6.3	—	0.5	6.8	34.2	—	—	452.8
1990	332.8	47.7	4.1	—	0.3	4.3	25.0	—	—	409.8
1995	291.5	44.5	3.2	—	(s)	3.2	41.4	—	—	380.6
1996	329.9	52.7	4.7	—	2.4	7.1	42.5	—	—	432.1
1997	314.0	65.8	4.3	—	1.3	5.5	43.3	—	(s)	428.7
1998	300.8	79.3	5.6	—	(s)	5.7	51.1	—	0.1	437.0
1999	311.5	84.9	7.5	—	4.5	12.0	43.1	—	(s)	451.6
2000	353.8	140.4	10.6	—	11.9	22.5	41.9	—	—	558.6
2001	367.5	84.1	6.8	—	19.7	26.4	47.1	—	—	525.1
2002	380.8	66.5	3.9	—	12.6	16.5	37.8	—	—	501.5
2003	391.2	77.8	5.4	—	33.5	38.9	34.0	—	—	542.0
2004	391.2	57.6	5.4	—	36.9	42.3	43.7	—	—	534.9
2005	420.4	109.7	10.2	—	58.1	68.4	38.4	—	—	636.8
2006	427.9	142.1	11.0	—	—	11.0	40.1	—	—	621.1
2007	480.5	161.3	9.0	3.0	—	12.1	46.5	—	(s)	700.4
2008	519.8	216.0	11.7	2.3	—	14.0	37.1	—	—	786.9
2009	505.5	132.3	6.4	2.4	—	8.8	42.6	—	—	689.2
2010	539.5	140.9	9.2	1.4	—	10.6	62.1	1.4	—	754.5
2011	602.6	146.1	11.1	0.7	—	11.7	52.6	1.7	—	814.7
2012	560.3	106.7	10.4	—	—	10.4	60.7	1.4	—	739.4
2013	575.8	106.3	14.1	—	—	14.1	56.4	1.9	—	754.6
2014	561.3	104.2	13.9	—	—	13.9	58.2	2.1	—	739.6
2015	461.3	57.8	7.7	—	—	7.7	57.9	R 1.9	—	586.6
2016	425.9	71.0	4.0	—	—	4.0	56.8	1.6	—	559.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total						
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.26	0.27	0.65	1.21	1.91	0.73	2.93	0.56	1.48	2.18	—	1.23	0.95	0.22	3.37	1.67
1975	1.60	0.70	0.75	1.02	2.58	3.64	2.03	4.69	2.06	2.98	3.88	—	1.54	1.87	0.64	5.32	3.28
1980	1.81	1.35	1.37	2.85	6.41	5.93	6.39	9.65	3.64	7.22	7.91	—	3.04	3.92	1.32	10.07	6.72
1985	1.93	1.46	1.48	4.77	6.64	6.90	6.17	8.80	4.89	7.37	7.77	—	3.68	3.95	1.43	14.84	7.94
1990	1.80	1.24	1.27	4.11	7.49	7.29	5.82	9.25	3.61	6.06	8.03	—	3.35	3.83	1.20	13.16	7.87
1995	1.57	1.15	1.17	3.78	6.83	9.10	4.15	9.16	2.92	5.93	7.77	—	2.64	3.56	1.11	11.97	7.40
1996	1.68	1.11	1.13	4.47	7.74	10.61	4.87	9.87	3.40	6.33	8.52	—	2.87	3.77	1.07	11.85	7.89
1997	1.75	1.09	1.12	4.97	7.53	10.21	4.59	9.71	3.72	6.53	8.50	—	2.59	3.88	1.06	11.86	8.06
1998	1.67	1.07	1.10	4.69	6.36	8.84	3.33	8.46	2.66	4.94	7.11	—	2.33	3.46	1.08	12.24	7.55
1999	1.65	1.09	1.11	4.25	7.30	8.94	3.99	9.31	2.71	5.02	7.76	—	2.41	3.65	1.08	12.27	7.82
2000	1.62	1.04	1.06	5.77	9.65	12.12	6.48	11.62	3.97	6.34	10.06	—	3.48	4.51	1.05	12.31	9.29
2001	1.74	1.13	1.15	7.62	8.88	12.53	5.63	10.94	4.30	4.88	9.26	—	3.17	4.53	1.13	12.48	9.29
2002	1.82	1.21	1.23	5.61	8.40	10.63	5.36	10.48	3.40	3.56	8.30	—	2.38	4.28	1.20	12.54	8.79
2003	1.76	1.25	1.26	7.47	9.64	13.23	6.39	11.83	4.59	3.94	9.50	—	2.02	4.85	1.24	12.99	9.76
2004	2.16	1.39	1.41	8.55	11.95	14.55	8.73	14.25	5.04	3.65	11.20	—	2.22	5.80	1.37	13.61	11.07
2005	3.00	1.58	1.62	10.78	16.34	17.63	12.90	17.65	6.67	4.47	14.39	—	3.54	7.25	1.66	14.74	13.56
2006	3.33	1.77	1.81	10.92	18.45	19.52	14.70	20.02	7.79	5.25	16.30	—	3.60	7.90	1.80	15.97	14.98
2007	3.48	1.81	1.86	9.46	19.98	21.67	16.00	22.21	8.59	6.16	18.23	—	3.71	8.44	1.89	17.17	15.98
2008	4.37	2.21	2.26	11.54	26.72	25.81	22.77	25.92	12.40	7.63	22.67	—	4.58	10.18	2.27	18.41	19.04
2009	5.11	2.21	2.27	8.43	16.88	20.65	12.73	18.90	7.98	6.89	15.86	—	4.67	7.80	2.21	19.19	15.26
2010	5.41	2.30	2.36	7.13	20.75	22.53	16.34	22.51	11.27	R 9.79	R 19.74	—	R 4.51	R 8.74	2.32	19.81	R 17.19
2011	6.63	2.39	2.44	7.05	26.88	26.07	22.55	28.66	—	R 13.37	R 25.71	—	R 5.16	R 10.64	2.39	21.10	R 20.60
2012	—	2.47	2.47	5.71	27.52	19.91	23.07	29.28	16.91	R 12.92	R 25.53	—	R 5.38	R 10.75	2.48	21.37	R 20.69
2013	—	2.40	2.40	6.67	27.43	21.77	22.03	28.56	16.68	R 14.35	R 25.79	—	R 5.76	R 10.62	2.43	22.58	R 20.80
2014	—	2.38	2.38	7.40	26.69	17.14	20.59	27.31	15.95	R 14.77	R 24.46	—	R 5.75	R 10.32	2.47	23.96	R 20.39
2015	—	2.27	2.27	R 6.03	18.32	10.77	11.88	19.59	10.27	R 11.53	R 16.98	—	R 4.29	R 8.05	2.31	23.95	R 16.34
2016	—	2.15	2.15	5.19	15.49	10.12	9.72	17.42	7.32	10.57	14.90	—	3.67	7.32	2.21	24.77	15.35

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	16.4	123.5	139.9	136.7	58.0	67.7	12.6	517.3	3.2	90.3	749.1	—	5.9	1,031.6	-90.6	354.9	1,295.9
1975	52.1	368.6	420.7	185.7	164.1	145.8	24.6	1,005.6	11.1	164.8	1,515.9	—	9.8	2,132.1	-309.8	852.2	2,674.6
1980	44.0	834.3	878.3	511.8	855.7	219.5	104.4	2,019.1	20.9	426.7	3,646.3	—	15.3	5,051.6	-743.7	1,698.6	6,006.5
1985	60.5	999.7	1,060.1	722.4	853.8	137.1	119.3	1,846.2	9.5	339.4	3,305.4	—	27.7	5,147.5	-883.4	2,528.3	6,792.4
1990	56.9	960.7	1,017.5	656.2	1,057.1	159.4	188.2	2,091.8	8.7	313.1	3,818.3	—	22.0	5,540.9	-858.3	2,707.2	7,389.8
1995	60.3	1,025.2	1,085.5	795.6	1,086.2	186.0	148.2	2,299.2	1.9	298.1	4,019.5	—	15.8	5,916.4	-929.7	3,004.2	7,990.8
1996	60.8	1,013.3	1,074.1	952.9	1,247.5	278.9	154.5	2,242.1	2.5	330.2	4,255.6	—	19.4	6,302.1	-921.7	3,073.0	8,453.4
1997	63.0	1,028.2	1,091.1	1,035.1	1,228.5	323.6	118.5	2,539.8	1.9	349.2	4,561.5	—	12.0	6,699.7	-942.5	3,067.4	8,824.7
1998	60.9	991.2	1,052.1	886.5	1,039.7	236.0	100.9	2,214.8	0.2	365.0	3,956.7	—	8.1	5,903.4	-963.2	3,125.6	8,065.9
1999	57.8	1,034.1	1,091.9	855.7	1,166.2	297.8	157.3	2,473.7	0.4	422.7	4,518.1	—	8.5	6,474.2	-984.5	3,268.4	8,748.1
2000	49.7	1,008.5	1,058.2	1,221.5	1,664.5	434.5	244.4	2,962.3	1.4	449.5	5,756.6	—	12.9	8,049.3	-987.8	3,248.1	10,309.5
2001	49.0	1,114.4	1,163.4	1,474.4	1,587.4	443.2	191.6	2,924.1	1.6	415.8	5,563.6	—	10.9	8,212.2	-1,070.2	3,361.7	10,503.8
2002	46.5	1,121.5	1,167.9	1,200.5	1,652.9	413.5	192.9	2,775.2	1.0	434.8	5,470.3	—	32.9	7,871.6	-1,140.3	3,684.0	10,415.3
2003	43.0	1,147.7	1,190.8	1,554.9	1,498.7	418.2	291.6	3,242.7	3.1	449.1	5,903.5	—	34.4	8,683.6	-1,140.5	3,727.2	11,270.2
2004	55.0	1,304.5	1,359.5	1,824.6	2,105.7	502.4	447.7	4,097.0	2.0	480.0	7,634.9	—	35.4	10,854.4	-1,294.8	3,964.3	13,524.0
2005	80.5	1,515.6	1,596.0	2,391.3	2,987.8	631.3	606.1	4,946.3	5.7	590.5	9,767.7	—	74.8	13,829.9	-1,628.3	4,431.9	16,633.4
2006	90.6	1,759.9	1,850.5	2,171.8	3,509.6	683.3	592.3	5,600.4	5.6	708.5	11,099.7	—	73.5	15,195.5	-1,821.0	4,761.9	18,136.4
2007	102.7	1,795.0	1,897.7	2,012.1	3,868.1	759.9	723.8	6,196.4	5.4	744.3	12,298.0	—	80.4	16,288.2	-1,906.4	5,332.6	19,714.3
2008	110.2	2,208.9	2,319.2	2,383.3	4,796.7	905.4	958.6	6,900.3	(s)	865.1	14,426.2	—	95.8	19,224.5	-2,289.8	5,777.4	22,712.0
2009	87.2	2,037.5	2,124.7	1,582.5	2,832.9	623.1	710.7	5,138.8	3.3	741.0	10,049.9	—	72.4	13,829.5	-2,044.3	5,720.0	17,505.2
2010	107.2	2,275.8	2,382.9	1,497.9	3,531.8	962.8	957.4	6,057.2	3.8	R 817.6	R 12,330.6	—	R 90.4	R 16,301.9	-2,324.9	6,223.8	R 20,200.7
2011	85.3	2,381.1	2,466.4	1,421.7	4,847.5	1,130.1	1,270.2	7,445.7	—	R 880.6	R 15,574.2	—	R 104.4	R 19,566.7	-2,386.3	6,339.0	R 23,519.4
2012	—	2,249.3	2,249.3	1,191.5	4,549.2	808.4	1,177.5	7,502.1	4.1	R 957.0	R 14,998.2	—	R 99.9	R 18,538.9	-2,303.1	6,377.6	R 22,613.4
2013	—	2,199.9	2,199.9	1,418.0	4,475.1	680.1	1,069.3	7,310.6	3.2	R 837.4	R 14,375.7	—	R 124.9	R 18,118.5	-2,232.3	6,471.4	R 22,357.6
2014	—	2,177.9	2,177.9	1,760.3	4,346.9	618.6	1,093.4	6,925.2	2.3	R 939.3	R 13,925.6	—	R 138.1	R 18,001.9	-2,295.3	6,377.9	R 22,084.5
2015	—	1,804.8	1,804.8	R 1,502.2	2,861.4	399.2	729.5	5,138.2	0.9	R 744.4	R 9,873.6	—	R 96.8	R 13,277.4	-1,931.7	6,138.4	R 17,484.2
2016	—	1,584.9	1,584.9	1,344.5	2,418.8	324.4	661.0	4,679.2	0.3	636.1	8,719.9	—	82.5	11,731.8	-1,763.9	6,222.9	16,190.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.45	0.66	1.21	1.91	0.73	2.93	0.51	1.48	2.18	1.23	1.41	3.37	1.67
1975	1.44	1.02	2.58	3.64	2.03	4.69	2.11	2.98	3.88	1.54	2.78	5.32	3.28
1980	1.78	2.86	6.41	5.93	6.39	9.65	3.64	7.22	7.92	3.04	5.94	10.07	6.72
1985	1.90	4.78	6.65	6.90	6.17	8.80	4.89	7.37	7.77	3.68	6.22	14.84	7.94
1990	1.84	4.12	7.51	7.29	5.82	9.25	3.61	6.06	8.04	3.35	6.38	13.16	7.87
1995	1.70	3.79	6.86	9.10	4.15	9.16	2.92	5.93	7.79	2.64	6.02	11.97	7.40
1996	1.74	4.48	7.77	10.61	4.87	9.87	3.40	6.33	8.54	2.87	6.63	11.85	7.89
1997	1.80	4.99	7.55	10.21	4.59	9.71	3.72	6.53	8.52	2.59	6.88	11.86	8.06
1998	1.53	4.74	6.39	8.84	3.33	8.46	2.66	5.21	7.17	2.33	6.07	12.24	7.55
1999	1.70	4.28	7.33	8.94	3.99	9.31	2.71	5.02	7.77	2.41	6.43	12.27	7.82
2000	1.61	5.79	9.68	12.12	6.48	11.62	3.97	6.34	10.07	3.48	8.34	12.31	9.29
2001	1.76	7.69	8.91	12.53	5.63	10.94	4.30	4.88	9.27	3.17	8.29	12.48	9.29
2002	1.80	5.76	8.43	10.63	5.36	10.48	3.40	5.11	8.83	2.38	7.55	12.54	8.79
2003	1.75	7.49	9.67	13.23	6.39	11.83	4.59	5.41	10.03	2.02	8.69	12.99	9.76
2004	2.05	8.60	11.98	14.55	8.73	14.25	5.04	4.98	11.88	2.32	10.28	13.61	11.07
2005	2.72	10.93	16.37	17.63	12.90	17.65	6.67	6.12	15.27	3.67	13.17	14.74	13.56
2006	2.98	11.14	18.48	19.52	14.70	20.02	7.79	6.77	17.18	3.77	14.66	15.97	14.98
2007	3.08	9.65	20.00	21.67	16.00	22.21	8.59	7.78	19.04	3.89	15.58	17.17	15.98
2008	3.68	11.55	26.77	25.81	22.77	25.92	12.40	9.98	23.78	4.87	19.27	18.41	19.04
2009	4.13	8.50	16.91	20.65	12.73	18.90	7.98	8.36	16.39	4.92	13.88	19.19	15.26
2010	4.16	7.26	20.78	22.53	16.34	22.51	11.27	R 13.36	R 20.50	R 4.63	R 16.24	19.81	R 17.19
2011	4.45	7.14	26.91	26.07	22.55	28.66	—	R 17.97	R 17.97	R 5.31	R 20.42	21.10	R 20.60
2012	3.93	6.11	27.55	19.91	23.07	29.28	16.91	R 15.85	R 26.18	R 5.70	R 20.43	21.37	R 20.69
2013	3.86	6.74	27.46	21.77	22.03	28.56	16.68	R 18.42	R 26.43	R 6.06	R 20.16	22.58	R 20.80
2014	3.70	7.58	26.74	17.14	20.59	27.31	15.95	R 17.63	R 24.93	R 6.01	R 19.23	23.96	R 20.39
2015	3.60	R 6.71	18.36	10.77	11.88	19.59	10.27	R 13.45	R 17.27	R 4.49	R 13.94	23.95	R 16.34
2016	3.49	5.92	15.52	10.12	9.72	17.42	7.32	12.94	15.21	3.85	12.40	24.77	15.35

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	52.5	134.2	58.0	67.7	12.6	517.3	2.5	90.3	748.4	5.9	941.0	354.9	1,295.9
1975	112.3	185.5	164.0	145.8	24.6	1,005.6	10.0	164.8	1,514.8	9.8	1,822.3	852.2	2,674.6
1980	147.4	507.6	847.0	219.5	104.4	2,019.1	20.9	426.7	3,637.6	15.3	4,307.8	1,698.6	6,006.5
1985	189.9	718.3	844.7	137.1	119.3	1,846.2	9.5	339.4	3,296.3	27.7	4,264.2	2,528.3	6,792.4
1990	167.2	655.3	1,050.0	159.4	188.2	2,091.8	8.7	313.1	3,811.2	22.0	4,682.6	2,707.2	7,389.8
1995	165.3	793.0	1,079.1	186.0	148.2	2,299.2	1.9	298.1	4,012.5	15.8	4,986.6	3,004.2	7,990.8
1996	168.1	946.5	1,238.2	278.9	154.5	2,242.1	2.5	330.2	4,246.4	19.4	5,380.4	3,073.0	8,453.4
1997	163.7	1,027.6	1,221.0	323.6	118.5	2,539.8	1.9	349.2	4,554.0	12.0	5,757.2	3,067.4	8,824.7
1998	117.9	866.9	1,033.2	236.0	100.9	2,214.8	0.2	362.2	3,947.3	8.1	4,940.2	3,125.6	8,065.9
1999	123.7	836.0	1,159.6	297.8	157.3	2,473.7	0.4	422.7	4,511.5	8.5	5,479.7	3,268.4	8,748.1
2000	103.9	1,200.3	1,652.2	434.5	244.4	2,962.3	1.4	449.5	5,744.4	12.9	7,061.4	3,248.1	10,309.5
2001	121.5	1,453.6	1,580.0	443.2	191.6	2,924.1	1.6	415.8	5,556.1	10.9	7,142.0	3,361.7	10,503.8
2002	111.6	1,151.1	1,642.1	413.5	192.9	2,775.2	1.0	411.1	5,435.7	32.9	6,731.3	3,684.0	10,415.3
2003	107.2	1,531.6	1,484.8	418.2	291.6	3,242.7	3.1	429.4	5,869.8	34.4	7,543.1	3,727.2	11,270.2
2004	137.2	1,792.0	2,092.4	502.4	447.7	4,097.0	2.0	453.6	7,595.2	35.2	9,559.6	3,964.3	13,524.0
2005	177.7	2,230.0	2,971.1	631.3	606.1	4,946.3	5.7	558.6	9,719.2	74.6	12,201.5	4,431.9	16,633.4
2006	192.7	2,074.0	3,493.5	683.3	592.3	5,600.4	5.6	659.6	11,034.6	73.1	13,374.5	4,761.9	18,136.4
2007	206.1	1,861.7	3,845.3	759.9	723.8	6,196.4	5.4	703.1	12,234.0	80.0	14,381.8	5,332.6	19,714.3
2008	217.7	2,272.7	4,765.0	905.4	958.6	6,900.3	(s)	819.3	14,348.8	95.5	16,934.6	5,777.4	22,712.0
2009	184.5	1,522.6	2,809.9	623.1	710.7	5,138.8	3.3	720.1	10,005.9	72.2	11,785.2	5,720.0	17,505.2
2010	213.7	1,383.3	3,509.8	962.8	957.4	6,057.2	3.8	R 798.8	R 12,289.8	R 90.2	R 13,977.0	6,223.8	R 20,200.7
2011	217.9	1,326.6	4,814.4	1,130.1	1,270.2	7,445.7	—	R 871.4	R 15,531.8	R 104.2	R 17,180.4	6,339.0	R 23,519.4
2012	117.6	1,079.4	4,519.0	808.4	1,177.5	7,502.1	4.1	R 928.7	R 14,939.7	R 99.1	R 16,235.8	6,377.6	R 22,613.4
2013	108.9	1,332.1	4,446.2	680.1	1,069.3	7,310.6	3.2	R 811.7	R 14,321.0	R 124.1	R 15,886.2	6,471.4	R 22,357.6
2014	100.2	1,593.8	4,316.7	618.6	1,093.4	6,925.2	2.3	R 919.0	R 13,875.1	R 137.5	R 15,706.6	6,377.9	R 22,084.5
2015	96.3	R 1,315.9	2,842.8	399.2	729.5	5,138.2	0.9	R 726.7	R 9,837.4	R 96.2	R 11,345.8	6,138.4	R 17,484.2
2016	72.7	1,126.0	2,405.9	324.4	661.0	4,679.2	0.3	616.7	8,687.5	81.8	9,967.9	6,222.9	16,190.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene					Wood <sup>d</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.86	0.81	1.19	2.33	1.73	1.97	0.85	1.07	5.85	1.84
1975	1.91	1.22	2.49	4.16	3.13	3.70	1.69	1.78	7.83	3.20
1980	2.30	3.00	6.89	8.31	8.52	8.10	4.31	4.17	12.91	6.83
1985	2.45	5.15	7.67	9.78	7.18	8.34	4.88	5.70	17.06	9.92
1990	2.25	4.74	6.76	11.86	7.94	9.64	3.53	5.47	16.69	10.24
1995	2.05	4.61	5.46	10.89	6.32	8.70	2.87	5.19	16.48	10.06
1996	2.02	5.28	6.31	12.09	6.94	10.16	3.29	6.09	16.26	10.47
1997	2.08	6.06	6.96	11.90	7.40	10.19	3.28	6.79	16.36	11.01
1998	2.07	5.83	5.85	10.45	6.78	8.65	2.84	6.30	16.45	11.31
1999	2.09	5.54	6.30	10.49	4.93	8.37	2.91	6.06	16.34	11.00
2000	2.03	7.12	9.12	13.85	9.27	12.40	4.37	7.98	16.03	11.86
2001	2.37	9.20	8.90	14.19	9.28	12.29	4.17	9.50	16.37	13.11
2002	2.38	7.25	7.95	12.78	8.52	11.38	3.78	7.73	16.55	12.45
2003	2.49	8.84	9.40	15.26	10.09	13.53	4.54	9.44	17.03	13.34
2004	3.41	10.60	11.15	16.62	11.20	14.97	5.16	11.12	17.90	14.77
2005	3.53	12.72	15.30	19.40	15.49	18.19	6.83	13.21	19.24	16.55
2006	4.06	13.74	17.54	21.64	19.69	20.85	7.87	14.49	20.58	18.06
2007	3.55	11.73	19.65	23.19	22.33	22.64	8.70	13.15	21.51	18.06
2008	—	13.37	24.06	27.38	23.47	26.86	10.72	15.26	23.28	19.79
2009	—	11.55	16.26	22.97	23.70	21.99	7.98	13.06	24.53	19.48
2010	—	9.72	19.64	24.43	25.17	24.20	9.49	12.00	25.11	19.59
2011	—	10.16	27.34	26.81	28.49	R 26.96	11.41	R 13.00	26.97	R 21.06
2012	—	9.88	27.25	24.22	29.88	R 24.52	12.71	R 11.90	27.63	R 21.57
2013	—	9.56	28.26	23.29	30.54	R 23.79	12.44	R 11.40	28.70	R 21.22
2014	—	10.35	27.32	27.71	32.87	R 27.83	12.13	R 12.65	29.79	R 22.18
2015	—	R 10.64	17.88	20.18	16.97	R 19.96	8.36	R 11.75	30.02	R 22.39
2016	—	9.85	15.47	19.36	13.53	18.89	7.14	10.70	30.75	22.96
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	6.0	71.6	2.8	30.4	20.4	53.6	1.5	132.7	139.6	272.2
1975	3.9	97.1	6.4	60.6	19.0	86.0	3.3	190.2	256.0	446.3
1980	3.3	224.9	32.9	66.7	84.6	184.1	11.7	424.0	575.9	999.9
1985	3.3	318.9	38.2	60.4	33.9	132.5	23.3	478.0	846.2	1,324.2
1990	1.7	276.1	29.5	84.2	14.5	128.1	18.8	424.7	957.5	1,382.2
1995	0.9	334.1	22.9	95.7	14.9	133.5	12.2	480.6	1,155.1	1,635.7
1996	0.7	389.1	24.3	142.7	17.3	184.3	14.5	588.5	1,185.0	1,773.5
1997	1.9	420.6	26.6	139.7	20.4	186.7	7.5	616.8	1,172.1	1,788.9
1998	1.3	334.9	19.9	93.0	23.5	136.4	5.8	478.5	1,215.9	1,694.4
1999	2.6	338.7	19.2	114.2	24.2	157.5	6.1	505.0	1,257.4	1,762.4
2000	1.1	479.1	28.0	149.4	16.6	194.0	9.9	684.2	1,278.7	1,962.8
2001	1.4	543.3	23.6	101.7	14.3	139.5	7.7	692.0	1,323.4	2,015.4
2002	1.8	444.5	18.7	99.3	8.2	126.2	7.1	579.6	1,431.2	2,010.8
2003	1.6	567.5	27.4	137.5	10.4	175.3	9.0	753.4	1,435.0	2,188.4
2004	2.3	619.2	28.5	143.2	13.1	184.8	10.5	816.7	1,538.4	2,355.2
2005	2.0	734.9	32.9	159.9	22.0	214.8	27.2	978.9	1,769.4	2,748.2
2006	1.1	669.9	25.9	162.3	17.8	206.1	27.8	904.9	1,821.8	2,726.7
2007	1.1	621.0	27.9	187.9	12.6	228.4	33.9	884.5	2,055.7	2,940.1
2008	—	761.5	32.1	255.1	8.0	295.2	46.7	1,103.5	2,189.7	3,293.1
2009	—	620.3	30.2	223.4	15.3	268.9	43.8	932.9	2,223.4	3,156.3
2010	—	545.0	12.8	248.3	15.9	R 276.9	45.4	R 867.3	2,496.8	R 3,364.1
2011	—	529.3	42.7	242.8	15.1	R 300.6	55.8	R 885.7	2,503.0	R 3,388.7
2012	—	438.8	12.6	150.9	3.4	R 166.9	58.0	R 663.8	2,460.7	R 3,124.5
2013	—	531.2	17.3	161.8	3.6	R 182.6	78.5	R 792.3	2,623.0	R 3,415.3
2014	—	611.6	15.9	231.9	8.3	R 256.0	R 77.4	R 945.1	2,785.0	R 3,730.1
2015	—	537.3	11.4	160.9	2.5	R 174.9	R 39.6	R 751.8	2,680.3	R 3,432.1
2016	—	461.4	8.3	112.5	2.3	123.1	27.1	611.6	2,763.1	3,374.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.44	0.66	1.02	1.62	0.79	2.93	0.78	1.33	0.85	0.76	5.48	1.54
1975	1.30	1.05	2.29	3.19	2.53	4.69	1.69	2.85	1.69	1.42	5.26	2.54
1980	1.75	2.89	6.49	5.00	6.08	9.65	4.12	6.52	4.31	3.97	10.42	5.92
1985	1.87	4.95	6.09	5.18	7.18	8.80	4.89	6.49	4.88	5.05	12.34	7.83
1990	1.86	4.35	5.55	4.74	7.94	9.25	3.61	6.61	3.53	4.60	15.33	9.65
1995	1.77	4.19	4.34	7.79	6.32	9.16	—	5.17	2.87	4.21	15.01	9.16
1996	1.78	4.85	5.29	9.44	6.94	9.87	3.40	6.31	3.29	4.95	14.85	9.47
1997	1.83	5.51	4.96	9.97	7.40	9.71	—	6.43	3.28	5.15	15.13	9.94
1998	1.40	5.25	3.86	8.90	6.78	8.46	—	5.15	2.84	4.79	15.17	10.30
1999	1.73	4.98	4.39	8.33	4.93	9.31	2.71	5.32	2.91	4.48	15.02	9.80
2000	1.59	6.42	7.12	11.07	9.27	11.62	3.97	8.09	4.37	6.27	14.65	10.65
2001	1.77	8.87	6.58	12.50	9.28	10.94	4.31	7.61	4.17	7.95	14.88	11.73
2002	1.77	6.80	5.95	9.24	8.52	10.48	—	6.66	3.78	6.22	15.17	11.12
2003	1.74	8.31	7.16	11.51	10.09	11.83	—	8.40	4.54	7.74	15.73	12.11
2004	1.96	9.83	9.31	13.52	11.20	14.25	—	10.52	5.16	8.98	16.43	13.08
2005	2.51	11.93	13.85	16.34	15.49	17.65	6.66	14.51	6.83	10.99	17.60	14.70
2006	2.71	12.85	16.00	18.14	19.69	20.02	—	16.66	7.87	12.63	18.86	16.38
2007	2.75	10.99	17.58	19.59	22.33	22.21	—	18.21	8.70	11.24	19.80	16.46
2008	3.90	12.80	24.03	23.33	23.47	25.92	—	23.86	10.72	13.77	21.36	18.27
2009	4.66	10.51	14.13	18.66	23.70	18.90	—	16.06	7.98	10.80	22.36	17.73
2010	3.61	8.35	17.91	19.63	25.17	22.51	—	R 18.92	9.49	9.07	23.10	17.55
2011	3.98	8.55	24.32	22.96	28.49	28.66	—	R 23.97	11.41	R 10.10	24.88	R 19.02
2012	4.19	8.03	24.88	16.90	29.88	29.28	—	R 22.04	12.71	R 9.57	25.58	R 19.68
2013	4.82	8.12	24.51	18.01	30.54	28.56	—	R 22.17	12.44	R 9.64	25.09	R 19.20
2014	4.72	8.83	22.85	20.23	32.87	27.31	—	R 22.31	12.13	R 10.19	27.66	R 20.35
2015	4.70	R 8.57	13.51	11.32	16.97	19.59	—	R 15.72	8.36	R 9.91	27.65	R 20.39
2016	4.62	7.67	11.30	10.53	13.53	17.42	—	13.20	7.14	9.04	28.05	20.21

Expenditures in Million Dollars

1970	2.4	28.3	5.0	3.4	1.8	4.1	0.1	14.3	(s)	45.1	64.8	109.9
1975	6.2	40.8	12.2	7.4	3.0	6.8	0.1	29.5	0.1	76.6	116.4	192.9
1980	9.5	114.9	99.6	6.4	21.4	12.7	0.5	140.6	0.3	265.3	299.9	565.2
1985	8.9	172.1	56.0	5.1	3.7	17.5	(s)	82.3	0.6	264.1	398.7	662.8
1990	5.5	143.8	24.6	5.4	4.2	21.6	(s)	55.9	2.1	207.5	613.9	821.4
1995	5.0	177.5	28.2	11.0	4.2	2.0	—	45.4	1.7	229.5	692.6	922.0
1996	4.5	208.4	36.8	17.8	4.4	2.1	(s)	61.0	2.0	275.8	696.2	972.0
1997	13.4	223.7	27.0	18.7	4.7	2.0	—	52.5	1.3	290.8	786.9	1,077.7
1998	7.4	176.3	23.8	12.7	5.0	3.5	—	45.0	1.0	229.7	823.9	1,053.5
1999	16.0	184.0	28.0	14.5	1.9	1.9	(s)	46.3	1.0	247.4	845.5	1,092.9
2000	7.1	258.3	44.8	19.1	3.7	2.4	0.2	70.2	1.6	337.3	862.5	1,199.8
2001	8.5	324.3	43.0	14.3	3.1	2.4	0.2	62.9	1.4	397.1	893.6	1,290.7
2002	9.7	253.4	37.0	11.5	1.5	2.3	—	52.3	1.3	316.7	937.1	1,253.8
2003	7.5	329.4	32.9	16.9	2.2	2.6	—	54.6	1.6	393.0	963.2	1,356.2
2004	11.6	376.5	43.5	21.2	2.0	69.9	—	69.9	1.8	459.8	1,033.7	1,493.6
2005	16.1	452.7	62.3	19.4	2.4	3.9	(s)	88.0	4.4	561.1	1,146.6	1,707.7
2006	7.6	430.8	69.6	21.4	2.2	4.5	—	97.7	4.7	540.8	1,218.9	1,759.7
2007	8.0	388.2	67.2	18.2	1.3	5.0	—	91.7	5.5	493.3	1,353.5	1,846.9
2008	5.8	492.5	76.6	44.5	1.0	5.8	—	127.9	7.1	633.3	1,433.5	2,066.7
2009	6.1	385.9	33.4	26.2	0.8	4.2	—	64.6	6.2	462.8	1,429.5	1,892.3
2010	4.3	317.0	34.2	24.4	1.0	4.9	—	R 64.6	7.3	393.1	1,529.6	1,922.8
2011	4.9	304.1	54.9	44.6	0.9	6.2	—	R 106.7	8.4	R 424.1	1,589.3	R 2,013.4
2012	3.6	254.8	57.6	27.0	0.3	6.3	—	R 91.2	8.2	R 357.8	1,637.2	R 1,995.0
2013	2.0	311.4	63.8	32.8	0.3	6.3	—	R 103.3	9.3	R 425.9	1,798.0	R 2,223.9
2014	2.3	362.1	68.7	29.4	1.1	5.8	—	R 105.0	R 9.4	R 478.8	1,808.0	R 2,286.8
2015	1.8	310.1	52.6	15.1	0.5	6.8	—	R 72.8	R 6.8	R 459.8	1,848.3	R 2,308.1
2016	1.7	264.5	76.8	14.2	0.7	68.3	—	159.9	6.1	432.2	1,912.4	2,344.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.44	0.42	0.48	0.73	1.66	2.93	0.44	1.24	1.25	1.47	0.70	2.16	1.01
1975	1.60	1.30	1.44	0.75	2.31	3.36	4.69	2.11	2.64	2.74	1.47	1.77	4.56	2.64
1980	1.81	1.75	1.77	2.66	5.43	5.28	9.65	3.58	6.45	5.71	1.46	3.73	8.63	5.07
1985	1.93	1.87	1.89	4.25	6.34	5.61	8.80	4.89	6.55	6.42	1.46	4.11	14.51	6.91
1990	1.80	1.86	1.84	3.47	5.92	5.09	9.25	3.61	4.93	5.45	1.67	3.70	10.50	5.71
1995	1.57	1.77	1.69	2.97	4.92	7.67	9.16	2.92	4.79	5.40	1.68	3.36	8.58	5.03
1996	1.68	1.78	1.74	3.69	5.91	9.35	9.87	3.40	5.28	6.28	1.67	3.94	8.54	5.44
1997	1.75	1.83	1.79	3.99	5.42	9.11	9.71	3.72	5.43	6.31	1.64	4.19	8.22	5.48
1998	1.67	1.40	1.54	3.87	4.28	7.96	8.46	2.66	4.22	4.91	1.24	3.70	8.54	5.21
1999	1.65	1.73	1.69	3.22	5.06	8.16	9.31	2.71	4.22	5.20	1.29	3.77	8.75	5.33
2000	1.62	1.59	1.60	4.63	8.04	11.36	11.62	3.97	5.38	7.34	1.31	5.13	8.83	6.27
2001	1.74	1.77	1.75	6.28	7.34	12.05	10.94	4.31	4.00	6.60	1.42	5.47	8.91	6.49
2002	1.82	1.77	1.79	4.47	6.66	10.04	10.48	3.43	4.19	6.28	2.11	4.74	9.05	6.11
2003	1.76	1.74	1.75	6.31	7.92	12.42	11.83	4.60	4.45	6.94	1.62	5.51	9.40	6.75
2004	2.16	1.96	2.04	7.13	10.18	13.83	14.25	5.05	4.04	7.45	1.79	6.14	9.78	7.23
2005	3.00	2.51	2.73	9.62	14.52	17.08	17.65	6.66	4.97	9.69	2.74	8.12	10.56	8.86
2006	3.33	2.71	2.98	9.37	16.59	18.90	20.02	7.79	5.51	10.75	2.67	8.57	11.87	9.55
2007	3.48	2.75	3.09	8.15	18.68	21.22	22.21	8.59	6.35	11.92	2.53	8.57	13.11	9.96
2008	4.37	3.14	3.68	10.05	25.00	25.30	25.92	12.41	8.38	15.86	2.85	11.17	14.11	12.13
2009	5.11	3.46	4.11	5.83	14.89	19.52	18.90	7.98	6.87	10.89	2.64	8.01	14.41	10.17
2010	5.41	3.36	4.17	5.40	18.85	22.00	22.51	11.66	R 10.87	R 16.16	R 2.69	R 9.77	14.80	R 11.49
2011	6.63	3.66	4.46	5.02	25.48	26.03	28.66	—	R 14.67	R 21.67	R 2.86	R 11.95	15.63	R 13.20
2012	—	3.92	3.92	3.84	25.69	19.23	29.28	16.91	R 13.31	R 18.55	R 2.70	R 10.69	15.68	R 12.45
2013	—	3.85	3.85	4.72	25.07	21.59	28.56	16.68	R 15.21	R 20.27	R 2.71	R 10.82	16.60	R 12.77
2014	—	3.68	3.68	5.63	23.40	13.56	27.31	15.95	R 14.71	R 16.78	R 3.22	R 9.75	16.64	R 11.79
2015	—	3.58	3.58	R 4.28	15.02	8.01	19.59	10.27	R 10.39	R 10.89	R 3.13	R 6.78	16.07	R 9.42
2016	—	3.47	3.47	3.66	12.08	7.91	17.42	7.32	9.72	9.98	2.92	6.03	16.61	9.01

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	16.4	27.5	44.0	34.3	8.9	33.5	3.2	1.8	53.1	100.5	4.4	183.1	150.5	333.7
1975	52.1	50.1	102.3	47.5	44.7	77.0	4.8	9.9	116.5	252.8	6.4	409.0	479.9	888.9
1980	44.0	90.6	134.6	167.8	203.6	146.2	4.5	17.1	270.5	641.8	3.3	947.5	822.8	1,770.3
1985	60.5	117.4	177.8	227.4	215.2	69.2	39.0	9.5	246.5	579.3	3.8	989.0	1,283.4	2,272.4
1990	56.9	103.2	160.1	235.4	208.8	68.2	41.2	8.7	225.7	552.6	1.1	949.6	1,135.7	2,085.4
1995	60.3	99.2	159.5	281.4	174.7	77.1	55.8	1.9	210.4	519.9	1.9	962.8	1,156.6	2,119.3
1996	60.8	102.2	163.0	348.9	209.3	116.1	61.8	2.5	242.0	631.6	3.0	1,146.4	1,191.8	2,338.2
1997	63.0	85.4	148.4	383.0	179.0	162.6	62.3	1.9	254.1	659.9	3.2	1,194.4	1,108.4	2,302.9
1998	60.9	48.2	109.1	355.4	146.6	129.5	36.2	0.2	260.5	573.0	1.4	1,038.9	1,085.8	2,124.7
1999	57.8	47.3	105.0	312.9	145.6	167.9	39.8	0.3	318.5	672.1	1.4	1,091.4	1,165.5	2,256.9
2000	49.7	45.9	95.6	462.4	207.4	262.6	50.1	1.2	351.5	872.7	1.4	1,432.2	1,107.0	2,539.1
2001	49.0	62.5	111.5	585.3	227.9	323.1	98.1	1.4	319.8	970.3	1.8	1,669.0	1,144.8	2,813.7
2002	46.5	53.6	100.1	452.5	203.2	294.9	95.0	0.9	318.3	912.3	24.5	1,489.4	1,315.7	2,805.1
2003	43.0	55.1	98.1	633.6	201.2	259.8	118.1	3.0	333.5	915.5	23.8	1,671.1	1,328.9	3,000.0
2004	55.0	68.3	123.3	795.3	245.8	332.3	162.8	1.8	349.3	1,092.0	23.0	2,033.6	1,392.2	3,425.8
2005	80.5	79.3	159.7	1,042.1	389.1	444.6	196.5	5.6	430.3	1,466.0	43.1	2,710.9	1,516.0	4,226.9
2006	90.6	93.4	184.0	973.1	482.2	489.4	239.7	5.6	513.9	1,730.8	40.7	2,928.6	1,721.3	4,649.9
2007	102.7	94.3	197.0	852.5	512.8	544.8	131.3	5.4	550.3	1,744.6	40.6	2,834.6	1,923.4	4,758.0
2008	110.2	101.6	211.8	1,018.6	900.3	590.2	104.6	(s)	661.4	2,256.5	41.7	3,528.6	2,154.3	5,682.9
2009	87.2	91.2	178.4	523.6	365.3	77.5	3.3	3.3	569.4	1,539.2	22.2	2,256.2	2,067.1	4,323.3
2010	107.2	102.2	209.4	521.3	639.8	686.7	86.5	3.5	R 609.8	R 2,026.4	R 37.5	R 2,794.5	2,197.4	R 4,991.9
2011	85.3	127.6	212.9	493.2	989.8	838.0	108.5	—	R 660.8	R 2,597.0	R 39.9	R 3,343.2	2,246.7	R 5,589.9
2012	—	114.0	114.0	385.8	839.8	627.1	102.4	4.1	R 743.1	R 2,316.5	R 32.9	R 2,849.1	2,279.6	R 5,128.8
2013	—	106.9	106.9	489.3	788.8	482.9	100.7	3.2	R 627.8	R 2,003.5	R 36.4	R 2,636.1	2,050.3	R 4,686.4
2014	—	97.9	97.9	619.6	561.3	354.7	70.3	2.3	R 721.5	R 1,710.1	R 50.7	R 2,478.3	1,784.9	R 4,263.2
2015	—	94.4	94.4	R 467.4	297.3	221.5	52.8	0.9	R 528.3	R 1,100.9	R 49.8	R 1,712.5	1,609.8	R 3,322.4
2016	—	71.0	71.0	398.9	237.0	196.1	49.6	0.3	433.6	916.6	48.5	1,435.0	1,547.4	2,982.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.44	—	2.17	1.45	1.62	0.73	5.08	2.93	0.77	2.58	2.58	—	2.58
1975	1.30	—	3.45	2.78	3.19	2.03	7.48	4.69	1.46	4.34	4.34	—	4.34
1980	—	—	9.02	6.86	5.00	6.39	14.36	9.65	3.94	8.82	8.82	—	8.82
1985	—	—	9.99	6.78	6.47	6.17	18.18	8.80	—	8.20	8.21	—	8.21
1990	—	—	9.32	8.21	6.64	5.82	20.61	9.25	—	8.76	8.76	—	8.76
1995	—	4.65	8.36	7.68	12.15	4.15	21.75	9.16	—	8.39	8.39	—	8.39
1996	—	5.28	9.29	8.56	11.91	4.87	21.63	9.87	—	9.13	9.13	—	9.13
1997	—	6.36	9.39	8.28	11.32	4.59	21.82	9.71	—	9.05	9.05	—	9.05
1998	—	6.53	8.11	7.14	10.83	3.33	21.44	8.46	—	7.80	7.80	—	7.80
1999	—	6.47	8.81	8.05	12.82	3.99	23.04	9.31	—	8.57	8.57	—	8.57
2000	—	5.28	10.87	10.13	15.38	6.48	23.20	11.62	—	10.78	10.78	—	10.78
2001	—	7.50	11.01	9.37	16.47	5.63	24.51	10.94	3.48	10.12	10.12	—	10.12
2002	—	9.09	10.72	8.88	14.76	5.36	26.70	10.48	2.57	9.63	9.63	—	9.63
2003	—	10.75	12.42	10.13	17.10	6.39	28.94	11.83	4.14	10.89	10.89	—	10.89
2004	—	8.49	15.13	12.38	18.72	8.73	30.11	14.25	4.91	13.18	13.18	—	13.18
2005	—	10.45	18.56	16.80	21.02	12.90	35.22	17.65	7.48	17.01	17.01	—	17.01
2006	—	10.28	22.31	18.91	22.87	14.70	43.88	20.02	—	19.33	19.33	—	19.33
2007	—	8.86	23.70	20.29	25.17	16.00	47.16	22.21	—	21.14	21.13	—	21.13
2008	—	10.01	27.23	27.32	29.24	22.77	55.12	25.92	—	26.23	26.23	—	26.23
2009	—	6.70	20.32	17.53	24.14	12.73	56.07	18.90	—	17.95	17.95	—	17.95
2010	—	6.06	25.19	21.33	26.76	16.34	58.80	22.51	8.06	R 21.61	R 21.61	—	R 21.61
2011	—	9.31	31.64	27.36	30.12	22.55	69.54	28.66	—	R 27.75	R 27.75	—	R 27.75
2012	—	10.21	33.04	28.07	23.17	23.07	72.11	29.28	—	R 28.44	R 28.44	—	R 28.44
2013	—	8.01	32.71	28.11	24.73	22.03	69.42	28.56	—	R 27.93	R 27.93	—	R 27.93
2014	—	10.02	33.16	27.42	27.48	20.59	69.44	27.31	—	R 26.79	26.78	—	26.78
2015	—	R 10.69	24.86	19.02	16.41	11.88	67.28	19.59	—	18.68	18.68	—	18.68
2016	—	10.32	21.62	16.28	15.31	9.72	65.78	17.42	—	16.25	16.25	—	16.25

Year	Expenditures in Million Dollars										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Total <sup>d</sup>			
1970	0.1	—	3.6	41.4	0.3	12.6	11.4	510.0	0.7	580.0	580.1	—	580.1
1975	(s)	—	2.2	100.8	0.8	24.6	24.0	994.0	(s)	1,146.5	1,146.5	—	1,146.5
1980	—	—	5.1	511.0	0.2	104.4	45.1	2,002.0	3.4	2,671.1	2,671.1	—	2,671.1
1985	—	—	3.3	535.3	2.4	119.3	52.0	1,789.8	—	2,502.1	2,533.1	—	2,533.1
1990	—	—	2.4	787.1	1.7	188.2	66.3	2,029.0	—	3,074.6	3,100.8	—	3,100.8
1995	—	0.1	1.9	853.3	2.2	148.2	66.8	2,241.3	—	3,313.7	3,313.8	—	3,313.8
1996	—	0.2	2.2	967.8	2.3	154.5	64.4	2,178.3	—	3,369.5	3,369.6	—	3,369.6
1997	—	0.3	1.3	988.4	2.5	118.5	68.7	2,475.6	—	3,655.0	3,655.3	—	3,655.3
1998	—	0.3	2.6	842.9	0.8	100.9	70.6	2,175.1	—	3,192.8	3,193.2	—	3,193.2
1999	—	0.4	1.5	966.8	1.3	157.3	76.7	2,432.0	—	3,635.5	3,635.9	—	3,635.9
2000	—	0.4	1.7	1,372.1	3.3	244.4	76.1	2,909.8	—	4,607.4	4,607.8	—	4,607.8
2001	—	0.6	5.0	1,285.4	4.1	191.6	73.6	2,823.6	(s)	4,383.4	4,384.0	—	4,384.0
2002	—	0.8	3.7	1,383.2	7.9	192.9	79.3	2,677.9	(s)	4,344.9	4,345.7	—	4,345.7
2003	—	1.1	3.8	1,223.5	4.0	291.6	79.4	3,122.1	0.1	4,724.5	4,725.6	—	4,725.6
2004	—	1.0	5.4	1,774.5	5.8	447.7	83.7	3,931.1	0.2	6,248.5	6,249.4	—	6,249.4
2005	—	0.3	6.5	2,486.8	7.4	606.1	97.4	4,746.0	0.1	7,950.4	7,950.7	—	7,950.7
2006	—	0.1	7.3	2,915.8	10.1	592.3	118.3	5,356.2	—	9,000.0	9,000.1	—	9,000.1
2007	—	0.1	7.7	3,237.5	8.9	723.8	131.2	6,060.2	—	10,169.3	10,169.4	—	10,169.4
2008	—	0.1	6.6	3,756.0	15.6	958.6	142.4	6,789.9	—	11,669.2	11,669.3	—	11,669.3
2009	—	(s)	4.2	2,222.7	8.2	710.7	130.3	5,057.1	—	8,133.2	8,133.3	—	8,133.3
2010	—	(s)	4.4	2,823.0	3.4	957.4	R 167.7	5,965.8	0.3	R 9,921.9	R 9,922.0	—	R 9,922.0
2011	—	(s)	5.1	3,727.0	4.7	1,270.2	R 189.4	7,331.1	—	R 12,527.5	R 12,527.5	—	R 12,527.5
2012	—	(s)	5.0	3,609.0	3.3	1,177.5	R 176.9	7,393.4	—	R 12,365.1	R 12,365.1	—	R 12,365.1
2013	—	0.2	4.2	3,576.3	2.6	1,069.3	R 175.7	7,203.5	—	R 12,031.6	R 12,031.8	—	R 12,031.8
2014	—	0.4	5.0	3,670.8	2.6	1,093.4	R 183.1	6,849.1	—	R 11,804.0	R 11,804.4	—	R 11,804.4
2015	—	R 1.2	3.9	2,481.5	1.6	729.5	R 191.4	5,012.5	—	R 8,420.5	R 8,421.7	—	R 8,421.7
2016	—	1.3	3.2	2,083.8	1.7	661.0	176.9	4,561.3	—	7,487.9	7,489.2	—	7,489.2

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Kentucky**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.21	0.29	1.12	—	0.87	0.88	—	—	—	0.22
1975	0.64	0.68	2.25	—	1.69	1.72	—	—	—	0.64
1980	1.31	2.16	6.54	—	—	6.54	—	—	—	1.32
1985	1.41	3.54	5.80	—	—	5.80	—	—	—	1.43
1990	1.19	2.98	5.75	—	—	5.75	—	—	—	1.20
1995	1.11	2.94	4.28	—	—	4.28	—	—	—	1.11
1996	1.06	3.41	5.15	—	—	5.15	—	—	—	1.07
1997	1.05	3.37	4.83	—	—	4.83	—	—	—	1.06
1998	1.06	3.32	3.83	0.66	—	1.55	—	—	—	1.08
1999	1.06	3.40	4.32	—	—	4.32	—	—	—	1.08
2000	1.02	4.96	6.81	—	—	6.81	—	—	—	1.05
2001	1.10	4.59	5.67	—	—	5.67	—	—	—	1.13
2002	1.19	3.52	5.55	0.57	—	0.79	—	—	—	1.20
2003	1.23	6.22	7.69	0.57	—	0.92	—	1.58	—	1.24
2004	1.37	6.58	8.98	0.65	—	0.94	—	0.26	—	1.37
2005	1.54	9.10	12.45	0.78	—	1.15	—	0.26	—	1.66
2006	1.73	7.74	14.40	1.31	—	1.68	—	0.34	—	1.80
2007	1.77	7.56	16.27	1.35	—	2.01	—	0.41	—	1.89
2008	2.18	11.26	21.45	1.46	—	2.36	—	0.25	—	2.27
2009	2.17	6.96	14.17	0.98	—	1.90	—	0.28	—	2.21
2010	2.26	5.82	16.55	0.79	—	1.63	—	0.41	—	2.32
2011	2.34	6.00	23.03	0.53	—	2.25	—	0.40	—	2.39
2012	2.42	3.52	23.11	1.83	—	3.48	—	0.68	—	2.48
2013	2.36	5.74	22.61	1.81	—	3.51	—	0.63	—	2.43
2014	2.34	6.02	21.42	1.77	—	3.92	—	0.48	—	2.47
2015	2.22	3.52	13.21	1.68	—	3.04	—	0.49	—	2.31
2016	2.11	3.19	10.62	1.55	—	2.35	—	0.63	—	2.21
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	87.4	2.5	(s)	—	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	90.6
1975	308.4	0.2	0.1	—	1.1	1.2	—	—	—	309.8
1980	730.9	4.2	8.6	—	—	8.6	—	—	—	743.7
1985	870.2	4.1	9.1	—	—	9.1	—	—	—	883.4
1990	850.3	0.9	7.1	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	858.3
1995	920.1	2.6	7.0	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	929.7
1996	906.0	6.4	9.2	—	—	9.2	—	—	—	921.7
1997	927.4	7.5	7.5	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	942.5
1998	934.2	19.6	6.5	2.9	—	9.4	—	—	—	963.2
1999	968.2	19.7	6.6	—	—	6.6	—	—	—	994.5
2000	954.3	21.3	12.3	—	—	12.3	—	—	—	987.8
2001	1,041.9	20.8	7.4	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	1,070.2
2002	1,056.3	49.4	10.8	23.7	—	34.6	—	—	—	1,140.3
2003	1,083.6	23.3	13.9	19.8	—	33.6	—	(s)	—	1,140.5
2004	1,222.3	32.6	13.3	26.4	—	39.7	—	0.2	—	1,294.8
2005	1,418.3	161.3	16.6	31.9	—	48.5	—	0.2	—	1,628.3
2006	1,657.7	97.8	16.1	49.0	—	65.1	—	0.4	—	1,821.0
2007	1,691.6	150.4	22.8	41.2	—	64.0	—	0.5	—	1,906.4
2008	2,101.5	110.6	31.7	45.7	—	77.4	—	0.3	—	2,289.8
2009	1,940.2	59.9	23.0	21.0	—	44.0	—	0.2	—	2,044.3
2010	2,169.2	114.7	22.0	18.8	—	40.8	—	0.2	—	2,324.9
2011	2,248.5	95.2	33.1	9.2	—	42.4	—	0.3	—	2,386.3
2012	2,131.7	112.1	30.2	28.3	—	58.5	—	0.8	—	2,303.1
2013	2,091.0	85.9	28.9	25.8	—	54.7	—	0.8	—	2,232.3
2014	2,077.7	166.5	30.2	20.3	—	50.5	—	0.6	—	2,295.3
2015	1,708.5	186.4	18.6	17.7	—	36.3	—	0.5	—	1,931.7
2016	1,512.3	218.5	13.0	19.4	—	32.4	—	0.8	—	1,763.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	—	0.27	0.86	1.12	0.72	2.86	0.45	0.99	1.39	—	1.49	0.67	0.21	4.69	0.94
1975	—	—	—	0.75	2.34	2.56	2.01	4.49	1.62	2.77	2.84	—	1.62	1.65	0.73	6.24	2.07
1980	—	1.25	1.25	1.61	6.02	5.34	6.34	9.89	3.31	7.12	6.29	—	1.87	3.98	2.19	11.49	4.77
1985	—	2.14	2.14	3.09	6.28	5.40	5.70	9.36	3.60	7.21	6.63	0.86	2.07	4.74	2.46	18.25	6.52
1990	—	1.68	1.68	2.11	7.57	8.25	5.79	9.47	2.10	6.23	6.76	0.88	1.02	4.03	1.49	17.77	5.88
1995	—	1.56	1.56	2.00	6.76	5.06	3.75	9.31	1.95	4.80	5.50	0.64	1.23	3.44	1.44	17.11	5.15
1996	—	1.51	1.51	2.99	7.61	6.48	4.57	9.69	2.09	5.52	6.26	0.56	1.01	4.24	1.79	17.96	6.00
1997	—	1.48	1.48	2.80	7.35	5.82	4.22	9.66	2.92	5.03	5.98	0.99	0.98	4.01	1.90	17.70	5.69
1998	—	1.43	1.43	2.42	6.22	4.44	3.16	8.31	2.10	3.58	4.75	0.53	1.25	3.28	1.58	17.06	5.07
1999	—	1.40	1.40	2.68	6.71	5.10	3.73	8.98	1.84	4.87	5.43	0.56	1.40	3.79	1.73	17.17	5.60
2000	—	1.32	1.32	4.20	9.24	7.68	6.27	11.49	3.94	7.44	7.87	0.62	1.47	5.61	2.46	19.12	7.57
2001	—	1.31	1.31	5.08	8.58	7.02	5.46	10.70	4.43	6.33	7.36	0.48	2.01	5.58	2.21	20.54	7.91
2002	—	1.29	1.29	3.83	8.06	5.95	5.22	10.35	2.24	6.61	6.98	0.46	2.16	4.98	2.05	17.69	7.00
2003	—	1.34	1.34	5.77	9.67	8.12	6.26	11.62	4.69	7.70	8.36	0.46	1.67	6.29	2.72	20.41	8.57
2004	—	1.38	1.38	6.62	12.04	10.23	8.51	14.12	5.04	9.92	10.47	0.47	1.84	7.66	2.96	21.00	10.09
2005	—	1.59	1.59	8.99	16.51	12.18	12.59	17.81	6.86	13.25	13.90	0.46	2.81	10.20	4.32	23.65	13.10
2006	—	1.77	1.77	7.54	18.54	14.69	14.32	20.09	9.31	15.93	16.36	0.49	2.73	11.16	3.16	24.48	14.22
2007	—	2.14	2.14	7.31	19.80	16.42	15.47	21.81	8.68	17.99	17.94	0.55	2.60	11.94	3.48	24.77	15.10
2008	—	2.36	2.36	9.49	26.89	20.69	22.50	25.99	8.86	25.09	23.37	0.50	2.94	16.02	4.56	27.81	19.76
2009	—	2.35	2.35	4.69	16.50	12.71	12.37	18.51	9.44	15.95	14.98	0.60	2.74	9.84	2.52	20.88	12.69
2010	—	2.40	2.40	5.02	20.05	14.44	16.15	21.79	8.54	R 19.92	R 18.04	0.75	R 2.77	R 11.27	2.83	23.12	R 14.64
2011	—	2.67	2.67	4.59	26.08	17.62	22.33	27.65	9.12	R 25.40	R 22.78	0.78	R 2.90	R 13.50	2.92	23.76	R 17.34
2012	—	2.90	2.90	3.27	26.83	12.12	22.79	28.13	8.93	R 25.35	R 20.97	0.80	R 2.73	R 11.62	2.43	20.49	R 15.04
2013	—	2.92	2.92	4.17	26.65	11.19	22.01	27.29	8.22	R 23.76	R 19.90	0.91	R 2.74	R 11.56	2.73	24.30	R 15.12
2014	—	2.98	2.98	5.18	25.56	11.22	20.19	26.02	8.02	R 22.16	R 19.35	0.84	R 3.27	R 11.46	2.99	24.40	R 14.93
2015	—	3.23	3.23	R 3.49	17.67	6.83	11.63	18.25	4.47	R 12.70	R 12.22	0.80	R 3.10	R 7.54	2.45	23.19	R 10.39
2016	—	2.99	2.99	3.25	15.00	6.64	9.30	16.38	3.32	10.53	10.57	0.58	2.87	6.49	2.12	22.68	9.12

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	—	—	376.4	59.1	197.5	23.4	523.4	31.1	231.3	1,065.8	—	12.4	1,454.7	—	435.9	1,817.7
1975	—	—	—	1,036.2	268.9	480.0	67.9	1,018.8	280.0	794.1	2,909.7	—	14.0	3,959.9	-303.4	710.5	4,366.9
1980	—	3.1	3.1	2,396.3	752.1	1,011.7	306.8	2,449.2	1,265.9	3,948.1	9,733.9	—	22.1	12,155.4	-1,079.1	1,899.6	12,975.9
1985	—	340.1	340.1	3,152.5	975.9	1,345.6	410.5	2,424.8	546.9	2,157.5	7,861.2	22.5	30.9	11,414.7	-1,167.8	3,664.5	13,911.4
1990	—	351.8	351.8	2,496.1	1,324.5	1,396.5	845.1	2,186.7	298.6	2,534.3	8,585.7	132.4	72.5	11,641.5	-961.8	3,739.5	14,419.2
1995	—	337.3	337.3	2,601.0	1,438.4	1,208.2	613.0	2,295.9	281.0	2,102.5	7,939.0	105.1	140.0	11,122.4	-1,056.7	4,056.2	14,121.8
1996	—	310.4	310.4	3,695.2	1,886.5	1,533.1	752.2	2,572.5	346.9	2,471.5	9,562.6	93.3	116.5	13,778.1	-1,172.4	4,466.7	17,072.3
1997	—	334.0	334.0	3,751.9	1,879.7	979.8	729.5	2,363.2	387.7	2,696.2	9,036.1	140.0	111.9	13,373.9	-1,296.0	4,442.5	16,520.3
1998	—	321.8	321.8	2,947.3	1,475.7	738.7	514.2	2,171.8	290.0	1,826.8	7,017.1	90.5	140.3	10,517.0	-1,197.8	4,402.1	13,721.3
1999	—	318.2	318.2	3,135.5	1,410.9	1,361.3	718.6	2,328.1	255.5	2,412.3	8,484.7	76.5	161.3	12,176.3	-1,245.3	4,460.0	15,391.0
2000	—	334.3	334.3	5,074.4	2,082.9	3,018.4	1,257.8	3,265.7	724.9	3,858.8	14,208.6	102.0	167.6	19,886.9	-1,856.3	5,117.3	23,147.9
2001	—	314.2	314.2	4,946.7	2,120.5	1,887.7	1,066.7	2,983.0	378.4	3,221.7	11,657.9	87.4	213.0	17,219.3	-1,570.9	5,071.7	20,720.1
2002	—	299.5	299.5	4,230.9	1,931.5	1,709.2	1,115.7	2,969.5	165.4	3,544.5	11,435.8	83.0	147.7	16,296.9	-1,571.2	4,641.5	19,367.1
2003	—	331.9	331.9	5,736.6	1,890.4	1,325.1	1,353.0	3,474.8	415.4	4,745.3	13,204.1	77.8	201.9	19,552.3	-1,874.0	5,270.2	22,948.6
2004	—	354.4	354.4	6,980.8	2,323.2	1,900.0	1,729.6	4,093.4	480.4	7,162.5	17,689.1	84.5	238.6	25,347.3	-2,145.6	5,544.0	28,745.7
2005	—	402.1	402.1	9,346.7	3,269.7	2,133.9	2,017.4	5,262.1	703.9	9,067.3	22,454.3	75.4	353.7	32,632.1	-3,235.4	6,062.4	35,459.1
2006	—	468.8	468.8	7,399.4	3,883.3	3,068.3	1,888.7	6,621.5	992.3	11,687.9	28,141.9	84.7	335.5	36,430.3	-2,094.9	6,265.6	40,601.0
2007	—	533.9	533.9	7,579.1	3,740.3	3,269.0	1,965.8	6,506.1	864.5	14,820.2	31,165.9	98.7	315.8	39,693.3	-2,379.4	6,498.4	43,812.2
2008	—	619.9	619.9	9,524.8	5,053.2	8,122.4	2,484.9	8,364.8	952.6	19,864.3	43,342.1	80.4	229.9	53,797.0	-3,143.2	7,215.7	57,869.6
2009	—	593.8	593.8	4,442.5	3,538.5	5,947.4	1,127.4	5,201.6	940.9	8,950.2	25,706.0	105.1	167.6	31,015.1	-1,698.3	5,397.0	34,713.8
2010	—	622.7	622.7	5,515.0	4,988.4	5,686.5	1,949.5	6,072.1	924.5	R 11,965.7	R 31,584.6	147.1	R 204.4	R 38,073.8	-2,161.5	6,435.6	R 42,347.9
2011	—	720.4	720.4	5,158.3	7,026.2	7,225.8	2,402.5	7,639.0	1,016.6	R 14,005.3	R 39,315.5	135.4	R 232.5	R 45,562.1	-2,310.9	6,425.6	R 49,676.8
2012	—	691.8	691.8	3,929.7	5,537.4	5,622.1	2,464.9	7,535.0	802.9	R 10,793.6	R 32,756.0	131.5	R 223.8	R 37,732.8	-1,846.4	5,675.3	R 41,561.7
2013	—	666.9	666.9	4,730.3	5,180.9	5,548.8	2,720.9	7,565.4	603.3	R 9,549.6	R 31,168.9	160.6	R 259.0	R 36,985.7	-1,979.2	6,349.7	R 41,356.3
2014	—	626.6	626.6	6,098.2	4,910.7	5,277.2	2,684.4	7,093.0	340.7	R 9,297.5	R 29,603.6	152.6	R 384.3	R 36,865.3	-2,137.4	6,777.8	R 41,505.7
2015	—	562.1	562.1	R 4,406.7	3,671.6	3,428.5	2,070.0	5,176.5	123.5	R 4,895.3	R 19,365.3	128.7	R 320.7	R 24,783.5	R -1,784.9	6,487.8	R 29,486.4
2016	—	420.7	420.7	4,348.9	2,881.2	3,284.6	1,544.1	4,488.0	125.1	4,039.3	16,362.2	104.7	341.1	21,577.6	-1,500.8	6,340.9	26,417.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.29	0.87	1.12	0.72	2.86	0.45	0.99	1.40	1.49	0.75	4.69	0.94
1975	—	0.80	2.34	2.56	2.01	4.49	1.59	2.77	2.88	1.62	1.83	6.24	2.07
1980	1.25	1.44	6.12	5.34	6.34	9.89	3.28	7.12	6.38	1.87	4.33	11.49	4.77
1985	1.46	3.24	6.28	5.40	5.70	9.36	3.60	7.21	6.63	2.07	5.30	18.25	6.52
1990	1.56	2.26	7.58	8.25	5.79	9.47	2.10	6.24	6.76	1.03	4.77	17.77	5.88
1995	1.73	2.07	6.77	5.06	3.75	9.31	1.95	4.98	5.56	1.24	4.02	17.11	5.15
1996	1.24	3.03	7.62	6.48	4.57	9.69	2.09	5.71	6.33	1.02	4.86	17.96	6.00
1997	1.26	2.83	7.36	5.82	4.22	9.66	2.92	5.18	6.06	0.98	4.56	17.70	5.69
1998	1.24	2.47	6.22	4.44	3.16	8.31	2.10	3.69	4.82	1.26	3.81	17.06	5.07
1999	1.27	2.76	6.71	5.10	3.73	8.98	1.84	5.03	5.49	1.40	4.39	17.17	5.60
2000	1.36	4.13	9.28	7.68	6.27	11.49	3.94	7.68	7.95	1.48	6.46	19.12	7.57
2001	1.37	5.41	8.62	7.02	5.46	10.70	4.34	6.52	7.46	2.02	6.59	20.54	7.91
2002	1.41	3.95	8.06	5.95	5.22	10.35	2.24	6.84	7.06	2.17	5.88	17.69	7.00
2003	1.42	5.77	9.69	8.12	6.26	11.62	4.70	7.95	8.50	1.67	7.30	20.41	8.57
2004	1.42	6.71	12.07	10.23	8.51	14.12	5.10	10.16	10.65	1.85	8.98	21.00	10.09
2005	1.82	9.03	16.53	12.18	12.59	17.81	6.87	13.61	14.14	2.81	12.00	23.65	13.10
2006	2.07	7.59	18.55	14.69	14.32	20.09	9.31	16.33	16.54	2.73	13.21	24.48	14.22
2007	2.59	7.31	16.42	16.42	15.47	21.81	8.70	18.42	18.16	2.60	14.13	24.77	15.10
2008	2.97	9.43	26.92	20.69	22.50	25.99	8.87	25.66	23.62	2.94	18.98	27.81	19.76
2009	3.59	4.84	16.50	12.71	12.37	18.51	9.44	16.38	15.12	2.75	11.84	20.88	12.69
2010	3.07	5.13	20.06	14.44	16.15	21.79	8.54	R 20.86	R 18.32	R 2.77	R 13.74	23.12	R 14.64
2011	4.71	4.67	26.09	17.62	22.33	27.65	R 9.12	R 27.51	R 23.34	R 2.91	R 16.75	22.76	R 17.34
2012	5.32	3.40	26.84	12.12	22.79	28.13	R 8.93	R 27.17	R 21.35	R 2.74	R 14.43	20.49	R 15.04
2013	5.31	4.27	26.66	11.19	22.01	27.29	R 8.22	R 26.74	R 20.47	R 2.75	R 14.15	24.30	R 15.12
2014	5.20	5.35	25.57	11.22	20.19	26.02	R 8.02	R 24.95	R 19.95	R 3.28	R 13.88	24.40	R 14.93
2015	5.50	R 3.71	17.68	6.83	11.63	18.25	R 4.47	R 14.06	R 12.51	R 3.11	R 8.99	23.19	R 10.39
2016	5.35	3.44	15.01	6.64	9.30	16.38	3.32	11.90	10.87	2.88	7.67	22.68	9.12

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	—	304.1	58.8	197.5	23.4	523.4	30.8	231.3	1,065.3	12.4	1,381.8	435.9	1,817.7
1975	—	796.7	267.9	480.0	67.9	1,018.8	217.0	794.1	2,845.8	14.0	3,656.4	710.5	4,366.9
1980	3.1	1,506.6	722.2	1,011.7	306.8	2,449.2	1,106.4	3,948.1	9,544.4	22.1	11,076.2	1,899.6	12,975.9
1985	15.9	2,337.1	971.4	1,345.6	410.5	2,424.8	545.6	2,157.5	7,855.4	30.9	10,246.9	3,664.5	13,911.4
1990	24.8	2,000.7	1,319.8	1,396.5	845.1	2,186.7	297.5	2,533.7	8,579.3	71.9	10,679.7	3,739.5	14,419.2
1995	13.5	1,989.8	1,436.7	1,208.2	613.0	2,295.9	280.8	2,088.6	7,923.2	139.1	10,065.6	4,056.2	14,121.8
1996	2.6	2,949.7	1,881.6	1,533.1	752.2	2,572.5	342.9	2,455.2	9,537.5	115.9	12,605.7	4,466.7	17,072.3
1997	2.1	2,973.9	1,877.6	979.8	729.5	2,363.2	369.2	2,671.2	8,990.5	111.3	12,077.9	4,442.5	16,520.3
1998	1.3	2,188.9	1,474.1	738.7	514.2	2,171.8	276.9	1,814.0	6,989.6	139.6	9,319.3	4,402.1	13,721.3
1999	1.2	2,302.0	1,408.9	1,361.3	718.6	2,326.1	249.3	2,403.1	8,467.4	160.5	10,931.0	4,460.0	15,391.0
2000	1.9	3,688.3	2,072.6	3,018.4	1,257.8	3,265.7	707.1	3,851.8	14,173.5	166.9	18,030.6	5,117.3	23,147.9
2001	2.7	3,901.8	2,097.6	1,887.7	1,066.7	2,983.0	306.7	3,190.5	11,532.1	211.8	15,648.4	5,071.7	20,720.1
2002	1.8	3,055.5	1,928.0	1,709.2	1,115.7	2,969.5	165.0	3,534.8	11,422.2	246.1	14,725.6	4,641.5	19,367.1
2003	4.4	4,332.3	1,883.0	1,325.1	1,353.0	3,474.8	368.1	4,737.4	13,141.4	200.2	17,678.4	5,270.2	22,948.6
2004	2.9	5,385.9	2,315.8	1,900.0	1,729.6	4,093.4	390.8	7,146.6	17,576.0	236.8	23,201.7	5,544.0	28,745.7
2005	2.9	6,741.6	3,260.5	2,133.9	2,017.4	5,262.1	573.6	9,053.6	22,301.1	351.1	29,396.7	6,062.4	35,459.1
2006	3.7	5,898.6	3,880.4	3,068.3	1,888.7	6,621.5	970.3	11,670.8	28,100.0	333.1	34,335.3	6,265.6	40,601.0
2007	4.5	5,889.2	3,735.0	3,269.0	1,965.8	6,506.1	840.5	14,791.0	31,107.4	312.8	37,313.9	6,498.4	43,812.2
2008	5.2	7,157.0	5,046.9	8,122.4	2,484.9	6,864.8	928.3	19,817.6	43,264.9	226.7	50,653.9	7,215.7	57,869.6
2009	1.2	3,474.7	3,533.1	5,947.4	1,127.4	5,201.6	937.4	8,928.8	25,675.7	165.1	29,316.8	5,397.0	34,713.8
2010	1.6	4,219.1	4,981.9	5,686.5	1,949.5	6,072.1	916.8	R 11,883.5	R 31,490.2	R 201.4	R 35,912.3	6,435.6	R 42,347.9
2011	6.1	3,854.8	7,019.8	7,225.8	2,402.5	7,639.0	1,014.9	R 13,858.7	R 39,160.7	R 229.6	R 43,251.2	6,425.6	R 49,676.8
2012	12.2	2,965.0	5,530.4	5,622.1	2,464.9	7,535.0	802.7	R 10,732.4	R 32,687.6	R 221.6	R 35,886.4	5,675.3	R 41,561.7
2013	12.2	3,672.3	5,172.2	5,548.8	2,720.9	7,565.4	603.0	R 9,455.5	R 31,065.8	R 256.3	R 35,006.6	6,349.7	R 41,356.3
2014	15.2	4,838.1	4,901.4	5,277.2	2,684.4	7,093.0	340.6	R 9,197.4	R 29,494.0	R 380.5	R 34,727.9	6,777.8	R 41,505.7
2015	20.5	R 3,381.0	3,663.5	3,428.5	2,070.0	5,176.5	123.1	R 4,818.7	R 19,280.2	R 316.9	R 22,998.6	6,487.8	R 29,486.4
2016	21.8	3,436.6	2,879.5	3,284.6	1,544.1	4,488.0	125.1	3,959.1	16,280.3	338.1	20,076.8	6,340.9	26,417.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.75	0.96	2.17	1.60	2.16	0.71	0.88	6.58	2.26
1975	—	1.33	2.24	4.39	3.40	4.36	1.39	1.52	7.96	3.28
1980	2.97	3.28	6.65	8.54	—	8.52	3.57	3.53	13.81	7.79
1985	—	5.47	3.24	7.68	6.80	7.61	4.04	5.51	20.27	12.89
1990	—	5.85	6.46	11.43	6.37	11.22	3.53	6.00	21.71	14.61
1995	2.61	5.81	7.78	10.66	3.95	10.48	2.87	5.83	21.20	14.75
1996	—	6.47	5.82	11.85	4.47	11.58	3.29	6.53	22.13	15.28
1997	2.72	6.31	5.54	12.17	6.15	11.23	3.28	6.49	21.67	15.05
1998	—	6.20	4.44	11.20	3.00	10.49	2.84	6.46	20.73	15.23
1999	—	6.55	4.86	11.40	3.00	10.92	2.91	6.97	20.87	15.61
2000	2.87	7.84	8.36	15.11	7.78	14.96	4.37	8.61	22.49	17.00
2001	—	10.23	7.08	16.52	7.19	16.31	4.17	10.81	23.21	18.26
2002	—	7.81	6.37	14.54	5.50	14.25	3.78	8.14	20.82	16.16
2003	—	9.97	7.12	16.73	7.78	16.48	4.54	10.19	22.98	18.46
2004	—	10.85	9.41	19.06	9.76	18.79	5.16	11.12	23.60	19.49
2005	—	12.70	13.84	22.98	13.28	22.77	6.83	13.33	26.00	21.90
2006	—	14.12	15.99	25.01	16.91	24.80	7.87	14.96	26.77	23.39
2007	4.51	13.73	17.50	26.36	15.36	26.05	8.70	14.29	27.47	23.59
2008	—	14.96	24.36	30.92	19.04	30.04	10.72	15.89	30.14	25.88
2009	—	12.78	14.22	26.12	19.42	25.57	7.98	13.68	23.75	20.82
2010	—	11.45	17.28	29.40	20.58	29.28	9.49	R 12.42	26.32	22.01
2011	—	11.17	24.86	32.44	25.42	R 32.41	11.41	R 12.47	26.27	R 22.33
2012	—	11.38	24.77	29.73	26.61	R 29.70	12.71	R 12.31	24.54	21.44
2013	—	10.62	25.76	29.42	26.12	R 29.40	12.44	R 11.46	27.63	R 22.98
2014	—	10.61	24.83	34.71	25.33	R 34.65	12.13	R 11.68	28.05	R 22.93
2015	—	R 10.52	15.58	26.03	16.65	R 25.81	8.36	R 11.17	27.35	R 22.94
2016	—	11.07	13.30	25.01	13.37	24.74	7.14	11.68	27.37	23.48
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	66.7	(s)	19.1	0.2	19.3	1.2	87.2	209.6	296.8
1975	—	131.6	0.1	29.7	0.4	30.3	2.8	164.7	323.8	488.5
1980	0.1	248.7	0.2	31.8	—	32.0	4.9	285.6	792.9	1,078.5
1985	—	344.3	0.1	24.6	0.7	25.4	10.6	380.3	1,395.0	1,775.3
1990	—	325.2	0.2	28.7	0.5	29.4	7.5	362.1	1,587.5	1,949.6
1995	(s)	315.9	0.1	21.7	0.2	21.9	8.7	346.6	1,744.5	2,091.0
1996	—	382.7	(s)	30.4	0.4	30.9	10.4	424.0	1,835.6	2,259.6
1997	(s)	377.4	(s)	34.4	3.2	37.6	5.0	420.0	1,811.3	2,231.3
1998	—	317.8	(s)	46.2	1.2	47.4	3.8	369.0	1,888.8	2,257.8
1999	—	308.1	0.1	69.9	1.1	71.0	4.0	383.1	1,881.8	2,264.9
2000	—	414.9	0.1	110.1	1.1	111.3	6.5	532.7	2,127.1	2,659.8
2001	—	513.1	0.1	112.6	1.1	113.7	5.7	632.5	2,043.5	2,676.0
2002	—	396.1	0.3	52.5	0.4	53.2	5.2	454.6	2,000.4	2,454.9
2003	—	487.0	0.2	48.4	0.4	49.0	6.6	542.6	2,240.7	2,783.3
2004	—	478.6	0.2	50.3	0.5	51.1	7.7	537.4	2,324.2	2,861.6
2005	—	545.7	0.4	73.0	0.6	74.0	4.0	623.7	2,542.0	3,165.7
2006	—	490.2	0.5	81.5	0.8	82.8	4.1	577.0	2,568.2	3,145.2
2007	(s)	527.5	0.5	54.1	0.5	55.1	5.0	587.6	2,706.8	3,294.4
2008	—	576.6	8.3	74.5	0.3	83.1	6.8	666.5	2,966.8	3,633.4
2009	—	480.1	2.1	81.9	0.2	84.2	7.4	571.7	2,410.9	2,982.6
2010	—	533.9	0.3	82.1	0.2	R 82.7	7.6	R 624.3	2,935.2	R 3,559.4
2011	—	448.1	0.1	86.5	0.1	R 86.8	9.4	R 544.3	2,869.9	R 3,414.2
2012	—	367.4	0.2	50.8	(s)	R 51.0	9.8	R 428.2	2,514.4	R 2,942.5
2013	—	419.3	0.3	52.3	0.1	R 52.6	13.2	R 485.1	2,895.5	R 3,380.6
2014	—	484.8	0.3	72.6	(s)	R 73.0	R 13.0	R 570.8	3,005.5	R 3,576.3
2015	—	R 397.0	0.6	46.4	(s)	R 47.0	6.7	R 450.6	2,943.6	R 3,394.2
2016	—	355.4	0.5	41.9	(s)	42.4	4.6	402.4	2,862.0	3,264.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	0.37	0.89	1.04	0.59	2.86	0.49	1.04	0.71	0.49	5.07	1.61
1975	—	0.77	2.14	2.37	2.01	4.49	1.76	2.20	1.39	1.27	6.99	2.88
1980	1.24	2.60	6.36	5.00	5.53	9.89	3.55	3.77	4.04	3.41	12.08	5.54
1985	—	5.09	6.13	4.96	6.80	9.36	4.12	5.92	4.04	5.43	20.24	13.04
1990	—	5.05	5.47	7.63	6.37	9.47	2.62	6.58	3.53	5.37	20.57	14.90
1995	1.73	4.98	4.08	8.49	3.95	9.31	—	5.90	2.87	5.02	19.93	15.30
1996	—	5.83	4.89	9.38	4.47	9.69	2.76	7.58	3.29	5.91	21.13	16.28
1997	1.26	5.48	4.66	9.60	6.15	9.66	—	6.74	3.28	5.59	20.27	15.35
1998	—	5.24	3.57	8.59	3.00	8.31	—	6.08	2.84	5.32	19.24	15.01
1999	—	5.49	4.22	8.88	3.00	8.98	—	6.29	2.91	5.62	19.16	14.92
2000	1.36	6.97	6.75	11.74	7.78	11.49	—	10.95	4.37	8.42	20.96	16.21
2001	—	8.38	5.94	12.54	7.19	10.70	—	10.37	4.17	8.88	22.53	17.97
2002	—	6.53	5.52	10.50	5.50	10.35	3.57	8.97	3.78	7.06	19.63	15.61
2003	—	8.54	6.75	11.82	7.78	11.62	4.34	10.73	4.54	9.30	21.74	17.34
2004	—	9.26	9.01	14.27	9.76	14.12	4.47	12.87	5.16	10.34	22.21	18.35
2005	—	10.93	13.00	16.68	13.28	17.81	6.29	16.08	6.83	12.27	25.09	20.92
2006	—	11.41	15.23	18.46	16.91	20.09	—	16.57	7.87	12.05	26.45	22.69
2007	2.59	11.44	16.85	20.34	15.36	21.81	—	20.80	8.70	15.48	26.75	22.71
2008	—	13.05	23.50	24.65	19.04	25.99	—	23.84	10.72	14.80	29.67	25.71
2009	—	10.17	13.52	19.81	19.42	18.51	—	14.33	7.98	11.35	22.55	19.18
2010	—	9.65	17.43	21.10	20.58	21.79	—	18.10	9.49	11.29	24.92	20.90
2011	—	9.19	23.63	24.58	25.42	27.65	—	R 23.89	11.41	R 12.23	24.75	R 21.15
2012	—	8.32	24.33	18.64	26.61	28.13	—	R 23.70	12.71	R 11.22	22.72	R 19.45
2013	—	8.44	23.61	18.22	26.12	27.29	—	R 22.54	12.44	R 9.97	26.27	R 21.62
2014	—	8.78	21.51	19.31	25.33	26.02	—	R 21.25	12.13	R 10.21	26.67	R 21.68
2015	—	R 7.82	12.86	11.51	16.65	18.25	—	R 15.42	8.36	R 9.36	25.40	R 20.36
2016	—	7.75	11.03	11.48	13.37	16.38	—	13.54	7.14	9.06	25.19	20.16

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	—	26.6	4.3	3.6	1.5	5.7	1.6	16.7	(s)	43.3	145.7	189.1
1975	—	40.5	18.2	6.3	5.3	11.0	20.2	60.9	0.1	101.4	220.0	321.5
1980	0.1	107.7	14.8	7.3	17.2	8.7	300.8	348.8	0.1	456.7	527.7	984.5
1985	—	159.7	94.5	6.2	2.5	11.6	14.9	129.7	0.3	289.7	1,142.6	1,432.3
1990	—	131.0	23.6	7.5	0.8	15.8	0.7	48.3	0.8	180.2	1,159.9	1,340.1
1995	0.2	122.6	6.1	6.7	0.1	2.0	—	15.0	1.2	139.0	1,225.2	1,364.2
1996	—	156.7	3.8	9.4	0.2	2.1	(s)	15.5	1.4	173.6	1,327.4	1,501.0
1997	(s)	159.3	8.4	10.6	0.1	2.0	—	21.2	0.8	181.3	1,306.3	1,487.7
1998	—	135.6	6.3	13.8	0.1	1.8	—	22.0	0.6	158.2	1,313.1	1,471.3
1999	—	140.7	13.5	21.3	0.2	1.9	—	36.8	0.7	178.2	1,330.6	1,508.8
2000	—	190.3	13.2	33.4	0.4	129.8	—	176.8	1.1	368.3	1,502.8	1,871.1
2001	—	211.1	9.6	33.4	0.7	53.1	—	96.7	1.0	308.8	1,561.5	1,870.2
2002	—	172.1	12.2	14.8	0.2	42.3	(s)	69.5	0.9	242.6	1,435.6	1,678.2
2003	—	221.7	14.0	14.2	0.3	128.4	1.9	158.8	1.2	381.6	1,627.7	2,009.3
2004	—	236.1	15.3	16.1	4.3	108.9	1.7	146.4	1.3	383.8	1,710.3	2,094.1
2005	—	286.2	26.8	20.9	2.8	97.8	2.1	150.5	0.6	437.4	1,856.7	2,294.0
2006	—	263.3	30.6	17.8	2.8	4.5	—	55.7	0.7	319.7	1,983.7	2,303.4
2007	(s)	282.3	59.6	17.3	0.6	314.9	—	392.3	0.8	675.4	2,088.8	2,764.2
2008	—	309.2	79.2	24.4	0.5	5.7	—	109.8	1.0	420.0	2,322.2	2,742.3
2009	—	247.6	114.5	21.0	0.2	4.1	—	139.8	1.0	388.5	1,792.9	2,181.4
2010	—	266.8	96.3	20.2	0.2	4.8	—	121.6	1.2	R 389.6	2,057.6	2,447.3
2011	—	242.7	135.0	23.6	0.1	6.0	—	R 164.8	1.4	R 408.8	2,050.4	R 2,459.2
2012	—	221.9	124.4	15.5	0.2	6.1	—	R 146.2	1.4	R 369.5	1,879.9	R 2,249.4
2013	—	248.0	57.7	15.7	0.2	6.1	—	R 79.7	1.6	R 329.3	2,174.0	R 2,503.3
2014	—	281.8	63.8	18.3	0.5	5.5	—	R 88.1	1.6	R 371.5	2,229.2	R 2,600.7
2015	—	R 242.5	40.5	9.0	0.1	9.0	R 72.0	—	R 121.7	R 365.3	2,165.9	R 2,531.2
2016	—	229.1	41.0	11.6	0.1	65.6	—	118.2	1.0	348.4	2,139.4	2,487.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	—	0.23	0.51	1.07	2.86	0.49	0.92	0.96	1.69	0.47	2.49	0.52
1975	—	—	—	0.74	1.81	2.49	4.49	1.72	2.72	2.55	1.69	1.42	3.99	1.49
1980	—	1.24	1.24	1.24	4.89	5.28	9.89	3.68	7.07	6.33	1.64	3.62	9.02	3.81
1985	—	1.46	1.46	2.92	6.09	5.37	9.36	4.12	7.06	6.15	1.64	4.47	14.93	5.06
1990	—	1.56	1.56	1.92	5.78	8.21	9.47	2.62	6.08	6.60	0.94	3.81	12.27	4.24
1995	—	1.73	1.73	1.76	4.39	4.99	9.31	2.35	4.80	4.85	1.18	3.02	11.64	3.46
1996	—	1.24	1.24	2.72	5.29	6.40	9.69	2.76	5.55	5.80	0.94	3.92	12.66	4.41
1997	—	1.26	1.26	2.53	5.02	5.68	9.66	2.67	5.03	5.18	0.94	3.53	12.87	4.02
1998	—	1.24	1.24	2.14	3.90	4.22	8.31	1.88	3.52	3.73	1.24	2.78	12.17	3.31
1999	—	1.27	1.27	2.44	4.48	4.91	8.98	2.42	4.85	4.83	1.38	3.51	12.45	4.02
2000	—	1.36	1.36	3.79	7.02	7.50	11.49	3.67	7.53	7.46	1.43	5.52	14.67	5.98
2001	—	1.37	1.37	4.92	6.49	6.71	10.70	3.07	6.36	6.49	1.98	5.54	16.37	6.13
2002	—	1.41	1.41	3.57	5.60	5.81	10.35	3.57	6.68	6.31	2.14	4.90	12.95	5.32
2003	—	1.42	1.42	5.36	6.79	7.93	11.62	4.34	7.81	7.75	1.63	6.28	16.33	6.79
2004	—	1.42	1.42	6.37	9.52	10.07	14.12	4.47	10.05	10.02	1.80	7.94	17.05	8.37
2005	—	1.82	1.82	8.72	13.47	11.93	17.81	6.29	13.48	13.08	2.79	10.57	19.67	11.01
2006	—	2.07	2.07	7.15	15.70	14.50	20.09	7.94	16.18	15.67	2.70	11.41	20.14	11.80
2007	—	2.59	2.59	6.85	17.10	16.29	21.81	9.05	18.28	17.86	2.57	12.58	19.85	12.90
2008	—	2.97	2.97	9.00	23.86	20.61	25.99	12.62	25.52	23.76	2.87	17.74	23.27	17.96
2009	—	3.59	3.59	4.19	13.83	12.59	18.51	9.35	16.14	14.44	2.66	10.28	15.40	10.49
2010	—	3.07	3.07	4.57	17.72	14.31	21.79	11.30	R 20.60	R 17.90	R 2.69	R 11.97	R 17.12	R 12.19
2011	—	4.71	4.71	4.17	23.71	17.51	27.65	14.15	R 27.17	R 22.68	2.81	R 14.23	16.68	R 14.34
2012	—	5.32	5.32	2.92	24.44	12.05	28.13	15.17	R 26.77	R 19.14	2.63	R 11.12	13.95	R 11.25
2013	—	5.31	5.31	3.79	23.92	11.11	27.29	15.51	R 26.29	R 17.77	2.62	R 10.75	17.35	R 11.01
2014	—	5.20	5.20	4.92	22.61	11.09	26.02	14.92	R 24.52	R 17.29	3.19	R 10.78	17.72	R 11.09
2015	—	5.50	5.50	R 3.25	13.62	6.75	18.25	8.67	R 13.46	R 9.64	R 3.06	R 6.31	15.86	R 6.74
2016	—	5.35	5.35	3.04	12.08	6.56	16.38	5.41	11.33	8.60	2.85	5.52	14.88	5.94

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	—	—	210.8	12.4	173.5	4.5	2.5	208.2	401.1	11.2	623.1	80.5	703.5
1975	—	—	—	624.6	49.0	441.2	4.1	33.6	759.3	1,287.2	11.2	1,922.9	166.6	2,089.6
1980	—	2.9	2.9	1,150.2	210.9	969.6	3.2	208.8	3,856.5	5,249.1	17.1	6,419.3	578.8	6,998.1
1985	—	15.9	15.9	1,833.1	239.2	1,311.9	23.9	161.8	2,073.3	3,810.0	20.0	5,679.1	1,126.7	6,805.8
1990	—	24.8	24.8	1,544.4	307.5	1,357.4	16.8	13.3	2,435.1	4,130.1	63.6	5,762.9	991.9	6,754.8
1995	—	13.3	13.3	1,551.2	289.5	1,177.1	37.5	4.2	1,991.7	3,500.0	129.1	5,193.6	1,086.3	6,279.9
1996	—	2.6	2.6	2,410.2	384.9	1,491.1	39.1	9.5	2,361.2	4,285.8	104.1	6,802.7	1,303.4	8,106.1
1997	—	2.1	2.1	2,436.8	366.6	932.7	41.5	10.6	2,567.8	3,919.2	105.5	6,463.6	1,324.6	7,788.3
1998	—	1.3	1.3	1,735.2	277.0	677.9	28.4	8.6	1,711.3	2,703.2	135.1	4,574.7	1,200.0	5,774.7
1999	—	1.2	1.2	1,852.8	278.8	1,269.0	26.7	18.1	2,291.3	3,883.8	155.8	5,893.6	1,247.5	7,141.1
2000	—	1.9	1.9	3,082.6	468.5	2,874.4	36.4	31.5	3,739.9	7,150.7	159.3	10,394.5	1,487.2	11,881.7
2001	—	2.7	2.7	3,176.8	458.8	1,740.7	64.8	19.1	3,070.4	5,353.9	205.1	8,738.5	1,466.5	10,205.0
2002	—	1.8	1.8	2,486.7	414.0	1,637.7	65.8	29.3	3,420.5	5,567.3	239.9	8,295.7	1,205.3	9,501.1
2003	—	4.4	4.4	3,622.7	212.3	1,260.1	79.0	74.3	4,619.8	6,245.5	192.5	10,065.2	1,401.6	11,466.8
2004	—	2.9	2.9	4,669.9	291.9	1,829.7	109.9	35.4	7,021.0	9,288.0	227.8	14,188.6	1,508.4	15,697.0
2005	—	2.9	2.9	5,909.2	475.5	2,034.4	130.6	109.7	8,909.1	11,659.3	346.5	17,917.9	1,662.8	19,580.7
2006	—	3.7	3.7	5,144.8	460.9	2,964.8	145.8	159.8	11,495.9	15,227.2	328.4	20,704.0	1,713.4	22,417.4
2007	—	4.5	4.5	5,079.1	501.5	3,193.8	184.8	33.5	14,604.4	18,517.9	307.0	23,908.5	1,702.3	25,610.9
2008	—	5.2	5.2	6,271.0	776.8	8,014.9	89.9	162.7	19,609.6	28,653.9	218.9	35,149.0	1,926.0	37,075.0
2009	—	1.2	1.2	2,746.9	697.9	5,839.6	62.3	95.1	8,740.9	15,435.8	156.7	18,340.6	1,192.3	19,532.9
2010	—	1.6	1.6	3,418.3	1,156.6	5,582.2	117.5	218.9	R 11,639.5	R 18,714.8	R 192.6	R 22,327.2	1,441.8	R 23,769.0
2011	—	6.1	6.1	3,163.9	1,633.2	7,113.4	159.6	394.8	R 13,564.9	R 22,865.9	R 218.8	R 26,254.8	1,504.4	R 27,759.2
2012	—	12.2	12.2	2,375.6	1,248.3	5,554.1	154.3	130.4	R 10,475.3	R 17,562.4	R 210.5	R 20,160.6	1,280.2	R 21,440.8
2013	—	12.2	12.2	3,004.7	978.9	5,479.3	160.4	40.8	R 9,191.2	R 15,850.7	R 241.5	R 19,109.1	1,279.2	R 20,388.3
2014	—	15.2	15.2	4,071.1	947.8	5,184.9	102.5	30.2	R 8,947.1	R 15,212.6	R 365.9	R 19,664.8	1,542.1	R 21,206.9
2015	—	20.5	20.5	R 2,740.7	396.2	3,372.4	68.5	17.9	R 4,557.4	R 8,412.2	R 309.1	R 11,482.5	1,377.3	R 12,859.8
2016	—	21.8	21.8	2,851.3	326.7	3,230.3	63.1	27.1	3,726.9	7,374.2	332.5	10,579.8	1,338.5	11,918.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	2.17	1.09	1.04	0.72	5.08	2.86	0.44	1.97	1.97	5.07	1.97
1975	—	—	3.45	2.54	2.37	2.01	7.48	4.49	1.54	3.27	3.27	6.99	3.28
1980	—	—	9.02	6.84	5.00	6.34	14.36	9.89	3.05	6.87	6.87	12.08	6.87
1985	—	—	9.99	6.38	6.96	5.70	18.18	9.36	3.40	7.19	7.19	20.24	7.19
1990	—	3.11	9.32	8.48	10.05	5.79	20.61	9.47	2.07	6.92	6.92	19.49	6.92
1995	—	2.89	8.36	7.87	11.62	3.75	21.75	9.31	1.94	6.28	6.28	19.23	6.28
1996	—	3.38	9.29	8.61	12.10	4.57	21.63	9.69	2.08	6.81	6.81	25.29	6.81
1997	—	4.91	9.39	8.33	12.08	4.22	21.82	9.66	2.93	6.95	6.95	18.47	6.95
1998	—	4.41	8.11	7.26	10.74	3.16	21.44	8.31	2.11	5.88	5.88	18.27	5.88
1999	—	4.29	8.81	7.72	11.96	3.73	23.04	8.98	1.81	6.16	6.16	16.84	6.16
2000	—	5.40	10.87	10.28	14.38	6.27	23.20	11.49	3.96	8.41	8.41	19.20	8.41
2001	—	7.92	11.01	9.54	15.62	5.46	24.51	10.70	4.47	8.48	8.48	20.64	8.48
2002	—	5.39	10.72	9.21	15.10	5.22	26.70	10.35	2.08	7.93	7.93	17.99	7.93
2003	—	7.41	12.42	10.29	16.34	6.26	28.94	11.62	4.80	9.24	9.24	21.44	9.24
2004	—	9.42	15.13	12.59	18.07	8.51	30.11	14.12	5.17	11.40	11.40	20.78	11.40
2005	—	13.24	18.56	17.25	20.63	12.59	35.22	17.81	7.02	15.48	15.48	22.38	15.48
2006	—	12.13	22.31	19.06	22.03	14.32	43.88	20.09	9.63	17.68	17.68	41.32	17.68
2007	—	11.60	23.70	20.39	24.89	15.47	47.16	21.81	8.68	18.53	18.53	40.76	18.53
2008	—	12.57	27.23	27.66	29.46	22.50	55.12	25.99	8.34	23.33	23.33	34.83	23.33
2009	—	8.34	20.32	17.54	23.42	12.37	56.07	18.51	9.45	16.25	16.25	29.57	16.25
2010	—	10.88	25.19	21.00	26.76	16.15	58.80	21.79	7.93	R 18.94	R 18.94	27.73	R 18.94
2011	—	10.39	31.64	27.00	30.45	22.33	69.54	27.65	7.43	R 24.30	R 24.30	24.42	R 24.30
2012	—	10.38	33.04	27.74	23.29	22.79	72.11	28.13	8.27	R 24.66	R 24.66	25.57	R 24.66
2013	—	6.11	32.71	27.46	22.79	22.01	69.42	27.29	7.95	R 24.32	R 24.32	27.70	R 24.32
2014	—	8.11	33.16	26.50	24.10	20.19	69.44	26.02	7.68	R 23.84	R 23.83	27.18	23.84
2015	—	5.20	24.86	18.45	14.69	11.63	67.28	18.25	4.13	16.25	16.25	24.25	16.25
2016	—	4.46	21.62	15.59	14.40	9.30	65.78	16.38	3.00	13.89	13.88	26.46	13.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	—	4.9	42.1	1.4	23.4	16.6	513.2	26.8	628.3	628.3	0.1	628.3
1975	—	—	5.1	200.6	2.8	67.9	23.9	1,003.8	163.2	1,467.4	1,467.4	0.1	1,467.5
1980	—	—	11.6	496.3	3.0	306.8	62.8	2,437.3	596.8	3,914.6	3,914.6	0.1	3,914.7
1985	—	—	8.6	637.6	2.9	410.5	72.3	2,389.3	368.9	3,890.3	3,897.7	0.2	3,897.9
1990	—	0.1	5.1	988.5	2.8	845.1	92.2	2,154.1	283.5	4,371.4	4,374.5	0.2	4,374.7
1995	—	0.1	3.7	1,141.0	2.7	613.0	92.9	2,256.4	276.6	4,386.4	4,386.5	0.2	4,386.7
1996	—	0.1	3.8	1,492.8	2.1	752.2	89.6	2,531.3	333.4	5,205.2	5,205.4	0.3	5,205.6
1997	—	0.3	4.6	1,502.6	2.1	729.5	95.5	2,319.6	358.6	5,012.6	5,012.9	0.2	5,013.1
1998	—	0.3	3.2	1,190.7	0.9	514.2	98.3	2,141.6	268.2	4,217.0	4,217.3	0.2	4,217.5
1999	—	0.3	3.9	1,116.5	1.2	718.6	106.7	2,297.6	231.2	4,475.7	4,476.0	0.2	4,476.2
2000	—	0.5	4.6	1,590.8	0.4	1,257.8	105.8	3,099.5	675.6	6,734.6	6,735.1	0.2	6,735.3
2001	—	0.8	15.9	1,629.2	1.0	1,066.7	102.4	2,865.1	287.6	5,967.9	5,968.7	0.2	5,968.9
2002	—	0.5	3.4	1,501.5	4.2	1,115.7	110.3	2,861.5	135.7	5,732.2	5,732.7	0.2	5,732.9
2003	—	0.9	6.4	1,656.5	2.4	1,353.0	110.5	3,267.4	291.9	6,688.1	6,689.0	0.2	6,689.2
2004	—	1.3	4.2	2,008.3	3.8	1,729.6	116.5	3,874.6	353.7	8,090.5	8,091.8	1.1	8,093.0
2005	—	0.5	5.6	2,757.7	5.5	2,017.4	135.5	5,033.8	461.8	10,417.3	10,417.8	0.9	10,418.7
2006	—	0.4	6.8	3,388.4	4.3	1,888.7	164.5	6,471.1	810.5	12,734.2	12,734.6	0.4	12,735.0
2007	—	0.3	3.0	3,173.4	3.8	1,965.8	182.6	6,006.4	806.9	12,142.0	12,142.3	0.4	12,142.7
2008	—	0.2	9.2	4,182.6	8.7	2,484.9	198.1	6,769.2	765.6	14,418.1	14,418.4	0.6	14,419.0
2009	—	0.1	6.3	2,718.6	4.8	1,127.4	181.2	5,135.2	842.4	10,015.9	10,016.0	0.9	10,016.9
2010	—	0.1	11.2	3,728.6	1.9	1,949.5	R 232.2	5,949.8	697.9	R 12,571.1	R 12,571.2	1.0	R 12,572.2
2011	—	0.1	15.4	5,251.4	2.3	2,402.5	R 278.3	7,473.5	620.0	R 16,043.2	R 16,043.4	0.9	R 16,044.3
2012	—	0.1	16.6	4,157.5	1.7	2,464.9	R 240.2	7,374.6	672.3	R 14,927.9	R 14,928.0	0.9	R 14,929.0
2013	—	0.3	14.7	4,135.3	1.5	2,720.9	R 249.3	7,398.9	562.2	R 15,082.8	R 15,083.1	1.1	R 15,084.2
2014	—	0.4	11.0	3,889.5	1.3	2,684.4	R 238.7	6,985.0	310.4	R 14,120.3	R 14,120.7	1.1	R 14,121.8
2015	—	R 0.9	7.6	3,226.1	0.8	2,070.0	R 253.6	R 5,036.0	105.2	R 10,699.3	R 10,700.2	1.0	R 10,701.1
2016	—	0.8	6.8	2,511.3	0.8	1,544.1	225.3	4,359.3	97.9	8,745.5	8,746.3	1.1	8,747.4

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Louisiana**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.21	0.60	—	0.55	0.57	—	—	—	0.21
1975	—	0.64	1.92	—	1.76	1.76	—	—	—	0.73
1980	—	2.01	4.37	—	3.58	3.68	—	—	—	2.19
1985	2.19	2.73	5.84	—	3.51	5.08	0.86	—	—	2.46
1990	1.70	1.66	5.01	0.82	2.47	2.99	0.88	0.46	—	1.49
1995	1.55	1.81	3.73	0.76	1.90	0.84	0.64	0.70	—	1.44
1996	1.51	2.82	4.25	0.92	2.04	1.20	0.56	0.59	—	1.79
1997	1.48	2.69	4.24	1.28	2.87	1.72	0.99	0.50	—	1.90
1998	1.43	2.27	3.36	0.65	2.16	1.05	0.53	0.61	—	1.58
1999	1.40	2.49	6.47	0.52	1.67	0.80	0.56	0.67	—	1.73
2000	1.32	4.40	5.21	0.42	3.99	1.52	0.62	0.67	—	2.46
2001	1.31	4.13	6.02	1.57	4.83	3.26	0.48	1.36	—	2.21
2002	1.29	3.53	5.59	0.50	2.03	0.67	0.46	1.64	—	2.05
2003	1.34	5.75	6.07	0.39	4.64	1.97	0.46	1.58	—	2.72
2004	1.38	6.32	6.70	0.83	4.80	2.90	0.47	1.46	—	2.96
2005	1.58	8.88	11.02	0.72	6.82	3.94	0.46	2.28	—	4.32
2006	1.77	7.38	10.27	0.90	9.30	1.94	0.49	2.32	—	3.16
2007	2.13	7.29	14.30	1.41	8.14	2.43	0.55	2.42	—	3.48
2008	2.36	9.70	15.72	2.39	8.33	3.38	0.50	2.66	—	4.56
2009	2.35	4.22	12.18	1.32	9.33	1.78	0.60	2.20	—	2.52
2010	2.40	4.68	14.02	2.65	8.77	2.93	0.75	2.41	—	2.83
2011	2.66	4.35	21.67	3.08	8.96	3.21	0.78	2.45	—	2.92
2012	2.87	2.94	22.37	1.99	10.16	2.20	0.80	2.21	—	2.43
2013	2.90	3.87	21.99	1.95	9.49	2.12	0.91	2.26	—	2.73
2014	2.95	4.62	19.94	1.96	8.72	2.13	0.84	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.99
2015	3.18	2.91	12.53	1.80	4.53	1.96	0.80	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.45
2016	2.92	2.68	9.70	1.58	3.88	1.61	0.58	2.29	—	2.12
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	72.3	0.2	—	0.3	0.5	—	—	—	72.9
1975	—	239.5	1.0	—	62.9	63.9	—	—	—	303.4
1980	—	889.7	29.9	—	159.5	189.4	—	—	—	1,079.1
1985	324.2	815.3	4.5	—	1.3	5.8	22.5	—	—	1,167.8
1990	327.0	495.4	4.7	0.6	1.2	6.4	132.4	0.6	—	961.8
1995	323.8	611.2	1.7	13.9	0.2	15.7	105.1	0.9	—	1,056.7
1996	307.8	745.4	4.9	16.3	4.0	25.2	93.3	0.7	—	1,172.4
1997	332.0	778.0	2.1	24.9	18.5	45.5	140.0	0.6	—	1,296.0
1998	320.5	758.4	1.6	12.8	13.1	27.5	90.5	0.7	—	1,197.8
1999	317.1	833.6	1.9	9.2	6.2	17.4	76.5	0.9	—	1,245.3
2000	332.4	1,386.1	10.3	7.0	17.8	35.1	102.0	0.7	—	1,856.3
2001	311.5	1,045.0	22.9	31.2	71.7	125.8	87.4	1.2	—	1,570.9
2002	297.6	1,175.4	3.4	9.7	0.4	13.6	83.0	1.6	—	1,571.2
2003	327.4	1,404.3	7.4	8.0	47.4	62.8	77.8	1.7	—	1,874.0
2004	351.5	1,594.8	7.5	15.9	89.7	113.1	84.5	1.7	—	2,145.6
2005	399.2	2,605.1	9.2	13.6	130.3	153.1	75.4	2.6	—	3,235.4
2006	465.1	1,500.8	2.9	17.1	21.9	41.9	84.7	2.4	—	2,094.9
2007	529.4	1,689.9	5.3	29.2	24.0	58.5	98.7	3.0	—	2,379.4
2008	614.7	2,367.8	6.3	46.6	24.2	77.2	80.4	3.1	—	3,143.2
2009	592.6	967.8	5.4	21.4	3.5	30.3	105.1	2.5	—	1,698.3
2010	621.1	1,295.8	4.5	82.2	7.7	94.5	147.1	3.0	—	2,161.5
2011	714.3	1,303.5	6.5	146.6	1.7	154.8	135.4	2.9	—	2,310.9
2012	679.6	964.7	7.0	61.2	0.2	68.4	131.5	2.2	—	1,846.4
2013	654.7	1,058.0	8.7	94.1	0.3	103.1	160.6	2.7	—	1,979.2
2014	611.4	1,260.1	9.3	100.2	0.1	109.6	152.6	3.8	—	2,137.4
2015	541.7	1,025.7	8.2	76.6	0.3	85.0	128.7	<sup>R</sup> 3.8	—	<sup>R</sup> 1,784.9
2016	398.9	912.3	1.7	80.2	(s)	81.9	104.7	3.0	—	1,500.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Primary Energy													Nuclear Fuel	Biomass Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Total								
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>									
												Prices in Dollars per Million Btu							
1970	—	1.06	1.06	1.48	1.37	1.94	0.75	3.02	0.38	1.54	1.45	—	1.13	1.45	0.44	5.92	1.93		
1975	—	2.60	2.60	2.03	2.78	3.79	2.09	4.56	1.79	3.05	3.03	0.32	1.29	2.53	0.94	9.70	3.70		
1980	—	1.77	1.77	5.03	6.83	7.10	6.51	9.69	4.10	7.34	6.99	0.58	1.72	5.49	2.61	16.30	7.90		
1985	—	2.49	2.49	7.41	7.94	10.88	6.10	9.35	4.37	6.90	7.38	0.62	1.67	5.66	1.95	20.16	8.85		
1990	—	2.35	2.35	5.89	7.78	12.31	5.92	9.74	2.86	7.01	7.00	0.46	0.88	4.90	1.59	22.42	8.09		
1995	—	2.06	2.06	5.71	6.39	11.27	4.12	10.02	2.72	5.77	6.65	2.14	1.28	4.98	3.15	27.80	7.66		
1996	—	2.06	2.06	6.36	7.61	12.32	4.99	10.36	3.21	6.29	7.41	0.38	1.10	4.90	1.70	27.71	8.18		
1997	—	2.16	2.16	6.77	7.36	12.74	4.68	10.44	3.02	6.29	7.29	—	0.91	5.44	2.68	27.86	8.26		
1998	—	1.97	1.97	6.37	6.05	11.50	3.51	8.87	2.27	5.55	6.13	—	1.09	4.92	2.75	28.58	8.00		
1999	—	1.88	1.88	5.69	6.38	11.48	4.09	9.82	2.16	7.14	6.43	—	1.22	5.10	2.70	28.64	8.36		
2000	—	1.87	1.87	4.31	9.75	14.07	6.91	12.38	3.85	10.04	9.30	—	1.29	6.88	4.86	28.40	9.70		
2001	—	1.87	1.87	4.09	9.13	14.70	5.88	11.52	3.66	9.63	8.99	—	1.61	6.37	4.10	30.92	10.17		
2002	—	2.15	2.15	5.04	8.55	13.45	5.54	11.24	3.88	10.31	8.93	—	1.99	6.29	3.64	30.33	9.85		
2003	—	2.26	2.26	6.60	9.93	15.59	6.75	12.80	3.58	10.08	10.41	—	1.66	7.94	5.05	28.70	11.22		
2004	—	2.62	2.62	7.49	11.53	17.55	9.02	15.37	4.83	10.83	12.07	—	1.73	9.19	5.67	28.39	12.55		
2005	—	3.04	3.04	10.05	15.46	19.72	12.74	18.47	6.83	14.97	15.09	—	2.68	11.28	6.70	30.99	14.88		
2006	—	3.09	3.09	9.60	17.92	21.86	14.92	20.97	8.37	20.31	18.01	—	2.66	12.80	6.30	34.59	17.13		
2007	—	3.16	3.16	10.08	19.62	24.22	16.47	23.14	9.30	21.98	19.96	—	2.67	13.81	6.94	42.77	18.82		
2008	—	3.57	3.57	11.92	25.96	28.49	23.06	27.12	12.23	32.83	25.25	—	3.05	15.79	7.29	40.44	20.33		
2009	—	3.86	3.86	7.10	18.27	24.00	12.87	20.23	8.15	20.24	18.17	—	2.95	12.49	4.63	38.47	17.46		
2010	—	3.82	3.82	7.88	20.70	27.05	16.41	23.48	12.33	R 22.18	R 21.43	—	R 3.05	R 13.74	5.24	37.64	R 18.73		
2011	—	4.20	4.20	7.84	26.62	29.40	22.95	30.12	16.70	R 26.05	R 27.39	—	3.31	R 16.96	5.15	36.86	R 21.90		
2012	—	4.69	4.69	7.62	28.62	26.08	23.55	31.12	18.22	R 25.17	R 28.76	—	3.19	R 17.10	4.13	34.62	R 21.90		
2013	—	4.87	4.87	9.09	28.12	24.73	22.59	30.37	17.97	R 27.09	R 28.14	—	R 3.38	R 17.41	6.32	34.75	R 21.71		
2014	—	4.89	4.89	10.20	27.53	27.71	21.02	29.18	17.16	R 27.39	R 27.72	—	R 3.84	R 17.95	6.97	37.08	R 22.67		
2015	—	4.10	4.10	R 8.53	19.08	19.90	12.79	20.63	9.07	R 21.56	R 19.41	—	R 3.28	R 13.43	R 5.39	37.46	R 18.18		
2016	—	4.29	4.29	6.39	15.99	18.69	10.41	18.56	7.07	19.32	17.18	—	2.91	11.92	4.26	37.51	16.84		

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	2.3	2.3	1.9	94.2	4.7	9.4	174.9	27.5	25.1	335.8	—	6.4	350.1	-14.2	102.3	438.1
1975	—	3.4	3.4	4.0	186.5	13.8	22.7	303.1	111.7	36.2	673.9	16.1	8.4	726.2	-68.5	216.1	873.8
1980	—	5.3	5.3	11.2	422.8	23.2	66.7	598.7	220.7	53.9	1,386.1	27.9	30.6	1,550.7	-219.5	455.3	1,786.5
1985	—	12.7	12.7	19.3	479.4	27.4	54.4	616.1	217.2	149.8	1,544.2	35.1	31.7	1,676.7	-160.7	675.7	2,191.7
1990	—	24.5	24.5	26.9	604.5	64.5	82.9	722.7	191.2	66.8	1,732.7	23.9	64.7	1,939.6	-170.9	881.9	2,650.5
1995	—	22.7	22.7	31.6	548.6	66.1	19.6	751.3	161.0	77.7	1,624.3	4.4	135.4	1,096.6	-163.4	1,096.6	2,849.6
1996	—	20.2	20.2	37.4	662.5	85.6	25.2	808.6	193.5	91.6	1,866.9	20.3	113.6	2,152.5	-171.9	1,108.7	3,089.3
1997	—	19.4	19.4	44.0	628.6	60.4	25.3	870.4	187.7	98.3	1,870.7	—	95.0	2,107.8	-141.1	1,136.9	3,103.6
1998	—	14.4	14.4	37.1	536.8	61.5	18.5	708.4	127.5	99.3	1,552.0	—	95.0	1,804.6	-166.0	1,131.2	2,769.7
1999	—	12.9	12.9	38.0	553.8	49.8	20.0	827.3	152.6	109.1	1,712.6	—	123.0	2,018.1	-221.1	1,167.1	2,964.2
2000	—	18.6	18.6	203.2	868.7	70.9	35.6	1,054.0	229.7	154.6	2,413.5	—	137.4	3,015.3	-458.5	1,178.5	3,735.3
2001	—	14.8	14.8	408.5	759.3	95.6	23.7	858.2	161.3	151.6	2,049.8	—	188.9	2,864.6	-573.3	1,282.2	3,573.5
2002	—	17.2	17.2	631.6	725.1	62.6	21.1	988.5	148.5	112.1	2,057.9	—	203.2	2,979.4	-519.5	1,183.8	3,643.8
2003	—	16.9	16.9	479.6	1,125.6	109.0	35.3	1,217.0	145.1	135.9	2,767.9	—	149.4	3,534.3	-608.3	1,172.2	4,098.3
2004	—	19.2	19.2	665.8	1,311.2	83.3	55.7	1,359.1	143.6	191.1	3,144.0	—	142.1	4,156.2	-698.7	1,197.8	4,655.4
2005	—	21.4	21.4	645.5	1,526.2	174.6	103.0	1,662.5	297.7	226.6	3,990.6	—	285.0	5,085.7	-773.5	1,307.1	5,619.3
2006	—	20.5	20.5	643.8	1,622.9	174.4	151.4	1,849.9	238.9	212.4	4,250.0	—	265.3	5,402.6	-637.3	1,449.7	6,214.9
2007	—	20.8	20.8	669.6	1,802.3	258.6	164.9	2,000.7	238.2	216.5	4,681.1	—	285.8	5,922.8	-689.1	1,730.8	6,964.6
2008	—	21.1	21.1	875.8	2,153.5	299.5	183.2	2,200.1	242.0	133.8	5,212.0	—	385.6	6,603.2	-614.8	1,610.6	7,599.0
2009	—	6.4	6.4	516.0	1,404.4	281.8	89.8	1,645.9	183.4	182.6	3,787.8	—	239.7	4,657.4	-377.9	1,480.9	5,760.4
2010	—	8.7	8.7	624.0	1,497.8	293.8	143.1	1,924.6	190.6	R 213.2	R 4,263.2	—	R 297.0	R 5,321.8	-462.8	1,480.8	R 6,339.8
2011	—	6.5	6.5	569.2	2,016.6	328.6	168.1	2,437.8	220.0	R 216.4	R 5,387.5	—	R 317.9	R 6,408.4	-397.4	1,435.8	R 7,446.9
2012	—	6.1	6.1	530.9	1,914.3	278.1	156.9	2,432.4	145.6	R 194.4	R 5,121.7	—	R 305.4	R 6,050.5	-278.6	1,365.7	R 7,137.6
2013	—	8.1	8.1	590.9	1,841.9	321.5	142.6	2,707.2	194.9	R 177.8	R 5,385.8	—	R 334.2	R 6,518.9	-443.1	1,405.7	R 7,481.4
2014	—	10.5	10.5	623.1	1,842.8	375.8	122.8	2,719.3	132.2	R 204.1	R 5,397.1	—	R 361.0	R 6,605.2	R -508.7	1,518.4	R 7,614.8
2015	—	10.6	10.6	R 453.7	1,419.1	275.0	68.7	R 1,947.3	69.2	R 176.1	R 3,955.6	—	R 286.1	R 4,885.8	R -398.5	1,519.4	R 6,006.8
2016	—	9.4	9.4	344.3	1,129.7	251.3	67.9	1,786.0	26.9	133.9	3,395.7	—	217.7	4,115.6	-303.1	1,465.2	5,277.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MAINE** Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.06	1.48	1.38	1.94	0.75	3.02	0.40	1.54	1.62	1.13	1.60	5.92	1.93
1975	2.60	2.03	2.78	3.79	2.09	4.56	1.79	3.05	3.14	1.29	3.07	9.70	3.70
1980	1.77	5.03	6.83	7.10	6.51	9.69	3.90	7.34	7.33	1.72	6.72	16.30	7.90
1985	2.49	7.41	7.94	10.88	6.10	9.35	4.49	6.90	7.75	1.67	7.08	20.16	8.85
1990	2.66	6.05	7.79	12.31	5.92	9.74	2.90	7.01	7.42	1.05	6.14	22.42	8.09
1995	2.27	5.79	6.40	11.27	4.12	10.02	2.74	6.40	6.86	1.23	5.27	27.80	7.66
1996	2.30	6.39	7.62	12.32	4.99	10.36	3.25	6.98	7.59	1.03	5.87	27.71	8.18
1997	2.54	6.80	7.37	12.74	4.68	10.44	3.10	6.89	7.63	1.01	5.87	27.86	8.26
1998	2.29	6.41	6.06	11.50	3.51	8.87	2.39	6.01	6.49	1.26	5.34	28.58	8.00
1999	2.31	5.94	6.39	11.48	4.09	9.82	2.54	7.85	7.20	1.40	5.73	28.64	8.36
2000	2.12	4.14	9.75	14.07	6.91	12.38	4.14	10.58	9.85	1.49	7.44	28.40	9.70
2001	2.16	7.47	9.13	14.70	5.88	11.52	3.76	9.63	9.29	2.01	7.40	30.92	10.17
2002	2.53	8.36	8.57	13.45	5.54	11.24	3.90	10.31	9.04	2.14	7.43	30.33	9.85
2003	2.38	10.50	9.95	15.59	6.75	12.80	5.13	10.08	10.76	1.71	9.02	28.70	11.22
2004	2.57	10.56	11.57	17.55	9.02	15.37	5.12	10.83	12.33	1.90	10.51	28.39	12.55
2005	3.39	13.59	15.46	19.72	12.74	18.47	7.17	14.97	15.45	2.94	12.86	30.99	14.88
2006	3.60	14.04	17.92	21.86	14.92	20.97	8.39	20.31	18.06	2.90	14.85	34.59	17.13
2007	3.53	12.91	19.63	24.22	16.47	23.14	9.45	21.98	20.18	2.83	15.88	42.77	18.82
2008	4.12	14.21	25.96	28.49	23.06	27.12	12.56	32.83	25.43	3.19	17.93	40.44	20.33
2009	4.26	9.80	18.27	24.00	12.87	20.23	8.49	20.24	18.36	3.39	14.69	38.47	17.46
2010	4.42	10.99	20.70	27.05	16.41	23.48	12.41	R 22.18	R 21.55	R 3.37	R 16.25	R 37.64	R 18.73
2011	5.08	10.72	26.62	29.40	22.95	30.12	16.57	R 26.05	R 27.46	R 3.66	R 19.98	R 36.86	R 21.92
2012	6.52	10.61	28.62	26.08	23.55	31.12	17.87	R 25.17	R 28.82	R 3.57	R 20.15	R 34.62	R 21.90
2013	5.79	10.68	28.12	24.73	22.59	30.37	17.70	R 27.09	R 28.28	R 3.81	R 19.98	R 34.75	R 21.71
2014	5.90	12.66	27.54	27.71	21.02	29.18	17.09	R 27.39	R 27.89	R 4.32	R 20.67	R 37.08	R 22.67
2015	5.68	10.80	19.08	19.90	12.79	20.63	9.30	R 21.56	R 19.70	R 3.65	R 15.48	R 37.46	R 18.18
2016	5.21	8.78	15.99	18.69	10.41	18.56	6.70	19.32	17.25	3.29	13.90	37.51	16.84

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	2.3	1.9	94.0	4.7	9.4	174.9	17.1	25.1	325.2	6.4	335.8	102.3	438.1
1975	3.4	4.0	185.9	13.8	22.7	303.1	80.3	36.2	641.9	8.4	657.7	216.1	873.8
1980	5.3	11.2	420.6	23.2	66.7	598.7	121.0	53.9	1,284.2	30.6	1,331.2	455.3	1,786.5
1985	12.7	19.3	478.4	27.4	54.4	616.1	126.2	149.8	1,452.3	31.7	1,516.0	675.7	2,191.7
1990	17.6	26.4	603.8	64.5	82.9	722.7	129.1	66.8	1,669.9	54.7	1,768.6	881.9	2,650.5
1995	16.0	31.4	547.8	66.1	19.6	751.3	137.1	76.8	1,598.8	106.7	1,753.0	1,096.6	2,849.6
1996	13.4	37.3	662.0	85.6	25.2	808.6	172.5	90.5	1,844.3	85.5	1,980.6	1,108.7	3,089.3
1997	12.3	43.9	628.1	60.4	25.3	870.4	143.9	97.2	1,825.3	85.3	1,966.8	1,136.9	3,103.6
1998	8.0	36.9	536.5	61.5	18.5	708.4	89.9	97.8	1,512.6	81.1	1,638.6	1,131.2	2,769.7
1999	6.8	36.7	553.3	49.8	20.0	827.3	89.0	107.9	1,647.3	106.3	1,797.0	1,167.1	2,964.2
2000	12.2	80.1	867.1	70.9	35.6	1,054.0	163.2	154.0	2,344.7	119.8	2,556.8	1,178.5	3,735.3
2001	7.1	127.6	759.1	95.6	23.7	858.2	121.9	151.6	2,010.1	146.6	2,291.3	1,282.2	3,573.5
2002	5.9	260.4	723.6	62.6	21.1	988.5	132.1	112.1	2,040.0	153.7	2,459.9	1,183.8	3,643.8
2003	7.5	102.2	1,120.4	109.0	35.3	1,217.0	97.7	135.9	2,715.2	101.0	2,926.0	1,172.2	4,098.3
2004	7.8	244.6	1,306.3	83.3	55.7	1,359.1	113.7	191.1	3,109.2	96.0	3,457.6	1,197.8	4,655.4
2005	11.2	177.1	1,524.3	174.6	103.0	1,662.5	244.1	226.6	3,935.1	188.9	4,312.2	1,307.1	5,619.3
2006	10.3	343.3	1,621.6	174.4	151.4	1,849.9	231.3	212.4	4,241.0	170.7	4,765.2	1,449.7	6,214.9
2007	10.6	394.9	1,800.0	258.6	164.9	2,000.7	200.7	216.5	4,641.3	186.9	5,233.7	1,730.8	6,964.6
2008	10.8	494.1	2,151.8	299.5	183.2	2,200.1	220.3	133.8	5,188.6	294.8	5,988.4	1,610.6	7,599.0
2009	3.4	334.8	1,403.5	281.8	89.8	1,645.9	164.7	182.6	3,768.3	173.1	4,279.6	1,480.9	5,760.4
2010	3.8	404.3	1,496.5	293.8	143.1	1,924.6	160.7	R 213.2	R 4,231.9	R 219.1	R 4,859.0	1,480.8	R 6,339.8
2011	2.9	399.1	2,015.7	328.6	168.1	2,437.8	193.8	R 216.4	R 5,360.4	R 248.6	R 6,011.0	1,435.8	R 7,446.9
2012	3.2	426.1	1,913.8	278.1	156.9	2,432.4	121.0	R 194.4	R 5,096.6	R 246.0	R 5,771.9	1,365.7	R 7,137.6
2013	4.0	466.3	1,841.0	321.5	142.6	2,707.2	143.8	R 177.8	R 5,333.8	R 271.6	R 6,075.7	1,405.7	R 7,481.4
2014	4.8	464.2	1,841.8	375.8	122.8	2,719.3	79.3	R 204.1	R 5,343.1	R 284.3	R 6,096.5	1,518.4	R 7,614.8
2015	4.2	375.7	1,415.1	275.0	68.7	R 1,947.3	20.3	R 176.1	R 3,902.6	R 204.9	R 4,487.4	1,519.4	R 6,006.8
2016	2.2	272.2	1,129.4	251.3	67.9	1,786.0	15.9	133.9	3,384.4	153.7	3,812.5	1,465.2	5,277.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.29	1.96	1.51	3.00	1.60	1.54	0.56	1.52	8.12	2.11
1975	2.62	2.59	2.87	4.78	3.16	2.95	1.11	2.87	11.67	4.05
1980	3.90	6.20	6.94	10.04	8.15	7.08	2.85	6.70	18.30	8.86
1985	4.39	8.76	7.55	11.45	8.92	7.82	3.22	7.51	23.71	11.08
1990	4.21	7.57	7.49	14.41	6.56	7.75	2.83	7.44	27.24	12.11
1995	4.01	7.20	6.02	13.54	4.70	6.22	2.30	6.04	36.65	11.52
1996	3.96	7.72	7.44	14.69	5.65	7.57	2.64	7.33	36.88	12.54
1997	3.93	8.35	7.21	14.55	5.76	7.31	2.63	7.15	37.36	12.66
1998	3.70	7.96	6.02	13.69	4.72	6.10	2.27	6.01	38.16	11.47
1999	3.56	7.33	6.19	13.23	6.74	6.56	2.33	6.42	38.31	12.20
2000	3.53	8.42	9.85	15.95	10.27	10.20	3.50	9.91	36.59	14.88
2001	4.05	10.46	9.22	16.92	9.63	9.72	3.34	9.54	38.47	15.17
2002	4.13	11.26	8.56	16.24	9.66	8.98	3.03	8.82	37.34	15.03
2003	4.00	12.21	9.96	17.62	9.28	10.30	3.64	10.15	36.26	14.74
2004	4.91	13.41	11.45	19.91	11.13	11.71	4.14	11.54	35.63	15.60
2005	5.42	15.46	15.05	23.13	15.00	15.53	5.48	14.98	38.79	19.40
2006	5.69	16.99	17.43	25.90	17.83	17.98	6.31	17.32	40.45	22.00
2007	5.69	15.78	19.37	28.43	22.27	20.44	6.97	19.49	48.43	25.56
2008	—	16.38	24.41	33.01	26.85	25.57	8.59	23.90	47.59	29.57
2009	—	15.76	18.17	29.42	21.90	19.95	6.40	17.46	45.83	24.02
2010	—	13.61	20.15	30.74	24.82	22.30	7.61	R 19.57	46.06	26.19
2011	—	13.63	25.41	33.17	29.02	R 26.73	9.15	R 23.34	45.09	R 28.69
2012	—	15.49	28.77	31.25	31.06	R 29.24	10.18	R 25.15	42.96	R 30.19
2013	—	14.75	27.82	29.54	31.01	R 28.21	9.97	R 23.48	42.07	R 28.42
2014	—	16.36	27.25	33.05	31.55	R 28.55	9.72	R 23.83	44.76	R 29.16
2015	—	16.29	18.69	25.91	16.89	R 19.79	6.70	R 17.66	45.76	R 24.40
2016	—	13.42	15.90	24.12	13.46	17.15	5.72	15.51	46.38	23.13
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.7	1.0	69.1	2.6	14.9	86.6	1.0	89.4	47.7	137.1
1975	0.4	1.9	127.9	6.5	16.7	151.1	2.6	156.0	99.0	255.0
1980	0.5	3.5	257.7	8.9	18.7	285.4	10.9	300.3	187.2	487.4
1985	1.1	4.8	239.7	9.0	46.0	294.6	8.7	309.2	276.6	585.8
1990	0.9	4.9	261.1	28.0	20.9	310.0	7.4	323.2	365.5	688.7
1995	(s)	6.7	267.2	34.1	29.0	330.4	6.5	343.6	453.8	797.5
1996	(s)	7.6	326.7	43.4	43.9	414.0	7.8	429.4	462.9	892.4
1997	(s)	8.5	310.6	31.8	42.7	385.2	5.6	399.4	466.4	865.7
1998	(s)	7.4	264.6	33.1	50.3	348.0	4.3	359.8	467.3	827.0
1999	(s)	7.2	268.1	28.2	58.8	355.1	4.6	366.8	484.2	851.1
2000	(s)	10.1	398.9	37.5	97.9	534.2	7.4	551.7	466.6	1,018.3
2001	(s)	11.7	367.6	48.8	91.4	507.9	5.8	525.5	512.3	1,037.8
2002	(s)	12.4	336.0	28.8	54.9	419.7	5.4	437.5	515.2	952.6
2003	(s)	15.5	527.2	62.6	73.2	663.0	6.8	685.3	521.9	1,207.2
2004	(s)	16.6	658.4	50.0	109.8	818.2	7.9	842.7	526.6	1,369.3
2005	(s)	18.6	738.2	87.1	145.5	970.8	20.0	1,009.5	596.0	1,605.5
2006	(s)	17.6	751.8	81.7	140.7	974.1	20.5	1,012.3	600.5	1,612.8
2007	(s)	19.8	812.4	125.5	120.9	1,058.8	25.0	1,103.6	729.2	1,832.8
2008	—	19.2	844.9	165.7	64.0	1,074.6	34.5	1,128.3	706.5	1,834.9
2009	—	21.1	567.4	153.5	67.3	788.2	55.4	864.8	681.8	1,546.5
2010	—	17.4	543.5	184.6	73.9	R 802.0	57.5	R 877.0	687.0	R 1,564.1
2011	—	20.0	743.7	173.0	61.3	R 978.0	70.7	R 1,068.7	674.1	R 1,742.8
2012	—	23.7	698.1	153.4	26.4	R 878.0	73.5	R 975.2	656.8	R 1,632.0
2013	—	28.7	708.0	168.5	28.1	R 904.6	99.4	R 1,032.7	669.2	R 1,701.9
2014	—	39.8	708.3	216.6	44.6	R 969.6	R 98.1	R 1,107.5	711.8	R 1,819.3
2015	—	45.3	604.7	167.0	22.5	R 794.2	R 50.1	R 889.7	727.9	R 1,617.6
2016	—	35.5	487.5	157.8	25.6	670.8	34.3	740.6	725.7	1,466.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.98	1.42	1.11	1.33	0.68	3.02	0.35	1.04	0.56	1.04	7.86	2.36
1975	2.59	2.07	2.46	3.13	2.55	4.56	1.79	2.46	1.11	2.44	11.68	4.96
1980	1.68	5.00	6.32	5.81	6.50	9.69	4.33	5.83	2.85	5.67	19.20	8.99
1985	2.38	7.73	6.81	10.15	8.92	9.35	4.50	6.14	3.22	6.03	23.69	11.69
1990	2.61	6.69	6.44	10.72	6.56	9.74	2.91	5.11	1.49	5.00	24.03	9.47
1995	2.27	6.41	5.16	10.10	4.70	10.02	2.75	5.51	1.29	5.25	30.87	12.94
1996	2.29	6.98	6.23	11.15	5.65	10.36	3.26	6.47	1.36	6.14	31.06	13.69
1997	2.54	7.59	5.91	10.99	5.76	10.44	3.11	5.96	1.37	5.84	31.16	13.78
1998	2.29	7.11	4.49	9.80	4.72	8.87	2.41	4.95	1.30	4.93	31.00	13.00
1999	2.30	6.52	4.81	9.80	6.74	9.82	2.57	5.36	1.04	5.17	31.51	13.94
2000	2.11	5.26	7.67	12.48	10.27	12.38	4.26	8.02	1.49	7.33	30.12	14.56
2001	2.15	9.15	6.95	12.90	9.63	11.52	3.84	7.78	1.88	7.61	34.72	17.13
2002	2.53	9.13	6.78	11.37	9.66	11.24	3.94	6.93	1.71	7.01	31.87	14.94
2003	2.38	10.89	7.93	13.44	9.28	12.80	5.13	8.40	2.32	8.45	30.31	14.56
2004	2.56	11.78	9.47	14.82	11.13	15.37	5.13	9.66	2.22	9.59	28.98	15.60
2005	3.39	13.75	13.45	16.74	15.00	18.47	7.46	13.33	3.19	12.77	31.15	18.39
2006	3.59	14.86	15.88	18.60	17.83	20.97	8.48	15.82	3.02	14.78	36.42	21.99
2007	3.53	13.84	17.68	20.64	22.27	23.14	9.48	17.63	3.51	16.09	37.93	22.58
2008	—	14.88	23.94	24.08	26.85	27.12	12.63	21.95	3.95	19.48	37.96	24.89
2009	—	13.37	17.52	19.42	21.90	20.23	9.31	17.16	3.55	15.15	36.93	22.05
2010	—	11.27	18.79	22.42	24.82	23.48	12.85	19.24	4.00	15.95	36.68	R 22.76
2011	—	11.22	25.53	25.84	29.02	30.12	R 17.33	4.79	R 20.17	4.79	36.02	R 25.08
2012	—	11.88	26.21	21.60	31.06	31.12	R 24.47	4.78	R 19.01	4.78	33.78	R 24.01
2013	—	12.41	25.04	20.93	31.01	30.37	R 22.99	4.84	R 17.97	4.84	34.41	R 23.35
2014	—	14.65	24.80	22.64	31.55	29.18	R 23.94	R 5.07	R 19.18	R 5.07	37.23	R 24.85
2015	—	13.74	15.42	14.65	16.89	20.63	R 15.49	R 3.64	R 13.74	R 3.64	36.56	R 20.69
2016	—	10.32	12.92	13.55	13.46	18.56	7.54	13.62	3.00	11.48	35.42	19.20

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.4	0.6	10.8	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	13.5	(s)	14.6	26.1	40.7
1975	1.0	1.1	23.1	4.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	32.7	(s)	34.8	62.5	97.3
1980	0.8	4.4	67.7	5.2	2.6	2.5	18.6	96.5	0.3	102.0	112.5	214.5
1985	2.2	9.1	42.9	8.0	5.0	5.1	29.4	90.4	0.2	102.0	189.0	290.9
1990	2.2	11.3	75.3	21.0	2.5	5.2	39.1	143.0	1.6	158.2	233.4	391.5
1995	0.1	15.8	68.6	25.6	4.3	0.6	6.4	105.5	2.5	124.0	313.1	437.1
1996	0.2	18.2	87.9	33.2	4.7	0.6	10.4	137.0	2.5	157.9	347.2	505.0
1997	0.2	20.9	80.9	24.2	5.1	0.6	11.5	122.3	2.2	145.6	355.4	501.0
1998	0.2	17.8	71.9	23.8	6.5	0.5	4.3	107.0	2.0	126.9	358.3	485.2
1999	0.2	16.9	78.2	21.0	5.1	0.6	1.8	106.7	1.8	125.6	381.9	507.5
2000	0.1	16.8	143.9	29.6	7.9	0.8	6.8	189.0	2.4	208.3	398.3	606.6
2001	0.1	28.5	101.8	37.5	8.3	0.7	4.5	152.8	2.5	184.0	454.5	638.5
2002	0.1	49.1	107.3	20.3	6.2	0.7	9.8	144.3	3.1	196.6	418.5	615.1
2003	0.1	54.5	174.6	41.5	8.5	1.3	10.3	236.1	4.0	294.6	409.4	704.1
2004	0.1	59.0	191.7	31.2	15.8	1.9	11.2	251.9	3.8	314.9	427.7	742.5
2005	0.2	69.0	225.5	68.0	18.4	1.4	23.2	336.5	6.1	411.8	441.8	853.6
2006	0.2	73.6	240.2	63.8	15.1	3.4	14.9	337.5	5.6	416.9	513.6	930.6
2007	0.2	85.2	299.7	107.8	14.7	5.7	24.3	452.3	7.0	544.7	543.0	1,087.7
2008	—	93.3	368.3	126.3	7.2	2.8	59.2	563.9	8.8	666.0	537.2	1,203.2
2009	—	77.2	213.5	119.4	6.4	3.5	23.8	366.6	10.1	453.9	513.0	966.9
2010	—	68.3	237.6	103.3	7.0	4.4	22.9	R 375.1	12.0	R 455.4	513.2	R 968.6
2011	—	77.1	353.0	142.0	6.2	2.9	22.6	R 526.8	13.4	R 617.2	493.9	R 1,111.0
2012	—	89.4	272.5	120.1	3.9	2.7	12.4	R 411.6	12.8	R 513.8	467.2	R 981.0
2013	—	104.2	206.5	148.4	3.6	4.6	25.8	R 388.9	14.1	R 507.1	471.5	R 978.6
2014	—	136.6	249.4	152.8	6.5	3.5	6.8	R 418.9	R 14.7	R 570.3	506.1	R 1,076.4
2015	—	142.6	134.1	101.7	3.2	R 32.8	3.8	R 275.7	R 11.3	R 429.6	501.1	R 930.8
2016	—	91.0	106.0	88.4	2.5	29.2	2.0	228.1	9.0	328.1	481.7	809.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.98	0.98	0.84	0.63	1.37	3.02	0.43	1.00	0.58	1.40	0.65	3.52	1.06
1975	—	2.59	2.59	1.42	2.30	3.30	4.56	1.82	2.39	1.97	1.40	1.93	6.46	2.55
1980	—	1.68	1.68	4.19	5.94	6.13	9.69	3.84	5.07	4.38	1.41	3.47	13.15	5.26
1985	—	2.38	2.38	6.14	6.65	10.98	9.35	4.50	5.55	5.25	1.41	4.08	15.15	6.11
1990	—	2.61	2.61	5.04	6.17	11.53	9.74	2.91	4.88	3.87	0.94	2.37	17.46	4.52
1995	—	2.27	2.27	4.39	4.96	7.69	10.02	2.75	6.33	3.42	1.19	2.16	19.48	3.91
1996	—	2.29	2.29	5.14	5.94	8.73	10.36	3.26	6.96	4.00	0.96	2.34	18.34	3.93
1997	—	2.54	2.54	5.47	5.98	12.66	10.44	3.11	6.28	3.94	0.96	2.24	18.63	3.97
1998	—	2.29	2.29	5.05	4.08	9.19	8.87	2.41	6.69	3.15	1.23	2.13	19.38	4.24
1999	—	2.30	2.30	4.84	4.39	9.24	9.82	2.57	7.10	3.24	1.38	2.14	18.82	4.10
2000	—	2.11	2.11	3.56	8.00	12.00	12.38	4.26	8.34	5.20	1.43	2.85	20.19	4.57
2001	—	2.15	2.15	6.80	7.46	13.03	11.52	3.84	6.92	5.01	1.98	3.42	20.95	5.31
2002	—	2.53	2.53	8.07	6.87	12.31	11.24	3.94	8.01	5.20	2.13	4.10	20.66	5.49
2003	—	2.38	2.38	9.31	7.89	13.62	12.80	5.13	8.34	6.64	1.62	3.57	18.61	5.42
2004	—	2.56	2.56	9.99	9.51	15.88	15.37	5.13	7.59	7.02	1.80	4.99	19.24	6.56
2005	—	3.39	3.39	13.14	13.03	19.06	18.47	7.46	10.31	9.38	2.77	5.76	21.32	7.42
2006	—	3.59	3.59	13.65	16.11	20.78	20.97	8.48	26.68	11.44	2.69	7.11	25.88	9.19
2007	—	3.53	3.53	12.51	17.78	24.42	23.14	9.48	14.81	12.82	2.56	7.11	41.34	10.13
2008	—	4.12	4.12	13.96	24.04	31.11	27.12	12.63	36.45	17.73	2.92	7.38	33.87	9.32
2009	—	4.26	4.26	8.75	15.39	24.29	20.23	9.31	14.76	12.46	2.72	7.01	29.40	9.19
2010	—	4.42	4.42	10.81	18.72	24.03	23.48	12.85	R 15.63	R 15.90	R 2.74	R 7.58	26.88	R 9.32
2011	—	5.08	5.08	10.46	24.02	29.73	30.12	17.33	R 18.18	R 20.70	2.87	R 8.20	26.04	R 9.77
2012	—	6.52	6.52	10.06	25.18	23.99	31.12	19.12	R 19.04	R 22.22	2.71	R 7.77	23.39	R 9.15
2013	—	5.79	5.79	10.01	24.26	23.08	30.37	19.70	R 19.33	R 22.10	2.71	R 7.34	24.45	R 8.95
2014	—	5.90	5.90	11.55	24.18	25.37	29.18	18.55	R 19.54	R 21.80	R 3.24	R 8.03	26.22	R 10.07
2015	—	5.68	5.68	8.68	15.52	14.55	20.63	10.25	R 16.03	R 15.86	R 3.15	R 6.57	26.53	R 8.97
2016	—	5.21	5.21	7.46	12.71	13.06	18.56	7.54	13.17	13.15	2.93	5.73	26.26	8.34

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.1	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.2	13.8	5.3	25.2	5.4	32.0	28.4	60.4
1975	—	2.0	2.0	1.0	9.2	3.0	1.9	66.8	12.7	93.5	5.8	102.3	54.6	156.9
1980	—	4.1	4.1	3.2	26.4	8.9	3.8	97.6	17.5	154.2	19.4	180.9	155.7	336.5
1985	—	9.3	9.3	5.4	19.7	9.7	6.1	96.3	83.4	215.3	22.8	252.8	210.2	462.9
1990	—	14.5	14.5	10.2	30.2	14.7	4.8	87.6	23.6	161.0	45.7	231.4	283.0	514.5
1995	—	15.9	15.9	8.9	34.7	5.9	8.8	127.4	25.0	201.9	97.6	324.2	329.7	653.9
1996	—	13.2	13.2	11.4	46.1	8.6	9.5	158.5	24.1	246.9	75.2	346.7	298.6	645.4
1997	—	12.0	12.0	14.0	43.6	3.9	9.7	130.6	30.2	218.0	77.5	321.6	315.1	636.7
1998	—	7.8	7.8	11.8	32.1	4.4	5.4	82.2	22.0	146.1	74.8	240.4	305.6	546.1
1999	—	6.6	6.6	12.6	26.4	0.4	4.4	85.2	22.9	139.2	100.0	258.4	301.0	559.3
2000	—	12.0	12.0	53.2	45.1	3.8	5.6	142.4	27.5	224.4	110.0	399.6	313.6	713.2
2001	—	6.9	6.9	87.4	34.6	9.2	13.0	106.8	29.9	193.4	138.2	426.0	315.4	741.3
2002	—	5.8	5.8	198.9	32.7	13.4	13.4	103.0	29.0	191.5	145.2	541.3	250.2	791.5
2003	—	7.4	7.4	32.3	59.5	4.2	16.0	87.4	31.6	198.7	90.3	328.7	240.9	569.6
2004	—	7.6	7.6	168.9	82.1	1.6	22.5	101.7	41.7	249.6	84.4	510.5	243.6	754.1
2005	—	10.9	10.9	89.4	80.3	18.9	25.5	186.4	34.1	345.0	162.7	608.1	269.3	877.4
2006	—	10.0	10.0	252.0	76.7	28.3	31.8	175.2	20.6	332.6	144.6	739.2	335.6	1,074.8
2007	—	10.4	10.4	290.0	97.7	24.7	31.1	165.1	41.4	359.9	154.9	815.2	458.7	1,273.8
2008	—	10.8	10.8	381.6	153.1	6.3	27.6	157.5	21.7	366.2	251.6	1,010.2	366.9	1,377.1
2009	—	3.4	3.4	236.4	76.6	8.2	19.9	110.2	72.2	286.9	107.6	634.3	286.1	920.4
2010	—	3.8	3.8	318.5	92.3	3.9	36.8	108.1	R 86.0	R 327.1	R 149.5	R 798.9	280.5	R 1,079.5
2011	—	2.9	2.9	302.0	130.7	10.9	47.2	121.3	R 90.9	R 401.0	R 164.6	R 870.5	267.9	R 1,138.4
2012	—	3.2	3.2	313.1	132.3	1.7	45.0	58.1	R 114.4	R 351.4	R 159.7	R 827.3	241.6	R 1,068.9
2013	—	4.0	4.0	333.4	82.0	2.1	44.7	53.4	R 90.9	R 273.2	R 158.1	R 768.7	265.0	R 1,033.7
2014	—	4.8	4.8	287.8	82.8	4.0	39.1	41.9	R 97.5	R 265.2	R 171.5	R 729.3	300.4	R 1,029.7
2015	—	4.2	4.2	187.7	61.9	5.4	23.4	8.3	R 90.8	R 189.8	R 143.5	R 525.2	290.4	R 815.6
2016	—	2.2	2.2	145.8	43.4	4.2	21.4	6.4	51.9	127.2	110.3	385.5	257.7	643.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.98	—	2.17	1.39	1.33	0.75	5.08	3.02	0.31	2.28	2.28	—	2.28
1975	2.59	—	3.45	2.90	3.13	2.09	7.48	4.56	1.66	3.95	3.95	—	3.95
1980	—	—	9.02	7.41	5.81	6.51	14.36	9.69	3.68	8.99	8.99	—	8.99
1985	—	—	9.99	9.16	11.64	6.10	18.18	9.35	4.08	9.06	9.06	—	9.06
1990	—	—	9.32	9.10	12.49	5.92	20.61	9.74	2.52	9.15	9.15	—	9.15
1995	—	4.15	8.36	8.47	11.69	4.12	21.75	10.02	2.54	9.42	9.42	—	9.42
1996	—	4.44	9.29	9.54	12.02	4.99	21.63	10.36	2.81	9.93	9.93	22.49	9.93
1997	—	3.65	9.39	9.12	10.97	4.68	21.82	10.44	2.65	9.94	9.93	21.97	9.93
1998	—	2.37	8.11	8.08	9.73	3.51	21.44	8.87	1.93	8.44	8.44	22.75	8.44
1999	—	4.56	8.81	8.58	11.50	4.09	23.04	9.82	1.78	9.35	9.35	22.59	9.35
2000	—	2.36	10.87	11.63	14.54	6.91	23.20	12.38	3.20	11.73	11.73	17.24	11.73
2001	—	5.85	11.01	10.62	16.20	5.88	24.51	11.52	3.09	10.92	10.92	19.87	10.92
2002	—	4.77	10.72	10.06	14.58	5.54	26.70	11.24	3.69	10.59	10.59	18.24	10.59
2003	—	—	12.42	11.93	16.13	6.75	28.94	12.80	3.83	12.44	12.44	—	12.44
2004	—	—	15.13	14.08	17.64	9.02	30.11	15.37	4.22	14.83	14.83	—	14.83
2005	—	—	18.56	18.04	17.90	12.74	35.22	18.47	5.79	17.53	17.53	—	17.53
2006	—	—	22.31	20.12	19.91	14.92	43.88	20.97	8.01	19.93	19.93	—	19.93
2007	—	—	23.70	21.61	21.67	16.47	47.16	23.14	9.06	22.26	22.26	—	22.26
2008	—	12.94	27.23	29.63	25.60	23.06	55.12	27.12	9.57	27.52	27.52	—	27.52
2009	—	12.46	20.32	19.21	19.97	19.97	56.07	20.23	6.13	19.16	19.16	—	19.16
2010	—	12.02	25.19	22.47	23.24	16.41	58.80	23.48	10.78	R 22.67	R 22.66	—	R 22.66
2011	—	4.11	31.64	28.99	27.13	22.95	69.54	30.12	14.73	R 29.21	R 29.21	—	R 29.21
2012	—	14.22	33.04	30.10	22.93	23.55	72.11	31.12	16.39	R 30.27	R 30.27	—	R 30.27
2013	—	12.41	32.71	29.75	22.28	22.28	69.42	30.37	15.74	R 29.60	R 29.60	—	R 29.60
2014	—	14.65	33.16	29.23	23.87	21.02	69.44	29.18	15.21	R 28.84	R 28.84	—	R 28.84
2015	—	13.74	24.86	21.10	15.97	12.79	67.28	20.63	8.19	R 20.61	R 20.61	—	R 20.61
2016	—	10.32	21.62	17.37	14.89	10.41	65.78	18.56	5.94	18.05	18.05	—	18.05

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.0	11.2	(s)	9.4	3.5	172.1	2.7	199.9	199.9	—	199.9
1975	(s)	—	1.2	25.8	(s)	22.7	4.9	300.2	9.8	364.6	364.6	—	364.6
1980	—	—	3.7	68.8	0.2	66.7	11.5	592.4	4.8	748.1	748.1	—	748.1
1985	—	—	2.1	176.1	0.7	54.4	13.2	604.9	0.5	852.0	852.0	—	852.0
1990	—	—	2.9	237.2	0.8	82.9	16.9	712.8	2.3	1,055.8	1,055.8	—	1,055.8
1995	—	0.1	1.5	177.4	0.5	19.6	17.0	741.9	3.3	961.1	961.1	—	961.1
1996	—	0.1	1.3	201.2	0.3	25.2	16.4	798.4	3.6	1,046.5	1,046.5	(s)	1,046.5
1997	—	0.5	1.7	193.0	0.5	25.3	17.5	860.0	1.8	1,099.8	1,100.2	(s)	1,100.2
1998	—	(s)	1.0	167.9	0.2	18.5	18.0	702.4	3.4	911.4	911.4	(s)	911.4
1999	—	(s)	1.5	180.6	0.2	20.0	19.5	822.3	2.1	1,046.2	1,046.2	(s)	1,046.2
2000	—	(s)	1.4	279.1	(s)	35.6	19.3	1,047.6	14.0	1,397.2	1,397.2	(s)	1,397.2
2001	—	(s)	3.2	255.0	(s)	23.7	18.7	844.6	10.6	1,155.9	1,155.9	(s)	1,155.9
2002	—	(s)	2.0	247.6	(s)	21.1	20.2	974.4	19.3	1,284.5	1,284.5	(s)	1,284.5
2003	—	—	2.4	359.0	0.8	35.3	20.2	1,199.7	0.1	1,617.4	1,617.4	—	1,617.4
2004	—	—	2.5	374.1	0.5	55.7	21.3	1,334.7	0.7	1,789.5	1,789.5	—	1,789.5
2005	—	—	3.8	480.4	0.6	103.0	24.8	1,635.7	34.6	2,282.8	2,282.8	—	2,282.8
2006	—	—	5.8	552.9	0.6	151.4	30.1	1,814.8	41.1	2,596.8	2,596.8	—	2,596.8
2007	—	—	6.2	590.1	0.6	164.9	33.4	1,963.8	11.3	2,770.2	2,770.2	—	2,770.2
2008	—	(s)	4.6	785.5	1.2	183.2	36.2	2,169.6	3.5	3,183.9	3,183.9	—	3,183.9
2009	—	(s)	3.6	546.1	0.7	89.8	33.1	1,622.6	30.7	2,326.5	2,326.5	—	2,326.5
2010	—	(s)	2.8	623.1	2.1	143.1	R 43.5	1,883.4	29.7	R 2,727.7	R 2,727.7	—	R 2,727.7
2011	—	(s)	8.5	788.4	2.7	168.1	R 49.5	2,387.7	49.9	R 3,454.7	R 3,454.7	—	R 3,454.7
2012	—	(s)	3.0	811.0	2.9	156.9	R 46.7	2,384.7	50.5	R 3,455.6	R 3,455.6	—	R 3,455.6
2013	—	(s)	2.6	844.5	2.5	142.6	R 52.6	2,657.9	64.6	R 3,767.2	R 3,767.2	—	R 3,767.2
2014	—	(s)	2.6	801.3	2.4	122.8	R 52.8	2,676.8	30.7	R 3,689.4	R 3,689.4	—	R 3,689.4
2015	—	(s)	3.9	614.3	0.9	68.7	R 55.7	R 1,891.1	8.2	R 2,642.9	R 2,642.9	—	R 2,642.9
2016	—	(s)	2.8	492.6	1.0	67.9	51.2	1,735.4	7.4	2,358.3	2,358.3	—	2,358.3

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maine**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	—	0.41	—	0.34	0.35	—	—	1.92	0.44
1975	—	—	2.48	—	1.78	1.79	0.32	—	3.89	0.94
1980	—	—	6.33	—	4.38	4.41	0.58	—	6.94	2.61
1985	—	—	5.89	—	4.21	4.23	0.62	—	9.34	1.95
1990	1.80	2.40	5.40	—	2.78	2.79	0.46	0.46	8.37	1.59
1995	1.69	1.99	3.78	0.60	2.60	2.35	2.14	1.50	6.21	3.15
1996	1.70	2.66	4.68	0.67	2.93	2.54	0.38	1.37	6.37	1.70
1997	1.71	3.01	4.26	0.68	2.78	2.61	—	0.50	6.71	2.68
1998	1.68	2.84	3.05	0.94	2.02	1.94	—	0.61	7.87	2.75
1999	1.57	2.67	3.54	0.79	1.78	1.75	—	0.67	8.69	2.70
2000	1.53	4.43	6.81	0.74	3.27	3.21	—	0.67	16.78	4.86
2001	1.67	3.40	5.79	—	3.37	3.38	—	1.36	20.47	4.10
2002	1.99	3.94	5.29	—	3.67	3.77	—	1.64	8.94	3.64
2003	2.17	6.00	6.85	—	3.74	3.92	—	1.58	13.21	5.05
2004	2.66	6.41	6.43	—	3.96	4.19	—	1.46	13.84	5.67
2005	2.73	9.15	11.75	—	5.61	5.71	—	2.28	16.53	6.70
2006	2.71	7.06	14.06	—	7.61	8.19	—	2.32	17.32	6.30
2007	2.85	7.67	15.77	—	8.54	8.78	—	2.42	18.25	6.94
2008	3.12	9.86	19.91	—	9.68	10.06	—	2.66	18.28	7.29
2009	3.48	4.70	12.73	—	6.05	6.20	—	2.20	12.10	4.63
2010	3.45	5.19	16.48	—	11.93	12.07	—	2.41	13.31	5.24
2011	3.68	4.81	22.15	—	17.75	17.86	—	2.45	11.53	5.15
2012	3.59	3.55	23.43	—	20.12	20.18	—	2.21	9.51	4.13
2013	4.21	5.83	22.00	—	18.80	18.84	—	2.26	11.49	6.32
2014	4.27	6.51	20.01	—	17.27	17.32	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	6.97
2015	3.47	<sup>R</sup> 4.24	16.73	—	8.98	9.31	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 5.39
2016	4.07	3.15	9.76	—	7.69	7.73	—	2.29	8.74	4.26
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	—	0.2	—	10.3	10.6	—	—	3.7	14.2
1975	—	—	0.6	—	31.4	32.0	16.1	—	20.4	68.5
1980	—	—	2.2	—	99.7	101.9	27.9	—	89.7	219.5
1985	—	—	1.0	—	90.9	91.9	35.1	—	33.8	160.7
1990	6.9	0.5	0.7	—	62.2	62.9	23.9	10.0	66.8	170.9
1995	6.6	0.2	0.7	0.9	23.9	25.5	4.4	28.7	98.0	163.4
1996	6.8	0.1	0.5	1.1	21.0	22.6	20.3	28.1	94.0	171.9
1997	7.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	43.8	45.4	—	9.7	78.8	141.1
1998	6.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	37.6	39.4	—	13.9	106.2	166.0
1999	6.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	63.6	65.4	—	16.7	131.5	221.1
2000	6.5	123.1	1.6	0.6	66.5	68.7	—	17.7	242.6	458.5
2001	7.7	280.9	0.3	—	39.4	39.7	—	42.3	202.7	573.3
2002	11.3	371.2	1.5	—	16.4	17.9	—	49.5	69.5	519.5
2003	9.4	377.3	5.2	—	47.4	52.6	—	48.4	120.6	608.3
2004	11.4	421.2	4.9	—	29.9	34.8	—	46.1	185.2	698.7
2005	10.3	468.5	1.9	—	53.5	55.5	—	96.1	143.1	773.5
2006	10.2	300.5	1.4	—	7.6	8.9	—	94.6	223.0	637.3
2007	10.2	274.7	2.4	—	37.4	39.8	—	99.0	265.4	689.1
2008	10.2	381.7	1.7	—	21.7	23.4	—	90.8	108.7	614.8
2009	3.0	181.2	0.9	—	18.7	19.6	—	66.6	107.6	377.9
2010	4.9	219.7	1.3	—	29.9	31.3	—	78.0	129.0	462.8
2011	3.6	170.1	0.9	—	26.2	27.1	—	69.2	127.4	397.4
2012	2.9	104.7	0.5	—	24.6	25.1	—	59.4	86.5	278.6
2013	4.1	124.6	0.8	—	51.1	52.0	—	62.7	199.8	443.1
2014	5.7	158.8	1.0	—	52.9	54.0	—	<sup>R</sup> 76.7	213.6	<sup>R</sup> 508.7
2015	6.4	<sup>R</sup> 78.1	4.1	—	48.9	53.0	—	<sup>R</sup> 81.2	179.8	<sup>R</sup> 398.5
2016	7.2	72.0	0.3	—	11.0	11.2	—	64.1	148.6	303.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.58	0.34	0.45	1.07	1.20	1.70	0.73	2.85	0.43	1.53	1.62	—	1.17	1.17	0.40	5.76	1.79
1975	2.14	1.28	1.69	1.94	2.61	3.54	2.04	4.86	1.87	2.90	3.29	0.23	1.43	2.62	1.36	11.19	4.00
1980	2.38	1.50	1.77	3.81	6.87	6.53	6.46	9.93	4.04	7.14	7.66	0.44	2.88	4.90	1.66	15.47	7.65
1985	1.88	1.71	1.75	6.29	7.76	11.47	5.80	9.51	4.06	6.96	8.12	0.59	3.18	5.39	1.66	18.60	9.02
1990	1.71	1.60	1.61	5.01	7.95	11.61	5.47	10.33	3.04	5.64	8.18	0.61	1.28	5.52	1.87	18.45	9.44
1995	—	1.49	1.49	4.80	6.79	11.72	3.89	10.46	2.65	5.31	8.45	0.48	1.36	4.92	1.26	20.66	10.24
1996	—	1.48	1.48	6.20	7.83	12.77	4.70	10.86	3.22	5.72	8.98	0.48	1.29	5.47	1.31	20.37	10.73
1997	—	1.49	1.49	5.71	7.75	13.26	4.47	10.69	2.88	5.76	8.85	0.47	1.17	5.32	1.28	20.44	10.50
1998	—	1.45	1.45	6.27	6.56	12.23	3.34	9.35	2.08	4.89	7.41	0.46	1.16	4.79	1.27	20.47	10.16
1999	—	1.37	1.37	6.60	7.15	12.37	3.90	9.91	2.57	5.16	7.87	0.46	1.24	5.10	1.31	20.60	10.53
2000	—	1.33	1.33	7.97	9.93	14.87	6.55	11.98	3.86	6.61	10.29	0.43	1.52	6.32	1.39	19.72	11.86
2001	—	1.56	1.56	9.68	9.32	15.87	5.87	11.61	3.56	5.46	9.79	0.38	2.04	6.46	1.50	19.30	11.85
2002	—	1.63	1.63	7.52	8.79	14.23	5.43	10.95	3.75	5.64	9.45	0.38	2.15	6.01	1.55	18.09	11.07
2003	—	1.62	1.62	9.14	10.26	16.95	6.36	12.48	4.65	6.50	10.84	0.40	2.05	6.86	1.62	18.89	12.33
2004	—	1.77	1.77	10.26	12.13	18.47	8.93	14.87	4.75	6.15	12.59	0.42	2.19	7.90	1.68	20.97	13.87
2005	—	1.96	1.96	12.43	16.27	20.65	12.57	18.20	6.95	8.22	15.86	0.42	2.98	9.87	2.26	23.83	16.82
2006	—	2.29	2.29	13.28	18.49	23.25	14.78	20.89	8.03	15.60	19.45	0.52	2.99	11.49	2.09	29.17	20.01
2007	—	2.16	2.16	12.44	20.00	26.10	15.93	22.32	9.21	14.50	20.75	0.46	3.14	11.81	2.09	33.72	21.60
2008	—	3.63	3.63	13.72	26.63	30.63	21.94	26.05	12.45	20.27	25.49	0.48	3.68	14.40	3.08	38.12	25.28
2009	—	2.98	2.98	11.15	17.58	26.16	12.19	18.95	8.95	18.49	18.43	0.55	3.68	11.07	2.30	38.37	21.09
2010	—	3.36	3.36	9.94	21.20	29.27	16.28	22.66	11.87	R 22.76	R 22.13	0.64	R 3.85	R 12.47	2.76	37.24	22.83
2011	—	3.65	3.65	10.03	26.76	32.63	22.51	28.82	17.98	R 26.96	R 28.08	0.67	R 4.34	15.22	2.77	34.98	R 25.49
2012	—	3.54	3.54	8.63	28.03	29.14	23.08	29.92	19.67	R 27.10	R 29.15	0.73	4.21	R 15.83	2.50	33.07	R 25.71
2013	—	3.39	3.39	9.57	27.56	28.96	21.95	29.06	18.38	R 27.68	R 28.48	0.77	R 4.63	R 15.87	2.52	34.16	R 25.44
2014	—	2.96	2.96	10.18	27.13	31.45	20.61	28.10	17.54	R 26.50	R 27.75	0.72	R 5.08	R 15.33	2.45	35.47	R 25.25
2015	—	2.86	2.86	9.09	19.17	23.46	11.99	20.36	9.04	R 23.23	R 20.14	0.72	R 3.94	R 12.01	2.15	35.38	R 21.28
2016	—	2.83	2.83	8.06	16.14	21.89	9.49	18.40	7.22	19.50	17.87	0.71	3.34	10.53	1.98	35.79	20.17

Year	Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total	Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
1970	79.6	60.2	139.9	168.5	138.3	11.9	18.1	556.7	58.7	70.9	854.6	—	7.2	1,170.1	-91.0	442.4	1,521.5	
1975	200.6	132.5	333.1	270.5	317.1	32.0	34.6	1,115.0	314.0	128.5	1,941.2	11.3	9.1	2,565.3	-352.5	1,042.3	3,255.0	
1980	168.9	247.5	416.5	607.5	872.6	50.0	126.3	2,296.3	415.8	296.8	4,057.9	52.5	21.7	5,156.0	-544.9	1,825.4	6,436.5	
1985	107.4	340.4	447.8	966.9	857.2	77.5	125.7	2,280.3	201.9	392.1	3,934.7	61.8	29.3	5,440.4	-535.1	2,495.9	7,401.3	
1990	57.6	404.4	462.0	892.8	848.7	85.5	110.9	2,573.9	201.4	316.6	4,137.1	8.1	21.0	5,521.1	-593.6	3,117.9	8,045.3	
1995	—	430.5	430.5	943.0	757.5	118.6	75.6	2,810.7	67.7	256.1	4,086.3	65.4	33.4	5,558.5	-562.5	3,958.9	8,955.0	
1996	—	433.0	433.0	1,234.0	987.2	143.9	103.9	2,934.9	91.3	257.9	4,519.2	60.7	34.8	6,281.7	-578.5	3,961.3	9,664.5	
1997	—	430.7	430.7	1,233.2	883.2	143.8	103.8	2,987.0	76.2	324.6	4,518.5	65.7	28.6	6,276.7	-583.7	3,923.5	9,616.5	
1998	—	439.6	439.6	1,207.0	789.0	112.1	74.3	2,662.7	98.9	292.7	4,029.7	64.8	27.6	5,768.7	-630.8	4,040.0	9,177.9	
1999	—	418.9	418.9	1,317.8	904.6	101.0	87.2	2,938.0	146.6	302.3	4,479.7	64.1	30.9	6,311.5	-669.2	4,152.5	9,794.8	
2000	—	414.2	414.2	1,721.2	1,293.2	134.0	152.5	3,569.7	125.2	363.9	5,638.5	62.6	37.8	7,874.2	-699.2	4,083.1	11,258.1	
2001	—	496.0	496.0	1,762.6	1,254.8	152.0	97.5	3,586.7	129.3	333.9	5,554.2	54.8	23.3	7,893.5	-730.8	4,058.4	11,221.1	
2002	—	531.0	531.0	1,510.1	1,099.0	127.7	52.9	3,450.1	107.7	344.4	5,181.7	48.3	28.7	7,299.7	-735.3	4,221.6	10,786.0	
2003	—	534.4	534.4	1,843.4	1,340.9	224.2	84.5	4,019.8	184.2	340.3	6,193.9	57.1	39.2	8,667.9	-803.7	4,593.8	12,458.0	
2004	—	579.2	579.2	2,045.3	1,611.8	201.2	158.9	4,918.8	196.3	350.1	7,437.0	64.3	40.1	10,165.9	-837.9	4,785.3	14,113.3	
2005	—	643.9	643.9	2,610.5	2,238.5	247.9	310.9	6,108.4	324.7	433.2	9,663.6	64.7	57.0	13,039.7	-1,169.9	5,559.1	17,428.9	
2006	—	741.9	741.9	2,479.8	2,425.7	271.4	347.2	7,121.8	132.3	454.7	10,753.1	75.4	58.4	14,108.6	-993.1	6,287.7	19,403.2	
2007	—	706.9	706.9	2,566.6	2,509.5	278.5	318.2	7,625.6	141.7	528.5	11,402.0	69.7	59.7	14,804.9	-1,026.9	7,522.6	21,300.7	
2008	—	1,123.2	1,123.2	2,749.4	3,018.0	370.3	477.2	8,702.3	124.6	660.9	13,353.4	73.1	71.4	17,370.4	-1,436.8	8,236.7	24,170.3	
2009	—	795.7	795.7	2,242.9	2,011.5	320.5	231.0	6,684.2	58.1	426.8	9,732.2	84.4	70.8	12,925.9	-981.4	8,193.7	20,138.2	
2010	—	894.1	894.1	2,099.6	2,558.8	385.6	272.3	7,355.8	78.5	R 488.2	R 11,139.3	92.9	R 80.2	R 14,311.2	-1,195.5	8,301.0	R 21,416.7	
2011	—	881.3	881.3	1,935.3	2,991.6	426.8	345.3	9,199.2	71.1	R 530.6	R 13,564.6	101.1	R 88.7	R 16,579.0	-1,112.3	7,590.5	R 23,057.2	
2012	—	681.1	681.1	1,802.8	2,918.8	290.1	274.8	9,677.4	37.5	R 516.7	R 13,715.3	103.3	R 88.7	R 16,391.2	-934.7	6,973.7	R 22,430.2	
2013	—	620.7	620.7	1,933.3	2,724.1	328.6	244.1	9,818.7	36.4	R 539.0	R 13,690.9	114.3	R 104.5	R 16,475.4	-889.2	7,215.5	R 22,801.7	
2014	—	595.2	595.2	2,151.4	3,036.0	410.3	135.4	9,180.9	34.6	R 606.2	R 13,403.3	108.7	R 111.8	R 16,378.7	R -908.7	7,464.6	R 22,934.6	
2015	—	475.2	475.2	R 1,992.2	2,132.8	286.4	95.5	R 6,945.8	13.1	R 558.2	R 10,031.9	110.1	R 78.5	R 12,694.7	R -766.8	7,458.5	R 19,386.4	
2016	—	460.5	460.5	1,792.3	1,589.5	238.3	83.2	6,065.9	5.2	445.1	8,427.2	109.6	66.6	10,859.7	-728.5	7,492.2	17,623.3	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.50	1.13	1.24	1.70	0.73	2.85	0.42	1.53	1.80	1.17	1.39	5.76	1.79
1975	2.04	1.94	2.62	3.54	2.03	4.86	1.90	2.90	3.65	1.43	3.07	11.19	4.00
1980	2.14	3.86	6.92	6.53	6.46	9.93	3.88	7.14	8.06	2.88	6.38	15.47	7.65
1985	1.75	6.32	7.86	11.47	5.80	9.51	4.13	6.96	8.44	3.22	7.14	18.60	9.02
1990	1.48	5.37	8.04	11.61	5.47	10.33	2.92	5.64	8.68	1.93	7.22	18.45	9.44
1995	1.32	5.10	6.90	11.72	3.89	10.46	2.69	5.31	8.67	1.82	7.31	20.66	10.24
1996	1.31	6.41	7.94	12.77	4.70	10.86	3.25	5.72	9.19	1.87	8.07	20.67	10.73
1997	1.31	5.94	7.87	13.26	4.47	10.69	2.94	5.76	9.09	1.79	7.87	20.44	10.50
1998	1.31	6.75	6.69	12.23	3.34	9.35	2.07	4.89	7.83	1.74	7.28	20.47	10.16
1999	1.29	7.07	7.23	12.37	3.90	9.91	2.69	5.16	8.37	1.82	7.74	20.60	10.53
2000	1.28	8.54	10.04	14.87	6.55	11.98	3.96	6.61	10.61	2.37	9.67	19.72	11.86
2001	1.43	10.25	9.46	15.87	5.87	11.61	3.58	5.46	10.17	3.14	9.72	19.30	11.85
2002	1.59	7.96	8.90	14.23	5.43	10.95	3.86	5.64	9.71	2.78	8.86	18.09	11.07
2003	1.54	9.36	10.45	16.95	6.36	12.48	5.13	6.50	11.27	2.34	10.25	18.89	12.33
2004	2.03	10.57	12.34	18.47	8.93	14.87	4.98	6.15	13.05	2.68	11.82	20.97	13.87
2005	2.30	12.72	16.52	20.65	12.57	18.20	7.20	8.22	16.44	3.40	14.78	23.83	16.82
2006	2.44	14.09	18.58	23.25	14.78	20.89	8.14	15.60	19.56	3.42	17.40	29.17	20.01
2007	2.46	13.09	20.17	26.10	15.93	22.32	9.44	14.50	20.94	3.61	18.06	33.72	21.60
2008	2.86	14.05	26.80	30.63	21.94	26.05	12.64	20.27	25.57	4.35	21.53	38.12	25.28
2009	2.42	11.77	17.66	26.16	12.19	18.95	8.86	18.49	18.48	4.61	16.12	38.37	21.09
2010	2.23	10.71	21.32	29.27	16.28	22.66	11.77	R 22.76	R 22.19	R 4.67	R 18.34	37.24	22.83
2011	3.05	10.62	26.85	32.63	22.51	28.82	17.83	R 26.96	R 28.12	R 5.32	R 22.50	34.98	R 25.49
2012	2.89	10.39	28.09	29.14	23.08	29.92	19.43	R 27.10	R 29.18	R 5.28	R 23.36	33.07	R 25.71
2013	2.94	10.28	27.65	28.96	21.95	29.06	18.10	R 27.68	R 28.51	R 5.85	R 22.75	34.16	R 25.44
2014	2.85	10.75	27.31	31.45	20.61	28.10	15.44	R 26.50	R 27.82	R 6.38	R 22.17	35.47	R 25.25
2015	2.74	10.32	19.24	23.46	11.99	20.36	8.36	R 23.23	R 20.18	R 4.79	R 17.04	35.38	R 21.28
2016	2.55	9.65	16.23	21.89	9.49	18.40	6.24	19.50	17.91	3.99	15.25	35.79	20.17

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	82.6	164.7	135.7	11.9	18.1	556.7	31.4	70.9	824.6	7.2	1,079.1	442.4	1,521.5
1975	210.4	270.1	309.4	32.0	33.5	1,115.0	104.7	128.5	1,723.2	9.1	2,212.7	1,042.3	3,255.0
1980	191.5	594.1	834.4	50.0	125.9	2,296.3	200.3	296.8	3,803.8	21.7	4,611.1	1,825.4	6,436.5
1985	136.2	961.6	830.5	77.5	125.7	2,280.3	72.2	392.1	3,778.3	29.1	4,905.3	2,495.9	7,401.3
1990	86.7	839.9	830.3	85.5	110.9	2,573.9	66.0	316.6	3,983.3	17.6	4,927.4	3,117.9	8,045.3
1995	35.1	900.9	742.7	118.6	75.6	2,810.7	30.1	256.1	4,033.9	26.3	4,996.1	3,958.9	8,955.0
1996	27.1	1,197.2	965.2	143.9	103.9	2,934.9	45.4	257.9	4,451.3	27.6	5,703.2	3,961.3	9,664.5
1997	27.1	1,187.2	866.9	143.8	103.8	2,987.0	29.8	324.6	4,455.9	22.8	5,693.0	3,923.5	9,616.5
1998	26.9	1,148.2	777.1	112.1	74.3	2,662.7	23.6	292.7	3,942.5	20.2	5,137.8	4,040.0	9,177.9
1999	27.2	1,244.9	891.9	101.0	87.2	2,938.0	27.4	302.3	4,347.7	22.4	5,642.3	4,152.5	9,794.8
2000	28.7	1,588.0	1,273.3	134.0	152.5	3,569.7	35.4	363.9	5,528.8	29.5	7,175.0	4,083.1	11,258.1
2001	50.9	1,680.9	1,220.3	152.0	97.5	3,586.7	26.7	333.9	5,417.2	13.7	7,162.7	4,058.4	11,221.1
2002	54.3	1,414.1	1,076.0	127.7	52.9	3,450.1	28.4	344.4	5,079.4	16.7	6,564.4	4,221.6	10,786.0
2003	49.3	1,781.6	1,295.4	224.2	84.5	4,019.8	41.2	340.3	6,005.3	27.9	7,864.2	4,593.8	12,458.0
2004	73.0	1,975.5	1,556.9	201.2	158.9	4,918.8	64.2	350.1	7,250.1	29.5	9,328.0	4,785.3	14,113.3
2005	77.7	2,398.4	2,157.7	247.9	310.9	6,108.4	95.2	433.2	9,353.4	40.3	11,869.8	5,559.1	17,428.9
2006	76.8	2,309.5	2,389.5	271.4	347.2	7,121.8	103.8	454.7	10,688.4	40.8	13,115.5	6,287.7	19,403.2
2007	75.7	2,384.5	2,442.3	278.5	318.2	7,625.6	83.3	528.5	11,276.3	41.5	13,778.1	7,522.6	21,300.7
2008	84.2	2,527.2	2,958.1	370.3	477.2	8,702.3	102.5	660.9	13,271.3	50.9	15,933.6	8,236.7	24,170.3
2009	55.4	2,145.1	1,985.0	320.5	231.0	6,684.2	41.9	426.8	9,689.5	54.5	11,944.5	8,193.7	20,138.2
2010	51.5	1,922.3	2,510.5	385.6	272.3	7,355.8	67.6	R 488.2	R 11,080.1	R 61.8	R 13,115.7	8,301.0	R 21,416.7
2011	67.9	1,820.3	2,947.5	426.8	345.3	9,199.2	57.4	R 530.6	R 13,506.9	R 71.6	R 15,466.7	7,590.5	R 23,057.2
2012	60.5	1,642.1	2,890.6	290.1	274.8	9,677.4	31.9	R 516.7	R 13,681.5	R 72.3	R 15,456.5	6,973.7	R 22,430.2
2013	45.8	1,809.1	2,684.0	328.6	244.1	9,818.7	29.8	R 539.0	R 13,644.3	R 87.1	R 15,586.2	7,215.5	R 22,801.7
2014	45.0	2,042.2	2,952.7	410.3	135.4	9,180.9	6.9	R 606.2	R 13,292.4	R 90.4	R 15,470.0	7,464.6	R 22,934.6
2015	41.2	R 1,830.8	2,107.3	286.4	95.5	R 6,945.8	4.4	R 558.2	R 9,997.8	R 58.1	R 11,927.9	7,458.5	R 19,386.4
2016	30.9	1,645.4	1,571.1	238.3	83.2	6,065.9	2.1	445.1	8,405.6	49.2	10,131.1	7,492.2	17,623.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.05	1.42	1.42	2.53	1.50	1.49	0.73	1.44	7.02	2.31
1975	1.75	2.30	2.71	4.61	3.37	2.90	1.45	2.55	12.65	4.57
1980	3.18	4.38	7.06	9.81	8.55	7.29	3.70	5.63	17.32	8.41
1985	3.28	7.01	8.24	11.42	8.26	8.47	4.19	7.37	21.32	11.43
1990	3.36	6.28	8.47	12.58	4.99	8.65	3.53	6.98	21.17	12.36
1995	3.11	6.45	7.09	13.86	4.43	7.81	2.87	6.71	24.71	13.65
1996	3.19	7.39	8.05	15.08	5.38	8.79	3.29	7.68	24.21	13.73
1997	3.23	8.09	8.01	15.12	5.55	8.93	3.28	8.21	24.41	14.35
1998	3.06	8.00	6.84	13.86	4.26	7.67	2.84	7.73	24.72	14.75
1999	2.89	8.14	6.87	13.84	5.20	7.75	2.91	7.87	24.60	14.68
2000	2.81	9.47	10.24	17.15	8.62	10.92	4.37	9.72	23.31	15.07
2001	3.84	11.24	10.17	18.27	7.88	11.14	4.17	11.05	22.49	15.93
2002	3.36	9.27	9.10	15.73	7.37	10.07	3.78	9.39	22.69	15.03
2003	3.30	10.61	11.03	18.88	9.43	12.59	4.54	11.01	22.64	15.78
2004	4.23	11.95	12.37	20.08	11.18	13.71	5.16	12.27	22.86	16.85
2005	4.99	14.12	16.12	22.81	14.97	17.25	6.83	14.85	24.79	19.19
2006	4.71	15.78	18.22	26.65	17.77	19.84	7.87	16.73	28.47	22.26
2007	4.60	14.63	20.34	28.59	19.84	22.17	8.70	16.27	34.86	24.74
2008	—	15.52	25.21	33.05	26.42	27.33	10.72	18.23	40.56	28.31
2009	—	13.25	19.04	28.70	21.00	21.76	7.98	15.06	43.91	27.77
2010	—	12.13	22.54	32.61	23.88	25.33	9.49	15.23	41.97	27.42
2011	—	11.77	26.15	35.61	28.00	R 29.32	11.41	R 15.66	39.02	R 26.52
2012	—	11.73	29.74	34.49	30.08	R 31.15	12.71	R 15.66	37.62	R 26.38
2013	—	11.19	28.79	34.08	30.25	R 30.35	12.44	R 15.06	38.85	R 25.77
2014	—	11.59	28.10	36.28	30.42	R 30.62	12.13	R 15.69	39.94	R 25.98
2015	—	11.40	19.63	29.57	16.97	R 22.37	8.36	R 13.84	40.50	R 25.62
2016	—	10.97	16.86	28.58	13.53	20.90	7.14	12.66	41.70	26.61

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.2	106.1	67.9	7.9	18.4	94.2	1.6	203.1	184.2	387.3
1975	0.4	161.4	133.3	17.8	19.3	170.4	3.9	336.0	416.8	752.8
1980	0.6	304.1	361.7	22.5	40.2	424.4	17.4	746.5	716.3	1,462.9
1985	2.2	496.1	269.1	35.0	52.1	356.2	24.1	878.5	1,041.6	1,920.2
1990	0.8	428.5	251.2	42.4	10.9	304.5	10.8	744.7	1,379.8	2,124.4
1995	3.0	506.5	203.2	70.8	13.4	287.4	13.2	810.1	1,874.7	2,684.8
1996	0.4	650.3	272.4	86.6	18.1	377.2	15.7	1,043.6	1,898.5	2,942.0
1997	0.5	647.9	233.8	93.2	18.8	345.8	11.7	1,005.9	1,826.7	2,832.7
1998	0.5	564.2	171.6	78.0	17.4	267.0	9.0	840.6	1,890.1	2,730.7
1999	0.4	629.5	186.7	71.3	15.4	273.4	9.5	912.8	1,959.3	2,872.1
2000	0.6	822.3	289.9	71.6	24.7	386.1	15.4	1,224.5	1,905.0	3,129.4
2001	0.8	824.3	283.9	91.7	21.0	396.6	9.5	1,231.2	1,864.5	3,095.6
2002	(s)	770.0	233.0	82.2	12.7	328.0	8.7	1,106.7	1,973.0	3,079.7
2003	0.1	998.3	272.3	137.1	21.6	431.1	11.0	1,440.4	2,060.5	3,500.9
2004	0.6	1,070.3	294.9	125.2	34.9	455.0	12.8	1,538.7	2,180.6	3,719.3
2005	0.3	1,269.4	384.2	142.6	52.4	579.2	12.2	1,861.1	2,405.2	4,266.3
2006	0.4	1,167.2	358.0	143.9	44.0	545.9	12.5	1,726.0	2,613.6	4,339.6
2007	0.4	1,266.0	394.3	170.9	25.3	590.5	15.3	1,872.2	3,353.2	5,225.4
2008	—	1,304.6	478.3	235.2	13.7	727.2	21.0	2,052.8	3,756.6	5,809.4
2009	—	1,135.5	363.0	216.6	13.9	593.5	31.2	1,760.1	4,037.2	5,797.3
2010	—	1,042.8	446.5	252.5	19.8	R 718.8	32.4	R 1,794.0	4,142.9	R 5,937.0
2011	—	941.8	405.4	281.8	12.2	R 699.4	39.8	R 1,681.0	3,634.4	R 5,315.4
2012	—	856.1	396.4	195.7	5.0	R 597.1	41.3	R 1,494.5	3,424.6	R 4,919.1
2013	—	972.6	459.7	226.5	5.4	R 691.6	55.9	R 1,720.0	3,638.1	R 5,358.1
2014	—	1,105.5	523.2	300.6	10.3	R 834.1	R 55.1	R 1,994.8	3,746.1	R 5,740.9
2015	—	996.8	381.0	224.6	4.3	R 609.9	R 28.2	R 1,634.8	3,786.9	R 5,421.7
2016	—	876.8	195.0	181.4	3.6	379.9	19.3	1,276.1	3,886.4	5,162.5

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.07	1.09	1.12	1.02	0.88	2.85	0.43	0.93	0.73	0.99	6.86	2.59
1975	1.06	1.96	2.39	2.66	2.53	4.86	1.83	2.32	1.45	2.14	12.49	5.72
1980	1.19	3.88	6.39	4.91	6.24	9.93	4.16	5.78	3.70	4.73	18.41	9.72
1985	1.33	6.17	6.37	10.92	8.26	9.51	4.41	6.78	4.19	6.14	22.00	12.88
1990	1.14	5.21	5.89	10.25	4.99	10.33	3.13	6.00	2.07	5.43	19.91	11.84
1995	1.25	4.93	4.39	10.13	4.43	10.46	2.74	4.98	1.74	4.58	20.40	12.61
1996	1.29	5.91	5.37	11.28	5.38	10.86	3.29	6.01	1.86	5.79	20.17	13.35
1997	1.30	6.31	5.21	10.84	5.55	10.69	3.04	6.07	1.82	6.06	20.26	13.56
1998	1.29	6.40	4.24	9.61	4.26	9.35	2.19	4.96	1.73	5.90	20.14	13.16
1999	1.28	6.71	4.74	9.79	5.20	9.79	2.76	5.49	1.66	6.28	20.13	13.53
2000	1.26	7.82	7.60	12.54	8.62	11.98	4.32	8.21	2.27	7.65	19.38	13.84
2001	1.42	9.78	6.76	13.29	7.88	11.61	3.91	7.66	2.41	9.01	18.89	14.17
2002	1.59	6.66	6.20	11.93	7.37	10.95	4.05	7.00	2.41	6.67	18.83	12.31
2003	1.54	7.82	7.53	14.06	9.43	12.48	5.37	8.59	2.67	7.90	20.37	12.63
2004	2.02	9.00	9.44	15.73	11.18	14.87	5.18	10.54	2.57	9.06	22.14	14.15
2005	2.30	11.42	13.53	17.68	14.97	18.20	7.58	14.19	3.14	11.62	26.28	17.54
2006	2.43	12.81	15.44	19.61	17.77	20.89	8.60	16.28	2.92	13.03	30.96	22.92
2007	2.45	11.86	16.82	21.38	19.84	22.32	9.69	17.97	3.27	12.26	33.93	24.16
2008	3.60	12.67	24.49	26.04	26.42	26.05	14.63	24.95	3.74	13.81	37.43	26.63
2009	3.30	10.49	14.98	21.02	21.00	18.95	8.60	16.56	3.60	11.14	35.12	24.06
2010	2.79	9.62	18.33	24.08	23.88	22.66	12.94	20.05	3.88	10.91	34.45	23.97
2011	3.38	10.01	23.88	27.45	28.00	28.82	18.83	24.94	4.13	11.88	33.05	23.61
2012	3.11	9.64	24.63	21.77	30.08	29.92	20.07	24.07	3.65	11.39	30.58	22.10
2013	3.10	9.64	25.70	21.44	30.25	29.06	18.99	24.67	3.73	11.24	31.31	22.02
2014	3.01	9.99	25.72	22.68	30.42	28.10	15.04	25.08	5.09	11.84	32.69	22.71
2015	3.59	9.28	12.47	13.67	16.97	20.36	7.97	15.95	4.32	10.57	32.24	21.74
2016	—	8.51	11.52	12.86	13.53	18.40	6.23	15.08	3.75	9.63	32.22	21.37

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.1	28.8	20.9	1.4	0.3	1.5	4.1	28.3	(s)	57.2	148.5	205.7
1975	0.6	50.1	45.8	4.7	0.5	3.1	13.4	67.5	0.1	118.2	365.3	483.5
1980	0.8	113.1	106.6	5.1	0.7	6.3	30.3	149.0	0.4	263.4	589.6	853.0
1985	3.1	153.9	80.4	15.2	4.2	8.5	7.0	115.3	0.6	272.9	722.3	995.2
1990	1.1	128.7	85.4	15.8	1.3	12.6	10.8	125.8	1.6	257.2	748.9	1,006.1
1995	8.0	237.0	79.2	23.6	5.3	1.7	2.1	111.8	2.9	359.8	1,652.0	2,011.8
1996	1.2	278.5	102.2	29.5	4.6	1.8	2.2	140.4	3.2	423.3	1,636.8	2,060.0
1997	1.6	324.7	75.2	30.5	7.1	1.7	1.0	115.5	3.0	444.7	1,664.1	2,108.9
1998	1.5	380.9	63.1	24.6	7.6	1.5	0.6	97.4	2.5	482.4	1,714.5	2,196.9
1999	1.3	403.2	61.1	23.0	7.5	1.6	0.9	94.1	2.6	501.2	1,762.3	2,263.6
2000	2.4	449.8	114.2	23.8	17.7	7.3	2.4	165.4	3.8	621.3	1,753.1	2,374.4
2001	2.4	607.0	98.9	30.4	15.5	2.0	0.8	147.6	3.4	760.3	1,739.9	2,500.2
2002	0.1	441.6	90.1	28.4	7.2	1.9	1.6	129.2	3.0	573.9	1,403.3	1,977.2
2003	0.2	572.9	100.7	47.0	10.5	2.1	9.4	169.7	3.8	746.6	1,177.8	1,924.4
2004	2.5	654.9	115.8	45.7	8.0	2.6	2.8	174.9	4.6	837.0	1,304.3	2,141.3
2005	1.6	834.5	140.5	49.2	10.7	3.2	4.7	208.2	6.1	1,050.5	1,607.8	2,658.3
2006	2.3	834.9	161.4	57.3	6.3	3.7	2.6	231.3	6.3	1,074.7	3,140.5	4,215.3
2007	2.0	871.5	115.6	48.2	4.6	3.9	1.1	173.5	6.6	1,053.6	3,553.2	4,606.8
2008	3.2	923.8	164.6	84.0	1.5	4.6	1.0	255.8	8.2	1,191.0	3,831.4	5,022.3
2009	2.3	751.3	137.9	63.8	3.7	3.3	0.2	208.9	7.8	970.4	3,572.0	4,542.3
2010	1.3	666.8	153.2	80.4	3.9	3.9	0.4	241.8	9.2	919.1	3,617.0	4,536.1
2011	2.1	694.6	198.5	87.2	3.7	4.9	0.5	294.8	10.6	1,002.1	3,467.9	4,470.0
2012	1.6	641.5	210.4	56.2	0.8	5.1	0.1	272.6	10.8	926.4	3,141.3	4,067.7
2013	0.7	715.7	199.5	58.2	0.8	5.1	0.4	264.0	11.4	991.8	3,201.7	4,193.5
2014	0.6	787.3	236.8	63.3	3.1	4.7	0.3	308.2	10.9	1,107.0	3,324.6	4,431.6
2015	(s)	687.9	110.4	34.7	0.8	172.3	0.8	319.1	8.6	1,015.7	3,295.7	4,311.4
2016	—	630.3	72.2	32.9	1.1	157.5	0.2	264.0	7.6	901.9	3,262.0	4,163.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total f,g,h		
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total	Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>			
				Total										
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.58	0.07	0.50	0.67	0.81	1.04	2.85	0.43	1.30	0.84	1.42	0.64	3.80	0.91
1975	2.14	1.06	2.05	1.35	2.34	2.80	4.86	2.08	2.57	2.40	1.42	2.05	8.42	2.78
1980	2.38	1.19	2.15	3.19	5.60	5.18	9.93	4.37	6.50	5.77	1.42	3.61	11.65	4.96
1985	1.88	1.33	1.75	5.51	6.23	11.81	9.51	4.41	6.34	6.37	1.42	4.41	13.92	6.31
1990	1.71	1.14	1.48	4.45	5.91	11.02	10.33	3.13	5.09	5.31	0.98	3.83	14.94	6.57
1995	—	1.25	1.25	3.13	4.57	8.78	10.46	2.74	4.66	4.83	1.24	3.51	12.39	5.27
1996	—	1.29	1.29	5.21	5.57	9.33	10.86	3.29	5.01	5.23	1.05	4.44	12.17	5.94
1997	—	1.30	1.30	3.14	5.44	10.30	10.69	3.04	5.15	5.29	1.07	3.73	12.33	5.23
1998	—	1.29	1.29	5.07	4.39	9.58	9.35	2.19	4.31	4.38	1.24	4.00	12.15	5.64
1999	—	1.28	1.28	5.50	4.80	9.79	9.91	2.76	4.46	4.58	1.38	4.18	12.49	5.83
2000	—	1.26	1.26	7.61	7.34	12.79	11.98	4.32	5.71	6.33	1.43	5.70	12.13	7.00
2001	—	1.42	1.42	8.74	6.66	13.13	11.61	3.91	4.56	5.52	1.25	5.17	12.81	6.69
2002	—	1.59	1.59	7.16	6.15	12.43	10.95	4.05	4.84	5.49	2.02	4.82	11.74	7.16
2003	—	1.54	1.54	9.22	7.21	15.23	12.48	5.37	5.45	6.59	1.62	5.52	14.33	9.15
2004	—	2.02	2.02	10.24	8.74	17.24	14.87	5.18	4.91	6.53	1.79	5.83	17.55	9.82
2005	—	2.30	2.30	11.61	13.26	18.83	18.20	7.58	6.49	9.03	2.71	7.51	20.56	12.05
2006	—	2.43	2.43	12.40	15.22	20.91	20.89	8.60	13.30	14.63	2.68	9.98	23.85	12.14
2007	—	2.45	2.45	11.17	16.65	24.39	22.32	9.69	12.44	14.43	2.54	9.81	27.59	12.54
2008	—	2.84	2.84	13.00	23.75	29.51	26.05	14.63	18.26	20.18	2.87	12.88	30.43	15.55
2009	—	2.40	2.40	10.33	14.13	24.27	18.95	8.60	15.80	15.80	2.70	10.01	29.20	13.28
2010	—	2.21	2.21	8.82	17.62	25.17	22.66	12.94	R 17.42	R 18.45	R 2.71	R 10.02	28.07	R 13.08
2011	—	3.04	3.04	8.38	23.66	29.05	28.82	18.83	R 20.73	R 22.86	2.87	R 12.00	25.69	R 14.35
2012	—	2.89	2.89	7.72	24.96	22.40	29.92	20.07	R 20.99	R 23.15	2.70	R 11.91	23.71	R 13.90
2013	—	2.93	2.93	8.12	24.32	22.02	29.06	18.99	R 21.94	R 23.35	2.70	R 12.92	24.51	R 14.89
2014	—	2.84	2.84	9.44	22.74	23.46	28.10	15.04	R 21.29	R 22.53	R 3.25	R 13.37	26.48	R 15.41
2015	—	2.74	2.74	9.19	14.52	12.91	20.36	7.97	R 17.86	R 17.06	R 3.15	R 10.85	25.00	R 13.11
2016	—	2.55	2.55	8.37	11.37	11.95	18.40	6.23	14.14	13.81	2.93	9.22	23.11	11.49
Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	79.6	1.8	81.4	29.8	14.8	2.4	3.9	17.8	39.5	78.4	5.5	195.1	109.7	304.8
1975	200.6	8.8	209.4	58.6	44.4	9.1	7.5	62.8	91.2	215.0	5.2	488.2	260.2	748.4
1980	168.9	21.2	190.1	176.9	104.1	21.9	7.6	69.9	221.0	424.5	3.8	795.3	518.5	1,313.8
1985	107.4	23.5	131.0	311.7	103.2	24.5	14.9	28.3	300.8	471.7	4.5	918.9	727.4	1,646.3
1990	57.6	27.1	84.8	282.6	70.9	24.9	16.1	24.1	261.2	397.2	5.2	769.8	984.3	1,754.0
1995	—	24.1	24.1	157.2	46.2	22.0	17.9	12.6	195.5	294.1	10.1	485.5	425.2	910.7
1996	—	25.5	25.5	268.1	66.7	25.4	19.4	28.2	195.0	334.7	8.7	637.0	419.4	1,056.4
1997	—	25.0	25.0	214.3	54.2	15.2	20.2	16.1	255.6	361.2	8.0	608.6	426.0	1,034.7
1998	—	24.9	24.9	202.7	69.5	9.0	14.3	8.8	223.1	324.7	8.7	561.0	428.7	989.7
1999	—	25.5	25.5	211.7	66.2	6.1	12.3	10.3	231.7	326.5	10.3	574.1	423.4	997.4
2000	—	25.7	25.7	314.9	90.1	33.8	15.7	14.9	273.8	428.2	10.4	779.2	416.7	1,195.9
2001	—	47.8	47.8	248.6	90.5	29.5	47.7	13.3	247.5	428.4	0.9	725.7	444.9	1,170.6
2002	—	54.2	54.2	201.7	63.2	16.4	49.1	10.5	271.7	410.8	5.0	671.7	836.3	1,508.0
2003	—	49.1	49.1	208.9	85.8	38.0	61.4	20.0	255.1	460.5	13.2	731.6	1,328.9	2,060.5
2004	—	69.8	69.8	248.1	104.6	27.9	80.2	23.4	250.8	486.9	12.0	816.9	1,269.3	2,086.2
2005	—	75.7	75.7	289.3	159.1	52.7	92.4	40.4	300.3	644.8	22.0	1,031.8	1,509.2	2,541.0
2006	—	74.1	74.1	296.0	188.7	66.6	112.1	41.0	321.4	729.9	22.0	1,122.0	493.0	1,614.9
2007	—	73.3	73.3	236.6	148.5	55.7	119.7	39.8	407.2	770.9	19.7	1,100.5	563.0	1,663.5
2008	—	81.0	81.0	284.7	236.5	43.0	118.2	47.5	549.4	994.6	21.7	1,382.0	586.5	1,968.6
2009	—	53.1	53.1	256.0	96.3	35.3	82.1	17.6	323.2	554.5	15.5	879.1	526.6	1,405.7
2010	—	50.1	50.1	211.5	109.1	50.5	87.2	14.8	R 307.8	R 569.4	R 20.2	R 851.3	486.9	R 1,338.2
2011	—	65.8	65.8	182.7	173.6	55.1	115.8	29.9	R 342.6	R 717.0	R 21.3	R 986.8	438.9	R 1,425.7
2012	—	58.9	58.9	141.2	172.9	35.8	114.2	10.1	R 345.9	R 678.9	R 20.3	R 899.3	364.1	R 1,263.3
2013	—	45.1	45.1	118.5	135.3	41.8	115.7	7.5	R 368.7	R 669.0	R 19.9	R 852.4	329.9	R 1,182.3
2014	—	44.4	44.4	146.5	153.2	44.2	117.4	3.6	R 422.6	R 741.1	R 24.3	R 956.3	347.7	R 1,303.9
2015	—	41.2	41.2	143.2	93.7	25.7	R 54.7	0.8	R 374.3	R 549.3	R 21.4	R 755.1	331.2	R 1,086.3
2016	—	30.9	30.9	135.5	69.7	22.5	52.0	0.8	282.2	427.3	22.3	616.0	301.4	917.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.07	—	2.17	1.32	1.02	0.73	5.08	2.85	0.39	2.30	2.30	—	2.30
1975	1.06	—	3.45	2.81	2.66	2.03	7.48	4.86	1.61	4.30	4.30	—	4.30
1980	—	—	9.02	7.69	4.91	6.46	14.36	9.93	3.53	8.92	8.92	12.62	8.92
1985	—	—	9.99	8.64	12.32	5.80	18.18	9.51	3.88	9.02	9.02	17.74	9.02
1990	—	—	9.32	8.97	12.32	5.47	20.61	10.33	2.72	9.63	9.63	14.30	9.64
1995	—	2.98	8.36	8.14	12.30	3.89	21.75	10.46	2.64	9.68	9.68	15.01	9.68
1996	—	3.71	9.29	9.24	12.67	4.70	21.63	10.86	3.17	10.17	10.17	14.70	10.17
1997	—	3.46	9.39	8.90	12.53	4.47	21.82	10.69	2.82	9.97	9.97	14.85	9.98
1998	—	2.98	8.11	7.83	11.59	3.34	21.44	9.35	1.99	8.67	8.67	14.92	8.68
1999	—	2.95	8.81	8.30	13.12	3.90	23.04	9.91	2.65	9.24	9.24	14.97	9.24
2000	—	5.40	10.87	10.93	16.28	6.55	23.20	11.98	3.67	11.43	11.43	15.76	11.43
2001	—	5.21	11.01	10.26	16.48	5.87	24.51	11.61	3.26	11.10	11.10	15.36	11.11
2002	—	4.05	10.72	9.79	14.86	5.43	26.70	10.95	3.72	10.60	10.60	15.31	10.61
2003	—	6.29	12.42	11.31	16.40	6.36	28.94	12.48	4.62	12.09	12.09	16.93	12.10
2004	—	8.37	15.13	13.33	18.07	8.93	30.11	14.87	4.86	14.22	14.22	18.92	14.24
2005	—	8.25	18.56	17.46	19.64	12.57	35.22	18.20	6.88	17.63	17.62	22.65	17.64
2006	—	12.38	22.31	19.53	21.83	14.78	43.88	20.89	7.84	20.18	20.17	24.70	20.18
2007	—	11.00	23.70	20.76	23.93	15.93	47.16	22.32	9.22	21.70	21.68	29.75	21.71
2008	—	14.16	27.23	27.81	27.67	21.94	55.12	26.05	11.27	26.09	26.06	34.50	26.10
2009	—	10.81	20.32	17.96	22.19	12.19	56.07	18.95	9.06	18.55	18.55	30.76	18.60
2010	—	5.84	25.19	21.60	26.04	16.28	58.80	22.66	11.47	R 22.31	R 22.30	28.99	R 22.33
2011	—	4.95	31.64	27.59	29.30	22.51	69.54	28.82	16.83	R 28.54	R 28.53	26.46	R 28.52
2012	—	14.61	33.04	28.49	23.70	23.08	72.11	29.92	19.15	R 29.66	R 29.65	24.30	R 29.62
2013	—	10.77	32.71	27.88	23.57	21.95	69.42	29.06	17.80	R 28.86	R 28.85	24.82	R 28.84
2014	—	11.73	33.16	27.72	25.00	20.61	69.44	28.10	16.00	R 28.15	R 28.14	24.92	R 28.12
2015	—	11.91	24.86	20.35	16.56	11.99	67.28	20.36	8.60	R 20.48	R 20.47	24.45	R 20.49
2016	—	11.00	21.62	16.95	15.96	9.49	65.78	18.40	6.25	18.21	18.21	23.00	18.23

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.4	32.1	0.1	18.1	9.2	551.2	9.5	623.7	623.7	—	623.7
1975	(s)	—	3.6	85.9	0.5	33.5	13.9	1,104.5	28.5	1,270.4	1,270.4	—	1,270.4
1980	—	—	7.9	262.0	0.5	125.9	27.0	2,282.4	100.1	2,805.9	2,805.9	1.0	2,806.8
1985	—	—	3.8	377.7	2.8	125.7	31.1	2,256.9	36.9	2,835.0	2,835.0	4.5	2,839.5
1990	—	—	3.5	422.8	2.4	110.9	39.7	2,545.3	31.2	3,155.8	3,155.8	5.0	3,160.8
1995	—	0.2	2.0	414.1	2.3	75.6	40.0	2,791.1	15.4	3,340.5	3,340.6	7.0	3,347.6
1996	—	0.3	1.6	523.8	2.4	103.9	38.6	2,913.7	15.1	3,599.1	3,599.4	6.7	3,606.0
1997	—	0.3	2.1	503.7	4.9	103.8	41.1	2,965.0	12.8	3,633.4	3,633.7	6.6	3,640.3
1998	—	0.4	2.3	472.9	0.6	74.3	42.3	2,646.8	14.3	3,253.4	3,253.8	6.8	3,260.6
1999	—	0.5	1.7	577.9	0.6	87.2	45.9	2,924.1	16.3	3,653.7	3,654.2	7.5	3,661.7
2000	—	0.9	2.2	779.1	4.7	152.5	45.5	3,546.8	18.2	4,549.0	4,550.0	8.4	4,558.4
2001	—	1.0	5.8	747.1	0.4	97.5	44.1	3,537.1	12.5	4,444.6	4,445.6	9.1	4,454.7
2002	—	0.8	5.4	689.6	0.7	52.9	47.5	3,399.1	16.2	4,211.3	4,212.1	8.9	4,221.1
2003	—	1.5	5.5	836.5	2.0	84.5	47.6	3,956.2	11.7	4,944.1	4,945.6	26.7	4,972.2
2004	—	2.2	6.3	1,041.5	2.4	158.9	50.1	4,836.1	38.0	6,133.3	6,135.5	31.1	6,166.6
2005	—	5.2	11.5	1,473.9	3.5	310.9	58.3	6,012.9	50.2	7,921.2	7,926.4	36.9	7,963.3
2006	—	11.4	12.1	1,681.3	3.7	347.2	70.8	7,006.0	60.2	9,181.3	9,192.8	40.6	9,233.4
2007	—	10.4	12.8	1,783.9	3.7	318.2	78.6	7,501.9	42.3	9,741.4	9,751.8	53.2	9,805.0
2008	—	14.1	11.0	2,078.7	8.0	477.2	85.3	8,579.5	53.9	11,293.7	11,307.8	62.2	11,370.0
2009	—	2.3	8.0	1,387.8	4.8	231.0	78.0	6,598.8	24.2	8,332.6	8,334.9	58.0	8,392.9
2010	—	1.2	5.7	1,801.7	2.2	272.3	R 151.1	7,264.7	52.4	R 9,550.0	R 9,551.2	54.1	R 9,605.3
2011	—	1.1	6.6	2,170.0	2.7	345.3	R 165.5	9,078.5	27.0	R 11,795.6	R 11,796.8	49.4	R 11,846.1
2012	—	3.4	6.7	2,110.9	2.4	274.8	R 158.3	9,558.1	21.7	R 12,133.0	R 12,136.3	43.8	R 12,180.1
2013	—	2.3	5.7	1,889.5	2.1	244.1	R 158.3	9,698.0	22.0	R 12,019.7	R 12,021.9	45.8	R 12,067.7
2014	—	2.9	8.1	2,039.6	2.1	135.4	R 162.0	9,058.8	3.0	R 11,409.0	R 11,411.9	46.2	R 11,458.1
2015	—	R 2.8	4.6	1,522.2	1.5	95.5	R 174.2	R 6,718.8	2.8	R 8,519.5	R 8,522.3	44.7	R 8,567.0
2016	—	2.8	3.7	1,234.2	1.5	83.2	154.5	5,856.3	1.1	7,334.4	7,337.2	42.3	7,379.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Maryland**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.39	0.32	0.48	—	0.44	0.44	—	—	—	0.40
1975	1.30	1.10	2.18	—	1.85	1.86	0.23	—	—	1.36
1980	1.54	2.50	5.97	—	4.21	4.41	0.44	—	—	1.66
1985	1.75	3.73	5.53	—	4.02	4.22	0.59	0.79	—	1.66
1990	1.65	2.45	5.29	—	3.10	3.26	0.61	0.46	—	1.87
1995	1.50	2.16	3.76	—	2.62	2.86	0.48	0.70	—	1.26
1996	1.49	2.99	4.77	—	3.18	3.57	0.48	0.59	—	1.31
1997	1.50	2.85	4.32	—	2.83	3.11	0.47	0.50	—	1.28
1998	1.46	2.63	2.95	—	2.08	2.17	0.46	0.61	—	1.27
1999	1.38	3.08	4.11	—	2.54	2.64	0.46	0.67	—	1.31
2000	1.33	4.42	5.87	—	3.83	4.08	0.43	0.67	—	1.39
2001	1.57	4.52	6.07	—	3.56	3.97	0.38	1.36	20.47	1.50
2002	1.63	4.13	5.57	—	3.71	4.01	0.38	1.64	—	1.55
2003	1.63	5.42	6.78	—	4.53	4.92	0.40	1.58	—	1.62
2004	1.74	5.57	8.30	—	4.65	5.34	0.42	1.46	—	1.68
2005	1.92	9.88	11.60	—	6.85	7.67	0.42	2.28	—	2.26
2006	2.27	7.45	13.88	—	7.63	10.20	0.52	2.32	—	2.09
2007	2.12	7.55	15.22	—	8.90	11.44	0.46	2.42	—	2.09
2008	3.71	10.82	20.32	—	11.61	16.90	0.48	2.66	—	3.08
2009	3.03	5.17	13.07	—	9.21	11.28	0.55	2.20	—	2.30
2010	3.47	5.58	16.34	—	12.54	15.47	0.64	2.41	13.31	2.76
2011	3.72	5.33	21.93	—	18.65	21.05	0.67	2.45	11.53	2.77
2012	3.62	3.16	22.91	—	21.15	22.60	0.73	2.21	—	2.50
2013	3.43	4.79	22.83	—	19.76	22.34	0.77	2.26	11.49	2.52
2014	2.97	5.10	22.19	—	18.15	21.03	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	2.45
2015	2.87	3.86	14.57	—	9.44	12.81	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	2.15
2016	2.85	2.82	10.74	—	8.08	10.25	0.71	2.29	8.74	1.98
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	57.3	3.8	2.6	—	27.4	30.0	—	—	—	91.0
1975	122.7	0.5	8.7	—	209.3	218.0	11.3	—	—	352.5
1980	224.9	13.4	38.6	—	215.5	254.1	52.5	—	—	544.9
1985	311.6	5.2	26.7	—	129.7	156.4	61.8	0.1	—	535.1
1990	375.4	53.0	18.4	—	135.4	153.8	8.1	3.4	—	593.6
1995	395.5	42.1	14.8	—	37.6	52.4	65.4	7.1	—	562.5
1996	405.9	36.7	22.0	—	45.9	67.9	60.7	7.2	—	578.5
1997	403.6	45.9	16.3	—	46.3	62.7	65.7	5.9	—	583.7
1998	412.7	58.8	11.9	—	75.3	87.2	64.8	7.3	—	630.8
1999	391.7	72.9	12.8	—	119.2	132.0	64.1	8.5	—	669.2
2000	385.5	133.2	19.9	—	89.8	109.7	62.6	8.2	—	699.2
2001	445.1	81.7	34.5	—	102.6	137.1	54.8	9.6	2.6	730.8
2002	476.7	96.0	23.0	—	79.3	102.3	48.3	12.0	—	735.3
2003	485.0	61.8	45.5	—	143.0	188.5	57.1	11.2	—	803.7
2004	506.2	69.7	54.9	—	132.0	187.0	64.3	10.7	—	837.9
2005	566.2	212.2	80.7	—	229.4	310.2	64.7	16.7	—	1,169.9
2006	665.1	170.3	36.2	—	28.5	64.7	75.4	17.6	—	993.1
2007	631.3	182.1	67.3	—	58.4	125.7	69.7	18.2	—	1,026.9
2008	1,039.0	222.2	59.9	—	22.2	82.1	73.1	20.4	—	1,436.8
2009	740.2	97.8	26.5	—	16.2	42.7	84.4	16.3	—	981.4
2010	842.7	177.3	48.3	—	10.9	59.2	92.9	18.4	5.0	1,195.5
2011	813.4	115.0	44.0	—	13.6	57.7	101.1	17.1	8.0	1,112.3
2012	620.6	160.7	28.3	—	5.6	33.8	103.3	16.3	—	934.7
2013	574.9	124.3	40.1	—	6.5	46.6	114.3	17.4	11.7	889.2
2014	550.2	109.2	83.3	—	27.7	110.9	108.7	<sup>R</sup> 21.5	8.2	<sup>R</sup> 908.7
2015	433.9	161.5	25.5	—	8.6	34.1	110.1	<sup>R</sup> 20.4	6.9	<sup>R</sup> 766.8
2016	429.6	147.0	18.5	—	3.1	21.6	109.6	17.4	3.5	728.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.55	0.55	1.58	1.34	2.18	0.75	2.86	0.39	1.66	1.24	0.20	1.13	1.25	0.37	7.29	1.89
1975	—	1.57	1.57	2.86	2.74	3.63	2.10	4.73	1.95	3.42	2.95	0.18	1.29	2.82	1.66	13.93	4.12
1980	—	1.95	1.95	4.88	6.87	6.48	6.51	9.69	3.84	8.30	6.59	0.41	2.56	5.97	3.41	21.13	8.76
1985	—	2.01	2.01	6.25	8.00	12.03	6.04	9.18	4.04	10.03	7.29	0.60	2.69	6.23	3.00	24.34	9.93
1990	—	1.76	1.76	5.48	7.94	12.20	5.83	9.53	2.88	9.54	7.21	0.62	1.26	5.92	2.16	25.90	10.40
1995	—	1.69	1.69	5.24	6.62	11.65	4.06	10.25	2.67	10.40	7.78	0.42	1.21	5.97	1.79	29.57	11.07
1996	—	1.70	1.70	5.99	7.66	12.60	4.99	10.62	3.10	10.52	8.37	0.40	1.23	6.44	2.06	29.61	11.44
1997	—	1.71	1.71	6.29	7.49	13.75	4.61	10.72	2.67	11.61	7.97	0.46	1.03	6.40	2.15	30.54	11.76
1998	—	1.69	1.69	6.22	6.42	12.46	3.45	9.08	1.96	10.77	6.60	0.45	0.97	5.63	1.85	28.02	10.88
1999	—	1.75	1.75	5.96	6.78	12.31	4.01	10.04	2.41	10.87	7.55	0.44	1.05	6.12	2.02	26.53	10.98
2000	—	1.75	1.75	7.45	9.92	15.00	6.86	12.62	3.96	10.88	10.23	0.44	1.31	8.05	2.86	27.75	13.02
2001	—	1.68	1.68	8.80	9.35	15.79	5.80	11.95	4.21	10.79	9.78	0.49	1.90	8.29	2.76	33.81	14.28
2002	—	1.94	1.94	6.91	8.93	14.55	5.36	11.09	4.25	11.43	9.45	0.47	2.03	7.43	2.66	29.46	12.76
2003	—	1.77	1.77	8.81	10.43	17.12	6.75	12.81	4.92	12.94	10.89	0.45	2.18	8.90	3.64	30.95	14.75
2004	—	1.98	1.98	10.24	11.87	19.36	9.02	15.00	4.75	13.49	12.45	0.43	2.24	10.17	3.94	31.56	16.33
2005	—	3.08	3.08	12.40	15.99	21.62	12.74	18.11	7.29	16.36	15.81	0.44	2.59	12.80	5.92	35.70	19.50
2006	—	2.80	2.80	12.14	18.39	23.50	14.92	20.68	7.99	19.28	18.85	0.41	2.64	14.14	4.77	45.28	23.40
2007	—	2.80	2.80	12.15	19.89	26.24	16.47	22.50	9.45	24.84	20.61	0.57	2.86	15.03	5.42	44.44	24.15
2008	—	2.97	2.97	13.75	25.89	31.32	23.06	26.35	10.85	38.32	25.38	0.48	3.29	17.94	6.49	47.58	27.35
2009	—	3.49	3.49	10.11	17.88	27.35	12.87	19.46	8.00	21.44	18.50	0.57	3.23	13.17	4.02	45.27	22.06
2010	—	3.21	3.21	9.40	21.51	31.13	16.41	22.78	12.84	R 24.80	R 22.07	0.65	R 3.55	R 14.64	4.21	41.79	R 23.35
2011	—	3.72	3.72	9.06	26.51	35.92	22.87	29.26	17.34	R 28.47	R 27.97	0.70	R 3.97	R 17.80	4.30	41.36	R 26.19
2012	—	3.76	3.76	7.98	28.86	33.09	23.36	30.31	17.31	R 29.67	R 29.37	0.77	R 3.95	R 18.16	3.04	40.41	R 26.91
2013	—	4.25	4.25	9.49	28.31	32.31	22.59	29.50	16.14	R 30.19	R 28.67	0.84	R 4.36	R 18.61	4.73	42.53	R 26.55
2014	—	4.33	4.33	10.83	27.50	35.23	21.02	28.39	14.18	R 29.25	R 27.67	0.80	R 4.54	R 18.53	5.08	45.00	R 26.62
2015	—	3.56	3.56	R 8.71	19.14	28.30	12.36	20.09	7.32	R 26.26	R 19.58	0.71	R 3.50	R 13.69	R 3.65	49.54	R 22.55
2016	—	4.08	4.08	7.50	16.18	28.29	10.41	18.12	5.84	22.30	17.09	0.67	2.85	11.95	2.73	48.30	20.67

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	11.7	11.7	234.1	461.9	15.0	33.3	743.8	210.9	70.4	1,535.2	2.7	12.4	1,796.0	-112.4	612.8	2,296.4
1975	—	38.5	38.5	441.3	934.7	31.4	95.0	1,357.3	808.9	93.0	3,320.3	7.5	12.8	3,820.4	-524.9	1,401.0	4,696.5
1980	—	44.5	44.5	901.9	1,504.7	51.1	315.8	2,619.1	1,306.9	199.7	5,997.2	14.3	55.2	7,013.2	-1,191.4	2,398.4	8,220.2
1985	—	222.0	222.0	1,395.1	1,677.7	77.7	238.4	2,644.5	915.4	227.0	5,780.7	39.1	46.1	7,620.4	-1,148.0	3,166.1	9,638.6
1990	—	201.2	201.2	1,492.9	1,784.6	119.9	323.3	2,810.2	579.0	194.7	5,811.7	33.3	47.7	7,641.7	-886.1	4,016.0	10,771.6
1995	—	178.1	178.1	2,044.1	1,436.3	94.6	152.7	3,144.9	233.2	193.1	5,254.8	19.9	57.1	7,591.9	-681.0	4,693.2	11,604.1
1996	—	193.2	193.2	2,308.7	1,535.2	122.1	194.6	3,315.0	300.4	195.5	5,662.7	22.4	60.9	8,282.5	-769.0	4,777.4	12,290.9
1997	—	210.3	210.3	2,573.9	1,505.3	110.6	190.7	3,405.8	376.3	194.4	5,783.0	20.7	48.6	8,679.1	-940.2	4,989.5	12,728.5
1998	—	185.3	185.3	2,270.0	1,226.3	93.5	151.4	2,948.1	316.2	188.9	4,924.5	28.9	42.3	7,496.4	-848.2	4,647.2	11,295.5
1999	—	198.3	198.3	2,138.3	1,292.7	107.1	183.6	3,319.6	291.9	214.3	5,409.2	21.0	44.5	7,868.5	-812.6	4,472.2	11,528.0
2000	—	200.8	200.8	2,645.3	2,136.2	165.3	319.1	4,279.8	414.4	258.1	7,572.9	25.3	59.5	10,626.7	-1,119.0	4,901.2	14,408.9
2001	—	183.1	183.1	3,176.3	2,100.1	172.3	230.3	4,070.9	433.1	238.2	7,245.0	26.4	57.8	10,768.1	-1,025.3	6,055.1	15,797.9
2002	—	229.4	229.4	2,765.1	1,961.8	126.4	170.3	3,878.2	343.6	248.2	6,728.6	28.3	59.1	9,825.7	-1,046.1	5,398.1	14,177.7
2003	—	193.4	193.4	3,641.8	2,416.2	170.4	244.7	4,464.0	425.4	239.5	7,960.1	23.5	66.2	11,897.3	-1,557.8	5,861.9	16,201.4
2004	—	208.2	208.2	3,911.6	2,619.7	145.3	421.3	5,322.5	422.7	252.3	9,183.7	26.7	70.3	13,424.7	-1,653.6	6,044.7	17,815.8
2005	—	368.0	368.0	4,768.9	3,503.7	236.2	652.0	6,404.8	658.8	302.9	11,758.4	25.3	64.4	17,130.4	-2,533.0	6,971.1	21,568.6
2006	—	313.7	313.7	4,570.2	3,482.8	323.8	709.4	7,342.8	326.5	361.4	12,546.8	25.2	65.1	17,562.2	-1,876.9	8,628.4	24,313.7
2007	—	336.2	336.2	5,066.8	3,741.9	331.1	769.2	8,192.4	416.5	355.8	13,807.0	30.9	68.7	19,367.9	-2,256.9	8,663.8	25,774.8
2008	—	317.4	317.4	5,692.1	4,620.3	344.2	1,446.1	9,187.6	342.1	329.7	16,269.9	29.3	82.4	22,651.7	-2,496.2	9,072.5	29,228.0
2009	—	321.3	321.3	4,118.5	3,046.1	269.0	452.7	6,598.0	131.0	459.3	10,956.1	32.2	92.3	15,723.2	-1,403.7	8,396.7	22,716.1
2010	—	268.9	268.9	4,170.3	4,030.7	285.0	597.8	7,704.0	103.8	R 562.4	R 13,283.7	40.5	R 99.7	R 18,031.7	-1,569.3	8,144.9	R 24,607.3
2011	—	160.0	160.0	4,159.7	4,710.1	390.6	908.9	9,788.7	105.6	R 623.8	R 16,527.8	37.1	R 110.8	R 21,169.8	-1,393.7	7,842.4	R 27,618.5
2012	—	90.4	90.4	3,407.9	4,275.4	303.0	882.9	10,048.0	70.1	R 597.2	R 16,176.6	47.0	R 107.0	R 19,863.7	-894.8	7,626.7	R 26,595.6
2013	—	179.5	179.5	4,102.9	4,900.0	354.2	807.7	9,751.8	87.4	R 654.4	R 16,555.4	37.9	R 127.6	R 21,052.2	-1,292.2	8,019.9	R 27,779.9
2014	—	129.4	129.4	4,597.4	4,621.7	431.8	709.0	9,226.5	120.4	R 687.1	R 15,796.6	48.1	R 139.9	R 20,775.9	R -1,336.4	8,363.5	R 27,803.1
2015	—	86.1	86.1	R 3,887.8	3,304.9	320.5	451.5	R 6,739.1	49.9	R 602.9	R 11,468.8	37.3	R 99.0	R 15,627.0	R -982.1	9,232.2	R 23,877.1
2016	—	82.0	82.0	3,245.1	2,339.4	298.5	633.5	6,147.7	27.7	519.3	9,966.2	37.7	81.0	13,442.2	-722.6	8,812.1	21,531.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MASSACHUSETTS** Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.94	1.63	1.36	2.18	0.75	2.86	0.40	1.66	1.48	1.13	1.49	7.29	1.89
1975	2.62	2.88	2.74	3.63	2.09	4.73	1.99	3.42	3.25	1.29	3.17	13.93	4.12
1980	1.96	4.92	6.88	6.48	6.51	9.69	3.85	8.30	7.87	2.56	7.06	21.13	8.76
1985	2.57	7.00	8.05	12.03	6.04	9.18	4.28	10.03	8.08	2.69	7.70	24.34	9.93
1990	2.77	6.41	7.98	12.20	5.83	9.53	2.95	9.54	8.20	2.70	7.67	25.90	10.40
1995	2.35	6.90	6.67	11.65	4.06	10.25	2.85	10.40	8.30	2.21	7.77	29.57	11.07
1996	2.41	7.14	7.71	12.60	4.99	10.62	3.28	10.52	8.90	2.50	8.23	29.61	11.44
1997	2.61	7.66	7.53	13.75	4.61	10.72	2.90	11.61	8.92	2.46	8.42	30.54	11.76
1998	2.38	7.64	6.47	12.46	3.45	9.08	2.22	10.77	7.71	2.19	7.62	28.02	10.88
1999	2.42	7.15	6.86	12.31	4.01	10.04	2.46	10.87	8.49	2.20	8.00	26.53	10.98
2000	2.05	8.49	9.95	15.00	6.86	12.62	4.31	10.88	11.07	3.27	10.23	27.75	13.02
2001	2.11	10.84	9.38	15.79	5.80	11.95	4.27	10.79	10.51	3.11	10.51	33.81	14.28
2002	2.58	8.55	8.97	14.55	5.36	11.09	4.26	11.43	9.97	2.84	9.46	29.46	12.76
2003	2.42	11.32	10.52	17.12	6.75	12.81	5.29	12.94	11.56	3.44	11.38	30.95	14.75
2004	2.50	13.08	11.96	19.36	9.02	15.00	5.24	13.49	13.28	3.71	13.09	31.56	16.33
2005	3.22	14.54	16.03	21.62	12.74	18.11	7.68	16.36	16.65	4.30	16.03	35.70	19.50
2006	3.52	16.38	18.41	23.50	14.92	20.68	8.44	19.28	19.28	4.52	18.48	45.28	23.40
2007	3.58	15.76	19.91	26.24	16.47	22.50	9.38	24.84	21.15	5.06	19.62	44.44	24.15
2008	4.07	16.06	25.96	31.32	23.06	26.35	13.00	38.32	25.94	7.29	22.95	47.58	27.35
2009	4.19	13.40	17.93	27.35	12.87	19.46	9.32	21.44	18.67	6.04	16.96	45.27	22.06
2010	4.23	12.60	21.53	31.13	16.41	22.78	13.18	R 24.80	R 22.11	R 6.85	R 19.17	41.79	R 23.35
2011	4.84	12.09	26.53	35.92	22.87	29.26	17.27	R 28.47	R 28.00	R 7.53	R 22.87	41.36	R 26.19
2012	6.09	11.40	28.88	33.09	23.36	30.31	17.68	R 29.67	R 29.40	R 8.26	R 23.72	40.41	R 26.91
2013	5.39	11.68	28.36	32.31	22.59	29.50	17.25	R 30.19	R 28.75	R 8.46	R 23.04	42.53	R 26.55
2014	5.48	12.95	27.62	35.23	21.02	28.39	16.15	R 29.25	R 27.87	R 8.32	R 22.64	45.00	R 26.62
2015	5.26	11.25	19.11	28.30	12.36	20.09	8.30	R 26.26	R 19.69	R 5.68	R 16.78	49.54	R 22.55
2016	5.24	10.10	16.20	28.29	10.41	18.12	5.27	22.30	17.15	4.24	14.80	48.30	20.67

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	7.5	232.2	459.0	15.0	33.3	743.8	110.1	70.4	1,431.5	12.4	1,683.6	612.8	2,296.4
1975	12.9	439.4	928.9	31.4	94.4	1,357.3	325.3	93.0	2,830.4	12.8	3,295.5	1,401.0	4,696.5
1980	9.3	884.6	1,483.5	51.1	315.5	2,619.1	203.8	199.7	4,872.7	55.2	5,821.8	2,398.4	8,220.2
1985	19.6	1,235.0	1,650.0	77.7	238.4	2,644.5	334.1	227.0	5,171.7	46.1	6,472.4	3,166.1	9,638.6
1990	9.4	1,339.7	1,765.2	119.9	323.3	2,810.2	156.7	194.7	5,370.0	36.4	6,755.6	4,016.0	10,771.6
1995	4.1	1,780.1	1,421.6	94.6	152.7	3,144.9	84.7	193.1	5,091.6	35.1	6,910.9	4,693.2	11,604.1
1996	4.3	1,995.7	1,518.7	122.1	194.6	3,315.0	126.2	195.5	5,472.1	41.4	7,513.5	4,777.4	12,290.9
1997	4.3	2,210.9	1,493.3	110.6	190.7	3,405.8	97.4	194.4	5,492.2	31.5	7,738.9	4,989.5	12,728.5
1998	3.7	1,979.8	1,215.8	93.5	151.4	2,948.1	45.0	188.9	4,642.8	21.9	6,648.2	4,647.2	11,295.5
1999	4.4	1,887.5	1,283.6	107.1	183.6	3,319.6	32.5	214.3	5,140.7	23.3	7,055.9	4,472.2	11,528.0
2000	3.9	2,240.8	2,122.0	165.3	319.1	4,279.8	81.9	258.1	7,226.2	36.7	9,507.6	4,901.2	14,408.9
2001	3.9	2,829.4	2,089.1	172.3	230.3	4,070.9	79.6	238.2	6,880.5	28.9	9,742.8	6,055.1	15,797.9
2002	8.7	2,301.2	1,947.3	126.4	170.3	3,878.2	72.0	248.2	6,442.6	27.1	8,779.6	5,398.1	14,177.7
2003	6.8	2,709.2	2,378.2	170.4	244.7	4,464.0	92.8	239.5	7,589.5	33.9	10,339.5	5,861.9	16,201.4
2004	5.9	2,871.2	2,597.4	145.3	421.3	5,322.5	115.1	252.3	8,853.8	40.3	11,771.1	6,044.7	17,815.8
2005	9.5	3,301.1	3,477.8	236.2	652.0	6,404.8	196.9	302.9	11,270.7	16.2	14,597.4	6,971.1	21,568.6
2006	8.5	3,311.4	3,470.2	323.8	709.4	7,342.8	141.2	361.4	12,348.8	16.5	15,685.3	8,628.4	24,313.7
2007	10.1	3,580.8	3,728.7	331.1	769.2	8,192.4	122.8	355.8	13,500.0	20.1	17,111.0	8,663.8	25,774.8
2008	9.1	4,075.7	4,604.3	344.2	1,446.1	9,187.6	134.3	329.7	16,046.2	24.6	20,155.5	9,072.5	29,228.0
2009	5.5	3,378.2	3,028.7	269.0	452.7	6,598.0	81.9	459.3	10,889.6	46.2	14,319.5	8,396.7	22,716.1
2010	7.4	3,159.3	4,018.1	285.0	597.8	7,704.0	79.2	R 562.4	R 13,246.5	R 49.2	R 16,462.4	8,144.9	R 24,607.3
2011	7.9	3,217.2	4,691.8	390.6	908.9	9,788.7	84.5	R 623.8	R 16,488.4	R 62.7	R 19,776.1	7,842.4	R 27,618.5
2012	10.1	2,747.0	4,260.9	303.0	882.9	10,048.0	55.4	R 597.2	R 16,147.5	R 64.2	R 18,968.8	7,626.7	R 26,595.6
2013	8.7	3,183.8	4,867.5	354.2	807.7	9,751.8	48.3	R 654.4	R 16,483.9	R 83.7	R 19,760.0	8,019.9	R 27,779.9
2014	8.5	3,699.2	4,569.5	431.8	709.0	9,226.5	24.9	R 687.1	R 15,648.9	R 83.0	R 19,439.6	8,363.5	R 27,803.1
2015	6.4	R 3,208.8	3,261.0	320.5	451.5	R 6,739.1	8.5	R 602.9	R 11,383.4	R 46.2	R 14,644.9	9,232.2	R 23,877.1
2016	0.5	2,741.4	2,335.7	298.5	633.5	6,147.7	8.2	519.3	9,942.9	34.8	12,719.7	8,812.1	21,531.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.05	1.90	1.49	2.99	1.62	1.52	0.56	1.60	8.59	2.22
1975	2.62	3.14	2.85	4.92	3.16	2.89	1.11	2.93	15.30	4.19
1980	4.47	5.33	7.05	8.99	8.15	7.10	2.85	6.13	22.18	8.32
1985	4.39	7.65	8.10	11.43	7.72	8.18	3.22	7.70	26.16	10.60
1990	4.21	7.55	8.21	13.36	6.28	8.37	2.83	7.75	28.31	11.40
1995	4.01	8.82	6.40	13.54	4.68	6.66	2.30	7.41	32.99	12.11
1996	4.19	8.65	7.40	14.52	6.17	7.74	2.64	7.92	32.97	12.57
1997	4.14	9.25	7.27	15.15	5.72	7.62	2.63	8.22	33.97	13.12
1998	4.10	9.28	6.20	14.16	4.50	6.54	2.27	7.70	31.06	12.50
1999	4.06	8.72	6.34	14.35	4.42	6.68	2.33	7.52	29.57	12.05
2000	4.12	9.49	9.65	17.23	10.34	10.02	3.50	9.55	30.87	13.62
2001	4.05	12.24	9.25	18.50	10.10	9.63	3.34	10.60	36.55	15.64
2002	4.60	9.71	8.65	17.01	9.66	8.93	3.03	9.11	32.03	13.71
2003	4.35	12.18	10.50	19.19	9.28	10.92	3.64	11.32	33.99	15.88
2004	5.07	14.01	11.82	21.10	11.13	12.22	4.14	12.82	34.45	17.52
2005	6.49	15.21	15.64	24.43	15.00	16.13	5.48	15.56	39.39	20.98
2006	6.37	17.49	17.90	27.34	17.83	18.53	6.31	17.88	48.65	25.44
2007	5.69	16.73	19.64	29.17	22.35	20.32	6.97	18.27	47.57	25.27
2008	—	16.96	24.39	34.29	27.72	25.14	8.59	20.31	51.47	27.20
2009	—	14.41	18.08	30.44	23.35	19.06	6.40	15.99	49.46	23.41
2010	—	14.06	22.02	34.54	25.21	22.92	7.61	17.48	42.77	23.65
2011	—	13.42	25.41	39.71	28.89	R 26.64	9.15	R 18.53	43.00	R 24.26
2012	—	12.79	28.87	38.73	31.43	R 29.67	10.18	R 19.07	43.71	R 25.42
2013	—	13.06	28.15	37.95	31.38	R 29.01	9.97	R 19.17	46.41	R 26.05
2014	—	14.16	27.44	41.22	31.77	R 28.67	9.72	R 19.87	50.97	R 27.01
2015	—	12.65	18.83	34.96	17.01	R 20.16	6.70	R 15.53	58.11	R 25.44
2016	—	12.09	16.01	34.19	13.56	17.89	5.72	14.14	55.69	24.90

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.6	158.6	334.9	9.0	13.2	357.2	2.1	520.4	273.7	794.1
1975	1.8	284.4	628.7	15.9	10.6	655.3	4.4	945.8	555.7	1,501.6
1980	2.2	511.9	932.9	19.5	14.9	967.4	47.8	1,529.2	875.7	2,404.9
1985	3.1	765.7	946.8	37.6	25.3	1,009.7	37.9	1,816.4	1,151.9	2,968.3
1990	1.3	834.7	981.9	58.5	5.8	1,046.2	31.0	1,913.2	1,504.9	3,418.1
1995	0.3	956.7	746.8	63.3	3.5	813.5	27.2	1,797.8	1,800.2	3,598.0
1996	0.4	1,015.3	790.3	80.5	5.2	876.0	32.4	1,924.1	1,828.6	3,752.7
1997	0.3	1,059.1	776.1	78.8	6.1	861.1	23.2	1,943.6	1,886.6	3,830.2
1998	0.3	961.4	612.5	67.5	5.0	685.0	17.8	1,664.5	1,736.8	3,401.3
1999	0.5	977.8	657.2	70.4	4.5	732.0	18.7	1,729.0	1,754.8	3,483.9
2000	0.2	1,130.5	1,147.7	104.6	11.2	1,263.5	30.3	2,424.5	1,850.0	4,274.4
2001	0.2	1,364.9	1,200.4	101.8	11.3	1,313.5	23.3	2,701.9	2,242.6	4,944.6
2002	1.2	1,098.3	1,110.3	75.8	7.0	1,193.1	21.5	2,314.0	2,043.2	4,357.2
2003	0.7	1,576.0	1,272.3	121.0	12.8	1,406.1	27.1	3,009.9	2,271.9	5,281.8
2004	0.4	1,625.2	1,329.4	112.6	17.6	1,459.7	31.6	3,116.8	2,323.4	5,440.2
2005	0.6	1,830.3	1,677.1	159.1	25.4	1,861.6	11.9	3,704.3	2,760.3	6,464.7
2006	0.2	1,834.6	1,624.8	182.0	24.1	1,830.9	12.1	3,677.8	3,257.3	6,935.2
2007	0.3	1,957.2	1,804.2	200.7	20.5	2,025.4	14.8	3,997.8	3,268.7	7,266.5
2008	—	2,281.8	2,226.6	252.6	9.9	2,489.0	20.4	4,791.2	3,448.7	8,239.9
2009	—	1,973.3	1,491.9	209.6	13.1	1,714.6	39.6	3,727.5	3,286.2	7,013.7
2010	—	1,825.0	1,856.0	223.2	14.3	R 2,093.5	41.1	R 3,959.6	3,124.5	R 7,084.1
2011	—	1,784.5	2,084.9	303.0	10.1	R 2,398.0	50.5	R 4,232.9	3,003.3	R 7,236.2
2012	—	1,524.4	1,986.6	231.2	5.2	R 2,223.0	52.5	R 3,799.9	3,029.3	R 6,829.1
2013	—	1,576.5	2,087.6	271.4	5.3	R 2,364.3	71.0	R 4,011.8	3,282.1	R 7,293.8
2014	—	1,840.1	2,308.6	334.7	9.4	R 2,652.7	R 70.0	R 4,562.9	3,490.6	R 8,053.4
2015	—	1,649.1	1,570.9	265.4	4.3	R 1,840.6	R 35.8	R 3,525.5	4,000.0	R 7,525.6
2016	—	1,396.5	1,037.0	257.8	4.0	1,298.8	24.5	2,719.9	3,741.9	6,461.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.89	1.40	1.10	1.52	0.81	2.86	0.37	0.72	0.56	0.84	8.05	1.64
1975	2.62	2.64	2.44	2.75	2.62	4.73	1.89	2.23	1.11	2.32	14.39	4.50
1980	1.67	4.65	6.36	5.29	6.12	9.69	3.81	5.37	2.85	5.01	22.08	9.30
1985	2.39	6.88	6.72	12.11	7.72	9.18	4.31	6.09	3.22	6.31	25.20	12.65
1990	2.62	6.14	6.38	10.72	6.28	9.53	3.05	5.24	2.83	5.55	25.43	12.32
1995	2.26	6.42	4.90	10.00	4.68	10.25	2.86	4.43	2.30	5.55	29.34	13.17
1996	2.30	6.57	5.83	11.05	6.17	10.62	3.41	5.37	2.64	6.10	29.36	13.48
1997	2.53	7.20	5.46	10.89	5.72	10.72	3.01	5.02	2.63	6.46	30.38	13.92
1998	2.29	7.21	4.27	9.71	4.50	9.08	2.22	4.13	2.26	6.17	27.64	13.74
1999	2.31	7.20	4.64	9.75	4.42	10.04	2.46	4.50	2.08	6.22	26.08	14.46
2000	2.00	8.24	7.82	12.45	10.34	12.62	4.43	7.60	3.06	7.89	27.06	15.87
2001	2.06	10.91	6.91	12.90	10.10	11.95	4.33	7.22	2.86	9.56	34.28	20.96
2002	2.41	8.51	6.60	11.37	9.66	11.09	4.26	6.70	2.45	7.75	29.53	17.71
2003	2.30	10.66	7.87	13.44	9.28	12.81	5.30	7.66	3.15	9.20	30.70	18.45
2004	2.41	12.14	9.38	14.82	11.13	15.00	5.24	8.06	2.91	10.12	32.20	20.12
2005	3.12	14.08	13.61	16.74	15.00	18.11	7.79	11.81	3.29	12.87	36.41	23.61
2006	3.48	15.59	15.98	18.60	17.83	20.68	8.54	14.46	3.02	14.97	45.55	30.75
2007	3.54	14.85	17.57	20.64	22.50	22.50	9.32	16.35	3.51	15.08	44.55	29.93
2008	—	15.06	24.19	24.08	27.72	26.35	13.78	21.58	8.58	16.61	47.09	31.33
2009	—	12.47	15.85	19.51	23.35	19.46	10.43	15.35	6.40	13.16	45.03	25.16
2010	—	11.61	19.78	22.69	25.21	22.78	14.22	19.50	7.61	14.21	42.59	24.29
2011	—	11.35	25.29	26.15	28.89	29.26	18.23	24.91	9.14	14.55	42.01	24.28
2012	—	10.33	26.42	21.86	31.43	30.31	19.97	25.33	10.17	13.06	40.57	23.88
2013	—	10.89	25.07	21.18	31.38	29.50	21.00	24.21	9.96	12.85	41.72	22.42
2014	—	12.19	24.89	22.80	31.77	28.39	18.68	24.36	9.65	14.01	43.01	25.87
2015	—	10.50	14.77	14.75	17.01	20.09	10.32	16.17	6.69	11.56	46.26	25.39
2016	—	9.20	12.53	13.65	13.56	18.12	7.59	14.81	3.25	9.90	45.72	24.55

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	1.7	50.1	86.4	1.8	0.5	1.5	35.0	125.3	(s)	177.2	213.6	390.8
1975	4.2	100.1	187.9	3.6	0.7	2.7	108.6	303.5	0.1	407.9	559.7	967.5
1980	3.1	252.5	278.0	4.6	1.0	9.7	116.3	409.7	1.2	666.5	983.0	1,649.4
1985	6.1	291.5	249.4	16.0	4.7	9.1	85.6	364.7	0.9	663.2	1,338.2	2,001.4
1990	3.3	321.5	275.5	18.8	4.5	3.4	85.8	388.0	3.4	716.2	1,693.8	2,410.0
1995	1.3	541.8	184.8	18.7	2.9	3.5	55.2	265.2	3.7	812.1	2,027.6	2,839.7
1996	1.7	648.1	191.4	24.5	1.6	3.6	52.1	273.3	4.4	927.5	2,075.1	3,002.6
1997	1.6	776.7	180.3	22.7	1.5	2.7	42.4	249.5	3.9	1,031.7	2,198.0	3,229.7
1998	1.5	659.5	134.4	18.5	1.8	3.1	19.8	177.7	2.9	841.5	2,053.4	2,895.0
1999	2.1	497.0	103.4	19.2	5.6	3.3	18.3	149.7	3.3	652.1	1,940.9	2,593.0
2000	0.8	549.3	236.9	30.3	6.3	18.4	38.7	330.5	5.3	885.8	2,164.0	3,049.8
2001	0.7	703.7	169.6	28.4	9.0	5.2	14.2	226.5	4.7	935.6	2,866.9	3,802.5
2002	4.6	570.6	147.3	20.3	3.2	6.7	17.2	194.8	4.8	774.7	2,487.5	3,262.2
2003	2.5	686.0	262.9	37.9	3.8	6.9	60.3	371.8	5.9	1,066.3	2,686.8	3,753.0
2004	1.9	709.9	235.2	26.8	5.7	5.4	91.3	364.4	7.8	1,083.9	2,858.3	3,942.3
2005	3.1	809.7	373.2	49.2	6.7	5.5	130.5	565.0	3.4	1,381.2	3,281.9	4,663.1
2006	1.3	822.9	302.8	51.8	3.9	7.8	62.8	429.1	3.3	1,256.6	4,077.7	5,334.3
2007	1.8	927.5	330.7	51.2	3.2	9.3	48.9	443.2	4.1	1,376.7	4,127.0	5,503.6
2008	—	1,102.6	340.4	69.3	3.2	10.7	82.5	506.1	3.1	1,611.8	4,271.2	5,883.0
2009	—	919.4	290.1	48.4	2.3	8.0	46.1	395.0	5.6	1,319.9	2,731.2	4,051.1
2010	—	864.6	621.4	50.6	6.7	5.5	49.4	733.7	6.6	1,604.9	2,651.0	4,255.9
2011	—	946.9	524.5	64.7	1.0	21.7	39.0	650.9	7.6	1,605.4	2,546.8	4,152.1
2012	—	780.1	345.4	49.4	0.3	6.6	27.6	429.3	7.4	1,216.8	2,453.1	3,669.9
2013	—	1,122.5	338.0	59.2	0.4	7.0	29.3	433.9	8.4	1,564.9	2,521.4	4,086.3
2014	—	1,320.4	379.0	70.1	2.4	6.6	15.7	473.8	8.6	1,802.8	3,827.1	5,629.8
2015	—	R 1,136.9	229.4	41.6	1.2	R 141.1	3.3	416.6	R 6.2	R 1,559.7	4,135.8	R 5,695.5
2016	—	994.0	106.4	29.3	1.0	128.3	1.5	266.6	6.3	1,266.8	4,045.7	5,312.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.89	0.89	1.03	0.74	1.56	2.86	0.42	1.35	0.60	1.42	0.67	4.88	1.06
1975	—	2.62	2.62	2.28	2.36	2.89	4.73	2.06	2.93	2.25	1.42	2.23	11.21	3.37
1980	—	1.67	1.67	4.09	5.59	5.58	9.69	4.14	7.33	5.76	1.43	4.87	18.21	8.20
1985	—	2.39	2.39	5.24	6.62	13.09	9.18	4.31	9.27	5.79	1.43	5.33	20.47	8.50
1990	—	2.62	2.62	4.00	6.71	11.53	9.53	3.05	7.83	6.33	1.52	5.15	23.13	9.72
1995	—	2.26	2.26	4.32	5.49	7.61	10.25	2.86	8.79	6.50	1.70	4.96	24.65	9.88
1996	—	2.30	2.30	5.23	6.58	8.65	10.62	3.41	8.83	6.87	1.78	5.69	24.71	10.46
1997	—	2.53	2.53	5.67	6.46	12.54	10.72	3.01	9.97	7.00	1.78	5.97	25.46	10.92
1998	—	2.29	2.29	5.60	5.63	9.11	9.08	2.22	9.13	6.07	1.31	5.69	23.98	10.49
1999	—	2.31	2.31	4.98	5.68	9.20	10.04	2.46	9.40	7.20	1.31	5.51	22.17	9.33
2000	—	2.00	2.00	7.17	7.83	11.97	12.62	4.43	8.98	8.26	1.30	7.39	24.03	11.34
2001	—	2.06	2.06	8.95	6.71	13.03	11.95	4.33	8.69	7.71	1.31	8.41	27.47	12.23
2002	—	2.41	2.41	7.10	6.11	12.31	11.09	4.26	9.25	7.89	1.66	7.28	24.44	10.83
2003	—	2.30	2.30	9.83	7.66	13.62	12.81	5.30	10.60	9.16	1.66	9.35	26.17	14.19
2004	—	2.41	2.41	11.95	9.38	15.88	15.00	5.24	10.77	10.24	1.66	10.98	24.87	15.06
2005	—	3.12	3.12	13.47	13.56	19.06	18.11	7.79	12.98	13.37	1.66	13.13	27.01	17.03
2006	—	3.48	3.48	14.74	15.88	20.78	20.68	8.54	15.30	15.47	1.70	14.72	38.22	21.19
2007	—	3.54	3.54	14.60	17.76	24.42	22.50	9.32	19.77	18.06	1.70	15.53	38.18	21.96
2008	—	4.07	4.07	15.04	24.78	31.11	26.35	13.78	32.75	26.04	1.70	17.94	41.43	25.32
2009	—	4.19	4.19	11.71	15.22	24.41	19.46	10.43	17.44	16.94	1.70	13.61	41.24	25.88
2010	—	4.23	4.23	10.07	18.39	24.31	22.78	14.22	R 20.56	R 20.29	1.70	R 13.92	40.18	R 24.97
2011	—	4.84	4.84	9.86	24.31	30.09	29.26	18.23	R 23.41	R 24.37	R 2.32	R 15.20	39.20	R 24.88
2012	—	6.09	6.09	9.50	25.48	24.28	30.31	19.97	R 24.54	R 25.52	R 2.29	R 15.03	36.83	R 24.40
2013	—	5.39	5.39	9.83	24.55	23.36	29.50	21.00	R 25.18	R 25.75	R 2.23	R 15.20	38.62	R 24.85
2014	—	5.48	5.48	11.26	24.35	25.55	28.39	18.68	R 24.84	R 25.23	R 2.32	R 16.14	37.34	R 21.52
2015	—	5.26	5.26	8.96	15.63	14.65	20.09	10.32	R 21.36	R 19.91	R 2.27	R 12.91	39.70	R 19.72
2016	—	5.24	5.24	7.18	12.80	13.15	18.12	7.59	17.50	16.69	2.00	10.63	39.20	17.63

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	3.2	3.2	23.5	12.5	4.0	1.7	68.1	40.0	126.3	10.3	163.3	123.4	286.7
1975	—	6.9	6.9	55.0	36.5	11.6	2.0	205.3	58.1	313.5	8.4	383.8	280.3	664.1
1980	—	4.0	4.0	120.2	61.5	26.5	4.6	69.3	130.9	423.2	6.2	423.2	527.3	950.5
1985	—	10.4	10.4	177.8	44.9	20.8	17.7	227.8	143.7	454.9	7.3	650.5	660.4	1,310.9
1990	—	4.8	4.8	183.5	101.0	40.0	20.7	50.0	120.5	522.5	2.0	522.5	801.6	1,324.1
1995	—	2.4	2.4	281.4	40.8	10.5	20.0	26.2	123.4	220.9	4.1	508.8	843.1	1,351.9
1996	—	2.2	2.2	332.0	46.7	15.2	20.6	36.2	126.9	245.7	4.6	584.4	850.4	1,434.8
1997	—	2.3	2.3	374.7	42.5	7.3	21.9	32.6	121.2	225.4	4.5	606.9	881.6	1,488.4
1998	—	2.0	2.0	358.7	33.1	6.0	15.0	24.9	115.4	194.3	1.2	556.1	835.4	1,391.5
1999	—	1.9	1.9	412.2	40.2	11.4	15.5	13.9	131.3	212.3	1.2	627.6	754.0	1,381.5
2000	—	3.0	3.0	560.7	43.0	27.6	20.2	30.6	166.2	287.6	1.1	852.5	863.5	1,716.0
2001	—	3.0	3.0	759.9	50.1	39.7	56.9	58.6	147.7	352.8	0.9	1,116.6	914.5	2,031.2
2002	—	2.9	2.9	631.7	34.8	28.3	53.0	46.4	163.0	325.5	0.9	961.0	841.2	1,802.2
2003	—	3.6	3.6	446.1	87.4	9.2	62.5	32.3	146.8	338.2	0.9	788.7	891.4	1,680.1
2004	—	3.6	3.6	535.2	106.3	3.8	75.6	23.7	146.8	356.2	0.9	895.9	844.0	1,739.8
2005	—	5.8	5.8	653.1	149.5	25.1	85.5	37.6	172.7	470.5	0.9	1,130.3	909.6	2,039.9
2006	—	7.0	7.0	644.5	146.6	87.3	99.7	59.9	222.2	615.7	1.1	1,268.4	1,252.1	2,520.5
2007	—	7.9	7.9	687.1	139.7	76.7	91.8	56.7	204.4	569.2	1.1	1,265.4	1,230.9	2,496.3
2008	—	9.1	9.1	680.8	225.2	16.7	98.3	33.5	182.4	556.1	1.1	1,247.1	1,319.2	2,566.2
2009	—	5.5	5.5	475.6	77.2	9.1	68.7	19.4	317.4	491.7	1.0	973.8	2,357.3	3,331.1
2010	—	7.4	7.4	460.5	131.9	9.4	104.5	10.6	R 394.6	R 651.0	R 1.6	R 1,120.5	2,346.6	R 3,467.1
2011	—	7.9	7.9	482.6	177.6	20.5	140.8	26.2	R 443.5	R 808.6	R 4.6	R 1,303.7	2,270.4	R 3,574.1
2012	—	10.1	10.1	431.4	99.2	20.2	141.3	14.4	R 432.0	R 707.0	R 4.4	R 1,152.9	2,127.2	R 3,280.0
2013	—	8.7	8.7	473.8	88.1	22.0	142.7	3.5	R 475.5	R 731.8	R 4.3	R 1,218.6	2,169.2	R 3,387.8
2014	—	8.5	8.5	525.5	104.2	25.2	109.4	2.1	R 510.3	R 751.2	R 4.4	R 1,289.6	1,014.3	R 2,303.9
2015	—	6.4	6.4	410.8	86.7	12.0	R 76.4	1.7	R 423.3	R 600.0	R 4.3	R 1,021.5	1,068.9	R 2,090.4
2016	—	0.5	0.5	338.3	60.1	10.0	69.6	0.7	354.5	495.0	4.0	837.8	1,004.2	1,842.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MASSACHUSETTS** Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.89	—	2.17	1.35	1.52	0.75	5.08	2.86	0.34	2.37	2.37	5.66	2.38
1975	2.62	—	3.45	2.90	2.75	2.09	7.48	4.73	1.72	4.24	4.24	14.77	4.25
1980	—	—	9.02	7.40	5.29	6.51	14.36	9.69	3.22	9.00	9.00	21.74	9.03
1985	—	—	9.99	9.24	12.68	6.04	18.18	9.18	3.77	8.84	8.84	23.83	8.87
1990	—	3.47	9.32	9.37	11.29	5.83	20.61	9.53	2.44	8.93	8.93	25.10	8.96
1995	—	4.11	8.36	8.79	10.68	4.06	21.75	10.25	2.60	9.53	9.53	27.61	9.57
1996	—	4.39	9.29	9.76	11.01	4.99	21.63	10.62	3.01	9.83	9.83	28.32	9.87
1997	—	3.63	9.39	9.50	10.04	4.61	21.82	10.72	2.59	9.87	9.87	27.09	9.91
1998	—	2.37	8.11	8.43	8.76	3.45	21.44	9.08	1.85	8.49	8.49	27.04	8.53
1999	—	4.38	8.81	8.92	10.41	4.01	23.04	10.04	2.48	9.35	9.35	28.15	9.38
2000	—	2.60	10.87	11.87	13.46	6.86	23.20	12.62	3.73	11.93	11.93	29.22	11.96
2001	—	6.58	11.01	10.97	14.90	5.80	24.51	11.95	3.77	11.30	11.30	37.01	11.35
2002	—	4.82	10.72	10.79	13.47	5.36	26.70	11.09	4.23	10.70	10.70	31.89	10.74
2003	—	6.90	12.42	12.57	15.09	6.75	28.94	12.81	4.88	12.37	12.37	11.99	12.37
2004	—	5.78	15.13	13.59	17.27	9.02	30.11	15.00	4.83	14.27	14.27	13.63	14.27
2005	—	10.18	18.56	17.92	18.01	12.74	35.22	18.11	7.11	17.50	17.49	14.08	17.48
2006	—	12.93	22.31	20.07	20.28	14.92	43.88	20.68	7.83	20.07	20.05	31.30	20.09
2007	—	12.64	23.70	21.15	22.05	16.47	47.16	21.75	9.77	21.80	21.79	27.08	21.80
2008	—	13.62	27.23	28.81	26.66	23.06	55.12	26.35	9.59	26.32	26.29	29.48	26.30
2009	—	12.60	20.32	18.56	20.09	12.87	56.07	19.46	6.55	18.91	18.89	18.19	18.89
2010	—	12.08	25.19	22.12	23.48	16.41	58.80	22.78	10.72	22.30	22.28	18.75	22.27
2011	—	4.16	31.64	28.53	27.64	22.87	69.54	29.26	14.64	R 28.74	R 28.70	18.00	R 28.67
2012	—	14.15	33.04	29.62	22.87	23.36	72.11	30.31	13.04	R 29.76	R 29.73	14.38	R 29.69
2013	—	15.15	32.71	29.28	21.64	22.59	69.42	29.50	12.52	R 29.07	R 29.05	38.28	R 29.07
2014	—	17.91	33.16	28.77	23.70	21.02	69.44	28.39	12.10	28.05	28.03	25.69	28.03
2015	—	14.42	24.86	20.76	15.70	12.36	67.28	20.09	6.51	19.79	19.78	22.75	19.79
2016	—	14.17	21.62	17.09	13.88	10.41	65.78	18.12	4.73	17.16	17.15	17.41	17.15

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.0	25.2	0.2	33.3	13.6	740.6	7.0	822.8	822.8	2.0	824.8
1975	(s)	—	4.0	75.8	0.3	94.4	19.6	1,352.5	11.3	1,558.0	1,558.0	5.3	1,563.3
1980	—	—	12.5	211.1	0.5	315.5	40.4	2,604.7	18.2	3,202.9	3,202.9	12.4	3,215.3
1985	—	—	6.8	408.9	3.4	238.4	46.5	2,617.7	20.7	3,342.4	3,342.4	15.7	3,358.1
1990	—	(s)	4.5	406.9	2.6	323.3	59.3	2,786.1	20.9	3,603.6	3,603.6	15.7	3,619.3
1995	—	0.2	3.6	449.2	2.0	152.7	59.7	3,121.5	3.3	3,792.0	3,792.2	22.3	3,814.5
1996	—	0.3	4.2	490.3	1.9	194.6	57.6	3,290.7	37.9	4,077.2	4,077.5	23.3	4,100.8
1997	—	0.5	4.1	494.5	1.8	190.7	61.4	3,381.2	22.5	4,156.2	4,156.7	23.3	4,180.0
1998	—	0.2	3.6	435.8	1.5	151.4	63.2	2,930.1	0.3	3,585.9	3,586.1	21.6	3,607.6
1999	—	0.5	4.3	482.8	6.2	183.6	68.6	3,300.8	0.3	4,046.7	4,047.1	22.4	4,069.6
2000	—	0.3	6.3	694.3	2.9	319.1	68.0	4,241.3	12.6	5,344.6	5,344.9	23.8	5,368.7
2001	—	0.9	4.4	669.1	2.4	230.3	65.9	4,008.8	6.8	4,987.7	4,988.6	31.0	5,019.6
2002	—	0.6	4.2	655.0	2.0	170.3	70.9	3,818.5	8.4	4,729.2	4,729.8	26.3	4,756.1
2003	—	1.1	5.0	755.6	2.3	244.7	71.1	4,394.6	0.2	5,473.4	5,474.5	11.9	5,486.5
2004	—	1.0	7.3	926.4	2.1	421.3	74.9	5,241.5	0.1	6,673.5	6,674.6	18.9	6,693.5
2005	—	8.0	11.0	1,278.1	2.7	652.0	87.1	6,313.8	28.9	8,373.6	8,381.5	19.3	8,400.8
2006	—	9.3	5.5	1,395.9	2.7	709.4	105.8	7,235.4	18.4	9,473.1	9,482.4	41.3	9,523.7
2007	—	9.0	10.4	1,454.1	2.5	769.2	117.4	8,091.3	17.3	10,462.2	10,471.2	37.2	10,508.4
2008	—	10.5	6.9	1,812.1	5.6	1,446.1	127.4	9,078.7	18.3	12,495.0	12,505.5	33.4	12,538.8
2009	—	10.0	10.0	1,169.5	1.9	452.7	116.5	6,521.3	16.4	8,288.2	8,298.2	22.1	8,320.3
2010	—	9.2	7.1	1,408.8	1.8	597.8	R 139.7	7,593.9	19.2	R 9,775.5	R 9,777.5	22.7	R 9,800.2
2011	—	3.3	8.4	1,904.8	2.4	908.9	R 160.9	9,626.2	19.3	R 12,630.9	R 12,634.1	21.9	R 12,656.1
2012	—	11.1	8.3	1,829.7	2.2	882.9	R 151.5	9,900.1	13.5	R 12,788.2	R 12,799.3	17.2	R 12,816.5
2013	—	10.9	7.1	2,353.9	1.6	807.7	R 166.1	9,602.1	15.5	R 12,953.9	R 12,964.9	47.1	R 13,012.0
2014	—	13.2	12.4	1,777.8	1.8	709.0	R 152.5	9,110.5	7.2	R 11,771.2	R 11,784.4	31.6	R 11,816.0
2015	—	R 12.0	9.4	1,374.0	1.4	451.5	R 164.7	R 6,521.6	3.5	R 8,526.2	R 8,538.2	27.4	R 8,565.6
2016	—	12.6	7.4	1,132.1	1.4	633.5	152.4	5,949.8	5.9	7,882.6	7,895.2	20.3	7,915.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Massachusetts**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
								Prices in Dollars per Million Btu			
1970	0.31	0.33	0.43	—	0.38	0.38	0.20	—	—	0.37	
1975	1.31	1.32	2.17	—	1.93	1.93	0.18	—	—	1.66	
1980	1.95	3.40	6.00	—	3.84	3.86	0.41	—	—	3.41	
1985	1.97	3.41	5.80	—	3.91	3.97	0.60	—	9.34	3.00	
1990	1.73	2.40	5.41	—	2.86	2.92	0.62	0.46	8.37	2.16	
1995	1.68	2.01	3.72	—	2.58	2.66	0.42	0.70	6.21	1.79	
1996	1.69	2.96	4.68	—	2.99	3.08	0.40	0.59	6.37	2.06	
1997	1.70	3.01	4.48	—	2.60	2.65	0.46	0.50	6.71	2.15	
1998	1.68	2.74	3.22	—	1.92	1.95	0.45	0.61	7.87	1.85	
1999	1.73	2.65	2.65	—	2.41	2.41	0.44	0.67	8.69	2.02	
2000	1.75	4.44	6.52	—	3.88	3.95	0.44	0.67	16.78	2.86	
2001	1.67	3.47	5.81	—	4.20	4.24	0.49	1.36	20.47	2.76	
2002	1.92	3.54	5.64	—	4.25	4.31	0.47	1.64	8.94	2.66	
2003	1.75	5.36	6.86	—	4.82	4.97	0.45	1.58	13.21	3.64	
2004	1.97	6.40	6.33	—	4.59	4.68	0.43	1.46	13.84	3.94	
2005	3.08	9.32	11.67	—	7.13	7.28	0.44	2.28	16.53	5.92	
2006	2.78	7.22	13.98	—	7.67	7.90	0.41	2.32	17.32	4.77	
2007	2.78	7.82	15.91	—	9.48	9.65	0.57	2.42	18.25	5.42	
2008	2.95	10.09	14.44	—	9.80	10.03	0.48	2.66	18.28	6.49	
2009	3.48	4.77	11.81	—	6.47	7.33	0.57	2.20	12.10	4.02	
2010	3.18	5.25	15.79	—	11.86	12.95	0.65	2.41	13.31	4.21	
2011	3.68	4.88	22.15	—	17.64	19.48	0.70	2.45	11.53	4.30	
2012	3.59	3.55	23.45	—	16.01	19.02	0.77	2.21	9.51	3.04	
2013	4.21	5.75	21.91	—	14.95	17.47	0.84	2.26	11.49	4.73	
2014	4.27	6.46	19.94	—	13.74	15.44	0.80	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	5.08	
2015	3.47	<sup>R</sup> 4.21	22.00	—	7.14	10.95	0.71	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 3.65	
2016	4.07	3.13	9.64	—	6.12	6.50	0.67	2.29	8.74	2.73	
<b>Expenditures in Million Dollars</b>											
1970	4.2	1.9	2.9	—	100.8	103.7	2.7	—	—	112.4	
1975	25.6	1.9	6.3	—	483.6	490.0	7.5	—	—	524.9	
1980	35.2	17.3	21.5	—	1,103.1	1,124.6	14.3	—	—	1,191.4	
1985	202.4	160.1	27.8	—	581.3	609.0	39.1	—	137.4	1,148.0	
1990	191.8	153.1	19.3	—	422.3	441.7	33.3	11.3	54.9	886.1	
1995	174.0	264.0	14.7	—	148.5	163.2	19.9	22.1	37.9	681.0	
1996	188.9	313.0	16.4	—	174.1	190.6	22.4	19.5	34.6	769.0	
1997	206.0	362.9	12.0	—	278.8	290.8	20.7	17.1	42.7	940.2	
1998	181.5	290.3	10.5	—	271.2	281.7	26.9	20.4	47.4	848.2	
1999	193.8	250.8	9.2	—	259.4	268.6	21.0	21.2	57.3	812.6	
2000	196.9	404.5	14.2	—	332.5	346.7	25.3	22.8	122.7	1,119.0	
2001	179.2	346.9	11.0	—	353.5	364.5	26.4	28.9	79.4	1,025.3	
2002	220.7	463.9	14.5	—	271.5	286.0	28.3	32.0	15.2	1,046.1	
2003	186.5	932.6	38.0	—	332.6	370.6	23.5	32.3	12.4	1,557.8	
2004	202.3	1,040.4	22.4	—	307.6	329.9	26.7	30.1	24.2	1,653.6	
2005	358.5	1,467.9	25.9	—	461.9	487.8	25.3	48.2	145.4	2,533.0	
2006	305.2	1,258.8	12.6	—	185.4	198.0	25.2	48.6	41.2	1,876.9	
2007	326.2	1,486.0	13.3	—	293.7	307.0	30.9	48.7	58.3	2,256.9	
2008	308.4	1,616.5	16.0	—	207.7	223.7	29.3	57.8	260.5	2,496.2	
2009	315.8	740.3	17.3	—	49.2	66.5	32.2	46.2	202.8	1,403.7	
2010	261.5	1,011.0	12.6	—	24.6	37.2	40.5	50.5	168.6	1,569.3	
2011	152.1	942.5	18.3	—	21.1	39.4	37.1	48.1	174.5	1,393.7	
2012	80.2	660.9	14.5	—	14.6	29.1	47.0	42.7	34.8	894.8	
2013	170.9	919.1	32.4	—	39.1	71.5	37.9	43.9	48.9	1,292.2	
2014	120.9	898.2	52.2	—	95.5	147.6	48.1	<sup>R</sup> 57.0	64.6	<sup>R</sup> 1,336.4	
2015	79.7	<sup>R</sup> 678.9	43.9	—	41.4	85.4	37.3	<sup>R</sup> 52.8	48.1	<sup>R</sup> 982.1	
2016	81.5	503.7	3.8	—	19.5	23.3	37.7	46.2	30.2	722.6	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total						
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.55	0.42	0.44	0.77	1.09	1.90	0.74	2.71	0.59	2.10	2.04	0.36	1.01	1.13	0.39	5.55	1.71
1975	2.07	1.04	1.23	1.42	2.49	3.87	2.08	4.72	1.96	3.85	3.75	0.28	1.29	2.23	1.04	9.78	3.34
1980	2.27	1.61	1.71	3.05	6.76	6.78	6.38	10.09	3.90	8.74	8.56	0.49	2.16	4.35	1.71	15.40	6.57
1985	2.08	1.90	1.92	5.70	7.69	9.09	6.09	9.10	4.45	10.98	8.75	0.80	2.30	5.18	1.74	19.88	8.46
1990	1.80	1.62	1.63	4.16	7.40	10.62	5.65	8.78	3.00	9.88	8.45	0.79	1.52	4.46	1.45	20.85	8.08
1995	1.57	1.48	1.48	3.93	6.90	8.90	3.93	8.45	2.61	9.30	7.97	0.65	1.20	4.21	1.40	20.72	7.95
1996	1.68	1.43	1.44	4.23	7.76	10.56	4.76	9.20	2.91	10.12	8.79	0.59	1.10	4.50	1.37	20.86	8.39
1997	1.75	1.40	1.42	4.36	7.56	10.62	4.56	9.09	3.10	8.73	8.57	0.59	1.01	4.60	1.39	20.68	8.47
1998	1.67	1.36	1.38	4.18	6.53	9.33	3.50	8.05	2.70	8.73	7.60	0.65	1.07	4.32	1.42	20.85	8.31
1999	1.74	1.33	1.37	4.17	7.23	9.10	3.89	8.66	2.60	8.91	8.13	0.60	1.16	4.52	1.39	20.94	8.42
2000	1.66	1.32	1.35	4.44	9.90	11.94	6.51	11.87	3.41	10.45	11.07	0.61	1.26	5.51	1.56	20.89	9.74
2001	1.73	1.30	1.32	5.02	9.38	13.45	5.80	11.27	3.83	10.96	10.81	0.48	1.67	5.46	1.40	20.48	9.94
2002	1.93	1.34	1.36	5.34	8.75	11.53	5.45	10.62	2.48	11.61	10.17	0.43	2.00	5.37	1.37	20.83	9.94
2003	1.93	1.37	1.39	6.24	10.05	13.69	6.68	12.16	4.31	11.26	11.65	0.42	1.89	6.14	1.41	20.14	10.78
2004	2.31	1.43	1.46	7.24	12.20	15.00	8.88	14.40	4.80	11.28	13.57	0.42	1.97	7.02	1.57	20.40	12.14
2005	3.37	1.63	1.70	8.99	16.53	17.56	13.03	17.67	6.78	14.28	16.98	0.43	3.15	8.59	1.80	21.25	14.52
2006	3.76	1.72	1.81	10.20	18.69	19.50	14.94	19.97	7.67	19.92	19.48	0.40	3.20	9.77	1.79	23.90	16.65
2007	3.70	1.77	1.85	9.62	20.02	21.54	16.47	22.26	8.16	20.93	21.36	0.47	3.40	10.09	1.99	25.04	17.55
2008	4.56	2.03	2.17	10.69	26.39	25.59	22.76	25.47	11.84	26.62	25.48	0.51	4.02	11.49	2.42	26.24	19.50
2009	5.67	2.13	2.26	9.53	16.59	22.93	12.60	18.54	7.79	24.44	18.56	0.66	3.08	9.47	2.20	27.63	16.79
2010	6.18	2.18	2.39	9.24	21.13	22.49	16.23	21.99	9.61	R 21.35	R 21.62	0.78	R 3.20	R 10.00	2.25	29.05	R 18.34
2011	7.32	2.74	3.00	8.76	27.32	24.85	22.39	28.01	13.26	R 25.84	R 27.40	0.76	R 3.41	R 11.66	2.44	30.57	R 20.71
2012	6.96	2.85	3.09	7.38	27.98	21.76	22.99	28.61	14.67	R 25.62	R 27.83	0.79	R 3.27	R 11.73	2.42	32.29	R 21.31
2013	5.52	2.73	2.89	7.56	27.95	21.62	21.97	27.91	13.60	R 23.70	R 27.13	0.80	R 3.52	R 11.67	2.51	32.89	R 20.29
2014	5.10	2.66	2.81	8.27	27.14	25.96	20.70	26.69	12.74	R 20.26	R 26.11	0.70	R 3.85	R 11.61	2.67	32.38	R 19.83
2015	4.75	2.43	2.58	R 6.73	18.48	18.28	11.88	19.15	7.37	R 18.73	R 18.74	0.78	R 3.23	R 8.87	2.28	31.57	R 16.54
2016	3.94	2.29	2.37	5.74	15.70	16.48	9.72	17.02	4.66	15.66	16.41	0.73	2.73	7.99	2.06	32.44	15.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	73.4	294.1	367.5	620.2	240.6	44.8	30.4	1,378.2	33.7	176.9	1,904.7	1.5	6.3	2,906.9	-230.3	1,041.7	3,718.3
1975	290.3	634.0	924.3	1,235.6	610.6	109.6	66.8	2,686.4	217.0	273.1	3,963.5	22.2	7.9	6,178.4	-757.9	2,139.6	7,560.2
1980	250.1	1,047.1	1,297.2	2,596.2	1,087.9	171.1	236.9	5,144.7	315.1	681.2	7,636.9	85.1	33.4	11,787.7	-1,385.2	3,647.5	14,050.0
1985	149.7	1,348.3	1,498.1	3,954.1	1,164.6	465.7	223.6	4,466.4	56.0	597.7	6,974.1	115.0	39.1	12,628.3	-1,325.6	4,993.3	16,296.0
1990	51.3	1,233.5	1,284.8	3,569.5	1,050.2	575.0	319.7	4,608.3	43.8	630.7	7,227.7	179.7	58.4	12,358.0	-1,421.6	5,797.5	16,733.8
1995	59.1	1,107.3	1,168.3	3,708.4	1,101.7	479.3	196.3	4,875.1	23.1	650.8	7,326.2	167.9	70.8	12,562.5	-1,514.3	6,636.2	17,684.4
1996	60.0	1,086.9	1,146.9	4,194.0	1,297.7	719.7	243.9	5,305.6	28.5	633.4	8,228.8	166.2	70.4	13,852.5	-1,539.0	6,792.0	19,105.5
1997	63.6	1,042.6	1,106.3	4,188.9	1,305.8	582.7	245.1	5,328.9	26.2	787.0	8,275.6	134.8	58.9	13,842.0	-1,503.8	6,805.8	19,144.1
1998	79.0	1,060.5	1,139.5	3,560.3	1,135.4	464.6	179.1	4,828.3	30.6	751.8	7,387.8	85.7	60.8	12,288.6	-1,463.7	7,081.7	17,906.6
1999	128.5	1,008.9	1,137.5	3,654.1	1,328.1	527.3	201.0	5,464.4	36.7	816.6	8,374.1	91.3	67.5	13,550.9	-1,447.5	7,362.6	19,466.0
2000	91.0	987.1	1,078.1	4,143.6	1,776.1	734.5	266.3	7,310.1	44.9	850.3	10,982.2	119.6	77.7	16,477.3	-1,658.1	7,400.3	22,219.5
2001	76.8	969.3	1,046.1	4,440.4	1,609.9	962.6	204.5	7,019.9	33.1	733.1	10,563.1	132.9	99.2	16,286.9	-1,589.6	7,092.1	21,789.5
2002	51.7	954.3	1,005.9	4,975.9	1,476.6	916.8	186.0	6,739.3	28.2	767.9	10,114.8	138.4	101.2	16,343.5	-1,606.0	7,377.2	22,114.7
2003	53.2	984.6	1,037.8	5,626.4	1,773.6	1,065.3	102.1	7,533.2	55.8	793.5	11,323.4	121.8	113.5	18,279.4	-1,566.4	7,408.8	24,121.8
2004	67.3	1,064.1	1,131.4	6,439.2	2,210.6	1,171.8	188.0	8,909.0	62.5	819.5	13,361.4	135.0	114.4	21,278.3	-1,859.2	7,353.4	26,772.5
2005	106.9	1,252.6	1,359.5	7,867.7	2,915.6	1,523.0	253.5	10,984.2	93.2	969.3	16,738.8	146.7	198.3	26,405.9	-2,213.4	7,934.7	32,127.2
2006	133.2	1,268.9	1,402.1	7,832.7	3,246.2	1,096.7	349.4	12,242.4	56.6	1,200.8	18,192.0	122.2	193.5	27,763.6	-2,031.2	8,724.5	34,456.9
2007	116.9	1,362.5	1,479.5	7,384.5	3,401.4	1,307.5	492.3	13,317.1	89.5	1,307.4	19,915.3	154.0	206.2	29,244.1	-2,407.0	9,251.2	36,088.2
2008	188.6	1,543.4	1,732.0	8,066.1	4,074.3	1,216.9	598.8	14,543.0	107.3	1,345.5	21,885.8	169.9	254.5	32,498.7	-2,872.4	9,378.2	39,004.5
2009	144.7	1,515.3	1,660.0	6,736.4	2,456.9	1,029.3	305.0	10,376.1	29.2	1,216.9	15,413.5	150.3	161.7	24,434.6	-2,306.2	9,158.8	31,287.2
2010	243.3	1,550.0	1,793.3	6,595.8	3,227.9	939.1	337.1	12,109.9	35.4	R 878.9	R 17,528.3	242.0	R 190.8	R 26,628.0	-2,587.0	10,171.9	R 34,212.9
2011	291.7	1,782.7	2,074.4	6,520.7	4,210.2	1,014.9	407.9	15,027.2	57.0	R 935.5	R 21,652.7	260.4	R 219.6	R 30,905.8	-2,732.2	10,846.5	R 39,020.1
2012	246.4	1,671.4	1,917.8	5,628.3	4,145.1	717.2	473.0	15,219.1	46.9	R 936.7	R 21,588.1	231.8	R 212.7	R 29,727.2	-2,606.1	11,422.9	R 38,544.0
2013	209.9	1,691.7	1,901.6	6,047.9	4,609.4	1,010.2	484.5	15,407.8	34.7	R 1,093.2	R 22,639.8	243.2	R 238.9	R 31,307.8	-2,642.8	11,520.6	R 40,185.6
2014	183.1	1,552.1	1,735.2	6,985.8	4,546.1	1,272.4	467.4	14,733.8	21.9	R 1,166.4	R 22,207.9	227.6	R 269.8	R 31,706.6	-2,815.8	11,364.3	R 40,255.1
2015	183.1	1,408.5	1,591.6	R 5,649.7	3,193.2	763.3	261.1	R 10,794.2	11.8	R 1,080.2	R 16,103.9	240.5	R 203.3	R 24,093.9	-2,490.5	10,992.2	R 32,595.7
2016	84.4	1,030.6	1,115.0	5,157.2	2,697.0	734.4	221.4	9,774.1	15.0	944.5	14,386.4	241.2	170.6	21,304.0	-2,205.6	11,512.6	30,611.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.57	0.80	1.10	1.90	0.74	2.71	0.56	2.10	2.09	1.01	1.35	5.55	1.71
1975	1.83	1.42	2.50	3.87	2.08	4.72	1.95	3.85	3.93	1.29	2.65	9.78	3.34
1980	2.05	3.05	6.78	6.78	6.38	10.09	3.30	8.74	8.90	2.16	5.47	15.40	6.57
1985	2.05	5.71	7.74	9.09	6.09	9.10	4.39	10.98	8.78	2.30	6.74	19.88	8.46
1990	1.80	4.35	7.44	10.62	5.65	8.78	3.10	9.88	8.50	1.84	6.10	20.85	8.08
1995	1.68	4.17	6.95	8.90	3.93	8.45	2.60	9.30	8.02	1.45	5.80	20.72	7.95
1996	1.70	4.45	7.79	10.56	4.76	9.20	2.94	10.12	8.85	1.38	6.31	20.86	8.39
1997	1.74	4.63	7.59	10.62	4.56	9.09	3.08	8.73	8.61	1.34	6.39	20.68	8.47
1998	1.69	4.52	6.58	9.33	3.50	8.05	2.75	8.79	7.67	1.38	5.97	20.85	8.31
1999	1.72	4.45	7.28	9.10	3.89	8.66	2.81	8.95	8.22	1.46	6.17	20.94	8.42
2000	1.64	4.52	9.95	11.94	6.51	11.87	3.64	10.46	11.16	1.68	7.69	20.89	9.74
2001	1.67	5.24	9.42	13.45	5.80	11.27	3.93	10.97	10.88	2.33	7.96	20.48	9.94
2002	1.82	5.69	8.82	11.53	5.45	10.62	3.13	11.68	10.27	2.34	7.88	20.83	9.94
2003	1.85	6.56	10.10	13.69	6.68	12.16	4.38	11.31	11.72	2.10	8.94	20.14	10.78
2004	2.19	7.76	12.25	15.00	8.88	14.40	5.08	11.29	13.64	2.35	10.52	20.40	12.14
2005	3.03	9.61	16.59	17.56	13.03	17.67	6.73	14.47	17.08	3.65	13.15	21.25	14.52
2006	3.26	10.92	18.74	19.50	14.94	19.97	7.78	20.31	19.53	3.74	15.10	23.90	16.65
2007	3.26	10.22	20.06	21.54	16.47	22.26	8.43	21.38	21.45	3.96	15.91	25.04	17.55
2008	4.05	10.99	26.41	25.59	22.76	25.47	12.06	27.31	25.54	4.78	18.04	26.24	19.50
2009	5.14	10.22	16.63	22.93	12.60	18.54	7.87	25.06	18.61	3.71	14.44	27.63	16.79
2010	5.23	10.08	21.17	22.49	16.23	21.99	9.78	R 21.97	R 21.67	R 3.65	R 15.86	29.05	R 18.34
2011	5.97	9.50	27.38	24.85	22.39	28.01	13.26	R 26.42	R 27.45	R 3.94	R 18.42	30.57	R 20.71
2012	5.84	8.73	28.03	21.76	22.99	28.61	14.63	R 26.23	R 27.88	R 3.83	R 18.64	32.29	R 21.31
2013	4.83	8.07	27.99	21.62	21.97	27.91	13.56	R 25.57	R 27.25	R 4.17	R 17.59	32.89	R 20.29
2014	4.57	8.53	27.19	25.96	20.70	26.69	12.73	R 24.53	R 26.43	R 4.46	R 17.21	32.38	R 19.83
2015	4.27	R 7.65	18.52	18.28	11.88	19.15	7.43	R 21.64	R 18.91	R 3.55	R 13.31	31.57	R 16.54
2016	3.61	6.91	15.74	16.48	9.72	17.02	4.60	17.90	16.56	2.97	11.98	32.44	15.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	194.1	593.0	237.0	44.8	30.4	1,378.2	15.8	176.9	1,883.2	6.3	2,676.6	1,041.7	3,718.3
1975	467.5	1,174.9	593.3	109.6	65.8	2,686.4	42.2	273.1	3,770.3	7.9	5,420.5	2,139.6	7,560.2
1980	464.9	2,543.0	1,060.3	171.1	236.9	5,144.7	66.9	681.2	7,361.2	33.4	10,402.5	3,647.5	14,050.0
1985	359.8	3,933.4	1,143.6	465.7	223.6	4,466.4	40.8	597.7	6,937.8	39.1	11,302.7	4,993.3	16,296.0
1990	223.9	3,423.9	1,041.1	575.0	319.7	4,608.3	22.9	630.7	7,197.7	54.2	10,936.3	5,797.5	16,733.8
1995	193.7	3,498.7	1,092.3	479.3	196.3	4,875.1	4.9	650.8	7,298.8	57.0	11,048.2	6,636.2	17,684.4
1996	194.1	3,865.2	1,289.2	719.7	243.9	5,305.6	6.0	633.4	8,197.7	56.5	12,313.5	6,792.0	19,105.5
1997	173.5	3,869.6	1,297.7	582.7	245.1	5,328.9	6.0	877.0	8,247.4	47.6	12,338.2	6,805.8	19,144.1
1998	171.7	3,254.9	1,126.8	464.6	179.1	4,826.3	3.0	751.2	7,351.1	47.2	10,824.9	7,081.7	17,906.6
1999	207.3	3,515.9	1,316.0	527.3	201.0	5,464.4	2.2	816.3	8,327.2	53.1	12,103.4	7,362.6	19,466.0
2000	172.4	3,652.4	1,763.2	734.5	266.3	7,310.1	9.5	850.3	10,933.9	60.6	14,819.3	7,400.3	22,219.5
2001	165.8	3,943.5	1,597.3	962.6	204.5	7,019.9	5.5	733.1	10,523.0	65.1	14,697.4	7,092.1	21,789.5
2002	144.3	4,457.1	1,460.6	916.8	186.0	6,739.3	5.4	767.5	10,075.5	60.5	14,737.5	7,377.2	22,114.7
2003	139.7	5,225.5	1,754.8	1,065.3	102.1	7,533.2	24.9	793.1	11,273.4	74.4	16,713.0	7,408.8	24,121.8
2004	180.6	5,850.5	2,191.6	1,171.8	188.0	8,909.0	30.7	819.4	13,310.5	77.4	19,419.1	7,353.4	26,772.5
2005	245.8	7,136.4	2,890.1	1,523.0	253.5	10,984.2	46.0	968.1	16,665.0	145.3	24,192.5	7,934.7	32,127.2
2006	261.7	7,176.3	3,221.0	1,096.7	349.4	12,242.4	46.1	1,199.1	18,154.7	139.7	25,732.4	8,724.5	34,456.9
2007	260.0	6,564.7	3,373.4	1,307.5	492.3	13,317.1	64.4	1,304.9	19,859.6	152.7	26,837.0	9,251.2	36,088.2
2008	354.7	7,248.4	4,033.9	1,216.9	598.8	14,543.0	93.0	1,343.5	21,829.1	194.0	29,626.3	9,378.2	39,004.5
2009	274.6	6,355.1	2,437.6	1,029.3	305.0	10,376.1	23.2	1,214.3	15,385.6	113.1	22,128.4	9,158.8	31,287.2
2010	375.3	6,033.0	3,203.2	939.1	337.1	12,109.9	28.8	R 876.7	R 17,494.8	R 137.8	R 24,040.9	10,171.9	R 34,212.9
2011	422.3	5,983.8	4,169.1	1,014.9	407.9	15,027.2	53.3	R 931.8	R 21,604.2	R 163.3	R 28,173.6	10,846.5	R 39,020.1
2012	361.2	5,046.5	4,115.9	767.2	473.0	15,219.1	42.2	R 932.6	R 21,550.0	R 163.4	R 27,121.1	11,422.9	R 38,544.0
2013	334.9	5,540.9	4,580.2	1,010.2	484.5	15,407.8	32.2	R 1,088.0	R 22,602.9	R 186.3	R 28,665.1	11,520.6	R 40,185.6
2014	294.1	6,235.5	4,514.0	1,272.4	467.4	14,733.8	20.6	R 1,151.0	R 22,159.2	R 202.2	R 28,890.9	11,364.3	R 40,255.1
2015	265.9	R 5,116.2	3,178.7	763.3	261.1	R 10,794.2	10.9	R 1,065.4	R 16,073.7	R 147.7	R 21,603.5	10,992.2	R 32,595.7
2016	140.8	4,475.0	2,684.1	734.4	221.4	9,774.1	14.0	934.0	14,361.9	120.8	19,098.4	11,512.6	30,611.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.43	1.00	1.23	2.04	1.56	1.36	0.57	1.10	6.99	1.73
1975	3.07	1.58	2.51	4.29	3.12	2.80	1.12	1.93	11.32	3.13
1980	3.70	3.13	7.05	8.08	8.43	7.27	2.87	3.72	16.76	5.53
1985	3.86	6.14	7.66	9.63	8.47	8.33	3.24	6.38	21.62	8.74
1990	3.39	4.81	7.57	11.37	9.53	9.43	3.56	5.42	22.95	8.48
1995	3.08	4.53	6.58	9.54	8.79	8.36	2.90	4.99	24.44	8.41
1996	3.01	4.80	7.47	11.14	8.91	9.89	3.32	5.49	24.83	8.75
1997	3.17	5.00	7.21	10.97	9.41	9.70	3.31	5.64	25.12	9.04
1998	3.12	4.94	6.15	9.39	7.70	8.45	2.87	5.42	25.41	9.52
1999	3.08	4.93	6.76	9.23	7.39	8.47	2.94	5.45	25.58	9.36
2000	3.06	4.93	9.12	12.08	9.38	11.22	4.41	5.83	24.98	9.46
2001	3.11	5.60	8.90	13.72	9.85	12.65	4.22	6.79	24.20	10.32
2002	3.11	6.19	8.48	12.00	8.69	11.36	3.82	7.01	24.28	10.55
2003	3.25	7.10	10.11	14.08	10.09	13.30	4.59	8.05	24.49	11.24
2004	3.36	8.31	11.78	15.46	11.20	14.72	5.21	9.23	24.42	12.32
2005	4.27	10.39	15.71	17.70	15.49	17.35	6.91	11.45	24.63	14.31
2006	4.66	11.76	17.87	19.81	19.69	19.44	7.96	12.63	28.63	16.46
2007	4.31	10.82	19.92	21.73	22.33	21.45	8.79	12.13	29.93	16.30
2008	—	11.65	23.62	25.75	23.47	25.42	10.83	13.21	31.49	17.31
2009	—	11.03	16.14	23.51	23.70	22.63	8.07	12.31	34.01	17.21
2010	—	11.14	20.48	22.93	25.17	22.71	9.59	12.40	36.51	18.45
2011	—	10.33	27.34	25.20	28.49	R 25.44	11.53	R 11.89	38.91	R 18.52
2012	—	9.78	27.25	23.23	29.88	R 23.60	12.84	R 11.13	41.43	R 19.35
2013	—	8.90	28.26	22.59	30.54	R 23.07	12.57	R 10.43	42.76	R 17.87
2014	—	9.16	27.32	27.32	32.87	R 27.34	12.26	R 11.14	42.38	R 17.93
2015	—	R 8.53	17.88	20.25	16.97	R 20.04	8.44	R 9.67	42.27	R 17.44
2016	—	7.87	15.47	18.29	13.53	18.07	7.21	8.96	44.61	17.98
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	16.3	345.1	135.5	37.9	4.8	178.2	1.7	541.4	408.1	949.5
1975	8.6	542.8	284.4	92.6	5.3	382.4	3.2	937.0	806.7	1,743.7
1980	5.8	1,236.0	377.7	112.6	4.0	494.3	22.0	1,758.2	1,273.3	3,031.5
1985	5.3	2,143.5	276.2	176.2	20.4	472.8	25.8	2,647.4	1,645.1	4,292.5
1990	4.5	1,644.2	213.4	307.3	11.7	532.5	30.9	2,212.1	1,982.5	4,194.6
1995	2.5	1,792.2	146.1	316.1	11.6	473.7	13.6	2,282.0	2,387.3	4,669.3
1996	2.4	1,981.2	167.8	495.5	11.6	674.9	16.1	2,674.7	2,448.3	5,123.0
1997	1.6	1,975.2	153.6	460.9	13.6	628.0	10.5	2,615.4	2,461.9	5,077.3
1998	1.2	1,652.9	95.0	368.7	11.9	475.6	8.1	2,137.8	2,584.2	4,722.0
1999	0.2	1,799.3	117.7	410.5	25.4	553.6	8.5	2,361.6	2,676.4	5,038.0
2000	0.1	1,879.1	154.0	553.4	18.9	726.3	13.8	2,619.3	2,617.7	5,237.0
2001	0.1	1,983.0	137.4	785.3	12.4	935.1	17.9	2,936.2	2,667.2	5,603.3
2002	2.3	2,324.3	109.2	733.6	7.9	850.8	16.5	3,193.9	2,844.6	6,038.5
2003	0.3	2,818.5	134.3	853.3	15.1	1,002.7	20.9	3,842.4	2,813.1	6,655.4
2004	1.5	3,084.4	139.8	816.7	14.1	970.5	24.3	4,080.7	2,758.6	6,839.3
2005	1.3	3,783.5	177.8	1,048.1	19.2	1,245.1	55.4	5,085.3	3,032.8	8,118.1
2006	0.1	3,779.8	155.9	720.7	17.1	893.7	56.6	4,730.1	3,381.9	8,112.1
2007	1.8	3,632.5	158.0	909.7	12.1	1,079.8	69.1	4,783.2	3,611.8	8,395.0
2008	—	4,077.1	164.9	1,009.2	6.5	1,180.6	95.3	5,353.0	3,685.4	9,038.4
2009	—	3,686.6	84.8	895.2	9.6	989.5	47.6	4,723.6	3,812.7	8,536.3
2010	—	3,445.0	79.7	804.0	9.1	R 892.7	49.4	R 4,387.1	4,320.8	R 8,707.9
2011	—	3,329.5	837.7	837.7	7.5	R 951.0	60.7	R 4,341.2	4,621.2	R 8,962.4
2012	—	2,753.9	72.2	628.7	2.6	R 703.5	63.1	R 3,520.5	4,871.0	R 8,391.5
2013	—	3,038.0	91.4	831.7	3.9	R 927.0	85.3	R 4,050.3	4,962.4	R 9,012.7
2014	—	3,309.5	110.4	1,078.5	6.6	R 1,195.5	R 84.2	R 4,589.1	4,846.5	R 9,435.6
2015	—	2,749.6	52.8	666.5	2.8	R 722.1	R 43.0	R 3,514.7	4,810.8	R 8,325.5
2016	—	2,415.3	41.1	633.9	2.2	677.2	29.5	3,121.9	5,258.1	8,380.0

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.53	0.83	1.05	1.37	0.74	2.71	0.64	1.22	0.57	0.88	7.12	2.14
1975	1.49	1.45	2.33	2.43	2.44	4.72	1.97	2.69	1.12	1.62	11.41	3.40
1980	1.82	3.13	6.53	4.94	6.14	10.09	3.97	6.91	2.87	3.52	17.60	6.37
1985	2.00	5.61	6.30	8.13	8.47	9.10	4.39	6.78	3.24	5.65	23.36	10.09
1990	1.77	4.44	5.63	9.20	9.53	8.78	3.15	6.74	2.34	4.57	24.21	10.07
1995	1.71	4.28	4.48	7.79	8.79	8.45	2.57	5.52	1.37	4.25	23.27	10.50
1996	1.70	4.59	5.61	9.44	8.91	9.20	2.95	6.88	1.49	4.62	23.49	10.75
1997	1.72	4.81	5.16	9.47	9.41	9.09	3.08	6.45	1.42	4.82	23.19	11.00
1998	1.70	4.68	4.16	8.90	7.70	8.05	2.91	5.80	1.28	4.66	23.10	11.71
1999	1.69	4.68	4.61	8.33	7.39	8.66	2.85	6.06	0.97	4.69	23.20	11.64
2000	1.61	4.63	7.42	11.07	9.38	11.87	3.70	8.76	1.41	4.86	23.36	11.75
2001	1.62	5.28	7.06	12.50	9.85	11.27	4.16	9.36	3.79	5.61	22.30	12.02
2002	1.75	5.85	6.33	9.24	8.69	10.62	3.29	7.93	1.87	5.79	23.03	12.39
2003	1.81	6.73	7.53	11.51	10.09	12.16	4.39	9.40	2.55	6.82	22.12	12.39
2004	2.11	7.78	9.57	13.52	11.20	14.40	5.18	11.57	2.38	7.81	22.19	13.50
2005	2.80	9.24	14.44	16.34	15.49	17.67	6.70	15.28	3.58	9.38	22.98	14.90
2006	2.87	10.56	16.66	18.14	19.69	19.97	7.89	17.25	3.30	10.81	24.94	16.97
2007	2.96	9.80	18.37	19.59	22.33	22.26	—	18.95	3.80	10.02	25.72	16.65
2008	4.61	10.41	24.66	23.33	23.47	25.47	12.41	23.81	4.38	10.83	26.89	17.30
2009	5.95	9.18	14.67	18.66	23.70	18.54	7.98	15.82	2.66	9.31	27.09	16.52
2010	5.07	8.81	18.48	19.63	25.17	21.99	11.66	18.65	2.95	9.11	28.76	17.50
2011	5.04	9.02	24.63	22.96	28.49	28.01	15.63	R 23.87	3.26	R 9.63	30.28	R 18.20
2012	5.37	8.21	24.50	16.90	29.88	28.61	16.91	R 22.34	2.77	R 8.85	32.05	R 19.11
2013	5.14	7.66	24.65	18.01	30.54	27.91	16.68	R 22.74	2.99	R 8.42	32.43	R 17.99
2014	5.10	8.13	23.26	20.23	32.87	26.69	15.95	R 24.96	R 3.18	R 9.98	31.86	R 17.92
2015	4.42	R 7.27	13.81	11.32	16.97	19.15	10.27	R 16.09	R 2.47	R 8.01	30.93	R 17.04
2016	4.27	6.62	11.24	10.53	13.53	17.02	7.32	14.01	1.63	7.22	31.17	16.99

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	4.8	111.4	21.4	2.3	1.7	11.4	2.2	39.1	(s)	155.3	316.4	471.7
1975	9.8	269.8	48.7	4.8	3.1	23.7	4.8	85.1	0.1	364.7	568.1	932.8
1980	10.8	606.7	118.8	6.3	0.5	43.6	5.6	174.9	0.5	792.9	1,006.9	1,799.7
1985	9.6	905.1	89.9	13.6	0.6	33.4	7.6	145.1	0.6	1,060.7	1,468.2	2,528.8
1990	9.4	738.5	65.9	22.8	1.0	35.5	1.4	126.6	4.4	879.3	1,815.9	2,695.2
1995	9.3	864.6	42.7	23.7	5.1	3.4	0.1	75.0	4.4	953.3	2,552.9	3,506.2
1996	10.0	955.6	57.7	38.5	7.6	3.7	0.1	107.5	5.2	1,078.4	2,636.1	3,714.5
1997	7.1	961.3	57.6	38.4	3.0	3.6	1.1	103.6	4.6	1,076.7	2,628.9	3,705.6
1998	5.4	800.5	36.5	32.1	2.9	8.7	(s)	80.2	3.8	890.0	2,735.5	3,625.4
1999	0.7	873.4	37.6	34.0	1.6	7.7	(s)	80.9	3.9	958.9	2,853.4	3,812.3
2000	0.5	896.6	68.1	46.5	1.7	9.8	0.1	126.3	4.7	1,028.1	2,932.2	3,960.2
2001	0.3	945.1	62.7	65.6	1.9	25.4	0.4	156.1	3.3	1,104.9	2,733.4	3,838.3
2002	9.7	1,050.8	35.6	51.8	1.4	13.7	1.3	103.8	7.6	1,171.8	2,894.0	4,065.8
2003	1.2	1,289.9	51.9	69.9	1.1	12.8	2.5	138.1	9.8	1,439.0	2,671.5	4,110.5
2004	8.3	1,398.0	59.1	80.2	1.4	14.3	1.6	156.7	10.6	1,573.6	2,925.2	4,498.8
2005	9.6	1,638.0	106.4	58.5	2.5	19.1	0.2	186.6	16.0	1,850.2	3,104.6	4,954.8
2006	0.5	1,654.4	129.2	63.7	2.9	9.4	0.1	205.3	15.7	1,875.9	3,344.5	5,220.4
2007	11.2	1,640.7	119.9	68.4	1.0	9.4	—	198.7	19.1	1,869.7	3,513.9	5,363.6
2008	22.4	1,834.7	150.3	89.3	1.0	10.9	4.4	255.9	23.6	2,136.6	3,575.2	5,711.8
2009	38.0	1,535.3	115.2	49.4	1.1	12.0	0.6	178.2	12.3	1,763.9	3,500.7	5,264.6
2010	23.3	1,363.5	120.6	51.7	1.9	9.2	5.6	R 189.0	15.0	R 1,590.8	3,740.7	R 5,331.5
2011	20.5	1,495.0	176.4	57.6	1.5	11.3	9.7	R 256.4	16.7	R 1,788.5	3,989.0	R 5,777.5
2012	11.4	1,207.5	165.7	48.7	0.6	11.4	5.0	R 231.3	17.4	R 1,467.7	4,211.4	R 5,679.0
2013	8.9	1,341.3	190.2	65.1	1.2	11.4	0.1	R 268.0	16.2	R 1,634.4	4,170.8	R 5,805.2
2014	8.1	1,543.5	155.8	72.1	1.8	432.0	0.4	R 662.0	R 18.2	R 2,231.8	4,060.0	R 6,291.8
2015	5.2	1,264.4	106.4	31.8	0.8	R 193.6	0.2	R 332.8	R 14.8	R 1,617.1	4,057.3	R 5,674.4
2016	1.5	1,094.5	73.3	38.3	0.8	173.7	(s)	286.2	11.3	1,393.5	4,146.8	5,540.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
				Total										
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.68	1.41	2.71	0.54	1.81	1.35	1.44	0.71	3.74	1.02
1975	2.07	1.49	1.82	1.22	2.27	2.55	4.72	1.98	3.41	2.90	1.44	1.78	7.83	2.53
1980	2.27	1.82	2.04	2.87	5.56	5.22	10.09	3.23	7.97	6.66	1.43	3.35	13.18	4.80
1985	2.08	2.00	2.03	4.95	6.38	8.79	9.10	4.39	9.78	8.36	1.43	4.64	16.75	6.98
1990	1.80	1.77	1.78	3.72	5.54	9.90	8.78	3.15	8.02	7.66	1.00	4.02	17.15	6.40
1995	1.57	1.71	1.67	3.48	4.67	7.67	8.45	2.57	7.47	6.96	1.24	3.67	15.02	5.81
1996	1.68	1.70	1.69	3.74	5.68	9.35	9.20	2.95	8.27	7.89	1.08	3.97	14.88	6.04
1997	1.75	1.72	1.73	3.86	5.44	9.11	9.09	3.08	7.21	7.06	1.11	4.06	14.56	6.11
1998	1.67	1.70	1.68	3.73	4.33	7.96	8.05	2.91	7.21	6.61	1.24	3.82	14.74	6.12
1999	1.74	1.69	1.72	3.54	5.76	8.16	8.66	2.85	7.28	7.01	1.38	3.80	14.79	5.96
2000	1.66	1.61	1.64	3.76	9.30	11.36	11.87	3.70	8.75	9.17	1.42	4.40	14.93	6.57
2001	1.73	1.62	1.67	4.64	7.34	12.05	11.27	4.16	8.94	9.07	1.92	4.79	14.90	6.88
2002	1.93	1.75	1.82	4.73	7.08	10.04	10.62	3.29	9.45	9.18	2.09	5.12	14.72	7.16
2003	1.93	1.81	1.85	5.36	8.47	12.42	12.16	4.39	9.05	9.42	1.62	5.50	14.55	7.69
2004	2.31	2.11	2.18	6.71	10.99	13.83	14.40	5.18	8.89	10.44	1.79	6.64	14.43	8.31
2005	3.37	2.80	3.03	8.50	15.08	17.08	17.67	6.70	11.56	13.59	2.71	8.53	15.61	10.04
2006	3.76	2.87	3.26	9.72	17.22	18.90	19.97	7.89	16.69	17.14	2.65	9.84	17.72	11.62
2007	3.70	2.96	3.27	9.26	18.71	21.22	22.26	8.59	17.43	18.22	2.52	10.10	18.96	12.29
2008	4.56	3.47	4.02	10.02	25.37	25.30	25.47	12.41	22.36	22.86	2.84	11.07	19.71	13.23
2009	5.67	4.27	5.03	9.43	15.01	19.52	18.54	7.98	20.11	18.31	2.66	10.56	20.47	13.12
2010	6.18	3.92	5.24	9.10	18.87	20.06	21.99	11.66	R 17.51	R 18.41	R 2.67	R 9.66	20.75	R 12.51
2011	7.32	4.10	6.03	8.16	25.48	23.15	28.01	15.63	R 20.72	R 22.97	R 2.77	R 10.14	21.46	R 13.06
2012	6.96	4.24	5.85	7.26	25.69	16.60	28.61	16.91	R 20.80	R 22.55	R 2.63	R 9.57	22.34	R 12.87
2013	5.52	3.93	4.82	6.83	25.07	17.80	27.91	16.68	R 20.86	R 22.38	R 2.61	R 9.27	22.61	R 12.42
2014	5.10	3.83	4.56	7.70	23.40	20.19	26.69	15.95	R 20.13	R 21.39	R 3.05	R 9.52	22.50	R 12.63
2015	4.75	3.44	4.27	R 6.39	15.02	10.58	19.15	10.27	R 17.00	R 16.17	R 2.94	R 7.98	20.59	R 10.89
2016	3.94	3.17	3.60	5.51	12.08	9.72	17.02	7.32	13.58	13.22	2.69	7.01	20.25	10.21

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	73.4	99.3	172.7	136.5	33.3	4.3	39.2	12.0	121.7	210.6	4.5	524.3	317.2	841.5
1975	290.3	158.8	449.1	362.3	115.9	11.2	46.9	32.6	198.7	405.3	4.6	1,221.3	764.8	1,986.1
1980	250.1	198.2	448.3	700.3	155.7	49.7	51.3	56.3	525.9	838.9	10.8	1,998.3	1,367.4	3,365.7
1985	149.7	195.2	344.9	884.9	163.4	264.8	57.0	30.5	418.4	934.1	12.7	2,177.0	1,880.0	4,057.0
1990	51.3	158.6	209.9	1,041.2	127.7	232.9	45.0	20.1	418.8	844.4	18.8	2,114.8	1,999.1	4,113.9
1995	59.1	122.8	181.9	841.7	93.6	128.3	57.8	3.3	434.0	717.0	39.1	1,779.7	1,695.7	3,475.3
1996	60.0	121.6	181.7	928.1	128.2	175.5	68.1	3.6	420.5	795.8	35.2	1,940.7	1,707.2	3,648.0
1997	63.6	101.1	164.8	933.0	125.9	74.6	60.3	3.9	565.4	830.1	32.5	1,960.4	1,714.8	3,675.2
1998	79.0	86.0	165.0	801.0	103.7	30.4	46.1	1.7	528.3	710.1	35.2	1,711.4	1,761.8	3,473.2
1999	128.5	77.8	206.4	842.4	164.4	65.4	45.9	1.6	557.9	835.3	40.7	1,924.7	1,832.6	3,757.3
2000	91.0	80.8	171.8	875.1	219.3	118.9	65.6	8.4	601.5	1,013.8	42.1	2,102.7	1,850.1	3,952.8
2001	76.8	88.6	165.4	1,013.0	149.1	102.2	107.8	3.6	504.3	867.0	43.8	2,089.2	1,691.2	3,780.4
2002	51.7	80.6	132.3	1,080.0	113.9	121.0	106.9	3.3	523.2	868.3	36.5	2,117.0	1,638.3	3,755.3
2003	53.2	84.9	138.1	1,114.2	159.1	128.4	127.7	17.0	544.8	977.0	43.7	2,273.1	1,923.9	4,197.0
2004	67.3	103.5	170.8	1,364.4	233.3	246.6	172.9	21.6	559.1	1,233.4	42.5	2,811.1	1,669.4	4,480.5
2005	106.9	128.0	234.9	1,713.7	304.6	375.8	205.5	37.3	660.8	1,584.1	73.9	3,606.6	1,796.7	5,403.3
2006	133.2	127.9	261.1	1,741.0	301.6	292.4	246.5	35.1	834.4	1,710.1	67.4	3,779.5	1,997.7	5,777.2
2007	116.9	130.0	246.9	1,291.0	341.0	303.0	254.5	50.1	908.6	1,857.3	64.5	3,459.6	2,125.0	5,584.7
2008	188.6	143.7	332.3	1,335.3	500.4	86.7	245.8	74.3	919.8	1,827.0	75.1	3,569.7	2,117.1	5,686.8
2009	144.7	92.0	236.6	1,132.2	267.9	64.3	136.4	16.2	825.9	1,310.8	53.2	2,732.8	1,844.8	4,577.6
2010	243.3	108.8	352.0	1,223.1	351.3	75.1	140.0	10.8	R 608.2	R 1,185.5	R 73.4	R 2,834.0	2,109.9	R 4,944.0
2011	291.7	110.1	401.8	1,154.9	472.1	109.7	171.1	20.9	R 631.0	R 1,404.8	R 85.9	R 3,047.5	2,235.9	R 5,283.4
2012	246.4	103.3	349.8	1,081.0	418.1	83.2	190.6	19.8	R 651.3	R 1,363.0	R 82.9	R 2,876.7	2,340.0	R 5,216.7
2013	209.9	116.1	326.0	1,158.9	480.2	106.9	195.6	14.3	R 791.4	R 1,588.3	R 84.8	R 3,158.1	2,386.9	R 5,545.0
2014	183.1	102.8	286.0	1,378.8	428.2	115.7	129.5	7.2	R 851.6	R 1,532.3	R 99.8	R 3,296.9	2,457.3	R 5,754.2
2015	183.1	77.6	260.7	1,099.9	329.3	61.0	R 151.0	4.6	R 750.5	R 1,296.4	R 89.9	R 2,746.9	2,123.7	R 4,870.6
2016	84.4	54.9	139.3	963.4	272.5	58.2	137.6	1.1	642.8	1,112.3	80.0	2,295.0	2,107.2	4,402.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.53	—	2.17	1.27	1.37	0.74	5.08	2.71	0.57	2.50	2.50	—	2.50
1975	1.49	—	3.45	2.77	2.43	2.08	7.48	4.72	1.76	4.46	4.46	—	4.46
1980	—	—	9.02	7.19	4.94	6.38	14.36	10.09	3.49	9.63	9.63	—	9.63
1985	—	—	9.99	8.55	9.90	6.09	18.18	9.10	4.38	8.97	8.97	—	8.97
1990	—	1.94	9.32	8.24	11.02	5.65	20.61	8.78	2.42	8.61	8.61	—	8.61
1995	—	2.96	8.36	7.68	12.15	3.93	21.75	8.45	2.66	8.19	8.19	21.13	8.19
1996	—	3.27	9.29	8.49	11.91	4.76	21.63	9.20	2.91	8.93	8.93	20.84	8.93
1997	—	3.85	9.39	8.33	11.32	4.56	21.82	9.09	3.09	8.81	8.80	18.14	8.81
1998	—	3.35	8.11	7.25	10.83	3.50	21.44	8.05	2.58	7.80	7.79	18.95	7.80
1999	—	3.58	8.81	7.87	12.82	3.89	23.04	8.66	2.73	8.41	8.41	17.05	8.41
2000	—	6.82	10.87	10.36	15.38	6.51	23.20	11.87	3.23	11.48	11.48	19.41	11.48
2001	—	9.07	11.01	9.99	16.47	5.80	24.51	11.27	3.45	10.96	10.96	18.53	10.96
2002	—	7.91	10.72	9.17	14.76	5.45	26.70	10.62	2.36	10.34	10.33	19.13	10.33
2003	—	9.01	12.42	10.46	16.95	6.68	28.94	12.16	4.33	11.92	11.92	24.06	11.92
2004	—	10.19	15.13	12.60	18.57	8.88	30.11	14.40	4.80	14.08	14.07	23.12	14.07
2005	—	11.48	18.56	17.01	20.81	13.03	35.22	17.67	6.89	17.61	17.61	38.32	17.61
2006	—	10.80	22.31	19.10	22.46	14.94	43.88	19.97	7.46	19.88	19.88	29.48	19.88
2007	—	5.96	23.70	20.33	24.66	16.47	47.16	22.26	7.90	21.92	21.92	28.60	21.92
2008	—	7.75	27.23	26.83	28.61	22.76	55.12	25.47	10.46	25.88	25.87	34.66	25.87
2009	—	3.99	20.32	17.03	23.43	12.60	56.07	18.54	7.59	18.44	18.43	31.62	18.43
2010	—	5.11	25.19	21.69	25.75	16.23	58.80	21.99	8.07	R 21.96	R 21.95	31.20	R 21.95
2011	—	13.06	31.64	27.83	28.99	22.39	69.54	28.01	11.02	R 28.02	R 28.01	25.00	R 28.01
2012	—	12.09	33.04	28.55	21.81	22.99	72.11	28.61	12.27	R 28.63	R 28.62	23.69	R 28.62
2013	—	7.66	32.71	28.59	23.12	21.97	69.42	27.91	11.78	R 28.05	R 28.04	25.69	R 28.04
2014	—	8.13	33.16	27.89	25.75	20.70	69.44	26.69	11.38	R 26.95	R 26.94	27.62	R 26.94
2015	—	R 7.27	24.86	19.34	15.19	11.88	67.28	19.15	6.13	R 19.25	R 19.24	33.53	R 19.24
2016	—	5.20	21.62	16.55	14.26	9.72	65.78	17.02	4.45	16.94	16.94	34.10	16.94

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.3	—	7.9	46.9	0.3	30.4	40.8	1,327.5	1.5	1,455.3	1,455.6	—	1,455.6
1975	0.1	—	6.0	144.2	0.9	65.8	60.0	2,615.8	4.7	2,897.4	2,897.5	—	2,897.5
1980	—	—	22.2	408.1	2.4	236.9	128.6	5,049.8	5.1	5,853.1	5,853.1	—	5,853.1
1985	—	—	10.1	614.1	11.0	223.6	148.2	4,376.0	2.7	5,385.8	5,417.7	—	5,417.7
1990	—	(s)	10.1	634.1	12.0	319.7	189.1	4,527.8	1.4	5,694.1	5,730.2	—	5,730.2
1995	—	0.2	9.8	809.9	11.2	196.3	190.4	4,813.9	1.6	6,033.0	6,033.3	0.3	6,033.6
1996	—	0.3	10.1	935.5	10.2	243.9	183.7	5,233.8	2.2	6,619.4	6,619.7	0.4	6,620.1
1997	—	0.2	9.3	960.6	8.8	245.1	195.8	5,265.0	1.0	6,685.6	6,685.8	0.3	6,686.0
1998	—	0.6	6.8	891.7	33.4	179.1	201.4	4,771.5	1.3	6,085.2	6,085.8	0.3	6,086.1
1999	—	0.8	12.7	996.3	17.3	201.0	218.7	5,410.7	0.6	6,857.5	6,858.2	0.2	6,858.4
2000	—	1.6	11.2	1,321.7	15.7	266.3	216.9	7,234.7	1.0	9,067.5	9,069.1	0.3	9,069.4
2001	—	2.4	4.4	1,248.1	9.5	204.5	209.9	6,886.7	1.5	8,564.7	8,567.1	0.3	8,567.5
2002	—	2.1	9.0	1,201.9	10.4	186.0	226.0	6,618.8	0.7	8,252.7	8,254.8	0.3	8,255.1
2003	—	2.9	5.6	1,409.6	13.8	102.1	226.5	7,392.6	5.4	9,155.6	9,158.6	0.3	9,158.8
2004	—	3.7	6.1	1,759.4	28.3	188.0	238.8	8,721.8	7.6	10,949.9	10,953.7	0.2	10,953.9
2005	—	1.2	7.9	2,301.2	40.6	253.5	277.8	10,759.7	8.5	13,649.1	13,650.4	0.7	13,651.0
2006	—	1.2	7.6	2,634.3	19.9	349.4	337.2	11,986.5	10.9	15,345.7	15,346.8	0.4	15,347.2
2007	—	0.6	9.0	2,754.5	26.3	492.3	374.2	13,053.2	14.3	16,723.8	16,724.4	0.5	16,724.9
2008	—	1.3	10.1	3,218.2	31.7	598.8	406.1	14,286.3	14.4	18,565.7	18,566.9	0.6	18,567.5
2009	—	1.0	6.4	1,969.8	20.4	305.0	371.4	10,227.8	6.4	12,907.1	12,908.1	0.6	12,908.7
2010	—	1.3	15.0	2,651.6	8.3	337.1	R 242.5	R 11,960.6	12.5	R 15,227.7	R 15,229.0	0.5	R 15,229.5
2011	—	4.4	17.7	3,414.9	9.9	407.9	R 274.0	14,844.8	22.7	R 18,992.0	R 18,996.4	0.5	R 18,996.8
2012	—	4.1	17.1	3,459.9	6.6	473.0	R 261.0	15,017.2	17.4	R 19,252.2	R 19,256.3	0.6	R 19,256.8
2013	—	2.7	15.3	3,818.5	6.5	484.5	R 276.2	15,200.8	17.8	R 19,819.5	R 19,822.2	0.5	R 19,822.8
2014	—	3.7	11.0	3,819.6	6.1	467.4	R 280.1	14,172.3	13.0	R 18,769.4	R 18,773.1	0.4	R 18,773.5
2015	—	R 2.3	10.3	2,690.2	4.0	261.1	R 301.1	R 10,449.6	6.2	R 13,722.4	R 13,724.7	0.5	R 13,725.2
2016	—	1.8	7.7	2,297.2	4.0	221.4	280.4	9,462.8	12.8	12,286.2	12,288.0	0.5	12,288.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Michigan**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.36	0.42	0.65	—	0.63	0.63	0.36	—	1.92	0.39
1975	0.92	1.28	2.05	—	1.97	1.98	0.28	—	3.89	1.04
1980	1.56	2.74	6.07	—	4.10	4.24	0.49	—	6.94	1.71
1985	1.88	4.43	5.60	—	4.64	5.15	0.80	—	9.34	1.74
1990	1.60	2.11	4.60	—	2.89	3.26	0.79	0.46	8.37	1.45
1995	1.45	2.00	3.90	—	2.62	2.94	0.65	0.70	6.21	1.40
1996	1.40	2.69	4.87	0.97	2.91	3.26	0.59	0.59	6.37	1.37
1997	1.37	2.56	4.44	—	3.11	3.40	0.59	0.50	6.71	1.39
1998	1.33	2.32	3.16	0.94	2.69	2.70	0.65	0.61	7.87	1.42
1999	1.31	2.52	4.12	0.70	2.59	2.81	0.60	0.67	8.69	1.39
2000	1.30	3.90	5.91	0.65	3.35	3.77	0.61	0.67	16.78	1.56
2001	1.27	3.77	5.84	0.81	3.81	4.27	0.48	1.36	20.47	1.40
2002	1.30	3.52	5.13	0.91	2.37	2.97	0.43	1.64	8.94	1.37
2003	1.34	3.83	6.65	0.94	4.26	4.79	0.42	1.58	13.21	1.41
2004	1.38	4.35	8.30	0.87	4.55	5.43	0.42	1.46	13.84	1.57
2005	1.55	5.51	11.78	1.21	6.83	7.35	0.43	2.28	16.53	1.80
2006	1.64	5.95	14.40	1.31	7.20	8.38	0.40	2.32	17.32	1.79
2007	1.69	6.53	16.41	1.78	7.55	8.60	0.47	2.42	18.25	1.99
2008	1.93	8.62	24.38	1.46	10.59	13.01	0.51	2.66	18.28	2.42
2009	2.03	4.48	12.98	1.91	7.50	7.68	0.66	2.20	12.10	2.20
2010	2.09	4.90	16.76	1.70	8.93	9.63	0.78	2.41	13.31	2.25
2011	2.66	4.69	22.17	4.01	13.28	15.80	0.76	2.45	11.53	2.44
2012	2.78	3.16	22.67	4.10	15.06	14.55	0.79	2.21	9.51	2.42
2013	2.66	4.49	22.75	1.43	14.07	7.32	0.80	2.26	11.49	2.51
2014	2.60	6.57	21.30	1.45	12.93	3.98	0.70	R 2.73	13.31	2.67
2015	2.39	3.12	12.86	1.76	6.72	3.11	0.78	R 2.62	10.54	2.28
2016	2.25	2.71	10.50	1.30	5.76	2.57	0.73	2.29	8.74	2.06
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	173.4	27.2	3.6	—	17.9	21.5	1.5	—	6.7	230.3
1975	456.8	60.7	18.4	—	174.9	193.2	22.2	—	24.9	757.9
1980	832.3	53.2	27.5	—	248.2	275.7	85.1	—	138.9	1,385.2
1985	1,138.3	20.6	21.1	—	15.2	36.3	115.0	—	15.5	1,325.6
1990	1,061.0	145.6	9.1	—	20.9	30.0	179.7	4.2	1.1	1,421.6
1995	972.6	209.6	9.3	—	18.1	27.4	167.9	13.8	122.9	1,514.3
1996	952.8	328.8	8.5	(s)	22.6	31.1	166.2	13.8	46.2	1,539.0
1997	932.8	319.3	8.1	—	20.1	28.2	134.8	11.3	77.5	1,503.8
1998	967.8	305.4	8.6	0.6	27.6	36.8	85.7	13.7	54.4	1,463.7
1999	930.2	338.3	12.1	0.3	34.5	46.9	91.3	14.5	26.4	1,447.5
2000	905.7	491.2	12.9	(s)	35.4	48.3	119.6	17.1	76.1	1,658.1
2001	880.3	496.9	12.5	(s)	27.5	40.1	132.9	34.1	5.2	1,589.6
2002	861.6	518.8	16.0	0.4	22.9	39.3	138.4	40.7	7.3	1,606.0
2003	898.1	400.9	18.7	0.3	30.9	49.9	121.8	39.2	56.5	1,566.4
2004	950.7	588.7	19.0	0.1	31.8	50.8	135.0	36.9	97.0	1,859.2
2005	1,113.7	731.4	25.5	1.2	47.2	73.9	146.7	53.0	94.8	2,213.4
2006	1,140.4	656.5	25.2	1.6	10.5	37.3	122.2	53.8	21.1	2,031.2
2007	1,219.5	819.7	28.0	2.6	25.1	55.6	154.0	53.5	104.7	2,407.0
2008	1,377.3	817.7	40.5	2.0	14.3	56.7	166.9	60.5	393.2	2,872.4
2009	1,385.4	381.3	19.3	2.6	6.0	27.8	150.3	48.5	312.9	2,306.2
2010	1,418.0	562.8	24.7	2.1	6.6	33.4	242.0	53.0	277.8	2,587.0
2011	1,652.1	536.8	41.1	3.8	3.7	48.5	260.4	56.3	178.0	2,732.2
2012	1,556.6	581.8	29.2	4.2	4.8	38.1	231.8	49.4	148.4	2,606.1
2013	1,566.7	507.0	29.2	5.1	2.5	36.8	243.2	52.6	236.4	2,642.8
2014	1,441.1	750.3	32.0	15.4	1.3	48.7	227.6	R 67.6	280.4	R 2,815.8
2015	1,325.7	533.5	14.4	14.8	0.9	30.1	240.5	R 55.6	305.0	R 2,490.5
2016	974.2	682.2	12.9	10.6	1.0	24.5	241.2	49.8	233.6	2,205.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>				
				Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>													
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																	
1970	0.53	0.42	0.43	0.66	1.08	1.79	0.75	2.97	0.59	1.38	2.02	—	0.98	1.28	0.34	6.10	1.87
1975	1.80	0.68	0.83	1.17	2.51	3.72	2.09	4.63	1.80	2.97	3.59	0.24	1.32	2.13	0.53	8.64	3.18
1980	—	1.11	1.11	2.85	6.72	5.89	6.47	9.55	3.52	6.01	7.94	0.44	1.98	4.42	0.97	13.26	6.90
1985	—	1.51	1.51	5.13	7.57	8.38	5.93	9.73	4.05	7.13	8.49	0.50	2.17	5.31	1.32	15.81	8.39
1990	—	1.31	1.31	3.87	7.94	9.13	5.68	9.56	2.50	5.60	8.40	0.48	1.27	4.55	1.12	15.68	8.06
1995	—	1.21	1.21	3.73	7.00	7.95	4.00	9.46	2.41	5.65	7.83	0.48	1.22	4.42	1.25	16.40	7.74
1996	—	1.12	1.12	4.39	7.94	9.81	4.79	10.50	2.98	5.32	8.70	0.48	1.12	4.95	1.25	16.30	8.25
1997	—	1.14	1.14	4.58	7.80	9.51	4.65	10.45	3.07	5.58	8.63	0.47	1.05	5.06	1.35	16.48	8.46
1998	—	1.13	1.13	4.13	6.64	7.95	3.54	9.11	2.04	5.28	7.48	0.48	1.15	4.47	1.36	16.78	7.89
1999	—	1.16	1.16	4.26	7.27	8.00	4.03	9.70	2.26	5.34	7.92	0.48	1.26	4.74	1.32	17.12	8.20
2000	—	1.16	1.16	5.86	9.98	11.17	6.53	12.27	3.84	6.44	10.37	0.45	1.42	6.23	1.87	17.26	9.87
2001	—	1.06	1.06	7.19	9.62	12.41	5.83	12.00	3.82	6.29	10.24	0.47	1.95	6.63	2.14	17.55	10.41
2002	—	1.10	1.10	5.50	8.89	10.11	5.50	11.24	3.13	6.79	9.64	0.46	1.97	5.69	1.30	17.04	9.55
2003	—	1.11	1.11	7.43	9.86	12.29	6.44	12.50	4.58	6.71	10.68	0.44	1.85	6.55	1.37	17.66	10.81
2004	—	1.11	1.11	8.24	12.06	13.86	8.90	14.67	5.03	6.94	12.61	0.44	1.97	7.65	1.55	18.32	12.13
2005	—	1.18	1.18	9.93	16.49	16.67	13.02	17.57	6.39	7.63	15.68	0.46	2.75	9.47	2.30	19.43	14.44
2006	—	1.28	1.28	9.86	18.95	18.49	14.70	20.21	7.96	11.46	18.37	0.46	2.77	10.58	2.47	20.51	16.07
2007	—	1.55	1.55	9.31	20.83	20.57	16.16	22.49	8.06	13.47	20.41	0.51	2.51	11.33	2.68	21.85	17.10
2008	—	1.73	1.73	9.99	26.66	24.45	22.79	25.45	10.50	15.47	24.41	0.48	2.96	12.94	2.65	22.89	19.04
2009	—	1.73	1.73	7.30	17.28	19.64	12.70	19.13	7.53	17.53	17.96	0.71	2.58	9.58	2.21	23.91	15.28
2010	—	1.82	1.82	7.00	21.10	20.51	16.39	22.94	8.60	R 19.77	R 21.47	0.84	R 3.04	R 10.87	2.42	24.72	R 17.00
2011	—	2.01	2.01	7.01	27.37	22.68	22.76	29.29	13.74	R 22.77	R 27.33	0.90	R 3.41	R 13.21	2.46	25.43	R 19.82
2012	—	2.09	2.09	5.56	28.09	18.24	23.15	29.42	12.62	R 23.47	R 27.58	0.91	R 3.23	R 13.32	2.32	26.06	R 20.03
2013	—	2.12	2.12	6.26	27.97	18.58	22.48	28.88	10.29	R 23.25	R 27.21	0.97	R 3.57	R 13.20	2.65	27.69	R 19.67
2014	—	2.05	2.05	7.88	27.06	23.35	20.59	27.24	10.39	R 24.52	R 26.37	0.90	R 3.67	R 12.86	2.51	28.04	R 19.56
2015	—	1.97	1.97	6.17	18.76	14.22	11.76	19.82	5.14	R 20.90	R 18.86	0.85	R 3.07	R 9.79	2.33	28.08	R 16.19
2016	—	2.11	2.11	5.39	15.82	12.31	9.43	17.28	3.59	17.65	16.22	0.81	2.66	8.53	2.21	29.42	14.92

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	8.6	68.2	76.9	220.6	140.5	60.7	14.7	688.9	14.9	67.2	986.8	—	3.8	1,288.9	-66.2	427.5	1,650.2
1975	45.4	113.9	159.3	381.4	355.7	129.0	66.5	1,172.9	38.4	137.2	1,899.8	25.5	5.7	2,474.2	-146.6	769.9	3,097.4
1980	—	269.7	269.7	785.0	837.2	167.3	188.3	2,319.4	56.3	209.9	3,778.3	48.6	14.3	4,919.9	-335.3	1,481.2	6,065.8
1985	—	340.9	340.9	1,283.0	876.8	164.3	261.4	2,314.7	15.8	309.2	3,942.2	61.4	18.8	5,754.5	-440.3	2,062.8	7,377.0
1990	—	427.9	427.9	1,066.5	905.7	199.0	164.0	2,399.4	11.9	301.2	3,981.2	61.2	33.3	5,639.0	-505.9	2,491.4	7,624.5
1995	—	407.8	407.8	1,241.4	937.6	284.7	226.1	2,679.9	5.8	320.5	4,454.5	66.2	47.3	6,399.2	-622.5	2,983.1	8,759.8
1996	—	397.5	397.5	1,536.1	1,108.6	434.4	288.7	3,004.9	8.3	319.8	5,164.8	60.4	42.0	7,398.2	-613.6	3,017.3	9,802.0
1997	—	390.9	390.9	1,536.7	1,078.5	362.3	287.3	3,037.8	8.3	342.8	5,116.9	53.9	39.3	7,367.0	-655.0	3,089.7	9,801.7
1998	—	402.2	402.2	1,286.2	949.9	216.2	215.0	2,760.1	3.1	327.4	4,471.8	58.1	39.1	6,497.7	-682.3	3,206.1	9,021.6
1999	—	395.2	395.2	1,379.8	1,011.2	258.0	287.7	3,028.7	3.7	370.3	4,959.6	66.4	41.8	7,053.2	-655.0	3,311.6	9,709.8
2000	—	434.1	434.1	1,996.7	1,442.8	408.4	492.2	3,909.6	16.7	423.8	6,693.4	61.2	52.9	9,725.9	-979.5	3,477.2	12,223.7
2001	—	375.5	375.5	2,306.7	1,398.2	412.6	383.0	3,894.7	17.3	370.5	6,476.3	57.3	67.3	9,902.8	-1,083.3	3,601.4	12,421.0
2002	—	396.4	396.4	1,904.9	1,273.5	417.5	345.3	3,718.0	14.0	355.5	6,123.7	66.3	59.0	8,751.9	-683.7	3,580.1	11,648.2
2003	—	435.5	435.5	2,592.1	1,453.4	494.3	437.7	4,202.5	28.2	384.5	7,000.5	60.8	50.2	10,312.7	-763.1	3,765.6	13,315.2
2004	—	420.8	420.8	2,771.2	1,855.9	593.9	630.8	4,945.5	45.5	408.2	8,479.7	60.7	62.1	12,085.0	-839.2	3,921.5	15,167.2
2005	—	446.4	446.4	3,417.4	2,536.2	685.3	934.5	5,910.0	67.6	486.4	10,620.0	62.2	104.6	15,222.7	-1,297.8	4,334.2	18,259.1
2006	—	476.3	476.3	3,263.3	2,862.3	706.7	981.5	6,759.9	41.8	681.7	12,034.0	63.4	102.4	16,602.1	-1,386.1	4,624.6	19,840.5
2007	—	568.0	568.0	3,424.0	3,293.1	786.3	1,033.3	7,491.6	66.7	758.9	13,429.9	69.7	114.4	18,237.7	-1,523.4	5,035.1	21,749.5
2008	—	622.7	622.7	4,057.1	4,092.7	876.2	1,323.1	8,207.4	133.1	719.1	15,351.7	64.8	136.7	20,780.4	-1,437.9	5,313.8	24,656.4
2009	—	567.1	567.1	2,788.5	2,313.1	755.0	662.3	5,975.0	31.9	667.6	10,404.9	92.1	117.5	14,312.4	-1,126.3	5,165.5	18,351.6
2010	—	573.0	573.0	2,797.8	3,073.8	630.9	843.6	7,172.8	31.1	R 764.0	R 12,516.2	118.1	R 164.5	R 16,522.9	-1,256.1	5,653.0	R 20,919.8
2011	—	635.5	635.5	2,791.7	4,182.8	687.7	1,209.3	8,720.0	44.5	R 817.7	R 15,662.0	112.4	R 174.2	R 19,688.7	-1,211.6	5,876.3	R 24,353.4
2012	—	538.1	538.1	2,252.3	4,315.4	510.9	1,177.6	9,044.0	10.1	R 842.8	R 15,900.8	114.2	R 169.9	R 19,201.7	-1,084.7	5,970.3	R 24,087.3
2013	—	566.5	566.5	2,838.2	4,390.9	688.6	744.0	8,855.2	6.0	R 862.8	R 15,547.5	108.5	R 177.8	R 19,558.9	-1,206.2	6,379.2	R 24,731.9
2014	—	642.6	642.6	3,645.6	4,340.5	1,006.6	626.6	8,357.0	4.3	R 876.1	R 15,205.2	119.4	R 211.3	R 20,150.6	-1,257.8	6,458.8	R 25,351.6
2015	—	535.3	535.3	R 2,619.0	2,777.5	483.7	331.4	R 6,252.2	2.9	R 788.9	R 10,636.7	106.4	R 162.2	R 14,348.7	-1,130.0	6,257.5	R 19,476.2
2016	—	551.5	551.5	2,374.3	2,534.4	424.1	257.4	5,593.1	2.7	658.2	9,469.9	117.0	142.4	12,908.9	-1,119.6	6,549.9	18,339.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.62	0.74	1.08	1.79	0.75	2.97	0.56	1.40	2.04	1.00	1.50	6.10	1.87
1975	1.35	1.21	2.51	3.72	2.09	4.63	1.75	2.99	3.62	1.32	2.63	8.64	3.18
1980	1.84	2.88	6.73	5.89	6.47	9.55	3.36	6.01	7.96	1.98	5.97	13.26	6.90
1985	2.14	5.14	7.58	8.38	5.93	9.73	4.05	7.13	8.49	2.17	7.09	15.81	8.39
1990	2.01	3.91	7.96	9.13	5.68	9.56	2.50	6.03	8.47	1.54	6.52	15.68	8.06
1995	1.84	3.78	7.02	7.95	4.00	9.46	2.41	6.09	7.90	1.43	6.08	16.40	7.74
1996	1.52	4.42	7.95	9.81	4.79	10.50	2.98	5.87	8.80	1.33	6.77	16.30	8.25
1997	1.66	4.62	7.84	9.51	4.65	10.45	3.08	6.27	8.74	1.28	6.91	16.48	8.46
1998	1.60	4.21	6.66	7.95	3.54	9.11	2.04	5.80	7.56	1.41	6.11	16.78	7.89
1999	1.67	4.32	7.29	8.00	4.03	9.70	2.26	5.92	8.02	1.55	6.46	17.12	8.20
2000	1.58	5.90	10.02	11.17	6.53	12.27	3.84	7.11	10.48	1.73	8.44	17.26	9.87
2001	1.67	7.26	9.64	12.41	5.83	12.00	3.87	6.95	10.35	2.17	8.92	17.55	10.41
2002	1.67	5.57	8.90	10.11	5.50	11.24	3.13	7.67	9.74	2.32	7.99	17.04	9.55
2003	1.69	7.48	9.89	12.29	6.44	12.50	4.60	7.70	10.82	2.19	9.37	17.66	10.81
2004	1.75	8.28	12.08	13.86	8.90	14.67	5.05	7.80	12.74	2.25	10.85	18.32	12.13
2005	2.09	9.99	16.54	16.67	13.02	17.57	6.46	8.43	15.84	3.27	13.37	19.43	14.44
2006	2.29	9.96	18.98	18.49	14.70	20.21	7.95	12.32	18.49	3.27	15.07	20.51	16.07
2007	2.19	9.53	20.91	20.57	16.16	22.49	8.15	13.91	20.49	3.33	16.05	21.85	17.10
2008	2.68	10.05	26.69	24.45	22.79	25.45	10.55	15.97	24.47	3.99	18.20	22.89	19.04
2009	2.84	7.35	17.30	19.64	12.70	19.13	7.54	R 17.53	R 17.97	R 3.70	R 13.39	R 23.91	R 15.28
2010	2.60	7.10	21.11	20.51	16.39	22.94	8.60	R 19.77	R 21.47	R 3.65	R 15.24	R 24.72	R 17.00
2011	2.96	7.10	27.38	22.68	22.76	29.29	13.74	R 22.77	R 27.33	R 4.14	R 18.52	R 25.43	R 19.82
2012	3.29	5.87	28.10	18.24	23.15	29.42	12.62	R 23.47	R 27.58	R 4.16	R 18.62	R 26.06	R 20.03
2013	3.24	6.47	27.98	18.58	22.48	28.88	10.29	R 23.25	R 27.21	R 4.54	R 17.87	R 27.69	R 19.67
2014	3.28	8.03	27.09	23.35	20.59	27.24	10.39	R 24.52	R 26.38	R 4.65	R 17.73	R 28.04	R 19.56
2015	3.02	6.56	18.77	14.22	11.76	19.82	5.14	R 20.90	R 18.86	R 3.84	R 13.48	R 28.08	R 16.19
2016	2.76	5.81	15.83	12.31	9.43	17.28	3.59	17.65	16.22	3.36	11.71	29.42	14.92

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	33.8	205.3	137.8	60.7	14.7	688.9	11.0	66.9	979.9	3.7	1,222.7	427.5	1,650.2
1975	74.4	367.2	346.8	129.0	66.5	1,172.9	28.0	137.1	1,880.2	5.6	2,327.5	769.9	3,097.4
1980	38.7	769.1	831.5	167.3	188.3	2,319.4	46.1	209.9	3,762.5	14.2	4,584.6	1,481.2	6,065.8
1985	54.4	1,278.3	875.1	164.3	261.4	2,314.7	15.8	309.2	3,940.5	18.8	5,314.2	2,062.8	7,377.0
1990	54.2	1,056.1	902.9	199.0	164.0	2,399.4	11.9	297.8	3,975.1	28.5	5,133.1	2,491.4	7,624.5
1995	59.1	1,226.6	934.4	284.7	226.1	2,679.9	5.8	317.3	4,448.2	42.9	5,776.7	2,983.1	8,759.8
1996	65.0	1,524.5	1,104.7	434.4	288.7	3,004.9	8.3	315.8	5,156.8	38.4	6,784.6	3,017.3	9,802.0
1997	49.9	1,521.6	1,071.3	362.3	287.3	3,037.8	8.2	337.9	5,104.9	35.7	6,712.0	3,089.7	9,801.7
1998	61.3	1,254.3	946.1	216.2	215.0	2,760.1	3.1	323.4	4,464.0	35.7	5,815.4	3,206.1	9,021.6
1999	61.2	1,349.1	1,005.9	258.0	287.7	3,028.7	3.7	365.5	4,949.5	38.5	6,398.2	3,311.6	9,709.8
2000	63.9	1,951.5	1,433.4	408.4	492.2	3,909.6	16.7	421.6	6,681.7	49.3	8,746.5	3,477.2	12,223.7
2001	40.8	2,250.2	1,390.4	412.6	383.0	3,894.7	16.3	368.2	6,465.2	63.2	8,819.5	3,601.4	12,421.0
2002	43.8	1,855.3	1,270.6	417.5	345.3	3,718.0	13.9	352.5	6,117.7	51.3	8,068.1	3,580.1	11,648.2
2003	40.5	2,483.7	1,446.5	494.3	437.7	4,202.5	27.1	380.6	6,988.7	36.6	9,549.6	3,765.6	13,315.2
2004	43.6	2,679.2	1,850.7	593.9	630.8	4,945.5	43.6	405.2	8,469.7	53.3	11,245.7	3,921.5	15,167.2
2005	54.5	3,175.9	2,521.8	685.3	934.5	5,910.0	65.1	483.7	10,600.5	94.0	13,924.9	4,334.2	18,259.1
2006	58.9	3,046.4	2,850.6	706.7	981.5	6,759.9	40.7	679.6	12,019.0	91.7	15,216.0	4,624.6	19,840.5
2007	59.2	3,172.3	3,256.6	786.3	1,033.3	7,491.6	63.9	756.9	13,388.5	94.3	16,714.4	5,035.1	21,749.5
2008	72.8	3,827.2	4,073.2	876.2	1,323.1	8,207.4	132.0	717.3	15,329.3	113.2	19,342.6	5,313.8	24,656.4
2009	66.4	2,633.2	2,303.6	755.0	662.3	5,975.0	31.7	667.6	10,395.2	91.4	13,186.1	5,165.5	18,351.6
2010	66.9	2,580.7	3,067.6	630.9	843.6	7,172.8	31.1	R 764.0	R 12,510.0	R 109.2	R 15,266.8	5,653.0	R 20,919.8
2011	75.2	2,624.1	4,175.9	687.7	1,209.3	8,720.0	44.5	R 817.7	R 15,655.0	R 122.8	R 18,477.1	5,876.3	R 24,353.4
2012	70.6	2,035.8	4,307.3	510.9	1,177.6	9,044.0	10.1	R 842.8	R 15,892.7	R 118.0	R 18,117.0	5,970.3	R 24,087.3
2013	78.3	2,601.0	4,381.8	688.6	744.0	8,855.2	6.0	R 862.8	R 15,538.4	R 135.0	R 18,352.6	6,379.2	R 24,731.9
2014	76.8	3,461.1	4,325.7	1,000.6	626.6	8,357.0	4.3	R 876.1	R 15,190.3	R 164.6	R 18,892.8	6,458.8	R 25,351.6
2015	53.2	2,417.0	2,773.1	483.7	331.4	R 6,252.2	2.9	R 788.9	R 10,632.3	R 116.2	R 13,218.7	6,257.5	R 19,476.2
2016	54.6	2,165.5	2,530.4	424.1	257.4	5,593.1	2.7	658.2	9,465.9	103.2	11,789.3	6,549.9	18,339.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				Wood <sup>d</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.55	1.09	1.26	2.00	1.52	1.54	0.61	1.28	7.30	2.14
1975	3.04	1.57	2.55	4.22	2.91	3.14	1.20	2.16	9.90	3.37
1980	4.32	3.24	7.20	7.34	8.02	7.25	3.06	4.47	16.06	6.87
1985	4.10	5.78	7.79	7.79	8.00	7.79	3.46	6.18	19.01	9.24
1990	3.46	4.61	7.75	8.35	8.35	7.96	3.56	5.36	19.94	9.13
1995	3.48	4.74	6.16	8.08	5.04	7.09	2.90	5.19	21.01	9.21
1996	3.41	5.37	6.99	10.11	6.09	8.65	3.32	6.08	20.89	9.53
1997	3.57	5.66	6.91	9.59	5.70	8.40	3.31	6.25	21.20	10.00
1998	3.60	5.38	5.67	7.78	4.37	6.72	2.87	5.62	21.47	10.21
1999	3.55	5.46	5.95	7.84	3.40	7.08	2.94	5.75	21.73	10.28
2000	3.53	7.03	8.89	11.04	9.31	10.21	4.41	7.64	22.03	11.57
2001	3.71	8.64	8.62	12.57	9.32	10.88	4.22	9.03	22.31	12.88
2002	3.49	6.56	8.08	10.25	8.56	9.34	3.82	7.03	21.95	11.37
2003	3.81	8.51	9.36	12.23	10.14	11.13	4.59	8.99	22.42	12.79
2004	3.92	9.43	11.02	13.78	11.25	12.67	5.21	10.02	23.22	13.85
2005	4.31	11.07	15.28	16.18	15.56	15.85	6.91	11.90	24.26	15.73
2006	5.15	11.48	17.48	18.02	19.78	17.85	7.96	12.58	25.48	16.87
2007	4.62	10.92	20.01	19.99	22.43	20.00	8.79	12.46	26.90	17.10
2008	—	11.03	23.72	23.96	23.58	23.88	10.83	13.23	28.53	17.84
2009	—	8.73	16.46	19.66	23.85	18.97	8.07	10.33	29.43	16.22
2010	—	8.67	19.19	20.69	25.38	20.32	9.59	10.68	31.04	R 17.43
2011	—	8.76	27.57	22.28	28.72	R 23.49	11.53	R 11.22	32.13	R 18.13
2012	—	7.84	27.48	19.13	30.13	R 20.97	12.84	R 10.06	33.27	R 18.31
2013	—	8.01	28.49	19.07	30.79	R 21.16	12.57	R 10.06	34.61	R 17.67
2014	—	9.58	27.54	25.79	33.14	R 26.13	12.26	R 12.22	35.21	R 19.01
2015	—	8.47	18.03	16.43	17.11	R 16.71	8.44	R 9.83	35.51	R 18.29
2016	—	7.74	15.59	13.87	13.64	14.18	7.21	8.80	37.14	18.21
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	10.5	111.5	52.9	50.3	10.3	113.5	1.1	236.6	225.0	461.6
1975	4.1	179.5	107.6	100.5	9.2	217.3	2.2	403.1	344.1	747.2
1980	2.7	333.8	249.5	84.7	5.2	339.4	7.6	683.4	643.8	1,327.3
1985	3.8	618.7	180.2	73.7	6.2	260.1	11.0	893.6	860.3	1,753.9
1990	2.2	495.3	169.0	96.5	1.4	266.9	12.7	777.0	1,010.6	1,787.6
1995	2.4	618.1	110.5	141.6	1.4	253.5	9.1	883.1	1,216.6	2,099.8
1996	1.1	777.5	140.3	237.7	2.1	380.2	10.9	1,169.6	1,223.1	2,392.7
1997	0.8	742.3	117.9	213.4	1.7	333.0	8.5	1,084.5	1,235.0	2,319.5
1998	0.3	605.3	83.9	120.3	1.8	206.0	6.5	818.1	1,273.0	2,091.1
1999	0.1	661.3	72.8	149.8	0.6	223.2	6.8	891.5	1,334.3	2,225.7
2000	(s)	925.5	118.6	236.5	1.7	356.9	11.1	1,293.5	1,400.1	2,693.5
2001	(s)	1,091.6	114.8	235.8	9.9	360.5	10.6	1,462.7	1,476.5	2,939.2
2002	0.8	893.8	104.2	185.0	0.8	290.0	9.8	1,194.3	1,531.5	2,725.8
2003	(s)	1,183.6	131.5	276.1	1.0	408.6	12.4	1,604.7	1,579.1	3,183.7
2004	(s)	1,262.5	150.7	283.9	1.8	436.4	14.4	1,713.2	1,624.4	3,337.7
2005	0.5	1,441.9	173.9	322.7	2.4	499.0	23.3	1,964.6	1,799.4	3,764.0
2006	0.7	1,367.2	156.4	338.2	2.0	496.6	23.8	1,888.3	1,905.1	3,793.4
2007	0.6	1,435.3	178.7	391.8	1.4	571.9	29.0	2,036.8	2,078.5	4,115.3
2008	—	1,574.8	234.5	487.8	1.1	723.4	40.0	2,338.3	2,176.5	4,514.8
2009	—	1,198.5	96.9	405.5	2.4	504.8	35.7	1,739.1	2,212.3	3,951.4
2010	—	1,077.4	129.6	401.4	2.9	R 533.9	37.1	R 1,648.4	2,379.1	R 4,027.5
2011	—	1,107.7	157.2	433.7	2.1	R 593.0	45.6	R 1,746.2	2,469.5	R 4,215.7
2012	—	871.7	130.1	323.6	0.9	R 454.6	47.4	R 1,373.7	2,504.5	R 3,878.2
2013	—	1,145.8	158.8	375.6	1.6	R 536.0	64.1	R 1,745.8	2,698.1	R 4,443.9
2014	—	1,450.3	142.4	604.8	2.3	R 749.6	R 63.2	R 2,263.1	2,737.9	R 5,001.0
2015	—	1,033.6	80.0	335.0	0.8	R 415.9	R 32.3	R 1,481.8	2,630.7	R 4,112.5
2016	—	942.0	71.2	280.9	1.0	353.0	22.1	1,317.1	2,762.8	4,079.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.47	0.69	1.05	1.18	0.89	2.97	0.58	1.13	0.61	0.76	7.72	1.44
1975	0.87	1.16	2.34	2.53	2.54	4.63	1.97	2.59	1.20	1.38	10.38	2.55
1980	1.77	2.89	6.60	4.67	—	9.55	4.48	6.73	3.06	3.45	12.95	5.35
1985	2.07	5.18	6.27	8.29	8.00	9.73	4.10	6.56	3.46	5.36	17.53	7.80
1990	1.97	3.96	5.57	9.38	8.35	9.56	2.50	7.49	2.90	4.54	17.70	7.60
1995	1.81	3.93	4.40	7.82	5.04	9.46	2.41	5.41	2.22	3.94	18.35	7.56
1996	1.51	4.55	5.51	9.48	6.09	10.50	2.98	6.71	2.58	4.67	18.22	7.99
1997	1.65	4.71	5.31	10.02	5.70	10.45	3.09	8.03	2.59	5.10	18.44	8.44
1998	1.60	4.31	4.20	8.94	4.37	9.11	2.04	6.71	2.18	4.60	18.64	8.51
1999	1.67	4.36	4.77	8.37	3.40	9.70	2.26	5.71	1.95	4.46	18.71	8.51
2000	1.58	6.01	7.26	11.12	9.31	12.27	3.97	8.40	3.00	6.20	18.84	9.76
2001	1.67	7.43	7.01	12.56	9.32	12.00	4.18	8.18	3.18	7.48	17.81	11.57
2002	1.66	5.53	6.37	9.28	8.56	11.24	3.44	7.00	2.84	5.57	17.38	9.96
2003	1.69	7.54	7.49	11.57	10.14	12.50	4.62	9.55	3.63	7.76	17.94	11.56
2004	1.75	8.37	9.42	13.58	11.25	14.67	5.07	9.53	3.82	8.45	18.49	12.37
2005	2.08	10.04	14.28	16.42	15.56	17.57	6.69	13.57	5.25	10.25	19.30	13.92
2006	2.28	10.14	16.71	18.23	19.78	20.21	7.83	17.77	4.98	11.08	20.57	15.03
2007	2.18	9.94	18.91	19.68	22.43	22.49	8.63	20.05	5.77	10.95	21.92	15.53
2008	3.82	10.28	24.60	23.44	23.58	25.45	12.46	23.60	6.84	11.84	23.09	16.27
2009	4.44	7.73	14.56	18.78	23.85	19.13	8.03	16.05	5.25	8.66	23.20	14.46
2010	3.73	7.52	18.38	19.79	25.38	22.94	10.04	R 19.24	5.88	8.81	24.56	15.48
2011	4.08	7.39	24.90	23.15	28.72	29.29	15.76	R 25.00	7.06	R 9.45	25.28	R 15.93
2012	4.25	6.24	25.34	17.04	30.13	29.42	17.05	R 24.64	6.62	R 8.46	25.91	R 16.13
2013	4.11	6.71	24.71	18.16	30.79	28.88	16.82	R 23.93	6.77	R 8.63	27.61	R 16.01
2014	4.31	8.39	22.80	20.39	33.14	27.24	16.09	R 23.08	R 4.46	R 9.88	28.87	R 16.89
2015	4.01	7.04	13.53	11.41	17.11	19.82	10.36	R 15.83	R 3.76	R 8.25	27.66	R 16.08
2016	3.83	6.22	11.26	10.61	13.64	17.28	7.38	13.77	3.22	7.25	28.89	16.00

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	2.5	53.2	10.7	4.3	1.3	3.7	1.4	21.5	(s)	77.3	83.7	161.0
1975	2.7	104.2	24.1	8.7	1.7	8.6	2.8	46.0	(s)	152.9	171.6	324.6
1980	4.2	183.6	55.5	7.8	—	17.1	0.9	81.3	0.2	269.2	252.8	522.1
1985	6.8	400.2	104.0	11.4	1.1	17.1	5.8	139.3	0.3	546.8	446.9	993.6
1990	5.0	310.2	35.4	15.8	0.2	78.8	4.1	134.3	1.5	451.7	532.2	983.9
1995	8.4	360.7	22.0	19.9	0.7	2.5	1.7	46.8	1.5	417.4	651.7	1,069.1
1996	3.6	456.2	32.5	32.4	0.9	2.7	2.6	71.2	1.7	532.8	674.5	1,207.2
1997	2.8	442.7	27.0	32.4	0.8	55.1	3.1	118.4	1.6	565.6	685.1	1,250.7
1998	1.1	361.5	20.6	20.1	0.8	46.9	2.1	90.5	1.3	454.4	709.5	1,163.9
1999	0.4	391.0	24.7	23.3	0.4	2.5	2.2	53.1	1.4	445.8	742.8	1,188.7
2000	0.1	581.7	37.5	34.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	81.7	2.1	665.6	791.5	1,457.0
2001	0.1	705.7	46.2	34.3	1.9	3.3	5.7	91.4	2.2	799.4	1,246.9	2,046.3
2002	2.7	581.4	30.4	24.4	1.1	3.1	4.2	63.2	2.2	649.5	1,197.8	1,847.2
2003	(s)	771.0	33.1	42.9	0.8	51.6	9.9	138.4	2.7	912.1	1,256.9	2,169.0
2004	(s)	813.8	44.1	38.9	0.7	4.0	14.3	101.9	3.0	918.8	1,287.4	2,206.1
2005	2.7	974.5	83.2	44.6	1.3	4.8	12.8	146.8	4.4	1,128.4	1,447.9	2,576.3
2006	3.4	898.7	64.5	47.5	1.3	144.6	11.6	269.6	4.7	1,176.4	1,556.4	2,732.8
2007	2.4	925.5	79.5	43.8	1.3	109.1	4.8	238.6	5.6	1,172.1	1,684.2	2,856.3
2008	4.1	1,047.0	132.6	86.2	0.9	112.4	14.6	346.6	7.1	1,404.9	1,780.9	3,185.8
2009	4.3	765.9	88.0	56.9	0.4	63.6	9.6	218.5	5.7	994.3	1,766.0	2,760.4
2010	2.8	683.7	85.8	50.9	0.9	79.9	11.5	229.0	6.8	922.3	1,887.1	2,809.4
2011	2.6	703.9	150.6	69.0	0.5	93.6	13.1	R 326.9	7.7	R 1,041.1	1,929.9	R 2,971.0
2012	0.3	529.0	141.5	44.3	0.1	101.6	1.6	R 289.2	7.6	R 826.0	1,988.7	R 2,814.7
2013	0.5	726.7	173.6	65.9	0.4	90.3	0.5	R 330.7	8.4	R 1,066.3	2,170.8	R 3,237.1
2014	0.8	960.3	163.2	84.1	0.3	87.5	0.8	R 335.9	R 17.0	R 1,314.0	2,249.0	R 3,563.0
2015	0.6	679.9	82.2	43.2	0.1	R 152.8	(s)	R 278.4	R 13.7	R 972.6	2,207.0	R 3,179.6
2016	0.7	595.9	63.0	46.0	0.3	137.2	0.2	246.6	13.7	856.9	2,316.3	3,173.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total f,g,h		
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total	Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.53	0.47	0.49	0.42	0.83	1.22	2.97	0.55	0.96	1.18	1.43	0.79	4.17	1.12
1975	1.80	0.87	1.33	0.83	2.39	2.66	4.63	1.74	2.43	2.67	1.43	1.73	6.73	2.34
1980	—	1.77	1.77	2.51	5.66	4.93	9.55	2.97	4.45	5.24	1.39	3.58	11.22	5.08
1985	—	2.07	2.07	4.04	6.37	8.96	9.73	4.10	5.75	6.67	1.39	4.99	12.65	6.93
1990	—	1.97	1.97	2.96	6.51	10.09	9.56	2.50	4.27	5.85	0.99	3.96	12.14	6.14
1995	—	1.81	1.81	2.42	5.21	7.70	9.46	2.41	4.47	5.45	1.23	3.46	12.61	5.78
1996	—	1.51	1.51	2.92	6.32	9.40	10.50	2.98	4.33	5.99	1.04	3.76	12.50	5.92
1997	—	1.65	1.65	3.22	6.02	9.15	10.45	3.09	4.66	6.12	1.04	4.03	12.70	6.26
1998	—	1.60	1.60	2.83	4.73	7.99	9.11	2.04	4.20	5.04	1.24	3.38	13.05	5.91
1999	—	1.67	1.67	2.92	5.07	8.19	9.70	2.26	4.32	5.20	1.38	3.51	13.37	6.08
2000	—	1.58	1.58	4.36	7.94	11.41	12.27	3.97	5.51	7.21	1.43	4.73	13.40	7.02
2001	—	1.67	1.67	5.10	7.61	12.10	12.00	4.18	5.10	7.24	1.95	5.28	12.73	6.96
2002	—	1.66	1.66	4.15	6.68	10.09	11.24	3.44	5.47	7.18	2.09	5.01	11.92	6.62
2003	—	1.69	1.69	5.83	7.48	12.48	12.50	4.62	5.63	7.60	1.62	5.93	12.77	7.58
2004	—	1.75	1.75	6.52	10.27	13.89	14.67	5.07	5.68	9.05	1.78	6.79	13.57	8.35
2005	—	2.08	2.08	8.39	14.87	17.16	17.57	6.69	6.12	11.00	2.70	8.43	14.71	9.83
2006	—	2.28	2.28	7.96	17.37	18.99	20.21	7.83	9.62	13.91	2.62	9.41	15.50	10.80
2007	—	2.18	2.18	7.50	19.42	21.32	22.49	8.63	10.93	15.54	2.48	9.79	16.67	11.32
2008	—	2.63	2.63	8.84	26.47	25.42	25.45	12.46	12.01	19.31	2.80	11.39	17.22	12.65
2009	—	2.77	2.77	5.49	15.92	19.65	19.13	8.03	13.36	15.55	2.61	8.51	18.34	10.53
2010	—	2.57	2.57	5.52	19.72	20.22	22.94	10.04	R 16.80	R 18.73	R 2.63	R 9.17	18.43	R 11.08
2011	—	2.93	2.93	5.49	25.74	23.34	29.29	15.76	R 19.04	R 23.12	R 2.82	R 10.48	18.96	R 12.29
2012	—	3.29	3.29	4.20	26.48	16.74	29.42	17.05	R 19.79	R 23.23	2.68	R 9.88	19.16	R 11.86
2013	—	3.23	3.23	4.83	26.10	17.94	28.88	16.82	R 19.79	R 22.90	R 2.67	R 10.42	20.46	R 12.44
2014	—	3.28	3.28	6.36	24.91	20.36	27.24	16.09	R 20.91	R 22.97	R 3.19	R 10.98	19.71	R 12.67
2015	—	3.01	3.01	4.69	17.48	10.66	19.82	10.36	R 17.21	R 16.76	R 3.07	R 8.20	20.58	R 10.68
2016	—	2.75	2.75	4.05	13.51	9.80	17.28	7.38	13.69	13.45	2.88	6.68	21.61	9.57

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	8.6	12.2	20.8	40.6	37.5	5.6	56.3	9.4	32.9	141.9	2.5	205.7	118.8	324.5
1975	45.4	22.2	67.6	83.5	111.0	18.8	76.1	19.0	88.2	313.2	3.4	467.7	254.2	721.9
1980	—	31.9	31.9	251.7	188.2	73.5	67.1	22.0	126.6	477.3	6.5	767.4	584.6	1,351.9
1985	—	43.8	43.8	259.4	184.4	74.4	87.8	6.2	214.3	567.1	7.6	878.8	755.7	1,634.4
1990	—	47.0	47.0	250.7	207.8	84.3	56.1	7.9	184.2	540.3	14.3	852.8	948.6	1,801.4
1995	—	48.3	48.3	247.8	182.4	117.3	58.8	4.1	207.2	569.9	32.2	898.2	1,114.8	2,013.0
1996	—	60.3	60.3	290.7	238.8	157.8	36.7	5.7	208.0	647.0	25.8	1,023.7	1,119.8	2,143.5
1997	—	46.3	46.3	336.5	223.8	110.6	100.6	5.0	223.5	663.4	25.6	1,071.8	1,169.6	2,241.4
1998	—	59.9	59.9	287.5	173.0	75.2	58.9	1.0	208.6	516.7	27.9	892.0	1,223.7	2,115.7
1999	—	60.6	60.6	296.6	155.8	84.6	51.9	1.5	240.3	534.0	30.3	921.6	1,234.5	2,156.1
2000	—	63.8	63.8	444.0	224.2	136.8	63.7	8.3	292.7	725.7	36.2	1,269.7	1,285.6	2,555.3
2001	—	40.8	40.8	452.6	227.9	141.7	91.7	7.1	238.0	706.4	50.3	1,250.1	878.1	2,128.2
2002	—	40.4	40.4	379.8	194.5	207.4	82.7	5.4	221.5	711.4	39.3	1,170.8	850.8	2,021.7
2003	—	40.5	40.5	528.7	244.3	169.7	88.4	15.3	250.9	768.6	21.5	1,359.3	929.6	2,288.9
2004	—	43.6	43.6	602.4	349.6	264.1	106.8	20.1	267.1	1,007.8	35.9	1,689.7	1,009.0	2,698.7
2005	—	51.3	51.3	759.4	496.2	310.1	118.7	44.8	320.8	1,290.5	66.4	2,167.6	1,085.4	3,253.0
2006	—	54.8	54.8	780.3	533.5	313.5	128.8	18.7	484.9	1,479.5	63.1	2,377.7	1,161.3	3,539.1
2007	—	56.3	56.3	811.3	578.0	341.9	171.1	41.1	542.2	1,674.3	59.6	2,601.5	1,270.7	3,872.2
2008	—	68.7	68.7	1,205.1	919.7	283.4	120.5	91.5	485.8	1,900.9	66.1	3,240.8	1,354.7	4,595.4
2009	—	62.1	62.1	668.5	498.1	282.2	96.3	16.1	450.2	1,342.9	50.0	2,123.5	1,185.4	3,308.9
2010	—	64.0	64.0	819.3	765.5	174.6	151.7	11.9	R 595.5	R 1,699.2	R 65.4	R 2,647.9	1,385.1	R 4,033.0
2011	—	72.6	72.6	1,007.1	180.0	180.0	196.1	24.4	R 625.1	R 2,032.6	R 69.5	R 2,987.1	1,475.3	R 4,462.5
2012	—	70.3	70.3	635.0	1,039.8	139.6	198.5	4.4	R 653.4	R 2,035.7	R 63.0	R 2,803.9	1,475.6	R 4,279.5
2013	—	77.8	77.8	728.2	1,065.1	243.6	211.1	1.4	R 675.7	R 2,196.9	R 62.5	R 3,065.5	1,508.5	R 4,573.9
2014	—	76.0	76.0	1,050.0	1,036.2	308.6	167.3	0.9	R 684.8	R 2,197.7	R 84.3	R 3,408.1	1,469.6	R 4,877.7
2015	—	52.6	52.6	703.1	618.6	103.7	R 119.8	0.5	R 596.7	R 1,439.3	R 70.2	R 2,265.2	1,417.5	R 3,682.7
2016	—	53.9	53.9	627.2	465.0	95.5	114.1	0.2	466.0	1,140.8	67.5	1,889.4	1,468.4	3,357.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.47	—	2.17	1.24	1.18	0.75	5.08	2.97	0.57	2.64	2.64	—	2.64
1975	0.87	—	3.45	2.67	2.53	2.09	7.48	4.63	1.70	4.13	4.13	—	4.13
1980	—	—	9.02	7.16	4.67	6.47	14.36	9.55	3.81	8.88	8.88	—	8.88
1985	—	—	9.99	8.68	10.12	5.93	18.18	9.73	3.91	9.16	9.17	—	9.17
1990	—	—	9.32	9.19	11.57	5.68	20.61	9.56	—	9.33	9.33	—	9.33
1995	—	1.79	8.36	8.23	11.33	4.00	21.75	9.46	—	8.63	8.63	—	8.63
1996	—	3.36	9.29	9.23	11.91	4.79	21.63	10.50	—	9.58	9.58	—	9.58
1997	—	3.44	9.39	9.08	11.32	4.65	21.82	10.45	2.42	9.48	9.47	—	9.47
1998	—	2.36	8.11	7.80	10.83	3.54	21.44	9.11	—	8.23	8.23	—	8.23
1999	—	3.35	8.81	8.39	12.82	4.03	23.04	9.70	2.31	8.74	8.74	—	8.74
2000	—	4.56	10.87	10.93	15.38	6.53	23.20	12.27	3.56	11.21	11.21	—	11.21
2001	—	4.96	11.01	10.61	16.47	5.83	24.51	12.00	3.02	10.99	10.99	—	10.99
2002	—	4.70	10.72	9.81	14.76	5.50	26.70	11.24	2.61	10.33	10.33	—	10.33
2003	—	4.42	12.42	10.91	16.95	6.44	28.94	12.50	4.27	11.49	11.49	—	11.49
2004	—	4.42	15.13	12.97	18.57	8.90	30.11	14.67	4.95	13.63	13.62	19.78	13.62
2005	—	5.69	18.56	17.36	20.81	13.02	35.22	17.57	5.11	17.01	17.00	18.19	17.00
2006	—	11.43	22.31	19.65	22.46	14.70	43.88	20.21	8.34	19.53	19.53	23.30	19.53
2007	—	12.53	23.70	21.44	24.66	16.16	47.16	22.49	7.14	21.59	21.59	24.23	21.59
2008	—	19.06	27.23	27.17	28.81	22.79	55.12	25.45	6.48	25.59	25.59	23.57	25.59
2009	—	18.17	20.32	21.94	23.95	12.70	56.07	19.13	5.97	18.43	18.43	22.65	18.43
2010	—	16.33	25.19	21.94	26.35	16.39	58.80	22.94	5.99	R 22.15	R 22.15	R 22.77	R 22.15
2011	—	10.44	31.64	28.15	29.63	22.76	69.54	29.29	8.18	R 28.44	R 28.44	24.11	R 28.44
2012	—	10.36	33.04	28.88	22.47	23.15	72.11	29.42	9.11	R 28.80	R 28.80	25.40	R 28.80
2013	—	6.66	32.71	28.92	23.81	22.48	69.42	28.88	8.75	R 28.61	R 28.61	28.69	R 28.61
2014	—	7.35	33.16	28.21	26.44	20.59	69.44	27.24	8.45	R 27.25	R 27.25	28.69	R 27.25
2015	—	6.15	24.86	19.57	15.89	11.76	67.28	19.82	4.55	R 19.52	R 19.52	27.84	R 19.52
2016	—	5.25	21.62	16.75	14.95	9.43	65.78	17.28	3.30	16.95	16.95	29.49	16.95

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.0	36.6	0.4	14.7	19.3	628.9	0.1	703.1	703.1	—	703.1
1975	(s)	—	3.7	104.1	0.9	66.5	34.1	1,088.1	6.2	1,303.7	1,303.8	—	1,303.8
1980	—	—	8.8	338.4	1.2	188.3	69.3	2,235.3	23.2	2,864.5	2,864.5	—	2,864.5
1985	—	—	7.8	406.5	4.8	261.4	79.9	2,209.8	3.8	2,973.9	2,995.1	—	2,995.1
1990	—	—	10.0	490.6	2.5	164.0	101.9	2,264.5	—	3,033.6	3,051.6	—	3,051.6
1995	—	(s)	5.4	619.4	5.8	226.1	102.6	2,618.6	—	3,577.9	3,578.0	—	3,578.0
1996	—	0.1	5.8	693.0	6.4	288.7	99.0	2,965.5	—	4,058.5	4,058.6	—	4,058.6
1997	—	(s)	6.5	702.6	5.9	287.3	105.5	2,882.1	0.1	3,990.1	3,990.1	—	3,990.1
1998	—	0.1	3.8	668.6	0.6	215.0	108.5	2,654.3	—	3,650.8	3,650.9	—	3,650.9
1999	—	0.2	6.3	752.6	0.3	287.7	117.9	2,974.4	(s)	4,139.2	4,139.4	—	4,139.4
2000	—	0.3	7.4	1,053.0	0.4	492.2	116.9	3,842.7	5.0	5,517.5	5,517.8	—	5,517.8
2001	—	0.3	5.3	1,001.5	0.8	383.0	113.1	3,799.8	3.4	5,307.0	5,307.3	—	5,307.3
2002	—	0.3	7.4	941.5	0.8	345.3	121.8	3,632.3	4.3	5,053.3	5,053.6	—	5,053.6
2003	—	0.4	5.8	1,037.7	5.6	437.7	122.0	4,062.5	1.9	5,673.1	5,673.5	—	5,673.5
2004	—	0.4	7.0	1,306.4	6.9	630.8	128.6	4,834.6	9.2	6,923.6	6,924.0	0.7	6,924.8
2005	—	0.1	9.6	1,768.5	7.9	934.5	149.7	5,786.5	7.5	8,664.2	8,664.3	1.5	8,665.8
2006	—	0.2	9.7	2,096.2	7.5	981.5	181.7	6,486.5	10.4	9,773.4	9,773.5	1.7	9,775.2
2007	—	0.2	10.4	2,420.4	8.7	1,033.3	201.6	7,211.3	18.0	10,903.8	10,904.0	1.7	10,905.7
2008	—	0.3	10.7	2,786.3	18.9	1,323.1	218.8	7,974.5	25.9	12,358.3	12,358.6	1.8	12,360.4
2009	—	0.2	14.4	1,620.7	10.5	662.3	200.1	5,815.0	6.0	8,329.0	8,329.3	1.7	8,330.9
2010	—	0.2	11.0	2,086.7	4.0	843.6	R 153.8	6,941.2	7.7	R 10,048.0	R 10,048.2	1.7	R 10,049.9
2011	—	0.1	15.1	2,860.9	5.0	1,209.3	R 174.9	8,430.3	7.0	R 12,702.6	R 12,702.6	1.6	R 12,704.2
2012	—	0.1	15.7	2,995.9	3.4	1,177.6	R 172.6	8,744.0	4.1	R 13,113.3	R 13,113.4	1.5	R 13,114.9
2013	—	0.3	14.0	2,984.3	3.4	744.0	R 171.0	8,553.8	4.2	R 12,474.7	R 12,475.0	1.9	R 12,476.9
2014	—	0.5	12.4	2,983.8	3.1	626.6	R 176.3	8,102.3	2.6	R 11,907.1	R 11,907.6	2.3	R 11,909.9
2015	—	0.4	6.8	1,992.2	1.8	331.4	R 184.5	R 5,979.7	2.3	R 8,498.7	R 8,499.2	2.3	R 8,501.5
2016	—	0.4	8.2	1,931.2	1.7	257.4	182.7	5,341.8	2.3	7,725.5	7,725.9	2.4	7,728.3

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Minnesota**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.34	0.26	0.85	0.28	0.74	0.73	—	0.65	1.92	0.34	
1975	0.62	0.64	2.26	0.54	1.95	2.03	0.24	0.92	3.89	0.53	
1980	1.04	1.99	5.80	—	4.46	4.86	0.44	1.74	6.94	0.97	
1985	1.43	3.69	5.97	—	3.99	5.96	0.50	—	9.34	1.32	
1990	1.25	1.92	5.33	0.76	1.86	1.25	0.48	0.62	8.37	1.12	
1995	1.14	1.76	4.07	0.69	—	1.17	0.48	0.51	6.21	1.25	
1996	1.07	2.17	4.87	0.64	2.34	1.12	0.48	0.41	6.37	1.25	
1997	1.09	2.44	4.83	0.65	2.30	1.34	0.47	0.38	6.71	1.35	
1998	1.07	2.34	3.53	0.64	1.64	1.06	0.48	0.40	7.87	1.36	
1999	1.10	2.66	4.21	0.63	2.12	1.14	0.48	0.40	8.69	1.32	
2000	1.11	4.49	6.60	0.33	3.56	1.47	0.45	0.40	16.78	1.87	
2001	1.02	5.21	6.68	0.39	3.20	1.50	0.47	0.74	20.47	2.14	
2002	1.05	3.74	5.28	0.47	2.50	0.86	0.46	1.00	8.94	1.30	
2003	1.08	6.44	5.72	0.49	4.19	1.26	0.44	1.31	13.21	1.37	
2004	1.07	7.16	6.95	0.43	4.70	1.25	0.44	1.12	13.84	1.55	
2005	1.11	9.20	10.62	0.43	5.07	2.39	0.46	1.14	16.53	2.30	
2006	1.21	8.65	13.53	0.49	8.11	2.80	0.46	1.21	17.32	2.47	
2007	1.50	7.18	15.87	1.04	6.55	8.87	0.51	1.17	18.25	2.68	
2008	1.66	9.11	21.55	1.14	6.53	8.46	0.48	1.32	18.28	2.65	
2009	1.64	6.49	13.54	—	5.90	13.19	0.71	1.25	12.10	2.21	
2010	1.75	5.96	16.91	—	—	16.91	0.84	2.27	13.31	2.42	
2011	1.93	5.88	23.48	—	—	23.48	0.90	2.40	11.53	2.46	
2012	1.98	3.71	23.76	—	—	23.76	0.91	2.14	9.51	2.32	
2013	2.00	4.66	23.13	—	—	23.13	0.97	2.14	11.49	2.65	
2014	1.95	5.82	22.14	—	—	22.14	0.90	2.11	13.31	2.51	
2015	1.90	3.62	13.13	—	—	13.13	0.85	2.05	10.54	2.33	
2016	2.06	3.05	11.34	—	—	11.34	0.81	1.72	8.74	2.21	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	43.1	15.3	2.7	0.2	3.9	6.9	—	0.1	0.8	66.2	
1975	84.9	14.2	8.9	0.2	10.4	19.5	25.5	(s)	2.5	146.6	
1980	230.9	16.0	5.6	—	10.1	15.8	48.6	(s)	24.0	335.3	
1985	286.5	4.7	1.7	—	(s)	1.7	61.4	—	85.9	440.3	
1990	373.7	10.4	2.8	3.3	(s)	6.2	61.2	4.8	49.8	505.9	
1995	348.7	14.8	3.2	3.2	—	6.4	66.2	4.4	182.0	622.5	
1996	332.5	11.6	4.0	4.0	(s)	8.0	60.4	3.6	197.5	613.6	
1997	341.1	15.1	7.1	4.9	0.1	12.1	53.9	3.6	229.2	655.0	
1998	340.9	31.9	3.8	4.0	(s)	7.8	58.1	3.4	240.3	682.3	
1999	334.0	30.7	5.3	4.8	(s)	10.1	66.4	3.3	210.4	655.0	
2000	370.2	45.2	9.5	2.2	(s)	11.7	61.2	3.6	487.7	979.5	
2001	334.7	56.5	7.7	2.3	1.0	11.1	57.3	4.0	619.7	1,083.3	
2002	352.6	49.6	2.9	3.0	0.1	6.0	66.3	7.8	201.6	683.7	
2003	395.0	108.4	6.9	3.9	1.1	11.8	60.8	13.5	173.6	763.1	
2004	377.2	92.0	5.2	3.0	1.8	10.0	60.7	8.9	290.5	839.2	
2005	391.9	241.5	14.3	2.7	2.5	19.6	62.2	10.6	572.0	1,297.8	
2006	417.3	217.0	11.7	2.1	1.1	14.9	63.4	10.7	662.7	1,386.1	
2007	508.8	251.6	36.5	2.0	2.9	41.3	69.7	20.1	631.8	1,523.4	
2008	549.9	229.8	19.6	1.8	1.0	22.4	64.8	23.5	547.4	1,437.9	
2009	500.7	155.4	9.6	—	0.2	9.8	92.1	26.1	342.2	1,126.3	
2010	506.1	217.1	6.2	—	—	6.2	118.1	55.2	353.4	1,256.1	
2011	560.3	167.6	7.0	—	—	7.0	112.4	51.4	312.9	1,211.6	
2012	467.5	216.6	8.1	—	—	8.1	114.2	51.9	226.4	1,084.7	
2013	488.2	237.2	9.1	—	—	9.1	108.5	42.8	320.5	1,206.2	
2014	565.8	184.6	14.9	—	—	14.9	119.4	46.7	326.5	1,257.8	
2015	482.1	202.0	4.4	—	—	4.4	106.4	46.0	289.1	1,130.0	
2016	496.9	208.9	4.0	—	—	4.0	117.0	39.2	253.7	1,119.6	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.  
<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.26	0.26	0.38	1.32	1.76	0.73	2.84	0.45	1.22	2.13	—	1.35	1.15	0.27	4.44	1.70
1975	—	0.83	0.83	0.87	2.24	3.34	2.03	4.34	1.67	2.59	3.12	—	1.51	2.26	1.24	7.58	3.18
1980	—	1.83	1.83	2.55	6.89	6.19	6.39	10.53	2.84	6.15	7.09	—	2.01	4.89	2.16	13.69	7.26
1985	—	2.50	2.50	3.76	6.76	7.68	5.84	8.75	4.06	7.43	7.70	1.13	2.37	5.11	2.30	17.05	8.13
1990	—	1.66	1.66	2.75	7.47	6.57	5.16	9.21	2.33	6.52	7.54	1.11	1.12	4.41	1.54	18.05	7.84
1995	—	1.54	1.54	2.62	6.62	6.91	3.73	8.89	1.92	6.87	7.21	0.52	1.23	4.08	1.32	17.74	7.66
1996	—	1.52	1.52	3.58	7.54	8.25	4.47	9.47	2.19	7.11	7.84	0.50	1.04	4.56	1.54	17.77	8.35
1997	—	1.55	1.55	3.70	7.18	10.77	4.21	9.33	2.70	6.90	7.55	0.47	0.99	4.44	1.51	17.46	8.26
1998	—	1.54	1.54	3.25	6.14	9.75	3.15	7.89	1.98	6.49	6.15	0.48	1.29	3.98	1.47	17.65	8.00
1999	—	1.55	1.55	3.21	6.73	8.41	3.77	8.60	1.55	6.58	6.84	0.47	1.43	4.26	1.55	16.68	7.88
2000	—	1.53	1.53	4.69	9.74	12.63	6.24	11.70	3.30	7.86	9.70	0.42	1.51	5.67	1.98	17.27	9.76
2001	—	1.64	1.64	5.11	8.99	12.35	5.42	10.95	3.70	9.22	8.93	0.40	2.05	5.45	2.15	18.52	10.36
2002	—	1.65	1.65	4.30	8.61	10.28	5.10	10.53	2.67	9.46	9.21	0.38	2.19	5.32	2.06	18.43	9.90
2003	—	1.55	1.55	6.44	9.86	11.04	6.10	11.92	4.01	8.71	10.06	0.42	1.73	6.30	2.33	19.08	11.00
2004	—	1.70	1.70	6.81	12.08	15.14	8.44	14.24	4.61	8.90	12.02	0.40	1.91	7.25	2.66	20.70	12.56
2005	—	2.25	2.25	9.61	16.51	18.16	12.59	17.64	6.48	9.81	15.87	0.40	2.94	9.59	4.17	22.27	15.36
2006	—	2.48	2.48	8.59	18.52	19.94	14.27	19.94	8.27	10.85	18.05	0.45	2.88	10.18	3.50	24.64	16.97
2007	—	2.94	2.94	8.07	19.66	22.58	15.73	21.57	7.99	11.28	19.53	0.48	2.80	10.67	4.18	23.74	17.34
2008	—	3.26	3.26	10.12	26.58	28.36	22.85	25.36	9.35	14.59	24.80	0.44	3.36	13.35	5.01	26.59	21.31
2009	—	3.38	3.38	5.72	16.82	22.96	12.42	18.18	9.62	20.53	17.46	0.62	3.12	9.15	3.05	26.18	16.82
2010	—	3.21	3.21	5.73	20.57	24.62	16.13	21.74	8.25	R 22.83	R 20.84	0.77	R 3.06	R 10.18	3.50	25.46	R 17.87
2011	—	3.88	3.88	5.16	26.59	28.18	22.45	27.60	11.33	R 24.83	R 26.44	0.78	R 3.26	12.20	3.37	26.00	R 20.80
2012	—	4.46	4.46	3.82	27.23	23.63	22.84	28.08	12.40	R 29.64	R 26.96	0.91	3.02	R 12.13	2.85	25.50	R 20.66
2013	—	3.96	3.96	4.86	26.85	23.28	22.29	27.24	11.88	R 28.76	R 26.19	1.01	R 3.26	R 12.43	3.17	26.90	R 21.19
2014	—	3.29	3.29	5.47	25.80	26.93	18.55	25.97	11.39	R 29.97	R 24.87	0.88	R 3.75	R 12.07	3.41	28.35	R 20.78
2015	—	3.10	3.10	R 3.73	17.74	18.41	11.05	18.22	7.51	R 25.45	R 17.24	0.81	R 3.40	R 8.26	2.41	28.12	R 16.53
2016	—	2.69	2.69	3.51	15.09	17.44	9.24	16.35	5.43	21.94	14.63	0.49	3.11	7.76	2.50	25.59	14.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	3.5	3.5	111.2	46.2	57.7	6.3	362.5	1.9	40.6	515.2	—	12.8	642.7	-31.7	225.9	836.9
1975	—	27.5	27.5	154.3	127.6	101.7	16.3	633.5	126.6	85.3	1,091.0	—	13.3	1,286.1	-154.7	486.0	1,617.5
1980	—	137.6	137.6	553.4	383.8	125.5	53.3	1,481.0	284.7	137.2	2,465.6	—	19.5	3,176.1	-438.6	1,075.9	3,813.3
1985	—	273.2	273.2	710.7	529.8	132.5	134.1	2,267.5	33.5	254.6	52.2	29.5	3,320.2	-475.1	1,455.8	4,300.9	
1990	—	172.4	172.4	557.4	575.3	170.6	201.1	1,407.2	49.7	144.2	2,548.1	87.1	60.8	3,425.8	-386.3	1,914.8	4,954.4
1995	—	159.9	159.9	623.9	541.4	172.1	159.9	1,577.3	31.3	150.6	2,632.5	44.1	100.6	3,561.1	-390.4	2,190.4	5,361.1
1996	—	193.9	193.9	760.5	651.0	268.5	181.2	1,689.5	47.7	168.3	3,006.3	48.1	78.4	4,087.2	-488.2	2,331.8	5,930.7
1997	—	205.2	205.2	748.0	695.5	126.4	189.2	1,721.8	89.9	184.8	3,007.6	53.8	75.3	4,089.8	-516.1	2,326.1	5,899.8
1998	—	194.2	194.2	640.4	604.9	103.5	137.3	1,510.9	118.4	188.0	2,662.9	46.4	71.6	3,615.5	-512.4	2,500.9	5,604.0
1999	—	214.0	214.0	843.7	685.1	166.0	206.5	1,721.8	56.8	197.2	3,033.4	41.6	80.6	4,213.3	-560.9	2,443.0	6,095.4
2000	—	225.0	225.0	1,220.2	935.2	310.4	318.8	2,268.2	122.6	207.0	4,162.2	47.1	101.0	5,755.5	-765.6	2,605.6	7,595.4
2001	—	324.3	324.3	1,491.8	888.2	347.0	258.6	2,082.3	229.9	174.4	3,960.3	41.1	99.5	5,937.0	-1,087.3	2,720.1	7,569.8
2002	—	254.2	254.2	1,325.0	912.9	216.3	209.0	2,086.5	22.9	181.2	3,628.9	40.4	96.5	5,345.0	-873.8	2,782.4	7,253.6
2003	—	276.6	276.6	1,492.5	1,159.0	270.6	318.1	2,399.2	90.3	218.7	4,455.9	47.9	68.3	6,341.3	-942.2	2,887.8	8,286.9
2004	—	314.0	314.0	1,705.7	1,483.9	219.5	292.7	2,904.7	186.3	236.5	5,323.6	42.6	87.7	7,473.6	-1,136.5	3,157.8	9,494.9
2005	—	397.0	397.0	2,587.8	1,934.4	217.8	421.4	3,645.9	133.8	269.2	6,622.4	41.8	162.9	9,811.9	-1,807.6	3,391.2	11,395.5
2006	—	471.8	471.8	2,340.5	2,300.3	268.4	574.4	4,151.2	73.8	358.9	7,727.0	49.0	164.3	10,752.5	-1,553.0	3,828.7	13,028.1
2007	—	543.6	543.6	2,622.6	2,604.5	260.5	389.3	4,506.3	72.8	382.7	8,216.1	47.5	159.7	11,589.6	-1,977.0	3,775.2	13,387.8
2008	—	577.0	577.0	3,135.1	3,269.1	338.9	531.8	5,117.8	52.2	367.7	9,656.4	43.0	134.1	13,545.5	-2,228.8	4,183.1	15,499.8
2009	—	478.7	478.7	1,808.9	1,987.1	277.2	341.8	3,510.6	47.1	315.1	6,479.0	71.0	100.7	8,938.3	-1,341.9	3,961.5	11,558.0
2010	—	476.8	476.8	2,222.8	2,342.4	297.1	530.6	4,350.7	47.3	R 365.9	R 7,934.0	77.7	R 148.4	R 10,859.8	-1,697.7	4,147.1	R 13,309.1
2011	—	416.7	416.7	2,012.9	2,952.8	306.0	788.4	5,294.9	67.9	R 449.6	R 9,859.5	84.8	R 158.4	R 12,532.4	-1,547.5	4,202.5	R 15,187.5
2012	—	367.5	367.5	1,640.5	3,135.4	204.6	877.6	5,545.6	85.2	R 382.6	R 10,231.0	69.9	R 188.6	R 12,497.5	-1,283.3	4,040.3	R 15,254.6
2013	—	387.1	387.1	1,811.3	3,000.3	232.0	1,261.1	5,338.8	52.9	R 382.9	R 10,268.0	114.8	R 160.7	R 12,741.9	-1,417.6	4,373.3	R 15,697.6
2014	—	383.0	383.0	2,129.2	2,958.9	308.9	1,189.8	5,276.0	10.4	R 373.3	R 10,117.3	94.1	R 189.9	R 12,913.5	-1,583.2	4,668.6	R 15,998.9
2015	—	222.2	222.2	R 1,802.0	2,107.6	177.2	657.3	R 3,777.8	23.2	R 382.7	R 7,125.9	99.6	R 167.2	R 9,416.8	-1,286.1	4,579.2	R 12,709.9
2016	—	164.4	164.4	1,792.0	1,840.9	164.8	898.3	3,451.3	19.7	335.9	6,710.9	30.5	150.8	8,848.7	-1,255.1	4,194.9	11,788.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MISSISSIPPI** Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.33	0.44	1.33	1.76	0.73	2.84	0.42	1.22	2.15	1.35	1.39	4.44	1.70
1975	1.11	0.88	2.24	3.34	2.03	4.34	1.63	2.59	3.41	1.51	2.55	7.58	3.18
1980	1.66	2.89	6.90	6.19	6.39	10.53	2.75	6.15	7.51	2.01	6.13	13.69	7.26
1985	1.85	4.17	6.76	7.68	5.84	8.75	4.05	7.43	7.71	2.37	6.42	17.05	8.13
1990	1.74	3.25	7.48	6.57	5.16	9.21	2.32	6.52	7.66	1.12	5.78	18.05	7.84
1995	1.64	3.47	6.62	6.91	3.73	8.89	1.92	6.87	7.21	1.23	5.50	17.74	7.66
1996	1.65	4.19	7.55	8.25	4.47	9.47	2.24	7.11	8.01	1.04	6.21	17.77	8.35
1997	1.67	4.33	7.19	10.77	4.21	9.33	2.77	6.90	7.89	0.99	6.15	17.46	8.26
1998	1.63	3.94	6.15	9.75	3.15	7.89	1.97	6.49	6.73	1.29	5.55	17.65	8.00
1999	1.64	3.76	6.74	8.41	3.77	8.60	1.67	6.58	7.24	1.43	5.83	16.68	7.88
2000	1.64	5.22	9.75	12.63	6.24	11.70	3.27	7.86	10.16	1.51	7.96	17.27	9.76
2001	1.70	6.95	9.00	12.35	5.42	10.95	3.43	9.22	9.62	2.05	8.31	18.52	10.36
2002	1.77	5.27	8.62	10.28	5.10	10.53	2.67	9.46	9.22	2.19	7.69	18.43	9.90
2003	1.77	7.05	9.87	11.04	6.10	11.92	4.19	8.71	10.29	1.73	8.97	19.08	11.00
2004	2.04	7.50	12.09	15.14	8.44	14.24	4.84	8.90	12.53	1.91	10.50	20.70	12.56
2005	2.63	10.14	16.55	18.16	12.59	17.64	6.70	9.81	16.23	2.94	13.58	22.27	15.36
2006	2.79	10.40	18.53	19.94	14.27	19.94	8.48	10.85	18.15	2.88	15.02	24.64	16.97
2007	3.02	9.25	19.68	22.58	15.73	21.57	8.31	11.28	19.65	2.80	15.67	23.74	17.34
2008	3.73	11.02	26.59	28.36	22.85	25.36	9.45	14.59	24.83	3.36	19.86	26.59	21.31
2009	3.87	7.75	16.83	22.96	12.42	18.18	9.62	20.53	17.46	3.12	14.17	26.18	16.82
2010	3.87	7.15	20.57	24.62	16.13	21.74	8.15	R 22.83	20.87	R 3.06	R 15.75	25.46	R 17.87
2011	4.07	6.65	26.60	28.18	22.45	27.60	11.26	R 24.83	R 26.45	R 3.26	R 19.32	26.00	R 20.80
2012	4.65	5.79	27.24	23.63	22.84	28.08	12.40	R 29.64	R 26.96	3.02	R 19.33	25.50	R 20.66
2013	4.42	6.60	26.86	23.28	22.29	27.24	11.88	R 28.76	R 26.19	R 3.26	R 19.59	26.90	R 21.19
2014	4.24	6.97	25.81	26.93	18.55	25.97	11.38	R 29.97	R 24.87	R 3.76	R 18.72	28.35	R 20.78
2015	4.29	R 5.86	17.74	18.41	11.05	18.22	7.51	R 25.45	R 17.24	R 3.40	R 13.41	28.12	R 16.53
2016	—	5.59	15.10	17.44	9.24	16.35	5.43	21.94	14.63	3.11	11.90	25.59	14.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	83.9	46.1	57.7	6.3	362.5	0.7	40.6	513.9	12.8	611.0	225.9	836.9
1975	0.6	127.4	124.4	101.7	16.3	633.5	29.1	85.3	990.2	13.3	1,131.5	486.0	1,617.5
1980	2.1	349.2	381.5	125.5	53.3	1,481.0	188.0	137.2	2,366.6	19.5	2,737.5	1,075.9	3,813.3
1985	10.8	555.1	527.7	132.5	134.1	1,267.5	30.6	157.2	2,249.7	29.5	2,845.1	1,455.8	4,300.9
1990	10.9	438.5	573.9	170.6	201.1	1,407.2	32.3	144.2	2,529.3	60.8	3,039.5	1,914.8	4,954.4
1995	11.3	427.2	540.5	172.1	159.9	1,577.3	31.2	150.6	2,631.6	100.6	3,170.6	2,190.4	5,361.1
1996	9.2	530.2	648.7	268.5	181.2	1,689.5	24.7	168.3	2,981.1	78.4	3,598.9	2,331.8	5,930.7
1997	9.4	550.5	694.2	126.4	189.2	1,721.8	22.1	184.8	2,938.5	75.3	3,573.7	2,326.1	5,899.8
1998	8.4	465.0	603.7	103.5	137.3	1,510.9	14.8	188.0	2,558.1	71.6	3,103.1	2,500.9	5,604.0
1999	7.2	579.4	683.9	166.0	206.5	1,721.8	9.8	197.2	2,985.2	80.6	3,652.5	2,443.0	6,095.4
2000	6.1	816.6	933.5	310.4	318.8	2,268.2	28.2	207.0	4,066.2	101.0	4,989.8	2,605.6	7,595.4
2001	6.3	962.0	886.6	347.0	258.6	2,082.3	33.1	174.4	3,781.9	99.5	4,849.7	2,720.1	7,569.8
2002	6.4	740.7	911.9	216.3	209.0	2,086.5	22.5	181.2	3,627.5	96.5	4,471.2	2,782.4	7,253.6
2003	6.3	934.3	1,157.7	270.6	318.1	2,399.2	25.9	218.7	4,390.2	68.3	5,399.1	2,887.8	8,286.9
2004	7.6	1,046.0	1,482.2	219.5	292.7	2,904.7	60.1	236.5	5,195.7	87.7	6,337.1	3,157.8	9,494.9
2005	7.6	1,312.2	1,929.8	217.8	421.4	3,645.9	37.7	269.2	6,521.7	162.9	8,004.3	3,391.2	11,395.5
2006	10.1	1,333.1	2,298.1	268.4	574.4	4,151.2	41.0	358.9	7,692.0	164.3	9,199.5	3,828.7	13,028.1
2007	10.7	1,263.0	2,598.8	260.5	389.3	4,506.3	41.7	382.7	8,179.3	159.7	9,612.6	3,775.2	13,387.8
2008	11.7	1,525.2	3,264.4	338.9	531.8	5,117.8	46.2	346.7	9,645.7	134.1	11,316.7	4,183.1	15,499.8
2009	10.0	1,009.2	1,985.5	277.2	341.8	3,510.6	46.4	315.1	6,476.6	100.7	7,596.5	3,961.5	11,558.0
2010	11.0	1,077.3	2,340.3	297.1	530.6	4,350.7	40.8	R 365.9	R 7,925.5	R 148.3	R 9,162.0	4,147.1	R 13,309.1
2011	10.7	963.0	2,949.0	306.0	788.4	5,294.9	65.0	R 449.6	R 9,852.9	R 158.4	R 10,985.0	4,202.5	R 15,187.5
2012	12.1	785.9	3,132.1	204.6	877.6	5,545.6	85.2	R 382.6	R 10,227.7	R 188.5	R 11,214.2	4,040.3	R 15,254.6
2013	12.4	886.3	2,997.5	232.0	1,261.1	5,338.8	52.9	R 382.9	R 10,265.2	R 160.4	R 11,324.3	4,373.3	R 15,697.6
2014	10.7	1,016.3	2,955.4	308.9	1,189.8	5,276.0	10.3	R 373.3	R 10,113.8	R 189.5	R 11,330.3	4,668.6	R 15,998.9
2015	11.0	R 829.2	2,105.5	177.2	657.3	R 3,777.8	23.2	R 382.7	R 7,123.7	R 166.8	R 8,130.7	4,579.2	R 12,709.9
2016	—	733.8	1,839.1	164.8	898.3	3,451.3	19.7	335.9	6,709.2	150.6	7,593.6	4,194.9	11,788.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.86	1.24	2.13	2.06	2.11	0.85	1.26	5.06	2.35
1975	—	1.38	2.49	4.10	3.79	3.97	1.69	2.27	8.06	4.37
1980	2.97	3.36	6.89	8.35	10.48	8.41	4.31	4.39	14.38	8.97
1985	2.74	5.33	7.07	7.71	6.78	7.69	4.88	5.72	18.12	11.87
1990	2.70	5.16	4.59	9.50	4.98	9.45	3.53	5.87	20.19	13.48
1995	—	5.17	5.33	10.34	4.07	10.24	2.87	5.92	20.49	14.16
1996	—	5.56	5.98	12.03	4.60	11.92	3.29	6.66	20.65	14.31
1997	2.72	6.13	5.70	11.91	6.32	11.83	3.28	7.19	20.58	14.84
1998	—	5.78	4.56	10.78	3.08	10.63	2.84	6.70	20.59	15.25
1999	—	5.75	5.00	10.92	3.09	10.80	2.91	6.80	19.79	14.77
2000	—	7.18	8.60	14.93	8.01	14.82	4.37	9.52	20.31	15.71
2001	—	10.10	7.28	15.73	6.28	15.60	4.17	11.73	21.61	17.32
2002	—	7.49	6.55	13.18	5.66	13.14	3.78	8.85	21.34	16.48
2003	—	9.40	7.32	15.53	8.00	15.47	4.54	10.53	22.27	17.82
2004	—	10.27	9.68	18.08	10.05	17.95	5.16	11.78	24.07	19.64
2005	—	12.94	14.24	21.40	13.67	21.24	6.83	14.26	25.53	21.52
2006	—	14.30	16.45	24.10	17.40	24.01	7.87	16.00	28.30	24.30
2007	—	12.67	18.00	25.95	15.80	25.83	8.70	15.14	27.43	23.38
2008	—	13.59	25.06	30.94	19.59	30.91	10.72	17.28	30.46	25.80
2009	—	11.00	14.63	25.96	19.98	25.90	7.98	14.28	29.96	24.39
2010	—	9.99	17.78	27.47	21.17	27.42	9.49	13.61	28.93	23.54
2011	—	9.32	25.57	31.45	26.15	R 31.43	11.41	R 13.88	29.80	R 24.46
2012	—	9.45	25.48	28.81	27.37	R 28.80	12.71	R 13.19	30.08	R 24.99
2013	—	8.89	26.50	28.51	26.87	R 28.50	12.44	R 12.41	31.58	R 24.92
2014	—	9.25	25.55	33.67	26.06	R 33.64	12.13	R 13.76	33.17	R 25.93
2015	—	9.46	16.03	25.19	17.13	R 25.17	8.36	R 12.14	33.04	R 26.15
2016	—	9.79	13.59	24.02	13.66	23.98	7.14	12.36	30.67	25.11

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	32.4	0.6	37.5	0.9	39.0	1.6	72.9	118.7	191.6
1975	—	41.6	2.8	59.4	2.7	64.9	3.1	109.6	222.5	332.1
1980	(s)	102.6	0.3	63.0	2.6	65.8	7.8	176.2	488.9	665.1
1985	(s)	140.4	0.1	50.6	1.0	51.6	15.7	207.7	646.0	853.7
1990	(s)	133.6	(s)	70.2	0.3	70.5	12.6	216.7	845.1	1,061.9
1995	—	142.5	(s)	68.9	0.5	69.4	8.1	220.0	991.3	1,211.3
1996	—	172.6	(s)	98.8	0.6	99.4	9.6	281.6	1,054.2	1,335.8
1997	(s)	175.4	(s)	91.4	0.8	92.2	5.0	272.6	1,040.4	1,313.0
1998	—	151.1	(s)	78.4	0.4	78.9	3.9	233.8	1,151.6	1,385.4
1999	—	147.1	0.1	87.1	0.4	87.5	4.1	238.7	1,102.0	1,340.7
2000	—	202.5	0.1	204.4	1.6	206.1	6.6	415.1	1,191.5	1,606.6
2001	—	288.1	0.2	223.1	1.1	224.5	5.1	517.8	1,242.8	1,760.6
2002	—	205.3	(s)	132.8	0.3	133.2	4.7	343.2	1,299.1	1,642.3
2003	—	259.0	(s)	121.7	0.5	122.2	6.0	387.2	1,342.6	1,729.8
2004	—	254.9	0.3	134.6	0.9	135.7	7.0	397.6	1,443.6	1,841.1
2005	—	325.6	0.7	141.5	1.3	143.5	12.9	482.1	1,564.2	2,046.2
2006	—	314.7	(s)	151.3	1.4	152.8	13.2	480.7	1,764.9	2,245.6
2007	—	289.8	(s)	163.8	1.1	165.0	16.1	471.0	1,737.5	2,208.5
2008	—	332.8	(s)	235.4	0.4	235.9	22.2	591.0	1,901.5	2,492.5
2009	—	263.6	(s)	203.9	1.5	205.4	17.2	486.2	1,849.9	2,336.2
2010	—	276.7	(s)	212.4	1.4	R 213.8	17.9	R 508.4	1,991.6	R 2,500.0
2011	—	230.1	(s)	209.8	0.9	R 210.7	22.0	R 462.8	1,966.1	R 2,428.9
2012	—	187.9	(s)	138.1	0.4	R 138.5	22.8	R 349.2	1,846.7	R 2,195.9
2013	—	226.7	(s)	158.8	0.4	R 159.3	30.9	R 416.8	1,989.6	R 2,406.4
2014	—	268.8	(s)	227.6	0.7	R 228.4	R 30.4	R 527.6	2,141.3	R 2,668.8
2015	—	225.5	(s)	137.0	0.2	R 137.2	R 15.6	R 378.3	2,092.2	R 2,470.5
2016	—	203.0	(s)	125.6	0.2	125.8	10.7	339.5	1,932.0	2,271.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MISSISSIPPI** Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	—	0.57	0.96	1.31	—	2.84	0.49	1.35	0.85	0.74	5.53	1.92
1975	—	0.92	2.18	2.58	—	4.34	1.72	2.21	1.69	1.35	8.59	3.31
1980	1.65	2.97	6.27	4.71	—	10.53	3.02	3.40	4.31	3.20	15.87	6.67
1985	1.85	4.95	6.24	7.16	6.78	8.75	4.33	6.73	4.88	5.49	19.50	11.93
1990	1.74	4.34	5.57	5.03	4.98	9.21	—	5.90	3.53	4.69	21.34	13.21
1995	—	4.20	4.19	8.74	4.07	8.89	—	6.73	2.87	4.61	20.92	13.23
1996	—	5.07	5.03	9.65	4.60	9.47	—	7.58	3.29	5.50	21.15	13.44
1997	1.67	5.08	4.80	9.88	6.32	9.33	—	7.71	3.28	5.50	19.98	13.71
1998	—	4.51	3.67	8.83	3.08	7.89	—	6.41	2.84	4.82	19.73	13.61
1999	—	4.68	4.34	9.14	3.09	8.60	—	7.18	2.91	5.10	18.48	13.29
2000	—	6.24	6.94	12.08	8.01	11.70	—	10.77	4.37	7.18	19.16	14.26
2001	—	7.98	6.11	12.90	6.28	10.95	3.19	10.49	4.17	8.56	20.72	15.69
2002	—	6.23	5.68	10.80	5.66	10.53	—	9.16	3.78	6.74	20.38	15.10
2003	—	7.47	6.94	12.16	8.00	11.92	4.44	9.66	4.54	7.88	21.26	15.77
2004	—	8.59	9.27	14.68	10.05	14.24	4.45	12.81	5.16	9.18	23.42	17.97
2005	—	11.70	13.37	17.16	13.67	17.64	—	16.18	6.83	12.33	24.87	20.19
2006	—	11.96	15.67	18.99	17.40	19.94	—	17.94	7.87	12.81	27.46	22.33
2007	—	10.81	17.33	20.92	15.80	21.57	—	18.22	8.70	12.92	26.15	20.86
2008	—	12.15	24.18	25.36	19.59	25.36	13.24	24.63	10.72	14.90	29.36	23.94
2009	—	9.27	13.92	20.38	19.98	18.18	—	16.35	7.98	10.93	27.84	21.60
2010	—	8.58	17.93	21.71	21.17	21.74	—	R 19.46	9.49	10.84	27.30	21.22
2011	—	7.86	24.31	25.29	26.15	27.60	—	R 24.74	11.41	R 11.70	27.78	R 21.91
2012	—	7.26	25.03	19.18	27.37	28.08	—	R 23.24	12.71	R 11.10	27.33	R 21.79
2013	—	7.52	24.29	18.75	26.87	27.24	—	R 22.28	12.44	R 10.84	29.60	R 23.09
2014	—	8.13	22.13	19.87	26.06	25.97	—	R 21.46	12.13	R 11.07	31.54	R 23.78
2015	—	R 7.67	13.23	11.84	17.13	18.22	—	R 14.33	8.36	R 9.54	30.91	R 23.06
2016	—	7.59	11.27	11.73	13.66	16.35	—	12.86	7.14	9.17	28.06	21.38

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	—	13.9	0.6	7.3	—	1.4	0.1	9.4	(s)	23.3	57.0	80.3
1975	—	22.6	3.0	11.9	—	2.4	9.7	27.0	0.1	49.6	116.7	166.3
1980	0.1	64.1	0.9	11.3	—	6.8	64.7	83.6	0.2	148.0	276.8	424.7
1985	(s)	84.1	27.4	14.9	1.5	6.2	0.3	50.3	0.4	134.9	407.9	542.7
1990	(s)	78.6	13.0	11.8	0.2	8.0	—	33.0	1.4	112.9	539.3	652.2
1995	—	85.3	7.8	18.5	0.2	2.3	—	28.7	1.1	115.1	586.1	701.2
1996	—	115.9	11.6	25.2	0.1	2.8	—	39.8	1.3	157.0	621.7	778.7
1997	(s)	116.1	9.2	24.1	0.5	2.3	—	36.0	0.8	152.9	726.0	878.9
1998	—	101.2	7.8	20.4	0.1	2.0	—	30.3	0.6	132.2	775.6	907.8
1999	—	98.6	6.6	23.1	0.8	2.0	—	32.4	0.7	131.7	751.7	883.4
2000	—	141.1	10.5	52.5	0.4	2.7	—	66.2	1.1	208.4	803.4	1,011.7
2001	—	176.1	11.8	58.1	0.4	2.3	1.0	73.5	0.9	250.6	859.9	1,110.5
2002	—	136.9	8.7	34.6	0.3	1.8	—	45.3	0.8	183.0	875.3	1,058.3
2003	—	177.5	18.0	34.7	2.0	2.1	0.1	56.9	1.1	235.4	913.3	1,148.8
2004	—	195.6	11.2	35.8	0.5	2.8	0.2	50.6	1.2	247.4	1,018.8	1,266.2
2005	—	251.2	15.0	30.9	0.6	17.8	—	64.3	2.1	317.5	1,074.7	1,392.2
2006	—	238.0	18.2	41.9	0.6	3.3	—	64.0	2.2	304.2	1,213.0	1,517.2
2007	—	231.0	114.0	41.3	0.4	3.6	—	159.2	2.6	392.8	1,195.6	1,588.5
2008	—	251.9	88.9	54.1	0.2	4.9	(s)	148.1	3.4	403.3	1,325.4	1,728.7
2009	—	181.0	52.6	44.9	0.1	3.0	—	100.5	2.4	284.0	1,236.2	1,520.2
2010	—	185.3	60.7	46.5	0.2	3.5	—	111.0	2.9	R 299.1	1,286.0	R 1,585.1
2011	—	161.8	92.4	53.1	0.1	4.4	—	R 150.1	3.3	R 315.2	1,302.2	R 1,617.3
2012	—	131.4	91.7	35.3	0.1	5.2	—	R 132.2	3.2	R 266.9	1,267.0	R 1,533.9
2013	—	148.3	81.0	40.8	0.1	5.2	—	R 127.1	3.7	R 279.0	1,433.1	R 1,712.1
2014	—	185.6	89.2	43.8	0.1	4.4	—	R 137.5	3.7	R 326.8	1,525.4	R 1,852.1
2015	—	R 155.3	49.7	22.8	(s)	4.4	R 41.9	R 114.5	R 2.7	R 272.4	1,517.8	R 1,790.2
2016	—	141.4	43.9	22.0	0.1	39.1	—	105.1	2.4	248.8	1,390.3	1,639.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.33	0.33	0.29	0.74	1.35	2.84	0.40	0.93	0.97	1.47	0.54	2.94	0.73
1975	—	1.11	1.11	0.71	1.70	2.71	4.34	1.77	2.22	2.10	1.47	1.32	6.39	1.94
1980	—	1.65	1.65	2.66	5.55	4.97	10.53	2.82	5.12	4.78	1.47	3.53	11.42	4.81
1985	—	1.85	1.85	3.68	6.21	7.75	8.75	4.33	6.36	6.66	1.47	4.48	13.94	5.94
1990	—	1.74	1.74	2.49	5.89	5.41	9.21	3.02	5.01	5.48	0.93	3.01	13.62	4.66
1995	—	1.64	1.64	2.65	4.52	5.13	8.89	2.47	5.42	5.12	1.17	2.77	13.03	4.57
1996	—	1.65	1.65	3.33	5.44	6.59	9.47	2.75	5.87	6.05	0.94	3.35	12.92	5.16
1997	—	1.67	1.67	3.43	5.17	5.84	9.33	3.33	5.70	5.60	0.94	3.08	12.08	4.70
1998	—	1.63	1.63	3.06	4.01	4.34	7.89	1.97	5.35	4.77	1.24	2.98	12.36	4.89
1999	—	1.64	1.64	3.11	4.61	5.05	8.60	2.20	5.37	5.25	1.39	3.25	11.77	4.78
2000	—	1.64	1.64	4.48	7.22	7.72	11.70	3.90	6.50	7.29	1.44	4.21	12.14	5.65
2001	—	1.70	1.70	5.67	6.67	6.90	10.95	3.19	7.50	7.33	1.98	5.16	12.90	6.70
2002	—	1.77	1.77	4.37	5.76	5.98	10.53	3.67	7.61	6.93	2.14	4.52	12.89	6.19
2003	—	1.77	1.77	6.13	6.98	8.16	11.92	4.44	7.18	7.77	1.62	5.69	13.13	7.22
2004	—	2.04	2.04	6.48	9.79	10.36	14.24	4.45	7.27	9.22	1.80	6.22	14.17	7.77
2005	—	2.63	2.63	8.89	13.86	12.28	17.64	6.83	8.03	11.39	2.78	7.85	15.74	9.41
2006	—	2.79	2.79	9.05	16.15	14.92	19.94	8.16	8.86	12.76	2.71	8.33	17.42	10.08
2007	—	3.02	3.02	8.05	17.60	16.76	21.57	9.24	9.13	12.95	2.57	7.85	16.86	9.60
2008	—	3.73	3.73	10.09	24.55	21.21	25.36	13.24	11.36	17.59	2.89	10.28	19.22	12.24
2009	—	3.87	3.87	6.50	14.23	12.96	18.18	9.55	16.82	15.57	2.72	7.51	19.38	10.27
2010	—	3.87	3.87	6.07	18.23	15.53	21.74	11.59	R 17.08	R 17.92	R 2.76	R 7.30	18.53	R 9.60
2011	—	4.07	4.07	5.74	24.39	19.19	27.60	15.77	R 19.04	R 21.89	R 2.87	R 8.02	19.14	R 10.36
2012	—	4.65	4.65	4.78	25.14	13.63	28.08	17.07	R 22.01	R 23.81	R 2.69	R 7.46	18.29	R 9.69
2013	—	4.42	4.42	5.75	24.61	13.24	27.24	16.84	R 21.71	R 23.34	R 2.72	R 8.58	18.58	R 10.85
2014	—	4.24	4.24	5.98	23.26	14.26	25.97	16.10	R 22.30	R 22.59	R 3.26	R 8.43	19.35	R 10.89
2015	—	4.29	4.29	R 4.60	14.01	6.95	18.22	10.37	R 17.84	R 15.36	R 3.17	R 6.10	19.23	R 9.00
2016	—	—	—	4.23	12.34	6.85	16.35	7.39	14.39	13.06	2.96	5.47	16.98	8.16

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.4	0.4	37.6	13.3	10.5	4.6	0.5	27.5	56.4	11.2	105.7	50.2	155.9
1975	—	0.6	0.6	63.2	43.4	25.9	5.0	8.3	65.1	147.6	10.2	221.6	146.7	368.3
1980	—	2.0	2.0	182.6	111.3	48.6	4.1	37.3	97.8	299.1	11.5	495.3	310.2	805.5
1985	—	10.7	10.7	330.6	137.8	59.8	34.5	2.2	117.7	352.1	13.4	706.9	401.9	1,108.8
1990	—	10.9	10.9	226.3	132.0	85.0	28.0	12.9	97.2	355.1	46.8	639.1	530.5	1,169.6
1995	—	11.3	11.3	199.4	101.9	81.4	19.8	0.9	105.2	309.2	91.4	611.3	613.0	1,224.3
1996	—	9.2	9.2	241.6	122.0	141.6	21.3	1.4	125.6	411.9	67.5	730.2	655.9	1,386.1
1997	—	9.4	9.4	258.9	139.4	8.3	23.7	0.4	138.8	310.5	69.4	648.2	559.8	1,208.0
1998	—	8.4	8.4	212.6	94.2	4.3	15.2	1.9	140.5	256.1	67.1	544.2	573.7	1,117.9
1999	—	7.2	7.2	333.6	105.1	40.0	32.9	0.2	146.0	324.0	75.9	740.8	589.2	1,330.0
2000	—	6.1	6.1	473.0	137.1	47.1	46.2	0.2	153.5	384.1	93.4	956.4	610.8	1,567.2
2001	—	6.3	6.3	497.6	143.2	64.3	62.0	3.9	122.3	395.7	93.4	993.1	617.4	1,610.5
2002	—	6.4	6.4	398.5	117.0	44.8	64.6	2.8	128.3	357.4	91.0	853.2	608.0	1,461.2
2003	—	6.3	6.3	497.6	135.7	111.3	76.9	4.5	163.6	492.0	61.3	1,057.2	631.8	1,689.0
2004	—	7.6	7.6	595.3	237.4	46.0	104.8	8.0	175.5	571.8	79.5	1,254.3	695.5	1,949.8
2005	—	7.6	7.6	735.3	256.5	41.8	126.8	12.6	203.8	641.6	147.9	1,532.3	752.4	2,284.7
2006	—	10.1	10.1	780.4	266.0	72.3	153.5	3.4	272.9	768.1	148.8	1,707.4	850.8	2,558.2
2007	—	10.7	10.7	742.1	316.1	52.6	69.8	6.6	288.5	733.6	140.9	1,627.3	842.1	2,469.4
2008	—	11.7	11.7	940.4	404.4	40.5	55.5	10.2	246.0	756.7	108.5	1,817.4	956.2	2,773.6
2009	—	10.0	10.0	564.4	170.6	23.3	40.4	3.2	227.0	464.4	81.1	1,119.9	875.4	1,995.3
2010	—	11.0	11.0	615.2	254.7	28.4	68.4	1.4	R 229.8	R 582.8	R 127.6	R 1,336.6	869.5	R 2,206.1
2011	—	10.7	10.7	571.1	326.0	34.9	86.9	4.7	R 299.5	R 752.0	R 133.1	R 1,466.9	934.2	R 2,401.1
2012	—	12.1	12.1	466.6	467.3	22.5	84.1	3.5	R 234.8	R 812.3	R 162.5	R 1,453.5	926.7	R 2,380.2
2013	—	12.4	12.4	511.3	489.4	25.3	89.1	1.7	R 240.8	R 846.2	R 125.9	R 1,495.8	950.6	R 2,446.4
2014	—	10.7	10.7	561.4	441.1	33.2	73.8	(s)	R 227.3	R 775.4	R 155.3	R 1,502.9	1,002.0	R 2,504.9
2015	—	11.0	11.0	R 447.6	201.9	14.3	R 36.1	0.3	R 223.5	R 476.0	R 148.6	R 1,083.2	969.2	R 2,052.4
2016	—	—	—	388.5	164.0	15.1	31.2	(s)	184.8	395.0	137.5	921.1	872.6	1,793.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**MISSISSIPPI** Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.33	—	2.17	2.02	1.31	0.73	5.08	2.84	0.43	2.64	2.64	—	2.64
1975	1.11	—	3.45	2.75	2.58	2.03	7.48	4.34	1.49	3.91	3.91	—	3.91
1980	—	—	9.02	7.67	4.71	6.39	14.36	10.53	2.55	8.71	8.71	—	8.71
1985	—	—	9.99	7.05	8.07	5.84	18.18	8.75	4.03	7.99	7.99	—	7.99
1990	—	—	9.32	8.25	7.13	5.16	20.61	9.21	2.01	8.20	8.20	—	8.20
1995	—	1.60	8.36	7.53	11.73	3.73	21.75	8.89	1.91	7.58	7.58	—	7.58
1996	—	2.44	9.29	8.42	12.21	4.47	21.63	9.47	2.21	8.37	8.37	—	8.37
1997	—	2.66	9.39	8.06	12.19	4.21	21.82	9.33	2.76	8.20	8.20	—	8.20
1998	—	2.65	8.11	6.92	10.85	3.15	21.44	7.89	1.98	6.97	6.97	—	6.97
1999	—	2.79	8.81	7.42	12.07	3.77	23.04	8.60	1.67	7.53	7.53	—	7.53
2000	—	3.59	10.87	10.45	14.49	6.24	23.20	11.70	3.27	10.41	10.41	—	10.41
2001	—	7.68	11.01	9.74	15.73	5.42	24.51	10.95	3.48	9.72	9.72	—	9.72
2002	—	5.28	10.72	9.36	15.21	5.10	26.70	10.53	2.57	9.46	9.46	—	9.46
2003	—	6.82	12.42	10.53	16.45	6.10	28.94	11.92	4.14	10.64	10.64	—	10.64
2004	—	8.86	15.13	12.69	18.18	8.44	30.11	14.24	4.91	13.01	13.01	—	13.01
2005	—	12.05	18.56	17.10	20.74	12.59	35.22	17.64	6.64	16.94	16.94	—	16.94
2006	—	11.65	22.31	18.93	22.14	14.27	43.88	19.94	8.51	18.97	18.97	—	18.97
2007	—	11.11	23.70	20.17	25.00	15.73	47.16	21.57	8.15	20.67	20.67	—	20.67
2008	—	13.67	27.23	27.01	29.57	22.85	55.12	25.36	8.73	25.63	25.63	—	25.63
2009	—	11.90	20.32	17.24	23.53	12.42	56.07	18.18	9.63	17.45	17.45	—	17.45
2010	—	11.62	25.19	21.01	26.87	16.13	58.80	21.74	8.06	R 21.02	R 21.02	—	R 21.02
2011	—	11.26	31.64	27.01	30.56	22.45	69.54	27.60	11.01	R 26.86	R 26.86	—	R 26.86
2012	—	12.05	33.04	27.74	23.40	22.84	72.11	28.08	12.25	R 27.32	R 27.32	—	R 27.32
2013	—	7.52	32.71	27.46	22.90	22.29	69.42	27.24	11.77	R 26.52	R 26.52	—	R 26.52
2014	—	8.10	33.16	26.50	24.21	18.55	69.44	25.97	11.37	R 24.99	R 24.98	—	R 24.98
2015	—	11.85	24.86	18.45	14.80	11.05	67.28	18.22	7.48	R 17.34	R 17.34	—	R 17.34
2016	—	12.51	21.62	15.59	14.66	9.24	65.78	16.35	5.43	14.67	14.66	—	14.66

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.5	31.6	2.4	6.3	8.7	356.5	(s)	409.1	409.1	—	409.1
1975	(s)	—	3.5	75.1	4.6	16.3	13.9	626.2	11.1	750.7	750.7	—	750.7
1980	—	—	9.4	269.0	2.7	53.3	27.4	1,470.2	86.0	1,918.0	1,918.0	—	1,918.0
1985	—	—	5.4	362.4	7.2	134.1	31.6	1,226.9	28.1	1,795.7	1,795.7	—	1,795.7
1990	—	—	6.2	428.9	3.6	201.1	40.3	1,371.3	19.4	2,070.8	2,070.8	—	2,070.8
1995	—	(s)	4.2	430.8	3.2	159.9	40.5	1,555.2	30.3	2,224.2	2,224.2	—	2,224.2
1996	—	(s)	2.9	515.1	3.0	181.2	39.1	1,665.4	23.3	2,430.0	2,430.1	—	2,430.1
1997	—	0.2	3.1	545.6	2.7	189.2	41.7	1,695.7	21.7	2,499.7	2,499.9	—	2,499.9
1998	—	(s)	4.1	501.7	0.3	137.3	42.9	1,493.7	12.9	2,192.8	2,192.8	—	2,192.8
1999	—	(s)	3.6	572.3	15.8	206.5	46.6	1,687.0	9.6	2,541.2	2,541.3	—	2,541.3
2000	—	0.1	5.4	785.9	6.3	318.8	46.2	2,219.2	28.1	3,409.9	3,409.9	—	3,409.9
2001	—	0.1	5.9	731.3	1.5	258.6	44.7	2,018.0	28.2	3,088.1	3,088.3	—	3,088.3
2002	—	0.1	4.3	786.2	4.2	209.0	48.1	2,020.1	19.8	3,091.7	3,091.8	—	3,091.8
2003	—	0.2	4.3	1,003.9	2.9	318.1	48.2	2,320.2	21.3	3,719.1	3,719.3	—	3,719.3
2004	—	0.2	8.7	1,233.3	3.0	292.7	50.9	2,797.1	51.9	4,437.6	4,437.8	—	4,437.8
2005	—	0.1	4.2	1,657.6	3.6	421.4	59.2	3,501.3	25.1	5,672.3	5,672.4	—	5,672.4
2006	—	(s)	12.3	2,013.8	2.8	574.4	71.8	3,994.4	37.6	6,707.1	6,707.2	—	6,707.2
2007	—	(s)	12.9	2,168.7	2.8	389.3	79.7	4,432.9	35.1	7,121.5	7,121.5	—	7,121.5
2008	—	(s)	13.5	2,771.1	8.9	531.8	86.5	5,057.4	35.9	8,505.0	8,505.0	—	8,505.0
2009	—	0.1	7.5	1,762.3	5.0	341.8	79.1	3,467.3	43.2	5,706.2	5,706.3	—	5,706.3
2010	—	(s)	9.4	2,024.8	9.7	530.6	R 125.2	4,278.7	39.4	R 7,017.9	R 7,017.9	—	R 7,017.9
2011	—	(s)	11.0	2,530.5	8.1	788.4	R 138.1	5,203.6	60.3	R 8,740.1	R 8,740.1	—	R 8,740.1
2012	—	(s)	11.2	2,573.1	8.6	877.6	R 136.2	5,456.3	81.7	R 9,144.7	R 9,144.7	—	R 9,144.7
2013	—	0.2	10.3	2,427.0	7.1	1,261.1	R 131.4	5,244.5	51.2	R 9,132.6	R 9,132.7	—	R 9,132.7
2014	—	0.6	8.9	2,425.0	4.4	1,189.8	R 136.3	5,197.8	10.3	R 8,972.4	R 8,973.1	—	R 8,973.1
2015	—	R 0.8	5.5	1,853.9	3.1	657.3	R 153.6	R 3,699.7	22.9	R 6,396.0	R 6,396.8	—	R 6,396.8
2016	—	0.9	4.9	1,631.2	2.2	898.3	146.0	3,381.1	19.7	6,083.3	6,084.2	—	6,084.2

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Mississippi**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.26	0.27	0.61	—	0.48	0.48	—	—	—	0.27
1975	0.82	0.83	2.08	—	1.69	1.70	—	—	—	1.24
1980	1.84	2.11	5.47	—	3.03	3.06	—	—	—	2.16
1985	2.54	2.80	5.97	—	4.16	4.78	1.13	—	—	2.30
1990	1.65	1.76	4.80	—	2.35	2.44	1.11	—	—	1.54
1995	1.53	1.71	3.79	—	1.87	3.48	0.52	—	—	1.32
1996	1.51	2.68	4.36	—	2.15	2.25	0.50	—	—	1.54
1997	1.55	2.62	4.31	—	2.67	2.69	0.47	—	—	1.51
1998	1.54	2.22	3.36	—	1.98	1.99	0.48	—	—	1.47
1999	1.55	2.43	3.17	—	1.52	1.54	0.47	—	—	1.55
2000	1.52	3.90	5.41	—	3.31	3.33	0.42	—	—	1.98
2001	1.63	3.45	5.68	—	3.75	3.76	0.40	—	—	2.15
2002	1.64	3.48	5.34	—	2.50	4.08	0.38	—	—	2.06
2003	1.54	5.62	6.33	—	3.94	3.97	0.42	—	—	2.33
2004	1.69	5.95	6.77	—	4.51	4.53	0.40	—	—	2.66
2005	2.25	9.12	8.75	—	6.40	6.48	0.40	—	—	4.17
2006	2.48	6.97	13.33	—	8.03	8.24	0.45	—	—	3.50
2007	2.94	7.21	14.43	—	7.61	8.22	0.48	—	—	4.18
2008	3.25	9.39	20.29	—	8.71	11.61	0.44	2.66	—	5.01
2009	3.37	4.29	12.73	—	9.51	11.57	0.62	—	—	3.05
2010	3.20	4.83	16.83	—	8.92	10.08	0.77	2.41	—	3.50
2011	3.87	4.28	21.76	—	13.27	17.07	0.78	2.45	—	3.37
2012	4.45	2.91	22.22	—	15.05	22.20	0.91	2.21	—	2.85
2013	3.95	3.88	21.57	—	—	21.57	1.01	2.26	—	3.17
2014	3.27	4.58	20.43	—	12.91	20.40	0.88	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	3.41
2015	3.06	2.85	12.71	—	8.20	12.71	0.81	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.41
2016	2.69	2.79	9.56	—	—	9.56	0.49	2.29	—	2.50
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	3.1	27.3	(s)	—	1.2	1.3	—	—	—	31.7
1975	26.9	26.9	3.2	—	97.6	100.8	—	—	—	154.7
1980	135.5	204.2	2.2	—	96.7	98.9	—	—	—	438.6
1985	262.4	155.6	2.1	—	2.8	4.9	52.2	—	—	475.1
1990	161.5	118.9	1.4	—	17.4	18.8	87.1	—	—	386.3
1995	148.5	196.8	0.9	—	0.1	1.0	44.1	—	—	390.4
1996	184.7	230.3	2.3	—	23.0	25.3	48.1	—	—	488.2
1997	195.7	197.5	1.3	—	67.8	69.1	53.8	—	—	516.1
1998	185.8	175.4	1.2	—	103.6	104.8	46.4	—	—	512.4
1999	206.7	264.4	1.1	—	47.0	48.2	41.6	—	—	560.9
2000	218.9	403.6	1.7	—	94.4	96.0	47.1	—	—	765.6
2001	318.0	529.8	1.6	—	196.8	198.4	41.1	—	—	1,087.3
2002	247.8	584.3	1.0	—	0.4	1.3	40.4	—	—	873.8
2003	270.3	558.2	1.3	—	64.4	65.7	47.9	—	—	942.2
2004	306.4	659.6	1.7	—	126.1	127.9	42.6	—	—	1,136.5
2005	389.5	1,275.6	4.6	—	96.1	100.7	41.8	—	—	1,807.6
2006	461.7	1,007.4	2.2	—	32.8	35.0	49.0	—	—	1,553.0
2007	532.9	1,359.7	5.7	—	31.1	36.8	47.5	—	—	1,977.0
2008	565.3	1,609.9	4.7	—	6.0	10.7	43.0	(s)	—	2,228.8
2009	468.7	799.7	1.7	—	0.7	2.4	71.0	—	—	1,341.9
2010	465.8	1,145.6	2.1	—	6.5	8.6	77.7	(s)	—	1,697.7
2011	406.1	1,049.9	3.8	—	2.9	6.7	84.8	(s)	—	1,547.5
2012	355.4	854.5	3.3	—	(s)	3.3	69.9	0.1	—	1,283.3
2013	374.7	924.9	2.8	—	—	2.8	114.8	0.3	—	1,417.6
2014	372.3	1,112.9	3.6	—	(s)	3.6	94.1	0.4	—	1,583.2
2015	211.2	972.8	2.1	—	(s)	2.1	99.6	0.3	—	1,286.1
2016	164.4	1,058.2	1.8	—	—	1.8	30.5	0.2	—	1,255.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.38	0.29	0.29	0.64	1.05	1.73	0.75	2.73	0.56	1.52	1.99	—	1.85	1.17	0.26	6.17	1.85
1975	1.60	0.60	0.62	1.16	2.52	3.02	2.09	4.55	1.78	3.02	3.67	—	2.19	2.08	0.57	8.64	3.32
1980	1.81	1.21	1.22	2.95	6.61	6.27	6.47	9.33	3.33	7.00	8.11	—	2.98	4.32	1.25	13.91	7.19
1985	1.93	1.51	1.51	4.94	6.78	8.27	5.90	8.56	4.09	8.21	7.94	0.82	3.24	4.57	1.41	17.16	8.31
1990	—	1.35	1.35	4.69	7.38	8.99	5.68	8.61	2.54	7.23	8.00	0.74	3.26	4.56	1.27	18.94	8.95
1995	—	1.01	1.01	4.36	6.74	7.62	3.99	8.36	2.30	5.93	7.30	0.48	2.65	4.14	0.94	18.32	8.54
1996	—	0.97	0.97	5.29	7.84	9.42	4.85	9.34	2.72	6.52	8.30	0.47	2.96	4.67	0.91	17.91	9.15
1997	—	0.96	0.96	5.79	7.63	9.14	4.59	9.30	2.86	7.68	8.29	0.47	2.81	4.64	0.90	17.86	9.27
1998	—	0.94	0.94	5.49	6.45	7.84	3.43	7.87	1.98	6.56	6.92	0.49	2.27	4.06	0.91	17.82	8.60
1999	—	0.94	0.94	5.31	7.16	7.90	4.15	8.63	1.98	6.18	7.54	0.47	2.41	4.36	0.93	17.78	8.88
2000	—	0.93	0.93	6.65	9.67	10.94	6.50	11.40	3.51	8.11	10.46	0.41	3.47	5.50	1.01	17.63	11.00
2001	—	0.98	0.98	8.83	8.99	12.25	5.65	10.84	4.00	5.91	9.63	0.38	3.58	5.64	1.07	17.67	11.03
2002	—	0.92	0.92	6.77	8.45	9.85	5.33	10.32	3.65	6.48	9.10	0.39	3.26	5.06	0.93	17.84	10.35
2003	—	0.93	0.93	8.45	9.73	11.97	6.44	11.66	4.65	7.19	10.46	0.41	3.92	5.67	0.98	17.65	11.35
2004	—	0.95	0.95	9.59	11.81	13.60	8.91	13.91	5.20	6.52	12.33	0.43	4.36	6.62	1.03	17.79	12.70
2005	—	1.04	1.04	11.28	16.23	16.44	12.99	17.32	6.93	7.85	15.74	0.42	6.13	8.13	1.23	17.96	15.11
2006	—	1.14	1.14	12.11	18.18	18.17	15.01	19.44	8.01	9.73	17.76	0.42	6.70	8.95	1.24	18.47	16.66
2007	—	1.35	1.35	11.27	19.59	20.14	16.00	21.51	8.35	11.78	19.73	0.47	7.39	9.85	1.52	19.24	17.78
2008	—	1.54	1.54	11.66	26.00	23.65	24.63	24.79	10.62	14.19	24.09	0.47	9.08	11.41	1.71	20.04	20.33
2009	—	1.56	1.56	10.48	16.47	19.01	12.77	17.92	7.35	14.19	17.16	0.59	6.94	8.56	1.56	21.54	16.67
2010	—	1.61	1.61	9.64	20.25	20.17	16.27	21.48	11.46	R 15.88	R 20.59	0.67	R 7.86	R 9.60	1.67	22.81	R 18.76
2011	—	1.74	1.74	9.64	26.22	22.07	22.93	27.35	15.36	R 19.70	R 26.20	0.72	R 10.34	R 11.38	1.77	24.38	R 22.27
2012	—	1.89	1.89	8.71	26.82	18.07	22.97	27.95	16.63	R 19.08	R 26.57	0.92	R 11.15	R 11.50	1.84	24.99	R 22.61
2013	—	1.93	1.93	8.80	26.76	18.53	22.06	27.25	16.41	R 22.34	R 26.33	0.90	R 11.26	R 11.40	1.92	26.49	R 23.32
2014	—	2.02	2.02	8.92	25.90	22.69	20.59	26.06	15.69	R 22.04	R 25.47	0.88	R 10.52	R 11.34	2.03	26.71	R 21.73
2015	—	1.93	1.93	8.69	17.70	14.16	11.88	18.70	10.10	R 17.67	R 17.99	0.88	R 7.09	R 8.95	1.84	27.67	R 18.31
2016	—	1.89	1.89	7.34	14.98	12.56	9.72	16.63	7.11	16.88	15.85	0.89	5.82	8.18	1.82	28.56	17.18

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	3.1	77.3	80.4	265.4	99.1	78.1	34.1	803.2	11.4	90.2	1,116.0	—	9.4	1,471.3	-76.3	542.4	1,937.4
1975	11.9	254.8	266.7	1,490.4	261.8	149.4	98.2	1,490.4	21.7	176.0	2,197.4	—	13.3	2,900.3	-234.0	974.3	3,640.6
1980	9.6	637.7	647.3	928.2	708.2	215.2	229.5	2,889.0	23.2	396.8	4,461.8	—	14.7	6,052.1	-639.6	2,022.4	7,435.0
1985	12.0	788.8	800.8	1,284.0	789.6	174.0	196.6	2,700.5	18.8	476.5	4,356.1	70.0	19.7	6,531.7	-810.4	2,712.0	8,433.3
1990	—	726.4	726.4	1,107.5	910.4	232.5	213.8	2,895.9	9.9	432.0	4,694.5	62.3	18.4	6,627.8	-752.7	3,484.6	9,359.7
1995	—	597.0	597.0	1,193.4	946.0	315.5	258.6	3,008.0	5.1	388.5	4,921.7	41.3	13.8	6,767.2	-629.1	3,891.5	10,029.7
1996	—	614.7	614.7	1,531.8	1,238.3	458.6	333.8	3,407.8	6.2	393.8	5,838.4	44.2	16.3	8,045.3	-638.1	3,961.6	11,368.9
1997	—	640.7	640.7	1,612.1	1,277.9	385.6	320.9	3,421.7	4.5	379.3	5,790.0	44.5	13.4	8,100.8	-664.1	4,004.8	11,441.5
1998	—	650.9	650.9	1,404.0	1,356.6	240.0	248.1	2,941.1	2.9	378.6	5,167.3	43.8	10.0	7,276.0	-703.3	4,196.5	10,769.1
1999	—	648.2	648.2	1,393.7	1,509.2	373.9	300.1	3,202.2	1.8	430.1	5,817.3	42.6	10.3	7,912.2	-716.7	4,188.9	11,384.4
2000	—	643.7	643.7	1,872.2	1,621.0	442.1	180.9	4,389.0	2.4	458.3	7,093.7	42.7	16.3	9,668.6	-809.9	4,370.1	13,228.8
2001	—	700.0	700.0	2,531.3	1,564.9	598.5	240.1	4,099.1	3.6	481.1	6,987.3	33.2	16.0	10,267.8	-875.3	4,414.2	13,806.8
2002	—	664.9	664.9	1,870.0	1,445.2	467.3	288.3	3,967.2	2.6	471.1	6,641.7	34.1	15.4	9,226.1	-766.0	4,564.9	13,025.0
2003	—	743.9	743.9	2,223.9	1,816.7	552.8	294.1	4,658.2	3.5	495.9	7,821.2	41.7	19.0	10,849.7	-874.8	4,471.7	14,446.7
2004	—	766.1	766.1	2,551.3	2,333.1	616.8	202.1	5,571.8	5.2	560.0	9,289.2	35.3	21.8	12,663.7	-918.5	4,494.1	16,239.3
2005	—	866.6	866.6	3,053.7	3,127.3	656.1	485.9	6,933.5	4.8	642.8	11,850.4	35.3	48.9	15,855.5	-1,136.4	4,959.8	19,678.9
2006	—	943.0	943.0	3,095.5	3,532.1	602.1	559.4	7,779.8	3.5	797.8	13,274.6	44.0	50.2	17,407.4	-1,165.4	5,169.7	21,411.8
2007	—	1,087.2	1,087.2	3,100.9	3,892.8	786.7	575.0	8,628.4	2.0	833.0	14,717.9	45.9	60.7	19,012.7	-1,387.0	5,614.3	23,240.0
2008	—	1,224.0	1,224.0	3,395.6	4,529.6	849.4	780.0	9,761.9	2.9	862.6	16,786.3	46.3	83.0	21,548.3	-1,559.8	5,768.5	25,757.0
2009	—	1,191.8	1,191.8	2,753.4	2,833.4	584.9	263.2	7,033.0	1.4	708.9	11,424.8	63.1	80.0	15,540.8	-1,379.5	5,872.0	20,033.3
2010	—	1,290.4	1,290.4	2,664.3	3,668.4	592.6	288.6	8,369.9	2.0	R 650.8	R 13,572.1	62.9	R 83.7	R 17,673.7	-1,528.5	6,998.6	R 22,843.8
2011	—	1,436.3	1,436.3	2,584.6	4,699.6	593.5	458.6	10,234.4	1.8	R 782.1	R 16,770.1	70.2	R 99.6	R 20,961.3	-1,675.4	7,008.5	R 26,294.3
2012	—	1,448.7	1,448.7	2,210.5	4,594.0	412.7	447.5	10,216.1	0.7	R 707.0	R 16,377.9	102.9	R 102.0	R 20,242.4	-1,675.9	7,029.5	R 25,595.9
2013	—	1,553.0	1,553.0	2,426.6	4,600.6	479.1	410.9	10,110.3	0.4	R 753.3	R 16,354.7	78.7	R 136.0	R 20,549.1	-1,745.6	7,538.1	R 26,341.5
2014	—	1,578.1	1,578.1	2,632.4	4,682.4	661.6	401.5	9,740.4	0.2	R 774.5	R 16,260.6	85.1	R 137.1	R 20,693.2	-1,804.2	7,644.4	R 26,533.5
2015	—	1,342.3	1,342.3	R 2,297.9	3,282.1	337.3	217.9	R 7,115.8	0.1	R 695.7	R 11,648.8	96.6	R 75.2	R 15,460.9	-1,518.1	7,695.6	R 21,638.4
2016	—	1,210.5	1,210.5	1,958.6	2,817.6	275.4	161.6	6,464.7	0.8	593.2	10,313.3	87.6	56.0	13,626.0	-1,416.2	7,660.5	19,870.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.48	0.70	1.05	1.73	0.75	2.73	0.56	1.52	2.00	1.85	1.45	6.17	1.85
1975	1.25	1.21	2.53	3.02	2.09	4.55	1.79	3.03	3.69	2.19	2.71	8.64	3.32
1980	1.61	2.98	6.63	6.27	6.47	9.33	3.33	7.06	8.13	2.98	6.09	13.91	7.19
1985	1.62	4.95	6.79	8.27	5.90	8.56	4.10	8.21	7.94	3.24	6.68	17.16	8.31
1990	1.32	4.74	7.40	8.99	5.68	8.61	2.54	7.23	8.01	3.26	6.81	18.94	8.95
1995	1.41	4.49	6.77	7.62	3.99	8.36	2.32	6.52	7.38	2.75	6.38	18.32	8.54
1996	1.35	5.34	7.87	9.42	4.85	9.34	2.76	6.52	8.31	3.10	7.25	17.91	9.15
1997	1.31	5.87	7.67	9.14	4.59	9.30	2.89	7.68	8.30	3.03	7.36	17.86	9.27
1998	1.33	5.71	6.51	7.84	3.43	7.87	1.99	6.56	6.94	2.64	6.46	17.82	8.60
1999	1.30	5.53	7.23	7.90	4.15	8.63	1.98	6.18	7.55	2.66	6.87	17.78	8.88
2000	1.37	6.93	9.73	10.94	6.50	11.40	3.51	8.11	10.48	4.01	9.28	17.63	11.00
2001	1.45	9.43	9.02	12.25	5.65	10.84	4.00	6.29	9.70	3.58	9.38	17.67	11.03
2002	1.54	7.19	8.48	9.85	5.33	10.32	3.65	6.87	9.16	3.26	8.44	17.84	10.35
2003	1.46	8.73	9.76	11.97	6.44	11.66	4.65	7.24	10.48	3.92	9.79	17.65	11.35
2004	1.63	9.95	11.83	13.60	8.91	13.91	5.20	6.61	12.36	4.36	11.45	17.79	12.70
2005	1.81	11.69	16.26	16.44	12.99	17.32	6.93	7.91	15.76	6.13	14.35	17.96	15.11
2006	2.00	12.91	18.20	18.17	15.01	19.44	8.01	9.73	17.77	6.82	16.16	18.47	16.66
2007	2.11	12.01	19.60	20.14	16.00	21.51	8.35	11.78	19.74	7.56	17.36	19.24	17.78
2008	2.83	12.37	26.02	23.65	24.63	24.79	10.62	14.19	24.10	9.35	20.42	20.04	20.33
2009	2.84	11.23	16.49	19.01	12.77	17.92	7.35	14.29	17.17	7.25	15.24	21.54	16.67
2010	2.91	10.42	20.28	20.17	16.27	21.48	11.46	R 15.92	R 20.60	R 8.28	R 17.47	22.81	R 18.76
2011	2.74	10.42	26.24	22.07	22.93	27.35	15.36	R 19.70	R 26.20	R 10.96	R 21.59	24.38	R 22.27
2012	2.95	10.05	26.83	18.07	22.97	27.95	16.63	R 19.08	R 26.58	R 12.10	R 21.82	24.99	R 22.61
2013	2.74	9.50	26.78	18.53	22.06	27.25	16.41	R 22.34	R 26.34	R 11.90	R 20.99	26.49	R 23.32
2014	2.77	9.43	25.93	22.69	20.59	26.06	15.69	R 22.04	R 25.48	R 11.21	R 20.21	26.71	R 21.73
2015	2.82	9.65	17.72	14.16	11.88	18.70	10.10	R 17.67	R 18.00	R 7.70	R 15.43	27.67	R 18.31
2016	2.68	8.49	15.00	12.56	9.72	16.63	7.11	16.88	15.86	6.36	13.74	28.56	17.18

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	21.9	248.7	98.5	78.1	34.1	803.2	10.9	90.2	1,114.9	9.4	1,395.0	542.4	1,937.4
1975	61.2	407.9	252.4	149.4	98.2	1,490.4	17.6	175.9	2,184.0	13.3	2,666.4	974.3	3,640.6
1980	60.9	895.0	689.3	215.2	229.5	2,889.0	22.6	396.4	4,441.9	14.7	5,412.6	2,022.4	7,435.0
1985	72.4	1,279.2	782.8	174.0	196.6	2,700.5	18.4	476.5	4,348.9	19.7	5,721.3	2,712.0	8,433.3
1990	48.4	1,101.3	904.2	232.5	213.8	2,895.9	9.8	432.0	4,688.2	18.4	5,875.1	3,484.6	9,359.7
1995	42.6	1,171.6	939.6	315.5	258.6	3,008.0	5.0	383.6	4,910.3	13.6	6,138.2	3,891.5	10,029.7
1996	41.2	1,518.3	1,232.0	458.6	333.8	3,407.8	5.8	393.8	5,831.7	16.1	7,407.3	3,961.6	11,368.9
1997	49.9	1,591.0	1,271.0	385.6	320.9	3,421.7	4.1	379.3	5,782.7	13.1	7,436.7	4,004.8	11,441.5
1998	41.9	1,367.5	1,343.2	240.0	248.1	2,941.1	2.8	378.6	5,153.7	9.5	6,572.6	4,196.5	10,769.1
1999	42.4	1,341.4	1,493.6	373.9	300.1	3,202.2	1.7	430.1	5,801.7	10.1	7,195.5	4,188.9	11,384.4
2000	35.0	1,736.5	1,598.7	442.1	180.9	4,389.0	2.4	458.3	7,071.3	15.8	8,856.7	4,370.1	13,228.8
2001	41.0	2,363.0	1,553.8	598.5	240.1	4,099.1	3.6	477.4	6,972.6	16.0	9,392.5	4,414.2	13,806.8
2002	42.1	1,770.7	1,438.3	467.3	288.3	3,967.2	2.5	468.1	6,631.8	15.4	8,460.1	4,564.9	13,025.0
2003	40.2	2,104.3	1,807.3	552.8	294.1	4,658.2	3.5	495.6	7,811.5	19.0	9,975.0	4,471.7	14,446.7
2004	47.3	2,395.4	2,325.6	616.8	202.1	5,571.8	5.2	559.2	9,280.8	21.8	11,745.2	4,494.1	16,239.3
2005	52.4	2,785.2	3,109.9	656.1	485.9	6,933.5	4.8	642.5	11,832.7	48.9	14,719.1	4,959.8	19,678.9
2006	58.6	2,870.4	3,520.4	602.1	559.4	7,779.8	3.5	797.8	13,262.9	50.2	16,242.1	5,169.7	21,411.8
2007	61.1	2,799.8	3,879.0	786.7	575.0	8,628.4	2.0	833.0	14,704.2	60.7	17,625.7	5,614.3	23,240.0
2008	76.0	3,060.8	4,512.5	849.4	780.0	9,761.9	2.9	862.5	16,769.3	82.4	19,988.5	5,768.5	25,757.0
2009	60.2	2,610.3	2,821.9	584.9	263.2	7,033.0	1.4	708.3	11,412.6	78.2	14,161.3	5,872.0	20,033.3
2010	61.1	2,451.6	3,646.1	592.6	288.6	8,369.9	2.0	R 650.7	R 13,549.8	R 82.8	R 16,145.2	6,698.6	R 22,843.8
2011	41.7	2,393.5	4,681.2	593.5	458.6	10,234.4	1.8	R 782.1	R 16,751.7	R 98.9	R 19,285.9	7,008.5	R 26,294.3
2012	73.3	2,031.0	4,576.3	412.7	447.5	10,216.1	0.7	R 707.0	R 16,360.2	R 102.0	R 18,566.4	7,029.5	R 25,595.9
2013	72.4	2,256.8	4,585.1	479.1	410.9	10,110.3	0.4	R 753.3	R 16,339.2	R 135.2	R 18,803.5	7,538.1	R 26,341.5
2014	73.1	2,442.1	4,659.6	661.6	401.5	9,740.4	0.2	R 774.5	R 16,237.8	R 136.0	R 18,889.1	7,644.4	R 26,533.5
2015	64.0	R 2,167.6	3,270.3	337.3	217.9	R 7,115.8	0.1	R 695.7	R 11,637.1	R 74.1	R 13,942.8	7,695.6	R 21,638.4
2016	46.3	1,805.1	2,807.8	275.4	161.6	6,464.7	0.8	593.2	10,303.5	54.8	12,209.8	7,660.5	19,870.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy									Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.86	0.96	1.19	1.92	1.43	1.78	0.61	1.12	7.86	2.07	
1975	1.72	1.48	2.62	3.26	2.88	3.14	1.20	1.83	10.06	3.37	
1980	1.70	3.23	6.85	7.06	7.95	7.01	3.06	3.78	15.21	6.83	
1985	1.73	5.40	6.70	7.53	10.06	7.38	3.46	5.66	19.27	9.56	
1990	1.56	5.15	7.27	9.61	11.50	9.31	3.56	5.60	21.56	11.10	
1995	0.95	5.13	5.34	7.57	4.93	7.31	2.90	5.39	21.26	11.11	
1996	1.04	5.90	6.76	9.52	5.96	9.31	3.32	6.43	20.75	11.33	
1997	0.97	6.55	6.84	9.02	5.58	8.84	3.31	6.86	20.77	11.89	
1998	1.01	6.50	5.75	7.60	4.28	7.40	2.87	6.55	20.75	12.46	
1999	1.01	6.28	6.19	7.70	4.85	7.57	2.94	6.43	20.86	12.17	
2000	1.02	7.73	8.97	10.76	9.11	10.60	4.41	8.12	20.65	13.27	
2001	1.12	10.40	8.75	12.19	9.13	11.92	4.22	10.60	20.53	14.55	
2002	0.97	7.90	7.82	9.96	8.38	9.81	3.82	8.14	20.70	13.49	
2003	1.04	9.36	9.25	11.87	9.92	11.71	4.59	9.63	20.39	14.20	
2004	1.20	10.81	10.96	13.58	11.01	13.38	5.21	11.04	20.43	15.16	
2005	2.23	12.42	15.05	16.01	15.23	15.94	6.91	12.65	20.75	16.43	
2006	1.55	13.96	17.24	17.72	19.36	17.73	7.96	14.18	21.80	17.92	
2007	2.53	13.16	19.32	19.48	21.95	19.51	8.79	13.85	22.54	18.09	
2008	—	13.28	23.66	23.31	23.08	23.32	10.83	14.79	23.45	18.73	
2009	—	12.54	15.98	18.86	23.30	18.83	8.07	13.20	25.04	18.69	
2010	—	11.60	19.31	20.39	24.75	20.41	9.59	12.75	26.60	19.49	
2011	—	11.92	26.88	21.52	28.01	R 21.65	11.53	R 13.19	28.56	R 20.72	
2012	—	12.15	26.80	19.22	29.38	R 19.39	12.84	R 13.10	29.80	R 21.96	
2013	—	10.73	27.79	19.10	30.03	R 19.26	12.57	R 11.85	31.08	R 21.00	
2014	—	10.69	26.86	24.61	32.32	R 24.66	12.26	R 12.47	31.18	R 21.06	
2015	—	11.50	17.58	16.39	16.69	R 16.41	8.44	R 11.92	32.84	R 22.28	
2016	—	10.69	15.21	14.03	13.30	14.04	7.21	10.94	32.85	22.29	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	1.0	150.9	9.1	61.9	0.6	71.5	1.4	224.8	259.5	484.3	
1975	1.7	232.0	21.9	112.0	0.5	134.3	2.8	370.8	468.8	839.7	
1980	0.6	471.2	49.7	126.9	2.6	179.2	9.2	660.3	967.9	1,628.2	
1985	1.4	703.3	33.1	94.7	5.4	133.2	13.2	851.2	1,215.3	2,066.5	
1990	1.9	603.9	17.4	145.1	1.9	164.4	15.1	785.3	1,592.7	2,378.1	
1995	0.6	645.9	13.6	159.1	0.9	173.6	10.7	830.9	1,842.9	2,673.8	
1996	0.6	818.7	13.0	268.7	1.9	283.6	12.8	1,115.7	1,872.8	2,988.5	
1997	0.6	843.6	12.4	232.1	1.4	245.9	10.0	1,100.1	1,885.0	2,985.1	
1998	0.4	727.8	9.8	139.7	1.2	150.8	7.7	886.7	2,001.4	2,888.1	
1999	0.6	712.6	11.0	190.0	1.5	202.5	8.1	923.8	1,976.5	2,900.3	
2000	0.4	906.4	16.1	232.0	3.6	251.6	13.1	1,171.5	2,083.9	3,255.4	
2001	0.6	1,216.5	20.6	394.8	4.0	419.4	12.5	1,649.0	2,113.3	3,762.2	
2002	0.5	913.5	13.2	243.5	2.4	259.1	11.5	1,184.7	2,238.1	3,422.7	
2003	0.6	1,087.1	11.1	280.3	4.0	295.4	14.6	1,397.7	2,186.0	3,583.6	
2004	0.5	1,209.3	12.3	262.8	5.5	280.6	17.0	1,507.4	2,185.0	3,692.3	
2005	0.9	1,353.9	14.1	280.1	6.8	301.1	40.3	1,696.2	2,436.9	4,133.0	
2006	0.7	1,359.4	15.1	273.4	7.3	295.8	41.2	1,697.1	2,519.5	4,216.6	
2007	1.1	1,363.5	16.0	341.3	6.7	364.0	50.3	1,778.9	2,758.4	4,537.4	
2008	—	1,523.4	14.0	528.1	2.9	545.0	69.4	2,137.8	2,831.6	4,969.3	
2009	—	1,340.5	7.0	367.6	3.3	377.9	66.6	1,785.0	2,924.1	4,709.1	
2010	—	1,252.2	7.1	380.4	4.4	R 391.9	69.1	R 1,713.2	3,385.6	R 5,098.7	
2011	—	1,232.6	8.6	355.0	2.1	R 365.6	85.0	R 1,683.1	3,502.9	R 5,186.1	
2012	—	1,018.0	7.2	244.2	0.7	R 252.1	88.3	R 1,358.5	3,491.8	R 4,850.3	
2013	—	1,158.1	7.1	288.0	0.8	R 295.9	119.4	R 1,573.4	3,745.0	R 5,318.4	
2014	—	1,251.0	6.4	419.1	1.4	R 426.9	R 117.8	R 1,795.7	3,807.8	R 5,603.5	
2015	—	1,107.8	2.7	234.3	0.6	R 237.6	R 60.2	R 1,405.7	3,800.0	R 5,205.6	
2016	—	954.7	1.7	194.8	0.8	197.4	41.2	1,193.3	3,850.7	5,044.0	

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.49	0.62	1.03	1.25	0.82	2.73	0.57	0.95	0.61	0.70	7.00	1.66
1975	1.17	1.14	2.45	2.41	2.40	4.55	1.77	2.36	1.20	1.38	9.46	2.86
1980	1.58	2.88	6.49	5.19	6.10	9.33	3.47	5.65	3.06	3.33	14.33	6.83
1985	1.57	4.88	6.04	8.92	10.06	8.56	4.11	6.87	3.46	5.13	17.94	10.22
1990	1.31	4.48	5.46	7.70	11.50	8.61	2.80	6.48	3.56	4.57	18.98	11.22
1995	1.42	4.36	4.27	7.66	4.93	8.36	2.36	5.84	2.89	4.43	18.20	11.05
1996	1.36	5.29	5.20	9.28	5.96	9.34	2.79	7.24	3.30	5.43	17.81	11.13
1997	1.32	5.82	4.88	9.80	5.58	9.30	2.92	7.32	3.17	5.78	17.69	11.40
1998	1.33	5.62	3.80	8.75	4.28	7.87	2.00	5.85	2.79	5.46	17.58	11.75
1999	1.30	5.40	4.32	8.19	4.85	8.63	1.97	6.50	2.87	5.35	17.54	11.55
2000	1.37	6.82	7.00	10.89	9.11	11.40	3.50	8.96	4.26	6.93	17.10	12.33
2001	1.46	9.76	6.47	12.29	9.13	10.84	4.03	9.33	4.22	9.23	17.29	13.33
2002	1.55	7.25	5.85	9.08	8.38	10.32	3.76	7.78	3.82	7.05	17.27	12.58
2003	1.47	8.47	7.04	11.32	9.92	11.66	4.77	9.61	4.59	8.28	16.94	13.01
2004	1.64	9.81	9.16	13.29	11.01	13.91	5.31	11.60	5.21	9.64	17.01	13.68
2005	1.80	11.39	13.62	16.07	15.23	17.32	7.11	15.24	6.91	11.16	17.36	14.72
2006	2.01	12.68	15.74	17.84	19.36	19.44	8.26	17.10	7.96	12.38	17.81	15.59
2007	2.11	11.59	17.29	19.26	21.95	21.51	8.45	18.68	8.79	11.66	18.58	15.79
2008	3.61	11.94	23.63	22.94	23.08	24.79	10.62	23.20	10.83	12.86	19.37	16.56
2009	3.89	10.75	13.89	18.35	23.30	17.92	7.85	16.51	8.07	11.02	20.41	16.50
2010	3.72	10.23	17.61	19.30	24.75	21.48	11.46	R 18.66	9.59	10.71	21.99	17.41
2011	3.33	9.91	23.91	22.58	28.01	27.35	—	R 23.38	11.53	R 10.84	23.58	R 18.37
2012	3.67	9.46	24.46	16.62	29.38	27.95	16.63	R 21.04	12.84	R 10.62	24.03	R 18.85
2013	3.40	8.87	24.10	17.71	30.03	27.25	—	R 21.14	11.08	R 10.07	25.80	R 19.10
2014	3.41	8.84	22.47	19.89	32.32	26.06	—	R 21.35	R 8.57	R 10.06	26.08	R 18.78
2015	3.55	9.06	13.28	11.13	16.69	18.70	—	R 15.06	R 6.46	R 10.05	26.85	R 19.50
2016	3.49	7.71	11.11	10.35	13.30	16.63	—	13.44	5.26	8.67	27.14	19.34

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.4	54.9	6.5	10.2	2.0	2.2	6.0	26.8	(s)	82.2	147.3	229.5
1975	2.7	104.7	16.9	20.9	2.4	3.8	8.5	52.6	0.1	160.1	246.5	406.6
1980	2.2	222.7	37.9	23.6	5.9	10.9	12.1	90.4	0.2	315.6	634.8	950.4
1985	4.3	299.5	53.5	28.4	1.9	11.8	3.1	98.8	0.3	402.9	930.8	1,333.7
1990	6.5	268.9	32.6	29.4	0.5	10.8	1.0	74.4	1.6	351.5	1,252.0	1,603.5
1995	5.9	285.7	29.6	40.8	0.3	4.3	(s)	75.0	1.5	368.0	1,398.3	1,766.4
1996	5.5	389.6	39.7	66.3	0.9	5.6	0.1	112.6	1.8	509.5	1,425.7	1,935.1
1997	7.1	410.6	33.2	63.9	0.6	7.0	0.6	105.4	1.7	524.8	1,438.1	1,962.9
1998	4.3	352.1	25.6	40.7	0.4	5.0	0.4	72.3	1.3	430.0	1,494.8	1,924.8
1999	5.8	345.2	25.7	51.2	0.5	13.7	0.3	91.4	1.4	443.7	1,504.8	1,948.5
2000	4.7	433.7	45.5	59.4	1.1	15.6	0.7	122.4	2.2	563.0	1,573.2	2,136.2
2001	6.3	637.6	58.7	100.8	1.2	18.8	0.7	180.1	2.2	826.2	1,605.2	2,431.4
2002	5.9	454.3	33.9	56.2	0.9	15.6	0.7	107.2	2.0	569.5	1,646.9	2,216.4
2003	5.7	528.4	34.4	67.3	1.2	17.4	0.7	120.9	2.6	657.6	1,617.6	2,275.2
2004	6.6	617.6	45.3	78.2	1.9	17.0	0.5	143.0	2.8	770.0	1,647.8	2,417.8
2005	8.3	701.5	41.2	52.0	2.6	26.1	0.8	122.6	6.5	838.9	1,755.8	2,594.6
2006	9.2	734.0	39.7	74.5	1.9	5.8	0.5	122.3	6.9	872.4	1,810.9	2,683.3
2007	8.6	700.0	36.8	76.6	1.1	6.4	0.3	121.3	8.1	838.0	1,972.8	2,810.8
2008	16.2	781.2	74.1	150.8	0.4	7.4	0.1	232.8	10.6	1,040.8	2,057.0	3,097.8
2009	13.3	664.1	46.6	81.7	0.8	5.3	(s)	134.5	9.4	821.3	2,130.8	2,952.1
2010	13.3	629.1	53.3	70.0	1.0	6.2	0.3	R 130.9	11.0	R 784.3	2,358.0	3,142.4
2011	9.3	622.4	62.8	74.7	0.5	7.9	—	R 145.9	12.8	R 790.4	2,490.9	R 3,281.3
2012	7.5	522.2	90.1	55.2	0.4	8.1	(s)	R 153.8	12.5	R 696.0	2,499.4	R 3,195.4
2013	7.7	580.7	96.5	70.9	0.3	8.2	—	R 175.8	14.7	R 778.9	2,686.7	R 3,465.5
2014	7.3	653.4	103.4	90.9	0.6	7.4	—	R 202.4	R 17.1	R 880.1	2,728.7	R 3,608.8
2015	5.4	561.1	73.0	40.3	0.2	—	—	R 236.5	R 12.8	R 815.8	2,797.5	R 3,613.3
2016	4.4	449.5	54.6	32.7	0.2	110.9	—	198.3	12.6	664.8	2,845.7	3,510.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.49	0.47	0.40	0.77	1.28	2.73	0.53	1.23	1.24	2.84	0.79	4.01	1.15
1975	1.60	1.17	1.24	0.80	2.25	2.54	4.55	1.82	2.61	2.72	2.84	1.76	6.46	2.41
1980	1.81	1.58	1.61	2.61	5.83	5.48	9.33	3.09	6.19	6.24	2.84	4.14	11.21	5.19
1985	1.93	1.57	1.62	4.14	6.30	9.65	8.56	4.11	7.17	7.03	2.84	4.90	13.14	6.36
1990	—	1.31	1.31	4.14	5.82	8.29	8.61	2.60	5.73	5.94	1.77	4.53	14.50	6.56
1995	—	1.42	1.42	3.46	4.84	7.54	8.36	2.36	4.91	5.56	1.91	4.23	13.29	6.07
1996	—	1.36	1.36	4.30	5.81	9.19	9.34	2.79	5.00	6.07	1.91	4.77	13.01	6.48
1997	—	1.32	1.32	4.70	5.33	8.95	9.30	2.92	5.79	6.38	1.81	4.85	13.07	6.64
1998	—	1.33	1.33	4.42	4.21	7.82	7.87	2.00	4.82	5.08	1.21	4.25	12.97	6.26
1999	—	1.30	1.30	4.34	4.98	8.02	8.63	1.97	4.57	5.32	1.08	4.46	12.85	6.23
2000	—	1.37	1.37	5.69	7.91	11.17	11.40	3.50	6.28	7.65	1.15	6.12	12.98	7.72
2001	—	1.46	1.46	7.44	7.22	11.85	10.84	4.03	4.79	6.28	1.29	6.09	12.88	7.52
2002	—	1.55	1.55	5.94	6.54	9.87	10.32	3.76	5.11	6.56	1.57	5.77	12.96	7.22
2003	—	1.47	1.47	7.82	7.79	12.22	11.66	4.77	5.46	7.48	1.69	6.87	13.17	8.12
2004	—	1.64	1.64	8.63	10.01	13.59	13.91	5.31	5.00	8.07	1.66	7.53	13.54	8.56
2005	—	1.80	1.80	10.78	14.28	16.79	17.32	7.11	5.89	10.24	1.73	9.47	13.31	10.24
2006	—	2.01	2.01	11.59	16.32	18.59	19.44	8.26	7.38	11.62	1.59	10.51	13.41	11.14
2007	—	2.11	2.11	10.63	18.37	20.86	21.51	8.45	8.87	13.81	1.65	11.40	13.96	11.98
2008	—	2.67	2.67	11.25	24.58	24.88	24.79	10.62	10.62	16.45	1.73	12.81	14.43	13.20
2009	—	2.64	2.64	9.50	14.64	19.20	17.92	7.85	10.30	12.74	1.59	10.27	15.89	11.62
2010	—	2.74	2.74	8.65	18.53	19.72	21.48	11.46	R 11.39	R 15.26	R 1.58	R 10.97	16.13	R 12.38
2011	—	2.61	2.61	8.47	25.05	22.76	27.35	15.36	R 14.63	R 19.61	R 2.16	R 13.23	17.14	R 14.36
2012	—	2.88	2.88	7.79	25.26	16.33	27.95	16.63	R 13.90	R 18.56	R 2.06	R 11.62	17.27	R 13.23
2013	—	2.68	2.68	8.08	24.65	17.50	27.25	16.41	R 17.04	R 20.26	R 2.07	R 12.14	18.45	R 13.94
2014	—	2.71	2.71	7.89	23.01	19.85	26.06	15.69	R 16.73	R 19.69	R 2.15	R 11.91	18.63	R 13.75
2015	—	2.77	2.77	7.51	14.77	10.40	18.70	10.10	R 12.35	R 13.50	R 2.12	R 9.55	18.86	R 12.04
2016	—	2.62	2.62	6.15	11.88	9.56	16.63	7.20	11.28	11.77	1.92	8.36	20.87	11.27

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	3.1	17.3	20.4	42.9	25.4	5.6	39.7	4.4	63.0	138.1	8.1	209.4	135.6	345.0
1975	11.9	44.9	56.8	71.3	75.7	15.8	64.7	7.5	133.9	297.6	10.4	436.0	259.0	695.0
1980	9.6	48.4	58.0	201.1	162.3	63.4	91.4	7.5	299.3	623.8	5.3	888.2	419.6	1,307.9
1985	12.0	54.7	66.7	276.4	152.1	45.6	48.4	14.4	368.9	629.3	6.2	978.6	565.9	1,544.5
1990	—	39.9	39.9	228.5	118.5	53.9	30.0	8.5	304.3	515.2	1.7	785.4	639.9	1,425.3
1995	—	36.2	36.2	239.9	84.9	110.4	73.2	4.7	257.7	530.9	1.4	808.3	649.4	1,457.7
1996	—	35.1	35.1	309.9	107.6	119.0	81.7	5.4	270.0	583.8	1.5	930.3	662.1	1,592.4
1997	—	42.1	42.1	336.6	110.2	87.1	81.8	3.3	246.1	528.5	1.4	908.7	680.7	1,589.4
1998	—	37.1	37.1	287.3	92.8	58.6	42.4	2.3	244.3	440.4	0.6	765.5	699.3	1,464.7
1999	—	35.9	35.9	283.4	141.1	129.8	41.2	1.4	286.8	600.2	0.6	920.1	706.6	1,626.7
2000	—	29.9	29.9	395.9	167.5	146.8	53.6	1.6	311.3	680.8	0.5	1,107.1	712.0	1,819.2
2001	—	34.1	34.1	508.2	173.5	86.2	98.7	2.7	331.6	692.7	1.3	1,236.1	694.8	1,930.9
2002	—	35.7	35.7	402.5	176.2	163.1	99.4	1.7	315.8	756.2	1.8	1,196.2	678.5	1,874.7
2003	—	33.9	33.9	488.1	221.9	197.0	118.0	2.5	340.9	880.3	1.9	1,404.1	666.6	2,070.7
2004	—	40.1	40.1	567.4	336.1	267.9	163.0	4.2	391.7	1,162.9	2.0	1,772.5	660.8	2,433.3
2005	—	43.2	43.2	729.2	439.8	314.9	193.1	3.5	440.2	1,391.4	2.1	2,165.9	766.3	2,932.2
2006	—	48.7	48.7	776.4	491.2	240.1	226.7	2.7	561.5	1,522.2	2.1	2,349.3	838.3	3,187.6
2007	—	51.4	51.4	735.7	616.6	353.7	134.6	1.6	573.9	1,680.3	2.3	2,469.7	881.9	3,351.5
2008	—	59.8	59.8	755.7	715.6	141.7	118.3	2.8	589.6	1,567.9	2.5	2,385.9	878.6	3,264.4
2009	—	46.8	46.8	605.8	347.6	111.0	94.7	1.2	461.1	1,015.6	2.2	1,670.4	815.8	2,486.2
2010	—	47.7	47.7	570.3	450.0	133.4	109.8	1.7	R 414.9	R 1,109.7	R 2.6	R 1,730.4	953.7	R 2,684.1
2011	—	32.4	32.4	538.5	545.1	153.0	134.2	1.8	R 521.4	R 1,355.6	R 1.2	R 1,927.7	1,013.2	R 2,940.9
2012	—	65.7	65.7	490.8	543.5	105.4	78.5	0.6	R 464.9	R 1,193.0	R 1.2	R 1,750.6	1,036.8	R 2,787.4
2013	—	64.6	64.6	517.7	527.9	113.0	79.2	0.4	R 511.5	R 1,231.9	R 1.1	R 1,815.3	1,104.7	R 2,920.0
2014	—	65.8	65.8	536.9	546.6	144.7	52.2	0.2	R 524.2	R 1,268.0	R 1.1	R 1,871.8	1,106.2	R 2,978.0
2015	—	58.6	58.6	382.1	497.9	58.6	R 89.5	0.1	R 435.4	R 965.7	R 1.1	R 1,523.3	1,096.4	R 2,619.6
2016	—	41.9	41.9	400.2	350.9	44.3	77.4	0.8	351.9	825.3	1.0	1,268.5	962.3	2,230.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.49	—	2.17	1.24	1.25	0.75	5.08	2.73	0.55	2.32	2.32	—	2.32
1975	1.17	—	3.45	2.72	2.41	2.09	7.48	4.55	1.73	4.07	4.07	—	4.07
1980	—	—	9.02	6.97	5.19	6.47	14.36	9.33	3.38	8.76	8.76	—	8.76
1985	—	—	9.99	7.04	9.77	5.90	18.18	8.56	3.88	8.20	8.20	—	8.20
1990	—	—	9.32	7.87	9.12	5.68	20.61	8.61	1.65	8.38	8.38	—	8.38
1995	—	2.72	8.36	7.26	12.15	3.99	21.75	8.36	1.73	7.74	7.74	15.99	7.74
1996	—	3.16	9.29	8.34	12.08	4.85	21.63	9.34	2.15	8.67	8.67	15.88	8.67
1997	—	3.75	9.39	8.17	11.54	4.59	21.82	9.30	2.56	8.58	8.58	16.07	8.58
1998	—	3.34	8.11	6.91	11.05	3.43	21.44	7.87	1.75	7.21	7.21	15.75	7.21
1999	—	3.00	8.81	7.71	13.04	4.15	23.04	8.63	2.31	7.99	7.99	15.68	7.99
2000	—	4.74	10.87	10.16	15.60	6.50	23.20	11.40	3.56	10.97	10.97	14.89	10.97
2001	—	6.67	11.01	9.51	16.69	5.65	24.51	10.84	3.02	10.26	10.26	15.05	10.26
2002	—	3.99	10.72	8.98	14.98	5.33	26.70	10.32	2.61	9.69	9.69	15.04	9.69
2003	—	5.46	12.42	10.22	17.17	6.44	28.94	11.66	3.69	11.04	11.04	14.75	11.04
2004	—	6.46	15.13	12.31	18.79	8.91	30.11	13.91	4.27	13.41	13.41	14.39	13.41
2005	—	7.87	18.56	16.70	21.03	12.99	35.22	17.32	5.64	17.04	17.04	13.99	17.04
2006	—	9.73	22.31	18.60	22.68	15.01	43.88	19.44	6.34	19.14	19.14	16.84	19.14
2007	—	8.28	23.70	19.88	24.88	16.00	47.16	21.51	7.14	20.96	20.96	18.06	20.96
2008	—	8.61	27.23	26.39	28.83	24.63	55.12	24.79	—	25.43	25.43	15.82	25.43
2009	—	7.82	20.32	16.86	23.65	12.77	56.07	17.92	4.91	17.76	17.76	17.08	17.76
2010	—	6.31	25.19	20.61	25.97	16.27	58.80	21.48	—	R 21.33	R 21.33	17.98	R 21.33
2011	—	6.06	31.64	26.44	29.21	22.93	69.54	27.35	—	R 27.21	R 27.21	20.24	R 27.21
2012	—	5.59	33.04	27.13	22.03	22.97	72.11	27.95	—	R 27.80	R 27.80	20.42	R 27.80
2013	—	5.07	32.71	27.17	23.34	22.06	69.42	27.25	—	R 27.31	R 27.31	22.90	R 27.31
2014	—	7.93	33.16	26.50	25.96	20.59	69.44	26.06	—	R 26.26	R 26.26	22.90	R 26.26
2015	—	11.04	24.86	18.38	15.41	11.88	67.28	18.70	—	R 18.72	R 18.71	24.50	R 18.72
2016	—	10.00	21.62	15.73	14.48	9.72	65.78	16.63	3.30	16.49	16.49	24.36	16.49

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.0	57.5	0.4	34.1	22.7	761.4	0.6	878.5	878.6	—	878.6
1975	(s)	—	3.2	137.9	0.7	98.2	36.0	1,421.9	1.5	1,699.4	1,699.4	—	1,699.4
1980	—	—	7.4	439.5	1.3	229.5	81.2	2,786.6	3.0	3,548.5	3,548.5	—	3,548.5
1985	—	—	6.8	544.1	5.2	196.6	93.5	2,640.4	0.9	3,487.6	3,488.6	—	3,488.6
1990	—	—	5.9	735.6	4.1	213.8	119.3	2,855.1	0.3	3,934.2	3,952.8	—	3,952.8
1995	—	0.1	4.6	811.5	5.2	258.6	120.1	2,930.5	0.2	4,130.8	4,130.9	0.9	4,131.8
1996	—	0.1	5.1	1,071.7	4.5	333.8	115.9	3,320.5	0.2	4,851.7	4,851.9	1.0	4,852.9
1997	—	0.2	7.6	1,115.3	2.5	320.9	123.6	3,332.8	0.2	4,902.9	4,903.1	1.0	4,904.0
1998	—	0.2	5.6	1,214.9	0.8	248.1	127.1	2,893.7	(s)	4,490.3	4,490.5	1.0	4,491.5
1999	—	0.3	3.3	1,315.8	2.9	300.1	138.0	3,147.3	0.1	4,907.6	4,907.9	1.0	4,908.9
2000	—	0.5	5.4	1,369.6	3.9	180.9	136.9	4,319.8	0.1	6,016.6	6,017.0	1.0	6,018.0
2001	—	0.8	8.1	1,301.1	16.8	240.1	132.5	3,981.7	0.1	5,680.4	5,681.2	1.0	5,682.2
2002	—	0.5	6.4	1,215.0	4.5	288.3	142.6	3,852.2	0.2	5,509.2	5,509.7	1.5	5,511.2
2003	—	0.8	6.5	1,539.9	8.2	294.1	142.9	4,522.8	0.3	6,514.8	6,515.6	1.5	6,517.1
2004	—	1.0	9.5	1,931.9	8.0	202.1	150.7	5,391.8	0.5	7,694.4	7,695.4	0.5	7,695.9
2005	—	0.6	17.6	2,614.8	9.2	485.9	175.3	6,714.3	0.5	10,017.5	10,018.1	0.9	10,019.1
2006	—	0.7	14.4	2,974.4	14.0	559.4	212.8	7,547.2	0.4	11,322.6	11,323.3	1.1	11,324.3
2007	—	0.6	15.1	3,209.6	15.2	575.0	236.1	8,487.4	0.1	12,538.5	12,539.1	1.2	12,540.3
2008	—	0.5	13.3	3,708.9	28.8	780.0	256.3	9,636.3	—	14,423.5	14,424.1	1.3	14,425.4
2009	—	(s)	8.7	2,420.7	24.6	263.2	234.4	6,933.0	0.2	9,884.7	9,884.7	1.2	9,886.0
2010	—	(s)	13.0	3,135.7	8.8	288.6	R 217.3	8,253.8	—	R 11,917.2	R 11,917.3	1.4	R 11,918.6
2011	—	(s)	15.3	4,064.7	10.9	458.6	R 242.8	10,092.3	—	R 14,884.6	R 14,884.6	1.5	R 14,886.1
2012	—	(s)	14.5	3,935.4	7.8	447.5	R 226.5	10,129.5	—	R 14,761.3	R 14,761.3	1.5	R 14,762.8
2013	—	0.2	13.0	3,953.7	7.3	410.9	R 227.8	10,023.0	—	R 14,635.6	R 14,635.9	1.7	R 14,637.6
2014	—	0.9	11.4	4,003.1	6.9	401.5	R 236.9	9,680.8	—	R 14,340.5	R 14,341.4	1.7	R 14,343.1
2015	—	R 0.8	9.1	2,812.5	4.1	217.9	R 250.5	R 6,903.3	—	R 10,197.3	R 10,198.1	1.7	R 10,199.8
2016	—	0.8	7.3	2,400.6	3.6	161.6	233.0	6,276.5	(s)	9,082.5	9,083.3	1.8	9,085.1

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Missouri**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.25	0.26	0.69	—	0.55	0.62	—	—	—	0.26
1975	0.54	0.59	2.26	0.65	1.74	2.05	—	—	—	0.57
1980	1.19	2.22	6.02	0.67	3.45	5.07	—	—	—	1.25
1985	1.50	3.31	5.76	1.38	3.99	5.60	0.82	—	—	1.41
1990	1.35	1.72	5.11	—	1.80	4.99	0.74	—	—	1.27
1995	0.98	1.68	3.89	0.73	1.64	1.35	0.48	0.61	6.21	0.94
1996	0.96	2.55	4.73	—	2.31	4.45	0.47	0.65	—	0.91
1997	0.93	2.79	4.31	—	2.53	4.15	0.47	0.65	6.71	0.90
1998	0.92	2.23	3.30	—	1.79	3.27	0.49	0.58	7.87	0.91
1999	0.93	2.66	3.82	—	2.12	3.81	0.47	0.52	8.69	0.93
2000	0.92	4.39	6.49	—	3.56	6.49	0.41	0.63	—	1.01
2001	0.96	4.67	6.06	0.67	3.20	2.00	0.38	—	—	1.07
2002	0.89	3.29	5.41	0.63	2.50	1.67	0.39	1.64	8.94	0.93
2003	0.92	5.40	6.70	0.67	—	5.02	0.41	1.58	—	0.98
2004	0.92	6.21	8.38	0.68	—	3.88	0.43	2.94	—	1.03
2005	1.01	8.26	12.36	0.50	—	8.63	0.42	—	16.53	1.23
2006	1.11	6.76	14.57	—	—	14.57	0.42	(s)	17.32	1.24
2007	1.33	7.17	17.13	—	—	17.13	0.47	(s)	18.25	1.52
2008	1.50	7.65	21.02	1.46	—	20.64	0.47	1.88	18.28	1.71
2009	1.52	4.72	12.84	1.53	—	9.33	0.59	2.48	12.10	1.56
2010	1.57	5.20	16.39	1.21	—	15.28	0.67	1.41	13.31	1.67
2011	1.72	4.97	22.01	—	—	22.01	0.72	1.03	11.53	1.77
2012	1.85	3.46	22.83	—	—	22.83	0.92	0.09	9.51	1.84
2013	1.90	4.45	22.25	—	—	22.25	0.90	1.20	11.49	1.92
2014	2.00	5.27	20.51	—	—	20.51	0.88	1.13	—	2.03
2015	1.90	3.27	12.88	—	—	12.88	0.88	1.10	—	1.84
2016	1.87	2.85	10.92	—	—	10.92	0.89	1.16	—	1.82
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	58.6	16.6	0.6	—	0.5	1.1	—	—	—	76.3
1975	205.4	15.0	9.3	0.1	4.1	13.5	—	—	—	234.0
1980	586.4	33.3	18.8	0.4	0.6	19.9	—	—	—	639.6
1985	728.4	4.8	6.8	(s)	0.4	7.2	70.0	—	—	810.4
1990	678.0	6.2	6.2	—	0.1	6.3	62.3	—	—	752.7
1995	554.4	21.7	6.4	4.9	0.1	11.4	41.3	0.2	(s)	629.1
1996	573.6	13.5	6.3	—	0.4	6.7	44.2	0.2	—	638.1
1997	590.8	21.2	6.9	—	0.4	7.3	44.5	0.3	(s)	664.1
1998	609.1	36.4	13.5	—	0.1	13.6	43.8	0.5	(s)	703.3
1999	605.8	52.3	15.6	—	(s)	15.6	42.6	0.3	0.1	716.7
2000	608.7	135.7	22.3	—	(s)	22.3	42.7	0.5	—	809.9
2001	659.0	168.4	11.0	3.7	(s)	14.7	33.2	—	—	875.3
2002	622.7	99.3	6.9	2.9	(s)	9.9	34.1	(s)	(s)	766.0
2003	703.7	119.6	9.4	0.4	—	9.7	41.7	(s)	—	874.8
2004	718.8	156.0	7.5	0.9	—	8.4	35.3	(s)	—	918.5
2005	814.2	268.5	17.4	0.3	—	17.7	35.3	—	0.7	1,136.4
2006	884.4	225.1	11.7	—	—	11.7	44.0	(s)	0.2	1,165.4
2007	1,026.1	301.2	13.8	—	—	13.8	45.9	(s)	0.1	1,387.0
2008	1,148.0	334.7	17.0	(s)	—	17.0	46.3	0.6	13.0	1,559.8
2009	1,131.7	143.1	11.5	0.6	—	12.2	63.1	1.9	27.6	1,379.5
2010	1,229.3	212.7	22.3	0.1	—	22.4	62.9	0.9	0.2	1,528.5
2011	1,394.6	191.1	18.4	—	—	18.4	70.2	0.6	0.5	1,675.4
2012	1,375.4	179.5	17.7	—	—	17.7	102.9	0.1	0.4	1,675.9
2013	1,480.6	169.8	15.5	—	—	15.5	78.7	0.9	0.1	1,745.6
2014	1,505.0	190.2	22.9	—	—	22.9	85.1	1.0	—	1,804.2
2015	1,278.4	130.3	11.7	—	—	11.7	96.6	1.1	—	1,518.1
2016	1,164.2	153.5	9.8	—	—	9.8	87.6	1.1	—	1,416.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>				
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.22	0.22	0.57	1.14	2.06	0.76	2.89	0.39	0.91	1.92	—	1.13	1.27	0.23	2.88	1.56
1975	—	0.33	0.33	1.07	2.58	3.58	2.12	4.78	1.99	2.22	3.44	—	1.43	2.41	0.34	4.05	2.78
1980	—	0.53	0.53	3.14	6.59	6.47	6.59	9.99	3.28	4.89	7.25	—	1.70	4.79	0.72	5.80	6.03
1985	—	0.75	0.75	4.84	6.43	7.62	6.64	9.16	3.03	5.18	7.35	—	1.67	4.62	0.74	10.72	7.39
1990	—	0.70	0.70	4.16	7.75	9.11	6.26	9.56	3.03	4.03	7.97	—	1.33	3.80	0.69	11.68	7.71
1995	—	0.72	0.72	4.84	7.79	7.44	5.32	10.11	2.20	3.08	7.81	—	1.35	3.92	0.69	13.71	7.83
1996	—	0.72	0.72	4.65	8.49	9.02	5.76	10.83	2.71	3.31	8.39	—	1.21	4.55	0.73	13.93	8.37
1997	—	0.70	0.70	4.75	7.70	9.02	5.94	10.92	2.11	3.51	8.30	—	1.23	4.22	0.70	15.31	8.42
1998	—	0.69	0.69	4.84	7.91	7.79	4.79	9.32	1.90	3.08	7.34	—	1.43	3.69	0.68	14.15	7.95
1999	—	0.74	0.74	4.35	7.97	8.22	5.13	10.16	1.84	2.97	7.39	—	1.56	3.79	0.74	14.64	7.86
2000	—	0.93	0.93	6.39	10.40	11.16	7.77	12.96	2.55	3.19	9.76	—	1.77	5.09	0.91	14.72	9.79
2001	—	0.96	0.96	6.37	9.62	12.43	7.07	12.18	2.74	4.29	10.14	—	2.17	5.01	0.96	18.99	10.66
2002	—	0.62	0.62	4.32	8.86	9.74	6.32	11.38	2.48	3.54	9.05	—	2.30	4.43	0.61	16.82	9.28
2003	—	0.64	0.64	6.02	9.86	11.69	7.37	13.00	3.22	4.02	10.63	—	1.87	4.92	0.63	18.09	10.79
2004	—	0.66	0.66	7.93	12.00	13.60	9.70	15.20	3.27	4.17	12.29	—	2.13	6.01	0.65	18.88	12.37
2005	—	0.72	0.72	9.38	16.64	16.51	13.75	18.45	5.08	4.89	15.89	—	4.28	7.66	0.73	19.79	14.89
2006	—	0.89	0.89	11.15	19.01	18.50	15.73	20.65	5.79	5.69	17.59	—	4.36	8.95	0.92	20.35	16.38
2007	—	1.12	1.12	9.58	20.58	20.43	16.34	23.05	—	5.58	19.21	—	4.33	9.57	1.18	21.01	17.27
2008	—	1.35	1.35	11.06	26.60	24.13	23.60	26.74	—	6.94	23.70	—	5.75	11.42	1.44	22.72	20.45
2009	—	1.38	1.38	9.20	16.89	19.47	13.31	19.49	7.08	10.56	17.04	—	4.22	8.94	1.44	22.31	16.13
2010	—	1.42	1.42	8.30	21.52	20.63	16.87	23.54	8.60	R 12.00	R 20.93	—	R 4.15	R 9.40	1.48	23.08	R 18.24
2011	—	1.49	1.49	8.12	27.77	24.02	23.24	29.04	13.61	R 12.72	R 25.77	—	R 9.27	R 12.39	1.59	24.26	R 21.76
2012	—	1.62	1.62	7.36	28.31	21.03	24.17	29.80	14.82	R 13.27	R 26.27	—	R 10.17	R 12.67	1.74	24.32	R 21.97
2013	—	1.85	1.85	7.40	27.68	21.12	22.72	29.21	14.60	R 13.01	R 25.99	—	R 11.58	R 12.45	2.00	25.74	R 22.04
2014	—	1.84	1.84	8.29	27.22	24.50	21.11	28.49	13.91	R 13.65	R 25.71	—	R 10.62	R 12.14	2.01	25.76	R 21.84
2015	—	1.73	1.73	R 6.90	18.79	17.14	12.52	20.82	—	R 11.59	R 18.38	—	R 6.90	R 8.90	1.77	26.76	R 17.71
2016	—	1.68	1.68	6.17	16.21	16.32	10.08	18.57	—	9.59	16.18	—	5.60	8.20	1.69	26.69	16.07

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	2.6	2.6	45.1	31.9	9.8	2.7	140.7	0.7	17.2	203.0	—	2.9	253.6	-3.4	84.1	334.3
1975	—	6.2	6.2	78.2	114.2	17.4	9.7	266.6	17.6	32.6	458.1	—	2.7	545.2	-6.4	119.8	658.6
1980	—	31.9	31.9	166.0	288.2	42.7	34.1	546.8	68.3	63.8	1,043.9	—	5.1	1,246.8	-44.3	207.7	1,410.2
1985	—	74.7	74.7	204.7	391.1	40.9	25.2	490.3	2.4	87.7	1,037.6	—	6.7	1,326.6	-71.5	488.6	1,743.7
1990	—	117.5	117.5	162.9	328.7	57.2	24.8	518.4	0.2	77.8	1,007.2	—	9.5	1,298.6	-113.8	510.9	1,695.7
1995	—	126.9	126.9	251.1	364.7	25.4	31.3	597.6	0.6	76.5	1,096.1	—	18.1	1,492.3	-118.4	614.1	1,987.9
1996	—	99.9	99.9	259.2	398.9	53.2	32.6	663.9	0.1	93.1	1,241.7	—	15.3	1,616.9	-104.6	643.3	2,155.5
1997	—	113.8	113.8	257.7	404.7	9.3	26.7	653.9	(s)	84.8	1,179.4	—	15.8	1,567.1	-117.2	611.4	2,061.3
1998	—	127.7	127.7	262.0	362.1	7.7	21.6	563.5	(s)	97.6	1,052.6	—	16.3	1,459.3	-130.9	667.9	1,996.3
1999	—	137.8	137.8	236.6	367.3	16.3	24.3	623.3	(s)	125.8	1,157.0	—	18.7	1,550.7	-142.4	649.0	2,057.3
2000	—	163.9	163.9	365.5	488.1	55.8	32.9	780.9	(s)	107.6	1,465.2	—	21.1	2,015.8	-165.8	716.6	2,566.7
2001	—	176.8	176.8	345.4	474.5	65.7	30.3	739.4	(s)	71.5	1,381.4	—	19.9	1,923.5	-182.3	730.9	2,472.1
2002	—	102.9	102.9	250.3	420.1	55.0	27.5	703.7	(s)	81.6	1,287.9	—	20.7	1,663.5	-105.6	722.8	2,280.7
2003	—	120.1	120.1	336.2	456.4	95.6	34.8	801.3	0.1	63.4	1,451.6	—	18.6	1,927.0	-123.9	778.7	2,581.8
2004	—	129.2	129.2	427.3	697.3	123.6	55.5	948.1	0.5	82.2	1,907.1	—	18.6	2,484.0	-131.2	820.2	3,173.0
2005	—	143.2	143.2	520.8	1,109.9	152.6	86.7	1,128.9	2.2	86.3	2,566.6	—	53.2	3,290.1	-147.8	894.3	4,036.5
2006	—	173.9	173.9	658.6	1,349.5	169.1	93.2	1,282.2	3.6	134.5	3,032.1	—	54.1	3,923.7	-182.6	942.8	4,684.0
2007	—	227.6	227.6	573.7	1,652.5	230.1	95.1	1,435.5	—	142.4	3,555.5	—	64.3	4,427.0	-247.7	1,092.4	5,271.7
2008	—	275.0	275.0	699.1	1,978.9	273.4	111.4	1,593.5	—	166.1	4,123.3	—	74.2	5,186.5	-302.7	1,165.8	6,049.7
2009	—	238.3	238.3	604.2	1,125.8	192.6	59.8	1,177.7	2.5	230.4	2,788.8	—	34.0	3,674.2	-261.2	1,073.5	4,486.5
2010	—	289.1	289.1	496.1	1,225.3	185.1	88.8	1,423.4	(s)	R 225.7	R 3,148.4	—	R 39.2	R 3,984.1	-312.0	1,067.2	R 4,739.3
2011	—	247.4	247.4	549.1	1,691.9	232.7	121.2	1,727.0	0.4	R 278.0	R 4,051.2	—	R 23.3	R 4,872.6	-280.4	1,124.5	R 5,716.7
2012	—	255.2	255.2	455.2	1,638.5	166.9	128.2	1,793.1	(s)	R 282.9	R 4,009.6	—	R 23.7	R 4,749.2	-291.1	1,132.6	R 5,590.7
2013	—	307.0	307.0	472.7	1,684.5	162.2	112.7	1,795.4	0.1	R 248.2	R 4,003.0	—	R 30.7	R 4,815.6	-354.4	1,158.2	R 5,619.4
2014	—	322.1	322.1	527.7	1,541.8	215.3	116.6	1,770.0	0.2	R 251.6	R 3,895.4	—	R 31.6	R 4,780.5	-370.0	1,163.6	R 5,574.1
2015	—	308.9	308.9	R 408.7	916.8	153.4	67.7	R 1,345.7	—	R 230.6	R 2,714.2	—	R 18.5	R 3,455.2	-334.1	1,218.3	R 4,339.4
2016	—	271.9	271.9	371.1	813.7	131.3	54.4	1,219.0	—	183.7	2,402.3	—	13.8	3,064.0	-289.7	1,199.2	3,973.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.54	0.58	1.14	2.06	0.76	2.89	0.40	0.91	1.92	1.34	1.36	2.88	1.56
1975	0.80	1.09	2.58	3.58	2.12	4.78	1.99	2.22	3.45	1.47	2.60	4.05	2.78
1980	2.03	3.08	6.60	6.47	6.59	9.99	3.28	4.89	7.25	1.69	6.07	5.80	6.03
1985	1.81	4.90	6.43	7.62	6.64	9.16	3.03	5.18	7.35	1.83	6.59	10.72	7.39
1990	1.53	4.19	7.77	9.11	6.26	9.56	3.03	4.03	7.98	1.49	6.73	11.68	7.71
1995	1.46	4.85	7.81	7.44	5.32	10.11	2.20	4.09	8.21	1.35	6.57	13.71	7.83
1996	1.54	4.67	8.51	9.02	5.76	10.83	2.71	4.15	8.77	1.21	7.16	13.93	8.37
1997	1.49	4.76	7.71	9.02	5.94	10.92	2.11	4.67	8.70	1.23	7.08	15.31	8.42
1998	1.53	4.87	7.93	7.79	4.79	9.32	1.90	3.79	7.69	1.43	6.52	14.15	7.95
1999	1.39	4.36	7.98	8.22	5.13	10.16	1.84	3.47	7.75	1.56	6.48	14.64	7.86
2000	1.69	6.40	10.41	11.16	7.77	12.96	2.55	4.07	10.30	1.77	8.67	14.72	9.79
2001	1.59	6.37	9.62	12.43	7.07	12.18	2.74	7.81	10.76	2.17	9.00	18.99	10.66
2002	1.83	4.32	8.87	9.74	6.32	11.38	2.48	5.10	9.54	2.30	7.68	16.82	9.28
2003	2.05	6.02	9.87	11.69	7.37	13.00	3.22	6.93	11.19	1.87	9.19	18.09	10.79
2004	1.98	7.94	12.01	13.60	9.70	15.20	3.27	6.49	12.91	2.13	11.04	18.88	12.37
2005	2.09	9.39	16.64	16.51	13.75	18.45	5.08	7.91	16.61	4.28	13.91	19.79	14.89
2006	2.26	11.20	19.02	18.50	15.73	20.65	5.79	7.83	18.33	4.36	15.61	20.35	16.38
2007	2.40	9.65	20.59	20.43	16.34	23.05	—	7.20	19.92	4.33	16.50	21.01	17.27
2008	2.55	11.07	26.61	24.13	23.60	26.74	—	9.01	24.58	5.75	19.97	22.72	20.45
2009	2.71	9.24	16.90	19.47	13.31	19.49	7.08	15.47	17.81	4.22	14.84	22.31	16.13
2010	2.60	8.34	21.54	20.63	16.87	23.54	8.60	R 17.56	R 21.81	R 4.15	R 17.19	23.08	R 18.24
2011	2.76	8.42	27.79	24.02	23.24	29.04	13.61	R 18.56	R 27.00	R 9.27	R 21.23	24.26	R 21.76
2012	2.15	7.68	28.32	21.03	24.17	29.80	14.82	R 19.63	R 27.56	R 10.17	R 21.45	24.32	R 21.97
2013	2.42	7.69	27.69	21.12	22.72	29.21	14.60	R 20.27	R 27.23	R 11.58	R 21.25	25.74	R 22.04
2014	2.35	8.50	27.24	24.50	21.11	28.49	13.91	R 20.65	R 26.85	R 10.62	R 21.00	25.76	R 21.84
2015	2.16	R 7.50	18.80	17.14	12.52	20.82	—	R 18.65	R 19.38	R 6.90	R 15.65	26.76	R 17.71
2016	2.27	6.62	16.23	16.32	10.08	18.57	—	15.09	17.00	5.60	13.71	26.69	16.07

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.5	44.4	31.9	9.8	2.7	140.7	0.6	17.2	203.0	2.4	250.2	84.1	334.3
1975	1.0	77.7	114.2	17.4	9.7	266.6	17.0	32.6	457.5	2.6	538.8	119.8	658.6
1980	6.6	149.0	286.5	42.7	34.1	546.8	68.3	63.8	1,042.2	4.8	1,202.5	207.7	1,410.2
1985	7.6	204.4	389.7	40.9	25.2	490.3	2.4	87.7	1,036.3	6.3	1,255.0	488.6	1,743.7
1990	7.8	162.2	326.7	57.2	24.8	518.4	0.2	77.8	1,005.2	9.5	1,184.8	510.9	1,695.7
1995	16.7	249.7	363.1	25.4	31.3	597.6	0.6	71.4	1,089.4	18.1	1,373.8	614.1	1,987.9
1996	3.8	257.9	396.9	53.2	32.6	663.9	0.1	88.7	1,235.3	15.3	1,512.3	643.3	2,155.5
1997	5.1	255.8	403.2	9.3	26.7	653.9	(s)	80.2	1,173.3	15.8	1,449.9	611.4	2,061.3
1998	4.1	261.0	361.1	7.7	21.6	563.5	(s)	93.1	1,047.0	16.3	1,328.4	667.9	1,996.3
1999	4.3	236.1	366.2	16.3	24.3	623.3	(s)	119.1	1,149.2	18.7	1,408.3	649.0	2,057.3
2000	4.6	364.5	486.2	55.8	32.9	780.9	(s)	104.0	1,459.8	21.1	1,850.0	716.6	2,566.7
2001	4.3	344.3	474.4	65.7	30.3	739.4	(s)	62.8	1,372.7	19.9	1,741.2	730.9	2,472.1
2002	2.6	249.8	419.3	55.0	27.5	703.7	(s)	79.3	1,284.8	20.7	1,557.9	722.8	2,280.7
2003	2.9	334.8	455.2	95.6	34.8	801.3	(s)	0.1	1,446.8	18.6	1,803.1	778.7	2,581.8
2004	6.6	426.2	695.6	123.6	55.5	948.1	0.5	78.3	1,901.5	18.6	2,352.8	820.2	3,173.0
2005	8.2	519.1	1,108.5	152.6	86.7	1,128.9	2.2	82.8	2,561.6	53.2	3,142.2	894.3	4,036.5
2006	8.6	655.1	1,347.3	169.1	93.2	1,282.2	3.6	127.9	3,023.3	54.1	3,741.2	942.8	4,684.0
2007	4.0	567.6	1,650.3	230.1	95.1	1,435.5	—	132.3	3,543.3	64.3	4,179.3	1,092.4	5,271.7
2008	4.2	694.2	1,977.2	273.4	111.4	1,593.5	—	155.8	4,111.2	74.2	4,883.8	1,165.8	6,049.7
2009	3.1	600.4	1,124.6	192.6	59.8	1,177.7	2.5	218.4	2,775.5	34.0	3,413.0	1,073.5	4,486.5
2010	3.4	492.4	1,223.9	185.1	88.8	1,423.4	(s)	R 216.0	R 3,137.3	R 39.2	R 3,672.1	1,067.2	R 4,739.3
2011	4.0	529.4	1,688.6	232.7	121.2	1,727.0	0.4	R 265.7	R 4,035.6	R 23.3	R 4,592.2	1,124.5	R 5,716.7
2012	9.2	432.8	1,636.5	166.9	128.2	1,793.1	(s)	R 267.6	R 3,992.4	R 23.7	R 4,458.1	1,132.6	R 5,590.7
2013	10.9	434.0	1,681.9	162.2	112.7	1,795.4	0.1	R 233.4	R 3,985.6	R 30.7	R 4,461.2	1,158.2	R 5,619.4
2014	11.5	491.5	1,535.8	215.3	116.6	1,770.0	0.2	R 238.0	R 3,875.9	R 31.6	R 4,410.5	1,163.6	R 5,574.1
2015	10.9	R 393.5	915.8	153.4	67.7	R 1,345.7	—	R 215.7	R 2,698.2	R 18.5	R 3,121.1	1,218.3	R 4,339.4
2016	10.7	361.3	812.4	131.3	54.4	1,219.0	—	171.4	2,388.5	13.8	2,774.3	1,199.2	3,973.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.80	0.88	1.28	2.31	—	2.00	0.72	1.05	6.57	1.85
1975	1.06	1.27	2.84	3.88	—	3.37	1.43	1.73	7.02	2.72
1980	1.35	3.02	6.92	7.21	—	7.08	3.66	3.91	9.04	5.35
1985	0.98	4.82	7.92	8.18	8.29	8.07	4.14	5.36	13.77	8.22
1990	1.32	4.47	6.42	9.99	5.70	8.69	4.75	5.32	15.97	8.86
1995	1.39	5.00	6.09	7.58	5.87	6.95	3.86	5.21	17.85	9.52
1996	1.40	4.72	6.28	9.36	6.59	7.83	4.43	5.14	18.24	9.43
1997	1.42	4.90	6.76	8.98	6.90	7.03	4.41	5.22	18.76	9.60
1998	1.29	5.12	5.60	7.48	5.97	5.82	3.82	5.16	19.05	10.09
1999	0.89	5.04	5.82	8.01	7.04	6.90	3.92	5.21	19.88	10.31
2000	0.98	5.89	8.40	10.97	8.69	10.39	5.88	6.66	19.02	10.87
2001	1.14	7.10	7.80	12.27	8.59	11.28	5.62	7.81	20.15	12.03
2002	1.01	5.19	6.56	9.48	8.64	8.99	5.09	5.79	21.19	11.00
2003	0.85	6.92	8.63	11.66	9.48	11.12	6.11	7.89	22.15	12.66
2004	0.85	8.96	10.08	13.43	10.58	12.99	6.95	10.00	23.04	14.18
2005	1.08	10.29	15.12	16.30	14.51	16.15	9.20	11.58	23.75	15.44
2006	1.08	11.07	17.18	17.97	20.29	17.85	10.60	12.71	24.28	16.56
2007	1.08	9.75	18.81	19.36	22.24	19.29	11.71	12.58	25.71	16.92
2008	—	11.27	22.99	23.61	27.57	23.52	14.42	15.05	26.75	18.73
2009	—	9.40	14.91	19.45	23.01	19.14	10.74	12.32	26.19	16.91
2010	—	8.54	18.90	20.74	24.68	20.60	12.78	11.94	26.85	17.11
2011	—	8.66	24.39	23.84	25.35	R 23.88	15.35	R 13.02	28.58	R 18.39
2012	—	7.85	25.03	21.80	26.56	R 22.06	17.10	R 11.75	29.55	R 18.38
2013	—	7.92	24.41	21.57	26.26	R 21.77	16.74	R 11.47	30.27	R 18.27
2014	—	8.88	23.19	25.55	26.13	R 25.43	16.32	R 13.19	29.84	R 19.10
2015	—	R 7.95	13.84	19.02	16.01	R 18.74	11.25	R 10.93	31.89	R 18.67
2016	—	7.03	12.43	18.13	12.76	17.78	9.60	9.71	32.05	18.16

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	22.5	1.9	7.6	—	9.5	0.2	32.3	34.4	66.7
1975	0.1	31.2	9.7	14.0	—	23.7	0.5	55.5	51.3	106.8
1980	0.1	58.9	17.0	22.1	—	39.1	1.1	99.1	89.9	189.0
1985	(s)	93.2	14.3	18.3	0.4	33.0	1.9	128.2	169.8	298.0
1990	0.3	77.4	10.9	30.0	(s)	41.0	3.6	122.2	183.0	305.3
1995	(s)	101.1	7.7	13.3	(s)	21.0	2.8	125.0	221.6	346.6
1996	(s)	107.7	11.9	18.0	(s)	29.9	3.3	141.0	243.3	384.3
1997	0.2	106.1	27.0	5.0	0.1	32.1	3.5	141.9	243.6	385.4
1998	(s)	100.7	13.2	2.4	0.1	15.6	2.7	119.0	241.9	360.9
1999	(s)	101.5	7.6	10.2	0.1	17.8	2.8	122.2	248.6	370.8
2000	(s)	121.3	8.3	37.5	(s)	45.8	4.6	171.7	253.6	425.3
2001	(s)	146.3	7.7	42.7	(s)	50.4	2.5	199.2	267.2	466.4
2002	(s)	115.1	4.7	33.8	(s)	38.5	2.3	155.8	291.4	447.2
2003	(s)	144.7	9.8	62.5	0.2	72.6	2.9	220.2	311.3	531.5
2004	0.2	182.9	10.9	96.0	0.1	107.0	3.3	293.5	318.5	612.0
2005	0.2	212.2	14.9	108.3	0.1	123.3	23.4	359.1	342.1	701.1
2006	0.2	219.0	19.6	119.0	0.1	138.6	23.9	381.7	363.9	745.7
2007	(s)	195.4	21.4	147.8	0.1	169.3	29.1	393.9	398.4	792.3
2008	—	247.1	33.0	201.9	0.4	235.3	40.2	522.6	426.2	948.8
2009	—	206.8	9.9	176.2	(s)	186.1	14.4	407.3	428.1	835.4
2010	—	180.4	11.9	156.4	0.2	R 168.4	14.9	R 363.7	434.4	R 798.1
2011	—	191.0	14.0	191.1	0.1	R 205.1	18.4	R 414.5	479.2	R 893.7
2012	—	153.5	13.5	137.0	(s)	R 150.4	19.1	R 323.0	481.8	R 804.8
2013	—	170.5	11.2	132.9	(s)	R 144.1	25.8	R 340.4	508.9	R 849.3
2014	—	194.8	8.5	177.2	0.1	R 185.8	R 25.5	R 406.1	506.0	R 912.0
2015	—	155.3	5.6	132.9	(s)	R 138.5	R 13.0	R 306.8	525.0	R 831.8
2016	—	138.9	4.8	111.9	0.1	116.8	8.9	264.6	530.7	795.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.48	0.60	1.06	1.47	0.94	2.89	0.34	1.64	0.72	0.78	5.74	1.51
1975	0.79	1.07	2.49	2.69	2.63	4.78	2.03	2.87	1.43	1.50	6.39	2.39
1980	2.04	3.12	6.45	5.60	—	9.99	4.42	6.78	3.66	3.76	8.50	5.11
1985	1.82	5.10	5.76	6.76	8.29	9.16	3.03	5.70	4.14	5.26	12.49	8.20
1990	1.54	4.52	5.53	7.84	5.70	9.56	3.03	7.04	4.75	4.69	13.53	8.37
1995	1.46	4.78	4.57	7.58	5.87	10.11	2.20	5.95	3.86	4.82	15.78	9.56
1996	1.54	4.51	5.41	9.32	6.59	10.83	2.71	6.56	4.43	4.72	16.39	9.56
1997	1.49	4.68	5.30	9.78	6.90	10.92	2.11	6.07	4.41	4.53	17.19	9.83
1998	1.53	5.00	4.14	8.68	5.97	9.32	1.90	4.98	3.82	4.97	17.27	10.69
1999	1.39	5.01	4.54	8.43	7.04	10.16	1.84	5.76	3.92	5.05	18.62	11.22
2000	1.69	5.76	6.91	11.31	8.69	12.96	2.55	9.16	5.88	6.11	15.33	10.46
2001	1.59	7.19	6.41	12.39	8.59	12.18	—	8.93	5.62	7.39	17.67	12.30
2002	1.84	5.26	5.61	9.61	8.64	11.38	—	7.77	5.09	5.50	18.57	11.62
2003	2.06	6.92	6.98	11.24	9.48	13.00	3.22	9.90	6.11	7.41	20.06	13.07
2004	2.05	8.92	9.23	13.73	10.58	15.20	—	11.24	6.95	8.64	21.74	14.43
2005	2.14	10.31	13.51	16.29	14.51	18.45	—	15.33	9.20	9.95	21.77	15.19
2006	2.34	10.93	15.91	18.95	20.29	20.65	—	17.57	10.60	10.81	21.81	15.88
2007	2.40	9.60	17.24	21.32	22.32	23.05	—	19.58	11.71	11.06	23.75	17.46
2008	2.19	11.14	23.03	24.37	27.57	26.74	—	23.87	14.42	13.20	25.04	18.80
2009	2.53	9.31	13.60	19.07	—	19.49	7.08	15.24	10.74	9.67	24.39	15.34
2010	2.22	8.44	17.29	19.27	24.68	23.54	8.60	18.77	12.78	9.24	25.05	15.83
2011	2.21	8.52	22.98	24.18	25.35	29.04	13.61	R 23.79	15.35	R 9.72	26.72	R 16.51
2012	1.92	7.79	23.59	17.93	26.56	29.80	14.82	R 19.97	17.10	R 8.99	26.75	R 16.66
2013	3.16	7.82	23.13	18.99	26.26	29.21	14.60	R 20.73	16.74	R 8.90	27.95	R 16.76
2014	3.02	8.55	21.84	20.33	26.13	28.49	13.91	R 20.91	16.32	9.67	28.26	R 17.23
2015	2.34	R 7.82	12.86	10.53	16.01	20.82	—	R 13.84	11.25	R 8.51	29.97	R 17.55
2016	2.44	6.90	10.83	10.41	12.76	18.57	—	12.49	9.60	7.60	29.87	16.36

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	11.5	1.7	1.1	0.5	3.3	(s)	6.6	(s)	18.2	23.3	41.4
1975	0.1	20.4	9.7	2.1	0.8	4.4	(s)	17.0	(s)	37.6	35.9	73.4
1980	0.5	44.9	13.0	3.8	—	4.8	0.2	21.8	(s)	67.2	60.7	127.9
1985	0.2	75.5	25.9	3.3	(s)	3.5	2.4	35.1	(s)	110.9	180.8	291.7
1990	1.3	56.4	5.0	5.2	(s)	4.2	0.2	14.6	0.4	72.7	149.4	222.1
1995	0.3	66.4	2.7	2.9	(s)	0.7	(s)	6.3	0.4	73.4	183.6	257.0
1996	0.1	68.8	7.2	3.9	(s)	1.1	(s)	12.3	0.5	81.7	201.4	283.1
1997	2.0	67.2	5.0	1.2	(s)	0.7	(s)	6.9	0.6	76.6	209.8	286.4
1998	0.1	66.4	2.7	0.6	(s)	0.7	(s)	4.0	0.4	71.1	215.0	286.0
1999	0.1	62.0	3.7	2.3	(s)	0.7	(s)	6.9	0.5	69.4	213.4	282.8
2000	0.1	79.8	5.7	8.5	(s)	1.0	(s)	15.2	0.8	95.9	214.6	310.5
2001	0.1	97.4	7.3	9.5	(s)	0.9	—	17.7	0.4	115.6	252.6	368.2
2002	0.1	79.0	4.5	7.5	(s)	0.9	—	12.9	0.4	92.4	274.8	367.2
2003	0.1	107.0	7.0	22.8	0.1	1.0	(s)	30.9	0.5	138.5	303.8	442.3
2004	3.6	122.7	15.8	17.4	0.2	1.2	—	34.6	0.6	161.5	321.2	482.7
2005	5.2	140.8	12.8	25.9	0.6	1.5	—	40.8	3.7	190.5	332.2	522.8
2006	5.4	146.6	19.9	25.0	(s)	1.7	—	46.5	4.0	202.5	348.8	551.2
2007	0.1	129.1	17.4	25.8	(s)	1.8	—	45.0	4.7	178.9	391.3	570.1
2008	0.6	162.3	30.5	40.0	0.2	2.3	—	73.0	6.1	242.1	412.2	654.3
2009	0.6	221.8	11.4	13.4	—	1.5	1.4	27.8	2.0	252.3	398.7	651.0
2010	0.4	174.7	10.4	21.5	(s)	1.8	(s)	33.9	2.4	211.4	409.4	R 620.7
2011	0.5	193.4	16.3	28.1	0.1	2.2	0.4	R 47.0	2.8	R 243.7	446.0	R 689.7
2012	0.2	153.3	14.5	25.8	(s)	2.2	(s)	R 42.5	2.7	R 198.7	448.9	R 647.6
2013	0.1	169.7	13.9	22.5	(s)	2.2	0.1	R 38.8	3.1	R 211.6	466.3	R 677.8
2014	0.1	189.0	10.7	30.8	(s)	2.1	0.2	R 43.8	3.1	R 236.0	472.7	R 708.7
2015	0.1	R 157.6	3.9	15.6	(s)	15.6	—	R 35.2	R 2.2	R 195.1	500.5	R 695.6
2016	0.1	152.0	8.1	16.8	(s)	14.0	—	38.9	2.0	193.0	492.3	685.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.48	0.48	0.33	0.87	1.51	2.89	0.45	0.67	0.98	1.49	0.66	1.33	0.82
1975	—	0.79	0.79	0.93	2.44	2.83	4.78	1.99	1.77	2.38	1.49	1.76	1.96	1.80
1980	—	2.04	2.04	3.11	5.19	5.91	9.99	3.28	3.56	4.37	1.46	3.90	3.05	3.72
1985	—	1.82	1.82	4.71	6.14	7.31	9.16	3.03	4.11	5.80	1.46	5.24	7.35	5.71
1990	—	1.54	1.54	3.18	6.01	8.43	9.56	3.03	2.71	4.97	1.00	4.08	8.40	5.24
1995	—	1.46	1.46	4.73	5.22	7.06	10.11	2.20	2.69	4.57	1.18	3.57	10.07	4.98
1996	—	1.54	1.54	4.74	6.06	8.78	10.83	2.71	3.02	5.24	0.98	4.32	9.66	5.49
1997	—	1.49	1.49	4.65	5.83	8.75	10.92	2.11	3.25	5.20	0.98	4.17	10.72	5.38
1998	—	1.53	1.53	4.56	4.49	7.55	9.32	1.90	2.72	3.72	1.24	3.51	9.56	4.95
1999	—	1.39	1.39	3.36	4.66	8.52	10.16	1.84	2.61	3.52	1.38	3.11	9.19	4.32
2000	—	1.69	1.69	7.26	6.76	11.72	12.96	—	2.87	4.77	1.43	4.92	11.63	6.43
2001	—	1.59	1.59	5.06	6.53	12.90	12.18	2.74	4.54	6.98	1.96	5.15	19.30	7.60
2002	—	1.84	1.84	2.69	5.88	10.48	11.38	2.47	3.10	5.31	2.13	3.86	10.86	5.23
2003	—	2.06	2.06	4.31	7.33	12.95	13.00	3.22	3.28	7.05	1.62	5.06	11.82	6.41
2004	—	2.05	2.05	6.18	9.12	14.92	15.20	3.27	4.00	8.20	1.79	6.61	12.16	7.67
2005	—	2.14	2.14	7.90	14.11	18.15	18.45	5.08	4.46	11.95	2.75	9.15	14.17	10.10
2006	—	2.34	2.34	11.44	16.71	20.95	20.65	4.78	4.92	12.81	2.68	10.91	14.99	11.59
2007	—	2.40	2.40	9.59	18.23	23.40	23.05	—	4.37	13.83	2.55	10.82	15.11	11.63
2008	—	2.62	2.62	10.87	23.96	27.89	26.74	—	5.61	17.52	2.87	13.35	17.31	14.10
2009	—	2.76	2.76	8.96	13.95	24.45	19.49	7.08	12.55	13.73	2.69	11.00	16.00	11.98
2010	—	2.67	2.67	7.97	17.86	22.41	23.54	—	R 14.52	R 16.77	R 2.70	R 11.35	16.28	R 12.38
2011	—	2.87	2.87	8.00	24.09	26.32	29.04	—	R 15.40	R 20.39	R 1.92	R 15.00	15.46	R 15.09
2012	—	2.16	2.16	7.36	24.20	18.87	29.80	—	R 16.54	R 21.09	R 1.82	R 14.58	14.96	R 14.66
2013	—	2.41	2.41	7.09	23.75	20.13	29.21	14.60	R 16.60	R 21.23	R 1.99	R 14.93	15.91	R 15.13
2014	—	2.34	2.34	7.79	22.60	21.72	28.49	—	R 16.89	R 20.62	R 2.49	R 14.37	16.10	R 14.71
2015	—	2.16	2.16	R 6.29	14.04	10.03	20.82	—	R 14.93	R 14.91	R 2.46	R 10.32	15.59	R 11.53
2016	—	2.27	2.27	5.49	11.29	9.89	18.57	—	11.17	11.82	2.17	8.29	14.82	9.81

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.3	0.3	10.4	6.5	0.9	9.6	0.4	11.5	28.9	2.1	41.8	26.5	68.2
1975	—	0.8	0.8	26.1	35.5	0.8	19.4	14.9	23.1	93.7	2.1	122.6	32.6	155.3
1980	—	6.0	6.0	45.2	58.2	15.9	32.5	68.1	39.4	214.1	3.7	269.0	57.1	326.0
1985	—	7.4	7.4	35.7	185.8	17.9	32.6	(s)	62.9	299.2	4.3	346.6	138.0	484.6
1990	—	6.2	6.2	28.4	97.2	19.8	30.8	(s)	47.4	195.3	5.5	235.4	178.5	413.9
1995	—	16.4	16.4	82.0	69.3	8.3	34.1	0.5	42.8	155.1	14.9	268.4	208.8	477.2
1996	—	3.7	3.7	81.3	90.6	30.7	37.4	(s)	59.6	218.4	11.5	314.8	198.5	513.3
1997	—	2.9	2.9	82.4	82.2	2.8	39.1	(s)	50.7	174.7	11.7	271.7	158.1	429.8
1998	—	4.0	4.0	93.7	51.1	2.7	21.2	(s)	62.0	137.1	13.1	247.9	211.0	459.0
1999	—	4.2	4.2	72.4	53.7	3.3	22.3	(s)	84.6	163.9	15.4	255.9	187.0	442.9
2000	—	4.5	4.5	163.1	74.9	9.3	27.4	—	67.9	179.5	15.8	362.8	248.4	611.2
2001	—	4.2	4.2	100.4	72.5	12.4	34.7	(s)	28.8	148.4	17.0	270.0	211.1	481.0
2002	—	2.5	2.5	55.5	63.0	13.1	33.5	(s)	42.9	152.7	18.1	228.7	156.6	385.3
2003	—	2.8	2.8	82.5	107.0	9.6	39.6	(s)	23.1	179.3	15.2	279.9	163.6	443.4
2004	—	2.8	2.8	119.8	171.9	8.5	53.8	0.5	43.1	277.8	14.7	415.2	180.4	595.6
2005	—	2.8	2.8	166.1	288.8	16.9	61.2	2.2	40.7	409.7	26.1	604.7	220.0	824.7
2006	—	3.0	3.0	289.5	356.2	23.8	74.4	2.1	73.2	529.7	26.2	848.4	230.1	1,078.6
2007	—	3.9	3.9	243.1	471.9	55.5	59.5	—	74.2	661.1	30.5	938.6	302.7	1,241.3
2008	—	3.6	3.6	284.7	598.9	27.8	49.1	—	88.8	764.6	27.9	1,080.8	327.4	1,408.2
2009	—	2.4	2.4	171.8	306.4	2.3	35.5	1.1	161.3	506.5	17.6	698.4	246.7	945.0
2010	—	3.0	3.0	137.3	221.7	6.1	35.2	—	R 163.7	R 426.7	R 21.8	R 588.8	223.4	R 812.2
2011	—	3.5	3.5	144.9	329.9	12.3	43.6	—	R 205.2	R 591.0	R 2.2	R 741.5	199.4	R 940.9
2012	—	9.0	9.0	126.0	358.5	3.2	41.4	—	R 210.6	R 613.8	R 1.9	R 750.7	201.9	R 952.6
2013	—	10.8	10.8	93.9	354.8	6.3	42.9	(s)	R 175.7	R 579.6	R 1.8	R 686.2	183.1	R 869.2
2014	—	11.4	11.4	107.8	314.9	6.9	41.0	—	R 177.5	R 540.3	R 3.1	R 662.5	184.9	R 847.5
2015	—	10.7	10.7	R 80.7	134.1	4.6	36.7	—	R 157.8	R 333.2	R 3.3	R 427.9	192.7	R 620.6
2016	—	10.6	10.6	70.5	92.2	2.4	31.9	—	114.6	241.1	2.9	325.1	176.2	501.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.48	—	2.17	1.24	1.47	0.76	5.08	2.89	0.34	2.34	2.34	—	2.34
1975	0.79	—	3.45	2.65	2.69	2.12	7.48	4.78	2.01	4.02	4.02	—	4.02
1980	—	—	9.02	7.15	5.60	6.59	14.36	9.99	—	8.92	8.92	—	8.92
1985	—	—	9.99	6.80	7.19	6.64	18.18	9.16	4.01	8.45	8.45	—	8.45
1990	—	4.47	9.32	9.18	8.37	6.26	20.61	9.56	—	9.45	9.45	—	9.45
1995	—	4.48	8.36	9.03	8.98	5.32	21.75	10.11	—	9.59	9.59	—	9.59
1996	—	3.82	9.29	10.10	10.13	5.76	21.63	10.83	—	10.42	10.42	—	10.42
1997	—	3.71	9.39	8.68	9.53	5.94	21.82	10.92	—	10.04	10.04	—	10.04
1998	—	4.07	8.11	9.45	8.31	4.79	21.44	9.32	—	9.29	9.29	—	9.29
1999	—	3.70	8.81	9.35	9.94	5.13	23.04	10.16	—	9.81	9.80	—	9.80
2000	—	6.30	10.87	11.75	12.79	7.77	23.20	12.96	—	12.43	12.43	—	12.43
2001	—	6.56	11.01	10.72	14.27	7.07	24.51	12.18	—	11.57	11.57	—	11.57
2002	—	4.63	10.72	9.91	12.28	6.32	26.70	11.38	—	10.81	10.81	—	10.81
2003	—	7.45	12.42	11.28	14.54	7.37	28.94	13.00	—	12.35	12.35	—	12.35
2004	—	9.05	15.13	13.70	15.99	9.70	30.11	15.20	—	14.51	14.51	—	14.51
2005	—	9.80	18.56	17.92	18.28	13.75	35.22	18.45	—	18.13	18.13	—	18.13
2006	—	9.85	22.31	20.19	20.01	15.73	43.88	20.65	8.09	20.40	20.40	—	20.40
2007	—	7.51	23.70	21.86	22.43	16.34	47.16	23.05	—	22.42	22.42	—	22.42
2008	—	11.32	27.23	28.24	26.95	23.60	55.12	26.74	—	27.49	27.49	—	27.49
2009	—	8.98	20.32	18.49	21.00	13.31	56.07	19.49	—	19.14	19.14	—	19.14
2010	—	9.49	25.19	22.69	24.33	16.87	58.80	23.54	—	R 23.14	R 23.14	—	R 23.14
2011	—	8.07	31.64	29.01	27.28	23.24	69.54	29.04	—	R 29.04	R 29.04	—	R 29.04
2012	—	6.32	33.04	29.89	20.18	24.17	72.11	29.80	—	R 29.83	R 29.83	—	R 29.83
2013	—	7.82	32.71	29.10	21.39	22.72	69.42	29.21	—	R 29.15	R 29.15	—	R 29.15
2014	—	9.88	33.16	28.90	23.47	21.11	69.44	28.49	—	R 28.56	R 28.56	—	R 28.56
2015	—	R 6.54	24.86	20.08	12.33	12.52	67.28	20.82	—	R 20.48	R 20.48	—	R 20.48
2016	—	6.06	21.62	17.35	12.20	10.08	65.78	18.57	—	18.04	18.04	—	18.04

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	0.5	21.9	0.2	2.7	4.7	127.7	0.3	157.9	157.9	—	157.9
1975	(s)	—	1.4	59.2	0.5	9.7	7.3	242.9	2.0	323.1	323.1	—	323.1
1980	—	—	7.3	198.3	1.0	34.1	17.1	509.5	—	767.3	767.3	—	767.3
1985	—	—	4.6	163.8	1.4	25.2	19.7	454.3	(s)	669.0	669.5	—	669.5
1990	—	(s)	5.2	213.6	2.1	24.8	25.1	483.4	—	754.3	754.4	—	754.4
1995	—	0.1	3.3	283.4	1.0	31.3	25.3	562.8	—	907.0	907.1	—	907.1
1996	—	0.1	4.6	287.2	0.6	32.6	24.4	625.4	—	974.8	974.8	—	974.8
1997	—	0.1	3.4	289.0	0.3	26.7	26.0	614.2	—	959.6	959.7	—	959.7
1998	—	0.1	4.2	294.1	2.0	21.6	26.8	541.6	—	890.2	890.4	—	890.4
1999	—	0.2	5.4	301.1	0.5	24.3	29.1	600.3	—	960.6	960.8	—	960.8
2000	—	0.3	7.3	397.2	0.5	32.9	28.8	752.5	—	1,219.4	1,219.7	—	1,219.7
2001	—	0.4	6.0	386.9	1.1	30.3	27.9	703.8	—	1,156.1	1,156.5	—	1,156.5
2002	—	0.3	6.2	347.1	0.5	27.5	30.0	669.3	—	1,080.7	1,080.9	—	1,080.9
2003	—	0.5	6.3	331.4	0.7	34.8	30.1	760.7	—	1,164.0	1,164.5	—	1,164.5
2004	—	0.7	3.2	497.0	1.6	55.5	31.7	893.0	—	1,482.0	1,482.7	—	1,482.7
2005	—	(s)	4.4	792.1	1.6	86.7	36.9	1,066.2	—	1,987.9	1,987.9	—	1,987.9
2006	—	(s)	9.8	951.7	1.4	93.2	44.8	1,206.2	1.5	2,308.5	2,308.5	—	2,308.5
2007	—	(s)	8.3	1,139.6	1.0	95.1	49.7	1,374.2	—	2,667.9	2,668.0	—	2,668.0
2008	—	(s)	12.4	1,314.9	3.6	111.4	54.0	1,542.1	—	3,038.3	3,038.4	—	3,038.4
2009	—	(s)	7.7	796.8	0.8	59.8	49.4	1,140.6	—	2,055.0	2,055.0	—	2,055.0
2010	—	(s)	6.0	979.8	1.2	88.8	R 46.2	1,386.3	—	R 2,508.3	R 2,508.3	—	R 2,508.3
2011	—	(s)	7.0	1,328.4	1.3	121.2	R 53.4	1,681.2	—	R 3,192.4	R 3,192.5	—	R 3,192.5
2012	—	(s)	6.8	1,250.0	0.9	128.2	R 50.2	1,749.6	—	R 3,185.7	R 3,185.7	—	R 3,185.7
2013	—	(s)	6.1	1,301.9	0.5	112.7	R 51.6	1,750.3	—	R 3,223.1	R 3,223.1	—	R 3,223.1
2014	—	(s)	9.1	1,201.7	0.3	116.6	R 51.3	1,726.9	—	R 3,105.9	R 3,105.9	—	R 3,105.9
2015	—	(s)	5.2	772.1	0.2	67.7	R 52.7	R 1,293.5	—	R 2,191.3	R 2,191.3	—	R 2,191.3
2016	—	(s)	7.2	707.3	0.2	54.4	49.5	1,173.1	—	1,991.7	1,991.7	—	1,991.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Montana**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.19	0.27	0.36	—	0.33	0.33	—	0.65	—	0.23
1975	0.30	0.38	2.30	—	1.99	2.00	—	0.92	—	0.34
1980	0.44	3.87	5.01	—	—	5.01	—	1.74	—	0.72
1985	0.71	0.59	6.11	—	—	6.11	—	0.79	9.34	0.74
1990	0.67	1.45	5.43	—	—	5.43	—	—	8.37	0.69
1995	0.67	3.58	4.91	0.69	—	0.87	—	—	—	0.69
1996	0.71	2.69	5.65	0.64	—	0.89	—	—	6.37	0.73
1997	0.68	4.44	5.29	0.66	—	0.85	—	—	6.71	0.70
1998	0.67	1.92	4.46	0.64	—	0.76	—	—	7.87	0.68
1999	0.73	1.85	4.91	0.84	—	0.95	—	—	8.69	0.74
2000	0.92	5.10	7.99	0.43	—	0.65	—	—	16.78	0.91
2001	0.95	6.66	7.72	1.00	—	1.01	—	—	—	0.96
2002	0.61	3.93	5.79	0.31	—	0.42	—	—	8.94	0.61
2003	0.62	5.84	7.34	0.50	—	0.65	—	—	13.21	0.63
2004	0.64	5.73	9.48	0.50	—	0.72	—	—	13.84	0.65
2005	0.69	7.91	13.27	0.50	—	0.68	—	—	16.53	0.73
2006	0.87	6.36	15.33	0.90	—	1.18	—	—	17.32	0.92
2007	1.11	5.79	17.72	1.41	—	1.68	—	—	18.25	1.18
2008	1.34	9.26	20.63	1.56	—	1.79	—	—	18.28	1.44
2009	1.37	5.69	12.74	1.56	—	1.70	—	—	12.10	1.44
2010	1.41	5.24	15.01	1.49	—	1.69	—	—	13.31	1.48
2011	1.48	4.15	20.48	1.63	—	2.02	—	—	11.53	1.59
2012	1.61	4.06	24.39	1.99	—	2.22	—	—	9.51	1.74
2013	1.83	5.21	23.85	1.95	—	2.26	—	—	11.49	2.00
2014	1.82	6.25	22.73	1.96	—	2.72	—	—	13.31	2.01
2015	1.72	2.26	14.70	1.80	—	1.90	—	—	10.54	1.77
2016	1.66	1.77	11.37	1.58	—	1.73	—	—	8.74	1.69
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.2	0.7	(s)	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	3.4
1975	5.2	0.5	(s)	—	0.7	0.7	—	0.1	—	6.4
1980	25.3	17.0	1.7	—	—	1.7	—	0.3	—	44.3
1985	67.1	0.3	1.4	—	—	1.4	—	0.5	2.3	71.5
1990	109.7	0.7	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	1.3	113.8
1995	110.3	1.4	1.6	5.1	—	6.7	—	—	—	118.4
1996	96.1	1.3	2.0	4.3	—	6.4	—	—	0.8	104.6
1997	108.8	1.9	1.5	4.6	—	6.1	—	—	0.3	117.2
1998	123.6	1.0	1.0	4.5	—	5.6	—	—	0.7	130.9
1999	133.5	0.6	1.0	6.7	—	7.8	—	—	0.6	142.4
2000	159.3	1.0	1.9	3.5	—	5.4	—	—	(s)	165.8
2001	172.5	1.1	0.1	8.6	—	8.7	—	—	—	182.3
2002	100.4	0.5	0.9	2.3	—	3.2	—	—	1.6	105.6
2003	117.2	1.5	1.2	3.6	—	4.8	—	—	0.5	123.9
2004	122.6	1.1	1.8	3.8	—	5.6	—	—	1.9	131.2
2005	135.0	1.7	1.4	3.6	—	5.0	—	—	6.2	147.8
2006	165.2	3.5	2.2	6.6	—	8.8	—	—	5.1	182.6
2007	223.6	6.0	2.1	10.0	—	12.2	—	—	5.9	247.7
2008	270.7	4.9	1.7	10.4	—	12.1	—	—	15.1	302.7
2009	235.2	3.8	1.3	12.0	—	13.3	—	—	8.9	261.2
2010	285.7	3.8	1.4	9.7	—	11.1	—	—	11.4	312.0
2011	243.4	19.7	3.3	12.3	—	15.6	—	—	1.6	280.4
2012	246.0	22.4	2.0	15.3	—	17.3	—	—	5.5	291.1
2013	296.1	38.7	2.6	14.7	—	17.3	—	—	2.3	354.4
2014	310.6	36.1	6.0	13.6	—	19.5	—	—	3.7	370.0
2015	298.1	15.1	1.0	15.0	—	16.0	—	—	4.9	334.1
2016	261.2	9.8	1.4	12.4	—	13.7	—	—	5.0	289.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.33	0.33	0.50	0.95	1.59	0.75	3.03	0.48	1.77	2.12	—	0.91	1.21	0.30	5.12	1.72
1975	—	0.86	0.86	0.90	2.38	3.14	2.09	4.76	1.74	3.69	3.75	0.17	1.34	1.96	0.50	6.89	2.90
1980	—	1.27	1.27	2.40	6.24	5.78	6.47	10.06	3.21	7.62	8.28	0.44	3.06	4.19	1.00	11.76	6.51
1985	—	1.18	1.18	4.43	6.51	7.22	6.19	9.67	4.28	10.36	8.22	0.65	3.46	4.82	1.01	15.70	8.02
1990	—	0.78	0.78	3.93	7.51	9.17	6.03	9.49	2.22	7.16	8.41	0.61	3.56	4.34	0.73	16.33	8.40
1995	—	0.77	0.77	3.89	6.91	7.13	4.01	9.21	2.38	8.56	7.99	0.68	2.85	3.99	0.74	15.82	7.98
1996	—	0.74	0.74	4.22	8.00	8.75	4.89	10.02	2.94	6.34	8.72	0.64	2.90	4.33	0.71	15.58	8.46
1997	—	0.62	0.62	4.79	7.56	8.78	4.59	9.62	2.65	7.32	8.43	0.64	2.75	4.23	0.63	15.53	8.51
1998	—	0.62	0.62	4.04	6.36	6.92	3.49	8.19	2.55	7.09	7.13	0.61	2.44	3.68	0.63	15.54	7.67
1999	—	0.59	0.59	4.12	7.09	7.28	4.08	8.72	2.65	6.63	7.66	0.60	2.48	3.83	0.61	15.57	8.03
2000	—	0.59	0.59	5.41	9.82	10.34	6.76	12.07	3.88	10.13	10.81	0.61	3.66	5.08	0.67	15.55	10.06
2001	—	0.59	0.59	7.18	9.03	11.16	5.94	11.58	4.04	10.22	10.34	0.44	3.41	5.02	0.59	15.80	10.35
2002	—	0.60	0.60	5.14	8.40	9.32	5.44	10.88	3.40	10.97	9.63	0.44	2.65	4.43	0.59	16.26	9.62
2003	—	0.62	0.62	6.80	9.66	11.45	6.59	12.24	3.87	9.49	10.85	0.43	2.70	5.28	0.64	16.53	10.79
2004	—	0.68	0.68	7.68	11.90	13.05	8.77	14.58	5.02	9.96	12.99	0.44	3.08	6.08	0.65	16.71	12.20
2005	—	0.73	0.73	9.30	16.28	15.69	13.19	17.92	6.46	11.75	16.66	0.43	3.26	7.67	0.83	17.21	14.68
2006	—	0.84	0.84	9.31	18.54	17.61	14.70	20.49	7.71	16.33	19.15	0.47	2.86	8.57	0.87	17.79	15.93
2007	—	0.92	0.92	8.98	20.19	19.44	16.00	22.94	7.90	19.03	21.22	0.46	3.39	9.11	1.02	18.42	16.72
2008	—	0.95	0.95	9.64	26.10	22.13	22.56	25.38	12.28	22.02	25.28	0.48	4.14	10.40	0.98	19.27	18.63
2009	—	1.35	1.35	7.08	16.92	17.58	12.20	19.00	7.54	19.71	17.94	0.56	3.24	7.52	1.17	21.12	14.79
2010	—	1.44	1.44	6.87	21.07	18.95	16.78	22.74	9.21	R 23.84	R 21.69	0.65	R 3.41	R 8.87	1.25	22.03	R 16.70
2011	—	1.53	1.53	6.55	27.31	20.89	23.03	28.96	9.86	R 27.86	R 27.63	0.69	R 6.82	R 10.70	1.42	23.09	R 19.28
2012	—	1.57	1.57	5.44	27.72	16.63	22.97	29.59	12.73	R 27.30	R 27.92	0.77	R 7.09	R 11.01	1.47	24.54	R 19.82
2013	—	1.44	1.44	5.78	27.62	17.20	22.89	28.85	—	R 28.77	R 27.53	0.84	R 7.37	R 10.40	1.38	25.61	R 19.31
2014	—	1.43	1.43	6.52	26.74	20.93	20.59	27.59	15.88	R 29.41	R 26.79	0.77	R 7.38	R 10.18	1.30	25.91	R 19.23
2015	—	1.37	1.37	5.55	18.24	12.20	11.88	19.80	—	R 25.94	R 18.82	0.72	R 4.96	R 7.60	1.19	26.10	R 15.51
2016	—	1.37	1.37	4.81	15.34	11.04	9.72	17.60	—	23.20	16.30	0.68	3.43	6.93	1.19	26.52	14.26

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	9.8	9.8	104.1	41.4	34.1	7.3	294.4	2.3	26.2	405.7	—	0.3	519.8	-22.3	170.3	667.8
1975	—	28.4	28.4	184.3	117.9	68.0	19.3	516.3	11.2	44.7	777.5	11.0	0.7	1,001.8	-68.1	271.2	1,204.9
1980	—	119.3	119.3	354.1	332.7	96.7	56.2	1,008.9	4.3	67.4	1,566.2	27.7	3.0	2,070.3	-164.7	550.6	2,456.2
1985	—	135.8	135.8	523.7	470.8	68.9	45.9	901.4	1.7	68.5	1,557.2	28.7	4.3	2,265.0	-158.2	841.2	2,948.0
1990	—	110.1	110.1	415.4	562.3	98.2	50.0	920.2	3.6	91.9	1,726.2	48.8	5.0	2,328.9	-160.7	995.7	3,163.9
1995	—	138.8	138.8	506.6	587.1	79.6	22.7	928.0	1.8	78.1	1,697.3	53.5	3.8	2,400.1	-189.5	1,127.9	3,338.5
1996	—	132.6	132.6	545.0	774.9	123.8	27.9	1,017.7	3.1	92.8	2,040.2	63.4	6.0	2,787.2	-194.4	1,143.1	3,735.8
1997	—	119.8	119.8	612.9	741.5	101.5	28.0	995.0	1.8	93.0	1,960.9	62.7	4.8	2,761.1	-181.0	1,196.3	3,776.4
1998	—	126.2	126.2	517.5	689.6	85.1	21.4	867.3	1.9	87.5	1,752.8	53.1	3.0	2,453.4	-184.0	1,227.3	3,496.7
1999	—	117.0	117.0	487.4	732.9	99.0	36.2	931.0	1.3	102.2	1,902.6	63.1	3.1	2,574.0	-184.5	1,211.8	3,601.3
2000	—	122.8	122.8	673.4	853.2	146.6	47.2	1,287.0	3.5	93.1	2,430.5	55.1	4.8	3,286.7	-196.3	1,291.8	4,382.1
2001	—	134.2	134.2	868.7	746.2	149.4	37.5	1,231.6	3.2	89.1	2,257.0	40.3	5.0	3,305.2	-184.0	1,333.2	4,454.4
2002	—	131.2	131.2	607.5	681.4	169.7	47.1	1,182.0	2.6	90.9	2,173.7	46.3	5.6	2,964.3	-190.3	1,423.6	4,197.6
2003	—	140.3	140.3	775.6	865.7	183.6	45.0	1,316.3	3.4	110.5	2,524.5	36.1	6.7	3,483.3	-196.3	1,458.3	4,745.3
2004	—	151.5	151.5	858.4	1,138.3	194.3	45.7	1,579.9	7.3	112.8	3,078.2	46.8	7.5	4,142.5	-213.0	1,475.5	5,404.9
2005	—	166.7	166.7	1,073.5	1,543.4	219.1	69.9	1,876.5	5.9	127.7	3,842.5	39.2	7.5	5,129.5	-265.9	1,584.4	6,448.0
2006	—	191.5	191.5	1,180.0	1,778.6	243.4	88.4	2,145.1	3.8	158.5	4,417.7	44.4	8.5	5,842.1	-281.0	1,655.6	7,216.7
2007	—	200.5	200.5	1,327.1	2,013.9	254.4	87.8	2,404.7	3.5	166.7	4,931.0	53.2	11.4	6,523.9	-342.6	1,775.3	7,956.6
2008	—	222.6	222.6	1,565.8	2,470.2	290.9	113.6	2,630.6	6.3	173.8	5,685.3	47.1	14.1	7,535.0	-327.1	1,895.1	9,103.0
2009	—	338.0	338.0	1,119.4	1,578.2	242.0	48.2	1,925.3	0.4	188.5	3,982.6	55.6	11.7	5,507.3	-402.9	2,050.2	7,154.6
2010	—	366.3	366.3	1,112.5	2,476.9	234.8	78.5	2,351.2	0.1	R 248.0	R 5,389.5	74.8	12.6	R 6,955.7	-452.9	2,244.2	R 8,747.0
2011	—	437.9	437.9	1,073.9	3,072.5	236.1	107.8	2,896.1	0.1	R 261.5	R 6,574.1	50.2	R 11.8	R 8,147.9	-487.9	2,338.2	R 9,998.2
2012	—	427.6	427.6	837.2	3,173.0	165.2	117.4	2,968.0	0.1	R 272.4	R 6,696.1	46.5	R 11.8	R 8,019.4	-475.9	2,581.1	R 10,124.5
2013	—	423.1	423.1	994.8	3,038.9	214.1	138.9	2,962.5	—	R 256.8	R 6,611.1	60.0	R 15.3	R 8,104.3	-483.0	2,682.6	R 10,303.9
2014	—	395.5	395.5	1,124.9	2,955.5	235.4	125.9	2,950.6	0.1	R 267.5	R 6,535.2	81.0	R 15.6	R 8,152.2	-475.2	2,671.4	R 10,348.4
2015	—	365.9	365.9	904.0	2,038.6	116.0	77.0	R 2,116.1	—	R 243.6	R 4,591.3	77.2	R 9.5	R 5,947.9	-427.4	2,626.8	R 8,147.3
2016	—	329.3	329.3	799.9	1,709.0	97.9	73.0	1,924.8	—	203.8	4,008.4	66.7	7.7	5,212.0	-385.8	2,732.2	7,558.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.23	0.57	0.96	1.59	0.75	3.03	0.48	1.77	2.13	0.91	1.40	5.12	1.72
1975	0.82	0.96	2.40	3.14	2.09	4.76	1.74	3.69	3.81	1.34	2.48	6.89	2.90
1980	1.72	2.45	6.24	5.78	6.47	10.06	3.18	7.62	8.31	3.06	5.77	11.76	6.51
1985	2.51	4.43	6.52	7.22	6.19	9.67	4.28	10.36	8.22	3.46	6.71	15.70	8.02
1990	1.48	4.00	7.51	9.17	6.03	9.49	2.22	7.16	8.41	3.56	6.87	16.33	8.40
1995	1.43	3.94	6.92	7.13	4.01	9.21	2.38	8.56	8.00	2.90	6.37	15.82	7.98
1996	1.45	4.26	8.01	8.75	4.89	10.02	2.94	6.34	8.72	3.03	7.05	15.58	8.46
1997	1.45	4.83	7.57	8.78	4.59	9.62	2.65	7.32	8.44	2.98	7.04	15.53	8.51
1998	1.42	4.10	6.37	6.92	3.49	8.19	2.64	7.09	7.14	2.62	6.02	15.54	7.67
1999	1.45	4.17	7.11	7.28	4.08	8.72	2.69	6.63	7.66	2.65	6.45	15.57	8.03
2000	1.39	5.45	9.84	10.34	6.76	12.07	3.93	10.13	10.83	3.92	8.77	15.55	10.06
2001	1.14	7.29	9.04	11.16	5.94	11.58	4.05	10.22	10.35	3.57	9.02	15.80	10.35
2002	1.15	5.17	8.41	9.32	5.44	10.88	3.40	10.97	9.64	2.70	7.95	16.26	9.62
2003	1.13	6.85	9.69	11.45	6.59	12.24	3.87	9.49	10.87	3.16	9.35	16.53	10.79
2004	1.21	7.72	11.92	13.05	8.77	14.58	5.03	9.96	13.00	3.49	11.08	16.71	12.20
2005	1.28	9.38	16.28	15.69	13.19	17.92	6.62	11.75	16.67	3.98	14.00	17.21	14.68
2006	1.89	9.45	18.55	17.61	14.70	20.49	7.75	16.33	19.16	3.37	15.45	17.79	15.93
2007	2.10	8.99	20.21	19.44	16.00	22.94	8.55	19.03	21.24	3.60	16.28	18.42	16.72
2008	2.26	9.67	26.12	22.13	22.56	25.38	12.35	22.02	25.29	4.45	18.47	19.27	18.63
2009	2.27	7.10	16.92	17.58	12.20	19.00	7.94	19.71	17.95	3.46	13.20	21.12	14.79
2010	1.87	6.86	21.08	18.95	16.78	22.74	11.60	R 23.84	R 21.70	R 3.66	R 15.42	22.03	R 16.70
2011	1.85	6.57	27.32	20.89	23.03	28.96	—	R 27.86	R 27.64	R 9.45	R 18.35	23.09	R 19.28
2012	1.87	5.53	27.73	16.63	22.97	29.59	16.83	R 27.30	R 27.93	R 9.71	R 18.60	24.54	R 19.82
2013	1.80	5.80	27.65	17.20	22.89	28.85	—	R 28.77	R 27.54	R 9.54	R 17.77	25.61	R 19.31
2014	1.82	6.54	26.77	20.93	20.59	27.59	15.88	R 29.41	R 26.80	R 9.41	R 17.64	25.91	R 19.23
2015	1.71	5.60	18.24	12.20	11.88	19.80	—	R 25.94	R 18.82	R 6.35	R 13.00	26.10	R 15.51
2016	1.62	4.88	15.35	11.04	9.72	17.60	—	23.20	16.30	4.15	11.30	26.52	14.26

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	1.3	91.3	40.9	34.1	7.3	294.4	1.8	26.2	404.7	0.3	497.6	170.3	667.8
1975	5.0	161.0	114.6	68.0	19.3	516.3	4.1	44.7	767.0	0.7	933.7	271.2	1,204.9
1980	9.4	333.7	329.6	96.7	56.2	1,008.9	0.8	67.4	1,559.5	3.0	1,905.6	550.6	2,456.2
1985	12.8	519.3	468.7	68.9	45.9	901.4	1.7	68.5	1,555.1	4.3	2,106.8	841.2	2,948.0
1990	6.8	408.1	561.1	98.2	50.0	920.2	3.6	91.9	1,725.0	5.0	2,168.2	995.7	3,163.9
1995	9.6	501.5	585.7	79.6	22.7	928.0	1.8	78.1	1,695.8	3.7	2,210.6	1,127.9	3,338.5
1996	7.8	540.2	773.5	123.8	27.9	1,017.7	3.1	92.8	2,038.8	5.9	2,592.8	1,143.1	3,735.8
1997	11.2	605.1	739.6	101.5	28.0	995.0	1.8	93.0	1,959.0	4.7	2,580.1	1,196.3	3,776.4
1998	10.4	505.1	687.9	85.1	21.4	867.3	1.7	87.5	1,751.0	2.9	2,269.4	1,227.3	3,496.7
1999	11.2	474.4	731.3	99.0	36.2	931.0	1.2	102.2	1,900.9	3.1	2,389.6	1,211.8	3,601.3
2000	11.6	647.7	849.4	146.6	47.2	1,287.0	3.0	93.1	2,426.3	4.8	3,090.3	1,291.8	4,382.1
2001	11.7	850.0	743.9	149.4	37.5	1,231.6	3.2	89.1	2,254.6	4.8	3,121.2	1,333.2	4,454.4
2002	9.3	586.9	680.0	169.7	47.1	1,182.0	2.6	90.9	2,172.3	5.4	2,774.0	1,423.6	4,197.6
2003	8.9	749.8	863.0	183.6	45.0	1,316.3	3.4	110.5	2,521.8	6.5	3,287.0	1,458.3	4,745.3
2004	9.1	836.7	1,136.4	194.3	45.7	1,579.9	7.2	112.8	3,076.3	7.3	3,929.4	1,475.5	5,404.9
2005	10.1	1,007.7	1,540.0	219.1	69.9	1,876.5	5.2	127.7	3,838.4	7.3	4,863.5	1,584.4	6,448.0
2006	15.6	1,123.1	1,775.0	243.4	88.4	2,145.1	3.7	158.5	4,414.1	8.3	5,561.1	1,655.6	7,216.7
2007	17.2	1,229.3	2,008.8	254.4	87.8	2,404.7	2.5	166.7	4,924.9	9.9	6,181.3	1,775.3	7,956.6
2008	17.6	1,501.2	2,461.3	290.9	113.6	2,630.6	6.3	173.8	5,676.4	12.5	7,207.8	1,895.1	9,103.0
2009	16.5	1,098.5	1,574.8	242.0	48.2	1,925.3	0.3	188.5	3,979.1	10.3	5,104.4	2,050.2	7,154.6
2010	23.8	1,084.3	2,471.3	234.8	78.5	2,351.2	(s)	R 248.0	R 5,383.9	R 10.9	R 6,502.8	2,244.2	R 8,747.0
2011	35.2	1,049.7	3,063.4	236.1	107.8	2,896.1	—	R 261.5	R 6,565.0	R 10.2	R 7,660.0	2,338.2	R 9,998.2
2012	35.4	807.0	3,167.4	165.2	117.4	2,968.0	(s)	R 272.4	R 6,690.5	R 10.5	R 7,543.4	2,581.1	R 10,124.5
2013	36.5	971.9	3,026.8	214.1	138.9	2,962.5	—	R 256.8	R 6,599.0	R 13.9	R 7,621.3	2,682.6	R 10,303.9
2014	40.1	1,100.4	2,943.1	235.4	125.9	2,950.6	0.1	R 267.5	R 6,522.7	R 13.8	R 7,677.0	2,671.4	R 10,348.4
2015	36.2	887.1	2,037.0	116.0	77.0	R 2,116.1	—	R 243.6	R 4,589.7	R 7.6	R 5,520.6	2,626.8	R 8,147.3
2016	32.4	780.7	1,707.9	97.9	73.0	1,924.8	—	203.8	4,007.4	5.7	4,826.2	2,732.2	7,558.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.08	0.84	1.19	1.75	1.39	1.68	0.61	1.05	6.21	1.83
1975	2.16	1.29	2.62	3.57	2.74	3.40	1.20	1.78	8.13	2.96
1980	3.60	2.78	6.85	6.82	7.55	6.84	3.06	3.36	13.22	5.81
1985	2.76	5.10	7.92	7.12	7.81	7.40	3.46	5.34	17.30	8.72
1990	2.42	4.68	6.74	7.79	8.28	7.57	3.56	4.97	18.25	9.33
1995	2.44	4.94	5.92	6.46	4.97	6.40	2.90	5.05	18.68	9.66
1996	2.35	4.84	6.92	8.12	6.00	8.00	3.32	5.21	18.44	9.36
1997	2.40	5.70	6.90	8.24	5.62	8.10	3.31	5.91	18.71	10.20
1998	2.43	5.12	5.80	6.08	4.31	6.05	2.87	5.22	18.92	10.18
1999	—	5.07	6.24	6.51	4.88	6.48	2.94	5.25	19.11	10.18
2000	—	6.40	9.03	9.44	9.18	9.40	4.41	6.83	19.13	11.21
2001	2.25	8.57	8.81	10.29	9.19	10.19	4.22	8.71	19.06	12.29
2002	2.41	6.13	7.88	8.49	8.45	8.47	3.82	6.47	19.73	11.27
2003	2.42	7.77	9.36	10.40	10.04	10.33	4.59	8.11	20.12	12.55
2004	2.47	8.97	11.10	11.99	11.15	11.92	5.21	9.34	20.41	13.64
2005	2.52	10.58	15.23	14.43	15.41	14.49	6.91	11.16	20.94	15.12
2006	3.00	11.16	17.46	15.98	19.59	16.11	7.96	11.87	21.72	16.01
2007	2.72	10.95	19.56	18.00	22.22	18.08	8.79	12.02	22.25	16.24
2008	—	10.99	23.95	20.95	23.36	21.06	10.83	12.82	23.06	16.75
2009	—	9.23	16.18	16.34	23.58	16.35	8.07	10.42	24.97	16.19
2010	—	8.91	19.54	18.47	25.05	18.50	9.59	10.58	26.20	16.99
2011	—	8.74	27.21	19.90	28.35	R 20.03	11.53	R 10.62	27.32	R 17.47
2012	—	8.52	27.12	16.63	29.74	R 16.82	12.84	R 9.87	29.44	R 18.91
2013	—	8.10	28.13	16.76	30.40	R 16.94	12.57	R 9.44	30.23	R 17.81
2014	—	8.42	27.19	21.39	32.72	R 21.48	12.26	R 10.27	30.48	R 18.29
2015	—	8.38	17.80	12.98	16.89	R 13.05	8.44	R 9.06	31.07	R 18.46
2016	—	7.57	15.39	11.77	13.46	11.82	7.21	8.14	31.77	18.69
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.4	49.6	1.4	28.5	3.0	32.8	0.1	83.0	87.0	170.0
1975	0.1	68.9	2.6	47.0	5.8	55.4	0.2	124.7	130.3	254.9
1980	0.3	133.5	14.4	40.2	0.4	54.9	2.9	191.6	249.1	440.7
1985	0.2	233.9	16.3	29.7	1.8	47.8	4.1	286.0	365.5	651.6
1990	(s)	190.9	7.7	31.9	0.2	39.8	4.5	235.3	423.4	658.7
1995	0.1	217.8	3.0	31.7	0.1	34.9	3.2	256.0	484.1	740.0
1996	(s)	238.8	4.6	53.5	0.1	58.2	3.8	300.9	487.0	787.8
1997	0.5	268.0	3.6	43.7	0.2	47.5	3.0	319.0	510.0	829.0
1998	—	209.2	2.2	42.6	0.2	45.1	2.3	256.5	526.8	783.3
1999	—	205.4	2.8	46.7	0.2	49.6	2.4	257.4	517.1	774.5
2000	—	273.3	5.8	68.9	0.4	75.2	3.9	352.4	544.6	897.0
2001	(s)	406.4	4.2	70.2	0.5	74.9	3.7	485.1	561.9	1,046.9
2002	(s)	270.8	3.1	70.2	0.1	73.5	3.4	347.8	602.9	950.7
2003	(s)	330.3	4.9	77.6	0.2	82.8	4.3	417.5	607.8	1,025.2
2004	(s)	349.7	6.2	78.6	0.3	85.2	5.0	440.0	609.7	1,049.7
2005	(s)	405.4	7.8	102.3	0.6	110.7	5.0	521.2	665.0	1,186.1
2006	(s)	405.6	10.3	96.3	0.3	106.9	5.1	517.6	688.8	1,206.5
2007	(s)	430.3	6.0	126.3	0.8	133.1	6.2	569.6	740.0	1,309.6
2008	—	470.6	7.6	196.2	0.3	204.1	8.5	683.3	767.6	1,450.9
2009	—	374.9	3.3	135.4	0.4	139.1	6.6	520.7	820.3	1,340.9
2010	—	359.2	3.1	154.4	0.5	R 157.9	6.9	R 524.0	903.4	R 1,427.4
2011	—	351.1	3.8	155.5	0.1	R 159.3	8.4	R 518.9	927.3	R 1,446.2
2012	—	271.6	2.8	96.5	0.1	R 99.3	8.8	R 379.7	972.3	R 1,352.0
2013	—	345.9	3.2	119.6	0.1	R 122.9	11.8	R 480.6	1,037.8	R 1,518.4
2014	—	369.6	2.8	149.1	0.2	R 152.1	R 11.7	R 533.4	1,043.0	R 1,576.4
2015	—	307.1	1.5	81.1	(s)	R 82.6	6.0	R 395.7	1,010.5	R 1,406.2
2016	—	264.7	1.2	65.0	0.1	66.2	4.1	335.0	1,055.6	1,390.6

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.16	0.52	1.03	1.07	0.79	3.03	0.50	1.09	0.60	0.58	4.87	1.37
1975	0.81	1.00	2.45	2.38	2.39	4.76	1.75	2.61	1.20	1.14	6.96	2.36
1980	1.69	2.33	6.49	4.97	5.17	10.06	3.22	7.06	3.06	2.59	12.86	5.00
1985	2.51	4.29	6.00	6.73	7.81	9.67	—	6.56	3.46	4.59	16.78	8.27
1990	1.48	3.92	5.50	9.29	8.28	9.49	2.22	6.94	3.56	4.15	17.21	8.85
1995	1.42	4.05	4.30	7.71	4.97	9.21	2.38	5.57	2.90	4.09	16.46	8.84
1996	1.45	4.44	5.24	9.35	6.00	10.02	—	6.58	3.32	4.53	16.60	9.04
1997	1.42	4.89	4.92	9.88	5.62	9.62	2.65	6.48	2.94	4.78	16.41	9.70
1998	1.42	4.24	3.83	8.82	4.31	8.19	2.64	5.40	2.45	4.30	16.41	9.98
1999	—	4.15	4.35	8.25	4.88	8.72	2.69	5.68	2.31	4.24	16.44	10.08
2000	—	5.44	7.05	10.97	9.18	12.07	3.93	9.95	3.24	5.87	16.27	10.84
2001	1.14	7.35	6.52	12.38	9.19	11.58	4.05	9.14	3.43	7.48	16.58	11.89
2002	1.15	5.07	5.90	9.16	8.45	10.88	—	8.82	3.15	5.26	16.89	11.13
2003	1.13	6.85	7.13	11.46	10.04	12.24	3.87	9.47	3.63	7.04	17.03	11.83
2004	1.21	7.53	9.27	13.46	11.15	14.58	5.03	11.48	3.73	7.84	17.13	12.15
2005	1.28	9.36	13.79	16.26	15.41	17.92	6.63	14.27	4.75	9.65	17.52	13.59
2006	1.89	9.50	15.93	18.05	19.59	20.49	7.75	16.43	4.83	9.94	18.15	14.03
2007	2.10	9.00	17.50	19.00	22.22	22.94	—	19.44	5.39	9.64	18.73	14.11
2008	—	9.51	23.92	23.22	23.36	25.38	12.35	23.04	6.47	10.56	19.59	14.68
2009	—	7.35	14.06	18.57	23.58	19.00	7.94	15.84	5.27	7.89	21.49	14.40
2010	—	7.05	17.83	19.54	25.05	22.74	11.60	R 18.61	5.73	7.79	22.38	14.86
2011	—	6.62	24.20	22.86	28.35	28.96	—	R 24.77	6.24	R 7.70	23.40	R 15.12
2012	—	6.08	24.76	16.82	29.74	29.59	16.83	R 23.60	5.15	R 7.32	24.57	R 16.24
2013	—	6.26	24.39	17.92	30.40	28.85	—	R 22.98	5.56	R 7.64	25.21	R 15.83
2014	—	6.98	22.74	20.13	32.72	27.59	15.88	R 22.63	R 5.68	R 8.22	25.58	R 16.33
2015	—	6.06	13.45	11.26	16.89	19.80	—	R 16.00	R 4.44	R 7.27	25.42	R 15.80
2016	—	5.15	11.25	10.48	13.46	17.60	—	14.05	3.19	6.28	25.79	15.82

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	24.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.8	5.4	(s)	30.2	58.3	88.4
1975	0.1	42.9	2.5	2.4	1.0	3.0	1.7	10.6	(s)	53.6	86.9	140.5
1980	0.5	99.1	6.8	2.3	0.6	7.9	0.5	18.0	0.1	117.7	178.5	296.2
1985	0.5	166.0	29.0	2.2	0.5	8.0	—	39.8	0.1	206.5	327.2	533.7
1990	0.1	140.7	9.2	3.0	1.1	7.7	0.3	21.3	0.5	162.8	378.7	541.5
1995	0.2	158.7	4.0	2.9	0.1	1.0	(s)	8.1	0.4	167.5	420.9	588.4
1996	(s)	182.4	7.0	4.8	0.1	1.1	—	13.1	0.5	196.0	428.4	624.4
1997	2.6	165.2	4.7	4.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	10.1	0.5	178.4	448.7	627.1
1998	—	122.9	4.9	4.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	10.8	0.4	134.1	451.7	585.8
1999	—	114.2	5.5	4.6	(s)	0.9	(s)	11.2	0.4	125.8	448.7	574.5
2000	—	157.8	8.1	6.2	0.1	17.6	0.2	32.2	0.7	190.7	484.3	675.0
2001	0.1	207.6	9.2	6.6	0.1	12.6	0.5	29.0	0.7	237.5	495.5	733.0
2002	0.1	144.0	3.2	5.9	0.1	7.2	—	16.3	0.7	161.2	526.8	688.0
2003	0.1	195.7	8.8	11.6	0.2	6.1	0.3	27.0	1.0	223.8	498.6	722.4
2004	0.1	226.9	9.8	7.4	0.4	15.4	1.5	34.5	1.1	262.6	496.8	759.3
2005	0.1	258.9	16.5	9.5	0.4	2.4	1.0	29.7	1.0	289.8	528.8	818.6
2006	0.2	270.2	17.5	4.7	0.3	11.7	2.0	36.1	1.0	307.6	557.8	865.4
2007	0.2	275.4	19.1	9.8	0.2	13.6	—	42.8	1.2	319.6	600.5	920.1
2008	—	334.9	40.8	11.7	0.1	13.7	3.3	69.7	1.6	406.1	631.2	1,037.3
2009	—	236.5	18.4	7.9	0.1	8.9	0.3	35.7	1.0	273.3	682.8	956.1
2010	—	226.5	25.3	13.5	0.1	2.6	(s)	R 41.5	1.3	269.2	727.8	997.0
2011	—	214.8	27.6	12.3	0.1	11.6	—	R 51.6	1.5	R 267.9	729.8	R 997.8
2012	—	164.1	29.4	9.0	(s)	11.2	(s)	R 49.6	1.5	R 215.2	773.9	R 989.1
2013	—	209.1	45.7	15.6	(s)	8.6	—	R 69.9	1.6	R 280.6	807.5	R 1,088.1
2014	—	235.6	43.0	14.8	0.1	9.1	0.1	R 67.1	1.7	R 304.4	831.3	R 1,135.7
2015	—	188.6	25.2	6.4	(s)	39.0	—	R 70.6	1.3	R 260.5	807.4	R 1,067.9
2016	—	147.0	21.8	4.5	(s)	34.4	—	60.7	1.1	208.7	818.9	1,027.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.73	1.10	3.03	0.40	1.17	1.27	1.44	0.69	3.42	0.88
1975	—	0.81	0.81	0.69	2.25	2.50	4.76	1.74	3.09	2.95	1.44	1.48	4.96	1.77
1980	—	1.69	1.69	2.21	4.94	5.25	10.06	3.13	4.80	5.91	3.00	3.88	8.71	4.51
1985	—	2.51	2.51	3.67	6.25	7.28	9.67	4.28	6.76	6.99	3.00	5.37	11.47	6.22
1990	—	1.48	1.48	3.02	5.87	9.99	9.49	2.22	4.18	6.27	—	4.99	12.28	6.18
1995	—	1.42	1.42	2.85	4.87	7.59	9.21	2.38	4.50	5.51	—	4.00	11.26	5.25
1996	—	1.45	1.45	3.27	5.86	9.26	10.02	2.94	3.75	6.08	2.43	4.70	10.78	5.82
1997	—	1.42	1.42	3.86	5.37	9.02	9.62	2.65	4.20	5.89	2.42	4.70	10.59	5.79
1998	—	1.42	1.42	3.25	4.24	7.88	8.19	2.64	3.82	4.91	1.50	3.88	10.54	5.05
1999	—	1.45	1.45	3.38	5.02	8.08	8.72	2.69	3.70	5.30	1.50	4.13	10.47	5.33
2000	—	1.39	1.39	4.60	7.97	11.25	12.07	3.93	5.75	8.34	1.50	5.97	10.59	6.89
2001	—	1.14	1.14	5.77	7.28	11.93	11.58	4.05	5.52	8.03	1.46	6.38	11.03	7.31
2002	—	1.15	1.15	4.21	6.60	9.96	10.88	3.40	5.60	7.50	1.46	5.60	11.39	6.79
2003	—	1.13	1.13	5.82	7.88	12.37	12.24	3.87	5.53	8.48	1.46	6.84	12.25	8.04
2004	—	1.21	1.21	6.62	10.13	13.76	14.58	5.03	5.66	10.33	1.46	8.21	12.55	9.16
2005	—	1.28	1.28	8.30	14.46	17.00	17.92	6.63	6.28	13.76	1.46	10.49	12.98	11.06
2006	—	1.89	1.89	8.27	16.52	18.82	20.49	7.75	9.32	16.28	1.35	11.31	13.35	11.74
2007	—	2.10	2.10	7.83	18.59	21.12	22.94	8.55	10.57	18.11	1.35	11.49	14.00	11.98
2008	—	2.26	2.26	9.02	24.88	25.18	25.38	12.35	11.82	23.19	1.35	13.38	15.12	13.73
2009	—	2.27	2.27	5.95	14.82	19.43	19.00	7.94	12.28	15.15	1.35	8.54	16.86	10.18
2010	—	1.87	1.87	5.83	18.76	19.96	22.74	—	R 17.79	R 18.98	1.35	R 9.11	17.60	R 10.80
2011	—	1.85	1.85	5.55	25.36	23.04	28.96	—	R 20.49	R 24.49	2.41	R 10.03	18.85	R 11.80
2012	—	1.87	1.87	4.26	25.56	16.53	29.59	—	R 20.68	R 24.24	2.41	R 10.07	20.54	R 12.27
2013	—	1.80	1.80	4.55	24.96	17.71	28.85	—	R 21.78	R 23.91	R 1.86	R 9.52	21.81	R 11.97
2014	—	1.82	1.82	5.46	23.29	20.10	27.59	15.88	R 22.29	R 23.08	R 2.02	R 9.50	21.90	R 11.89
2015	—	1.71	1.71	4.31	14.95	10.53	19.80	—	R 18.31	R 15.73	R 1.93	R 6.98	22.25	R 9.92
2016	—	1.62	1.62	3.82	12.02	9.68	17.60	—	15.21	12.85	1.15	5.90	22.54	9.12

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.8	0.8	17.0	14.0	3.4	21.0	0.3	10.9	49.5	0.1	67.5	25.0	92.4
1975	—	4.8	4.8	49.2	42.3	16.5	41.1	0.8	22.0	122.7	0.4	177.2	54.0	231.1
1980	—	8.7	8.7	101.1	98.1	51.0	77.7	0.3	26.3	253.5	(s)	363.3	123.0	486.3
1985	—	12.2	12.2	119.4	162.3	35.1	70.8	1.7	26.4	296.3	(s)	429.1	148.5	577.6
1990	—	6.6	6.6	76.5	164.4	60.6	47.4	3.3	42.3	317.9	—	402.2	193.5	595.7
1995	—	9.4	9.4	124.9	134.6	43.9	36.5	1.8	29.8	246.6	—	380.8	222.9	603.7
1996	—	7.8	7.8	118.9	156.9	64.4	40.4	3.1	45.8	310.6	1.6	438.8	227.7	666.5
1997	—	8.1	8.1	171.0	146.8	50.4	40.6	1.7	42.4	282.0	1.2	462.3	237.7	700.0
1998	—	10.4	10.4	173.0	124.1	36.7	44.7	1.6	37.2	244.3	0.2	427.9	248.8	676.7
1999	—	11.2	11.2	154.6	122.5	47.0	31.2	1.2	47.4	249.2	0.2	415.3	245.9	661.2
2000	—	11.6	11.6	216.3	210.6	69.8	39.9	2.8	38.1	361.3	0.2	589.4	262.8	852.2
2001	—	11.6	11.6	235.7	218.9	70.6	57.5	2.7	34.2	383.9	0.4	631.5	275.8	907.3
2002	—	9.1	9.1	171.8	192.6	91.1	58.5	2.6	32.4	377.2	1.3	559.5	293.9	853.4
2003	—	8.8	8.8	223.4	243.2	91.3	69.1	3.1	51.6	458.4	1.3	691.7	351.9	1,043.7
2004	—	9.0	9.0	259.6	325.5	104.3	98.9	5.7	51.5	585.9	1.2	855.8	368.9	1,224.8
2005	—	10.0	10.0	343.1	439.2	105.4	116.5	4.3	53.6	718.9	1.3	1,073.4	390.6	1,464.0
2006	—	15.4	15.4	447.0	495.3	139.3	136.1	1.7	69.5	841.8	2.2	1,306.5	409.0	1,715.4
2007	—	17.0	17.0	523.3	657.4	114.4	85.0	2.5	68.2	927.5	2.4	1,470.2	434.8	1,905.1
2008	—	17.6	17.6	695.5	840.4	79.7	59.8	3.0	68.6	1,051.6	2.4	1,767.1	496.4	2,263.5
2009	—	16.5	16.5	486.9	384.8	96.6	47.0	(s)	94.2	622.6	2.6	1,128.6	547.1	1,675.7
2010	—	23.8	23.8	498.3	454.7	65.9	73.7	—	R 153.8	R 748.1	R 2.8	R 1,273.0	613.0	R 1,886.0
2011	—	35.2	35.2	483.2	604.8	66.9	95.3	—	R 159.6	R 926.6	R 0.3	R 1,445.2	681.0	R 2,126.2
2012	—	35.4	35.4	370.8	812.4	58.7	85.7	—	R 176.3	R 1,133.1	R 0.3	R 1,539.6	834.9	R 2,374.5
2013	—	36.5	36.5	416.0	696.8	77.8	80.4	—	R 162.9	R 1,017.8	R 0.4	R 1,470.7	837.4	R 2,308.1
2014	—	40.1	40.1	494.3	604.9	70.4	65.9	(s)	R 168.6	R 909.9	R 0.4	R 1,444.7	797.1	R 2,241.8
2015	—	36.2	36.2	390.4	394.7	28.0	R 70.5	—	R 142.4	R 635.6	R 0.4	R 1,062.6	808.8	R 1,871.4
2016	—	32.4	32.4	367.7	339.2	28.0	57.6	—	109.9	534.7	0.5	935.3	857.7	1,793.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.16	—	2.17	1.14	1.07	0.75	5.08	3.03	0.50	2.51	2.51	—	2.51
1975	0.81	—	3.45	2.50	2.38	2.09	7.48	4.76	1.74	4.14	4.14	—	4.14
1980	—	—	9.02	7.06	4.97	6.47	14.36	10.06	—	9.19	9.19	—	9.19
1985	—	—	9.99	6.68	8.67	6.19	18.18	9.67	—	8.73	8.74	—	8.74
1990	—	—	9.32	8.66	11.79	6.03	20.61	9.49	—	9.22	9.22	—	9.22
1995	—	3.27	8.36	8.00	11.89	4.01	21.75	9.21	—	8.77	8.77	—	8.77
1996	—	3.32	9.29	8.92	13.08	4.89	21.63	10.02	—	9.55	9.55	—	9.55
1997	—	4.07	9.39	8.49	12.41	4.59	21.82	9.62	—	9.16	9.15	—	9.15
1998	—	4.51	8.11	7.22	11.77	3.49	21.44	8.19	—	7.79	7.79	—	7.79
1999	—	4.14	8.81	7.82	13.68	4.08	23.04	8.72	—	8.31	8.31	—	8.31
2000	—	4.97	10.87	10.76	16.24	6.76	23.20	12.07	—	11.54	11.54	—	11.54
2001	—	6.51	11.01	10.16	17.41	5.94	24.51	11.58	—	11.08	11.08	—	11.08
2002	—	4.97	10.72	9.48	15.80	5.44	26.70	10.88	—	10.36	10.36	—	10.36
2003	—	6.17	12.42	10.74	17.99	6.59	28.94	12.24	—	11.69	11.69	—	11.69
2004	—	7.04	15.13	12.90	19.64	8.77	30.11	14.58	—	13.97	13.97	—	13.97
2005	—	8.47	18.56	17.23	21.95	13.19	35.22	17.92	—	17.71	17.71	—	17.71
2006	—	8.58	22.31	19.55	23.73	14.70	43.88	20.49	—	20.19	20.19	—	20.19
2007	—	8.50	23.70	21.17	25.98	16.00	47.16	22.94	—	22.34	22.33	—	22.33
2008	—	9.47	27.23	26.91	29.65	22.56	55.12	25.38	—	26.15	26.15	—	26.15
2009	—	7.50	20.32	17.82	24.68	12.20	56.07	19.00	—	18.73	18.73	—	18.73
2010	—	9.03	25.19	21.75	27.06	16.78	58.80	22.74	—	R 22.42	R 22.41	—	R 22.41
2011	—	14.93	31.64	27.90	30.23	23.03	69.54	28.96	—	R 28.62	R 28.62	—	R 28.62
2012	—	15.01	33.04	28.63	23.05	22.97	72.11	29.59	—	R 29.27	R 29.27	—	R 29.27
2013	—	18.84	32.71	28.67	24.26	22.89	69.42	28.85	—	R 28.86	R 28.86	—	R 28.86
2014	—	16.18	33.16	27.96	26.99	20.59	69.44	27.59	—	R 27.82	R 27.82	—	R 27.82
2015	—	18.41	24.86	19.39	16.38	11.88	67.28	19.80	—	R 19.72	R 19.72	—	R 19.72
2016	—	20.28	21.62	16.60	15.49	9.72	65.78	17.60	—	17.22	17.22	—	17.22
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.2	24.4	0.9	7.3	9.8	271.7	0.7	317.0	317.0	—	317.0
1975	(s)	—	2.5	67.2	2.1	19.3	13.6	472.2	1.5	578.3	578.3	—	578.3
1980	—	—	9.7	210.2	3.3	56.2	30.3	923.3	—	1,233.0	1,233.0	—	1,233.0
1985	—	—	4.9	261.0	1.9	45.9	34.9	822.6	—	1,171.2	1,185.2	—	1,185.2
1990	—	—	3.9	379.8	2.8	50.0	44.5	865.0	—	1,346.0	1,368.0	—	1,368.0
1995	—	0.1	3.2	444.0	1.0	22.7	44.8	890.5	—	1,406.2	1,406.4	—	1,406.4
1996	—	0.2	3.5	605.0	1.1	27.9	43.3	976.2	—	1,656.9	1,657.0	—	1,657.0
1997	—	0.9	4.2	584.5	3.4	28.0	46.1	953.3	—	1,619.5	1,620.4	—	1,620.4
1998	—	0.1	2.6	556.7	1.0	21.4	47.4	821.7	—	1,450.8	1,450.9	—	1,450.9
1999	—	0.1	3.2	600.4	0.7	36.2	51.5	898.9	—	1,590.9	1,591.1	—	1,591.1
2000	—	0.2	3.5	624.8	1.6	47.2	51.1	1,229.6	—	1,957.7	1,957.9	—	1,957.9
2001	—	0.3	4.8	511.6	2.1	37.5	49.4	1,161.5	—	1,766.8	1,767.1	—	1,767.1
2002	—	0.2	5.0	481.1	2.5	47.1	53.2	1,116.4	—	1,705.3	1,705.5	—	1,705.5
2003	—	0.3	5.1	606.1	3.1	45.0	53.3	1,241.1	—	1,953.7	1,954.0	—	1,954.0
2004	—	0.4	4.3	794.9	4.0	45.7	56.2	1,465.6	—	2,370.7	2,371.1	—	2,371.1
2005	—	0.2	7.7	1,076.4	1.9	69.9	65.4	1,757.7	—	2,979.0	2,979.2	—	2,979.2
2006	—	0.2	9.0	1,252.0	3.1	88.4	79.4	1,997.3	—	3,429.2	3,429.4	—	3,429.4
2007	—	0.2	9.5	1,326.3	3.8	87.8	88.1	2,306.0	—	3,821.6	3,821.8	—	3,821.8
2008	—	0.3	9.1	1,572.5	3.3	113.6	95.6	2,557.0	—	4,351.0	4,351.3	—	4,351.3
2009	—	0.2	6.5	1,168.2	2.0	48.2	87.4	1,869.4	—	3,181.7	3,181.9	—	3,181.9
2010	—	0.3	6.3	1,988.2	1.1	78.5	R 87.4	2,275.0	—	R 4,436.4	R 4,436.6	—	R 4,436.6
2011	—	0.6	7.4	2,427.3	1.3	107.8	R 94.4	2,789.3	—	R 5,427.5	R 5,428.0	—	R 5,428.0
2012	—	0.6	7.3	2,322.8	0.9	117.4	R 88.7	2,871.2	—	R 5,408.4	R 5,409.0	—	R 5,409.0
2013	—	0.9	5.7	2,281.1	1.1	138.9	R 88.0	2,873.5	—	R 5,388.5	R 5,389.4	—	R 5,389.4
2014	—	0.8	6.4	2,292.4	1.1	125.9	R 92.2	2,875.6	—	R 5,393.6	R 5,394.4	—	R 5,394.4
2015	—	1.1	4.2	1,615.6	0.5	77.0	R 96.9	R 2,006.6	—	R 3,800.8	R 3,801.8	—	R 3,801.8
2016	—	1.2	4.0	1,345.8	0.5	73.0	89.8	1,832.8	—	3,345.9	3,347.1	—	3,347.1

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nebraska**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.35	0.27	0.63	—	0.49	0.54	—	—	—	0.30
1975	0.87	0.63	1.85	—	1.73	1.77	0.17	—	—	0.50
1980	1.24	1.82	6.19	—	3.21	4.14	0.44	—	—	1.00
1985	1.11	3.58	5.89	—	—	5.89	0.65	—	—	1.01
1990	0.75	2.01	7.03	—	1.86	6.89	0.61	—	—	0.73
1995	0.75	1.66	4.15	—	—	4.15	0.68	0.77	—	0.74
1996	0.72	2.06	5.11	—	—	5.11	0.64	0.78	—	0.71
1997	0.59	2.87	4.50	—	2.30	4.50	0.64	0.38	6.71	0.63
1998	0.59	2.43	3.54	—	1.64	3.31	0.61	0.37	7.87	0.63
1999	0.55	2.81	4.32	—	2.12	4.17	0.60	0.67	8.69	0.61
2000	0.56	4.60	6.49	—	3.56	5.99	0.61	0.67	—	0.67
2001	0.57	4.28	6.56	—	3.20	6.53	0.44	1.36	—	0.59
2002	0.58	4.27	5.55	—	2.50	5.51	0.44	1.64	—	0.59
2003	0.60	5.65	4.57	—	3.49	4.56	0.43	0.48	13.21	0.64
2004	0.66	6.60	7.12	—	3.89	6.99	0.44	0.48	—	0.65
2005	0.71	8.18	13.43	—	5.37	10.88	0.43	0.49	16.53	0.83
2006	0.80	7.27	15.34	—	5.92	14.92	0.47	0.50	17.32	0.87
2007	0.88	8.83	16.69	—	6.55	13.49	0.46	2.42	18.25	1.02
2008	0.90	8.88	21.20	—	5.03	21.03	0.48	2.66	18.28	0.98
2009	1.33	6.29	13.66	—	4.35	13.46	0.56	2.20	—	1.17
2010	1.42	7.12	17.11	—	6.63	17.02	0.65	2.41	—	1.25
2011	1.51	5.69	22.77	—	9.86	22.53	0.69	2.45	—	1.42
2012	1.55	3.85	22.96	—	11.18	22.78	0.77	2.21	—	1.47
2013	1.42	4.83	22.39	—	—	22.39	0.84	2.26	—	1.38
2014	1.40	5.64	21.92	—	—	21.92	0.77	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	1.30
2015	1.35	3.74	18.25	—	—	18.25	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	1.19
2016	1.35	3.11	11.28	—	—	11.28	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.19
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	8.5	12.8	0.5	—	0.6	1.0	—	—	—	22.3
1975	23.4	23.3	3.3	—	7.2	10.5	11.0	—	—	68.1
1980	109.8	20.5	3.1	—	3.6	6.7	27.7	—	—	164.7
1985	122.9	4.4	2.1	—	—	2.1	28.7	—	—	158.2
1990	103.4	7.3	1.3	—	(s)	1.3	48.8	—	—	160.7
1995	129.2	5.1	1.5	—	—	1.5	53.5	0.1	—	189.5
1996	124.7	4.8	1.4	—	—	1.4	63.4	0.1	—	194.4
1997	108.6	7.8	1.9	—	(s)	1.9	62.7	0.1	(s)	181.0
1998	115.8	12.4	1.7	—	0.1	1.8	53.1	(s)	0.8	184.0
1999	105.8	13.0	1.6	—	0.1	1.7	63.1	0.1	0.8	184.5
2000	111.1	25.8	3.8	—	0.4	4.2	55.1	0.1	—	196.3
2001	122.4	18.7	2.3	—	(s)	2.4	40.3	0.1	—	184.0
2002	121.9	20.6	1.4	—	(s)	1.4	46.3	0.2	—	190.3
2003	131.3	25.9	2.7	—	(s)	2.7	36.1	0.2	0.1	196.3
2004	142.4	21.7	1.9	—	(s)	1.9	46.8	0.2	—	213.0
2005	156.6	65.8	3.5	—	0.6	4.1	39.2	0.2	(s)	265.9
2006	175.8	56.9	3.5	—	0.1	3.6	44.4	0.3	(s)	281.0
2007	183.3	97.8	5.2	—	0.9	6.1	53.2	1.5	0.6	342.6
2008	204.9	64.6	8.9	—	(s)	8.9	47.1	1.6	(s)	327.1
2009	321.4	20.9	3.5	—	(s)	3.5	55.6	1.4	—	402.9
2010	342.5	28.2	5.6	—	(s)	5.7	74.8	1.8	—	452.9
2011	402.7	24.2	9.1	—	0.1	9.1	50.2	1.6	—	487.9
2012	392.2	30.2	5.6	—	(s)	5.7	46.5	1.3	—	475.9
2013	386.7	22.8	12.1	—	—	12.1	60.0	1.4	—	483.0
2014	355.5	24.5	12.5	—	—	12.5	81.0	<sup>R</sup> 1.8	(s)	475.2
2015	329.7	16.9	1.7	—	—	1.7	77.2	1.9	—	427.4
2016	296.9	19.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	66.7	2.0	(s)	385.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy													Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>							Total
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.39	0.39	0.61	1.29	2.56	0.76	3.07	0.58	1.35	1.94	—	0.72	1.32	0.36	3.89	1.95
1975	—	0.35	0.35	1.31	2.75	3.74	2.12	4.74	1.98	2.61	3.39	—	1.43	1.82	0.59	6.86	3.52
1980	—	1.06	1.06	3.10	6.97	6.72	6.59	9.96	3.58	5.86	7.66	—	3.66	4.69	1.68	13.18	8.17
1985	—	1.62	1.62	5.44	6.73	11.30	6.22	8.77	4.45	6.58	7.63	—	4.14	4.83	1.80	16.75	8.93
1990	—	1.49	1.49	3.68	7.34	11.22	6.26	9.10	2.45	4.53	7.85	—	4.75	4.54	1.59	15.77	8.97
1995	—	1.32	1.32	3.43	7.04	10.87	4.36	9.29	2.83	4.38	7.32	—	3.86	4.38	1.41	17.95	9.21
1996	—	1.38	1.38	3.39	8.23	11.42	5.14	10.42	3.76	4.89	8.44	—	4.18	4.90	1.59	17.48	9.82
1997	—	1.39	1.39	3.69	7.92	11.96	4.92	10.57	3.31	7.15	8.64	—	4.21	4.99	1.63	16.48	9.88
1998	—	1.30	1.30	3.96	6.78	10.70	3.58	9.21	2.89	5.04	7.46	—	3.71	4.47	1.63	16.95	9.24
1999	—	1.30	1.30	3.94	8.09	10.93	4.54	10.66	3.37	5.79	8.61	—	3.80	4.96	1.69	17.43	10.07
2000	—	1.27	1.27	5.12	10.84	13.36	7.12	13.47	5.54	6.01	11.21	—	5.70	6.18	2.63	18.14	11.75
2001	—	1.27	1.27	8.08	9.90	15.18	5.99	12.81	5.50	5.74	10.28	—	5.10	6.88	3.89	23.10	12.96
2002	—	1.34	1.34	5.92	9.36	13.12	5.55	11.68	5.47	6.18	9.78	—	4.70	6.20	2.62	24.77	13.04
2003	—	1.42	1.42	6.22	10.86	15.00	6.70	13.92	4.32	5.49	11.50	—	5.63	6.89	2.96	24.37	13.87
2004	—	1.37	1.37	6.77	13.71	17.74	9.68	16.67	4.47	6.11	14.15	—	6.35	8.10	3.20	25.18	15.67
2005	—	1.55	1.55	8.43	17.45	20.46	13.06	19.19	5.02	6.74	17.02	—	8.16	9.89	4.08	26.53	18.00
2006	—	1.75	1.75	8.55	19.37	23.50	15.24	21.46	8.10	7.79	19.16	—	9.75	12.59	5.09	28.32	20.05
2007	—	1.91	1.91	8.16	20.24	25.48	16.38	23.18	9.93	9.85	20.71	—	10.79	13.11	4.89	29.38	21.26
2008	—	2.22	2.22	9.11	25.97	30.29	22.80	26.64	—	10.63	25.26	—	13.39	15.00	6.19	29.10	23.64
2009	—	2.21	2.21	7.19	16.56	25.13	12.44	20.00	—	15.46	18.10	—	9.85	10.89	4.43	30.52	19.99
2010	—	2.44	2.44	7.17	20.43	27.61	16.56	23.38	—	R 22.11	R 21.94	—	R 11.20	R 12.56	4.66	28.66	R 21.36
2011	—	2.60	2.60	6.33	26.52	31.28	22.76	28.81	17.04	R 24.32	R 27.53	—	R 14.17	R 14.63	4.31	26.43	R 23.42
2012	—	2.65	2.65	4.86	27.82	24.49	23.20	30.30	—	R 25.68	R 28.55	—	R 12.87	R 14.25	3.27	26.38	R 23.79
2013	—	2.79	2.79	5.39	26.98	26.26	22.19	29.14	—	R 25.63	R 27.57	—	R 12.97	R 14.04	3.93	26.47	R 22.88
2014	—	2.56	2.56	6.46	25.79	28.29	20.67	28.20	—	R 25.68	R 26.56	—	R 12.76	R 14.26	4.35	28.50	R 23.43
2015	—	2.60	2.60	5.03	18.56	19.73	12.41	23.15	—	R 23.17	R 20.75	—	R 8.47	R 11.19	3.12	27.77	R 20.16
2016	—	2.24	2.24	4.37	15.67	19.72	9.96	20.14	—	21.47	17.66	—	5.45	9.92	2.82	24.58	17.31

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	6.7	6.7	34.5	21.2	8.2	19.2	118.7	0.5	7.7	175.6	—	0.1	216.9	-15.1	75.7	277.4
1975	—	35.8	35.8	85.5	41.1	7.0	69.2	239.7	16.7	19.4	393.1	—	0.2	514.5	-79.8	179.0	613.7
1980	—	99.0	99.0	191.5	160.9	22.2	266.2	587.0	55.0	34.0	1,125.2	—	1.2	1,416.9	-226.1	468.2	1,659.0
1985	—	204.2	204.2	222.8	206.9	42.0	197.0	535.7	4.4	46.4	1,032.4	—	2.2	1,462.7	-239.0	634.3	1,857.9
1990	—	246.8	246.8	242.9	291.2	60.2	212.9	714.3	8.4	38.6	1,325.6	—	5.7	1,824.7	-301.3	879.8	2,403.2
1995	—	213.9	213.9	381.7	357.8	30.6	182.1	873.2	15.3	47.6	1,506.6	—	5.2	2,107.5	-312.1	1,236.0	3,031.4
1996	—	233.1	233.1	425.3	526.0	38.1	228.6	1,030.5	4.8	52.6	1,880.6	—	6.4	2,545.5	-382.1	1,322.3	3,485.6
1997	—	232.2	232.2	494.4	458.0	37.7	210.8	1,100.1	2.3	29.7	1,838.5	—	8.1	2,573.3	-392.7	1,338.9	3,519.5
1998	—	240.0	240.0	604.9	361.6	35.5	136.3	1,059.9	1.2	52.7	1,647.4	—	6.1	2,498.4	-434.0	1,420.7	3,485.1
1999	—	236.1	236.1	623.1	442.5	54.8	215.1	1,199.8	1.1	39.4	1,952.7	—	6.5	2,818.4	-455.1	1,532.0	3,895.3
2000	—	253.4	253.4	982.5	613.6	58.2	369.8	1,549.8	2.8	39.5	2,633.7	—	10.4	3,880.0	-838.3	1,691.5	4,733.1
2001	—	239.2	239.2	1,447.4	554.4	74.9	285.9	1,528.2	72.3	46.5	2,562.3	—	6.2	4,255.1	-1,198.8	2,178.3	5,234.6
2002	—	221.5	221.5	1,058.9	525.6	53.9	256.5	1,435.9	0.4	47.8	2,320.1	—	5.8	3,609.0	-715.6	2,411.3	5,304.6
2003	—	259.5	259.5	1,170.9	581.8	40.8	290.5	1,801.3	0.2	73.5	2,788.1	—	7.3	4,235.8	-878.2	2,453.5	5,811.1
2004	—	265.0	265.0	1,476.0	906.3	38.8	434.5	2,258.8	4.2	85.2	3,727.7	—	8.4	5,486.7	-1,060.3	2,629.7	7,056.0
2005	—	306.7	306.7	1,957.3	1,260.6	66.5	604.0	2,706.3	0.2	107.6	4,745.1	—	9.0	7,034.4	-1,418.8	2,877.4	8,493.0
2006	—	147.4	147.4	2,165.5	1,553.8	77.3	739.2	3,145.8	0.6	122.4	5,639.0	—	9.2	7,970.4	-1,282.4	3,270.5	9,958.6
2007	—	157.9	157.9	2,103.3	1,568.1	82.3	855.0	3,394.7	0.5	103.2	6,003.8	—	11.1	8,297.5	-1,253.0	3,494.4	10,538.9
2008	—	196.8	196.8	2,461.4	1,749.0	130.8	997.6	3,718.2	—	112.6	6,708.2	—	15.1	9,387.9	-1,688.2	3,417.6	11,117.2
2009	—	184.8	184.8	2,009.1	1,119.8	113.0	344.5	2,701.2	—	155.0	4,433.5	—	9.5	6,638.4	-1,236.6	3,494.2	8,896.1
2010	—	195.7	195.7	1,885.7	1,371.6	117.3	353.3	3,096.4	—	R 281.3	R 5,219.9	—	10.0	R 7,313.1	-1,200.0	3,234.5	R 9,347.6
2011	—	163.1	163.1	1,583.0	1,451.2	132.3	393.5	3,736.3	0.9	R 333.0	R 6,047.2	—	R 12.2	R 7,812.5	-981.1	2,992.8	R 9,824.2
2012	—	139.8	139.8	1,328.5	1,418.5	98.4	589.2	3,910.7	—	R 333.9	R 6,350.6	—	R 13.0	R 7,836.6	-788.8	3,098.5	R 10,146.3
2013	—	180.9	180.9	1,492.7	1,508.1	115.9	597.5	3,847.8	—	R 305.7	R 6,374.9	—	17.1	R 8,066.3	-963.9	3,180.0	R 10,282.4
2014	—	202.6	202.6	1,657.7	1,600.5	124.0	584.2	3,733.5	—	R 295.8	R 6,338.0	—	17.1	R 8,217.2	-1,064.7	3,411.2	R 10,563.7
2015	—	95.2	95.2	R 1,548.9	882.6	80.7	376.5	R 3,204.0	—	R 266.4	R 4,810.1	—	9.6	R 6,464.2	-778.0	3,412.9	R 9,099.1
2016	—	69.0	69.0	1,361.6	1,007.2	75.5	348.6	2,855.5	—	218.0	4,504.8	—	8.1	5,944.9	-687.6	3,030.7	8,288.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.73	0.82	1.29	2.56	0.76	3.07	0.55	1.35	1.95	0.72	1.64	3.89	1.95
1975	0.85	1.46	2.76	3.74	2.12	4.74	1.93	2.61	3.50	1.43	2.93	6.86	3.52
1980	1.38	3.56	6.97	6.72	6.59	9.96	3.55	5.86	8.14	3.66	7.10	13.18	8.17
1985	1.62	5.81	6.74	11.30	6.22	8.77	4.80	6.58	7.65	4.14	7.19	16.75	8.93
1990	1.58	4.73	7.35	11.22	6.26	9.10	2.85	4.53	7.93	4.75	7.18	15.77	8.97
1995	1.49	5.81	7.05	10.87	4.36	9.29	2.82	4.38	7.33	3.86	6.90	17.95	9.21
1996	1.76	5.27	8.23	11.42	5.14	10.42	3.19	4.89	8.47	4.18	7.75	17.48	9.82
1997	1.45	5.85	7.93	11.96	4.92	10.57	3.11	7.15	8.65	4.21	7.93	16.48	9.88
1998	1.44	6.15	6.79	10.70	3.58	9.21	2.19	5.04	7.47	3.71	7.03	16.95	9.24
1999	1.46	6.17	8.11	10.93	4.54	10.66	2.80	5.79	8.62	3.80	7.90	17.43	10.07
2000	1.53	5.79	10.86	13.36	7.12	13.47	4.50	6.01	11.22	5.70	9.83	18.14	11.75
2001	1.51	8.17	9.92	15.18	5.99	12.81	—	5.74	10.55	5.10	9.87	23.10	12.96
2002	1.56	8.39	9.37	13.12	5.55	11.68	4.26	6.18	9.79	4.70	9.35	24.77	13.04
2003	1.56	8.00	10.87	15.00	6.70	13.92	5.05	5.49	11.50	5.63	10.55	24.37	13.87
2004	1.66	8.92	13.73	17.74	9.68	16.67	6.25	6.11	14.18	6.35	12.80	25.18	15.67
2005	1.97	10.81	17.47	20.46	13.06	19.19	7.55	6.74	17.03	8.16	15.45	26.53	18.00
2006	2.11	12.67	19.38	23.50	15.24	21.46	8.88	7.79	19.16	9.75	17.54	28.32	20.05
2007	2.30	12.56	20.25	25.48	16.38	23.18	10.08	9.85	20.71	10.79	18.70	29.38	21.26
2008	2.53	11.82	25.98	30.29	22.80	26.64	—	10.63	25.26	13.39	21.82	29.10	23.64
2009	2.57	11.70	16.56	25.13	12.44	20.00	—	15.46	18.11	9.93	16.35	30.52	19.99
2010	2.64	10.68	20.44	27.61	16.56	23.38	—	R 22.11	R 21.95	R 11.20	R 18.83	28.66	R 21.36
2011	2.73	9.22	26.53	31.28	22.76	28.81	17.04	R 24.32	R 27.53	R 14.17	R 22.31	26.43	R 23.42
2012	3.29	8.44	27.84	24.49	23.20	30.30	—	R 25.68	R 28.55	R 15.66	R 22.80	26.38	R 23.79
2013	3.18	7.71	26.99	26.26	22.19	29.14	—	R 25.63	R 27.58	R 15.67	R 21.57	26.47	R 22.88
2014	3.28	9.23	25.80	28.29	20.67	28.20	—	R 25.68	R 26.57	R 15.28	R 21.60	28.50	R 23.43
2015	3.18	9.52	18.57	19.73	12.41	23.15	—	R 23.17	R 20.75	R 10.41	R 17.31	27.77	R 20.16
2016	3.09	7.80	15.68	19.72	9.96	20.14	—	21.47	17.66	8.81	14.79	24.58	17.31

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	2.4	24.0	21.2	8.2	19.2	118.7	0.2	7.7	175.2	0.1	201.8	75.7	277.4
1975	1.7	56.2	40.3	7.0	69.2	239.7	1.0	19.4	376.6	0.2	434.7	179.0	613.7
1980	4.8	115.1	160.2	22.2	266.2	587.0	0.2	34.0	1,069.7	1.2	1,190.8	468.2	1,659.0
1985	4.3	187.8	205.0	42.0	197.0	535.7	3.2	46.4	1,029.3	2.2	1,223.7	634.3	1,857.9
1990	6.3	193.8	287.8	60.2	212.9	714.3	0.2	38.6	1,314.0	5.7	1,523.4	879.8	2,403.2
1995	8.7	276.2	357.1	30.6	182.1	873.2	14.8	47.6	1,505.3	5.2	1,795.3	1,236.0	3,031.4
1996	7.2	273.9	524.9	38.1	228.6	1,030.5	1.1	52.6	1,875.8	6.4	2,163.3	1,322.3	3,485.6
1997	6.2	329.8	456.6	37.7	210.8	1,100.1	1.7	29.7	1,836.5	8.1	2,180.6	1,338.9	3,519.5
1998	8.5	404.4	360.8	35.5	136.3	1,059.9	0.1	52.7	1,645.4	6.1	2,064.4	1,420.7	3,485.1
1999	10.3	395.6	441.6	54.8	215.1	1,199.8	0.3	39.4	1,950.9	6.5	2,363.2	1,532.0	3,895.3
2000	8.2	393.8	611.6	58.2	369.8	1,549.8	0.2	39.5	2,629.1	10.4	3,041.6	1,691.5	4,733.1
2001	7.4	553.9	553.2	74.9	285.9	1,528.2	—	46.5	2,488.8	6.2	3,056.3	2,178.3	5,234.6
2002	6.7	562.4	524.3	53.9	256.5	1,435.9	(s)	47.8	2,318.4	5.8	2,893.3	2,411.3	5,304.6
2003	8.2	555.2	580.8	40.8	290.5	1,801.3	(s)	73.5	2,787.0	7.3	3,357.6	2,453.5	5,811.1
2004	8.2	687.2	905.4	38.8	434.5	2,258.8	(s)	85.2	3,722.6	8.4	4,426.3	2,629.7	7,056.0
2005	9.1	855.1	1,258.0	66.5	604.0	2,706.3	(s)	107.6	4,742.4	9.0	5,615.6	2,877.4	8,493.0
2006	9.9	1,032.5	1,551.8	77.3	739.2	3,145.8	(s)	122.4	5,636.5	9.2	6,688.1	3,270.5	9,958.6
2007	10.7	1,021.3	1,565.9	82.3	855.0	3,394.7	0.3	103.2	6,001.4	11.1	7,044.6	3,494.4	10,538.9
2008	11.1	969.1	1,745.2	130.8	997.6	3,718.2	—	112.6	6,704.4	15.1	7,699.6	3,417.6	11,117.2
2009	8.7	952.9	1,117.2	113.0	344.5	2,701.2	—	155.0	4,430.8	9.5	5,401.9	3,494.2	8,896.1
2010	11.1	874.7	1,369.0	117.3	353.3	3,096.4	—	R 281.3	R 5,217.3	R 10.0	R 6,113.0	3,234.5	R 9,347.6
2011	6.8	769.1	1,447.3	132.3	393.5	3,736.3	0.9	R 333.0	R 6,043.3	R 12.2	R 6,831.4	2,992.8	R 9,824.2
2012	22.8	667.9	1,412.5	98.4	589.2	3,910.7	—	R 333.9	R 6,344.6	12.5	R 7,047.8	3,098.5	R 10,146.3
2013	24.1	691.7	1,503.2	115.9	597.5	3,847.8	—	R 305.7	R 6,370.1	16.5	R 7,102.4	3,180.0	R 10,282.4
2014	24.0	778.0	1,596.6	124.0	584.2	3,733.5	—	R 295.8	R 6,334.1	16.4	R 7,152.5	3,411.2	R 10,563.7
2015	21.7	R 848.5	879.6	80.7	376.5	R 3,204.0	—	R 266.4	R 4,807.2	R 8.8	R 5,686.2	3,412.9	R 9,099.1
2016	19.9	727.7	1,005.8	75.5	348.6	2,855.5	—	218.0	4,503.3	6.4	5,257.3	3,030.7	8,288.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene					Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.31	1.39	1.27	3.47	—	2.38	0.72	1.68	4.46	2.65
1975	1.55	1.83	2.82	4.90	—	3.64	1.43	2.14	7.54	4.28
1980	5.13	3.87	6.92	9.28	—	8.22	3.66	4.50	14.21	8.69
1985	4.54	6.63	7.55	12.40	11.26	10.33	4.14	7.37	18.83	12.43
1990	5.03	5.49	6.76	13.10	7.50	10.99	4.75	6.39	16.71	11.09
1995	3.95	6.54	6.96	11.14	5.12	9.45	3.86	6.72	20.84	13.41
1996	4.26	5.95	9.26	11.89	5.35	10.77	4.43	6.39	20.22	13.05
1997	4.41	6.11	8.15	12.58	4.97	10.52	4.41	6.51	19.83	12.68
1998	4.50	6.78	7.03	11.51	6.67	9.44	3.82	6.93	20.51	12.74
1999	4.24	7.00	7.73	11.78	6.61	10.51	3.92	7.28	20.89	13.42
2000	4.33	6.44	10.71	14.62	9.80	12.93	5.88	6.96	21.34	13.81
2001	4.47	8.76	10.05	16.31	8.95	13.50	5.62	9.05	26.60	17.27
2002	4.53	9.39	8.70	13.65	9.13	11.95	5.09	9.53	27.63	18.00
2003	3.74	8.65	10.48	15.46	9.04	13.33	6.11	8.90	26.42	17.39
2004	4.69	9.74	12.75	18.61	11.52	15.92	6.95	10.03	28.40	18.65
2005	4.46	11.94	16.80	22.02	13.66	19.70	9.20	12.45	29.88	20.72
2006	4.95	13.79	19.25	25.22	21.97	23.23	10.60	14.37	32.47	23.19
2007	5.92	13.67	20.73	27.23	24.09	25.15	11.71	14.38	34.64	24.41
2008	—	12.90	25.73	32.60	29.86	30.50	14.42	14.17	34.96	24.22
2009	—	12.80	18.05	27.53	24.96	25.54	10.74	13.75	37.68	25.22
2010	—	11.81	22.95	31.61	26.82	29.84	12.78	R 13.06	36.23	23.97
2011	—	10.41	28.38	33.72	32.19	R 32.93	15.35	R 11.93	34.02	R 22.20
2012	—	9.79	29.71	30.83	33.73	R 30.68	17.10	R 10.94	34.66	R 22.84
2013	—	9.10	29.36	30.50	33.34	R 30.44	16.74	R 10.47	34.86	R 21.94
2014	—	11.07	28.70	36.15	33.17	R 35.63	16.32	R 12.51	37.90	R 25.42
2015	—	11.37	20.12	26.88	17.11	R 26.28	11.25	R 12.15	37.39	R 24.89
2016	—	9.83	16.75	25.60	13.64	24.72	9.60	10.60	33.43	21.99
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.2	10.9	2.4	6.8	—	9.2	0.1	21.4	30.3	51.6
1975	0.1	21.6	4.4	4.9	—	9.2	0.2	31.1	72.1	103.3
1980	0.1	53.6	7.5	12.4	—	20.0	1.2	74.8	179.2	254.0
1985	(s)	88.7	12.1	25.3	3.0	40.5	2.2	131.3	265.1	396.4
1990	0.1	97.0	8.4	33.6	0.4	42.3	5.1	144.5	315.9	460.5
1995	(s)	139.8	7.1	17.8	0.2	25.1	4.6	169.4	473.3	642.7
1996	(s)	139.9	10.7	20.5	0.2	31.4	5.5	176.7	519.3	696.0
1997	(s)	158.3	12.3	23.0	0.2	35.5	6.8	200.6	527.9	728.5
1998	(s)	213.5	11.1	22.2	0.4	33.7	5.2	252.4	558.2	810.6
1999	(s)	205.4	9.4	33.0	0.3	42.7	5.5	253.6	597.7	851.3
2000	—	198.5	13.2	25.0	0.4	38.6	8.8	245.9	684.9	930.8
2001	(s)	292.2	12.8	26.5	0.4	39.7	5.2	337.0	871.9	1,208.9
2002	(s)	310.0	10.5	32.4	0.4	43.2	4.7	358.0	914.6	1,272.6
2003	(s)	294.3	10.4	22.4	0.6	33.4	6.0	333.7	932.2	1,265.9
2004	(s)	367.2	12.6	24.9	1.2	38.7	7.0	412.9	1,034.0	1,446.9
2005	(s)	453.5	19.9	38.6	1.4	59.9	7.5	521.0	1,129.6	1,650.6
2006	(s)	542.9	17.6	47.4	1.9	66.9	7.7	617.5	1,327.0	1,944.6
2007	(s)	539.7	17.6	50.4	2.3	70.3	9.4	619.5	1,464.2	2,083.7
2008	—	515.4	23.8	68.9	1.5	94.2	13.0	622.5	1,438.7	2,061.3
2009	—	510.6	12.3	71.3	3.5	87.1	8.2	605.9	1,527.4	2,133.3
2010	—	482.4	12.9	75.4	3.1	R 91.5	8.5	R 582.3	1,435.7	R 2,018.0
2011	—	432.7	12.1	83.2	0.5	R 95.8	10.4	R 538.9	1,334.1	R 1,873.0
2012	—	375.9	8.9	53.3	0.4	R 62.7	10.8	R 449.4	1,433.8	R 1,883.2
2013	—	392.5	4.9	76.1	0.1	R 81.2	14.6	R 488.3	1,444.3	R 1,932.6
2014	—	401.9	4.2	71.2	0.1	R 75.5	R 14.4	R 491.9	1,541.1	R 2,033.0
2015	—	437.7	3.8	53.3	(s)	R 57.1	7.4	R 502.2	1,574.1	R 2,076.3
2016	—	399.7	3.7	52.1	(s)	55.8	5.1	460.6	1,447.6	1,908.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>						
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>					
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu															
1970	0.52	0.70	1.12	1.14	0.77	3.07	0.62	1.30	0.72	0.79	4.74	2.15			
1975	0.82	1.45	2.62	2.37	2.42	4.74	2.00	2.90	1.43	1.59	8.01	3.86			
1980	1.36	3.68	6.60	4.78	—	9.96	3.53	6.56	3.66	4.30	15.39	7.68			
1985	1.61	5.77	5.99	9.57	11.26	8.77	4.80	7.29	4.14	6.07	18.24	11.12			
1990	1.56	4.25	5.67	9.03	7.50	9.10	2.85	7.22	4.75	4.77	17.38	10.42			
1995	1.49	5.23	5.13	10.28	5.12	9.29	—	5.83	3.86	5.35	19.06	11.22			
1996	1.75	4.72	6.09	11.53	5.35	10.42	—	6.76	4.43	5.19	18.55	10.82			
1997	1.44	4.95	5.47	11.74	4.97	10.57	3.11	7.60	4.41	5.20	17.44	10.86			
1998	1.44	5.99	4.18	10.25	6.67	9.21	2.19	6.17	3.82	5.99	18.07	11.41			
1999	1.46	5.90	5.47	10.55	6.61	10.66	2.80	7.35	3.92	6.07	18.42	11.88			
2000	1.53	5.38	7.91	13.27	9.80	13.47	4.50	9.23	5.88	5.80	19.27	11.86			
2001	1.51	7.82	6.96	14.47	8.95	12.81	—	9.08	5.62	7.93	24.18	15.83			
2002	1.56	7.46	6.47	11.99	9.13	11.68	—	8.41	5.09	7.56	26.01	16.93			
2003	1.56	7.04	7.84	12.92	9.04	13.92	—	9.08	6.11	7.19	25.75	16.57			
2004	1.66	8.12	10.83	14.79	11.52	16.67	—	11.54	6.95	8.40	26.62	17.16			
2005	1.96	9.96	14.75	17.74	13.66	19.19	—	15.67	9.20	10.69	27.79	18.83			
2006	2.11	11.68	17.02	20.37	21.97	21.46	—	17.92	10.60	12.43	29.66	20.68			
2007	2.30	11.61	18.19	22.12	24.09	23.18	10.12	19.63	11.71	12.32	29.58	20.90			
2008	—	10.85	24.28	25.76	29.86	26.64	—	24.97	14.42	12.14	29.51	20.66			
2009	—	10.61	14.57	19.76	24.96	20.00	—	16.91	10.74	11.08	31.19	20.75			
2010	—	9.42	18.68	21.36	26.82	23.38	R	19.65	12.78	10.31	28.68	19.07			
2011	—	7.88	25.19	26.16	32.19	28.81	17.04	R	25.39	15.35	R	9.34	26.54	R	17.44
2012	—	7.17	25.94	19.27	33.73	30.30	—	R	22.93	17.10	R	8.37	25.88	R	17.02
2013	—	6.39	25.21	20.25	33.34	29.14	—	R	23.56	16.74	R	7.93	26.42	R	16.65
2014	—	7.95	23.78	21.01	33.17	28.20	—	R	22.90	16.32	R	9.23	27.76	R	18.38
2015	—	8.33	15.02	13.17	17.11	23.15	—	R	19.02	11.25	R	10.51	27.11	R	18.08
2016	—	6.57	12.69	13.34	13.64	20.14	—	16.91	9.60	8.57	23.26	15.28			

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.4	7.3	1.0	1.0	(s)	0.8	0.1	3.0	(s)	10.6	33.4	44.0				
1975	0.1	23.2	2.0	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	5.3	(s)	28.6	78.6	107.2				
1980	0.1	39.6	13.6	2.8	—	3.2	0.2	19.7	(s)	59.4	93.2	152.6				
1985	0.1	74.9	11.0	8.6	0.3	3.8	0.8	24.4	0.1	99.4	212.0	311.4				
1990	0.1	66.0	10.3	10.2	0.2	4.0	(s)	24.6	0.6	91.3	269.9	361.1				
1995	(s)	101.1	24.8	7.2	(s)	0.6	—	32.7	0.6	134.4	358.2	492.7				
1996	(s)	100.2	35.0	8.7	(s)	0.7	—	44.4	0.7	145.4	378.0	523.4				
1997	(s)	111.5	9.0	9.4	(s)	0.7	(s)	19.1	1.1	131.8	379.8	511.7				
1998	(s)	146.4	7.5	8.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	16.9	0.9	164.2	403.4	567.6				
1999	(s)	136.7	11.6	13.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	25.5	0.9	163.2	440.3	603.5				
2000	—	141.7	18.5	9.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	29.7	1.5	172.9	469.9	642.8				
2001	(s)	183.3	13.6	10.3	0.1	1.0	—	25.1	0.9	209.3	603.9	813.2				
2002	(s)	174.9	13.5	12.5	(s)	1.1	—	27.0	0.8	202.8	721.4	924.2				
2003	(s)	175.7	12.8	5.5	0.1	1.1	—	19.5	1.1	196.2	717.6	913.8				
2004	(s)	225.1	23.5	5.0	0.1	1.4	—	30.0	1.2	256.3	751.7	1,007.9				
2005	(s)	275.9	42.4	20.5	0.2	1.6	—	64.6	1.2	341.7	807.5	1,149.2				
2006	0.1	339.9	51.4	18.9	0.7	1.9	—	72.8	1.3	414.1	908.4	1,322.5				
2007	(s)	339.5	32.2	21.1	0.8	2.1	0.3	56.4	1.5	397.5	943.8	1,341.3				
2008	—	324.2	42.3	27.5	0.5	4.2	—	74.6	2.0	400.7	936.8	1,337.5				
2009	—	322.5	20.7	17.7	1.5	1.8	—	41.7	1.2	365.3	952.5	1,317.8				
2010	—	288.0	37.2	16.0	1.2	2.0	—	56.4	1.4	R	345.7	877.7	R	1,223.4		
2011	—	248.3	51.5	16.7	0.2	2.5	0.9	R	71.8	1.6	R	321.6	814.4	R	1,136.0	
2012	—	215.4	30.7	22.1	0.1	2.6	—	R	55.5	1.5	R	272.4	822.5	R	1,094.9	
2013	—	206.3	46.5	23.4	(s)	3.9	—	R	73.9	1.7	R	282.0	838.5	R	1,120.5	
2014	—	239.0	39.7	21.5	(s)	2.4	—	R	63.6	R	1.8	R	304.3	892.0	R	1,196.4
2015	—	258.7	35.6	17.9	(s)	R	98.0	—	R	151.6	1.3	R	411.5	889.4	R	1,301.0
2016	—	212.9	32.4	11.7	(s)	86.8	—	131.0	1.1	345.1	787.9	1,132.9				

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.96	1.17	3.07	0.49	0.73	1.04	—	0.75	2.14	1.02
1975	—	0.82	0.82	1.06	2.25	2.50	4.74	1.83	2.00	2.25	—	1.61	4.23	2.18
1980	—	1.36	1.36	2.83	5.56	5.05	9.96	3.75	4.07	5.11	—	3.67	11.63	7.20
1985	—	1.61	1.61	4.05	6.24	10.35	8.77	4.80	5.10	6.07	—	5.12	12.91	7.68
1990	—	1.56	1.56	3.98	5.73	9.71	9.10	2.85	3.01	5.33	—	4.67	13.76	7.92
1995	—	1.49	1.49	5.17	5.46	10.38	9.29	2.82	3.39	4.69	—	4.38	14.79	8.10
1996	—	1.75	1.75	4.71	6.43	10.01	10.42	3.19	3.86	5.88	1.62	5.32	14.37	8.86
1997	—	1.44	1.44	7.57	5.82	9.60	10.57	3.11	4.60	5.94	1.62	5.78	13.13	9.03
1998	—	1.44	1.44	4.52	4.33	8.39	9.21	2.19	4.01	4.66	1.22	4.22	13.39	8.11
1999	—	1.46	1.46	4.66	5.35	8.97	10.66	2.80	3.99	5.32	1.22	4.48	13.97	8.84
2000	—	1.53	1.53	4.96	7.93	12.25	13.47	—	3.98	7.50	1.22	6.03	14.60	10.12
2001	—	1.51	1.51	6.84	7.05	13.88	12.81	—	4.12	7.31	1.23	6.49	19.24	12.45
2002	—	1.56	1.56	7.44	6.76	12.95	11.68	4.11	4.43	6.78	1.66	6.34	21.24	13.72
2003	—	1.56	1.56	8.38	8.13	14.50	13.92	4.87	4.43	7.05	1.66	6.65	21.41	13.75
2004	—	1.66	1.66	8.30	11.19	16.57	16.67	5.49	4.94	9.23	1.66	8.23	21.22	14.10
2005	—	1.96	1.96	9.41	15.34	19.77	19.19	7.52	5.27	11.58	1.66	10.21	22.60	15.61
2006	—	2.11	2.11	11.57	17.27	22.08	21.46	8.88	5.89	13.25	1.69	11.89	23.52	17.08
2007	—	2.30	2.30	11.36	18.17	25.32	23.18	—	6.80	15.13	1.69	12.92	24.27	18.37
2008	—	2.53	2.53	10.74	24.35	30.27	26.64	—	7.20	19.49	1.69	15.73	23.40	19.44
2009	—	2.57	2.57	10.90	14.59	23.84	20.00	—	13.20	14.76	1.70	12.97	23.37	18.01
2010	—	2.64	2.64	10.15	18.85	23.04	23.38	—	R 18.06	R 18.93	1.69	R 15.71	21.61	R 18.48
2011	—	2.73	2.73	8.78	25.10	28.68	28.81	—	R 20.08	R 23.01	2.41	R 17.90	19.48	R 18.75
2012	—	3.29	3.29	7.08	26.17	19.97	30.30	—	R 21.52	R 23.81	2.41	R 16.06	19.00	R 17.60
2013	—	3.18	3.18	6.44	25.57	21.21	29.14	—	R 20.99	R 23.61	2.41	R 14.89	19.10	R 17.04
2014	—	3.28	3.28	7.58	24.21	22.18	28.20	—	R 20.79	R 23.29	2.41	R 15.98	20.86	R 18.19
2015	—	3.18	3.18	7.76	15.19	12.27	23.15	—	R 18.02	R 17.90	2.41	R 11.01	19.78	R 15.69
2016	—	3.09	3.09	5.67	13.10	12.48	20.14	—	15.68	14.40	2.41	10.02	17.23	13.32

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.9	0.9	5.8	4.7	0.4	2.7	0.1	3.1	11.0	—	17.7	12.0	29.7
1975	—	1.5	1.5	11.4	9.3	1.0	2.9	0.5	11.6	25.2	—	38.1	28.3	66.4
1980	—	4.6	4.6	21.9	21.1	6.9	5.8	(s)	17.3	51.1	—	77.6	195.8	273.4
1985	—	4.2	4.2	24.2	54.1	6.9	6.0	2.5	29.4	98.9	—	127.3	157.2	284.5
1990	—	6.1	6.1	30.8	97.1	15.5	8.1	0.1	22.2	143.0	—	179.9	294.0	474.0
1995	—	8.6	8.6	34.9	108.6	4.6	9.8	14.8	34.0	171.7	—	215.2	404.5	619.7
1996	—	7.1	7.1	33.3	146.6	7.7	11.2	1.1	37.7	204.3	0.2	244.9	425.0	669.9
1997	—	6.1	6.1	60.0	135.9	4.3	16.5	1.7	14.8	173.2	0.2	239.5	431.1	670.6
1998	—	8.4	8.4	43.4	80.5	4.3	20.9	(s)	38.3	143.9	0.1	195.9	459.2	655.0
1999	—	10.2	10.2	52.1	84.4	8.8	7.4	0.1	23.2	124.0	0.1	186.3	494.0	680.3
2000	—	8.2	8.2	51.8	129.2	23.3	7.8	—	22.2	182.5	0.1	242.6	536.7	779.3
2001	—	7.4	7.4	71.7	102.8	28.3	30.4	—	29.3	190.9	0.2	270.1	702.5	972.6
2002	—	6.6	6.6	75.2	86.1	9.0	28.8	(s)	30.1	154.0	0.2	236.1	775.3	1,011.3
2003	—	8.1	8.1	82.7	77.5	8.8	36.4	(s)	55.5	178.2	0.2	269.3	803.7	1,073.0
2004	—	8.1	8.1	90.8	179.0	5.7	49.3	(s)	64.0	298.0	0.2	397.2	844.0	1,241.2
2005	—	9.0	9.0	121.8	279.7	(s)	61.3	(s)	77.4	418.3	0.2	549.4	939.6	1,489.0
2006	—	9.8	9.8	145.2	334.5	5.1	69.0	(s)	85.2	493.8	0.2	649.0	1,034.3	1,683.3
2007	—	10.7	10.7	138.0	371.7	4.4	37.4	—	62.6	476.2	0.2	625.1	1,085.5	1,710.6
2008	—	11.1	11.1	125.4	462.8	20.7	57.1	—	67.5	608.1	0.2	744.7	1,041.3	1,786.0
2009	—	8.7	8.7	112.9	300.6	17.4	40.5	—	R 117.0	R 475.5	0.1	R 597.3	1,013.4	1,610.7
2010	—	11.1	11.1	97.5	384.9	24.3	37.5	—	R 199.4	R 646.2	R 0.2	R 755.0	920.3	R 1,675.3
2011	—	6.8	6.8	85.3	256.7	30.4	42.2	—	R 246.0	R 575.3	R 0.2	R 667.7	843.6	R 1,511.3
2012	—	22.8	22.8	71.3	231.7	21.5	46.7	—	R 251.8	R 551.7	R 0.2	R 646.0	841.6	R 1,487.5
2013	—	24.1	24.1	87.8	274.3	14.8	44.4	—	R 222.0	R 555.5	R 0.2	R 667.6	896.5	R 1,564.1
2014	—	24.0	24.0	128.4	464.0	27.2	52.1	—	R 210.3	R 753.6	R 0.2	R 906.2	977.3	R 1,883.5
2015	—	21.7	21.7	142.7	53.2	7.7	51.9	—	R 182.8	R 295.7	R 0.2	R 460.2	948.6	R 1,408.8
2016	—	19.9	19.9	107.9	228.5	9.5	45.3	—	138.0	421.4	0.2	549.4	794.5	1,343.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.52	—	2.17	1.50	1.14	0.76	5.08	3.07	0.60	2.08	2.08	—	2.08
1975	0.82	—	3.45	3.01	2.37	2.12	7.48	4.74	2.36	3.66	3.66	—	3.66
1980	—	—	9.02	7.36	4.78	6.59	14.36	9.96	—	8.44	8.44	—	8.44
1985	—	—	9.99	6.97	10.85	6.22	18.18	8.77	—	7.79	7.79	—	7.79
1990	—	—	9.32	8.97	11.48	6.26	20.61	9.10	—	8.39	8.40	—	8.40
1995	—	3.61	8.36	8.68	13.50	4.36	21.75	9.29	—	7.95	7.94	—	7.94
1996	—	3.39	9.29	9.77	13.37	5.14	21.63	10.42	—	9.00	8.99	—	8.99
1997	—	3.52	9.39	9.64	12.98	4.92	21.82	10.57	—	9.07	9.07	—	9.07
1998	—	3.68	8.11	8.40	11.49	3.58	21.44	9.21	—	7.93	7.92	—	7.92
1999	—	3.76	8.81	9.51	13.49	4.54	23.04	10.66	—	9.00	8.99	—	8.99
2000	—	4.26	10.87	12.36	16.28	7.12	23.20	13.47	—	11.67	11.66	—	11.66
2001	—	14.32	11.01	11.16	17.62	5.99	24.51	12.81	—	10.95	10.95	—	10.95
2002	—	4.73	10.72	10.38	15.20	5.55	26.70	11.68	—	10.10	10.09	—	10.09
2003	—	4.15	12.42	11.64	17.15	6.70	28.94	13.92	—	12.04	12.01	—	12.01
2004	—	6.20	15.13	14.75	19.13	9.68	30.11	16.67	—	14.90	14.88	—	14.88
2005	—	7.86	18.56	18.43	21.67	13.06	35.22	19.19	—	17.85	17.83	27.37	17.83
2006	—	9.77	22.31	20.22	23.46	15.24	43.88	21.46	—	20.02	20.00	29.00	20.00
2007	—	9.64	23.70	21.09	25.46	16.38	47.16	23.18	8.40	21.37	21.35	29.26	21.35
2008	—	8.94	27.23	26.72	30.26	22.80	55.12	26.64	—	25.98	25.95	27.75	25.95
2009	—	8.71	20.32	17.51	23.44	12.44	56.07	20.00	—	18.52	18.48	29.17	18.48
2010	—	7.84	25.19	21.22	26.53	16.56	58.80	23.38	—	R 22.38	R 22.31	27.54	R 22.31
2011	—	4.65	31.64	26.92	31.18	22.76	69.54	28.81	—	R 28.08	R 28.00	25.15	R 28.00
2012	—	8.66	33.04	28.24	23.06	23.20	72.11	30.30	—	R 29.16	R 29.10	24.63	R 29.10
2013	—	8.28	32.71	27.41	24.22	22.19	69.42	29.14	—	R 28.06	R 28.00	24.82	R 28.00
2014	—	8.64	33.16	26.62	25.11	20.67	69.44	28.20	—	R 27.05	R 26.95	27.12	R 26.95
2015	—	8.14	24.86	19.06	15.02	12.41	67.28	23.15	—	R 20.99	R 20.92	26.70	R 20.92
2016	—	5.79	21.62	16.87	14.36	9.96	65.78	20.14	—	18.06	17.99	22.95	17.99

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.0	13.0	(s)	19.2	2.6	115.3	(s)	152.1	152.1	—	152.1
1975	(s)	—	3.4	24.7	0.1	69.2	4.2	235.2	0.1	336.9	336.9	—	336.9
1980	—	—	9.4	118.0	0.1	266.2	7.3	578.0	—	978.9	978.9	—	978.9
1985	—	—	5.3	127.8	1.3	197.0	8.4	525.9	—	865.5	865.6	—	865.6
1990	—	—	5.2	172.1	1.0	212.9	10.7	702.1	—	1,104.0	1,107.6	—	1,107.6
1995	—	0.4	2.7	216.5	1.0	182.1	10.7	862.9	—	1,275.8	1,276.3	—	1,276.3
1996	—	0.5	4.3	332.7	1.1	228.6	10.4	1,018.6	—	1,595.7	1,596.3	—	1,596.3
1997	—	(s)	3.6	299.4	0.9	210.8	11.0	1,082.9	—	1,608.7	1,608.7	—	1,608.7
1998	—	1.1	2.7	261.7	0.3	136.3	11.4	1,038.5	—	1,450.8	1,452.0	—	1,452.0
1999	—	1.4	3.5	336.2	(s)	215.1	12.3	1,191.6	—	1,758.8	1,760.2	—	1,760.2
2000	—	1.8	4.5	450.7	0.1	369.8	12.2	1,541.0	—	2,378.4	2,380.2	—	2,380.2
2001	—	6.8	4.9	424.0	9.7	285.9	11.8	1,496.7	—	2,233.1	2,239.9	—	2,239.9
2002	—	2.3	4.6	414.2	0.1	256.5	12.8	1,406.0	—	2,094.2	2,096.5	—	2,096.5
2003	—	2.5	4.6	480.2	4.1	290.5	12.8	1,763.7	—	2,555.9	2,558.4	—	2,558.4
2004	—	4.1	6.4	690.3	3.2	434.5	13.5	2,208.1	—	3,355.9	3,360.1	—	3,360.1
2005	—	3.9	12.9	916.0	7.4	604.0	15.7	2,643.5	—	4,199.5	4,203.4	0.7	4,204.2
2006	—	4.5	15.6	1,148.4	5.9	739.2	19.0	3,074.9	—	5,002.9	5,007.4	0.8	5,008.2
2007	—	4.1	16.4	1,144.4	6.4	855.0	21.1	3,355.2	(s)	5,398.5	5,402.5	0.8	5,403.4
2008	—	4.0	20.2	1,216.3	13.7	997.6	22.9	3,656.9	—	5,927.6	5,931.7	0.8	5,932.5
2009	—	6.8	12.1	783.6	6.6	344.5	21.0	2,658.9	—	3,826.6	3,833.5	0.8	3,834.3
2010	—	6.8	8.7	934.0	1.6	353.3	R 68.8	3,056.8	—	R 4,423.2	R 4,430.0	0.8	R 4,430.8
2011	—	2.8	10.3	1,127.0	2.1	393.5	R 75.9	3,691.7	—	R 5,300.4	R 5,303.2	0.7	R 5,303.9
2012	—	5.3	9.5	1,141.1	1.4	589.2	R 72.1	3,861.3	—	R 5,674.7	R 5,680.0	0.7	R 5,680.7
2013	—	5.1	8.7	1,177.5	1.5	597.5	R 74.8	3,799.5	—	R 5,659.4	R 5,664.6	0.7	R 5,665.3
2014	—	8.7	10.8	1,088.7	4.1	584.2	R 74.5	3,679.1	—	R 5,441.4	R 5,450.1	0.8	R 5,450.8
2015	—	R 9.5	4.3	787.0	1.7	376.5	R 79.3	R 3,054.1	—	R 4,302.9	R 4,312.3	0.8	R 4,313.1
2016	—	7.2	4.2	741.2	2.2	348.6	75.6	2,723.3	—	3,895.1	3,902.3	0.7	3,903.0

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Nevada**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.38	0.70	—	0.61	0.62	—	—	—	0.36
1975	0.34	1.09	2.47	—	1.98	2.00	—	—	—	0.59
1980	1.05	2.59	5.58	—	3.58	3.60	—	—	—	1.68
1985	1.62	4.07	6.12	—	3.71	4.91	—	—	9.34	1.80
1990	1.49	1.96	6.47	—	2.93	3.50	—	—	8.37	1.59
1995	1.31	1.66	4.93	—	2.99	3.94	—	—	—	1.41
1996	1.37	2.06	5.52	—	3.97	4.25	—	—	—	1.59
1997	1.39	2.12	5.08	—	4.09	4.74	—	—	—	1.63
1998	1.30	2.30	3.80	—	2.94	3.24	—	—	—	1.63
1999	1.29	2.42	4.53	—	3.59	4.02	—	—	—	1.69
2000	1.26	4.75	7.22	—	5.66	6.25	—	—	—	2.63
2001	1.26	8.03	5.85	—	5.50	5.51	—	—	—	3.89
2002	1.34	4.44	6.00	—	5.47	5.85	—	—	8.94	2.62
2003	1.42	5.19	6.07	—	4.32	5.69	—	—	13.21	2.96
2004	1.36	5.59	7.42	—	4.47	4.83	—	—	13.84	3.20
2005	1.54	7.20	11.45	—	5.02	10.59	—	—	16.53	4.08
2006	1.73	6.60	13.34	—	8.08	11.66	—	—	17.32	5.09
2007	1.88	6.13	17.72	—	9.70	16.55	—	—	18.25	4.89
2008	2.20	7.93	23.60	—	—	23.60	—	—	18.28	6.19
2009	2.19	5.33	14.13	—	—	14.13	—	2.20	12.10	4.43
2010	2.43	5.58	17.92	—	—	17.92	—	—	13.31	4.66
2011	2.60	4.88	23.94	—	—	23.94	—	—	11.53	4.31
2012	2.55	3.40	25.23	—	—	25.23	—	2.21	9.51	3.27
2013	2.74	4.27	24.32	—	—	24.32	—	2.26	11.49	3.93
2014	2.48	5.10	23.43	—	—	23.43	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	4.35
2015	2.47	3.20	16.50	—	—	16.50	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	3.12
2016	2.02	2.90	11.79	—	—	11.79	—	2.29	8.74	2.82
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	4.3	10.5	0.1	—	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	15.1
1975	34.1	29.3	0.8	—	15.7	16.5	—	—	—	79.8
1980	94.2	76.4	0.7	—	54.8	55.5	—	—	—	226.1
1985	199.9	35.0	1.9	—	1.2	3.1	—	—	0.9	239.0
1990	240.5	49.1	3.4	—	8.2	11.6	—	—	0.1	301.3
1995	205.3	105.5	0.8	—	0.5	1.3	—	—	—	312.1
1996	225.9	151.4	1.1	—	3.7	4.8	—	—	—	382.1
1997	226.1	164.6	1.4	—	0.6	2.0	—	—	—	392.7
1998	231.5	200.5	0.8	—	1.2	2.0	—	—	—	434.0
1999	225.9	227.5	0.9	—	0.9	1.8	—	—	—	455.1
2000	245.1	588.6	2.0	—	2.6	4.6	—	—	—	838.3
2001	231.8	893.5	1.2	—	72.3	73.5	—	—	—	1,198.8
2002	214.8	496.5	1.3	—	0.4	1.7	—	—	2.6	715.6
2003	251.3	615.7	1.0	—	0.2	1.1	—	—	10.0	878.2
2004	256.8	788.8	0.9	—	4.2	5.1	—	—	9.6	1,060.3
2005	297.7	1,102.2	2.5	—	0.2	2.7	—	—	16.3	1,418.8
2006	137.5	1,133.0	2.0	—	0.6	2.6	—	—	9.3	1,282.4
2007	147.2	1,082.0	2.2	—	0.2	2.4	—	—	21.4	1,253.0
2008	185.7	1,492.3	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	—	6.4	1,688.2
2009	176.1	1,056.3	2.6	—	—	2.6	—	(s)	1.5	1,236.6
2010	184.6	1,011.1	2.6	—	—	2.6	—	—	1.7	1,200.0
2011	156.2	813.9	3.9	—	—	3.9	—	—	7.1	981.1
2012	117.1	660.6	5.9	—	—	5.9	—	0.5	4.7	788.8
2013	156.8	801.0	4.8	—	—	4.8	—	0.6	0.7	963.9
2014	178.6	879.7	3.9	—	—	3.9	—	0.7	1.8	1,064.7
2015	73.5	700.4	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	<sup>R</sup> 0.7	0.4	778.0
2016	49.1	633.9	1.5	—	—	1.5	—	1.8	1.4	687.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.37	0.37	1.65	1.38	1.93	0.75	2.92	0.42	1.44	1.60	—	1.11	1.41	0.36	6.74	2.18
1975	—	1.22	1.22	2.24	2.80	3.37	2.10	4.54	1.85	2.99	3.23	—	1.31	2.85	1.43	12.68	4.31
1980	—	1.60	1.60	4.27	6.97	6.53	6.51	10.11	3.82	7.48	7.28	—	2.17	6.01	2.68	19.55	9.28
1985	—	2.02	2.02	6.44	7.47	11.41	6.53	9.26	3.81	7.47	7.77	—	2.15	6.35	2.83	23.28	10.31
1990	—	1.81	1.81	6.38	7.29	11.33	6.40	9.66	2.43	5.15	7.25	1.03	0.84	5.05	1.44	26.64	10.82
1995	—	1.59	1.59	5.48	5.95	10.68	4.12	10.00	2.42	6.04	7.61	0.54	1.04	4.41	1.10	34.36	11.75
1996	—	1.61	1.61	6.35	6.98	11.85	5.25	10.20	2.73	6.28	8.22	0.42	0.97	4.55	0.97	33.95	11.92
1997	—	1.64	1.64	6.91	6.97	12.32	4.84	10.16	2.73	6.31	8.19	0.47	0.86	4.83	1.19	34.03	12.08
1998	—	1.61	1.61	6.61	6.09	10.81	3.59	8.83	1.96	5.61	7.05	0.44	0.87	4.35	1.15	34.88	11.45
1999	—	1.52	1.52	6.29	6.08	10.91	4.26	9.70	2.14	7.17	7.55	0.50	0.95	4.66	1.24	34.22	11.88
2000	—	1.49	1.49	7.57	9.17	13.08	6.91	12.37	3.74	9.66	10.64	0.41	1.08	6.41	1.56	32.98	13.66
2001	—	1.67	1.67	9.63	8.76	14.21	5.61	11.74	3.51	9.55	10.20	0.44	1.62	6.22	1.29	32.08	13.60
2002	—	1.80	1.80	7.99	8.33	13.22	5.72	10.96	3.78	9.10	9.55	0.44	1.81	5.76	1.11	31.06	12.80
2003	—	1.70	1.70	7.62	9.49	15.00	7.34	12.70	3.78	8.18	10.39	0.42	1.85	6.49	1.92	31.74	14.14
2004	—	2.02	2.02	8.72	11.18	16.85	9.02	14.88	4.08	8.93	11.98	0.41	1.82	7.30	2.27	33.33	15.58
2005	—	2.44	2.44	10.44	14.76	18.90	12.74	17.94	6.05	10.64	15.19	0.41	2.78	9.09	3.27	36.71	18.45
2006	—	2.56	2.56	9.71	17.15	20.95	14.92	20.62	7.91	14.19	18.57	0.42	3.54	10.22	2.87	40.56	21.82
2007	—	2.90	2.90	10.21	18.90	23.37	16.47	22.22	8.95	15.27	20.33	0.46	4.06	10.65	2.87	40.98	23.22
2008	—	3.53	3.53	12.83	24.64	27.43	23.06	26.19	11.27	14.25	24.73	0.48	4.24	13.38	4.40	42.89	26.61
2009	—	3.66	3.66	8.60	17.14	24.32	12.87	19.14	9.29	18.22	18.57	0.55	4.32	10.19	2.74	44.23	22.06
2010	—	3.80	3.80	8.07	19.90	26.03	16.41	22.80	12.52	R 22.81	R 21.91	0.64	R 4.58	R 10.78	2.57	43.48	R 24.30
2011	—	3.55	3.55	7.98	25.06	29.38	22.95	29.24	16.96	R 26.66	R 27.63	0.67	R 4.64	R 13.96	3.03	43.20	R 27.83
2012	—	4.07	4.07	7.37	27.57	26.56	23.55	30.22	17.81	R 26.29	R 28.79	0.73	R 4.41	R 14.24	2.78	41.60	R 28.47
2013	—	4.21	4.21	10.18	26.78	25.91	22.59	29.48	18.43	R 27.42	R 28.09	0.77	R 4.75	R 13.82	2.88	41.91	R 27.74
2014	—	4.27	4.27	9.25	26.06	28.50	21.02	28.33	15.90	R 27.51	R 27.45	0.72	R 4.88	R 14.02	2.69	44.61	R 27.85
2015	—	3.87	3.87	7.94	17.92	22.97	12.79	20.03	9.89	R 24.45	R 19.75	0.72	R 4.26	R 10.58	2.52	46.95	R 22.97
2016	—	4.07	4.07	6.89	15.08	23.00	10.41	18.02	7.38	22.22	17.70	0.71	3.94	9.22	1.96	45.88	21.25

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	10.1	10.1	11.2	61.9	6.1	4.2	124.4	14.7	12.9	224.3	—	3.2	248.8	-15.6	83.5	316.7
1975	—	31.9	31.9	17.2	116.9	18.0	10.3	223.4	53.2	19.2	441.0	—	4.1	494.2	-58.2	207.7	643.7
1980	—	46.8	46.8	41.0	236.1	30.4	27.3	498.1	135.5	36.0	963.3	—	12.9	1,064.1	-150.9	394.5	1,307.6
1985	—	80.3	80.3	69.7	250.4	67.6	18.4	502.9	82.4	88.4	1,010.1	—	12.0	1,200.6	-160.0	588.4	1,629.0
1990	—	57.1	57.1	92.2	307.4	91.0	22.7	597.6	80.0	54.4	1,153.2	44.6	18.4	1,366.6	-164.8	816.3	2,018.0
1995	—	56.7	56.7	110.3	260.7	92.7	7.8	704.0	50.1	32.3	1,147.7	47.6	21.7	1,411.0	-171.4	1,055.9	2,295.5
1996	—	58.2	58.2	123.4	317.2	111.1	10.7	741.7	49.7	50.5	1,281.0	43.8	22.2	1,557.4	-162.7	1,059.3	2,454.0
1997	—	72.8	72.8	146.7	316.4	102.2	11.2	776.9	53.4	46.3	1,306.4	39.7	17.9	1,622.5	-190.2	1,064.3	2,496.6
1998	—	62.4	62.4	127.6	295.3	100.5	12.4	695.1	41.1	41.2	1,185.5	39.1	17.4	1,479.4	-185.9	1,107.3	2,400.8
1999	—	53.7	53.7	128.9	312.5	100.1	19.8	791.8	45.0	42.9	1,312.2	45.6	18.9	1,616.6	-203.6	1,154.6	2,567.5
2000	—	65.4	65.4	199.6	501.5	136.5	38.3	1,029.1	33.5	61.9	1,800.9	34.3	21.1	2,232.8	-240.1	1,143.1	3,135.7
2001	—	67.2	67.2	238.9	476.2	132.0	28.0	986.0	33.0	47.2	1,702.5	39.8	28.2	2,130.1	-197.8	1,129.2	3,061.4
2002	—	71.9	71.9	208.3	497.4	118.0	27.2	956.0	40.8	49.3	1,688.8	42.7	27.4	2,049.1	-176.9	1,100.2	2,972.4
2003	—	70.9	70.9	430.4	574.3	179.5	39.2	1,116.0	94.8	77.6	2,081.5	40.8	26.2	2,658.8	-389.8	1,188.3	3,457.3
2004	—	87.6	87.6	557.5	710.2	184.8	46.3	1,321.6	111.3	88.3	2,462.5	43.9	33.6	3,206.5	-505.4	1,247.8	3,948.8
2005	—	107.7	107.7	762.2	840.0	207.4	32.7	1,576.5	131.8	123.3	2,911.7	40.0	57.4	3,911.5	-717.0	1,408.4	4,602.9
2006	—	114.7	114.7	628.4	879.2	238.5	13.7	1,854.1	73.3	114.3	3,173.2	41.3	54.2	4,046.2	-586.9	1,535.5	4,994.9
2007	—	130.1	130.1	662.0	899.4	293.7	14.2	2,028.2	78.1	119.8	3,433.4	51.9	79.1	4,405.7	-638.3	1,570.9	5,338.4
2008	—	141.9	141.9	949.5	1,136.6	405.6	19.9	2,336.4	65.5	118.1	4,082.0	46.4	87.9	5,366.3	-931.4	1,606.3	6,041.2
2009	—	120.3	120.3	533.5	736.3	337.5	24.7	1,678.6	55.7	118.5	2,951.2	51.1	101.3	3,803.0	-512.8	1,614.6	4,904.8
2010	—	128.5	128.5	503.5	789.4	313.5	54.8	1,981.5	46.7	R 160.8	R 3,346.8	72.5	R 106.0	R 4,189.0	-538.0	1,615.8	R 5,266.8
2011	—	87.0	87.0	579.2	1,032.7	400.4	81.1	2,470.8	50.3	R 170.1	R 4,205.4	58.7	R 110.9	R 5,075.0	-547.1	1,602.2	R 6,130.1
2012	—	57.8	57.8	547.6	927.6	399.4	48.6	2,521.0	29.5	R 159.9	R 4,086.0	62.3	R 112.4	R 4,866.1	-474.1	1,542.8	R 5,934.7
2013	—	70.6	70.6	566.0	1,006.6	421.7	43.8	2,501.0	36.2	R 168.2	R 4,177.5	87.6	R 140.1	R 5,050.2	-527.3	1,579.1	R 6,102.0
2014	—	63.5	63.5	542.7	1,145.0	575.3	43.8	2,397.8	30.0	R 176.3	R 4,368.1	77.1	R 158.0	R 5,220.7	-483.7	1,665.7	R 6,402.8
2015	—	42.5	42.5	R 561.1	771.4	423.3	25.3	R 1,720.1	20.4	R 152.7	R 3,113.1	71.3	R 138.5	R 3,934.9	-456.6	1,762.0	R 5,240.3
2016	—	21.5	21.5	409.6	608.3	373.6	25.6	1,554.0	10.7	120.9	2,693.2	79.9	124.1	3,334.4	-348.5	1,707.2	4,693.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.04	1.65	1.41	1.93	0.75	2.92	0.49	1.44	1.78	1.11	1.75	6.74	2.18
1975	2.64	2.27	2.80	3.37	2.09	4.54	1.85	2.99	3.40	1.31	3.28	12.68	4.31
1980	1.80	4.27	6.97	6.53	6.51	10.11	3.87	7.48	8.19	2.17	7.56	19.55	9.28
1985	2.48	6.44	7.48	11.41	6.53	9.26	4.20	7.47	8.30	2.15	7.84	23.28	10.31
1990	2.72	6.38	7.30	11.33	6.40	9.66	3.01	5.15	8.19	1.69	7.71	26.64	10.82
1995	2.46	5.95	5.96	10.68	4.12	10.00	2.55	6.04	8.04	1.70	7.53	34.36	11.75
1996	2.50	6.35	6.99	11.85	5.25	10.20	2.98	6.28	8.59	1.59	7.98	33.95	11.92
1997	2.69	7.03	6.98	12.32	4.84	10.16	2.89	6.31	8.63	1.61	8.17	34.03	12.08
1998	2.45	6.64	6.10	10.81	3.59	8.83	2.18	5.61	7.55	1.61	7.27	34.88	11.45
1999	2.46	6.40	6.09	10.91	4.26	9.70	2.20	7.17	8.12	1.73	7.75	34.22	11.88
2000	2.17	7.71	9.17	13.08	6.91	12.37	4.31	9.66	10.86	2.32	10.23	32.98	13.66
2001	2.28	9.79	8.77	14.21	5.61	11.74	3.76	9.55	10.42	2.55	10.18	32.08	13.60
2002	2.62	8.17	8.35	13.22	5.72	10.96	3.99	9.10	9.80	2.79	9.51	31.06	12.80
2003	2.52	9.90	9.50	15.00	7.34	12.70	4.40	8.18	11.22	3.25	10.96	31.74	14.14
2004	2.66	12.57	11.23	16.85	9.02	14.88	4.45	8.93	12.85	2.47	12.50	33.33	15.58
2005	3.30	13.42	14.79	18.90	12.74	17.94	6.77	10.64	15.90	3.54	15.13	36.71	18.45
2006	3.68	14.48	17.23	20.95	14.92	20.62	8.04	14.19	18.79	5.40	18.11	40.56	21.82
2007	3.75	14.92	18.37	23.37	16.47	22.22	9.22	15.27	20.59	6.07	19.67	40.98	23.22
2008	—	15.09	24.65	27.43	23.06	26.19	11.75	14.25	24.86	7.53	23.40	42.89	26.61
2009	—	13.89	17.16	24.32	12.87	19.14	10.66	18.22	24.66	6.09	17.71	44.23	22.06
2010	—	12.55	19.92	26.03	16.41	22.80	12.39	R 22.81	R 21.95	R 7.02	R 20.33	43.48	R 24.30
2011	—	12.01	25.07	29.38	22.95	29.24	16.09	R 26.66	R 27.67	R 6.58	R 24.72	43.20	R 27.83
2012	—	11.63	27.58	26.56	23.55	30.22	17.07	R 26.29	R 28.80	R 7.08	R 25.62	41.60	R 28.47
2013	—	11.81	26.81	25.91	22.59	29.48	19.59	R 27.42	R 28.15	R 7.20	R 24.81	41.91	R 27.74
2014	—	13.13	26.19	28.50	21.02	28.33	17.50	R 27.51	R 27.59	R 7.21	R 24.60	44.61	R 27.85
2015	—	12.92	17.97	22.97	12.79	20.03	9.72	R 24.45	R 19.84	R 4.83	R 18.24	46.95	R 22.97
2016	—	10.89	15.09	23.00	10.41	18.02	7.15	22.22	17.71	3.81	16.26	45.88	21.25

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	11.2	61.5	6.1	4.2	124.4	9.2	12.9	218.4	3.2	233.3	83.5	316.7
1975	0.6	17.0	116.7	18.0	10.2	223.4	26.8	19.2	414.3	4.1	436.0	207.7	643.7
1980	0.6	41.0	235.7	30.4	27.0	498.1	31.5	36.0	858.7	12.9	913.2	394.5	1,307.6
1985	2.9	69.7	249.4	67.6	18.4	502.9	29.3	88.4	956.0	12.0	1,040.6	588.4	1,629.0
1990	2.7	92.2	306.1	91.0	22.7	597.6	23.7	54.4	1,095.6	11.2	1,201.7	816.3	2,018.0
1995	0.5	106.1	259.6	92.7	7.8	704.0	24.4	32.3	1,120.9	12.1	1,239.6	1,055.9	2,295.5
1996	0.5	123.4	316.5	111.1	10.7	741.7	26.4	50.5	1,257.0	13.9	1,394.7	1,059.3	2,454.0
1997	0.4	145.2	315.5	102.2	11.2	776.9	23.7	46.3	1,275.9	10.9	1,432.3	1,064.3	2,496.6
1998	0.3	127.2	294.7	100.5	12.4	695.1	13.7	41.2	1,157.6	8.5	1,293.5	1,107.3	2,400.8
1999	0.2	127.4	311.7	100.1	19.8	791.8	9.9	42.9	1,276.3	9.0	1,412.9	1,154.6	2,567.5
2000	0.2	196.9	500.3	136.5	38.3	1,029.1	18.2	61.9	1,784.3	11.3	1,992.7	1,143.1	3,135.7
2001	0.2	237.6	474.9	132.0	28.0	986.0	16.6	47.2	1,684.8	9.7	1,932.3	1,129.2	3,061.4
2002	0.3	203.8	495.7	118.0	27.2	956.0	15.5	49.3	1,661.8	6.2	1,872.1	1,100.2	2,972.4
2003	0.1	262.5	571.7	179.5	39.2	1,116.0	14.9	77.6	1,999.0	7.4	2,269.0	1,188.3	3,457.3
2004	0.1	307.1	701.9	184.8	46.3	1,321.6	34.8	88.3	2,377.7	16.1	2,701.0	1,247.8	3,948.8
2005	0.3	336.0	830.3	207.4	32.7	1,576.5	59.4	123.3	2,829.6	28.6	3,194.5	1,408.4	4,602.9
2006	0.4	312.7	858.1	238.5	13.7	1,854.1	53.1	114.3	3,131.8	14.4	3,459.4	1,535.5	4,994.9
2007	0.3	353.3	891.8	293.7	14.2	2,028.2	49.3	119.8	3,396.9	17.0	3,767.5	1,570.9	5,338.4
2008	—	346.2	1,133.4	405.6	19.9	2,336.4	52.4	118.1	4,065.8	22.9	4,434.9	1,606.3	6,041.2
2009	—	314.0	734.5	337.5	24.7	1,678.6	45.0	118.5	2,938.8	37.4	3,290.2	1,614.6	4,904.8
2010	—	274.5	786.9	313.5	31.5	1,981.5	39.3	R 160.8	R 3,336.8	R 39.7	R 3,651.0	1,615.8	R 5,266.8
2011	—	286.0	1,031.1	400.4	81.1	2,470.8	36.3	R 170.1	R 4,189.8	R 52.1	R 4,527.9	1,602.2	R 6,130.1
2012	—	259.4	926.4	399.4	48.6	2,521.0	24.4	R 159.9	R 4,079.6	R 52.9	R 4,391.9	1,542.8	R 5,934.7
2013	—	295.8	999.7	421.7	43.8	2,501.0	23.8	R 168.2	R 4,158.2	R 68.9	R 4,522.9	1,579.1	R 6,102.0
2014	—	347.8	1,115.5	575.3	43.8	2,397.8	11.9	R 176.3	R 4,320.5	R 68.8	R 4,737.1	1,665.7	R 6,402.8
2015	—	345.1	765.2	423.3	25.3	R 1,720.1	8.1	R 152.7	R 3,094.7	R 38.7	R 3,478.4	1,762.0	R 5,240.3
2016	—	268.0	607.6	373.6	25.6	1,554.0	8.7	120.9	2,690.5	27.3	2,985.8	1,707.2	4,693.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.29	1.97	1.51	2.54	1.58	1.55	0.56	1.56	8.29	2.23
1975	2.62	2.62	2.87	4.70	3.16	3.00	1.11	2.91	14.25	4.56
1980	3.90	4.57	7.24	9.22	8.15	7.46	2.85	6.62	20.93	9.64
1985	4.39	6.96	7.38	11.14	8.48	7.93	3.22	7.51	26.15	11.51
1990	4.23	7.31	7.41	11.90	6.25	8.06	2.83	7.63	30.30	13.02
1995	3.94	7.09	5.62	11.88	4.44	6.55	2.30	6.39	39.57	13.50
1996	3.96	7.26	6.78	13.05	6.81	7.83	2.64	7.44	39.39	14.06
1997	3.93	8.39	6.80	13.23	5.43	7.63	2.63	7.54	39.97	14.33
1998	3.70	8.03	5.69	11.90	4.46	6.60	2.27	6.64	40.73	13.97
1999	3.56	7.60	5.56	11.85	6.66	6.71	2.33	6.68	40.26	14.23
2000	3.53	9.52	9.25	14.28	11.10	10.20	3.50	9.80	38.54	16.14
2001	4.05	12.01	9.07	15.45	9.17	10.13	3.34	10.21	36.61	16.35
2002	4.13	9.60	8.08	14.41	9.20	9.27	3.03	9.09	34.86	15.64
2003	4.00	11.00	9.47	16.36	8.84	10.71	3.64	10.54	35.12	16.13
2004	4.91	13.92	10.81	18.11	10.60	12.08	4.14	12.10	36.61	17.61
2005	5.42	14.68	14.24	20.16	14.29	15.32	5.48	14.80	39.59	20.80
2006	5.69	16.07	16.52	22.65	16.99	17.75	6.31	16.99	43.03	23.82
2007	5.69	16.30	18.41	24.86	21.21	20.10	6.97	18.82	43.61	25.36
2008	—	16.12	23.30	29.36	25.57	25.07	8.59	22.70	45.97	28.78
2009	—	14.82	17.27	26.36	20.86	20.32	6.40	17.74	48.04	25.62
2010	—	14.01	19.48	28.05	23.64	22.29	7.61	R 19.09	47.83	27.33
2011	—	14.15	23.64	31.85	27.64	R 26.22	9.15	R 22.12	48.42	R 29.38
2012	—	13.31	27.07	30.88	29.59	R 28.54	10.18	R 23.25	47.10	R 30.67
2013	—	13.43	26.49	29.79	29.53	R 27.70	9.97	R 22.57	47.86	R 29.58
2014	—	15.78	25.83	32.58	29.90	R 28.46	9.72	R 23.98	51.38	R 30.74
2015	—	15.71	17.72	28.45	16.01	R 21.45	6.70	R 19.02	54.22	R 27.96
2016	—	13.83	15.07	29.23	12.76	19.64	5.72	17.49	53.87	27.23
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	7.3	53.0	3.8	6.3	63.1	0.6	71.1	41.8	112.9
1975	0.1	9.9	95.5	10.3	7.3	113.1	1.4	124.5	104.5	228.9
1980	0.1	20.2	148.4	17.2	14.9	180.5	8.5	209.2	177.0	386.2
1985	0.2	33.6	155.6	30.2	41.1	227.0	6.9	267.6	254.4	522.0
1990	0.3	43.7	174.2	54.7	8.3	237.2	6.3	287.5	356.1	643.6
1995	0.1	46.6	145.5	62.6	8.3	216.5	5.6	268.8	454.2	723.1
1996	0.1	51.9	183.3	76.0	15.2	274.4	6.7	333.0	460.9	793.9
1997	0.1	58.8	183.4	67.4	14.6	265.5	4.8	329.2	462.1	791.4
1998	(s)	50.9	142.9	68.1	15.7	226.7	3.7	281.4	472.6	753.9
1999	(s)	50.7	146.5	70.7	14.2	231.4	3.9	286.1	500.0	786.1
2000	(s)	73.2	246.2	81.5	24.7	352.4	6.3	432.0	480.8	912.9
2001	(s)	86.9	238.6	86.7	18.3	343.6	4.9	435.4	473.4	908.8
2002	(s)	69.8	195.7	81.1	13.7	290.4	4.5	364.7	476.0	840.8
2003	(s)	90.8	281.7	120.2	20.8	422.7	5.7	519.3	509.4	1,028.7
2004	(s)	102.9	335.5	132.1	31.4	499.0	6.6	608.6	534.9	1,143.5
2005	(s)	116.7	397.1	139.4	45.4	581.9	11.0	709.8	607.2	1,316.9
2006	0.1	110.0	406.3	147.4	41.8	595.6	11.3	716.9	646.1	1,363.0
2007	(s)	123.5	433.2	198.7	35.8	667.7	13.8	805.0	668.5	1,473.5
2008	—	116.0	532.6	274.4	20.3	827.4	19.0	962.4	689.2	1,651.5
2009	—	110.6	338.5	258.2	21.8	618.6	32.0	761.2	724.7	1,485.9
2010	—	97.4	341.6	233.2	21.9	R 596.7	33.2	R 727.4	732.0	R 1,459.4
2011	—	102.0	447.6	271.9	18.4	R 737.9	40.9	R 880.8	735.8	R 1,616.6
2012	—	88.2	376.6	265.8	7.3	R 649.6	42.5	R 780.3	713.4	R 1,493.7
2013	—	99.4	457.2	289.9	9.0	R 756.1	57.4	R 913.0	743.6	R 1,656.6
2014	—	126.2	518.2	411.9	13.1	R 943.3	R 56.7	R 1,126.1	790.7	R 1,916.8
2015	—	126.9	373.3	327.0	5.9	R 706.3	R 29.0	R 862.1	837.5	R 1,699.7
2016	—	97.8	304.7	294.3	7.5	606.5	19.8	724.1	815.8	1,539.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.95	1.42	1.11	1.35	0.74	2.92	0.34	1.15	0.56	1.23	8.80	3.05
1975	2.65	2.10	2.46	2.35	2.54	4.54	1.85	2.51	1.11	2.37	15.39	5.99
1980	1.69	4.05	6.44	4.58	6.27	10.11	3.76	5.88	2.85	5.31	24.30	9.31
1985	2.41	6.13	6.53	11.04	8.48	9.26	4.20	7.53	3.22	6.82	25.55	12.82
1990	2.62	6.64	5.83	10.21	6.25	9.66	3.06	5.75	2.83	5.90	28.33	11.76
1995	2.26	6.37	4.68	9.53	4.44	10.00	2.55	5.12	2.30	5.48	33.45	16.02
1996	2.30	6.62	5.56	10.52	6.81	10.20	2.99	5.98	2.64	6.11	33.38	15.76
1997	2.53	7.55	5.58	10.37	5.43	10.16	2.89	5.77	2.63	6.34	33.45	15.93
1998	2.29	7.10	4.32	9.25	4.46	8.83	2.18	5.05	2.27	5.74	34.28	16.72
1999	2.31	6.80	4.45	9.28	6.66	9.70	2.20	5.39	2.33	5.86	33.23	16.64
2000	2.00	8.06	7.11	11.86	11.10	12.37	4.31	7.84	3.50	7.84	31.83	16.45
2001	2.06	10.50	6.56	12.28	9.17	11.74	3.76	7.56	3.34	8.55	31.13	17.35
2002	2.41	8.10	6.26	10.83	9.20	10.96	3.99	7.07	3.03	7.43	29.76	16.19
2003	2.30	9.87	7.64	12.80	8.84	12.70	4.40	8.65	3.64	9.04	30.18	16.49
2004	2.41	12.50	9.38	14.11	10.60	14.88	4.45	8.81	4.14	9.96	32.22	17.58
2005	3.12	13.42	12.89	15.94	14.29	17.94	6.77	10.91	5.48	11.66	35.34	19.72
2006	3.48	14.75	15.34	17.72	16.99	20.62	8.04	14.67	6.31	14.54	41.23	25.66
2007	3.54	15.04	16.78	19.65	21.21	22.22	9.22	16.03	6.97	15.45	40.78	25.73
2008	—	14.91	22.69	22.94	25.57	26.19	11.75	20.93	8.59	18.09	41.90	27.61
2009	—	13.90	15.90	18.49	20.86	19.14	10.66	15.80	6.40	14.64	42.09	25.65
2010	—	12.32	18.46	21.36	23.64	22.80	12.39	18.60	7.61	R 15.53	41.77	26.78
2011	—	11.05	24.61	24.61	27.64	29.24	16.09	R 23.65	9.15	R 17.99	41.16	R 27.42
2012	—	11.58	27.58	20.57	29.59	30.22	17.06	R 23.22	7.51	R 17.91	39.16	R 26.88
2013	—	11.77	25.65	19.93	29.53	29.48	19.61	R 22.35	6.28	R 16.94	39.63	R 26.27
2014	—	14.51	25.15	21.46	29.90	28.33	17.58	R 23.07	R 6.42	R 18.82	42.03	R 27.78
2015	—	13.23	14.61	13.88	16.01	20.03	9.72	R 14.78	R 4.72	R 13.69	43.86	R 25.13
2016	—	11.03	12.25	12.84	12.76	18.02	7.15	12.88	3.89	11.71	42.30	23.76

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	3.2	4.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	5.9	(s)	9.2	21.0	30.2
1975	0.2	5.5	8.5	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	12.8	(s)	18.5	46.4	65.0
1980	0.1	17.0	39.2	3.6	0.3	6.2	8.8	58.1	0.2	75.4	92.0	167.4
1985	0.3	31.2	23.4	12.7	2.0	6.1	2.3	46.4	0.2	78.1	137.9	216.1
1990	0.6	34.1	48.1	19.8	0.9	3.7	12.5	85.0	0.7	120.5	204.7	325.1
1995	0.4	41.9	30.8	21.2	1.1	0.6	7.0	60.6	0.8	103.7	383.1	486.8
1996	0.4	47.9	42.7	25.9	1.6	0.6	8.4	79.1	0.9	128.3	384.1	512.4
1997	0.3	57.1	43.0	22.3	1.8	0.6	8.6	76.3	0.8	134.6	388.9	523.5
1998	0.2	48.9	31.1	22.4	1.4	0.5	3.8	59.2	0.6	108.9	406.7	515.6
1999	0.2	49.5	37.1	23.4	1.6	0.6	1.7	64.4	0.7	114.7	423.1	537.8
2000	0.2	70.9	78.7	28.6	3.0	0.9	3.4	114.6	1.1	186.7	424.1	610.8
2001	0.2	81.9	66.6	29.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	101.7	0.9	184.7	429.6	614.3
2002	0.2	74.6	56.4	25.7	1.8	0.6	3.1	87.7	0.8	163.3	422.2	585.5
2003	0.1	99.3	89.3	47.8	2.2	0.7	4.2	144.3	1.0	244.7	444.7	689.4
2004	0.1	116.6	100.1	40.6	2.8	0.9	22.7	167.1	1.1	284.9	479.7	764.6
2005	0.3	134.8	115.4	41.0	5.0	1.6	53.3	216.2	1.8	353.0	551.7	904.7
2006	0.3	127.7	100.9	46.9	4.4	13.8	20.6	186.7	1.9	316.6	641.8	958.4
2007	0.3	144.3	108.0	62.3	4.7	5.4	25.6	206.0	2.2	352.8	635.9	988.7
2008	—	152.8	126.1	100.9	1.7	8.2	26.3	263.1	2.9	418.8	645.9	1,064.7
2009	—	142.8	96.0	60.0	1.6	4.7	21.8	184.2	4.5	331.5	637.7	969.2
2010	—	106.9	104.6	70.7	1.7	6.2	19.7	R 202.9	5.3	R 315.1	636.0	R 951.1
2011	—	101.9	153.6	103.7	1.7	7.9	25.1	R 291.9	6.1	R 399.9	628.8	R 1,028.7
2012	—	97.2	124.0	120.8	0.6	8.4	17.1	R 270.9	6.4	R 374.5	598.4	R 972.8
2013	—	111.6	111.5	117.4	0.8	8.5	16.7	R 254.8	7.5	R 373.9	610.7	R 984.7
2014	—	140.8	141.1	149.0	1.4	8.2	7.4	R 307.1	R 7.7	R 455.6	640.2	R 1,095.7
2015	—	131.3	77.0	88.5	0.5	35.4	5.3	R 206.6	R 5.6	R 343.5	672.1	R 1,015.6
2016	—	96.7	58.3	74.2	0.7	32.7	7.5	173.5	4.8	275.0	644.6	919.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.95	0.95	0.84	0.69	1.39	2.92	0.51	1.02	0.66	1.45	0.72	4.18	1.22
1975	—	2.65	2.65	1.44	2.29	2.48	4.54	1.85	2.50	2.09	1.45	2.02	9.42	3.43
1980	—	1.69	1.69	3.85	5.73	4.83	10.11	3.95	5.81	4.92	1.46	4.23	15.82	7.91
1985	—	2.41	2.41	5.41	6.04	11.94	9.26	4.20	6.05	6.09	1.46	5.22	19.32	9.57
1990	—	2.62	2.62	4.30	6.02	10.98	9.66	3.06	4.25	5.01	1.02	4.18	21.91	9.84
1995	—	2.26	2.26	3.76	4.69	7.25	10.00	2.55	5.15	4.14	1.32	3.53	28.01	9.77
1996	—	—	—	4.70	5.43	8.24	10.20	2.99	4.93	4.66	1.08	3.86	26.80	9.27
1997	—	2.59	—	4.85	5.46	11.94	10.16	2.89	5.44	5.13	1.13	4.26	26.36	10.02
1998	—	—	—	4.61	4.29	8.68	8.83	2.18	4.98	4.24	1.24	3.85	27.56	10.66
1999	—	—	—	4.56	4.22	8.76	9.70	2.20	5.50	4.57	1.37	4.05	26.95	10.88
2000	—	—	—	5.84	6.34	11.40	12.37	4.31	7.06	7.26	1.41	6.11	26.87	11.52
2001	—	—	—	7.46	6.61	12.41	11.74	3.76	7.11	7.05	1.89	6.76	26.71	12.01
2002	—	—	—	7.03	6.43	11.72	10.96	3.99	6.99	6.90	1.91	6.84	26.64	12.05
2003	—	—	—	8.82	7.59	12.97	12.70	4.40	6.73	7.62	1.64	7.91	28.56	13.11
2004	—	—	—	11.37	9.75	15.13	14.88	4.45	6.57	8.51	1.79	8.19	29.35	12.84
2005	—	—	—	12.01	13.64	17.94	17.94	6.77	7.45	11.31	2.76	9.78	33.64	14.65
2006	—	—	—	12.31	16.36	19.79	20.62	8.04	10.26	13.48	2.15	12.89	34.05	17.96
2007	—	—	—	13.12	18.52	23.25	22.22	9.22	10.89	14.35	1.97	13.64	35.96	19.65
2008	—	—	—	14.09	23.62	29.63	26.19	11.75	10.84	16.13	2.09	15.24	38.49	21.20
2009	—	—	—	12.44	15.38	23.13	19.14	10.66	15.41	15.29	1.99	14.16	40.25	21.11
2010	—	—	—	11.23	18.04	22.88	22.80	12.39	R 18.67	R 18.10	R 1.91	R 15.15	37.39	R 21.20
2011	—	—	—	11.16	22.88	28.32	29.24	16.09	R 21.61	R 22.84	R 1.84	R 15.64	35.95	R 20.67
2012	—	—	—	10.15	23.98	22.85	30.22	17.06	R 21.54	R 22.87	R 1.66	R 15.28	34.68	R 20.32
2013	—	—	—	10.36	23.11	21.98	29.48	19.61	R 22.90	R 23.42	R 1.52	R 15.51	33.41	R 19.91
2014	—	—	—	9.18	22.92	24.05	28.33	17.58	R 22.85	R 23.21	R 1.77	R 14.93	34.96	R 19.74
2015	—	—	—	10.03	14.71	13.79	20.03	9.72	R 20.17	R 18.11	R 1.63	R 12.63	37.33	R 18.81
2016	—	—	—	8.34	12.05	12.38	18.02	7.15	17.94	15.92	1.09	10.44	36.16	17.32

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.6	9.1	4.4	17.5	2.6	21.0	20.7	41.7
1975	—	0.4	0.4	1.6	5.7	5.5	0.7	26.1	8.9	46.9	2.6	51.4	56.9	108.3
1980	—	0.4	0.4	3.9	18.6	8.3	1.4	21.7	13.8	63.8	4.2	72.3	125.5	197.7
1985	—	2.4	2.4	5.0	15.1	23.5	3.0	27.0	38.1	106.7	4.9	119.0	196.1	315.0
1990	—	1.8	1.8	14.3	18.1	15.7	2.8	10.0	36.6	83.3	4.2	103.7	255.5	359.2
1995	—	(s)	(s)	17.5	11.8	8.1	5.7	17.5	14.2	57.3	5.7	80.5	218.5	299.0
1996	—	—	—	23.5	12.4	8.6	5.7	18.0	25.4	70.1	6.3	99.9	214.3	314.2
1997	—	—	—	28.6	9.9	12.0	6.1	15.1	20.9	64.0	5.2	97.7	213.3	311.0
1998	—	—	—	27.4	9.3	10.0	3.4	9.8	15.1	47.6	4.2	79.2	228.0	307.2
1999	—	—	—	27.2	11.5	6.0	7.7	8.2	17.0	50.3	4.4	82.0	231.4	313.4
2000	—	—	—	52.8	21.4	26.5	10.4	14.8	24.1	97.1	3.9	153.8	238.1	391.9
2001	—	—	—	68.8	24.4	16.2	18.3	14.6	14.0	87.5	3.9	160.3	226.2	386.5
2002	—	—	—	59.4	23.2	9.0	18.2	12.4	22.0	84.7	0.9	145.1	202.0	347.0
2003	—	—	—	72.3	32.9	11.1	22.7	10.6	42.7	120.1	0.7	193.1	234.2	427.3
2004	—	—	—	87.6	44.0	11.6	28.2	12.1	39.5	135.3	8.3	231.2	233.2	464.4
2005	—	—	—	84.4	62.1	26.4	32.6	6.1	55.1	182.3	15.8	282.5	249.5	532.0
2006	—	—	—	74.9	58.2	43.4	38.6	32.4	49.1	221.7	1.2	297.8	247.6	545.4
2007	—	—	—	85.2	52.5	32.0	21.6	23.7	58.7	188.4	1.0	274.6	266.6	541.2
2008	—	—	—	77.2	85.0	26.2	20.3	26.1	75.8	233.4	1.0	311.6	271.2	582.8
2009	—	—	—	60.3	51.6	18.6	14.2	23.2	75.1	182.8	0.9	243.9	252.2	496.1
2010	—	—	—	69.8	49.2	8.9	20.9	19.6	R 99.2	R 197.8	R 1.1	R 268.8	247.7	R 516.5
2011	—	—	—	82.0	56.6	23.7	27.8	11.2	R 107.1	R 226.4	R 5.1	R 313.5	237.5	R 551.0
2012	—	—	—	73.4	54.1	11.6	27.9	7.0	R 111.8	R 212.3	R 4.1	R 289.8	231.0	R 520.9
2013	—	—	—	84.0	64.5	13.7	28.3	7.0	R 118.3	R 231.8	R 4.0	R 319.8	224.8	R 544.7
2014	—	—	—	80.0	73.9	13.5	21.2	4.4	R 120.4	R 233.4	R 4.4	R 317.8	234.9	R 552.7
2015	—	—	—	86.6	33.6	6.9	18.0	2.8	R 103.8	R 165.1	R 4.1	R 255.8	252.3	R 508.1
2016	—	—	—	72.6	24.1	3.7	16.2	1.2	74.5	119.8	2.7	195.1	246.8	441.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.95	—	2.17	1.32	1.35	0.75	5.08	2.92	(s)	2.60	2.60	—	2.60
1975	2.65	—	3.45	2.90	2.35	2.09	7.48	4.54	1.90	4.27	4.27	—	4.27
1980	—	—	9.02	7.38	4.58	6.51	14.36	10.11	3.18	9.62	9.62	—	9.62
1985	—	—	9.99	8.95	13.01	6.53	18.18	9.26	—	9.16	9.16	—	9.16
1990	—	—	9.32	9.17	12.43	6.40	20.61	9.66	2.32	9.46	9.46	—	9.46
1995	—	6.10	8.36	8.34	11.69	4.12	21.75	10.00	—	9.74	9.73	—	9.73
1996	—	4.42	9.29	9.42	12.02	5.25	21.63	10.20	2.57	10.04	10.04	—	10.04
1997	—	3.66	9.39	9.11	10.97	4.84	21.82	10.16	2.62	9.96	9.95	—	9.95
1998	—	2.38	8.11	8.06	9.73	3.59	21.44	8.83	1.79	8.58	8.58	—	8.58
1999	—	4.61	8.81	8.47	11.50	4.26	23.04	9.70	2.19	9.33	9.33	—	9.33
2000	—	2.57	10.87	11.43	—	6.91	23.20	12.37	—	11.99	11.99	—	11.99
2001	—	6.48	11.01	10.41	—	5.61	24.51	11.74	—	11.30	11.30	—	11.30
2002	—	4.75	10.72	9.79	14.26	5.72	26.70	10.96	—	10.56	10.56	—	10.56
2003	—	6.82	12.42	11.66	15.80	7.34	28.94	12.70	—	12.34	12.34	—	12.34
2004	—	5.70	15.13	13.67	17.46	9.02	30.11	14.88	—	14.47	14.47	—	14.47
2005	—	10.12	18.56	17.34	17.84	12.74	35.22	17.94	—	17.78	17.78	—	17.78
2006	—	12.81	22.31	19.43	19.78	14.92	43.88	20.62	—	20.47	20.47	—	20.47
2007	—	12.52	23.70	20.85	21.48	16.47	47.16	22.22	—	22.07	22.07	—	22.07
2008	—	13.53	27.23	27.90	25.35	23.06	55.12	26.19	—	26.48	26.48	—	26.48
2009	—	12.56	20.32	17.97	19.63	12.87	56.07	19.14	—	18.96	18.96	—	18.96
2010	—	12.09	25.19	21.46	22.85	16.41	58.80	22.80	—	R 22.62	R 22.62	—	R 22.62
2011	—	4.13	31.64	27.69	26.73	22.95	69.54	29.24	—	R 29.03	R 29.02	—	R 29.02
2012	—	14.17	33.04	28.75	22.52	23.55	72.11	30.22	18.23	R 30.10	R 30.09	—	R 30.09
2013	—	11.77	32.71	28.42	21.85	22.59	69.42	29.48	13.88	R 29.42	R 29.41	—	R 29.41
2014	—	11.56	33.16	27.92	23.67	21.02	69.44	28.33	13.20	R 28.35	R 28.34	—	R 28.34
2015	—	4.29	24.86	20.15	16.00	12.79	67.28	20.03	—	R 20.18	R 20.17	—	R 20.17
2016	—	13.40	21.62	16.59	14.92	10.41	65.78	18.02	—	17.90	17.90	—	17.90
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	0.4	2.4	(s)	4.2	1.7	123.1	(s)	131.9	131.9	—	131.9
1975	(s)	—	0.6	7.1	(s)	10.2	2.2	221.4	0.1	241.5	241.5	—	241.5
1980	—	—	1.8	29.5	1.3	27.0	5.2	490.5	1.0	556.4	556.4	—	556.4
1985	—	—	1.2	55.3	1.2	18.4	6.0	493.7	—	575.9	575.9	—	575.9
1990	—	—	1.0	65.8	0.7	22.7	7.7	591.1	1.2	690.1	690.1	—	690.1
1995	—	0.1	0.9	71.5	0.8	7.8	7.7	697.7	—	786.5	786.6	—	786.6
1996	—	0.1	0.9	78.1	0.7	10.7	7.5	735.4	0.1	833.3	833.5	—	833.5
1997	—	0.6	1.1	79.2	0.4	11.2	8.0	770.2	(s)	870.1	870.7	—	870.7
1998	—	(s)	0.8	111.3	0.1	12.4	8.2	691.2	0.1	824.1	824.1	—	824.1
1999	—	(s)	1.2	116.6	(s)	19.8	8.9	783.6	(s)	930.2	930.2	—	930.2
2000	—	(s)	1.3	153.9	—	38.3	8.8	1,017.8	—	1,220.1	1,220.1	—	1,220.1
2001	—	(s)	3.5	145.3	—	28.0	8.5	966.5	—	1,151.9	1,151.9	—	1,151.9
2002	—	(s)	2.7	220.4	2.3	27.2	9.2	937.2	—	1,199.0	1,199.0	—	1,199.0
2003	—	(s)	2.7	167.7	0.5	39.2	9.2	1,092.5	—	1,311.9	1,311.9	—	1,311.9
2004	—	(s)	4.9	222.4	0.5	46.3	9.7	1,292.6	—	1,576.3	1,576.3	—	1,576.3
2005	—	0.1	6.4	255.7	0.7	32.7	11.3	1,542.4	—	1,849.1	1,849.3	—	1,849.3
2006	—	0.1	5.2	292.7	0.8	13.7	13.7	1,801.7	—	2,127.9	2,128.0	—	2,128.0
2007	—	0.1	5.5	298.1	0.6	14.2	15.2	2,001.2	—	2,334.8	2,335.0	—	2,335.0
2008	—	0.2	3.9	389.8	4.1	19.9	16.5	2,307.9	—	2,742.0	2,742.2	—	2,742.2
2009	—	0.4	4.8	248.3	0.6	24.7	15.1	1,659.7	—	1,953.2	1,953.6	—	1,953.6
2010	—	0.3	3.9	291.4	0.8	54.8	R 34.0	1,954.4	—	R 2,339.4	R 2,339.8	—	R 2,339.8
2011	—	0.2	4.6	373.3	1.2	81.1	R 38.2	2,435.1	—	R 2,933.6	R 2,933.8	—	R 2,933.8
2012	—	0.5	4.2	371.8	1.2	48.6	R 36.1	2,484.7	0.2	R 2,946.7	R 2,947.3	—	R 2,947.3
2013	—	0.8	3.6	366.5	0.7	43.8	R 36.4	2,464.2	0.1	R 2,915.4	R 2,916.2	—	R 2,916.2
2014	—	0.8	3.4	382.2	0.8	43.8	R 37.9	2,368.5	0.2	R 2,836.7	R 2,837.5	—	R 2,837.5
2015	—	0.3	2.5	281.3	0.9	25.3	R 39.9	R 1,666.7	—	R 2,016.6	R 2,016.9	—	R 2,016.9
2016	—	1.0	2.0	220.5	1.3	25.6	36.2	1,505.1	—	1,790.8	1,791.7	—	1,791.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Hampshire**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.36	—	0.40	—	0.34	0.35	—	—	—	0.36	
1975	1.21	1.01	2.26	—	1.84	1.84	—	—	—	1.43	
1980	1.60	—	6.17	—	3.80	3.81	—	—	—	2.68	
1985	2.01	—	5.79	—	3.62	3.64	—	—	9.34	2.83	
1990	1.78	—	5.69	—	2.25	2.28	1.03	0.46	8.37	1.44	
1995	1.59	1.83	3.73	—	2.31	2.35	0.54	0.70	6.21	1.10	
1996	1.61	2.66	4.75	—	2.49	2.53	0.42	0.59	6.37	0.97	
1997	1.63	2.67	4.27	—	2.61	2.64	0.47	0.50	6.71	1.19	
1998	1.61	2.84	3.23	—	1.86	1.88	0.44	0.61	7.87	1.15	
1999	1.52	2.61	3.83	—	2.12	2.14	0.50	0.67	8.69	1.24	
2000	1.48	3.15	7.42	—	3.24	3.38	0.41	0.67	16.78	1.56	
2001	1.67	2.39	5.74	—	3.29	3.39	0.44	1.36	20.47	1.29	
2002	1.80	3.90	5.21	—	3.67	3.74	0.44	1.64	8.94	1.11	
2003	1.70	5.61	6.64	—	3.68	3.73	0.42	1.58	13.21	1.92	
2004	2.02	6.34	8.27	—	3.93	4.14	0.41	1.46	13.84	2.27	
2005	2.44	8.88	12.40	—	5.56	5.95	0.41	2.28	16.53	3.27	
2006	2.56	7.32	14.22	—	7.60	9.97	0.42	3.15	17.32	2.87	
2007	2.90	7.50	15.76	—	8.53	9.44	0.46	3.73	18.25	2.87	
2008	3.53	11.81	21.43	—	9.67	10.83	0.48	3.67	18.28	4.40	
2009	3.66	5.57	13.32	—	6.02	6.54	0.55	3.69	12.10	2.74	
2010	3.80	5.66	16.44	—	13.27	13.95	0.64	3.79	13.31	2.57	
2011	3.55	6.01	22.15	—	19.74	19.97	0.67	3.68	11.53	3.03	
2012	4.07	5.54	23.21	—	22.39	22.53	0.73	3.30	—	2.78	
2013	4.21	8.85	23.12	—	16.57	18.43	0.77	3.57	11.49	2.88	
2014	4.27	6.05	21.78	—	15.00	18.59	0.72	3.90	13.31	2.69	
2015	3.87	4.92	13.55	—	10.00	10.96	0.72	4.07	10.54	2.52	
2016	4.07	4.07	10.52	—	8.57	8.99	0.71	3.98	8.74	1.96	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	9.7	—	0.4	—	5.5	5.9	—	—	—	15.6	
1975	31.3	0.2	0.3	—	26.4	26.7	—	—	—	58.2	
1980	46.3	—	0.7	—	104.0	104.6	—	—	—	150.9	
1985	77.4	—	1.1	—	53.0	54.1	—	—	28.5	160.0	
1990	54.4	—	1.3	—	56.3	57.6	44.6	7.1	1.0	164.8	
1995	56.2	4.2	1.1	—	25.7	26.8	47.6	9.6	27.0	171.4	
1996	57.7	(s)	0.8	—	23.2	24.0	43.8	8.3	28.8	162.7	
1997	72.4	1.5	0.9	—	29.7	30.6	39.7	7.1	38.9	190.2	
1998	62.1	0.4	0.6	—	27.4	28.0	39.1	8.9	47.4	185.9	
1999	53.5	1.5	0.8	—	35.1	35.9	45.6	9.8	57.3	203.6	
2000	65.2	2.6	1.3	—	15.3	16.6	34.3	9.8	111.5	240.1	
2001	66.9	1.4	1.3	—	16.4	17.7	39.8	18.5	53.5	197.8	
2002	71.6	4.5	1.7	—	25.3	27.0	42.7	21.2	9.9	176.9	
2003	70.8	167.9	2.6	—	79.9	82.5	40.8	18.7	9.0	389.8	
2004	87.5	250.4	8.3	—	76.6	84.8	43.9	17.5	21.3	505.4	
2005	107.4	426.2	9.7	—	72.4	82.1	40.0	28.8	32.5	717.0	
2006	114.3	315.6	21.1	—	20.2	41.4	41.3	39.8	34.5	586.9	
2007	129.8	308.8	7.6	—	28.9	36.5	51.9	62.1	49.2	638.3	
2008	141.9	603.4	3.2	—	13.0	16.2	46.4	65.0	58.5	931.4	
2009	120.3	219.5	1.8	—	10.7	12.5	51.1	63.9	45.5	512.8	
2010	128.5	229.0	2.5	—	7.4	10.0	72.5	66.3	31.7	538.0	
2011	87.0	293.2	1.7	—	14.0	15.6	58.7	58.8	33.6	547.1	
2012	57.8	288.2	1.2	—	5.1	6.3	62.3	59.5	—	474.1	
2013	70.6	270.1	6.9	—	12.5	19.3	87.6	71.2	8.5	527.3	
2014	63.5	194.9	29.5	—	18.1	47.6	77.1	89.2	11.4	483.7	
2015	42.5	216.1	6.2	—	12.3	18.5	71.3	99.8	8.4	456.6	
2016	21.5	141.6	0.7	—	2.0	2.7	79.9	96.8	6.1	348.5	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total						
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.58	0.44	0.45	1.28	1.29	1.62	0.72	2.99	0.45	1.66	1.45	0.20	0.95	1.33	0.42	6.24	1.99
1975	—	1.58	1.58	2.29	2.73	3.62	2.03	4.79	2.08	3.27	3.33	0.18	1.14	3.01	1.71	13.61	4.34
1980	—	1.80	1.80	4.15	6.75	5.72	6.26	9.94	4.53	7.84	7.24	0.34	1.88	6.00	2.67	21.26	8.40
1985	—	1.91	1.91	6.18	7.85	12.62	5.76	8.95	4.35	8.91	7.50	0.71	2.05	6.18	1.91	28.18	9.62
1990	—	1.78	1.78	4.92	7.72	11.57	5.60	9.03	3.25	8.95	7.44	0.61	2.14	5.62	1.25	26.59	9.42
1995	—	1.78	1.78	4.47	6.72	10.87	3.85	9.24	2.87	7.95	6.84	0.63	1.23	5.22	1.45	30.59	9.24
1996	—	1.75	1.75	5.07	7.68	12.03	4.75	9.61	3.40	8.69	7.71	0.36	1.41	5.97	1.73	30.77	9.85
1997	—	1.76	1.76	5.24	7.60	11.92	4.41	9.51	2.86	7.81	7.61	0.59	1.02	5.89	1.71	30.88	9.81
1998	—	1.59	1.59	4.21	6.57	11.58	3.30	8.09	2.16	7.30	6.51	0.55	0.93	4.69	1.28	29.78	8.89
1999	—	1.45	1.45	4.45	6.80	10.98	3.70	8.93	2.86	6.79	7.07	0.45	0.99	5.01	1.31	29.26	9.18
2000	—	1.39	1.39	5.77	9.98	14.36	6.58	11.74	4.54	8.65	9.69	0.57	1.23	6.78	1.72	27.73	11.12
2001	—	2.27	2.27	6.36	8.96	14.80	5.70	11.04	3.71	7.69	8.98	0.45	1.88	6.58	1.58	27.44	11.12
2002	—	1.87	1.87	5.66	8.71	13.45	5.32	10.26	3.92	7.97	8.53	0.42	2.00	6.12	1.72	27.23	10.58
2003	—	1.80	1.80	7.69	10.31	17.64	6.53	12.06	3.99	10.83	10.21	0.41	2.23	7.53	2.13	27.82	12.17
2004	—	2.05	2.05	9.69	12.04	19.27	8.77	14.33	3.65	11.97	12.15	0.44	2.33	9.23	2.54	30.18	14.31
2005	—	2.18	2.18	10.04	16.35	21.66	12.86	17.46	4.85	14.29	15.06	0.42	2.48	10.70	2.85	31.93	16.31
2006	—	2.73	2.73	11.77	18.51	24.48	14.69	20.05	6.31	17.82	17.44	0.46	2.51	12.36	2.60	34.85	19.01
2007	—	2.89	2.89	11.34	19.84	27.30	15.60	21.26	5.02	17.62	18.14	0.46	2.71	12.81	2.91	38.18	19.65
2008	—	3.33	3.33	12.84	26.74	32.99	22.33	25.51	11.21	23.11	23.04	0.47	3.03	15.81	3.82	42.31	23.59
2009	—	4.01	4.01	10.11	17.17	29.33	12.47	18.22	7.95	23.22	16.52	0.56	3.60	11.32	2.24	42.63	19.10
2010	—	4.16	4.16	9.39	20.85	30.57	16.16	21.84	12.24	R 24.09	R 20.26	0.64	R 4.02	R 12.99	2.70	43.07	21.28
2011	—	4.18	4.18	8.70	26.21	37.73	22.59	27.78	16.80	R 29.12	R 26.08	0.68	R 4.48	R 15.76	2.50	41.95	R 24.19
2012	—	4.05	4.05	7.30	27.53	30.95	23.00	28.84	18.59	R 29.57	R 27.09	0.74	R 4.42	R 15.32	1.97	40.12	R 24.34
2013	—	3.87	3.87	7.86	26.87	33.05	22.01	28.01	17.89	R 28.59	R 26.29	0.80	R 4.89	R 15.20	2.24	40.21	R 23.74
2014	—	3.95	3.95	7.87	26.46	34.98	20.37	27.09	17.26	R 32.48	R 25.63	0.76	R 4.96	R 14.72	2.63	40.98	R 22.95
2015	—	3.82	3.82	R 5.97	18.92	21.51	11.95	19.62	9.28	R 24.06	R 17.72	0.72	R 3.67	R 10.45	R 1.82	40.35	R 18.46
2016	—	3.21	3.21	5.20	15.79	19.72	9.32	17.73	6.74	25.15	15.66	0.69	2.96	9.27	1.51	39.30	17.22

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	5.3	50.2	55.5	413.8	468.7	40.3	26.9	1,040.8	215.4	159.3	1,951.4	7.6	5.8	2,434.2	-182.1	799.5	3,051.6
1975	—	95.5	95.5	556.5	947.8	94.9	71.4	1,951.3	575.0	290.1	3,930.4	6.1	7.9	4,596.4	-451.6	1,966.1	6,110.9
1980	—	123.7	123.7	1,434.3	2,072.7	134.0	308.7	3,797.7	1,419.1	698.5	8,430.8	27.9	23.6	10,040.3	-881.5	3,538.5	12,697.2
1985	—	196.9	196.9	2,371.8	1,997.7	319.4	1,430.6	3,547.0	644.1	862.4	8,621.3	133.4	25.3	11,348.9	-727.8	5,148.1	15,769.2
1990	—	144.1	144.1	2,225.1	1,752.9	170.8	1,470.6	3,715.4	299.7	544.3	7,953.7	154.3	33.6	10,510.8	-522.9	5,680.2	15,668.1
1995	—	141.9	141.9	3,169.2	1,330.7	158.8	1,093.3	3,969.4	216.2	592.7	7,361.2	111.3	40.0	10,823.6	-652.2	6,932.4	17,103.8
1996	—	151.7	151.7	3,613.5	1,581.0	167.8	1,157.7	4,314.9	198.4	552.6	7,972.4	42.0	40.4	11,820.0	-623.3	6,989.1	18,185.8
1997	—	175.3	175.3	3,819.4	1,559.7	185.0	970.1	4,404.4	159.6	688.8	7,967.6	86.3	29.8	12,078.4	-702.4	6,912.8	18,288.8
1998	—	137.1	137.1	2,914.2	1,306.7	157.7	693.5	3,868.2	113.5	643.8	6,783.3	155.8	27.4	10,017.8	-693.1	6,894.0	16,218.7
1999	—	129.4	129.4	3,239.4	1,442.2	298.6	763.2	4,271.2	146.6	745.9	7,667.7	136.3	29.9	11,202.7	-745.3	7,026.8	17,484.1
2000	—	159.9	159.9	3,563.6	2,150.1	349.9	1,371.8	5,800.9	395.1	825.3	10,893.1	169.1	37.8	14,823.4	-1,009.6	6,595.1	20,408.9
2001	—	255.0	255.0	3,667.3	2,009.9	402.2	1,098.0	5,421.1	287.3	782.6	10,001.1	143.3	40.4	14,107.1	-939.2	6,819.8	19,987.7
2002	—	196.4	196.4	3,474.6	1,818.4	361.0	872.5	5,150.3	388.9	822.6	9,413.8	136.5	43.8	13,265.1	-1,060.7	6,902.7	19,107.7
2003	—	191.9	191.9	4,846.7	2,370.3	232.0	958.4	6,169.8	324.5	724.7	10,779.7	125.4	42.7	15,986.4	-1,228.1	7,218.6	21,977.0
2004	—	230.7	230.7	6,173.9	2,818.2	215.2	1,245.1	7,737.0	320.5	736.5	13,072.3	124.5	44.5	19,646.0	-1,429.0	7,947.3	26,164.3
2005	—	273.3	273.3	6,186.2	3,783.0	192.3	2,321.1	9,362.1	568.7	940.5	17,167.5	138.5	36.6	23,802.1	-1,718.4	8,862.1	30,945.8
2006	—	316.8	316.8	6,587.3	3,936.1	180.4	2,808.9	10,780.2	665.5	1,020.7	19,391.7	156.1	38.4	26,490.4	-1,575.6	9,422.9	34,337.7
2007	—	322.9	322.9	7,195.2	4,548.8	280.7	3,231.5	11,623.4	621.2	1,198.0	21,503.6	155.7	36.7	29,214.1	-1,821.0	10,614.0	38,007.1
2008	—	325.0	325.0	8,079.3	5,516.1	306.4	4,466.2	13,558.8	1,920.4	1,160.2	26,928.2	159.5	48.0	35,540.0	-2,386.1	11,556.9	44,710.8
2009	—	239.0	239.0	6,387.5	2,925.6	246.9	2,434.5	9,379.5	554.2	1,029.8	16,570.4	201.4	76.3	23,474.7	-1,343.1	10,961.9	33,093.5
2010	—	299.3	299.3	6,224.4	3,606.4	841.7	3,672.2	11,089.3	620.0	R 890.2	R 20,719.7	220.4	R 80.5	R 27,550.4	-1,701.5	11,589.0	R 37,438.0
2011	—	207.3	207.3	5,806.1	5,004.8	1,045.5	5,725.7	13,811.4	748.6	R 1,021.2	R 27,357.1	240.2	R 95.2	R 33,715.7	-1,546.2	10,953.9	R 43,123.4
2012	—	103.7	103.7	4,823.0	4,507.6	716.9	4,122.4	13,994.9	786.4	R 944.8	R 25,073.0	257.9	R 97.1	R 30,354.9	-1,218.9	10,239.7	R 39,375.6
2013	—	100.3	100.3	5,342.5	4,458.2	788.5	4,503.8	13,633.3	640.6	R 996.6	R 25,021.1	277.9	R 118.2	R 30,874.1	-1,373.1	10,149.8	R 39,650.8
2014	—	121.3	121.3	6,053.8	4,776.1	861.3	4,560.6	13,257.9	202.5	R 876.9	R 24,535.4	250.3	R 127.5	R 31,098.9	-1,672.5	10,190.7	R 39,617.1
2015	—	87.6	87.6	R 4,454.5	3,253.5	509.4	2,636.1	R 9,693.7	217.3	R 879.3	R 17,189.4	249.1	R 84.1	R 22,073.0	R -1,234.5	10,290.9	R 31,129.4
2016	—	56.0	56.0	3,959.5	2,783.0	460.7	1,744.7	8,965.3	168.8	646.5	14,769.1	215.5	66.1	19,070.3	-1,028.8	10,006.3	28,047.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.46	1.43	1.30	1.62	0.72	2.99	0.46	1.66	1.67	0.95	1.60	6.24	1.99
1975	1.40	2.34	2.75	3.62	2.01	4.79	2.04	3.27	3.52	1.14	3.28	13.61	4.34
1980	1.71	4.51	6.78	5.72	6.27	9.94	4.44	7.84	7.45	1.88	6.81	21.26	8.40
1985	1.80	6.62	7.87	12.62	5.76	8.95	4.33	8.91	7.59	2.05	7.29	28.18	9.62
1990	1.61	5.42	7.76	11.57	5.60	9.03	3.18	8.95	7.51	2.77	6.89	26.59	9.42
1995	1.75	5.13	6.83	10.87	3.85	9.24	2.88	7.95	6.89	2.26	6.26	30.59	9.24
1996	1.58	5.56	7.73	12.03	4.75	9.61	3.39	8.69	7.74	2.54	6.92	30.77	9.85
1997	1.59	5.78	7.65	11.92	4.41	9.51	2.86	7.81	7.62	2.48	6.94	30.88	9.81
1998	1.54	4.61	6.62	11.58	3.30	8.09	2.15	7.30	6.54	2.15	5.85	29.78	8.89
1999	1.52	4.81	6.86	10.98	3.70	8.93	2.86	6.79	7.10	2.18	6.28	29.26	9.18
2000	1.49	6.20	10.10	14.36	6.58	11.74	4.53	8.65	9.73	3.23	8.64	27.73	11.12
2001	1.73	7.26	9.07	14.80	5.70	11.04	3.68	7.69	9.04	3.11	8.50	27.44	11.12
2002	1.84	6.25	8.73	13.45	5.32	10.26	3.92	7.97	8.55	2.87	7.86	27.23	10.58
2003	1.70	8.09	10.40	17.64	6.53	12.06	3.70	10.83	10.27	3.50	9.54	27.82	12.17
2004	1.93	10.52	12.12	19.27	8.77	14.33	3.67	11.97	12.21	3.86	11.64	30.18	14.31
2005	2.16	10.17	16.47	21.66	12.86	17.46	4.86	14.29	15.13	3.98	13.63	31.93	16.31
2006	2.61	13.04	18.52	24.48	14.69	20.05	6.31	17.82	17.46	4.05	16.22	34.85	19.01
2007	2.86	12.53	19.86	27.30	15.60	21.26	5.02	17.62	18.16	4.79	16.54	38.18	19.65
2008	—	13.77	26.78	32.99	22.33	25.51	11.21	23.11	23.05	5.90	20.43	42.31	23.59
2009	—	11.92	17.18	29.33	12.47	18.22	7.96	23.22	16.53	5.00	15.00	42.63	19.10
2010	—	11.11	20.88	30.57	16.16	21.84	12.23	R 24.09	20.26	R 5.56	R 17.34	43.07	21.28
2011	—	10.29	26.22	37.73	22.59	27.78	16.78	R 29.12	R 26.09	R 6.44	R 21.14	41.95	R 24.19
2012	—	9.36	27.54	30.95	23.00	28.84	18.58	R 29.57	R 27.09	R 7.23	R 21.38	40.12	R 24.34
2013	—	9.68	26.87	33.05	22.01	28.01	17.88	R 28.59	R 26.29	R 7.56	R 20.80	40.21	R 23.74
2014	—	9.49	26.49	34.98	20.37	27.09	17.24	R 32.48	R 25.64	R 7.41	R 19.91	40.98	R 22.95
2015	—	7.99	18.94	21.51	11.95	19.62	9.28	R 24.06	R 17.72	R 4.95	R 14.56	40.35	R 18.46
2016	—	7.68	15.80	19.72	9.32	17.73	6.74	25.15	15.66	3.92	13.13	39.30	17.22

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	10.1	395.4	465.5	40.3	26.9	1,040.8	107.9	159.3	1,840.8	5.8	2,252.2	799.5	3,051.6
1975	4.7	548.1	926.4	94.9	64.9	1,951.3	256.6	290.1	3,584.2	7.9	4,144.8	1,966.1	6,110.9
1980	3.5	1,186.7	2,000.1	134.0	284.6	3,797.7	1,030.1	698.5	7,945.0	23.6	9,158.7	3,538.5	12,697.2
1985	20.1	2,117.3	1,973.4	319.4	1,430.6	3,547.0	505.5	682.4	8,458.3	25.3	10,621.1	5,148.1	15,769.2
1990	11.7	2,076.2	1,731.1	170.8	1,470.6	3,715.4	236.2	544.3	7,868.4	31.6	9,987.9	5,680.2	15,668.1
1995	0.8	2,836.9	1,302.2	158.8	1,093.3	3,969.4	192.3	592.7	7,308.7	24.9	10,171.4	6,932.4	17,103.8
1996	0.6	3,229.2	1,561.3	167.8	1,157.7	4,314.9	182.1	552.6	7,936.5	30.5	11,196.7	6,989.1	18,185.8
1997	0.6	3,407.7	1,547.2	185.0	970.1	4,404.4	153.2	688.8	7,948.7	19.0	11,376.0	6,912.8	18,288.8
1998	0.6	2,547.0	1,296.9	157.7	693.5	3,868.2	103.9	643.8	6,764.0	13.2	9,324.7	6,894.0	16,218.7
1999	0.5	2,803.2	1,426.5	298.6	763.2	4,271.2	134.5	745.9	7,639.8	13.9	10,457.4	7,026.8	17,484.1
2000	0.5	2,962.7	2,108.0	349.9	1,371.8	5,800.9	373.0	825.3	10,826.8	21.8	13,813.8	6,595.1	20,408.9
2001	0.4	3,222.6	1,965.1	402.2	1,098.0	5,421.1	256.2	782.6	9,925.1	19.8	13,167.9	6,819.8	19,987.7
2002	0.4	2,802.7	1,809.3	361.0	872.5	5,150.3	367.7	822.6	9,383.5	18.5	12,205.0	6,902.7	19,107.7
2003	0.5	4,010.0	2,342.9	232.0	958.4	6,169.8	297.5	724.7	10,725.2	22.7	14,758.4	7,218.6	21,977.0
2004	0.5	5,165.4	2,788.4	215.2	1,245.1	7,737.0	302.4	736.5	13,024.4	26.7	18,217.0	7,947.3	26,164.3
2005	0.5	4,950.2	3,767.9	192.3	2,321.1	9,362.1	542.6	940.5	17,126.4	6.7	22,083.8	8,862.1	30,945.8
2006	0.4	5,534.1	3,925.4	180.4	2,808.9	10,780.2	657.7	1,020.7	19,373.2	7.0	24,914.8	9,422.9	34,337.7
2007	0.2	5,909.4	4,527.4	280.7	3,231.5	11,623.4	614.4	1,198.0	21,475.5	8.0	27,393.1	10,614.0	38,007.1
2008	—	6,248.3	5,490.3	306.4	4,466.2	13,558.8	1,913.2	1,160.2	26,895.1	10.5	33,153.9	11,556.9	44,710.8
2009	—	5,516.2	2,921.4	246.9	2,434.5	9,379.5	550.5	1,029.8	16,562.5	52.8	22,131.6	10,961.9	33,093.5
2010	—	5,097.7	3,586.0	841.7	3,672.2	11,089.3	615.1	R 890.2	R 20,694.5	R 56.8	R 25,849.0	11,589.0	R 37,438.0
2011	—	4,760.2	4,992.9	1,045.5	5,725.7	13,811.4	743.0	R 1,021.2	R 27,339.7	R 69.6	R 32,169.5	10,953.9	R 43,123.4
2012	—	4,001.0	4,501.7	716.9	4,122.4	13,994.9	784.3	R 944.8	R 25,065.0	R 69.9	R 29,135.9	10,239.7	R 39,375.6
2013	—	4,400.6	4,448.9	788.5	4,503.8	13,633.3	638.7	R 996.6	R 25,009.9	R 90.5	R 29,501.0	10,149.8	R 39,650.8
2014	—	4,840.4	4,738.5	861.3	4,560.6	13,257.9	200.1	R 876.9	R 24,495.3	R 90.7	R 29,426.4	10,190.7	R 39,617.1
2015	—	R 3,609.8	3,243.2	509.4	2,636.1	R 9,693.7	216.0	R 879.3	R 17,177.9	R 50.8	R 20,838.5	10,290.9	R 31,129.4
2016	—	3,240.1	2,779.4	460.7	1,744.7	8,965.3	168.7	646.5	14,765.3	36.1	18,041.5	10,006.3	28,047.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				Wood <sup>d</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.13	1.84	1.43	2.96	1.72	1.46	0.40	1.61	7.83	2.27
1975	2.09	2.61	2.81	4.94	3.51	2.85	0.79	2.73	15.77	4.47
1980	3.17	4.90	7.06	9.83	9.27	7.13	2.02	5.90	24.08	8.79
1985	3.07	7.33	8.09	10.95	7.13	8.13	2.29	7.52	32.24	11.68
1990	3.14	6.44	8.39	14.08	5.11	8.53	2.83	6.96	30.36	11.77
1995	2.88	7.02	6.79	13.88	4.42	7.24	2.30	6.94	35.11	12.88
1996	2.68	6.90	7.83	15.05	5.91	8.33	2.64	7.13	35.15	12.60
1997	2.72	7.66	7.90	15.16	5.90	8.33	2.63	7.74	35.42	13.30
1998	2.42	7.07	6.82	13.99	4.30	7.46	2.27	7.07	33.39	13.05
1999	2.36	7.17	6.99	14.52	4.76	7.68	2.33	7.21	33.40	13.12
2000	2.21	7.03	10.74	18.20	8.07	11.42	3.50	7.96	30.11	12.78
2001	4.24	7.35	10.05	19.31	6.97	10.93	3.34	8.07	29.92	13.08
2002	3.79	6.96	9.33	17.12	7.44	10.03	3.03	7.53	30.42	13.20
2003	3.01	8.19	11.39	20.14	9.52	12.25	3.64	8.98	31.29	13.93
2004	4.08	11.15	12.72	21.83	11.29	13.48	4.14	11.51	32.93	16.55
2005	4.29	10.07	16.57	24.29	15.11	17.21	5.48	11.42	34.40	17.29
2006	5.01	14.39	19.01	27.79	18.02	19.76	6.31	15.34	37.64	21.59
2007	3.83	13.99	20.70	30.37	20.22	21.80	6.97	15.32	41.44	22.15
2008	—	14.72	25.40	35.90	26.67	26.62	8.59	16.92	45.91	24.48
2009	—	14.13	18.69	32.33	21.19	20.51	6.40	14.95	47.81	23.19
2010	—	12.51	23.13	34.29	24.10	24.84	7.61	14.13	48.56	23.71
2011	—	11.48	26.40	39.22	28.26	R 28.67	9.15	R 13.59	47.58	R 23.12
2012	—	10.79	30.02	37.18	30.36	R 31.04	10.18	R 13.26	46.26	R 23.09
2013	—	10.40	29.06	36.13	30.54	R 30.11	9.97	R 12.53	46.10	R 21.32
2014	—	9.27	28.36	39.54	30.71	R 30.08	9.72	R 11.63	46.24	R 19.96
2015	—	7.94	19.81	34.23	17.13	R 21.72	6.70	R 9.49	46.34	R 18.97
2016	—	7.95	17.02	33.99	13.66	19.97	5.72	9.00	46.08	19.46
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.2	264.7	274.6	8.5	7.5	290.6	1.2	558.7	324.1	882.8
1975	1.1	348.4	501.0	16.3	8.6	525.9	2.5	877.9	780.0	1,657.9
1980	0.8	691.2	985.9	26.2	13.8	1,025.8	18.9	1,736.8	1,341.5	3,078.3
1985	1.7	1,130.9	951.4	34.5	36.7	1,022.5	19.9	2,175.0	1,889.6	4,064.6
1990	0.2	1,132.1	667.3	43.4	8.6	719.3	27.7	1,879.4	2,123.4	4,002.8
1995	0.1	1,412.7	475.6	73.7	5.9	555.2	20.3	1,988.3	2,692.1	4,680.4
1996	0.1	1,593.1	554.8	87.0	9.5	651.3	24.1	2,268.5	2,714.0	4,982.5
1997	(s)	1,720.2	522.5	72.4	9.8	604.7	13.6	2,338.6	2,693.1	5,031.7
1998	(s)	1,441.5	362.5	84.2	7.5	454.2	10.5	1,906.2	2,642.0	4,548.2
1999	(s)	1,562.1	397.1	93.4	7.3	497.8	11.0	2,071.0	2,797.7	4,868.7
2000	(s)	1,600.7	639.3	123.2	13.7	776.2	17.8	2,394.7	2,521.9	4,916.7
2001	(s)	1,640.4	553.9	132.0	16.2	702.1	16.0	2,358.6	2,602.7	4,961.3
2002	(s)	1,517.1	491.5	92.9	6.0	590.5	14.7	2,122.4	2,820.5	4,942.8
2003	(s)	2,074.4	703.7	140.6	7.5	851.8	18.6	2,944.8	2,921.3	5,866.1
2004	0.1	2,694.3	733.2	120.5	9.9	863.7	21.7	3,579.7	3,148.0	6,727.7
2005	(s)	2,419.3	848.7	118.4	15.8	982.9	4.7	3,406.8	3,517.7	6,924.6
2006	(s)	2,940.3	780.9	110.5	11.9	903.2	4.8	3,848.3	3,676.2	7,524.5
2007	(s)	3,302.2	901.2	171.5	8.3	1,081.0	5.9	4,389.0	4,206.8	8,595.8
2008	—	3,352.8	1,170.4	216.5	8.2	1,395.1	8.1	4,755.9	4,559.9	9,315.9
2009	—	3,286.3	717.3	191.3	4.3	912.9	42.5	4,241.7	4,540.7	8,782.3
2010	—	2,813.8	727.7	195.9	4.9	R 928.5	44.1	R 3,786.4	5,022.0	R 8,808.4
2011	—	2,516.6	700.4	224.3	4.1	R 928.9	54.3	R 3,499.7	4,772.5	R 8,272.2
2012	—	2,122.3	728.0	149.8	1.8	R 879.6	56.4	R 3,058.2	4,523.8	R 7,582.0
2013	—	2,463.3	740.3	158.9	1.9	R 901.2	76.2	R 3,440.7	4,489.7	R 7,930.4
2014	—	2,400.6	811.9	205.3	2.9	R 1,020.1	R 75.2	R 3,495.9	4,400.2	R 7,896.2
2015	—	1,972.7	561.8	148.4	1.0	R 711.2	R 38.5	R 2,722.4	4,607.3	R 7,329.6
2016	—	1,788.7	319.6	135.2	0.8	455.5	26.3	2,270.6	4,573.8	6,844.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.23	1.38	1.14	1.41	0.79	2.99	0.45	0.83	0.40	0.99	7.62	2.01
1975	1.27	2.26	2.48	3.27	2.50	4.79	2.04	2.39	0.79	2.34	14.97	5.18
1980	1.49	4.45	6.47	4.93	5.81	9.94	4.66	5.50	2.02	5.13	22.49	9.19
1985	1.74	6.49	6.50	11.94	7.13	8.95	4.56	6.11	2.29	6.26	29.02	13.64
1990	1.60	5.07	6.10	10.20	5.11	9.03	3.47	5.95	2.82	5.36	26.48	12.47
1995	1.69	5.57	4.41	10.22	4.42	9.24	2.92	4.41	2.28	5.32	30.28	14.45
1996	1.50	5.92	5.39	11.39	5.91	9.61	3.47	5.33	2.62	5.78	30.52	14.31
1997	1.55	5.68	5.13	10.94	5.90	9.51	3.00	5.23	2.56	5.60	30.63	13.91
1998	1.50	3.57	4.09	9.70	4.30	8.09	2.12	4.35	2.26	3.69	29.84	13.38
1999	1.47	3.84	4.38	9.89	4.76	8.93	2.52	4.62	2.29	3.97	28.81	12.66
2000	1.45	5.71	7.62	12.66	8.07	11.74	4.41	7.80	3.45	6.04	26.89	13.69
2001	1.61	7.62	6.75	13.42	6.97	11.04	3.85	7.08	3.29	7.49	26.70	15.40
2002	1.73	6.02	6.42	12.05	7.44	10.26	3.94	6.88	2.97	6.11	26.24	14.42
2003	1.63	8.41	7.96	14.19	9.52	12.06	5.43	8.44	3.60	8.39	26.69	15.60
2004	1.83	10.56	9.69	15.88	11.29	14.33	5.41	10.05	4.05	10.47	29.20	17.88
2005	2.10	10.57	13.76	17.85	15.11	17.46	7.96	13.76	5.45	10.97	31.09	19.03
2006	2.54	12.53	15.89	19.89	18.02	20.05	8.58	15.78	5.56	12.81	34.06	22.07
2007	2.76	11.69	18.10	21.79	20.22	21.26	9.75	17.95	6.69	12.42	38.07	23.01
2008	—	12.95	24.03	26.29	26.67	25.51	12.78	22.55	7.82	13.90	41.13	25.25
2009	—	9.91	14.61	21.22	21.19	18.22	9.26	14.50	2.80	10.19	40.57	22.17
2010	—	9.85	18.37	24.30	24.10	21.84	12.32	18.85	3.17	10.37	40.70	22.55
2011	—	9.27	24.67	27.71	28.26	27.78	17.81	24.72	3.26	10.37	39.47	21.41
2012	—	8.27	25.93	21.98	30.36	28.84	18.38	25.44	3.43	9.31	37.45	20.58
2013	—	9.12	24.84	21.64	30.54	28.01	18.95	24.47	3.47	10.09	37.44	20.97
2014	—	9.65	23.87	22.89	30.71	27.09	15.52	23.92	3.60	10.47	38.53	20.61
2015	—	8.11	14.72	13.80	17.13	19.62	7.35	16.96	2.79	9.04	37.48	20.43
2016	—	7.60	12.30	12.98	13.66	17.73	6.46	15.06	2.08	8.36	35.93	19.81

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.4	79.3	74.0	1.3	1.3	9.6	32.5	118.7	(s)	198.4	280.7	479.2
1975	1.6	124.2	149.4	3.4	2.4	15.9	83.0	254.2	(s)	380.0	707.2	1,087.2
1980	1.5	278.0	345.2	4.2	1.3	15.5	321.1	687.3	0.5	967.2	1,295.2	2,262.4
1985	3.4	553.5	238.5	11.9	3.1	31.0	89.7	374.2	0.5	931.6	2,069.8	3,001.4
1990	0.4	600.5	292.1	9.9	5.2	35.8	31.9	374.8	3.0	978.8	2,457.8	3,436.6
1995	0.3	800.2	88.9	17.1	14.2	3.8	22.7	146.7	2.8	949.9	3,116.9	4,066.8
1996	0.3	923.7	155.0	20.8	8.2	3.9	27.9	215.7	3.3	1,142.9	3,178.6	4,321.6
1997	0.2	992.3	101.6	16.5	25.1	3.9	15.0	162.1	2.3	1,156.9	3,148.1	4,305.0
1998	0.2	542.6	72.9	18.4	26.5	3.2	6.5	127.6	1.7	672.1	3,205.5	3,877.6
1999	0.2	653.4	105.1	20.1	33.6	3.5	9.4	171.6	1.9	827.1	3,233.3	4,060.4
2000	0.2	938.6	148.1	27.1	54.4	4.5	13.3	247.4	3.0	1,189.1	3,071.1	4,260.2
2001	0.1	1,039.5	133.3	29.0	49.3	4.4	9.3	225.3	2.9	1,267.8	3,165.1	4,432.9
2002	0.2	915.1	90.2	20.7	19.1	3.9	6.9	140.7	2.7	1,058.5	3,198.9	4,257.5
2003	0.1	1,395.3	145.7	35.0	13.3	4.6	15.1	213.8	3.3	1,612.6	3,334.5	4,947.1
2004	0.2	1,851.4	151.0	33.4	17.7	5.4	11.8	219.3	3.7	2,074.6	3,792.6	5,867.2
2005	0.1	1,866.7	280.0	26.9	30.1	6.4	14.1	357.5	0.8	2,225.1	4,218.3	6,443.4
2006	0.1	1,979.5	192.9	25.0	14.3	7.2	11.7	251.1	0.8	2,231.5	4,582.7	6,814.2
2007	0.2	2,042.2	350.6	35.9	12.3	8.4	14.3	421.6	1.0	2,464.9	5,310.2	7,775.1
2008	—	2,255.5	340.0	39.4	8.7	9.7	38.1	435.9	1.3	2,692.7	5,693.7	8,386.4
2009	—	1,840.1	187.5	30.0	4.5	6.3	24.2	252.5	9.3	2,101.8	5,450.1	7,552.0
2010	—	1,834.8	206.3	43.6	1.4	7.6	10.9	269.9	11.1	2,115.7	5,571.2	7,686.9
2011	—	1,824.1	351.4	46.3	2.3	9.2	14.0	423.1	13.6	2,260.9	5,267.8	7,528.6
2012	—	1,484.4	283.1	29.9	0.4	9.5	5.0	327.9	11.9	1,824.2	4,898.8	6,723.1
2013	—	1,640.7	289.2	34.3	0.4	10.2	4.2	338.3	12.6	1,991.6	4,883.7	6,875.3
2014	—	2,038.2	300.7	33.5	0.5	20.3	0.7	355.6	13.8	2,407.6	5,015.6	7,423.2
2015	—	1,387.4	161.8	16.7	0.1	213.8	0.5	392.9	10.7	1,791.0	4,952.4	6,743.4
2016	—	1,214.1	115.0	17.0	0.5	195.4	0.7	328.6	8.2	1,550.8	4,740.3	6,291.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.58	0.23	0.40	0.68	0.76	1.45	2.99	0.48	1.53	0.97	1.45	0.88	3.89	1.24
1975	—	1.27	1.27	1.65	2.36	3.44	4.79	2.15	3.08	2.71	1.45	2.49	10.03	3.66
1980	—	1.49	1.49	3.63	5.48	5.21	9.94	4.69	7.47	5.88	1.43	5.37	16.96	7.13
1985	—	1.74	1.74	5.39	6.24	12.92	8.95	4.56	8.49	8.10	1.43	6.79	22.54	9.76
1990	—	1.60	1.60	3.86	5.92	10.98	9.03	3.47	8.17	7.18	1.65	5.50	21.58	8.72
1995	—	1.69	1.69	3.01	5.43	8.87	9.24	2.92	7.29	6.87	1.88	4.21	23.89	6.82
1996	—	1.50	1.50	3.68	6.32	9.42	9.61	3.47	7.89	7.45	1.94	4.81	23.90	7.47
1997	—	1.55	1.55	3.65	6.10	10.39	9.51	3.00	7.16	7.14	1.94	4.88	23.77	7.34
1998	—	1.50	1.50	2.86	4.97	9.68	8.09	2.12	6.76	6.59	1.27	4.10	23.26	6.60
1999	—	1.47	1.47	3.02	5.26	9.88	8.93	2.52	6.19	6.59	1.20	4.44	22.50	6.58
2000	—	1.45	1.45	4.94	7.61	12.91	11.74	4.41	7.90	8.53	1.23	6.95	25.14	9.97
2001	—	1.61	1.61	6.44	6.52	13.26	11.04	3.85	6.97	7.93	1.32	7.31	24.42	10.16
2002	—	1.73	1.73	4.73	6.13	12.55	10.26	3.94	7.15	7.92	1.57	6.72	22.62	9.15
2003	—	1.63	1.63	7.02	7.43	15.38	12.06	5.43	9.70	9.62	1.66	8.35	23.41	11.39
2004	—	1.83	1.83	8.33	9.17	17.40	14.33	5.41	10.69	10.73	1.71	9.57	26.46	12.74
2005	—	2.10	2.10	9.56	13.61	19.01	17.46	7.96	12.85	13.33	1.83	11.51	28.61	15.03
2006	—	2.54	2.54	9.92	15.77	21.20	20.05	8.58	15.90	16.10	1.68	13.22	30.52	16.91
2007	—	—	—	9.30	17.54	24.86	21.26	9.75	15.70	16.44	1.70	13.42	29.55	16.61
2008	—	—	—	12.35	24.45	29.78	25.51	12.78	20.53	21.53	1.72	17.34	36.76	21.77
2009	—	—	—	8.71	14.89	24.50	18.22	9.26	20.66	19.14	1.69	14.56	34.85	18.71
2010	—	—	—	9.39	18.01	30.11	21.84	12.32	R 19.48	R 22.54	1.69	R 16.98	34.61	R 20.37
2011	—	—	—	9.00	24.40	38.21	27.78	17.81	R 23.44	R 28.06	R 2.48	R 20.35	33.49	R 22.75
2012	—	—	—	7.66	25.42	30.30	28.84	18.38	R 23.86	R 26.20	R 2.46	R 17.85	30.82	R 20.20
2013	—	—	—	7.82	24.62	33.39	28.01	18.95	R 23.37	R 26.69	R 2.42	R 19.58	31.65	R 21.83
2014	—	—	—	10.00	23.25	34.73	27.09	15.52	R 26.19	R 28.32	R 2.46	R 20.64	33.37	R 23.01
2015	—	—	—	7.72	14.66	19.01	19.62	—	R 18.47	R 18.04	R 2.44	R 14.69	31.19	R 17.68
2016	—	—	—	6.31	11.47	17.09	17.73	—	17.43	16.06	2.34	12.20	29.78	15.52

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	5.3	2.2	7.5	51.4	38.6	30.0	6.3	52.1	131.1	258.1	4.7	321.6	194.0	515.7
1975	—	2.0	2.0	75.5	109.5	73.9	5.9	125.3	250.1	564.6	5.3	647.4	477.3	1,124.7
1980	—	1.2	1.2	217.5	230.9	102.9	7.7	410.2	617.6	1,369.3	4.2	1,592.2	900.1	2,492.3
1985	—	15.1	15.1	433.0	101.2	267.9	21.7	126.5	561.8	1,079.2	4.9	1,532.1	1,181.8	2,713.9
1990	—	11.1	11.1	343.6	118.4	114.4	21.8	67.4	433.7	755.7	0.8	1,111.2	1,089.1	2,200.4
1995	—	0.5	0.5	623.7	61.2	65.3	29.0	24.8	474.7	655.0	1.9	1,281.0	1,112.3	2,393.3
1996	—	0.3	0.3	711.7	70.0	57.7	29.9	27.1	441.0	625.7	3.1	1,340.7	1,083.8	2,424.5
1997	—	0.4	0.4	694.6	62.7	91.8	31.1	19.9	553.2	758.7	3.1	1,456.8	1,060.0	2,516.8
1998	—	0.4	0.4	561.4	57.2	53.1	21.5	7.0	507.3	646.0	1.0	1,208.7	1,033.3	2,242.1
1999	—	0.3	0.3	585.9	63.2	184.7	11.3	6.5	594.8	860.4	1.0	1,447.7	982.6	2,430.2
2000	—	0.3	0.3	421.6	78.6	198.5	15.9	11.0	647.6	951.6	1.0	1,374.5	988.8	2,363.3
2001	—	0.2	0.2	540.1	90.3	239.2	55.4	6.9	612.4	1,004.1	0.9	1,545.4	1,030.3	2,575.7
2002	—	0.2	0.2	368.8	75.2	238.3	53.0	4.8	676.9	1,048.2	1.1	1,418.2	862.8	2,281.0
2003	—	0.3	0.3	536.6	90.5	48.3	67.4	13.3	581.1	800.7	0.7	1,338.2	949.6	2,287.9
2004	—	0.3	0.3	614.9	163.3	56.7	90.3	14.9	585.1	910.2	1.3	1,526.7	975.0	2,501.7
2005	—	0.3	0.3	661.4	150.5	41.1	95.6	14.5	750.4	1,052.1	1.3	1,715.0	1,103.2	2,818.1
2006	—	0.3	0.3	612.4	203.9	39.7	114.1	19.8	821.9	1,199.5	1.4	1,813.6	1,135.8	2,949.3
2007	—	—	—	563.0	200.3	66.1	128.8	26.2	980.3	1,401.7	1.2	1,965.8	1,064.3	3,030.1
2008	—	—	—	637.6	259.4	39.0	124.5	23.0	936.2	1,382.2	1.2	2,021.0	1,263.3	3,284.3
2009	—	—	—	388.7	168.4	20.4	84.6	12.9	836.7	1,123.0	1.0	1,512.7	931.2	2,443.9
2010	—	—	—	448.3	176.2	599.1	125.6	5.5	R 623.9	R 1,530.3	R 1.6	R 1,980.2	958.2	R 2,938.4
2011	—	—	—	418.3	295.0	771.1	156.2	34.0	R 708.2	R 1,964.6	R 1.7	R 2,384.6	880.5	R 3,265.1
2012	—	—	—	391.4	278.8	533.9	158.7	30.5	R 664.2	R 1,666.1	R 1.7	R 2,059.2	789.0	R 2,848.2
2013	—	—	—	294.8	233.2	592.6	156.2	13.2	R 715.2	R 1,710.5	R 1.7	R 2,007.0	744.5	R 2,751.4
2014	—	—	—	398.3	279.7	620.0	116.7	0.4	R 592.3	R 1,609.0	R 1.7	R 2,009.0	743.3	R 2,752.3
2015	—	—	—	246.2	179.7	342.7	R 123.3	—	R 592.7	R 1,238.5	R 1.6	R 1,486.4	700.0	R 2,186.4
2016	—	—	—	233.8	146.1	306.9	112.3	—	371.2	936.6	1.6	1,171.9	665.9	1,837.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.23	—	2.17	1.57	1.41	0.72	5.08	2.99	0.41	2.39	2.39	4.62	2.39
1975	1.27	—	3.45	3.21	3.27	2.01	7.48	4.79	1.81	4.32	4.32	11.14	4.32
1980	—	—	9.02	7.34	4.93	6.27	14.36	9.94	3.94	8.60	8.60	14.91	8.60
1985	—	—	9.99	8.51	12.14	5.76	18.18	8.95	4.18	7.54	7.54	21.28	7.55
1990	—	—	9.32	8.64	10.64	5.60	20.61	9.03	2.99	7.58	7.58	24.47	7.58
1995	—	4.14	8.36	7.59	10.30	3.85	21.75	9.24	2.86	6.96	6.96	26.05	6.97
1996	—	6.68	9.29	8.55	10.67	4.75	21.63	9.61	3.36	7.83	7.83	27.41	7.84
1997	—	6.82	9.39	8.11	10.53	4.41	21.82	9.51	2.82	7.71	7.71	25.74	7.72
1998	—	7.46	8.11	7.10	9.60	3.30	21.44	8.09	2.16	6.54	6.54	26.88	6.55
1999	—	7.10	8.81	7.48	11.12	3.70	23.04	8.93	2.91	7.24	7.24	28.94	7.25
2000	—	6.77	10.87	10.39	14.28	6.58	23.20	11.74	4.54	9.81	9.81	27.01	9.82
2001	—	8.15	11.01	9.29	14.48	5.70	24.51	11.04	3.67	9.13	9.13	26.82	9.14
2002	—	5.62	10.72	8.99	12.86	5.32	26.70	10.26	3.92	8.59	8.59	26.36	8.60
2003	—	9.72	12.42	10.55	14.40	6.53	28.94	12.06	3.58	10.23	10.23	20.96	10.24
2004	—	11.03	15.13	12.52	16.07	8.77	30.11	14.33	3.56	12.31	12.31	32.06	12.33
2005	—	9.97	18.56	17.02	17.64	12.86	35.22	17.46	4.75	15.19	15.19	22.43	15.20
2006	—	7.56	22.31	18.85	19.83	14.69	43.88	20.05	6.23	17.48	17.48	28.44	17.49
2007	—	11.72	23.70	20.01	21.94	15.60	47.16	21.26	4.86	18.13	18.13	32.64	18.14
2008	—	12.99	27.23	27.72	25.67	22.33	55.12	25.51	11.17	22.97	22.97	38.77	22.99
2009	—	8.27	20.32	17.18	20.20	12.47	56.07	18.22	7.88	16.19	16.19	36.64	16.22
2010	—	5.89	25.19	20.76	24.04	16.16	58.80	21.84	12.23	R 19.92	R 19.92	34.38	R 19.94
2011	—	6.44	31.64	26.51	27.31	22.59	69.54	27.78	16.71	R 25.87	R 25.87	31.35	R 25.88
2012	—	14.09	33.04	27.37	21.71	23.00	72.11	28.84	18.59	R 27.04	R 27.04	28.65	R 27.04
2013	—	9.12	32.71	26.78	21.38	22.01	69.42	28.01	17.85	R 26.15	R 26.15	31.07	R 26.15
2014	—	14.73	33.16	26.63	22.60	20.37	69.44	27.09	17.25	R 25.31	R 25.31	30.56	R 25.32
2015	—	12.39	24.86	19.55	13.72	11.95	67.28	19.62	9.28	R 17.56	R 17.56	30.05	R 17.57
2016	—	11.79	21.62	16.28	12.91	9.32	65.78	17.73	6.74	15.53	15.53	25.45	15.54

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.7	78.3	0.6	26.9	17.7	1,024.9	23.3	1,173.4	1,173.4	0.6	1,174.0
1975	(s)	—	1.6	166.5	1.2	64.9	27.5	1,929.5	48.3	2,239.5	2,239.5	1.6	2,241.2
1980	—	—	3.8	438.1	0.8	284.6	62.1	3,774.5	298.7	4,862.5	4,862.5	1.7	4,864.2
1985	—	—	9.3	682.2	5.2	1,430.6	71.5	3,494.3	289.3	5,982.3	5,982.3	6.9	5,989.2
1990	—	—	5.6	653.3	3.0	1,470.6	91.2	3,657.8	136.9	6,018.5	6,018.5	9.8	6,028.3
1995	—	0.4	6.1	676.4	2.7	1,093.3	91.8	3,936.6	144.9	5,951.8	5,952.2	11.1	5,963.3
1996	—	0.8	5.3	781.6	2.4	1,157.7	88.6	4,281.1	127.0	6,443.8	6,444.6	12.6	6,457.2
1997	—	0.6	6.3	860.4	4.3	970.1	94.4	4,369.3	118.3	6,423.2	6,423.8	11.6	6,435.4
1998	—	1.5	5.4	804.3	1.9	693.5	97.2	3,843.6	90.4	5,536.2	5,537.7	13.1	5,550.8
1999	—	1.7	4.7	861.0	0.4	763.2	105.5	4,256.5	118.6	6,109.9	6,111.6	13.2	6,124.9
2000	—	1.8	4.9	1,242.0	1.2	1,371.8	104.6	5,780.4	348.7	8,853.7	8,855.5	13.3	8,868.8
2001	—	2.5	3.4	1,187.6	2.1	1,098.0	101.3	5,361.3	239.9	7,993.6	7,996.1	21.7	8,017.8
2002	—	1.8	11.6	1,152.4	9.1	872.5	109.0	5,093.4	356.1	7,604.2	7,605.9	20.5	7,626.4
2003	—	3.7	13.5	1,403.0	8.1	958.4	109.3	6,097.8	269.1	8,859.0	8,862.7	13.2	8,875.9
2004	—	4.7	8.6	1,740.8	4.6	1,245.1	115.2	7,641.3	275.7	11,031.3	11,036.0	31.7	11,067.7
2005	—	2.9	10.2	2,488.8	5.9	2,321.1	134.0	9,260.0	514.0	14,734.0	14,736.8	22.9	14,759.7
2006	—	1.9	9.9	2,747.6	5.3	2,808.9	162.6	10,658.8	626.2	17,019.4	17,021.4	28.3	17,049.6
2007	—	2.1	16.6	3,075.3	7.2	3,231.5	180.5	11,486.2	574.0	18,571.3	18,573.4	32.7	18,606.1
2008	—	2.4	11.2	3,720.4	11.6	4,466.2	195.9	13,424.6	1,852.1	23,682.0	23,684.4	39.9	23,724.3
2009	—	1.2	5.2	1,848.2	5.1	2,434.5	179.2	9,288.6	513.4	14,274.2	14,275.3	40.0	14,315.3
2010	—	0.9	10.4	2,475.7	3.2	2,475.7	R 249.5	10,956.1	598.7	R 17,965.8	R 17,966.7	37.7	R 18,004.3
2011	—	1.3	12.3	3,646.1	3.8	5,725.7	R 294.3	13,645.9	695.0	R 24,023.1	R 24,024.4	33.1	R 24,057.5
2012	—	2.8	11.6	3,211.9	3.4	4,122.4	R 266.7	13,826.7	748.8	R 22,191.5	R 22,194.3	28.1	R 22,222.4
2013	—	1.9	9.9	3,186.1	2.6	4,503.8	R 269.2	13,466.8	621.4	R 22,059.8	R 22,061.7	31.9	R 22,093.6
2014	—	3.3	14.1	3,346.2	2.6	4,560.6	R 267.1	13,120.9	199.0	R 21,510.6	R 21,513.9	31.6	R 21,545.5
2015	—	R 3.5	6.0	2,339.8	1.6	2,636.1	R 279.4	R 9,356.6	215.6	R 14,835.3	R 14,838.8	31.2	R 14,870.0
2016	—	3.6	4.8	2,198.7	1.6	1,744.7	269.3	8,657.6	168.0	13,044.6	13,048.1	26.3	13,074.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Jersey**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.45	0.39	0.45	—	0.45	0.45	0.20	—	—	0.42
1975	1.59	0.95	2.14	—	2.12	2.12	0.18	—	—	1.71
1980	1.80	3.01	5.93	—	4.79	4.98	0.34	—	—	2.67
1985	1.92	3.97	6.24	—	4.41	4.62	0.71	—	—	1.91
1990	1.80	2.17	5.45	—	3.56	3.91	0.61	0.46	—	1.25
1995	1.78	2.12	3.84	—	2.84	3.31	0.63	0.70	—	1.45
1996	1.75	2.90	5.38	—	3.42	4.27	0.36	0.59	—	1.73
1997	1.76	2.95	4.50	—	2.89	3.79	0.59	0.50	—	1.71
1998	1.59	2.62	3.24	—	2.28	2.68	0.55	0.61	—	1.28
1999	1.45	2.99	3.79	—	2.80	3.28	0.45	0.67	—	1.31
2000	1.39	4.30	6.38	—	4.77	5.71	0.57	0.67	—	1.72
2001	2.27	3.36	5.74	—	3.93	4.83	0.45	1.36	—	1.58
2002	1.87	4.06	5.49	—	3.96	4.32	0.42	1.64	—	1.72
2003	1.80	6.21	6.07	—	3.55	4.49	0.41	1.58	—	2.13
2004	2.05	6.91	7.43	—	3.42	5.15	0.44	1.46	—	2.54
2005	2.18	9.55	6.05	—	4.75	5.16	0.42	2.28	—	2.85
2006	2.73	7.79	14.58	—	6.09	9.18	0.46	2.32	—	2.60
2007	2.89	7.90	16.31	—	4.68	10.21	0.46	2.42	—	2.91
2008	3.33	10.45	20.38	—	11.58	17.48	0.47	2.66	—	3.82
2009	4.01	5.16	12.18	—	7.78	9.62	0.56	2.20	—	2.24
2010	4.16	5.52	17.02	—	13.53	16.22	0.64	2.41	13.31	2.70
2011	4.18	5.11	22.44	—	20.13	21.65	0.68	2.45	11.53	2.50
2012	4.05	3.52	23.56	—	22.82	23.36	0.74	2.21	—	1.97
2013	3.87	4.19	24.43	—	21.32	23.84	0.80	2.26	11.49	2.24
2014	3.95	4.69	23.67	—	19.59	23.37	0.76	R 2.73	13.31	2.63
2015	3.82	R 2.86	14.70	—	10.18	14.01	0.72	R 2.62	10.54	R 1.82
2016	3.21	2.12	10.23	—	8.72	10.15	0.69	2.29	8.74	1.51
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	45.4	18.4	3.2	—	107.5	110.6	7.6	—	—	182.1
1975	90.8	8.4	27.9	—	318.4	346.2	6.1	—	—	451.6
1980	120.2	247.6	96.7	—	389.1	485.8	27.9	—	—	881.5
1985	176.8	254.5	24.4	—	138.7	163.1	133.4	—	—	727.8
1990	132.4	148.9	21.8	—	63.5	85.3	154.3	2.0	—	522.9
1995	141.1	332.3	28.6	—	23.9	52.5	111.3	15.1	—	652.2
1996	151.1	384.3	19.6	—	16.3	35.9	42.0	9.9	—	623.3
1997	174.7	411.7	12.5	—	6.4	18.9	86.3	10.8	—	702.4
1998	136.6	367.2	9.8	—	9.6	19.3	155.8	14.3	—	693.1
1999	128.9	436.2	15.7	—	12.2	27.9	136.3	16.0	—	745.3
2000	159.4	600.9	42.1	—	22.1	64.2	169.1	16.1	—	1,009.6
2001	254.6	444.8	44.9	—	31.1	76.0	143.3	20.6	—	939.2
2002	196.0	671.9	9.2	—	21.2	30.3	136.5	25.3	—	1,060.1
2003	191.4	836.7	27.4	—	27.0	54.5	125.4	20.1	—	1,228.1
2004	230.1	1,008.6	29.9	—	18.1	47.9	124.5	17.8	—	1,429.0
2005	272.8	1,236.0	15.1	—	26.1	41.2	138.5	29.9	—	1,718.4
2006	316.4	1,053.2	10.7	—	7.8	18.5	156.1	31.4	—	1,575.6
2007	322.7	1,285.8	21.4	—	6.8	28.1	155.7	28.7	—	1,821.0
2008	325.0	1,831.0	25.8	—	7.2	33.1	159.5	37.4	—	2,386.1
2009	239.0	871.3	4.2	—	3.7	7.9	201.4	23.5	—	1,343.1
2010	299.3	1,126.7	20.4	—	4.9	25.3	220.4	23.7	6.1	1,701.5
2011	207.3	1,045.9	11.9	—	5.5	17.4	240.2	25.7	9.7	1,546.2
2012	103.7	822.1	5.9	—	2.1	8.0	257.9	27.2	—	1,218.9
2013	100.3	941.9	9.3	—	1.9	11.2	277.9	27.7	14.2	1,373.1
2014	121.3	1,213.4	37.6	—	2.5	40.1	250.3	R 36.8	10.6	R 1,672.5
2015	87.6	R 844.7	10.3	—	1.3	11.5	249.1	R 33.2	8.4	R 1,234.5
2016	56.0	719.4	3.6	—	0.2	3.8	215.5	30.0	4.3	1,028.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy													Nuclear Fuel	Biomass Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Total								
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>									
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																			
1970	—	0.14	0.14	0.39	1.07	1.33	0.76	2.94	0.34	1.25	1.93	—	1.04	0.85	0.20	5.62	1.46		
1975	—	0.23	0.23	0.75	2.42	3.17	2.12	4.72	1.66	2.57	3.44	—	1.46	1.63	0.45	7.99	2.88		
1980	—	0.56	0.56	2.66	6.80	5.86	6.59	9.58	3.80	6.40	7.85	—	2.46	3.71	1.02	15.52	7.10		
1985	—	1.09	1.09	4.60	6.62	8.24	6.24	9.14	3.98	6.88	7.94	—	2.88	3.97	1.33	21.20	9.32		
1990	—	1.32	1.32	3.84	7.65	8.41	6.01	9.23	2.75	6.06	8.28	—	4.15	4.21	1.37	20.98	9.34		
1995	—	1.42	1.42	3.23	6.43	5.67	4.16	9.51	2.43	5.86	7.82	—	3.46	3.94	1.43	20.12	9.07		
1996	—	1.43	1.43	3.23	8.25	8.65	5.04	10.20	2.81	6.36	9.01	—	3.92	4.31	1.53	19.99	9.68		
1997	—	1.34	1.34	4.04	8.01	8.43	4.79	10.18	2.75	7.29	8.99	—	4.08	4.44	1.49	20.11	9.80		
1998	—	1.31	1.31	3.67	6.95	8.03	3.56	8.70	1.93	5.97	7.62	—	3.53	3.97	1.43	20.04	9.04		
1999	—	1.33	1.33	3.53	7.39	8.08	4.13	9.53	2.48	6.21	8.19	—	3.63	4.18	1.45	19.43	9.16		
2000	—	1.38	1.38	4.90	9.99	11.78	6.83	12.03	3.66	6.66	10.59	—	5.49	5.21	1.72	19.40	10.97		
2001	—	1.47	1.47	5.59	9.45	14.63	5.88	11.45	3.36	9.07	10.52	—	4.74	5.44	1.85	21.09	11.38		
2002	—	1.53	1.53	4.57	8.92	11.62	5.56	10.89	3.60	6.73	9.69	—	4.36	5.10	1.71	19.86	10.61		
2003	—	1.42	1.42	6.46	10.15	14.21	6.71	12.45	4.36	7.18	11.06	—	5.93	5.77	1.85	20.67	11.92		
2004	—	1.48	1.48	7.55	12.46	16.01	8.74	14.71	4.53	7.90	13.22	—	6.72	6.79	1.89	20.95	13.55		
2005	—	1.51	1.51	9.13	17.27	18.68	13.16	18.41	6.57	9.11	17.17	—	9.05	8.42	2.28	22.15	16.54		
2006	—	1.56	1.56	8.93	19.41	20.52	15.02	20.91	8.01	10.07	19.36	—	10.02	9.40	2.32	21.75	18.34		
2007	—	1.79	1.79	8.41	21.08	18.62	15.73	23.07	9.07	10.00	20.71	—	10.88	10.30	2.56	21.96	19.12		
2008	—	2.00	2.00	9.51	27.27	26.98	22.56	26.17	12.99	12.50	25.52	—	13.17	11.91	3.23	24.65	22.53		
2009	—	1.90	1.90	6.19	17.78	22.43	12.90	19.16	9.37	21.35	18.73	—	9.53	8.35	2.40	23.96	17.84		
2010	—	2.06	2.06	6.54	21.51	24.02	16.61	22.62	11.38	R 25.29	R 22.21	—	R 11.39	R 10.09	2.69	24.88	R 20.08		
2011	—	2.05	2.05	6.27	27.82	27.36	22.81	28.71	—	R 26.79	R 28.04	—	R 14.45	R 11.95	2.66	25.92	R 23.79		
2012	—	2.18	2.18	5.15	28.51	23.20	22.84	29.21	—	R 27.94	R 28.49	—	R 15.33	R 12.28	2.48	26.21	R 24.16		
2013	—	2.31	2.31	5.83	28.14	23.24	21.93	28.34	—	R 28.41	R 27.90	—	R 15.13	R 12.29	2.80	27.25	R 23.60		
2014	—	3.77	3.77	6.49	26.97	26.19	20.17	27.02	—	R 29.57	R 26.91	—	R 15.16	R 13.52	4.10	28.45	R 23.67		
2015	—	2.35	2.35	4.89	18.71	18.03	11.79	18.95	—	R 29.01	R 19.09	—	R 9.96	R 9.52	2.58	28.35	R 18.66		
2016	—	1.90	1.90	4.48	15.73	18.49	9.53	17.01	—	26.14	16.73	—	8.66	8.50	2.23	26.87	16.85		

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	14.3	14.3	80.7	33.6	21.8	12.9	202.9	0.4	20.1	291.7	—	0.9	387.6	-32.0	106.6	462.2
1975	—	30.0	30.0	134.8	94.7	41.5	30.9	409.2	31.0	44.9	652.4	—	1.5	818.7	-95.4	179.5	902.9
1980	—	114.0	114.0	394.1	315.6	99.5	96.0	850.8	23.5	119.2	1,504.6	—	2.6	2,015.3	-268.0	460.2	2,207.5
1985	—	293.7	293.7	350.8	284.5	93.8	97.7	859.5	19.0	94.4	1,449.0	—	4.1	2,102.1	-392.6	836.0	2,545.5
1990	—	363.3	363.3	348.9	355.2	242.6	96.2	903.9	2.0	75.7	1,675.7	—	7.2	2,407.0	-414.3	962.7	2,955.4
1995	—	389.6	389.6	318.9	189.5	167.1	52.3	1,042.3	2.0	86.6	1,539.9	—	6.1	2,254.5	-439.1	1,084.9	2,900.3
1996	—	398.1	398.1	348.5	482.4	64.6	46.1	1,077.7	2.5	90.3	1,763.6	—	7.1	2,517.3	-477.6	1,141.9	3,181.6
1997	—	385.2	385.2	489.1	503.1	83.2	47.5	1,141.7	1.7	84.6	1,861.7	—	8.1	2,744.1	-488.8	1,172.5	3,427.8
1998	—	379.0	379.0	436.2	459.9	84.2	44.4	995.0	1.6	102.0	1,687.1	—	6.2	2,508.4	-477.8	1,213.9	3,244.6
1999	—	396.0	396.0	417.8	498.5	123.6	63.8	1,102.5	2.2	101.2	1,891.8	—	6.5	2,712.1	-493.8	1,169.5	3,367.8
2000	—	420.6	420.6	601.5	693.1	127.5	116.8	1,332.3	3.1	102.5	2,375.5	—	10.4	3,408.0	-601.6	1,218.7	4,025.1
2001	—	437.3	437.3	709.0	682.3	246.2	102.2	1,293.3	2.0	72.4	2,398.5	—	5.9	3,550.6	-637.6	1,316.7	4,229.7
2002	—	433.8	433.8	484.2	642.9	158.7	79.2	1,268.6	2.9	106.8	2,259.2	—	5.6	3,183.2	-547.3	1,272.7	3,908.6
2003	—	435.2	435.2	694.1	791.1	153.6	92.8	1,468.1	4.1	111.5	2,621.2	—	6.5	3,758.1	-632.8	1,331.4	4,456.7
2004	—	456.7	456.7	783.1	1,025.4	168.2	112.7	1,778.1	2.8	124.2	3,211.3	—	7.6	4,462.4	-641.9	1,383.0	5,203.6
2005	—	479.8	479.8	1,024.1	1,443.8	201.3	170.4	2,201.9	3.6	130.3	4,151.2	—	40.6	5,700.3	-816.6	1,519.6	6,403.3
2006	—	494.4	494.4	1,044.7	1,776.1	245.4	200.5	2,533.1	7.0	150.0	4,912.0	—	42.2	6,495.1	-859.0	1,545.4	7,181.5
2007	—	529.5	529.5	1,082.3	1,907.0	492.0	173.3	2,727.1	9.0	176.9	5,485.2	—	51.5	7,150.8	-913.9	1,618.7	7,855.5
2008	—	567.3	567.3	1,301.8	2,225.2	271.1	230.1	2,970.7	18.7	175.3	5,891.0	—	70.5	7,833.1	-1,143.9	1,796.5	8,485.7
2009	—	582.2	582.2	824.8	1,283.2	200.8	97.9	2,255.9	0.6	239.9	4,078.2	—	36.8	5,523.2	-905.4	1,710.1	6,327.9
2010	—	550.3	550.3	904.6	1,701.6	205.2	120.8	2,495.6	2.4	R 303.7	R 4,829.3	—	38.6	R 6,324.7	-912.1	1,833.5	R 7,246.0
2011	—	584.8	584.8	895.4	2,307.5	217.9	160.6	3,277.3	—	R 351.2	R 6,314.5	—	46.4	R 7,842.9	-958.8	1,964.3	R 8,848.4
2012	—	575.5	575.5	725.4	2,400.7	177.1	149.3	3,347.4	—	R 354.1	R 6,428.6	—	48.1	R 7,778.6	-843.5	1,997.5	R 8,932.5
2013	—	592.9	592.9	883.0	2,427.1	195.5	136.4	3,211.9	—	R 325.0	R 6,295.9	—	63.7	R 7,836.4	-932.3	2,106.6	R 9,010.6
2014	—	812.4	812.4	972.3	2,534.5	200.5	132.4	3,114.4	—	R 338.6	R 6,320.5	—	R 63.0	R 8,169.5	-1,207.1	2,205.2	R 9,167.7
2015	—	505.8	505.8	737.0	1,708.2	126.4	85.5	R 2,230.9	—	R 327.1	R 4,478.0	—	R 34.5	R 5,755.7	-765.8	2,201.2	R 7,191.1
2016	—	375.3	375.3	686.3	1,452.2	128.1	68.9	1,973.3	—	277.9	3,900.4	—	24.5	4,986.8	-627.7	2,081.7	6,440.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.58	0.43	1.07	1.33	0.76	2.94	0.41	1.25	1.93	1.04	1.20	5.62	1.46
1975	—	0.79	2.42	3.17	2.12	4.72	1.60	2.57	3.54	1.46	2.48	7.99	2.88
1980	1.17	2.79	6.81	5.86	6.59	9.58	3.82	6.40	7.89	2.46	6.21	15.52	7.10
1985	1.41	5.26	6.62	8.24	6.24	9.14	4.00	6.88	7.94	2.88	7.31	21.20	9.32
1990	1.33	4.63	7.66	8.41	6.01	9.23	2.62	6.06	8.29	4.51	7.37	20.98	9.34
1995	1.20	4.07	6.44	5.67	4.16	9.51	2.43	5.86	7.83	3.64	6.83	20.12	9.07
1996	1.15	3.70	8.26	8.65	5.04	10.20	2.81	6.36	9.01	4.23	7.51	19.99	9.68
1997	1.19	4.76	8.02	8.43	4.79	10.18	2.75	7.29	9.00	4.24	7.74	20.11	9.80
1998	1.18	4.57	6.96	8.03	3.56	8.70	1.93	5.97	7.63	3.72	6.81	20.04	9.04
1999	1.22	4.25	7.40	8.08	4.13	9.53	2.48	6.21	8.19	3.81	7.17	19.43	9.16
2000	1.16	5.52	10.00	11.78	6.83	12.03	3.66	6.66	10.59	5.72	9.23	19.40	10.97
2001	1.19	6.46	9.46	14.63	5.88	11.45	3.13	9.07	10.53	5.42	9.42	21.09	11.38
2002	1.24	5.41	8.93	11.62	5.56	10.89	3.60	6.73	9.69	4.94	8.66	19.86	10.61
2003	1.21	7.16	10.16	14.21	6.71	12.45	4.36	7.18	11.07	5.93	10.10	20.67	11.92
2004	1.35	8.34	12.47	16.01	8.74	14.71	4.53	7.90	13.22	6.72	12.01	20.95	13.55
2005	1.54	9.81	17.29	18.68	13.16	18.41	6.57	9.11	17.18	9.11	15.33	22.15	16.54
2006	1.68	11.23	19.42	20.52	15.02	20.91	8.01	10.07	19.36	10.43	17.59	21.75	18.34
2007	2.00	10.61	21.10	18.62	15.73	23.07	9.07	10.00	20.72	11.53	18.49	21.96	19.12
2008	2.11	11.04	27.29	26.98	22.56	26.17	12.99	12.50	25.53	14.22	22.03	24.65	22.53
2009	2.53	8.29	17.80	22.43	12.90	19.16	9.37	21.35	18.74	10.56	16.30	23.96	17.84
2010	2.38	8.38	21.52	24.02	16.61	22.62	11.38	R 25.29	R 22.21	R 12.38	R 18.85	24.88	R 20.08
2011	2.56	7.85	27.83	27.36	22.81	28.71	—	R 26.79	R 28.05	R 15.20	R 23.24	25.92	R 23.79
2012	2.86	7.27	28.53	23.20	22.84	29.21	—	R 27.94	R 28.50	R 16.92	R 23.63	26.21	R 24.16
2013	2.80	7.48	23.24	23.24	21.93	28.34	—	R 28.41	R 27.91	R 16.60	R 22.67	27.25	R 23.60
2014	2.76	8.43	26.99	26.19	20.17	27.02	—	R 29.57	R 26.92	R 16.20	R 22.47	28.45	R 23.67
2015	2.66	7.00	18.74	18.03	11.79	18.95	—	R 29.01	R 19.11	R 11.15	R 16.21	28.35	R 18.66
2016	2.63	6.43	15.76	18.49	9.53	17.01	—	26.14	16.74	9.50	14.30	26.87	16.85

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	63.0	33.6	21.8	12.9	202.9	0.3	20.1	291.6	0.9	355.6	106.6	462.2
1975	—	88.0	94.4	41.5	30.9	409.2	12.8	44.9	633.9	1.5	723.3	179.5	902.9
1980	1.2	251.2	307.4	99.5	96.0	850.8	19.4	119.2	1,492.3	2.6	1,747.3	460.2	2,207.5
1985	2.7	251.7	282.9	93.8	97.7	859.5	18.1	94.4	1,446.4	4.1	1,709.5	836.0	2,545.5
1990	1.3	298.6	353.9	242.6	96.2	903.9	1.4	75.7	1,673.8	7.1	1,992.7	962.7	2,955.4
1995	2.2	268.5	188.3	167.1	52.3	1,042.3	2.0	86.6	1,538.7	6.0	1,815.4	1,084.9	2,900.3
1996	2.1	268.5	480.9	64.6	46.1	1,077.7	2.5	90.3	1,762.1	7.0	2,039.7	1,141.9	3,181.6
1997	2.2	384.7	501.7	83.2	47.5	1,141.7	1.7	84.6	1,860.3	8.1	2,255.3	1,172.5	3,427.8
1998	2.1	336.4	458.8	84.2	44.4	995.0	1.6	102.0	1,686.0	6.1	2,030.6	1,213.9	3,244.6
1999	2.1	320.0	496.4	123.6	63.8	1,102.5	2.2	101.2	1,889.7	6.5	2,218.3	1,169.5	3,387.8
2000	2.4	421.1	690.1	127.5	116.8	1,332.3	3.1	102.5	2,372.5	10.4	2,806.4	1,218.7	4,025.1
2001	2.2	509.3	680.0	246.2	102.2	1,293.3	1.7	72.4	2,395.9	5.6	2,913.1	1,316.7	4,229.7
2002	2.3	371.1	641.0	158.7	79.2	1,268.6	2.9	106.8	2,257.3	5.2	2,635.9	1,272.7	3,908.6
2003	2.5	498.9	787.2	153.6	92.8	1,468.1	4.1	111.5	2,617.4	6.5	3,125.3	1,331.4	4,456.7
2004	2.8	601.9	1,022.5	168.2	112.7	1,778.1	2.8	124.2	3,208.4	7.6	3,820.6	1,383.0	5,203.6
2005	3.1	694.0	1,438.8	201.3	170.4	2,201.9	3.6	130.3	4,146.1	40.5	4,883.7	1,519.6	6,403.3
2006	3.4	686.3	1,768.9	245.4	200.5	2,533.1	7.0	150.0	4,904.7	41.7	5,636.1	1,545.4	7,181.5
2007	3.9	706.1	1,898.0	492.0	173.3	2,727.1	9.0	176.9	5,476.2	50.6	6,236.9	1,618.7	7,855.5
2008	3.3	739.5	2,211.3	271.1	230.1	2,970.7	18.7	175.3	5,877.2	69.2	6,689.2	1,796.5	8,485.7
2009	3.7	507.6	1,275.6	200.8	97.9	2,255.9	0.6	239.9	4,070.7	35.8	4,617.8	1,710.1	6,327.9
2010	2.6	553.2	1,691.2	205.2	120.8	2,495.6	2.4	R 303.7	R 4,819.0	R 37.8	R 5,412.5	1,833.5	R 7,246.0
2011	1.5	532.6	2,297.1	217.9	160.6	3,277.3	—	R 351.2	R 6,304.1	45.9	R 6,884.1	1,964.3	R 8,848.4
2012	2.9	469.2	2,387.7	177.1	149.3	3,347.4	—	R 354.1	R 6,415.6	47.3	R 6,935.1	1,997.5	R 8,932.5
2013	3.5	557.5	2,411.6	195.5	136.4	3,211.9	—	R 325.0	R 6,280.3	62.7	R 6,904.0	2,106.6	R 9,010.6
2014	4.0	592.8	2,517.5	200.5	132.4	3,114.4	—	R 338.6	R 6,303.5	R 62.1	R 6,962.4	2,205.2	R 9,167.7
2015	4.5	R 485.5	1,696.9	126.4	85.5	R 2,230.9	—	R 327.1	R 4,466.7	R 33.2	R 4,989.9	2,201.2	R 7,191.1
2016	4.8	436.8	1,445.6	128.1	68.9	1,973.3	—	277.9	3,893.8	23.8	4,359.1	2,081.7	6,440.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.90	0.86	0.98	1.58	1.49	1.58	0.72	0.99	8.15	1.76
1975	—	1.24	2.82	4.16	3.05	4.12	1.43	1.63	10.47	3.04
1980	2.54	3.17	6.79	7.19	7.95	7.29	3.66	3.78	18.89	6.64
1985	2.83	5.59	6.92	8.62	6.59	8.54	4.14	6.27	25.48	10.97
1990	2.41	5.36	6.47	9.28	6.81	9.25	4.75	6.00	26.19	10.96
1995	2.24	4.94	5.23	9.32	3.99	9.25	3.86	5.30	26.16	11.43
1996	2.14	4.32	5.87	10.55	4.51	10.46	4.43	4.81	26.16	10.64
1997	2.14	5.74	5.59	11.16	6.21	11.10	4.41	6.19	26.15	11.45
1998	2.10	5.33	4.48	10.01	3.03	9.96	3.82	5.92	25.93	11.37
1999	2.05	5.16	4.91	10.36	3.03	10.15	3.92	6.00	25.28	11.12
2000	2.13	6.30	8.44	12.63	7.86	12.59	5.88	7.37	24.50	12.13
2001	2.25	7.93	7.15	15.81	6.16	15.77	5.62	9.98	25.61	14.12
2002	2.43	6.30	6.43	12.53	5.55	12.50	5.09	7.71	24.92	12.72
2003	2.24	8.22	7.18	15.60	7.85	15.56	6.11	9.57	25.48	14.51
2004	2.12	9.33	9.50	17.58	9.86	17.52	6.95	10.60	25.40	15.17
2005	2.45	10.87	13.98	20.31	13.41	20.27	9.20	12.29	26.76	16.72
2006	3.73	12.38	16.14	22.33	17.07	22.30	10.60	14.07	26.55	18.14
2007	2.94	11.68	17.67	24.00	15.51	23.97	11.71	13.51	26.73	17.84
2008	—	11.90	24.59	28.29	19.23	28.28	14.42	14.60	29.34	19.33
2009	—	9.27	14.36	23.60	19.60	23.59	10.74	11.68	29.38	17.68
2010	—	9.43	17.45	25.57	20.79	25.56	12.78	R 11.88	30.84	18.32
2011	—	8.94	25.13	29.24	25.69	R 29.23	15.35	R 11.99	32.23	R 19.09
2012	—	8.50	25.04	26.79	26.89	R 26.79	17.10	R 11.21	33.34	R 19.24
2013	—	8.66	26.04	26.51	26.40	R 26.51	16.74	R 11.46	34.24	R 19.08
2014	—	9.79	25.10	31.29	25.60	R 31.28	16.32	R 12.84	35.99	R 20.96
2015	—	8.31	15.75	23.44	16.83	R 23.43	11.25	R 10.09	36.55	R 19.46
2016	—	7.71	13.35	22.36	13.42	22.35	9.60	9.54	35.27	18.72
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	(s)	28.6	(s)	11.6	0.2	11.9	0.3	40.8	41.0	81.8
1975	—	37.0	0.1	19.3	0.5	19.8	0.7	57.5	69.9	127.5
1980	0.5	95.0	0.4	31.7	6.0	38.1	1.7	135.2	158.1	293.3
1985	0.1	133.4	0.6	65.8	1.5	67.9	3.0	204.5	269.4	473.8
1990	(s)	159.5	0.3	57.8	0.2	58.2	6.3	224.0	318.7	542.7
1995	(s)	145.1	0.1	29.3	0.1	29.5	5.0	179.6	368.1	547.8
1996	(s)	150.5	0.1	32.9	0.2	33.1	6.0	189.7	386.4	576.1
1997	(s)	215.0	0.1	44.2	0.2	44.5	6.7	266.3	401.7	668.0
1998	0.1	187.3	0.1	58.2	0.1	58.4	5.2	250.9	410.7	661.6
1999	(s)	178.8	0.6	77.3	0.4	78.3	5.5	262.6	400.9	663.6
2000	(s)	219.1	0.3	94.1	0.3	94.7	8.8	322.7	412.7	735.4
2001	(s)	268.3	0.2	198.9	0.2	199.2	4.7	472.2	436.9	909.1
2002	(s)	205.3	0.3	125.6	0.1	125.9	4.4	335.6	445.4	781.0
2003	(s)	265.9	0.1	121.1	0.2	121.4	5.5	392.9	471.0	863.8
2004	(s)	328.6	0.2	121.6	0.3	122.2	6.4	457.2	488.4	945.6
2005	(s)	370.3	0.3	152.0	0.3	152.7	34.9	557.9	535.6	1,093.4
2006	(s)	384.7	0.3	173.8	0.4	174.5	35.6	594.8	544.3	1,139.1
2007	(s)	401.3	0.4	158.6	0.2	159.2	43.5	604.0	582.5	1,186.5
2008	—	415.8	0.3	196.2	0.1	196.7	60.0	672.4	638.5	1,310.9
2009	—	308.8	0.1	164.2	0.1	164.4	31.2	504.5	651.9	1,156.4
2010	—	339.5	0.1	160.2	0.1	R 160.4	32.4	R 532.3	710.5	R 1,242.9
2011	—	313.5	0.1	165.9	(s)	R 166.1	39.9	R 519.4	755.9	R 1,275.3
2012	—	282.6	0.1	130.5	(s)	R 130.6	41.4	R 454.6	769.4	R 1,224.0
2013	—	321.3	0.3	152.2	(s)	R 152.4	56.0	R 529.8	794.9	R 1,324.7
2014	—	327.9	0.2	153.0	(s)	R 153.2	R 55.3	R 536.4	812.0	R 1,348.5
2015	—	285.9	0.1	102.2	(s)	R 102.4	R 28.3	R 416.5	828.2	R 1,244.7
2016	—	262.2	0.1	107.9	(s)	108.0	19.3	389.6	799.3	1,188.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.56	0.44	0.92	1.11	1.01	2.94	—	1.30	0.72	0.50	5.78	1.37
1975	—	0.74	2.62	2.52	2.22	4.72	—	2.95	1.43	0.96	7.90	2.74
1980	0.88	2.79	6.57	5.13	6.80	9.58	—	6.75	3.66	3.50	15.95	6.76
1985	1.39	5.34	6.11	7.09	6.59	9.14	4.00	6.91	4.14	5.63	22.57	12.57
1990	1.31	4.20	5.52	7.61	6.81	9.23	—	6.72	4.75	4.59	22.21	11.63
1995	1.19	3.67	4.11	8.58	3.99	9.51	—	5.80	3.86	3.83	21.85	12.05
1996	1.14	3.23	4.93	9.47	4.51	10.20	2.81	7.00	4.43	3.47	21.87	11.64
1997	1.19	4.31	4.71	9.69	6.21	10.18	—	7.27	4.41	4.50	22.16	12.16
1998	1.17	4.13	3.60	8.67	3.03	8.70	—	6.85	3.82	4.32	21.75	12.35
1999	1.21	3.88	4.26	8.97	3.03	9.53	—	6.61	3.92	4.20	20.98	11.82
2000	1.15	5.06	6.81	11.85	7.86	12.03	—	9.55	5.88	5.57	19.84	12.53
2001	1.18	6.15	5.99	12.66	6.16	11.45	—	9.94	5.62	6.77	21.34	13.68
2002	1.23	4.89	5.58	10.60	5.55	10.89	—	9.06	5.09	5.69	20.61	12.96
2003	1.21	6.74	6.81	11.93	7.85	12.45	—	10.39	6.11	7.52	21.56	14.08
2004	1.35	7.79	9.10	14.40	9.86	14.71	—	11.71	6.95	8.36	21.66	14.69
2005	1.53	9.09	13.12	16.84	13.41	18.41	—	14.31	9.20	9.97	22.89	16.20
2006	1.67	10.43	15.38	18.64	17.07	20.91	—	17.27	10.60	11.37	22.31	16.92
2007	1.99	9.78	17.01	20.53	15.51	23.07	—	19.22	11.71	10.71	22.46	16.74
2008	—	10.11	23.73	24.89	19.23	26.17	—	24.14	14.42	12.49	25.41	18.78
2009	—	7.31	13.65	20.00	19.60	19.16	—	16.62	10.74	8.32	24.61	16.61
2010	—	7.32	17.61	21.32	20.79	22.62	—	19.66	12.78	8.65	25.12	17.12
2011	—	6.83	23.88	24.84	25.69	28.71	—	R 24.51	15.35	R 8.64	26.59	R 18.04
2012	—	6.17	24.59	18.84	26.89	29.21	—	R 21.71	17.10	R 7.89	27.33	R 18.02
2013	—	6.57	23.87	18.42	26.40	28.34	—	R 21.29	16.74	R 8.04	28.55	R 18.27
2014	—	7.61	21.74	19.52	25.60	27.02	—	R 20.92	16.32	R 9.16	30.10	R 19.70
2015	—	6.09	13.00	11.64	16.83	18.95	—	R 15.06	11.25	R 7.54	30.20	R 18.70
2016	—	5.44	11.07	11.53	13.42	17.01	—	13.69	9.60	6.71	28.57	17.46

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	(s)	15.7	0.6	1.9	(s)	1.1	—	3.6	(s)	19.4	43.7	63.1
1975	—	18.2	2.7	2.8	0.1	2.3	—	7.8	(s)	26.0	74.0	100.0
1980	0.6	71.7	5.1	5.3	25.4	5.5	—	41.3	(s)	113.7	184.0	297.6
1985	0.2	97.2	11.4	12.8	2.3	5.4	0.1	32.0	0.1	129.4	359.2	488.6
1990	0.1	105.0	13.7	11.2	0.6	6.1	—	31.6	0.7	137.5	442.8	580.2
1995	0.2	89.5	5.8	6.4	0.1	0.9	—	13.1	0.7	103.5	495.0	598.5
1996	0.2	88.6	5.0	7.0	(s)	1.0	(s)	13.0	0.8	102.6	516.6	619.2
1997	0.2	120.8	4.6	9.1	0.1	1.0	—	14.8	1.1	136.9	517.0	653.9
1998	0.2	109.9	2.9	11.9	(s)	0.8	—	15.7	0.9	126.7	545.2	671.9
1999	0.2	102.4	7.8	15.8	0.1	0.9	—	24.7	0.9	128.2	532.3	660.4
2000	0.2	132.3	10.5	20.8	0.4	1.2	—	32.9	1.5	166.9	566.6	733.5
2001	0.1	162.5	12.2	37.6	0.6	2.3	—	52.7	0.8	216.1	615.7	831.8
2002	0.1	121.0	10.7	25.1	0.3	19.1	—	55.2	0.8	177.0	608.5	785.5
2003	0.1	163.6	15.9	19.7	0.3	35.7	—	71.5	1.0	236.2	593.2	829.3
2004	0.1	203.4	21.3	26.5	0.2	5.9	—	53.9	1.1	258.5	609.0	867.5
2005	0.1	225.2	48.0	25.6	0.2	2.2	—	76.0	5.6	306.9	656.8	963.7
2006	0.1	249.3	26.9	40.0	0.2	2.2	—	69.3	6.0	324.7	655.1	979.7
2007	0.1	249.8	18.6	31.8	0.1	2.4	—	53.0	7.0	309.9	684.6	994.5
2008	—	261.7	82.1	40.2	(s)	2.8	—	125.1	9.1	395.9	765.2	1,161.1
2009	—	185.8	21.4	25.9	(s)	2.0	—	49.3	4.4	239.5	733.5	973.0
2010	—	187.9	23.7	31.7	(s)	2.3	—	R 57.8	5.2	R 250.9	772.6	R 1,023.5
2011	—	174.7	33.1	31.2	(s)	3.1	—	R 67.4	6.0	R 248.2	840.1	R 1,088.2
2012	—	157.1	31.2	29.5	(s)	3.2	—	R 63.9	5.8	R 226.8	854.6	R 1,081.5
2013	—	181.4	30.2	26.1	(s)	3.2	—	R 59.6	6.6	R 247.6	875.0	R 1,122.5
2014	—	202.2	36.9	28.3	(s)	2.8	—	R 68.0	R 6.7	R 277.0	921.9	R 1,198.9
2015	—	158.2	22.3	13.3	(s)	36.5	—	R 72.2	R 4.9	R 235.3	914.7	R 1,150.0
2016	—	141.7	16.6	13.1	(s)	32.7	—	62.4	4.4	208.5	858.3	1,066.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.56	0.56	0.25	0.95	1.14	2.94	0.41	0.94	1.03	1.49	0.49	3.44	0.65
1975	—	—	—	0.58	2.05	2.65	4.72	1.60	2.17	2.15	1.49	1.27	5.54	1.52
1980	—	0.88	0.88	2.46	6.42	5.42	9.58	3.82	5.14	5.49	1.49	4.10	12.11	5.00
1985	—	1.39	1.39	3.67	6.07	7.67	9.14	4.00	5.60	5.89	1.49	5.33	16.01	7.82
1990	—	1.31	1.31	3.49	5.84	8.19	9.23	2.62	4.10	6.65	1.66	5.97	14.59	7.75
1995	—	1.19	1.19	2.77	4.43	5.04	9.51	2.43	4.30	4.97	1.62	4.48	12.91	6.19
1996	—	1.14	1.14	2.80	5.34	6.46	10.20	2.81	4.74	5.68	1.62	4.82	12.75	7.20
1997	—	1.19	1.19	3.11	5.07	5.73	10.18	2.75	5.26	5.78	1.62	4.77	12.94	7.17
1998	—	1.17	1.17	3.29	3.93	4.26	8.70	1.93	4.57	4.58	1.22	4.13	13.12	6.80
1999	—	1.21	1.21	2.71	4.52	4.96	9.53	2.48	4.58	4.82	1.22	4.12	12.47	6.37
2000	—	1.15	1.15	4.54	7.09	7.58	12.03	3.66	4.90	6.34	1.22	5.56	13.73	7.73
2001	—	1.18	1.18	4.21	6.55	6.77	11.45	3.13	5.94	7.00	1.24	5.59	15.98	8.42
2002	—	1.23	1.23	3.98	5.65	5.87	10.89	3.60	4.91	5.81	1.66	5.17	13.12	7.33
2003	—	1.21	1.21	5.36	6.85	8.01	12.45	4.36	5.30	6.75	1.66	6.15	14.51	8.45
2004	—	1.35	1.35	6.49	9.61	10.17	14.71	4.53	5.85	8.56	1.66	7.76	15.30	9.94
2005	—	1.53	1.53	8.41	13.60	12.05	18.41	6.57	6.56	10.98	1.66	9.86	16.44	11.93
2006	—	1.67	1.67	8.73	15.85	14.64	20.91	8.01	7.05	12.56	1.68	11.47	16.32	13.13
2007	—	1.99	1.99	8.32	17.27	16.45	23.07	9.07	7.18	13.93	1.68	12.93	16.40	13.85
2008	—	2.11	2.11	9.99	24.09	20.81	26.17	12.99	8.11	17.17	1.68	15.41	18.71	16.58
2009	—	2.53	2.53	5.26	13.97	12.72	19.16	9.37	18.02	16.36	1.68	14.48	16.76	15.47
2010	—	2.38	2.38	6.04	17.90	15.25	22.62	11.38	R 20.89	R 19.55	1.68	R 16.86	17.61	R 17.17
2011	—	2.56	2.56	6.08	23.97	18.85	28.71	—	R 21.62	R 23.05	R 2.21	R 18.91	17.77	R 18.46
2012	—	2.86	2.86	4.85	24.70	13.39	29.21	—	R 22.83	R 23.73	R 2.18	R 19.73	17.09	R 18.66
2013	—	2.80	2.80	5.41	24.18	13.01	28.34	—	R 22.93	R 23.49	R 2.12	R 17.87	18.63	R 18.17
2014	—	2.76	2.76	5.98	22.86	14.01	27.02	—	R 23.90	R 23.10	R 2.19	R 17.86	19.38	R 18.45
2015	—	2.66	2.66	4.45	13.77	6.83	18.95	—	R 23.01	R 17.89	R 2.14	R 13.54	18.56	R 15.68
2016	—	2.63	2.63	4.00	12.13	6.73	17.01	—	20.09	15.41	1.95	12.18	17.11	14.25

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.1	0.1	18.7	11.7	7.3	3.0	0.3	13.5	35.7	0.5	55.1	21.9	76.9
1975	—	—	—	32.8	27.5	17.5	3.6	12.8	34.0	95.4	0.7	129.0	35.6	164.6
1980	—	0.2	0.2	84.5	82.1	61.9	4.2	19.4	61.7	229.3	0.9	314.8	118.1	432.9
1985	—	2.5	2.5	21.1	91.8	12.1	17.3	18.0	64.4	203.6	1.0	228.3	207.5	435.7
1990	—	1.1	1.1	34.1	50.5	169.4	16.0	1.4	43.6	280.9	0.2	316.6	201.2	517.8
1995	—	2.0	2.0	33.5	49.1	127.2	32.4	2.0	56.7	267.5	0.3	303.2	221.8	525.0
1996	—	1.9	1.9	28.8	62.8	21.2	35.0	2.5	58.8	180.4	0.2	211.2	238.9	450.1
1997	—	2.0	2.0	46.1	61.3	26.8	36.8	1.7	51.2	177.8	0.2	226.0	253.8	479.8
1998	—	1.8	1.8	38.9	43.2	14.0	22.5	1.6	70.2	151.7	0.1	192.6	258.0	450.5
1999	—	1.9	1.9	38.3	57.1	29.7	17.0	2.2	66.0	172.0	0.1	212.3	236.3	448.7
2000	—	2.2	2.2	69.2	93.3	11.7	21.7	3.1	66.6	196.3	0.1	267.8	239.4	507.2
2001	—	2.1	2.1	77.6	82.8	7.7	37.6	1.7	37.0	166.8	0.1	246.6	264.1	510.7
2002	—	2.2	2.2	44.2	68.2	7.1	35.3	2.9	69.9	183.4	0.1	229.9	218.9	448.8
2003	—	2.4	2.4	68.7	95.3	9.5	43.1	4.1	74.4	226.4	0.1	297.6	267.3	564.8
2004	—	2.7	2.7	69.2	127.2	14.6	57.8	2.8	82.4	284.8	0.1	356.7	285.7	642.4
2005	—	3.0	3.0	98.0	151.8	18.0	69.7	3.6	84.0	327.1	0.1	428.1	327.3	755.4
2006	—	3.2	3.2	50.9	203.3	25.7	81.4	7.0	95.2	412.6	0.1	466.8	346.1	812.9
2007	—	3.7	3.7	53.6	231.7	297.9	60.8	9.0	117.0	716.4	0.1	773.9	351.6	1,125.5
2008	—	3.3	3.3	59.3	322.3	22.2	62.9	18.7	100.3	526.4	0.1	589.1	392.7	981.8
2009	—	3.7	3.7	119.9	12.3	6.7	44.3	0.6	177.2	348.7	0.1	364.8	324.7	689.5
2010	—	2.6	2.6	24.5	167.9	10.4	46.4	2.4	R 217.2	R 444.3	R 0.2	R 471.5	350.4	R 821.9
2011	—	1.5	1.5	42.0	224.2	17.3	59.0	—	R 248.8	R 549.2	0.1	R 592.8	368.4	R 961.2
2012	—	2.9	2.9	27.1	271.3	14.5	56.7	—	R 255.6	R 598.0	0.1	R 628.0	373.4	R 1,001.5
2013	—	3.5	3.5	52.1	281.8	15.1	56.5	—	R 228.0	R 581.4	0.1	R 637.0	436.7	R 1,073.7
2014	—	4.0	4.0	60.4	330.0	17.3	46.8	—	R 235.1	R 629.2	0.1	R 693.7	471.3	R 1,164.9
2015	—	4.5	4.5	39.2	120.9	9.7	54.5	—	R 220.2	R 405.3	0.1	R 449.0	458.3	R 907.3
2016	—	4.8	4.8	30.7	145.1	6.0	50.6	—	181.4	383.0	0.1	418.5	424.0	842.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.56	—	2.17	1.15	1.11	0.76	5.08	2.94	0.38	2.27	2.27	—	2.27
1975	—	—	3.45	2.62	2.52	2.12	7.48	4.72	—	4.03	4.03	—	4.03
1980	—	—	9.02	6.97	5.13	6.59	14.36	9.58	—	8.69	8.69	—	8.69
1985	—	—	9.99	6.98	8.47	6.24	18.18	9.14	—	8.47	8.47	—	8.47
1990	—	—	9.32	8.26	9.54	6.01	20.61	9.23	—	8.76	8.76	—	8.76
1995	—	3.78	8.36	7.98	11.84	4.16	21.75	9.51	—	8.95	8.94	—	8.94
1996	—	4.62	9.29	9.09	10.68	5.04	21.63	10.20	—	9.67	9.67	—	9.67
1997	—	4.57	9.39	8.80	10.66	4.79	21.82	10.18	—	9.55	9.53	—	9.53
1998	—	4.00	8.11	7.63	9.65	3.56	21.44	8.70	—	8.12	8.12	—	8.12
1999	—	4.34	8.81	8.21	10.20	4.13	23.04	9.53	—	8.80	8.80	—	8.80
2000	—	4.34	10.87	10.80	12.62	6.83	23.20	12.03	—	11.25	11.25	—	11.25
2001	—	6.09	11.01	10.23	14.53	5.88	24.51	11.45	—	10.64	10.64	—	10.64
2002	—	3.40	10.72	9.73	14.66	5.56	26.70	10.89	—	10.22	10.22	—	10.22
2003	—	3.30	12.42	11.04	15.90	6.71	28.94	12.45	—	11.67	11.66	—	11.66
2004	—	2.90	15.13	13.16	17.63	8.74	30.11	14.71	—	13.89	13.88	—	13.88
2005	—	1.61	18.56	18.12	20.19	13.16	35.22	18.41	—	18.06	18.04	—	18.04
2006	—	5.17	22.31	20.12	21.59	15.02	43.88	20.91	—	20.37	20.34	—	20.34
2007	—	5.63	23.70	21.84	24.45	15.73	47.16	23.07	—	22.35	22.33	—	22.33
2008	—	11.46	27.23	28.16	29.03	22.56	55.12	26.17	—	26.83	26.81	—	26.81
2009	—	3.67	20.32	18.44	22.98	12.90	56.07	19.16	—	18.86	18.85	—	18.85
2010	—	4.37	25.19	22.10	26.33	16.61	58.80	22.62	—	R 22.47	R 22.44	—	R 22.44
2011	—	9.23	31.64	28.41	30.02	22.81	69.54	28.71	—	R 28.68	R 28.65	—	R 28.65
2012	—	9.83	33.04	29.19	22.85	22.84	72.11	29.21	—	R 29.27	R 29.24	—	R 29.24
2013	—	17.00	32.71	28.89	22.35	21.93	69.42	28.34	—	R 28.62	R 28.61	—	R 28.61
2014	—	14.58	33.16	27.88	23.66	20.17	69.44	27.02	—	R 27.43	R 27.42	—	R 27.42
2015	—	R 12.50	24.86	19.41	14.25	11.79	67.28	18.95	—	R 19.24	R 19.24	—	R 19.24
2016	—	11.06	21.62	16.40	14.12	9.53	65.78	17.01	—	16.85	16.84	—	16.84

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.2	21.2	1.0	12.9	5.1	198.9	(s)	240.4	240.4	—	240.4
1975	—	—	1.4	64.0	2.0	30.9	9.0	403.4	—	510.8	510.8	—	510.8
1980	—	—	7.6	219.7	0.6	96.0	18.6	841.2	—	1,183.6	1,183.6	—	1,183.6
1985	—	—	4.8	179.2	3.1	97.7	21.4	836.8	—	1,142.9	1,147.3	—	1,147.3
1990	—	—	4.0	289.4	4.3	96.2	27.3	881.8	—	1,303.1	1,314.6	—	1,314.6
1995	—	0.4	2.3	133.3	4.3	52.3	27.5	1,009.0	—	1,228.6	1,229.0	—	1,229.0
1996	—	0.6	4.7	413.0	3.5	46.1	26.5	1,041.7	—	1,535.6	1,536.2	—	1,536.2
1997	—	2.9	4.8	435.7	3.0	47.5	28.3	1,103.9	—	1,623.3	1,626.1	—	1,626.1
1998	—	0.3	2.5	412.6	(s)	44.4	29.1	971.6	—	1,460.2	1,460.5	—	1,460.5
1999	—	0.5	3.1	430.9	0.7	63.8	31.6	1,084.6	—	1,614.7	1,615.1	—	1,615.1
2000	—	0.5	4.0	586.0	0.9	116.8	31.3	1,309.5	—	2,048.6	2,049.1	—	2,049.1
2001	—	0.9	4.4	584.8	2.0	102.2	30.3	1,253.4	—	1,977.2	1,978.1	—	1,978.1
2002	—	0.5	4.0	561.8	1.1	79.2	32.6	1,214.1	—	1,892.8	1,893.3	—	1,893.3
2003	—	0.7	4.0	675.9	3.4	92.8	32.7	1,389.3	—	2,198.0	2,198.7	—	2,198.7
2004	—	0.7	6.8	873.7	5.4	112.7	34.5	1,714.4	—	2,747.5	2,748.2	—	2,748.2
2005	—	0.5	5.6	1,238.7	5.7	170.4	40.1	2,129.9	—	3,590.4	3,590.8	—	3,590.8
2006	—	1.4	5.5	1,538.4	5.9	200.5	48.7	2,449.4	—	4,248.3	4,249.8	—	4,249.8
2007	—	1.4	5.5	1,647.3	3.7	173.3	54.0	2,663.8	—	4,547.6	4,549.0	—	4,549.0
2008	—	2.8	16.3	1,806.6	12.5	230.1	58.6	2,905.0	—	5,029.1	5,031.9	—	5,031.9
2009	—	0.8	8.9	1,134.3	4.0	97.9	53.6	2,209.6	—	3,508.3	3,509.1	—	3,509.1
2010	—	1.3	6.1	1,499.5	2.9	120.8	R 80.4	2,446.9	—	R 4,156.5	R 4,157.8	—	R 4,157.8
2011	—	2.4	7.2	2,039.7	3.6	160.6	R 95.1	3,215.1	—	R 5,521.3	R 5,523.7	—	R 5,523.7
2012	—	2.5	6.9	2,085.1	2.6	149.3	R 91.6	3,287.6	—	R 5,623.1	R 5,625.6	—	R 5,625.6
2013	—	2.7	6.1	2,099.3	2.2	136.4	R 90.8	3,152.1	—	R 5,487.0	R 5,489.7	—	R 5,489.7
2014	—	2.3	7.6	2,150.5	1.9	132.4	R 95.9	3,064.8	—	R 5,453.0	R 5,455.4	—	R 5,455.4
2015	—	2.2	4.6	1,553.6	1.1	85.5	R 102.3	R 2,139.9	—	R 3,886.9	R 3,889.1	—	R 3,889.1
2016	—	2.1	4.3	1,283.8	1.1	68.9	92.2	1,890.0	—	3,340.4	3,342.5	—	3,342.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New Mexico**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.14	0.30	0.27	—	0.23	0.23	—	—	—	0.20
1975	0.23	0.69	1.89	—	1.70	1.70	—	—	—	0.45
1980	0.56	2.47	6.53	—	3.70	5.21	—	—	—	1.02
1985	1.09	3.48	6.20	—	3.71	4.98	—	—	—	1.33
1990	1.32	1.91	6.22	—	3.09	4.70	—	0.46	—	1.37
1995	1.42	1.55	4.90	—	2.99	4.87	—	0.70	—	1.43
1996	1.43	2.28	5.87	—	3.97	5.85	—	0.59	—	1.53
1997	1.34	2.59	5.75	—	4.09	5.73	—	0.50	—	1.49
1998	1.31	2.20	4.39	—	—	4.39	—	0.61	—	1.43
1999	1.33	2.28	5.02	—	—	5.02	—	0.67	—	1.45
2000	1.38	3.88	7.59	—	—	7.59	—	0.67	16.78	1.72
2001	1.47	4.15	6.31	—	5.50	6.20	—	1.36	—	1.85
2002	1.53	3.02	6.14	—	—	6.14	—	1.64	8.94	1.71
2003	1.43	5.16	7.58	—	—	7.58	—	—	13.21	1.85
2004	1.48	5.76	9.59	—	—	9.59	—	—	13.84	1.89
2005	1.51	7.97	13.50	—	—	13.50	—	2.28	16.53	2.28
2006	1.56	6.41	17.10	—	—	17.10	—	2.32	17.32	2.32
2007	1.79	6.05	18.97	—	—	18.97	—	2.42	18.25	2.56
2008	1.99	8.04	23.53	—	—	23.53	—	2.66	18.28	3.23
2009	1.90	4.40	15.26	—	—	15.26	—	2.20	12.10	2.40
2010	2.06	4.86	19.43	—	—	19.43	—	2.41	13.31	2.69
2011	2.05	4.84	25.16	—	—	25.16	—	2.45	11.53	2.66
2012	2.18	3.35	25.77	—	—	25.77	—	2.21	9.51	2.48
2013	2.31	4.23	24.42	—	—	24.42	—	2.26	11.49	2.80
2014	3.78	4.77	23.84	—	—	23.84	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	4.10
2015	2.34	3.10	15.53	—	—	15.53	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	2.58
2016	1.90	2.92	11.32	—	—	11.32	—	2.29	8.74	2.23
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	14.2	17.7	(s)	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	32.0
1975	30.0	46.8	0.4	—	18.2	18.6	—	—	—	95.4
1980	112.8	142.9	8.2	—	4.1	12.3	—	—	—	268.0
1985	290.9	99.1	1.6	—	0.9	2.6	—	—	—	392.6
1990	362.0	50.2	1.3	—	0.6	2.0	—	0.1	—	414.3
1995	387.4	50.4	1.2	—	(s)	1.3	—	0.1	—	439.1
1996	396.1	80.0	1.5	—	(s)	1.5	—	0.1	—	477.6
1997	383.0	104.4	1.4	—	(s)	1.4	—	(s)	—	488.8
1998	376.8	99.7	1.2	—	—	1.2	—	0.1	—	477.8
1999	393.8	97.8	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	0.1	—	493.8
2000	418.3	180.3	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	0.1	(s)	601.6
2001	435.1	199.7	2.2	—	0.3	2.6	—	0.3	—	637.6
2002	431.5	113.1	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	0.4	0.5	547.3
2003	432.7	195.2	3.9	—	—	3.9	—	—	1.0	632.8
2004	453.9	181.3	2.9	—	—	2.9	—	—	3.7	641.9
2005	476.7	330.2	5.0	—	—	5.0	—	0.1	4.6	816.6
2006	491.0	358.4	7.3	—	—	7.3	—	0.5	1.8	859.0
2007	525.6	376.2	9.0	—	—	9.0	—	0.8	2.3	913.9
2008	564.0	562.3	13.8	—	—	13.8	—	1.3	2.4	1,143.9
2009	578.5	317.2	7.5	—	—	7.5	—	1.0	1.1	905.4
2010	547.7	351.4	10.4	—	—	10.4	—	0.8	1.9	912.1
2011	583.3	362.8	10.4	—	—	10.4	—	0.5	1.8	958.8
2012	572.6	256.2	13.0	—	—	13.0	—	0.7	1.0	843.5
2013	589.5	325.5	15.5	—	—	15.5	—	1.0	0.9	932.3
2014	808.4	379.5	17.0	—	—	17.0	—	0.9	1.3	1,207.1
2015	501.3	251.5	11.3	—	—	11.3	—	1.3	0.4	765.8
2016	370.6	249.5	6.6	—	—	6.6	—	0.8	0.3	627.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy															Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.58	0.49	0.51	1.07	1.24	2.15	0.72	2.92	0.43	1.62	1.36	0.20	0.96	1.17	0.44	6.70	1.81	
1975	2.14	1.26	1.52	2.16	2.66	3.92	2.02	4.80	1.93	3.07	2.96	0.31	1.13	2.60	1.56	14.04	4.11	
1980	2.38	1.55	1.77	4.10	6.78	7.32	6.27	10.26	4.10	7.05	6.93	0.56	1.87	5.41	2.80	19.64	8.03	
1985	1.88	1.79	1.80	5.94	7.87	11.54	6.51	8.79	4.38	7.52	7.40	0.67	2.03	5.92	2.98	26.95	10.25	
1990	1.71	1.64	1.65	5.23	8.08	12.62	6.03	8.83	3.63	6.72	7.14	0.65	1.47	5.46	2.23	27.47	10.50	
1995	1.72	1.46	1.49	5.04	7.10	12.15	4.04	9.57	3.00	6.53	7.70	0.54	2.12	5.42	1.73	32.39	11.20	
1996	1.69	1.46	1.49	6.02	7.93	12.75	4.88	9.93	3.53	6.85	8.05	0.53	1.51	5.80	1.81	32.57	11.47	
1997	1.72	1.46	1.49	5.90	7.71	12.71	4.53	10.04	3.07	7.42	8.12	0.47	1.63	5.80	1.81	32.58	11.48	
1998	1.55	1.43	1.44	5.52	6.76	11.49	3.40	8.56	2.11	6.10	6.74	0.51	1.62	5.07	1.64	31.12	10.74	
1999	1.62	1.44	1.46	5.28	7.05	11.83	4.23	9.57	2.49	6.03	7.45	0.51	1.53	5.25	1.77	29.79	10.87	
2000	1.66	1.51	1.52	7.18	10.22	15.04	6.90	12.27	4.33	8.02	9.99	0.48	2.19	7.24	3.04	33.31	13.18	
2001	1.73	1.45	1.47	8.24	9.29	15.81	5.79	11.54	3.60	6.99	9.22	0.41	2.45	7.22	2.75	33.82	13.71	
2002	1.93	1.57	1.59	6.54	8.60	14.25	5.54	10.92	3.68	7.29	8.90	0.40	2.42	6.42	2.41	32.67	12.69	
2003	1.93	1.60	1.62	8.82	10.22	16.47	6.76	12.67	4.73	8.38	10.12	0.41	2.73	7.84	3.01	36.46	14.44	
2004	2.31	1.76	1.78	9.75	12.01	18.21	9.06	15.13	4.74	8.11	11.64	0.44	2.94	8.94	3.18	36.78	15.66	
2005	2.96	2.12	2.15	11.87	15.74	20.32	13.10	18.13	6.93	9.26	14.55	0.44	3.84	11.03	4.50	40.88	19.00	
2006	3.26	2.44	2.46	11.22	18.23	22.82	14.89	20.77	8.08	11.48	17.73	0.49	4.11	12.10	4.24	44.75	21.13	
2007	3.43	2.44	2.47	11.57	19.54	25.32	16.46	22.49	8.40	13.26	19.10	0.46	4.57	12.81	4.55	44.61	21.97	
2008	4.32	2.65	2.70	13.20	25.86	29.85	23.13	26.68	12.57	14.51	24.11	0.48	5.62	15.50	5.66	48.27	25.27	
2009	5.03	2.83	2.89	10.20	17.62	26.40	12.64	19.37	8.86	14.35	17.20	0.56	3.28	11.48	3.12	45.26	20.72	
2010	5.39	3.17	3.24	9.70	21.36	28.32	16.43	22.93	11.72	R 19.04	20.91	0.64	R 3.56	12.84	3.51	48.10	23.13	
2011	6.50	3.45	3.58	9.10	26.78	31.69	22.77	29.13	16.51	R 21.67	R 26.82	0.68	R 3.87	R 14.82	3.51	46.57	R 25.45	
2012	5.87	3.49	3.65	7.50	28.43	27.96	23.16	30.19	16.95	R 21.91	R 27.81	0.74	R 3.78	R 14.85	2.93	44.39	R 25.48	
2013	5.27	3.31	3.44	8.22	27.78	27.87	22.15	29.42	16.22	R 23.62	R 27.10	0.80	R 4.12	R 14.53	3.58	45.25	R 24.81	
2014	4.30	3.32	3.38	8.53	27.03	30.93	20.61	28.36	13.73	R 25.06	R 26.21	0.76	R 4.30	R 14.49	3.85	47.63	R 24.61	
2015	3.83	3.33	3.38	6.94	19.15	22.96	11.99	20.46	7.68	R 21.41	R 18.65	0.72	R 3.33	R 10.75	2.72	44.77	R 20.15	
2016	3.40	2.90	2.96	6.23	16.14	21.92	9.49	18.11	5.82	18.51	16.10	0.69	2.74	9.56	2.22	42.41	18.48	

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	96.4	211.8	308.2	771.3	803.3	36.1	155.5	2,005.9	409.7	185.0	3,595.5	9.2	12.6	4,717.6	-356.1	2,001.7	6,363.2
1975	197.8	276.1	473.9	1,255.2	1,626.9	70.5	441.7	3,368.0	1,740.1	321.0	7,568.2	44.9	14.6	9,402.7	-1,372.8	4,580.2	12,610.2
1980	197.6	357.1	554.7	3,087.1	2,862.3	139.8	1,275.3	6,865.7	2,964.1	580.0	14,687.2	118.3	59.8	18,689.9	-2,610.0	7,042.1	23,122.0
1985	58.5	483.5	542.0	4,637.2	3,105.9	214.6	139.0	6,298.5	1,827.8	816.7	12,402.5	172.1	63.6	18,386.9	-2,886.9	10,362.3	25,862.2
1990	62.2	515.1	577.3	4,628.7	3,472.4	266.9	183.5	6,456.3	1,749.3	564.9	12,693.3	163.2	99.6	18,270.8	-2,527.4	12,072.7	27,816.1
1995	63.8	390.2	454.0	6,486.1	2,904.9	292.2	176.4	6,622.4	568.8	571.3	11,136.2	150.7	185.1	18,602.9	-1,909.1	14,417.7	31,111.4
1996	61.0	402.6	463.6	7,355.4	3,318.7	341.8	319.2	6,786.7	812.6	607.3	12,186.3	194.7	143.1	20,506.1	-1,990.2	14,616.8	33,132.8
1997	61.0	423.9	484.9	7,964.9	3,186.7	320.9	311.5	6,852.9	578.6	648.4	11,898.9	144.6	191.1	20,754.1	-2,028.9	14,665.8	33,390.9
1998	54.8	431.1	486.0	6,954.8	2,538.4	316.6	285.3	5,866.8	473.2	637.8	10,118.1	166.6	168.5	17,961.1	-1,926.2	14,250.8	30,285.6
1999	54.1	408.8	462.9	6,869.7	2,952.8	326.1	218.8	6,665.7	553.1	653.6	11,370.1	197.7	166.5	19,160.9	-2,244.6	14,165.4	31,081.7
2000	51.1	452.9	504.0	9,133.6	4,699.1	557.8	372.1	8,496.6	1,153.4	786.9	16,066.0	159.0	253.4	26,726.6	-3,653.4	16,143.5	39,216.7
2001	38.1	412.9	451.0	9,888.5	4,480.0	424.0	481.3	8,042.7	840.2	737.2	15,005.4	174.6	184.4	26,531.5	-3,493.8	16,636.9	39,674.6
2002	29.2	417.6	446.9	7,966.1	3,837.1	411.6	484.7	7,777.5	719.8	670.7	13,901.4	166.0	181.1	23,091.0	-2,928.1	16,435.1	36,598.0
2003	25.6	438.0	463.6	9,902.3	5,442.0	484.7	662.2	9,100.4	1,384.2	770.1	17,843.4	171.9	207.6	29,039.5	-3,596.2	17,919.5	43,362.8
2004	19.3	471.8	491.1	10,900.5	6,661.6	595.5	991.4	10,813.7	1,534.1	926.2	21,522.6	186.0	234.1	33,780.8	-3,817.4	18,209.1	48,172.5
2005	25.8	526.2	552.1	13,007.0	7,933.2	630.1	1,486.3	12,945.4	2,272.9	1,166.8	26,434.6	197.0	287.4	41,082.8	-5,731.6	20,940.8	56,291.9
2006	27.2	604.1	631.2	12,433.2	8,025.3	614.4	1,717.2	15,096.1	1,296.3	1,250.8	28,000.1	215.9	293.1	42,311.8	-5,054.1	21,715.7	58,973.4
2007	26.8	611.3	638.1	13,888.3	8,909.6	703.8	1,864.3	16,129.2	1,529.5	1,254.2	30,390.6	205.5	335.2	46,352.0	-5,654.9	22,553.4	63,250.6
2008	31.2	587.5	618.7	15,725.6	10,956.6	970.1	2,839.8	18,615.5	1,913.1	1,290.5	36,585.8	215.0	433.1	54,618.2	-6,671.1	23,726.3	71,673.4
2009	22.3	429.0	451.2	11,764.4	6,535.9	839.2	1,200.9	13,429.7	1,340.8	1,272.5	24,619.0	255.7	172.2	37,727.4	-3,304.8	21,623.6	56,046.2
2010	26.6	514.3	540.9	11,722.5	7,526.5	884.0	1,078.4	16,079.6	1,637.9	R 1,530.4	R 29,034.3	282.2	R 189.6	R 42,195.0	-3,850.5	23,735.2	R 62,079.7
2011	34.2	413.4	447.6	11,178.5	9,344.9	934.7	1,995.2	19,300.9	1,507.1	R 1,563.0	R 34,645.9	305.5	R 215.0	R 47,268.0	-3,758.1	22,888.7	R 66,398.5
2012	28.8	237.4	266.2	9,323.4	10,012.1	736.8	2,374.4	19,550.2	3,391.4	R 1,431.4	R 36,215.2	318.3	R 209.4	R 46,880.7	-3,156.6	22,888.7	R 65,407.3
2013	23.8	212.7	236.5	10,666.0	9,070.3	818.6	3,428.4	18,983.1	1,125.0	R 1,491.1	R 34,916.4	375.3	R 251.0	R 47,178.4	-3,889.4	22,835.6	R 66,124.6
2014	15.3	203.1	218.4	11,615.9	9,199.6	1,095.2	3,385.6	18,933.7	984.0	R 1,629.2	R 35,227.3	342.1	R 277.6	R 48,459.3	R -4,125.2	23,950.5	R 68,284.6
2015	16.7	122.8	139.5	R 9,460.4	6,956.9	758.3	2,130.0	R 13,448.1	366.0	R 1,439.8	R 25,099.2	333.9	R 196.5	R 35,869.3	R -2,940.0	22,747.3	R 55,676.6
2016	11.1	76.7	87.7	8,125.4	5,328.0	716.0	1,908.9	12,353.3	232.6	1,221.7	21,760.4	299.0	160.3	30,970.3	-2,297.2	21,387.8	50,060.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.56	1.19	1.26	2.15	0.72	2.92	0.44	1.62	1.52	0.96	1.36	6.70	1.81
1975	1.82	2.19	2.68	3.92	2.01	4.80	1.91	3.07	3.24	1.13	2.93	14.04	4.11
1980	2.07	4.40	6.79	7.32	6.27	10.26	3.92	7.05	7.57	1.87	6.37	19.64	8.03
1985	1.94	6.68	7.89	11.54	6.51	8.79	4.62	7.52	8.01	2.03	7.25	26.95	10.25
1990	1.77	6.26	8.11	12.62	6.03	8.83	3.71	6.72	7.98	2.19	7.12	27.47	10.50
1995	1.71	6.59	7.16	12.15	4.04	9.57	3.25	6.53	8.01	2.05	7.16	32.39	11.20
1996	1.66	7.17	7.98	12.75	4.88	9.93	3.77	6.86	8.39	2.23	7.59	32.57	11.47
1997	1.70	7.31	7.80	12.71	4.53	10.04	3.25	7.42	8.45	2.33	7.62	32.58	11.48
1998	1.46	6.87	6.84	11.49	3.40	8.56	2.24	6.16	7.27	2.08	6.78	31.12	10.74
1999	1.48	6.58	7.16	11.83	4.23	9.57	2.65	6.22	7.97	2.12	7.10	29.79	10.87
2000	1.63	8.29	10.27	15.04	6.90	12.27	4.39	8.14	10.58	3.04	9.26	33.31	13.18
2001	1.66	10.07	9.45	15.81	5.79	11.54	3.83	7.01	9.89	3.04	9.59	33.82	13.71
2002	1.92	7.67	8.69	14.25	5.54	10.92	3.94	7.39	9.35	2.82	8.47	32.67	12.69
2003	1.82	9.68	10.30	16.47	6.76	12.67	5.19	8.48	10.33	3.29	10.13	36.46	14.44
2004	1.97	10.75	12.07	18.21	9.06	15.13	5.16	8.29	12.58	3.66	11.61	36.78	15.66
2005	2.28	12.99	15.82	20.32	13.10	18.13	7.31	10.18	15.78	4.74	14.43	40.88	19.00
2006	2.98	13.23	18.27	22.82	14.89	20.77	8.39	11.96	18.21	5.25	16.16	44.75	21.13
2007	2.91	13.51	19.66	25.32	16.46	22.49	9.01	13.61	19.73	5.86	17.14	44.61	21.97
2008	3.49	14.52	25.88	29.85	23.13	26.68	12.63	14.81	24.38	7.46	20.45	48.27	25.27
2009	4.05	12.64	17.68	26.40	12.64	19.37	8.98	14.60	17.37	4.89	15.46	45.26	20.72
2010	4.45	11.98	21.42	28.32	16.43	22.93	11.69	R 20.25	R 21.07	R 5.18	R 17.50	48.10	R 23.13
2011	4.74	11.18	26.80	31.69	22.77	29.13	16.42	R 22.36	R 26.92	R 5.43	R 20.55	46.57	R 25.45
2012	4.73	10.09	28.46	27.96	23.16	30.19	16.86	R 21.91	R 27.83	R 5.24	R 21.03	44.39	R 25.48
2013	4.37	9.99	27.81	27.87	22.15	29.42	16.02	R 23.62	R 27.14	R 5.89	R 20.04	45.25	R 24.81
2014	4.24	10.23	27.08	30.93	20.61	28.36	13.43	R 25.06	R 26.33	R 5.88	R 19.52	47.63	R 24.61
2015	4.02	R 8.89	19.21	22.96	11.99	20.46	7.51	R 21.41	R 18.76	R 4.07	R 14.60	44.77	R 20.15
2016	3.60	8.35	16.18	21.92	9.49	18.11	5.66	18.51	16.13	3.25	13.00	42.41	18.48

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	180.6	730.4	795.3	36.1	155.5	2,005.9	260.0	185.0	3,437.8	12.6	4,361.5	2,001.7	6,363.2
1975	300.6	1,243.0	1,579.0	70.5	423.1	3,368.0	710.3	321.0	6,471.8	14.6	8,030.0	4,580.2	12,610.2
1980	321.0	2,743.7	2,838.5	139.8	1,274.5	6,865.7	1,257.1	580.0	12,955.7	59.5	16,079.9	7,042.1	23,122.0
1985	204.5	4,015.1	3,076.7	214.6	139.0	6,298.5	671.3	816.7	11,216.8	63.6	15,500.0	10,362.3	25,862.2
1990	157.3	4,064.7	3,432.0	266.9	183.5	6,456.3	531.3	564.9	11,434.9	86.4	15,743.4	12,072.7	27,816.1
1995	133.0	5,570.1	2,863.2	292.2	176.4	6,622.4	365.4	571.3	10,890.9	99.8	16,693.7	14,417.7	31,111.4
1996	131.8	6,414.1	3,281.2	341.8	319.2	6,786.7	514.7	607.2	11,850.8	119.1	18,515.9	14,616.8	33,132.8
1997	134.3	6,776.7	3,152.4	320.9	311.5	6,852.9	350.7	648.4	11,636.8	177.3	18,725.1	14,665.8	33,390.9
1998	115.1	5,990.5	2,511.3	316.6	285.3	5,866.8	178.4	636.5	9,794.9	134.4	16,034.9	14,250.8	30,285.6
1999	112.5	5,635.9	2,908.2	326.1	218.8	6,665.7	255.0	650.5	11,024.4	143.6	16,916.3	14,165.4	31,081.7
2000	124.2	7,386.5	4,584.3	557.8	372.1	8,496.6	540.2	785.7	15,336.8	225.7	23,073.2	16,143.5	39,216.7
2001	109.7	8,414.9	4,391.7	424.0	481.3	8,042.7	287.6	737.0	14,364.2	148.8	23,037.7	16,636.9	39,674.6
2002	89.1	6,481.4	3,765.3	411.6	484.7	7,777.5	343.6	669.5	13,452.3	140.1	20,162.9	16,435.1	36,598.0
2003	80.3	8,280.6	5,344.0	484.7	662.2	9,100.4	553.4	769.1	16,913.8	168.7	25,443.3	17,919.5	43,362.8
2004	84.6	9,180.4	6,570.6	595.5	991.4	10,813.7	608.3	922.7	20,502.2	196.1	29,963.4	18,209.1	48,172.5
2005	99.9	10,197.5	7,830.8	630.1	1,486.3	12,945.4	784.8	1,151.2	24,828.6	225.2	35,351.2	20,940.8	56,291.9
2006	120.7	9,425.8	7,979.6	614.4	1,717.2	15,096.1	831.5	1,243.8	27,482.6	228.6	37,257.7	21,715.7	58,973.4
2007	110.3	10,585.4	8,809.4	703.8	1,864.3	16,129.2	977.3	1,248.9	29,732.8	268.7	40,697.2	22,553.4	63,250.6
2008	116.4	11,392.3	10,841.9	970.1	2,839.8	18,615.5	1,530.3	1,286.3	36,084.0	354.3	47,947.0	23,726.3	71,673.4
2009	97.8	9,826.8	6,481.9	839.2	1,200.9	13,429.7	1,173.9	1,269.6	24,395.2	102.8	34,422.6	21,623.6	56,046.2
2010	113.6	9,284.5	7,467.8	884.0	1,375.8	16,079.6	1,502.8	R 1,522.4	R 28,832.3	R 114.2	R 38,344.5	23,735.2	R 62,079.7
2011	123.3	8,765.3	9,302.0	934.7	1,995.2	19,300.9	1,392.5	R 1,552.2	R 34,477.5	R 143.7	R 43,509.9	22,888.7	R 66,398.5
2012	114.3	7,352.0	9,958.8	736.8	3,391.4	19,550.2	1,038.8	R 1,431.4	R 36,107.4	R 150.3	R 43,724.1	21,683.2	R 65,407.3
2013	94.2	8,268.3	8,999.4	818.6	3,428.4	18,983.1	1,022.2	R 1,491.1	R 34,742.8	R 183.7	R 43,289.0	22,835.6	R 66,124.6
2014	79.3	9,161.7	9,085.9	1,095.2	3,385.6	18,933.7	774.1	R 1,629.2	R 34,903.7	R 189.3	R 44,334.0	23,950.5	R 68,284.6
2015	77.4	R 7,805.2	6,886.1	758.3	2,130.0	R 13,448.1	266.1	R 1,439.8	R 24,928.5	R 118.2	R 32,929.3	22,747.3	R 55,676.6
2016	50.6	6,821.5	5,307.7	716.0	1,908.9	12,353.3	204.2	1,221.7	21,711.7	89.4	28,673.1	21,387.8	50,060.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.43	1.37	1.43	2.66	1.56	1.47	0.40	1.42	8.83	2.18
1975	2.78	2.50	2.81	4.48	3.28	2.88	0.79	2.68	16.44	4.37
1980	3.26	4.85	7.08	9.12	8.49	7.21	2.02	5.67	23.08	8.23
1985	3.61	7.54	8.35	11.12	8.92	8.53	2.29	7.72	31.84	11.60
1990	3.59	7.19	8.44	13.64	6.83	8.72	2.83	7.56	33.54	12.36
1995	3.18	8.17	7.17	13.48	5.38	7.63	2.30	7.69	40.73	13.73
1996	3.38	8.67	7.98	14.06	6.03	8.42	2.64	8.28	41.14	14.02
1997	3.57	9.47	7.99	14.15	6.26	8.39	2.63	8.58	41.38	14.40
1998	3.25	9.31	7.12	13.05	4.44	7.46	2.27	8.17	39.91	14.32
1999	3.21	8.87	7.27	13.25	5.45	7.66	2.33	8.00	38.90	13.88
2000	3.02	9.55	10.82	16.68	9.44	11.28	3.50	9.71	40.95	15.10
2001	3.42	11.37	10.23	17.50	8.74	10.64	3.34	10.70	41.14	16.33
2002	3.63	9.61	9.14	15.37	7.92	9.63	3.03	9.26	39.71	15.36
2003	3.42	11.28	10.79	17.56	9.97	11.32	3.64	10.89	41.94	16.77
2004	3.60	12.17	12.24	19.51	12.01	12.85	4.14	11.96	42.62	17.91
2005	5.18	14.51	15.82	21.82	15.92	16.28	5.48	14.71	46.08	21.04
2006	4.76	15.02	18.50	24.64	19.27	19.08	6.31	15.89	49.51	23.41
2007	4.76	15.36	20.19	26.75	21.47	20.84	6.97	16.68	50.11	23.74
2008	—	16.42	24.89	31.33	27.06	25.70	8.59	18.81	53.66	26.17
2009	—	14.73	18.92	28.40	20.83	20.45	6.40	16.04	51.29	23.90
2010	—	13.72	21.88	30.12	23.77	23.24	7.61	16.06	54.93	25.37
2011	—	13.35	25.82	33.82	28.13	R 27.10	9.15	R 16.56	53.52	R 25.54
2012	—	12.56	28.69	31.58	29.62	R 29.04	10.18	R 17.09	51.63	R 25.66
2013	—	12.07	28.25	31.29	29.68	R 28.74	9.97	R 15.72	55.08	R 24.88
2014	—	12.13	27.57	34.53	29.84	R 28.84	9.72	R 15.86	58.83	R 25.02
2015	—	10.84	19.26	27.57	16.65	R 20.48	6.70	R 13.05	54.33	R 22.05
2016	—	10.51	16.54	27.08	13.27	18.40	5.72	12.08	51.51	21.59

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	12.6	484.5	501.4	26.0	49.4	576.9	2.5	1,076.4	768.0	1,844.4
1975	8.0	830.2	914.6	48.5	69.6	1,032.7	5.1	1,876.0	1,610.5	3,486.6
1980	5.7	1,654.8	1,554.5	80.5	82.9	1,717.9	46.5	3,424.9	2,408.8	5,833.7
1985	8.2	2,478.1	1,682.5	126.1	162.8	1,971.5	48.5	4,506.3	3,558.6	8,064.9
1990	4.9	2,501.4	1,548.9	195.5	68.4	1,812.8	65.2	4,384.3	4,414.2	8,798.5
1995	2.3	3,158.3	1,194.0	214.0	37.9	1,446.0	73.1	4,679.6	5,543.7	10,223.2
1996	2.9	3,590.7	1,404.1	244.1	49.6	1,697.8	86.9	5,378.2	5,654.4	11,032.6
1997	2.5	3,655.0	1,366.1	217.9	61.9	1,645.9	133.9	5,437.2	5,656.5	11,093.7
1998	1.3	3,255.9	1,103.0	198.3	47.0	1,348.3	102.9	4,708.5	5,523.2	10,231.7
1999	1.8	3,380.9	1,199.8	218.6	72.0	1,490.3	108.3	4,981.3	5,696.2	10,677.5
2000	0.9	3,946.2	2,219.0	364.3	125.5	2,708.8	175.2	6,831.0	6,009.8	12,840.8
2001	1.1	4,420.1	2,173.2	289.1	118.4	2,580.7	111.7	7,113.5	6,209.2	13,322.7
2002	0.5	3,640.7	1,750.0	294.1	73.7	2,117.8	102.8	5,861.8	6,294.5	12,156.3
2003	0.9	4,747.8	2,190.6	332.3	92.7	2,615.6	129.9	7,494.3	6,742.6	14,236.9
2004	1.4	4,909.2	2,440.8	383.1	140.6	2,964.5	151.3	8,026.4	6,889.6	14,916.0
2005	1.7	6,047.9	3,226.3	390.1	198.8	3,815.1	167.2	10,031.9	7,945.0	17,977.0
2006	1.5	5,471.6	2,877.1	392.7	197.1	3,466.9	170.9	9,110.8	8,181.2	17,291.9
2007	1.6	6,296.1	3,515.9	489.5	160.4	4,165.8	208.6	10,672.0	8,590.7	19,262.7
2008	—	6,614.6	4,047.4	707.2	101.4	4,856.0	287.6	11,758.2	8,978.2	20,736.3
2009	—	6,093.3	2,270.1	647.1	114.9	3,032.1	75.0	9,200.4	8,442.9	17,643.3
2010	—	5,482.5	2,500.5	667.9	134.6	R 3,303.0	77.9	R 8,863.4	9,547.9	R 18,411.3
2011	—	5,399.3	2,750.9	667.7	115.8	R 3,534.4	95.7	R 9,029.4	9,357.0	R 18,386.4
2012	—	4,639.5	3,633.2	530.6	61.4	R 4,225.3	99.5	R 8,964.2	8,929.7	R 17,893.9
2013	—	5,200.3	2,965.8	606.2	66.4	R 3,638.4	134.5	R 8,973.2	9,543.5	R 18,516.7
2014	—	5,747.2	3,129.8	856.2	113.7	R 4,099.6	R 132.8	R 9,979.6	10,031.3	R 20,010.9
2015	—	R 5,064.3	2,348.2	618.5	43.2	R 3,010.0	R 67.9	R 8,142.1	9,456.2	R 17,598.3
2016	—	4,453.5	1,479.5	574.3	45.3	2,099.1	46.5	6,599.1	8,933.6	15,532.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.48	1.17	1.14	1.43	0.73	2.92	0.42	0.68	0.40	0.80	7.80	1.98
1975	1.36	1.97	2.48	2.99	2.51	4.80	1.90	2.19	0.79	2.11	16.57	5.40
1980	1.67	4.17	6.48	5.54	5.68	10.26	4.18	5.09	2.02	4.68	23.21	9.22
1985	1.92	5.95	6.79	11.67	8.92	8.79	4.64	5.90	2.29	5.83	30.86	13.48
1990	1.76	5.43	6.54	10.15	6.83	8.83	3.75	5.23	2.80	5.27	29.48	12.84
1995	1.67	5.91	5.07	10.03	5.38	9.57	3.34	4.43	2.01	5.18	33.64	14.54
1996	1.60	6.69	6.01	11.17	6.03	9.93	4.04	5.30	2.31	6.01	34.05	15.00
1997	1.65	6.32	5.50	10.74	6.26	10.04	3.44	4.86	2.45	5.74	34.22	14.38
1998	1.37	5.91	4.40	9.52	4.44	8.56	2.38	3.92	2.10	5.30	32.36	13.92
1999	1.34	5.01	4.71	9.70	5.45	9.57	2.78	4.28	2.04	4.73	30.28	12.60
2000	1.60	7.53	7.96	12.42	9.44	12.27	4.60	6.97	3.05	7.26	35.46	15.83
2001	1.62	9.30	6.76	13.16	8.74	11.54	4.07	6.26	2.94	8.28	35.88	17.09
2002	1.92	6.26	6.38	11.82	7.92	10.92	4.12	5.93	2.63	6.11	34.55	15.16
2003	1.76	8.37	7.93	13.95	9.97	12.67	5.44	7.30	3.27	7.90	37.89	17.17
2004	1.87	9.84	9.73	15.61	12.01	15.13	5.36	8.45	3.55	9.22	38.04	17.99
2005	2.08	11.50	13.61	17.53	15.92	18.13	7.57	11.65	4.55	11.38	42.08	22.34
2006	2.88	11.65	15.59	19.43	19.27	20.77	8.79	13.52	4.89	12.14	45.46	24.79
2007	2.76	11.54	17.16	21.47	22.49	22.49	9.82	14.64	5.52	12.41	46.65	24.77
2008	4.49	12.59	23.58	25.55	27.06	26.68	13.27	20.00	6.72	14.72	49.22	27.67
2009	5.80	10.49	15.02	20.62	20.83	19.37	9.94	13.31	3.71	11.31	45.36	24.18
2010	5.91	10.63	18.50	23.62	23.77	22.93	12.90	16.48	4.27	12.21	47.79	26.06
2011	5.78	9.08	24.73	26.93	28.13	29.13	17.41	22.04	R 5.13	R 12.57	46.33	R 25.59
2012	—	7.60	25.79	21.36	29.62	30.19	18.36	R 23.16	R 3.40	R 11.05	44.13	R 24.71
2013	—	7.73	25.03	21.04	29.68	29.42	16.84	R 22.76	R 3.46	R 10.70	45.00	R 24.26
2014	—	8.04	21.79	22.25	29.84	28.36	14.75	R 21.38	R 3.68	R 10.04	47.25	R 24.75
2015	—	R 6.64	14.49	13.41	16.65	20.46	7.83	R 15.40	R 2.84	R 8.31	44.86	R 22.61
2016	—	5.99	11.45	12.61	13.27	18.11	6.10	12.87	2.13	7.20	42.35	21.31

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	3.3	166.0	135.5	4.0	2.6	16.1	113.8	272.0	(s)	441.3	872.8	1,314.1
1975	9.2	256.7	273.8	9.2	6.0	29.3	340.7	659.0	0.1	925.0	2,139.2	3,064.2
1980	11.0	690.4	546.7	13.9	5.4	55.7	668.1	1,289.9	1.2	1,992.5	3,205.2	5,197.8
1985	15.5	1,010.8	523.0	37.6	43.6	88.3	486.6	1,179.1	1.2	2,206.5	5,139.5	7,346.0
1990	9.5	1,089.6	587.1	41.3	10.4	55.7	410.4	1,105.0	7.2	2,211.3	5,636.2	7,847.5
1995	8.0	1,410.1	463.2	45.2	21.8	10.4	284.8	825.4	11.2	2,254.7	7,174.9	9,429.5
1996	9.9	1,739.9	543.4	55.0	25.7	10.4	324.6	959.1	13.2	2,722.0	7,279.5	10,001.5
1997	9.3	2,082.4	459.0	46.9	28.4	10.2	218.5	763.0	23.5	2,878.2	7,476.4	10,354.6
1998	4.6	2,038.9	305.0	41.0	24.7	9.5	101.4	481.5	18.0	2,543.0	7,268.5	9,811.5
1999	5.4	1,855.0	382.6	45.4	21.1	10.0	130.0	589.0	19.4	2,468.8	7,022.6	9,491.4
2000	3.7	2,842.9	701.1	77.0	50.8	12.9	272.7	1,114.4	30.7	3,991.7	8,520.6	12,512.2
2001	4.1	3,337.1	663.0	61.7	43.3	13.1	184.1	965.2	21.8	4,328.2	8,795.4	13,123.6
2002	1.9	2,325.6	558.1	64.1	22.1	48.7	224.8	917.8	21.1	3,266.5	8,629.1	11,895.6
2003	3.3	2,918.6	912.9	75.3	37.6	19.3	368.9	1,414.0	26.5	4,362.4	9,372.5	13,734.8
2004	6.8	3,630.2	1,127.0	113.4	50.7	15.5	385.7	1,692.3	29.0	5,358.2	9,654.3	15,012.5
2005	7.7	3,253.5	1,432.2	74.5	68.5	22.1	478.8	2,076.1	31.0	5,368.3	11,030.7	16,399.1
2006	9.1	3,096.3	1,411.4	85.3	38.7	30.6	438.8	2,004.8	32.0	5,142.1	11,793.0	16,935.1
2007	8.2	3,369.1	1,449.5	103.7	29.8	30.5	538.4	2,151.8	37.9	5,566.9	11,829.3	17,396.2
2008	7.7	3,731.3	1,832.6	160.8	19.7	28.5	641.2	2,682.8	48.4	6,470.1	12,999.9	19,470.0
2009	3.2	3,009.8	1,047.4	136.4	20.0	20.9	535.3	1,760.1	13.2	4,786.3	11,660.2	16,446.5
2010	0.5	3,126.8	1,074.2	155.7	20.8	21.0	635.6	R 1,907.2	15.6	R 5,050.0	12,601.1	R 17,651.1
2011	0.6	2,713.2	1,472.1	185.7	26.8	27.5	776.0	R 2,488.0	17.4	R 5,219.3	12,079.4	R 17,298.7
2012	—	2,118.6	1,280.1	127.6	10.0	26.6	489.1	R 1,933.5	21.2	R 4,073.3	11,445.5	R 15,518.8
2013	—	2,406.2	1,331.7	136.7	4.7	28.2	332.3	R 1,833.6	22.4	R 4,262.1	11,721.7	R 15,983.8
2014	—	2,660.6	1,060.0	151.6	9.1	27.7	78.5	R 1,326.8	R 24.0	R 4,011.4	12,340.8	R 16,352.2
2015	—	R 2,134.9	805.2	97.4	2.6	R 27.7	15.3	R 1,241.7	R 18.5	R 3,395.2	11,785.7	R 15,180.9
2016	—	1,857.6	534.6	99.7	4.3	282.3	12.0	932.8	14.2	2,804.7	11,054.2	13,858.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.58	0.48	0.53	0.68	0.70	1.46	2.92	0.49	1.33	0.81	1.49	0.69	3.51	0.97
1975	2.14	1.36	1.82	1.47	2.36	3.15	4.80	2.01	2.67	2.35	1.49	2.04	7.97	2.85
1980	2.38	1.67	2.08	3.43	5.36	5.85	10.26	3.78	6.05	5.12	1.45	3.75	12.11	5.26
1985	1.88	1.92	1.91	5.13	6.14	12.62	8.79	4.64	6.27	6.13	1.45	4.61	15.34	6.90
1990	1.71	1.76	1.74	4.72	6.78	10.92	8.83	3.75	5.29	5.53	1.02	4.10	16.95	7.33
1995	1.72	1.67	1.69	4.55	4.84	8.70	9.57	3.34	5.33	5.34	1.36	4.17	16.97	6.38
1996	1.69	1.60	1.64	4.91	5.88	9.24	9.93	4.04	5.69	5.84	1.29	4.47	16.48	6.56
1997	1.72	1.65	1.69	4.92	5.40	10.20	10.04	3.44	6.26	6.20	1.28	4.54	15.23	6.41
1998	1.55	1.37	1.45	3.90	4.18	9.49	8.56	2.38	5.18	5.13	1.25	3.73	14.49	5.71
1999	1.62	1.34	1.47	3.79	4.68	9.70	9.57	2.78	4.94	5.14	1.36	3.69	13.96	5.97
2000	1.66	1.60	1.63	5.95	7.60	12.67	12.27	4.60	6.35	7.06	1.41	5.11	15.75	7.51
2001	1.73	1.62	1.66	7.47	6.61	13.01	11.54	4.07	5.18	6.13	1.87	5.41	16.28	7.99
2002	1.93	1.92	1.92	5.40	6.39	12.31	10.92	4.12	5.61	6.35	2.07	5.10	15.17	7.61
2003	1.93	1.76	1.81	7.15	7.79	15.11	12.67	5.44	6.60	7.62	1.62	6.30	20.92	9.65
2004	2.31	1.87	1.96	7.84	9.20	17.11	15.13	5.36	6.13	7.73	1.78	6.71	20.63	9.65
2005	2.96	2.08	2.27	10.48	13.73	18.67	18.13	7.57	7.37	9.90	2.65	8.68	24.11	11.78
2006	3.26	2.88	2.97	10.33	15.84	20.71	20.77	8.79	8.85	11.58	2.59	9.63	27.53	12.57
2007	3.43	2.76	2.91	11.16	17.32	24.16	22.49	9.82	10.06	12.94	2.45	10.56	25.53	13.85
2008	4.32	3.18	3.44	12.04	23.77	28.95	26.68	13.27	11.16	15.04	2.69	12.08	27.53	14.79
2009	5.03	3.77	4.01	9.32	14.36	23.81	19.37	9.94	11.43	12.72	2.54	10.26	24.54	12.82
2010	5.39	4.22	4.44	8.35	19.16	24.69	22.93	12.90	R 16.26	R 17.61	R 2.54	R 11.86	25.76	R 14.41
2011	6.50	4.29	4.74	7.97	23.60	28.51	29.13	17.41	R 17.65	R 19.94	R 2.43	R 12.59	22.96	R 14.45
2012	5.87	4.44	4.73	6.70	24.88	21.98	30.19	18.36	R 17.42	R 20.43	R 2.34	R 12.30	19.62	R 13.67
2013	5.27	4.13	4.37	7.19	24.18	21.60	29.42	16.84	R 19.22	R 21.26	R 2.39	R 12.71	19.30	R 14.23
2014	4.30	4.22	4.24	7.87	22.77	23.02	28.36	14.75	R 20.19	R 21.47	R 2.70	R 12.89	19.28	R 14.38
2015	3.83	4.07	4.02	6.41	15.04	12.67	20.46	7.83	R 17.23	R 17.00	R 2.56	R 10.54	18.49	R 12.37
2016	3.40	3.66	3.60	5.74	11.26	11.73	18.11	6.10	14.30	14.16	2.27	9.16	17.67	11.18

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	96.4	68.1	164.5	80.0	68.8	5.6	50.3	103.2	93.4	321.4	10.1	575.9	322.1	898.0
1975	197.8	85.5	283.3	156.0	216.9	11.4	34.1	276.6	197.5	736.4	9.4	1,185.2	734.6	1,919.8
1980	197.6	106.6	304.2	398.4	289.8	43.8	82.7	337.3	384.4	1,138.0	11.9	1,852.5	1,318.1	3,170.6
1985	58.5	122.3	180.8	526.2	192.4	43.9	56.6	162.0	492.3	947.2	13.9	1,668.0	1,500.4	3,168.5
1990	62.2	80.7	142.9	473.7	160.0	23.6	53.1	94.1	346.3	677.1	14.1	1,307.8	1,815.7	3,123.5
1995	63.8	59.0	122.8	1,001.1	86.5	27.4	56.2	41.8	371.3	583.2	15.5	1,722.6	1,466.0	3,188.5
1996	61.0	58.1	119.1	1,081.8	104.6	37.5	57.7	62.3	396.5	658.6	19.1	1,878.6	1,459.4	3,337.9
1997	61.0	61.6	122.6	1,039.0	91.8	52.4	61.4	42.5	413.9	662.0	19.9	1,843.5	1,314.1	3,157.6
1998	54.8	54.4	109.2	691.6	73.4	57.0	46.0	28.0	410.1	614.4	13.4	1,428.6	1,247.1	2,675.7
1999	54.1	51.1	105.3	396.1	93.6	61.1	44.9	28.4	396.2	624.1	15.8	1,141.3	1,230.6	2,371.9
2000	51.1	68.6	119.7	592.6	145.2	103.5	59.5	58.0	449.0	815.2	19.8	1,547.3	1,388.6	2,935.9
2001	38.1	66.4	104.5	651.7	114.7	71.9	104.7	39.5	410.3	741.1	15.3	1,512.6	1,414.0	2,926.6
2002	29.2	57.5	86.7	510.1	107.4	50.0	112.9	35.3	401.4	707.0	16.1	1,320.0	1,301.9	2,621.9
2003	25.6	50.5	76.1	605.9	138.2	74.0	139.3	54.2	474.6	880.2	12.2	1,574.4	1,552.3	3,126.6
2004	19.3	57.1	76.4	630.2	186.3	94.9	168.8	50.0	542.1	1,042.1	15.9	1,764.6	1,455.4	3,220.0
2005	25.8	64.7	90.5	868.1	269.3	160.3	208.6	63.6	658.1	1,359.9	27.0	2,345.5	1,640.6	3,986.2
2006	27.2	82.9	110.1	821.9	318.4	128.8	261.6	71.9	762.3	1,543.0	25.8	2,500.7	1,406.6	3,907.3
2007	26.8	73.8	100.6	883.2	363.2	105.8	250.8	90.2	767.1	1,577.1	22.1	2,583.0	1,761.0	4,344.0
2008	31.2	77.5	108.7	983.6	468.5	76.5	231.3	104.1	851.7	1,732.0	18.4	2,842.7	1,379.4	4,222.1
2009	22.3	72.3	94.6	687.0	243.3	48.1	161.5	30.3	864.1	1,347.3	14.6	2,143.5	1,123.3	3,266.8
2010	26.6	86.5	113.1	645.3	251.7	55.2	272.0	41.7	R 1,017.6	R 1,638.2	R 20.7	R 2,417.3	1,184.7	R 3,602.0
2011	34.2	88.4	122.7	614.8	382.7	75.0	230.9	136.2	R 1,040.2	R 1,865.0	R 30.6	R 2,633.1	1,051.4	R 3,684.5
2012	28.8	85.5	114.3	513.0	359.2	72.9	346.4	66.7	R 1,009.8	R 1,855.1	R 29.7	R 2,512.1	917.7	R 3,429.8
2013	23.8	70.4	94.2	593.5	317.1	70.7	337.4	75.3	R 1,067.7	R 1,868.3	R 26.8	R 2,582.9	1,179.4	R 3,762.3
2014	15.3	64.0	79.3	685.0	262.8	83.0	300.4	51.2	R 1,110.9	R 1,808.3	R 32.6	R 2,605.2	1,184.3	R 3,789.5
2015	16.7	60.7	77.4	549.8	176.1	39.8	R 281.4	21.2	R 1,008.3	R 1,526.8	R 31.8	R 2,185.9	1,140.6	R 3,326.5
2016	11.1	39.5	50.6	456.7	121.6	39.5	249.8	17.5	808.1	1,236.6	28.7	1,772.6	1,067.8	2,840.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.48	—	2.17	1.44	1.43	0.72	5.08	2.92	0.37	2.12	2.12	4.82	2.14
1975	1.36	—	3.45	2.84	2.99	2.01	7.48	4.80	1.67	3.95	3.95	13.66	4.02
1980	—	—	9.02	7.45	5.54	6.27	14.36	10.26	3.53	8.82	8.82	15.02	8.87
1985	—	—	9.99	8.48	12.54	6.51	18.18	8.79	4.08	8.74	8.74	19.65	8.85
1990	—	4.56	9.32	8.99	11.17	6.03	20.61	8.83	3.13	8.79	8.79	21.66	8.93
1995	—	2.06	8.36	9.02	10.60	4.04	21.75	9.57	2.66	9.19	9.19	24.79	9.35
1996	—	5.32	9.29	9.68	10.97	4.88	21.63	9.93	3.15	9.31	9.31	24.90	9.46
1997	—	4.03	9.39	9.29	10.83	4.53	21.82	10.04	2.79	9.34	9.34	24.98	9.49
1998	—	6.47	8.11	8.21	9.90	3.40	21.44	8.56	1.94	7.96	7.96	24.07	8.11
1999	—	5.00	8.81	8.81	11.42	4.23	23.04	9.57	2.47	8.96	8.95	23.85	9.10
2000	—	5.66	10.87	11.33	14.58	6.90	23.20	12.27	4.10	11.46	11.45	23.90	11.58
2001	—	6.47	11.01	10.53	14.78	5.79	24.51	11.54	3.17	10.78	10.78	24.18	10.91
2002	—	5.16	10.72	9.81	13.17	5.54	26.70	10.92	3.47	10.18	10.18	23.29	10.30
2003	—	7.10	12.42	11.49	14.71	6.76	28.94	12.67	4.53	11.76	11.75	27.49	11.89
2004	—	8.22	15.13	13.48	16.37	9.06	30.11	15.13	4.71	13.91	13.90	23.21	13.98
2005	—	11.23	18.56	17.48	17.95	13.10	35.22	18.13	6.78	17.17	17.15	33.40	17.31
2006	—	12.82	22.31	19.78	20.14	14.89	43.88	20.77	7.81	19.57	19.55	34.98	19.69
2007	—	13.13	23.70	20.65	22.24	16.46	47.16	22.49	7.85	21.04	21.02	32.14	21.14
2008	—	18.15	27.23	28.28	25.98	23.13	55.12	26.68	12.08	25.74	25.72	37.05	25.82
2009	—	11.62	20.32	18.26	20.50	12.64	56.07	19.37	8.24	17.93	17.91	38.49	18.12
2010	—	8.13	25.19	22.32	24.35	16.43	58.80	22.93	10.86	R 21.60	R 21.55	40.28	R 21.74
2011	—	9.56	31.64	28.50	27.61	22.77	69.54	29.13	14.81	R 28.17	R 28.09	39.41	R 28.21
2012	—	20.34	33.04	29.43	22.01	23.16	72.11	30.19	15.40	R 28.74	R 28.71	41.63	R 28.83
2013	—	19.90	32.71	28.80	21.69	22.15	69.42	29.42	15.52	R 27.82	R 27.80	40.01	R 27.92
2014	—	18.14	33.16	28.64	22.91	20.61	69.44	28.36	13.19	R 26.68	R 26.65	40.49	R 26.78
2015	—	16.06	24.86	21.02	14.03	11.99	67.28	20.46	7.46	R 18.93	18.92	37.97	19.10
2016	—	14.41	21.62	17.51	13.22	9.49	65.78	18.11	5.60	16.27	16.26	35.33	16.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.2	—	2.7	89.5	0.6	155.5	36.9	1,939.4	43.0	2,267.6	2,267.8	38.9	2,306.7
1975	(s)	—	4.8	173.7	1.4	423.1	43.1	3,304.6	93.0	4,043.7	4,043.8	95.9	4,139.6
1980	—	—	14.6	447.5	1.7	1,274.5	92.7	6,727.2	251.7	8,809.9	8,809.9	110.0	8,919.9
1985	—	—	11.1	678.8	7.1	139.0	106.8	6,153.6	22.7	7,119.1	7,119.1	163.7	7,282.9
1990	—	(s)	3.6	1,136.0	6.4	183.5	136.2	6,347.5	26.7	7,840.0	7,840.1	206.6	8,046.6
1995	—	0.5	3.2	1,119.4	5.6	176.4	137.1	6,555.8	38.8	8,036.4	8,036.9	233.2	8,270.1
1996	—	1.8	3.1	1,229.2	5.2	319.2	132.3	6,718.6	127.8	8,535.4	8,537.1	223.6	8,760.7
1997	—	0.3	3.2	1,235.5	3.7	311.5	141.0	6,781.2	89.7	8,565.9	8,566.2	218.8	8,785.0
1998	—	4.1	9.7	1,029.9	20.2	285.3	145.1	5,811.4	49.1	7,350.7	7,354.8	211.9	7,566.7
1999	—	3.9	3.7	1,232.2	1.1	218.8	157.5	6,610.9	96.7	8,320.9	8,324.8	216.0	8,540.8
2000	—	4.8	4.1	1,519.1	13.1	372.1	156.2	8,424.2	209.6	10,698.4	10,703.2	224.5	10,927.8
2001	—	6.1	13.8	1,440.3	1.4	481.3	151.2	7,924.8	63.9	10,077.3	10,083.4	218.3	10,301.7
2002	—	4.9	9.5	1,349.9	3.3	484.7	162.8	7,616.0	83.6	9,709.7	9,714.6	209.5	9,924.1
2003	—	8.3	1.2	2,102.3	3.1	662.2	163.1	8,941.8	130.4	12,004.0	12,012.3	252.2	12,264.4
2004	—	10.8	17.3	2,816.6	4.2	991.4	172.0	10,629.4	172.6	14,803.3	14,814.1	209.8	15,023.9
2005	—	28.0	25.8	2,903.1	5.2	1,486.3	200.1	12,714.6	242.4	17,577.4	17,605.4	324.3	17,929.7
2006	—	36.2	2.9	3,372.7	7.7	1,717.2	242.8	14,803.9	320.8	20,468.0	20,504.1	335.0	20,839.1
2007	—	37.1	22.2	3,480.8	4.7	1,864.3	269.5	15,847.8	348.7	21,838.1	21,875.2	372.5	22,247.7
2008	—	62.8	21.1	4,493.4	25.6	2,839.8	292.5	18,355.7	785.0	26,813.2	26,876.0	368.9	27,244.9
2009	—	36.8	3.1	2,921.0	7.6	1,200.9	267.5	13,247.2	608.3	18,255.6	18,292.4	397.2	18,689.6
2010	—	29.9	5.0	3,641.3	5.3	1,375.8	R 344.4	15,786.6	825.5	R 21,983.9	R 22,013.8	401.5	R 22,415.3
2011	—	37.9	6.9	4,696.4	6.3	1,995.2	R 362.6	19,042.5	480.3	R 26,590.1	R 26,628.1	400.9	R 27,028.9
2012	—	80.9	6.9	4,686.3	5.6	3,391.4	R 343.3	19,177.1	482.9	R 28,093.5	R 28,174.5	390.3	R 28,564.7
2013	—	68.2	6.1	4,384.7	4.9	3,428.4	R 346.3	18,617.5	614.7	R 27,402.5	R 27,470.7	391.0	R 27,861.8
2014	—	68.9	11.4	4,633.3	4.4	3,385.6	R 384.2	18,605.6	644.4	R 27,668.9	R 27,737.8	394.2	R 28,132.0
2015	—	R 56.2	10.5	3,556.5	2.6	2,130.0	R 375.2	12,845.6	229.6	R 19,150.0	R 19,206.1	364.8	R 19,570.9
2016	—	53.6	7.6	3,172.0	2.5	1,908.9	356.2	11,821.1	174.7	17,443.1	17,496.7	332.2	17,828.9

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, New York**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.47	0.38	0.44	—	0.42	0.42	0.20	—	1.92	0.44
1975	1.18	0.88	2.16	—	1.94	1.95	0.31	—	3.89	1.56
1980	1.47	2.67	5.63	—	4.25	4.26	0.56	1.74	6.94	2.80
1985	1.72	3.48	6.11	—	4.26	4.29	0.67	—	9.34	2.98
1990	1.61	2.38	6.34	—	3.60	3.65	0.65	0.46	8.37	2.23
1995	1.41	2.08	4.41	—	2.64	2.83	0.54	2.21	6.21	1.73
1996	1.43	2.88	5.07	0.67	3.17	3.31	0.53	0.58	6.37	1.81
1997	1.42	2.81	3.75	—	2.83	2.92	0.47	0.33	6.71	1.81
1998	1.43	2.50	3.36	0.94	2.03	2.09	0.51	0.86	7.87	1.64
1999	1.45	2.79	3.47	0.79	2.36	2.42	0.51	0.55	8.69	1.77
2000	1.49	4.60	8.39	0.74	4.28	4.60	0.48	0.67	16.78	3.04
2001	1.42	4.05	5.05	0.80	3.50	3.65	0.41	1.36	20.47	2.75
2002	1.53	3.99	5.53	0.85	3.47	3.66	0.40	1.64	8.94	2.41
2003	1.58	6.07	6.99	0.80	4.46	4.61	0.41	1.58	13.21	3.01
2004	1.74	6.51	8.99	1.21	4.50	4.66	0.44	1.46	13.84	3.18
2005	2.12	9.05	11.18	1.21	6.75	6.62	0.44	2.28	16.53	4.50
2006	2.37	7.60	12.68	1.41	7.58	7.41	0.49	2.32	17.32	4.24
2007	2.39	7.92	12.63	1.88	7.49	7.78	0.46	2.42	18.25	4.55
2008	2.57	10.64	24.53	2.01	12.34	13.28	0.48	2.66	18.28	5.66
2009	2.68	5.16	12.70	1.72	8.14	8.46	0.56	2.20	12.10	3.12
2010	3.02	5.62	15.96	1.54	12.01	10.02	0.64	2.41	13.31	3.51
2011	3.27	5.44	22.47	4.01	17.78	15.24	0.68	2.45	11.53	3.51
2012	3.12	3.84	23.56	—	18.88	20.94	0.74	2.21	9.51	2.93
2013	3.02	5.11	24.43	—	18.52	20.55	0.80	2.26	11.49	3.58
2014	3.03	5.27	23.67	—	14.98	17.20	0.76	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	3.85
2015	2.83	3.41	14.70	—	8.18	10.02	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	2.72
2016	2.37	2.68	10.23	—	7.24	8.24	0.69	2.29	8.74	2.22
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	127.6	40.9	8.1	—	149.6	157.7	9.2	—	20.8	356.1
1975	173.3	12.2	66.6	—	1,029.8	1,096.4	44.9	—	45.9	1,372.8
1980	233.8	343.4	24.5	—	1,706.9	1,731.5	118.3	0.2	182.7	2,610.0
1985	337.5	622.1	29.2	—	1,156.5	1,185.7	172.1	—	569.5	2,886.9
1990	420.0	564.0	40.4	—	1,218.0	1,258.4	163.2	13.2	108.6	2,527.4
1995	321.0	916.0	41.8	—	203.5	245.2	150.7	85.4	190.8	1,909.1
1996	331.7	941.3	37.4	0.1	297.9	335.4	194.7	24.0	163.1	1,990.2
1997	350.5	1,188.2	34.3	—	227.9	262.1	144.6	13.8	69.7	2,028.9
1998	370.9	964.3	27.2	1.2	294.8	323.2	166.6	34.1	67.1	1,926.2
1999	350.4	1,233.9	44.6	3.1	298.0	345.7	197.7	22.9	93.9	2,244.6
2000	379.8	1,747.1	114.8	1.2	613.2	729.2	159.0	27.6	610.6	3,653.4
2001	341.4	1,473.6	88.4	0.2	552.6	641.2	174.6	35.6	827.4	3,493.8
2002	357.8	1,484.8	71.7	1.2	376.2	449.1	166.0	41.0	429.5	2,928.1
2003	383.3	1,621.8	98.0	0.9	830.7	929.7	171.9	38.9	450.7	3,596.2
2004	406.5	1,720.0	91.0	3.6	925.8	1,020.3	186.0	38.0	446.6	3,817.4
2005	452.2	2,809.5	102.4	15.6	1,488.0	1,606.0	197.0	62.2	604.6	5,731.6
2006	510.5	3,007.3	45.7	6.9	464.9	517.5	215.9	64.4	738.3	5,054.1
2007	527.8	3,302.8	100.2	5.3	552.2	657.8	205.5	66.6	894.4	5,654.9
2008	502.3	4,333.3	114.7	4.2	382.8	501.7	215.0	78.7	1,040.1	6,671.1
2009	353.5	1,937.5	54.1	2.9	166.9	223.9	255.7	69.4	464.8	3,304.8
2010	427.4	2,438.0	58.7	8.1	135.2	202.0	282.2	75.4	425.6	3,850.5
2011	324.3	2,413.2	42.9	10.8	114.6	168.3	305.5	71.2	475.6	3,758.1
2012	151.9	1,971.3	53.3	—	54.5	107.8	318.3	59.0	548.2	3,156.6
2013	142.3	2,397.7	70.9	—	102.7	173.6	375.3	67.4	733.1	3,889.4
2014	139.1	2,454.2	113.7	—	209.9	323.6	342.1	<sup>R</sup> 88.3	778.0	<sup>R</sup> 4,125.2
2015	62.1	1,655.3	70.8	—	99.9	170.7	333.9	<sup>R</sup> 78.3	639.8	<sup>R</sup> 2,940.0
2016	37.1	1,303.9	20.3	—	28.4	48.7	299.0	70.9	537.6	2,297.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy															Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total				Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
1970	—	0.43	0.43	0.69	1.13	1.80	0.73	2.82	0.46	1.36	1.94	—	1.25	1.20	0.41	4.17	2.01	
1975	—	1.12	1.12	1.57	2.74	3.19	2.03	4.55	1.90	2.91	3.68	0.29	1.55	2.45	1.05	7.92	4.08	
1980	—	1.58	1.58	3.55	6.80	6.01	6.46	9.91	3.72	7.05	8.15	0.36	2.36	4.59	1.48	11.72	7.92	
1985	—	1.97	1.97	5.29	7.35	9.86	5.77	9.03	4.45	7.48	8.12	0.54	2.56	4.73	1.57	17.46	9.35	
1990	—	1.78	1.78	4.19	7.88	10.37	5.65	9.44	3.11	6.82	8.50	0.54	1.17	4.48	1.35	18.73	9.66	
1995	—	1.64	1.64	4.53	6.80	9.42	3.90	8.89	2.79	6.15	7.75	0.51	1.30	4.03	1.21	19.28	9.46	
1996	—	1.51	1.51	5.42	7.61	10.67	4.78	9.55	3.22	7.15	8.41	0.47	1.21	4.33	1.15	19.15	9.91	
1997	—	1.45	1.45	5.93	7.53	10.39	4.42	9.57	2.99	7.30	8.48	0.47	1.15	4.39	1.13	19.00	10.03	
1998	—	1.46	1.46	5.30	6.42	9.66	3.30	8.13	2.24	6.28	7.27	0.45	1.31	3.81	1.10	18.92	9.45	
1999	—	1.45	1.45	5.15	6.91	10.04	3.81	8.77	2.68	6.58	7.86	0.44	1.44	4.05	1.11	18.89	9.79	
2000	—	1.44	1.44	6.69	9.75	13.35	6.50	11.08	4.24	7.85	10.57	0.30	1.61	5.20	1.09	18.99	11.50	
2001	—	1.60	1.60	8.56	9.06	14.39	5.77	11.03	3.82	7.17	10.08	0.43	2.04	5.32	1.25	19.29	11.65	
2002	—	1.76	1.76	6.07	8.67	12.00	5.20	10.59	3.89	7.59	9.67	0.44	2.18	4.91	1.35	19.74	11.36	
2003	—	1.79	1.79	8.25	10.04	14.64	6.29	12.02	4.67	9.11	11.06	0.43	1.77	5.62	1.37	20.12	12.28	
2004	—	2.01	2.01	9.11	12.31	16.42	8.39	14.52	4.67	9.35	13.16	0.42	2.03	6.72	1.55	20.42	13.91	
2005	—	2.41	2.41	12.20	16.48	19.00	12.36	18.21	6.71	11.37	16.73	0.41	3.10	8.49	1.91	21.07	16.50	
2006	—	2.70	2.70	12.36	18.55	20.81	14.51	20.51	8.04	14.60	19.16	0.43	3.05	9.48	2.05	22.08	18.15	
2007	—	2.75	2.75	11.29	19.75	23.03	15.59	22.38	9.43	15.29	20.77	0.41	3.17	9.93	2.17	22.96	19.39	
2008	—	3.28	3.28	13.23	26.80	27.79	22.80	26.45	13.15	20.13	25.82	0.43	3.51	12.14	2.56	23.34	22.07	
2009	—	3.62	3.62	10.43	17.15	22.88	12.12	18.97	9.37	19.88	18.54	0.50	3.21	9.28	2.57	24.84	18.51	
2010	—	3.54	3.54	9.12	20.84	25.57	16.18	22.60	12.09	R 25.24	R 22.30	0.53	R 3.21	R 10.30	2.69	25.40	R 20.32	
2011	—	3.65	3.65	8.38	26.99	29.45	22.68	28.72	15.76	R 30.93	R 28.29	0.58	R 3.43	R 12.54	2.68	25.34	R 23.34	
2012	—	3.79	3.79	6.69	27.84	24.21	22.96	29.42	18.01	R 28.68	R 28.57	0.59	R 3.30	R 12.58	2.66	26.82	R 23.77	
2013	—	3.81	3.81	6.98	27.54	25.25	22.30	28.73	18.67	R 29.95	R 27.94	0.65	R 3.49	R 12.63	2.84	27.08	R 23.40	
2014	—	3.60	3.60	7.69	26.67	27.58	20.96	27.67	16.80	R 30.01	R 27.16	0.66	R 3.93	R 12.41	R 3.01	27.35	R 23.16	
2015	—	3.51	3.51	6.18	18.51	19.40	12.24	19.69	9.14	R 27.55	R 19.61	0.63	R 3.41	R 9.44	2.68	27.47	R 19.25	
2016	—	3.14	3.14	5.30	15.62	18.40	10.04	17.95	6.88	21.08	17.49	0.63	3.05	8.47	2.29	26.96	17.95	

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	211.6	211.6	102.8	149.3	37.7	18.7	835.7	19.7	137.5	1,198.5	—	18.9	1,531.8	-190.7	576.2	1,917.3
1975	—	533.0	533.0	178.1	339.0	76.6	42.3	1,599.1	92.9	396.2	2,346.1	4.4	23.5	3,085.1	-473.6	1,393.1	4,004.7
1980	—	985.0	985.0	529.3	955.5	178.4	185.3	3,448.9	211.1	387.2	5,366.4	22.9	46.3	6,949.9	-967.2	2,553.8	8,536.6
1985	—	1,084.0	1,084.0	705.5	1,125.3	275.2	213.6	3,362.8	174.3	491.7	5,643.0	109.8	60.1	7,609.5	-1,095.2	4,305.3	10,819.7
1990	—	1,012.9	1,012.9	657.5	1,201.5	332.9	174.2	3,845.9	99.6	375.7	6,029.7	149.0	71.0	7,920.3	-1,042.4	5,715.0	12,592.8
1995	—	1,085.5	1,085.5	931.4	1,241.8	425.7	109.3	4,009.0	109.9	435.9	6,331.6	193.6	109.7	8,651.8	-1,193.2	6,884.9	14,343.5
1996	—	1,120.4	1,120.4	1,162.7	1,443.9	551.6	247.2	4,392.6	138.5	434.0	7,207.9	166.6	102.6	9,760.2	-1,207.3	7,074.6	15,627.4
1997	—	1,112.3	1,112.3	1,279.9	1,434.5	607.0	179.4	4,538.1	61.8	449.1	7,321.0	160.9	97.4	9,971.5	-1,206.2	7,068.2	15,833.6
1998	—	1,099.3	1,099.3	1,142.4	1,244.0	470.8	126.4	3,993.0	68.8	446.4	6,349.4	184.2	102.6	8,877.8	-1,247.4	7,332.4	14,962.8
1999	—	1,078.5	1,078.5	1,121.7	1,261.5	444.5	146.8	4,451.8	73.5	441.0	6,819.2	172.5	113.5	9,305.3	-1,226.9	7,411.7	15,490.2
2000	—	1,129.5	1,129.5	1,560.1	2,054.3	699.2	268.1	5,960.1	132.5	518.2	9,632.3	123.9	130.2	12,576.0	-1,277.9	7,767.1	19,065.1
2001	—	1,209.8	1,209.8	1,786.2	1,928.4	742.0	198.0	5,676.1	86.9	505.6	9,136.9	171.2	159.7	12,463.9	-1,409.4	7,834.5	18,889.1
2002	—	1,354.4	1,354.4	1,438.6	1,718.6	562.2	142.3	5,554.2	97.2	467.9	8,542.5	182.8	161.7	11,679.9	-1,596.0	8,263.3	18,347.2
2003	—	1,379.9	1,379.9	1,823.2	2,089.4	658.5	187.1	6,417.5	143.9	552.4	10,048.8	182.9	163.2	13,597.9	-1,617.1	8,329.4	20,310.3
2004	—	1,574.5	1,574.5	2,067.5	2,624.1	750.5	256.6	7,958.2	173.7	605.3	12,368.4	175.8	119.8	16,306.0	-1,841.1	8,756.2	23,221.1
2005	—	1,952.9	1,952.9	2,844.3	3,493.5	938.5	516.0	10,013.3	234.7	707.3	15,903.3	169.5	220.0	21,090.0	-2,347.7	9,224.0	27,966.3
2006	—	2,101.2	2,101.2	2,785.6	3,842.5	1,011.9	438.0	11,332.7	213.5	838.4	17,676.9	177.3	250.1	22,991.2	-2,455.1	9,544.2	30,080.3
2007	—	2,281.0	2,281.0	2,701.8	4,053.5	1,034.9	633.1	12,445.5	222.7	867.5	19,257.1	170.2	207.3	24,617.4	-2,747.6	10,332.0	32,201.8
2008	—	2,606.1	2,606.1	3,230.2	4,738.6	1,382.0	675.5	15,476.4	299.0	935.6	23,507.1	179.5	329.8	29,852.7	-3,135.4	10,358.7	37,076.1
2009	—	2,456.7	2,456.7	2,551.4	3,082.3	1,046.7	127.4	10,320.0	163.7	713.1	15,453.2	213.3	218.5	20,893.1	-2,913.0	10,821.0	28,801.0
2010	—	2,651.9	2,651.9	2,742.5	3,854.8	1,249.1	149.3	12,308.4	162.6	R 1,220.6	R 18,944.9	224.1	R 278.3	R 24,841.7	-3,320.8	11,822.8	R 33,343.7
2011	—	2,283.1	2,283.1	2,547.1	4,830.4	1,279.1	231.3	15,067.5	120.0	R 1,287.9	R 22,816.0	244.2	R 308.4	R 28,198.8	-3,038.3	11,332.3	R 36,492.8
2012	—	2,025.9	2,025.9	2,423.1	4,632.9	897.5	510.2	15,121.8	51.8	R 1,332.0	R 22,546.2	242.8	R 299.5	R 27,537.5	-2,927.8	11,720.6	R 36,330.4
2013	—	1,881.8	1,881.8	3,076.6	4,813.3	843.9	1,280.5	15,052.2	23.4	R 1,255.1	R 23,268.5	274.5	R 329.7	R 28,831.2	-3,172.6	11,991.2	R 37,649.8
2014	—	1,805.0	1,805.0	3,522.8	4,952.9	1,093.7	1,025.7	14,484.4	18.0	R 1,284.8	R 22,859.4	281.9	R 365.9	R 28,835.0	R -3,439.6	12,421.6	R 37,817.0
2015	—	1,421.5	1,421.5	3,162.5	3,549.0	697.4	250.6	R 10,789.8	4.9	R 1,133.0	R 16,424.7	279.1	R 316.1	R 21,603.8	R -3,021.4	12,547.1	R 31,129.5
2016	—	1,198.4	1,198.4	2,850.6	2,981.2	559.1	150.1	10,192.4	3.4	1,077.4	14,963.5	283.5	271.2	19,567.2	-2,601.1	12,361.6	29,327.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.59	0.75	1.15	1.80	0.73	2.82	0.45	1.36	1.96	1.25	1.65	4.17	2.01
1975	1.56	1.57	2.74	3.19	2.03	4.55	1.90	2.91	3.69	1.55	3.24	7.92	4.08
1980	1.73	3.56	6.83	6.01	6.46	9.91	3.72	7.05	8.16	2.36	6.96	11.72	7.92
1985	1.91	5.29	7.38	9.86	5.77	9.03	4.45	7.48	8.13	2.56	7.15	17.46	9.35
1990	1.81	4.21	7.92	10.37	5.65	9.44	3.11	6.82	8.51	1.19	6.89	18.73	9.66
1995	1.72	4.59	6.85	9.42	3.90	8.89	2.79	6.15	7.76	1.35	6.44	19.28	9.46
1996	1.73	5.46	7.67	10.67	4.78	9.55	3.22	7.15	8.43	1.25	7.09	19.15	9.91
1997	1.73	6.01	7.58	10.39	4.42	9.57	2.99	7.30	8.50	1.20	7.26	19.00	10.03
1998	1.71	5.48	6.49	9.66	3.30	8.13	2.24	6.33	7.29	1.38	6.38	18.92	9.45
1999	1.67	5.29	6.97	10.04	3.81	8.77	2.68	6.58	7.88	1.51	6.79	18.89	9.79
2000	1.58	6.83	9.87	13.35	6.50	11.68	4.24	7.85	10.60	1.69	9.04	18.99	11.50
2001	1.70	8.92	9.13	14.39	5.77	11.03	3.82	7.17	10.10	2.10	9.10	19.29	11.65
2002	1.92	6.48	8.75	12.00	5.20	10.59	3.89	7.59	9.69	2.24	8.43	19.74	11.36
2003	1.80	8.42	10.16	14.64	6.29	12.02	4.67	9.11	11.10	1.78	9.67	20.12	12.28
2004	2.06	9.35	12.38	16.42	8.39	14.52	4.67	9.35	13.18	2.11	11.66	20.42	13.91
2005	2.51	12.50	16.55	19.00	12.36	18.21	6.71	11.37	16.75	3.20	14.91	21.07	16.50
2006	2.88	13.05	18.61	20.81	14.51	20.51	8.04	14.60	19.18	3.13	16.76	22.08	18.15
2007	2.96	11.98	19.82	23.03	15.59	22.38	9.43	15.29	20.79	3.28	18.06	22.96	19.39
2008	3.65	13.62	26.91	27.79	22.80	26.45	13.15	20.13	25.84	3.59	21.62	23.34	22.07
2009	4.32	10.98	17.23	22.88	12.12	18.97	9.37	19.88	18.57	3.41	16.05	24.84	18.51
2010	4.11	9.98	20.92	25.57	16.18	22.60	12.09	R 25.24	R 22.32	R 3.35	R 18.31	25.40	R 20.32
2011	4.32	9.45	27.05	29.45	22.68	28.72	15.76	R 30.93	R 28.31	R 3.64	R 22.54	25.34	R 23.34
2012	4.28	8.36	27.89	24.21	22.96	29.42	18.01	R 28.68	R 28.59	R 3.56	R 22.56	26.82	R 23.77
2013	4.08	8.68	27.61	25.25	22.30	28.73	18.67	R 29.95	R 27.96	R 3.78	R 22.00	27.08	R 23.40
2014	4.12	9.05	26.79	27.58	20.96	27.67	16.80	R 30.01	R 27.19	R 4.26	R 21.55	27.35	R 23.16
2015	4.17	8.03	18.64	19.40	12.24	19.69	9.14	R 27.55	R 19.64	R 3.59	R 16.02	27.47	R 19.25
2016	3.92	7.42	15.69	18.40	10.04	17.95	6.88	21.08	17.51	3.24	14.44	26.96	17.95

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	37.8	94.7	142.3	37.7	18.7	835.7	17.8	137.5	1,189.7	18.9	1,341.1	576.2	1,917.3
1975	67.9	177.9	337.8	76.6	42.3	1,599.1	90.3	196.2	2,342.2	23.5	2,611.5	1,393.1	4,004.7
1980	65.3	523.8	936.5	178.4	185.3	3,448.9	211.1	387.2	5,347.4	46.3	5,982.8	2,553.8	8,536.6
1985	116.2	702.6	1,110.6	275.2	213.6	3,362.8	174.3	491.7	5,628.4	60.1	6,514.4	4,305.3	10,819.7
1990	141.1	648.5	1,189.8	332.9	174.2	3,845.9	99.6	375.7	6,018.1	70.2	6,877.9	5,715.0	12,592.8
1995	115.8	917.9	1,230.0	425.7	109.3	4,009.0	109.9	435.9	6,319.8	105.1	7,458.6	6,884.9	14,343.5
1996	110.6	1,151.6	1,427.6	551.6	247.2	4,392.6	138.4	434.0	7,191.6	99.1	8,552.9	7,074.6	15,627.4
1997	101.8	1,261.0	1,421.8	607.0	179.4	4,538.1	112.9	449.0	7,308.3	94.3	8,765.4	7,068.2	15,833.6
1998	90.0	1,104.7	1,232.2	470.8	126.4	3,993.0	68.8	446.0	6,337.2	98.4	7,630.4	7,332.4	14,962.8
1999	80.1	1,085.7	1,246.0	444.5	146.8	4,451.8	73.5	441.0	6,803.6	109.0	8,078.5	7,411.7	15,490.2
2000	78.7	1,503.2	2,012.4	699.2	268.1	5,960.1	132.5	518.2	9,590.5	125.7	11,298.1	7,767.1	19,065.1
2001	82.8	1,713.8	1,898.5	742.0	198.0	5,676.1	86.9	505.6	9,107.0	150.9	11,054.5	7,834.5	18,889.1
2002	87.4	1,326.4	1,695.0	562.2	142.3	5,554.2	97.2	467.9	8,518.8	151.3	10,083.9	8,263.3	18,347.2
2003	81.9	1,740.2	2,045.8	658.5	187.1	6,417.5	143.9	552.4	10,005.3	153.5	11,980.8	8,329.4	20,310.3
2004	96.3	1,921.4	2,592.8	750.5	256.6	7,958.2	173.7	605.3	12,337.0	110.1	14,464.9	8,756.2	23,221.1
2005	102.1	2,570.8	3,456.1	938.5	516.0	10,013.3	234.7	707.3	15,865.9	203.5	18,742.3	9,224.0	27,966.3
2006	101.0	2,566.0	3,804.1	1,011.9	438.0	11,332.7	213.5	838.4	17,638.5	230.6	20,536.1	9,544.2	30,080.3
2007	92.4	2,379.0	4,008.2	1,034.9	633.1	12,445.5	222.7	867.5	19,211.8	186.7	21,869.8	10,332.0	32,201.8
2008	126.1	2,830.0	4,684.1	1,382.0	675.5	15,476.4	299.0	935.6	23,452.6	308.7	26,717.4	10,358.7	37,076.1
2009	122.3	2,244.7	3,047.9	1,046.7	127.4	10,320.0	163.7	713.1	15,418.8	194.2	17,980.0	10,821.0	28,801.0
2010	115.5	2,264.9	3,804.5	1,249.1	149.3	12,308.4	162.6	R 1,220.6	R 18,894.5	R 246.0	R 21,520.9	11,822.8	R 33,343.7
2011	104.3	2,018.2	4,782.0	1,279.1	231.3	15,067.5	120.0	R 1,287.9	R 22,767.6	R 270.4	R 25,160.5	11,332.3	R 36,492.8
2012	87.7	1,761.7	4,587.2	897.5	510.2	15,121.8	51.8	R 1,332.0	R 22,500.6	R 259.8	R 24,609.8	11,720.6	R 36,330.4
2013	87.6	2,064.9	4,762.4	843.9	1,280.5	15,052.2	23.4	R 1,255.1	R 23,217.6	R 288.6	R 25,658.6	11,991.2	R 37,649.8
2014	81.3	2,255.6	4,840.9	1,093.7	1,025.7	14,484.4	18.0	R 1,284.8	R 22,747.4	R 311.1	R 25,395.4	12,421.6	R 37,817.0
2015	75.9	1,869.5	3,488.7	697.4	250.6	R 10,789.8	4.9	R 1,133.0	R 16,364.4	R 272.6	R 18,582.4	12,547.1	R 31,129.5
2016	66.8	1,734.4	2,952.1	559.1	150.1	10,192.4	3.4	1,077.4	14,934.4	230.5	16,966.1	12,361.6	29,327.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.14	1.27	1.31	2.25	1.40	1.43	0.73	1.36	5.45	2.35
1975	2.06	1.99	2.71	4.32	2.96	2.95	1.45	2.61	9.31	5.04
1980	2.70	4.06	6.95	7.67	7.96	7.29	3.70	6.00	13.91	9.44
1985	2.75	6.38	8.02	10.27	6.98	8.02	4.19	7.19	20.48	13.42
1990	2.78	5.98	7.95	11.22	8.10	8.96	3.53	7.40	22.99	16.16
1995	2.62	6.70	6.28	10.76	5.67	7.72	2.87	6.93	23.79	16.10
1996	2.63	7.33	7.18	12.05	5.85	8.61	3.29	7.68	23.59	15.99
1997	2.51	8.67	7.06	11.94	5.59	8.56	3.28	8.33	23.55	16.56
1998	2.53	8.35	6.26	10.83	4.95	7.58	2.84	7.70	23.47	16.57
1999	2.48	8.04	6.72	11.17	4.39	8.08	2.91	7.79	23.41	16.78
2000	2.41	9.25	9.74	14.86	7.40	11.45	4.37	9.94	23.36	17.46
2001	3.38	11.84	9.02	16.27	7.52	11.90	4.17	11.59	23.79	18.61
2002	3.36	9.04	7.84	13.23	6.39	10.22	3.78	9.32	24.02	18.23
2003	3.31	11.01	9.50	15.88	9.42	12.46	4.54	11.38	24.39	18.85
2004	4.02	12.26	11.04	17.67	10.33	14.10	5.16	12.76	24.76	19.83
2005	5.10	14.84	15.47	20.30	12.73	17.23	6.83	15.32	25.37	21.46
2006	5.14	16.36	17.08	22.20	18.37	19.90	7.87	17.19	26.72	23.29
2007	4.63	15.19	18.28	24.61	20.65	21.97	8.70	17.13	27.54	23.94
2008	—	16.10	24.13	29.08	22.89	27.26	10.72	19.56	27.89	24.85
2009	—	13.89	17.18	25.09	21.62	23.08	7.98	16.34	29.29	24.67
2010	—	12.28	20.42	29.06	24.22	R 26.65	9.49	R 16.53	29.65	24.98
2011	—	12.38	27.15	33.04	27.44	R 31.48	11.41	R 17.86	30.06	R 26.07
2012	—	12.02	26.93	30.67	29.34	R 29.76	12.71	R 16.34	31.96	R 27.16
2013	—	11.66	27.93	30.75	29.17	R 30.07	12.44	R 15.72	32.16	R 26.53
2014	—	11.59	26.99	33.88	29.53	R 32.35	12.13	R 16.30	32.54	R 26.80
2015	—	11.18	17.67	27.11	16.77	R 23.64	8.36	R 14.42	33.06	R 26.81
2016	—	10.93	15.28	25.76	13.37	21.77	7.14	13.44	32.32	26.23
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	6.6	35.6	65.9	22.1	79.8	167.8	4.4	214.4	272.5	486.9
1975	5.4	55.6	114.6	31.7	82.2	228.5	9.0	298.4	603.3	901.7
1980	2.4	139.6	285.2	71.5	124.0	480.7	25.2	647.9	1,156.6	1,804.4
1985	2.9	189.1	254.7	107.3	158.1	520.0	35.3	747.4	1,876.5	2,624.0
1990	2.2	215.9	195.6	157.0	64.6	417.2	16.1	651.4	2,599.4	3,250.8
1995	1.9	341.9	147.1	206.0	67.4	420.5	19.9	784.3	3,207.3	3,991.6
1996	1.6	446.4	177.8	263.9	84.4	526.1	23.6	997.8	3,348.3	4,346.1
1997	1.3	475.0	140.8	260.5	82.6	483.8	18.6	978.8	3,262.7	4,241.5
1998	1.5	441.3	109.0	225.3	83.8	418.1	14.3	875.2	3,434.2	4,309.5
1999	1.2	440.3	116.0	235.0	49.4	400.5	15.1	857.0	3,486.2	4,343.1
2000	0.8	609.0	183.4	338.2	83.1	604.7	24.3	1,238.8	3,709.1	4,947.9
2001	1.2	701.1	163.6	381.0	86.2	630.8	15.8	1,348.9	3,749.9	5,098.9
2002	1.3	551.9	128.0	288.6	44.3	461.0	14.5	1,028.7	4,085.4	5,114.1
2003	1.4	750.9	169.1	386.3	95.4	650.8	18.4	1,421.5	4,106.3	5,527.8
2004	3.5	797.6	184.2	453.5	110.7	748.4	21.4	1,570.8	4,369.0	5,939.9
2005	1.5	982.3	200.5	446.7	126.7	774.0	41.1	1,798.9	4,679.8	6,478.7
2006	1.4	956.7	201.2	420.4	124.4	746.1	42.0	1,746.1	4,818.2	6,564.3
2007	0.5	916.3	208.5	452.7	99.4	760.6	51.3	1,728.8	5,271.0	6,999.9
2008	—	1,059.7	254.2	703.2	56.5	1,013.9	70.8	2,144.3	5,306.2	7,450.5
2009	—	935.4	126.2	581.6	47.0	754.9	52.5	1,742.8	5,627.2	7,370.0
2010	—	931.5	168.0	710.4	75.9	R 954.2	54.5	R 1,940.2	6,288.5	R 8,228.7
2011	—	773.6	161.5	674.5	42.0	R 878.0	67.0	R 1,718.7	5,954.6	R 7,673.3
2012	—	688.9	123.8	452.1	17.6	R 593.5	69.6	R 1,352.0	5,962.7	R 7,314.7
2013	—	824.0	138.1	496.8	17.4	R 652.3	94.1	R 1,570.5	6,172.5	R 7,742.9
2014	—	893.1	131.6	636.2	28.5	R 796.2	R 92.9	R 1,782.3	6,511.4	R 8,293.7
2015	—	746.5	160.1	468.6	14.3	R 643.0	R 47.5	R 1,437.0	6,531.8	R 7,968.9
2016	—	730.0	114.9	381.7	16.6	513.1	32.5	1,275.6	6,446.1	7,721.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.53	0.94	1.02	1.39	0.77	2.82	0.67	1.24	0.73	1.02	4.60	2.54
1975	1.53	1.71	2.34	2.58	2.37	4.55	1.79	2.64	1.45	2.02	8.46	5.09
1980	1.71	3.67	6.33	5.02	6.12	9.91	3.80	6.44	3.70	4.69	12.28	8.39
1985	1.90	5.65	6.10	9.02	6.98	9.03	4.46	6.79	4.19	5.95	18.18	12.44
1990	1.80	4.48	5.41	9.16	8.10	9.44	3.16	6.81	3.53	5.28	18.93	13.33
1995	1.71	5.08	4.28	8.96	5.67	8.89	2.81	5.78	2.87	5.04	19.09	13.62
1996	1.72	5.96	5.14	10.10	5.85	9.55	3.24	6.76	3.29	5.98	18.83	13.61
1997	1.72	6.75	4.98	10.33	5.59	9.57	3.01	6.65	3.28	6.37	18.91	14.02
1998	1.70	6.37	3.90	9.63	4.95	8.13	2.25	5.88	2.84	5.83	18.70	13.98
1999	1.66	6.01	4.41	9.39	4.39	8.77	2.68	6.33	2.91	5.85	18.63	14.19
2000	1.58	7.38	7.24	12.17	7.40	11.68	4.25	8.97	4.37	7.72	18.67	14.69
2001	1.68	9.73	6.41	13.07	7.52	11.03	3.83	8.55	4.17	8.89	18.86	15.35
2002	1.91	6.99	5.75	10.82	6.39	10.59	3.94	7.92	3.78	7.05	19.12	15.22
2003	1.79	9.39	7.16	13.11	9.42	12.02	4.68	9.89	4.54	9.27	19.48	15.79
2004	2.02	10.09	9.21	14.70	10.33	14.52	4.66	12.10	5.16	10.00	19.63	16.09
2005	2.49	12.47	13.01	12.73	16.95	18.21	6.69	15.46	6.83	13.05	20.09	17.58
2006	2.86	13.59	14.96	18.79	18.37	20.51	8.05	17.64	7.87	14.50	21.00	18.82
2007	2.95	12.36	16.26	20.91	20.65	22.38	9.44	19.41	8.70	14.41	21.77	19.49
2008	4.55	13.78	23.82	25.14	22.89	26.45	13.11	24.92	10.72	16.35	22.13	20.15
2009	5.37	11.34	14.06	19.41	21.62	18.97	9.33	17.27	7.98	12.83	23.39	19.63
2010	4.64	10.00	17.97	22.96	24.22	22.60	12.45	R 20.83	9.49	12.56	23.91	20.00
2011	4.79	9.51	24.00	26.60	27.44	28.72	16.22	R 25.55	11.41	R 13.15	23.84	R 20.45
2012	5.15	8.50	24.50	20.45	29.34	29.42	18.02	R 23.43	12.40	R 12.03	25.39	R 21.26
2013	5.13	8.69	23.99	20.50	29.17	28.73	18.67	R 22.85	8.54	R 11.17	25.67	R 21.02
2014	5.06	8.90	22.11	22.31	29.53	27.67	16.81	R 22.81	R 7.88	R 11.59	25.65	R 20.83
2015	5.02	7.99	13.68	12.88	16.77	19.69	9.29	R 16.22	R 5.64	R 10.37	25.58	R 20.18
2016	4.96	7.45	11.81	12.01	13.37	17.95	7.29	14.95	4.79	9.59	25.26	19.76

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	2.4	20.7	10.1	5.2	1.0	5.3	0.8	22.3	0.1	45.5	152.2	197.8
1975	9.3	37.7	19.4	7.2	1.6	9.9	2.6	40.7	0.2	87.9	337.0	424.9
1980	5.6	97.1	61.7	17.7	4.1	41.1	11.7	136.4	0.6	239.8	597.4	837.2
1985	7.2	146.2	105.1	35.8	9.7	30.0	9.0	189.6	0.8	343.8	1,188.9	1,532.7
1990	5.7	144.7	72.6	48.6	3.6	38.8	4.4	168.0	1.8	320.2	1,648.2	1,968.4
1995	8.4	195.9	58.4	65.1	4.7	2.8	3.3	134.3	2.7	341.3	2,025.9	2,367.2
1996	7.7	250.1	84.5	83.9	5.9	15.6	4.5	194.4	3.2	455.5	2,092.5	2,548.0
1997	7.4	266.1	82.9	85.4	6.5	8.8	3.2	186.7	3.1	463.4	2,151.0	2,614.4
1998	8.1	241.5	58.7	76.0	7.3	14.7	1.6	158.3	2.3	410.3	2,278.6	2,688.9
1999	5.9	236.5	55.5	75.0	4.6	14.2	1.7	151.0	2.5	395.9	2,365.2	2,761.1
2000	4.3	328.1	112.9	105.1	9.8	20.1	3.0	250.9	4.1	587.4	2,488.7	3,076.1
2001	4.8	391.2	115.5	116.1	8.2	15.1	3.1	257.9	2.8	656.7	2,567.0	3,223.7
2002	5.5	291.4	66.6	89.6	3.4	15.2	1.8	176.7	2.6	476.2	2,704.3	3,180.5
2003	5.1	433.3	91.2	119.8	14.4	72.8	6.1	304.3	3.2	745.9	2,769.8	3,515.7
2004	15.8	474.3	90.0	138.9	9.9	110.3	8.1	357.1	3.6	850.8	2,871.5	3,722.3
2005	8.7	616.7	126.4	126.3	11.7	183.5	9.6	457.5	6.6	1,089.5	3,027.8	4,117.2
2006	7.6	651.3	127.7	137.0	10.4	170.8	8.2	454.0	7.1	1,120.0	3,195.3	4,315.3
2007	3.0	580.2	141.2	155.6	8.3	133.0	1.8	439.9	8.3	1,031.4	3,477.2	4,508.7
2008	30.4	689.2	187.1	247.1	4.8	176.8	3.7	619.5	10.8	1,349.9	3,514.8	4,864.7
2009	29.7	596.7	147.3	146.8	3.7	187.3	0.2	485.2	7.4	1,119.0	3,689.9	4,808.8
2010	23.5	572.4	169.8	184.3	9.0	112.7	(s)	R 475.9	8.7	R 1,080.4	3,910.6	R 4,991.0
2011	20.8	481.0	210.9	187.4	4.1	55.2	0.1	R 457.7	10.1	R 969.6	3,779.9	R 4,749.5
2012	17.2	422.0	210.7	140.7	1.5	53.9	(s)	R 406.7	9.9	R 855.8	4,029.8	R 4,885.6
2013	18.3	486.9	132.5	140.1	1.7	46.4	0.2	R 320.8	11.8	R 837.8	4,085.2	R 4,923.0
2014	20.0	546.7	156.5	190.6	3.7	49.3	0.6	R 400.8	R 12.4	R 979.9	4,157.7	R 5,137.7
2015	19.5	455.8	101.1	99.6	1.0	99.6	0.1	R 454.6	R 9.1	R 938.9	4,210.5	R 5,149.4
2016	15.5	430.8	80.5	80.1	1.1	246.1	0.1	407.9	7.8	862.0	4,189.5	5,051.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.71	1.42	2.82	0.45	0.99	0.86	1.61	0.71	2.76	1.07
1975	—	1.53	1.53	1.34	2.19	2.72	4.55	1.92	2.46	2.31	1.61	1.89	6.36	2.96
1980	—	1.71	1.71	3.32	5.49	5.30	9.91	3.72	5.75	4.90	1.61	3.82	9.28	5.17
1985	—	1.90	1.90	4.75	6.36	9.76	9.03	4.46	6.73	6.36	1.61	4.65	13.83	7.00
1990	—	1.80	1.80	3.36	5.77	9.85	9.44	3.16	5.19	5.48	0.97	3.30	13.99	5.94
1995	—	1.71	1.71	3.45	4.50	8.12	8.89	2.81	5.14	4.94	1.18	3.30	14.21	5.84
1996	—	1.72	1.72	4.22	5.40	9.41	9.55	3.24	6.31	5.84	1.02	3.79	14.02	6.24
1997	—	1.72	1.72	4.50	5.14	9.18	9.57	3.01	6.56	6.05	1.01	3.97	13.82	6.36
1998	—	1.70	1.70	3.80	4.10	8.35	8.13	2.25	5.56	5.00	1.24	3.48	13.57	6.04
1999	—	1.66	1.66	3.68	4.66	8.73	8.77	2.68	5.73	5.32	1.38	3.54	13.39	6.06
2000	—	1.58	1.58	5.15	7.54	12.13	11.68	4.25	6.66	7.31	1.43	4.75	13.43	6.91
2001	—	1.68	1.68	6.71	6.82	12.68	11.03	3.83	5.84	7.12	1.96	5.24	13.51	7.30
2002	—	1.91	1.91	4.74	6.20	10.84	10.59	3.94	6.36	6.93	2.12	4.64	13.76	6.91
2003	—	1.79	1.79	6.02	7.54	13.08	12.02	4.68	7.49	7.79	1.62	4.97	14.05	7.16
2004	—	2.02	2.02	6.95	9.78	14.73	14.52	4.66	7.62	8.34	1.79	6.08	14.30	8.22
2005	—	2.49	2.49	10.79	13.39	17.40	18.21	6.69	9.25	11.07	2.75	8.46	14.76	10.02
2006	—	2.86	2.86	10.62	15.37	19.56	20.51	8.05	11.82	13.59	2.69	9.26	15.33	10.73
2007	—	2.95	2.95	9.66	16.42	21.75	22.38	9.44	12.33	14.59	2.54	9.65	16.02	11.29
2008	—	3.44	3.44	11.75	24.23	26.49	26.45	13.11	17.07	19.39	2.90	11.02	16.22	12.29
2009	—	4.07	4.07	8.44	15.11	20.66	18.97	9.33	16.35	15.67	2.72	9.18	17.56	11.43
2010	—	3.99	3.99	8.10	18.29	21.49	22.60	12.45	R 21.68	R 20.00	R 2.74	R 10.44	18.08	R 12.32
2011	—	4.22	4.22	7.60	24.16	25.96	28.72	16.22	R 26.58	R 25.45	R 2.86	R 11.61	17.63	R 13.12
2012	—	4.11	4.11	6.28	25.07	19.55	29.42	18.02	R 24.76	R 24.11	2.71	R 10.79	18.82	R 12.82
2013	—	3.87	3.87	6.77	24.53	19.61	28.73	18.67	R 25.72	R 24.83	R 2.71	R 10.60	18.90	R 12.69
2014	—	3.89	3.89	7.37	23.87	21.49	27.67	16.81	R 25.69	R 24.62	R 3.23	R 11.05	19.04	R 13.12
2015	—	3.94	3.94	6.12	15.21	11.67	19.69	9.29	R 22.79	R 18.75	R 3.14	R 8.69	19.09	R 11.43
2016	—	3.68	3.68	5.25	12.74	10.75	17.95	7.29	16.99	15.25	2.93	7.65	18.50	10.44

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	28.7	28.7	38.4	18.6	10.1	14.9	16.5	38.9	98.9	14.4	180.4	151.4	331.8
1975	—	53.2	53.2	84.6	54.6	36.6	18.7	85.1	86.0	280.9	14.4	433.1	452.8	886.0
1980	—	57.3	57.3	287.1	132.0	88.2	26.8	197.3	194.0	638.3	20.4	1,003.1	799.8	1,802.9
1985	—	106.1	106.1	367.2	134.0	124.8	39.5	163.0	251.5	712.7	23.9	1,210.1	1,239.9	2,449.9
1990	—	133.2	133.2	287.9	115.9	120.1	40.0	86.6	216.2	578.8	52.3	1,052.2	1,467.3	2,519.6
1995	—	105.5	105.5	380.0	121.6	148.2	45.3	102.0	276.1	693.2	82.5	1,261.1	1,651.7	2,912.9
1996	—	101.3	101.3	455.0	137.5	197.5	50.0	128.1	257.8	770.9	72.2	1,399.4	1,633.8	3,033.2
1997	—	93.1	93.1	519.6	120.2	255.7	52.0	105.0	268.3	801.3	72.6	1,486.6	1,654.5	3,141.1
1998	—	80.4	80.4	421.7	115.0	160.6	39.1	65.4	262.8	642.9	81.7	1,226.8	1,619.6	2,846.4
1999	—	73.0	73.0	408.8	106.7	130.9	30.0	69.7	284.8	622.1	91.4	1,195.2	1,560.4	2,755.6
2000	—	73.6	73.6	565.8	184.7	249.8	49.0	126.2	324.5	934.2	97.3	1,670.9	1,569.3	3,240.1
2001	—	76.8	76.8	621.0	185.5	241.2	116.1	81.7	312.6	937.0	132.3	1,767.1	1,517.6	3,284.7
2002	—	80.6	80.6	482.7	123.1	176.2	108.0	76.7	318.2	802.1	134.2	1,499.6	1,473.6	2,973.2
2003	—	75.3	75.3	555.4	155.3	143.7	104.2	115.1	336.4	854.7	131.9	1,617.3	1,453.4	3,070.7
2004	—	77.0	77.0	649.0	198.1	148.2	148.4	153.2	373.9	1,021.8	85.2	1,832.8	1,515.7	3,348.5
2005	—	91.9	91.9	971.5	332.8	263.5	173.3	208.8	437.5	1,413.9	155.8	2,633.1	1,516.4	4,149.5
2006	—	92.1	92.1	957.8	349.0	350.2	206.7	195.8	546.7	1,648.3	181.5	2,879.7	1,530.7	4,410.4
2007	—	88.8	88.8	882.2	372.5	340.2	159.8	186.2	587.4	1,646.3	127.1	2,744.4	1,583.7	4,328.1
2008	—	95.7	95.7	1,080.7	471.7	261.1	153.3	234.4	683.5	1,804.0	227.2	3,207.6	1,537.3	4,744.9
2009	—	92.7	92.7	712.3	257.9	220.3	107.9	122.2	495.9	1,204.1	134.3	2,143.4	1,503.5	3,646.9
2010	—	92.0	92.0	760.7	318.0	343.0	190.7	136.8	R 861.5	R 1,850.0	R 182.7	R 2,885.4	1,623.2	R 4,508.6
2011	—	83.5	83.5	763.1	418.6	402.8	247.8	93.5	R 933.5	R 2,096.2	R 193.3	R 3,136.1	1,597.2	R 4,733.3
2012	—	70.5	70.5	650.7	421.6	292.8	236.1	51.5	R 1,025.9	R 2,027.9	R 180.3	R 2,929.4	1,727.5	R 4,656.9
2013	—	69.3	69.3	753.4	475.4	196.8	241.3	23.2	R 944.9	R 1,881.5	R 182.7	R 2,886.8	1,732.9	R 4,619.8
2014	—	61.3	61.3	814.7	443.2	259.3	178.0	17.3	R 956.2	R 1,854.1	R 205.7	R 2,935.8	1,751.8	R 4,687.7
2015	—	56.4	56.4	666.4	295.7	124.5	R 129.4	4.3	R 804.3	R 1,358.3	R 216.0	R 2,297.1	1,804.1	R 4,101.2
2016	—	51.2	51.2	572.9	277.3	92.4	116.3	2.5	765.2	1,253.7	190.2	2,068.0	1,725.5	3,793.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.53	—	2.17	1.30	1.39	0.73	5.08	2.82	0.27	2.52	2.52	—	2.52
1975	1.53	—	3.45	3.12	2.58	2.03	7.48	4.55	1.56	4.27	4.27	—	4.27
1980	—	—	9.02	7.34	5.02	6.46	14.36	9.91	3.43	9.35	9.35	—	9.35
1985	—	—	9.99	7.66	10.51	5.77	18.18	9.03	3.78	8.62	8.62	—	8.62
1990	—	4.42	9.32	8.75	11.78	5.65	20.61	9.44	2.65	9.15	9.15	—	9.15
1995	—	4.13	8.36	7.81	12.09	3.90	21.75	8.89	2.48	8.51	8.51	—	8.51
1996	—	3.59	9.29	8.60	12.41	4.78	21.63	9.55	2.83	9.03	9.03	—	9.03
1997	—	5.09	9.39	8.45	11.60	4.42	21.82	9.57	2.67	9.08	9.08	—	9.08
1998	—	4.84	8.11	7.34	10.98	3.30	21.44	8.13	1.96	7.77	7.77	—	7.77
1999	—	5.34	8.81	7.69	13.23	3.81	23.04	8.77	2.57	8.36	8.36	—	8.36
2000	—	7.59	10.87	10.56	16.18	6.50	23.20	11.68	4.11	11.20	11.20	—	11.20
2001	—	8.95	11.01	9.93	16.80	5.77	24.51	11.03	3.23	10.60	10.60	—	10.60
2002	—	5.99	10.72	9.44	15.13	5.20	26.70	10.59	3.72	10.18	10.18	—	10.18
2003	—	8.09	12.42	10.85	16.52	6.29	28.94	12.02	4.62	11.56	11.56	—	11.56
2004	—	8.52	15.13	13.03	18.77	8.39	30.11	14.52	4.92	13.97	13.97	—	13.97
2005	—	11.17	18.56	17.34	21.30	12.36	35.22	18.21	6.93	17.75	17.75	24.42	17.75
2006	—	11.33	22.31	19.38	23.15	14.51	43.88	20.51	7.89	20.12	20.12	9.45	20.12
2007	—	10.29	23.70	20.61	25.02	15.59	47.16	22.38	9.36	21.70	21.70	26.64	21.70
2008	—	12.42	27.23	27.69	29.13	22.80	55.12	26.45	13.27	26.59	26.59	19.26	26.59
2009	—	10.93	20.32	17.72	22.52	12.12	56.07	18.97	9.51	18.73	18.73	20.01	18.73
2010	—	9.60	25.19	21.44	26.71	16.18	58.80	22.60	10.50	R 22.46	R 22.46	R 20.79	R 22.46
2011	—	11.97	31.64	27.58	31.38	22.68	69.54	28.72	14.32	R 28.60	R 28.60	20.64	R 28.60
2012	—	6.39	33.04	28.50	25.04	22.96	72.11	29.42	15.92	R 29.25	R 29.25	23.11	R 29.25
2013	—	7.56	32.71	28.16	25.51	22.30	69.42	28.73	—	R 28.32	R 28.32	23.27	R 28.32
2014	—	8.86	33.16	27.37	27.35	20.96	69.44	27.67	14.77	R 27.39	R 27.39	22.98	R 27.39
2015	—	5.61	24.86	19.38	17.37	12.24	67.28	19.69	7.95	R 19.71	R 19.71	23.16	R 19.71
2016	—	4.59	21.62	16.31	16.24	10.04	65.78	17.95	5.77	17.73	17.73	23.10	17.73

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.7	47.8	0.3	18.7	16.1	815.5	0.6	900.7	900.7	—	900.7
1975	(s)	—	3.8	149.2	1.1	42.3	22.6	1,570.5	2.6	1,792.1	1,792.1	—	1,792.1
1980	—	—	9.8	457.5	1.0	185.3	55.3	3,381.0	2.1	4,092.0	4,092.0	—	4,092.0
1985	—	—	8.8	617.0	7.4	213.6	63.7	3,293.3	2.3	4,206.1	4,213.1	—	4,213.1
1990	—	(s)	10.0	805.7	7.2	174.2	81.2	3,767.2	8.6	4,854.0	4,854.1	—	4,854.1
1995	—	0.1	5.9	902.9	6.5	109.3	81.8	3,960.8	4.7	5,071.8	5,071.9	—	5,071.9
1996	—	0.1	6.9	1,027.9	6.3	247.2	78.9	4,327.1	5.8	5,700.2	5,700.2	—	5,700.2
1997	—	0.2	7.5	1,077.9	5.4	179.4	84.1	4,477.4	4.7	5,836.4	5,836.7	—	5,836.7
1998	—	0.2	5.6	949.4	8.9	126.4	86.5	3,939.2	1.8	5,117.8	5,118.0	—	5,118.0
1999	—	0.2	8.3	967.7	3.7	146.8	94.0	4,407.6	2.1	5,630.1	5,630.4	—	5,630.4
2000	—	0.4	7.7	1,531.4	6.1	268.1	93.2	5,891.0	3.3	7,800.7	7,801.0	—	7,801.0
2001	—	0.5	8.4	1,433.9	3.7	198.0	90.2	5,544.9	2.1	7,281.3	7,281.8	—	7,281.8
2002	—	0.3	4.9	1,377.3	7.8	142.3	97.1	5,431.0	18.7	7,079.1	7,079.4	—	7,079.4
2003	—	0.6	8.8	1,630.3	8.7	187.1	97.3	6,240.6	22.7	8,195.5	8,196.1	—	8,196.1
2004	—	0.7	8.3	2,120.5	9.9	256.6	102.6	7,699.5	12.4	10,209.7	10,210.4	—	10,210.4
2005	—	0.4	12.0	2,796.4	101.9	516.0	119.3	9,656.5	18.3	13,220.5	13,220.9	(s)	13,220.9
2006	—	0.3	12.0	3,126.2	104.2	438.0	144.8	10,955.3	9.6	14,790.0	14,790.3	(s)	14,790.3
2007	—	0.2	11.5	3,285.9	86.4	633.1	160.8	12,152.7	34.7	16,365.0	16,365.2	(s)	16,365.2
2008	—	0.4	16.2	3,771.2	170.7	675.5	174.5	15,146.3	60.9	20,015.2	20,015.6	0.3	20,015.9
2009	—	0.3	7.0	2,516.4	98.0	127.4	159.6	10,024.8	41.4	12,974.6	12,974.9	0.5	12,975.4
2010	—	0.3	19.9	3,148.7	11.4	149.3	R 254.3	12,005.0	25.8	R 15,614.5	R 15,614.8	0.5	R 15,615.3
2011	—	0.4	23.5	3,991.0	14.5	231.3	R 284.7	14,764.5	26.4	R 19,335.7	R 19,336.1	0.5	R 19,336.6
2012	—	0.2	23.6	3,831.1	11.9	510.2	R 263.4	14,831.8	0.3	R 19,472.4	R 19,472.6	0.6	R 19,473.2
2013	—	0.5	20.2	4,016.5	10.2	1,280.5	R 271.0	14,764.6	—	R 20,363.0	R 20,363.5	0.6	R 20,364.1
2014	—	1.1	14.1	4,109.6	7.5	1,025.7	R 282.2	14,257.1	(s)	R 19,696.2	R 19,697.3	0.7	R 19,698.0
2015	—	0.8	10.6	2,931.7	4.7	250.6	R 302.9	R 10,407.5	0.5	R 13,908.5	R 13,909.3	0.7	R 13,910.0
2016	—	0.7	9.4	2,479.4	5.0	150.1	285.2	9,830.0	0.8	12,759.7	12,760.5	0.5	12,761.0

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Carolina**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.41	0.37	0.83	—	0.69	0.79	—	—	—	0.41	
1975	1.07	1.41	2.22	—	1.78	1.89	0.29	—	—	1.05	
1980	1.57	3.15	5.82	—	3.82	5.82	0.36	—	—	1.48	
1985	1.98	4.78	5.68	—	—	5.68	0.54	—	—	1.57	
1990	1.78	3.12	5.12	—	—	5.12	0.54	0.46	—	1.35	
1995	1.63	2.33	3.82	—	—	3.82	0.51	0.70	—	1.21	
1996	1.48	3.01	4.68	—	2.85	4.67	0.47	0.59	—	1.15	
1997	1.43	3.11	4.28	1.06	2.68	4.24	0.47	0.50	—	1.13	
1998	1.44	2.68	3.11	0.60	—	2.77	0.45	0.61	—	1.10	
1999	1.44	2.83	3.98	—	—	3.98	0.44	0.67	—	1.11	
2000	1.43	4.32	6.16	—	—	6.16	0.30	0.67	—	1.09	
2001	1.59	4.35	5.84	—	—	5.84	0.43	1.36	—	1.25	
2002	1.75	3.49	4.99	—	—	4.99	0.44	1.64	—	1.35	
2003	1.79	5.74	6.46	—	—	6.46	0.43	1.58	—	1.37	
2004	2.01	6.76	8.31	—	—	8.31	0.42	1.46	—	1.55	
2005	2.40	9.99	11.73	—	—	11.73	0.41	2.28	—	1.91	
2006	2.69	7.64	13.99	—	—	13.99	0.43	2.32	—	2.05	
2007	2.75	7.94	14.91	—	—	14.91	0.41	2.42	—	2.17	
2008	3.26	11.00	19.76	—	—	19.76	0.43	2.66	—	2.56	
2009	3.59	7.63	12.28	—	—	12.28	0.50	2.20	—	2.57	
2010	3.52	6.49	16.49	—	—	16.49	0.53	2.41	—	2.69	
2011	3.63	5.86	22.01	—	—	22.01	0.58	2.45	—	2.68	
2012	3.77	4.36	23.18	—	—	23.18	0.59	2.21	—	2.66	
2013	3.80	4.99	22.55	—	—	22.55	0.65	2.26	—	2.84	
2014	3.58	6.06	22.10	—	—	22.10	0.66	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	<sup>R</sup> 3.01	
2015	3.47	4.64	13.22	—	—	13.22	0.63	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.68	
2016	3.10	3.68	10.58	—	—	10.58	0.63	2.29	—	2.29	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	173.8	8.0	6.9	—	1.9	8.9	—	—	—	190.7	
1975	465.1	0.1	1.2	—	2.6	3.9	4.4	—	—	473.6	
1980	919.7	5.5	19.0	—	(s)	19.0	22.9	—	—	967.2	
1985	967.8	2.9	14.7	—	—	14.7	109.8	—	—	1,095.2	
1990	871.9	9.0	11.6	—	—	11.6	149.0	0.8	—	1,042.4	
1995	969.8	13.5	11.8	—	—	11.8	193.6	4.6	—	1,193.2	
1996	1,009.7	11.1	16.3	—	0.1	16.3	166.6	3.5	—	1,207.3	
1997	1,010.5	18.9	12.7	(s)	(s)	12.7	160.9	3.1	—	1,206.2	
1998	1,009.2	37.6	11.9	0.4	—	12.2	184.2	4.2	—	1,247.4	
1999	998.4	35.9	15.6	—	—	15.6	172.5	4.4	—	1,226.9	
2000	1,050.8	56.9	41.9	—	—	41.9	123.9	4.5	—	1,277.9	
2001	1,127.1	72.4	29.9	—	—	29.9	171.2	8.8	—	1,409.4	
2002	1,267.0	112.2	23.6	—	—	23.6	182.8	10.4	—	1,596.0	
2003	1,298.0	82.9	43.5	—	—	43.5	182.9	9.8	—	1,617.1	
2004	1,478.2	146.1	31.4	—	—	31.4	175.8	9.7	—	1,841.1	
2005	1,850.8	273.5	37.4	—	—	37.4	169.5	16.5	—	2,347.7	
2006	2,000.2	219.6	38.4	—	—	38.4	177.3	19.6	—	2,455.1	
2007	2,188.6	322.8	45.3	—	—	45.3	170.2	20.6	—	2,747.6	
2008	2,479.9	400.3	54.5	—	—	54.5	179.5	21.2	—	3,135.4	
2009	2,334.4	306.7	34.3	—	—	34.3	213.3	24.3	—	2,913.0	
2010	2,536.4	477.6	50.3	—	—	50.3	224.1	32.3	—	3,320.8	
2011	2,178.8	528.9	48.4	—	—	48.4	244.2	38.1	—	3,038.3	
2012	1,938.2	661.4	45.7	—	—	45.7	242.8	39.7	—	2,927.8	
2013	1,794.3	1,011.8	51.0	—	—	51.0	274.5	41.1	—	3,172.6	
2014	1,723.7	1,267.2	112.0	—	—	112.0	281.9	<sup>R</sup> 54.8	—	<sup>R</sup> 3,439.6	
2015	1,345.6	1,293.0	60.3	—	—	60.3	279.1	<sup>R</sup> 43.4	—	<sup>R</sup> 3,021.4	
2016	1,131.6	1,116.2	29.1	—	—	29.1	283.5	40.8	—	2,601.1	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy													Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>							Total
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.35	0.35	0.78	1.07	1.84	0.75	2.83	0.91	1.25	1.84	—	0.61	1.27	0.29	7.04	1.98
1975	—	0.42	0.42	1.26	2.66	3.28	2.09	4.69	1.80	2.71	3.58	—	1.20	2.27	0.50	8.57	3.49
1980	—	0.68	0.68	3.41	6.59	6.14	6.47	9.97	3.58	5.79	7.78	—	3.06	3.77	0.97	11.96	7.33
1985	—	0.82	0.82	4.97	6.77	8.66	6.44	9.64	3.49	6.67	7.91	—	3.46	3.00	1.22	17.11	6.25
1990	—	0.67	0.67	4.12	7.27	7.22	6.11	9.87	2.64	6.32	8.13	—	3.48	2.40	0.71	16.87	5.84
1995	—	0.75	0.75	3.81	6.50	7.16	4.54	9.17	2.38	6.47	7.60	—	2.15	2.31	0.79	16.74	5.49
1996	—	0.74	0.74	3.77	7.63	9.06	5.23	9.84	2.94	6.00	8.48	—	2.64	2.51	0.81	16.57	6.05
1997	—	0.77	0.77	3.73	6.83	9.23	5.15	9.68	3.05	5.65	8.04	—	2.45	2.52	0.81	16.59	5.86
1998	—	0.76	0.76	3.68	6.24	7.36	4.05	8.47	2.64	5.09	7.12	—	2.03	2.20	0.78	16.75	5.42
1999	—	0.73	0.73	3.81	7.10	7.61	4.73	9.22	2.69	4.71	7.60	—	1.76	2.36	0.75	16.13	5.78
2000	—	0.73	0.73	5.17	9.63	10.67	7.33	12.41	3.93	7.33	10.59	—	2.57	3.08	0.97	15.99	7.05
2001	—	0.73	0.73	6.24	9.05	11.54	6.50	12.11	4.27	6.70	10.18	—	2.43	3.33	1.06	16.10	7.26
2002	—	0.74	0.74	4.60	8.51	9.31	5.37	11.34	3.37	7.27	9.47	—	2.84	2.83	0.87	16.01	6.68
2003	—	0.75	0.75	5.85	9.71	11.42	6.51	12.59	3.16	9.41	10.84	—	3.34	3.18	0.91	16.05	7.39
2004	—	0.78	0.78	7.28	11.80	12.95	8.77	14.97	3.74	8.31	12.63	—	2.98	3.97	1.00	16.72	8.77
2005	—	0.82	0.82	10.00	16.10	15.61	12.98	18.16	6.59	8.50	15.96	—	2.52	4.79	1.17	17.38	10.50
2006	—	0.88	0.88	8.38	18.23	17.33	14.70	20.58	7.72	10.96	18.03	—	2.10	5.31	1.25	18.23	11.35
2007	—	0.96	0.96	7.57	20.39	19.34	16.00	23.35	8.51	17.13	20.97	—	2.57	6.04	1.31	18.85	12.74
2008	—	1.05	1.05	8.83	26.18	22.73	22.77	26.17	12.29	19.66	25.51	—	3.06	7.10	1.36	19.63	14.98
2009	—	1.13	1.13	6.55	16.72	17.77	12.61	19.65	7.91	16.27	17.71	—	2.47	5.04	1.31	19.48	11.22
2010	—	1.22	1.22	6.04	20.46	19.14	16.27	23.50	8.35	R 20.11	R 21.18	—	R 2.56	R 6.45	1.48	20.87	R 13.14
2011	—	1.43	1.43	5.80	26.81	21.24	22.56	29.92	15.48	R 21.73	R 26.87	—	R 2.91	R 9.17	1.56	22.02	R 17.00
2012	—	1.48	1.48	5.16	27.44	17.15	22.97	30.57	16.75	R 27.19	R 27.65	—	R 3.02	R 9.64	1.65	22.99	R 17.85
2013	—	1.52	1.52	5.15	27.05	18.03	22.06	29.82	16.53	R 23.02	R 26.81	—	R 2.88	R 10.17	1.80	24.07	R 18.16
2014	—	1.55	1.55	6.33	25.82	22.24	20.59	28.51	15.80	R 24.78	R 26.10	—	R 3.06	R 10.30	1.80	24.69	R 18.21
2015	—	1.66	1.66	R 4.96	17.72	12.18	11.88	20.46	10.18	R 24.22	R 18.35	—	R 2.31	R 6.80	R 1.90	25.68	R 13.58
2016	—	1.62	1.62	3.65	15.03	10.48	9.72	18.19	—	23.39	15.97	—	1.64	5.58	1.76	26.25	12.28

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	19.9	19.9	14.9	30.9	12.1	8.3	130.2	3.2	15.7	200.5	—	(s)	237.3	-14.2	67.3	290.3
1975	—	28.6	28.6	31.1	68.8	19.7	20.9	247.6	10.0	24.8	391.9	—	0.1	467.3	-31.3	108.0	544.0
1980	—	110.4	110.4	77.6	312.6	29.5	59.7	480.1	13.6	39.5	935.0	—	1.2	1,196.4	-160.0	210.2	1,246.6
1985	—	248.2	248.2	118.4	300.9	17.1	58.3	446.8	6.2	55.5	885.0	—	1.8	1,341.9	-289.6	407.5	1,459.7
1990	—	251.7	251.7	98.9	305.9	37.4	39.0	422.5	4.0	42.2	851.0	—	2.2	1,213.9	-205.4	401.1	1,409.6
1995	—	299.9	299.9	114.3	302.3	46.0	8.5	413.8	1.4	43.1	815.0	—	1.9	1,247.6	-237.9	447.7	1,457.4
1996	—	297.8	297.8	126.1	369.9	73.6	7.3	445.7	1.2	44.2	941.8	—	2.2	1,388.1	-254.5	467.5	1,601.0
1997	—	297.3	297.3	164.1	319.0	87.2	5.5	435.7	1.8	53.8	903.1	—	1.8	1,372.6	-242.2	465.7	1,596.1
1998	—	311.5	311.5	150.7	260.6	53.5	4.9	383.6	0.4	55.7	758.6	—	1.4	1,228.2	-250.4	466.4	1,444.2
1999	—	301.2	301.2	147.6	311.5	75.2	10.9	418.6	0.5	72.3	888.9	—	1.5	1,344.6	-242.0	497.4	1,599.9
2000	—	309.3	309.3	189.0	437.4	132.4	17.2	550.6	1.2	63.9	1,202.6	—	2.3	1,785.4	-322.9	509.2	1,971.8
2001	—	305.6	305.6	240.9	466.9	227.7	27.7	535.2	1.3	69.7	1,328.6	—	2.7	1,983.3	-348.4	535.0	2,169.8
2002	—	313.8	313.8	189.6	405.8	117.4	16.1	505.5	2.1	63.7	1,110.6	—	2.1	1,659.2	-289.3	554.2	1,924.0
2003	—	315.6	315.6	213.4	482.8	118.5	20.6	568.4	2.7	54.5	1,247.5	—	2.5	1,835.4	-300.0	568.8	2,104.2
2004	—	311.0	311.0	273.2	645.2	158.8	54.4	669.9	1.4	68.0	1,597.6	—	3.6	2,256.9	-314.2	595.1	2,537.8
2005	—	354.9	354.9	324.4	917.3	195.7	47.5	823.0	10.4	89.0	2,082.9	—	3.3	2,887.4	-401.6	637.4	3,123.2
2006	—	364.6	364.6	279.4	1,053.9	178.1	61.3	903.4	4.9	149.5	2,351.1	—	3.0	3,116.7	-404.9	693.1	3,404.8
2007	—	405.4	405.4	296.8	1,407.2	215.6	64.4	1,040.9	4.9	90.7	2,823.7	—	2.9	3,632.2	-432.5	758.5	3,958.3
2008	—	444.7	444.7	383.8	1,797.9	241.8	79.2	1,167.5	6.9	97.3	3,390.6	—	3.1	4,310.4	-457.0	823.9	4,677.3
2009	—	476.4	476.4	250.9	934.1	193.1	49.1	893.8	2.9	121.4	2,194.4	—	2.5	2,979.9	-434.8	832.0	3,377.1
2010	—	499.8	499.8	269.4	1,532.3	184.5	75.2	1,103.0	2.0	R 164.4	R 3,061.4	—	2.8	R 3,905.9	-470.5	913.3	R 4,348.7
2011	—	565.1	565.1	296.1	2,816.7	204.8	130.5	1,479.1	5.7	R 257.4	R 4,894.1	—	R 3.8	R 5,824.9	-478.5	1,021.1	R 6,367.5
2012	—	600.3	600.3	241.4	3,297.8	155.3	129.0	1,597.3	2.4	R 246.0	R 5,427.8	—	3.4	R 6,323.5	-522.1	1,139.8	R 6,941.3
2013	—	597.7	597.7	279.9	3,616.6	230.4	144.6	1,619.5	0.2	R 312.4	R 5,923.7	—	R 4.3	R 6,882.5	-559.4	1,298.9	R 7,622.0
2014	—	619.6	619.6	366.8	3,804.7	262.6	115.0	1,614.9	0.2	R 336.7	R 6,134.1	—	R 4.6	R 7,210.0	-564.1	1,515.6	R 8,161.5
2015	—	676.0	676.0	R 311.5	1,902.9	128.2	75.0	R 1,157.1	0.1	R 224.7	R 3,487.9	—	3.3	R 4,551.3	R -617.0	1,561.1	R 5,495.3
2016	—	641.2	641.2	241.5	1,273.5	106.7	54.4	972.1	—	164.6	2,571.2	—	2.2	3,517.9	-560.5	1,630.6	4,588.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.85	0.79	1.07	1.84	0.75	2.83	0.91	1.25	1.84	0.61	1.63	7.04	1.98
1975	1.38	1.26	2.66	3.28	2.09	4.69	1.80	2.71	3.58	1.20	3.04	8.57	3.49
1980	2.60	3.41	6.60	6.14	6.47	9.97	3.58	5.79	7.78	3.06	6.79	11.96	7.33
1985	0.64	4.97	6.78	8.66	6.44	9.64	3.49	6.67	7.92	3.46	5.02	17.11	6.25
1990	0.63	4.12	7.29	7.22	6.11	9.87	2.64	6.32	8.14	3.48	4.64	16.87	5.84
1995	0.80	3.81	6.52	7.16	4.54	9.17	2.38	6.47	7.62	2.15	4.23	16.74	5.49
1996	0.74	3.77	7.68	9.06	5.23	9.84	2.94	6.00	8.51	2.64	4.79	16.57	6.05
1997	0.74	3.73	6.87	9.23	5.15	9.68	3.05	5.65	8.06	2.45	4.63	16.59	5.86
1998	0.76	3.68	6.28	7.36	4.05	8.47	2.64	5.09	7.14	2.03	4.10	16.75	5.42
1999	0.74	3.81	7.13	7.61	4.73	9.22	2.69	4.71	7.61	1.76	4.48	16.13	5.78
2000	0.74	5.17	9.67	10.67	7.33	12.41	3.93	7.33	10.61	2.57	5.90	15.99	7.05
2001	0.68	6.24	9.07	11.54	6.50	12.11	4.27	6.70	10.19	2.43	6.16	16.10	7.26
2002	0.74	4.60	8.53	9.31	5.37	11.34	3.40	7.27	9.48	2.84	5.41	16.01	6.68
2003	0.78	5.85	9.74	11.42	6.51	12.59	3.16	9.41	10.86	3.34	6.16	16.05	7.39
2004	0.81	7.28	11.82	12.95	8.77	14.97	3.74	8.31	12.65	2.98	7.65	16.72	8.77
2005	0.83	10.00	16.12	15.61	12.98	18.16	6.59	8.50	15.97	2.52	9.53	17.38	10.50
2006	0.88	8.38	18.25	17.33	14.70	20.58	7.72	10.96	18.04	2.10	10.35	18.23	11.35
2007	0.90	7.57	20.41	19.34	16.00	23.35	8.51	17.13	20.99	2.57	11.83	18.85	12.74
2008	0.93	8.83	26.20	22.73	22.77	26.17	12.29	19.66	25.52	3.06	14.25	19.63	14.98
2009	1.08	6.55	16.75	17.77	12.61	19.65	7.91	16.27	17.72	2.47	9.85	19.48	11.22
2010	1.12	6.04	20.47	19.14	16.27	23.50	8.35	R 20.11	R 21.19	R 2.56	R 11.96	20.87	R 13.14
2011	1.73	5.80	26.83	21.24	22.56	29.92	15.48	R 21.73	R 26.88	R 2.91	R 16.29	22.02	R 17.00
2012	1.44	5.16	27.45	17.15	22.97	30.57	16.75	R 27.19	R 27.66	R 3.02	R 17.10	22.99	R 17.85
2013	1.40	5.14	27.06	18.03	22.06	29.82	16.53	R 23.02	R 26.82	R 2.88	R 17.29	24.07	R 18.16
2014	1.63	6.43	25.82	22.24	20.59	28.51	15.80	R 24.78	R 26.11	R 3.06	R 17.19	24.69	R 18.21
2015	1.96	4.60	17.73	12.18	11.88	20.46	10.18	R 24.22	R 18.36	R 2.31	R 11.44	25.68	R 13.58
2016	1.86	3.87	15.05	10.48	9.72	18.19	—	23.39	15.98	1.64	9.50	26.25	12.28

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	7.9	14.8	30.9	12.1	8.3	130.2	3.1	15.7	200.3	(s)	223.1	67.3	290.3
1975	13.2	31.0	68.8	19.7	20.9	247.6	9.8	24.8	391.7	0.1	435.9	108.0	544.0
1980	24.9	77.6	310.2	29.5	59.7	480.1	13.6	39.5	932.6	1.2	1,036.4	210.2	1,246.6
1985	47.1	118.3	298.5	17.1	58.3	446.8	6.2	55.5	882.7	1.8	1,052.2	407.5	1,459.7
1990	55.3	98.9	304.0	37.4	39.0	422.5	4.0	42.2	849.2	2.2	1,008.5	401.1	1,409.6
1995	81.0	114.2	299.9	46.0	8.5	413.8	1.4	43.1	812.6	1.9	1,009.7	447.7	1,457.4
1996	68.1	126.1	365.3	73.6	7.3	445.7	1.2	44.2	937.3	2.2	1,133.6	467.5	1,601.0
1997	65.4	164.1	314.9	87.2	5.5	435.7	1.8	53.8	899.0	1.8	1,130.4	467.7	1,596.1
1998	68.7	150.7	258.9	53.5	4.9	383.6	0.4	55.7	757.0	1.4	977.8	466.4	1,444.2
1999	66.5	147.6	309.6	75.2	10.9	418.6	0.5	72.3	887.0	1.5	1,102.5	497.4	1,599.9
2000	72.5	189.0	433.5	132.4	17.2	550.6	1.2	63.9	1,198.8	2.3	1,462.5	509.2	1,971.8
2001	65.1	240.9	464.6	227.7	27.7	535.2	1.3	69.7	1,326.2	2.7	1,634.9	535.0	2,169.8
2002	69.8	189.6	403.7	117.4	16.1	505.5	2.1	63.7	1,108.4	2.1	1,369.9	554.2	1,924.0
2003	75.7	213.4	479.0	118.5	20.6	568.4	2.7	54.5	1,243.7	2.5	1,535.4	568.8	2,104.2
2004	72.0	273.1	641.5	158.8	54.4	669.9	1.4	68.0	1,594.0	3.6	1,942.7	595.1	2,537.8
2005	80.3	324.4	912.2	195.7	47.5	823.0	10.4	89.0	2,077.8	3.3	2,485.7	637.4	3,123.2
2006	85.1	279.4	1,047.1	178.1	61.3	903.4	4.9	149.5	2,344.3	3.0	2,711.7	693.1	3,404.8
2007	86.2	296.8	1,397.3	215.6	64.4	1,040.9	4.9	90.7	2,813.8	2.9	3,199.7	758.5	3,958.3
2008	86.9	383.8	1,786.8	241.8	79.2	1,167.5	6.9	97.3	3,379.6	3.1	3,853.4	823.9	4,677.3
2009	103.3	250.9	928.1	193.1	49.1	893.8	2.9	121.4	2,188.4	2.5	2,545.1	832.0	3,377.1
2010	108.8	269.4	1,525.3	184.5	75.2	1,103.0	2.0	R 164.4	R 3,054.4	R 2.8	R 3,435.4	913.3	R 4,348.7
2011	163.3	296.1	2,805.7	204.8	130.5	1,479.1	5.7	R 257.4	R 4,883.2	R 3.8	R 5,346.4	1,021.1	R 6,367.5
2012	137.7	241.4	3,288.9	155.3	129.0	1,597.3	2.4	R 246.0	R 5,419.0	R 3.4	R 5,801.4	1,139.8	R 6,941.3
2013	125.8	277.9	3,608.0	230.4	144.6	1,619.5	0.2	R 312.4	R 5,915.1	R 4.3	R 6,323.1	1,298.9	R 7,622.0
2014	154.4	359.1	3,798.3	262.6	115.0	1,614.9	0.2	R 336.7	R 6,127.8	R 4.6	R 6,645.9	1,515.6	R 8,161.5
2015	190.0	256.6	1,899.4	128.2	75.0	R 1,157.1	0.1	R 224.7	R 3,484.4	3.3	R 3,934.3	1,561.1	R 5,495.3
2016	176.8	210.5	1,270.3	106.7	54.4	972.1	—	164.6	2,568.0	2.2	2,957.4	1,630.6	4,588.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.56	0.99	1.28	2.04	1.65	1.61	0.61	1.37	7.80	2.51
1975	3.09	1.51	2.55	3.51	2.69	3.02	1.20	2.25	9.18	3.94
1980	1.96	3.66	6.92	7.48	7.39	7.05	3.06	5.12	13.14	7.51
1985	1.74	5.26	7.48	8.46	7.85	7.57	3.46	6.00	18.02	10.14
1990	1.10	4.55	6.87	7.98	8.28	7.21	3.56	5.63	18.33	10.09
1995	1.12	4.44	6.13	6.53	4.97	6.29	2.90	5.04	18.25	9.94
1996	1.05	4.32	7.01	8.70	6.00	7.73	3.32	5.54	18.15	10.01
1997	1.21	4.75	6.90	9.17	5.62	8.30	3.31	6.20	18.39	10.46
1998	1.24	4.97	5.80	6.76	4.31	6.34	2.87	5.44	19.01	10.59
1999	1.19	5.09	6.24	7.15	4.88	6.82	2.94	5.73	19.04	10.54
2000	1.17	6.15	9.03	10.20	9.18	9.81	4.41	7.74	18.86	11.59
2001	1.35	7.46	8.81	10.80	9.19	10.25	4.22	8.67	18.97	12.29
2002	0.33	5.12	7.87	8.89	8.44	8.62	3.82	6.53	18.72	10.99
2003	1.23	7.19	9.31	11.03	9.99	10.51	4.59	8.51	19.02	12.27
2004	1.23	8.84	11.04	12.31	11.10	11.89	5.21	10.04	19.91	13.56
2005	1.51	11.00	15.16	14.66	15.34	14.80	6.91	12.55	20.49	15.55
2006	1.73	10.34	17.37	16.15	19.50	16.57	7.96	12.97	20.91	16.29
2007	1.91	8.73	19.47	17.90	22.12	18.43	8.79	12.56	21.41	16.20
2008	—	9.92	23.84	21.64	23.25	22.47	10.83	15.67	22.03	18.18
2009	—	8.02	16.10	16.59	23.47	16.49	8.07	11.34	22.22	16.00
2010	—	7.66	19.45	18.72	24.94	18.88	9.59	12.08	23.82	17.33
2011	—	7.55	27.08	20.39	28.22	R 21.40	11.53	R 12.93	25.16	R 18.38
2012	—	6.98	26.99	17.57	29.60	R 18.86	12.84	R 11.35	26.55	R 18.72
2013	—	6.95	27.99	18.38	30.25	R 19.80	12.57	R 11.36	26.72	R 18.50
2014	—	8.16	27.06	24.09	32.56	R 24.46	12.26	R 13.86	26.81	R 19.88
2015	—	7.50	17.71	13.44	16.81	R 13.95	8.44	R 9.76	28.20	R 18.66
2016	—	6.63	15.32	10.92	13.40	11.49	7.21	8.34	29.78	18.79
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.9	8.4	8.2	9.9	1.8	19.8	(s)	30.1	37.2	67.4
1975	1.9	15.4	11.5	15.7	0.3	27.5	0.1	44.9	59.5	104.4
1980	0.8	37.1	47.3	14.4	0.2	61.9	1.2	101.1	110.1	211.2
1985	1.0	57.9	50.6	5.4	0.6	56.6	1.8	117.3	185.1	302.4
1990	0.4	43.2	39.3	19.7	0.2	59.1	1.9	104.6	184.8	289.4
1995	0.2	52.3	25.6	19.1	0.1	44.8	1.3	98.6	210.7	309.3
1996	0.3	57.2	33.4	31.0	0.2	64.6	1.6	123.7	223.0	346.7
1997	0.3	56.7	24.2	52.6	0.2	76.9	1.2	135.2	215.6	350.8
1998	0.2	52.1	17.9	27.8	0.1	45.8	0.9	99.1	212.3	311.3
1999	0.3	56.2	17.6	38.8	0.5	56.9	1.0	114.4	214.8	329.2
2000	0.2	69.8	29.6	67.5	0.1	97.3	1.6	169.0	218.2	387.2
2001	0.3	81.2	25.2	81.7	0.2	107.1	1.5	190.1	225.3	415.4
2002	0.1	60.3	19.4	60.3	0.1	79.9	1.4	141.6	234.1	375.7
2003	0.4	86.1	28.0	77.0	0.2	105.2	1.7	193.4	240.6	434.0
2004	0.5	100.5	37.4	85.1	0.3	122.7	2.0	225.8	248.8	474.6
2005	0.6	121.9	40.6	102.6	0.6	143.8	0.8	267.1	265.4	532.4
2006	0.3	104.2	46.5	85.9	0.3	132.8	0.8	238.0	275.0	513.0
2007	0.8	97.7	52.9	96.7	0.3	149.8	1.0	249.3	297.1	546.4
2008	—	118.9	92.3	137.1	0.2	229.6	1.4	349.9	320.1	669.9
2009	—	97.4	29.7	100.7	0.4	130.8	1.2	229.4	337.3	566.8
2010	—	85.1	28.7	108.3	0.4	R 137.4	1.2	R 223.7	357.1	R 580.8
2011	—	88.6	30.2	129.5	0.3	R 159.9	1.5	R 250.0	390.8	R 640.8
2012	—	71.3	21.8	90.0	0.1	R 111.9	1.6	R 184.7	406.3	R 591.1
2013	—	89.8	27.7	105.4	0.1	R 133.2	2.1	R 225.0	459.4	R 684.4
2014	—	110.8	24.1	154.9	0.2	R 179.2	2.1	R 292.1	490.1	R 782.2
2015	—	86.0	13.2	73.3	0.1	R 86.5	1.1	R 173.6	467.9	R 641.5
2016	—	72.5	11.7	56.6	0.2	68.5	0.7	141.7	481.7	623.5

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.74	0.67	1.06	1.28	—	2.83	0.84	1.44	0.60	0.90	6.62	1.76
1975	1.26	1.11	2.34	2.55	—	4.69	1.69	2.22	1.20	1.43	7.84	2.23
1980	2.63	3.26	6.45	5.01	—	9.97	3.78	5.61	3.06	4.03	12.16	5.36
1985	0.83	4.81	6.03	8.13	7.85	9.64	3.49	6.17	3.46	4.62	17.54	8.42
1990	0.83	4.06	5.50	6.12	8.28	9.87	2.64	6.25	3.56	4.01	17.10	8.68
1995	0.80	3.72	4.30	7.71	4.97	9.17	2.38	5.54	2.90	3.62	17.12	8.71
1996	0.74	3.72	5.24	9.35	6.00	9.84	2.94	6.75	3.32	3.74	16.81	8.56
1997	0.74	4.14	4.92	9.88	5.62	9.68	3.05	7.01	3.31	4.23	17.09	9.00
1998	0.76	4.21	3.83	8.82	4.31	8.47	2.64	5.53	2.87	4.08	17.25	9.25
1999	0.74	4.32	4.35	8.25	4.88	9.22	2.69	6.08	2.94	4.24	17.22	9.33
2000	0.74	5.60	7.05	10.97	9.18	12.41	3.93	8.90	4.41	5.66	17.01	10.08
2001	0.68	6.76	6.52	12.38	9.19	12.11	4.27	9.10	4.22	6.51	16.64	10.89
2002	0.74	4.53	5.90	9.15	8.44	11.34	3.40	7.02	3.82	4.47	16.31	9.75
2003	0.77	6.83	7.09	11.40	9.99	12.59	3.16	7.70	4.59	6.06	16.52	10.72
2004	0.81	8.04	9.22	13.39	11.10	14.97	3.74	10.63	5.21	6.66	17.19	11.31
2005	0.83	9.97	13.72	15.34	18.16	16.59	6.59	14.30	6.91	8.28	17.91	12.55
2006	0.87	9.27	15.85	17.97	19.50	20.58	7.72	17.03	7.96	9.55	18.46	14.05
2007	0.89	8.00	17.41	19.41	22.12	23.35	8.51	18.15	8.79	7.98	19.30	13.15
2008	2.52	9.19	23.80	23.11	23.25	26.17	12.29	23.23	10.83	11.31	19.96	15.43
2009	2.52	7.02	14.00	18.49	23.47	19.65	7.91	16.72	8.07	8.28	19.96	14.01
2010	2.60	6.66	17.74	19.45	24.94	23.50	8.35	R 18.38	9.59	8.90	21.14	15.02
2011	2.80	6.52	24.09	22.75	28.22	29.92	15.48	R 23.74	11.53	R 12.64	22.29	R 16.88
2012	2.89	5.67	24.64	16.74	29.60	30.57	16.75	R 22.67	12.84	R 11.75	23.51	R 17.30
2013	2.97	5.91	24.28	17.84	30.25	29.82	16.53	R 22.23	12.57	R 12.03	24.59	R 17.45
2014	3.13	7.13	22.64	20.04	32.56	28.51	15.80	R 22.12	12.26	R 12.26	25.75	R 17.91
2015	3.26	6.09	13.38	11.21	16.81	20.46	10.18	R 13.05	8.44	R 7.56	25.89	R 17.23
2016	2.11	5.01	11.19	10.43	13.40	18.19	—	11.60	7.21	6.37	26.81	17.53

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.7	5.8	1.5	1.2	—	2.2	0.5	5.5	(s)	12.0	15.7	27.7
1975	1.8	13.7	2.4	2.2	—	2.3	5.2	12.2	(s)	27.8	21.5	49.3
1980	3.9	37.8	24.1	1.9	—	3.8	9.5	39.4	(s)	81.2	47.5	128.7
1985	1.3	51.7	17.6	1.0	(s)	3.5	1.4	23.6	(s)	76.6	121.2	197.8
1990	0.9	42.9	5.6	3.0	(s)	3.6	0.4	12.6	0.2	56.7	134.2	190.8
1995	1.2	45.4	3.7	4.4	(s)	0.5	0.3	8.9	0.2	55.8	159.4	215.1
1996	1.4	47.5	6.4	6.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	13.6	0.2	62.8	165.0	227.8
1997	1.4	47.3	7.4	11.1	(s)	0.5	0.2	19.2	0.2	68.0	161.5	229.6
1998	1.1	44.1	6.0	7.1	(s)	0.9	0.3	14.3	0.2	59.7	162.5	222.2
1999	1.2	45.2	5.9	8.8	(s)	1.0	0.3	16.0	0.2	62.6	164.1	226.7
2000	1.3	64.1	9.5	14.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	24.8	0.3	90.5	173.6	264.1
2001	1.3	72.8	9.9	18.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	30.0	0.3	104.4	203.0	307.4
2002	1.5	53.0	4.9	12.2	0.1	0.6	2.0	19.7	0.2	74.5	218.1	292.6
2003	1.9	75.5	7.6	9.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	20.1	0.3	97.7	214.2	312.0
2004	3.1	86.0	9.7	9.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	20.8	0.3	110.2	225.4	335.6
2005	3.6	102.3	11.3	21.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	35.6	0.1	141.6	244.0	385.6
2006	1.5	90.6	13.8	22.7	0.4	2.2	0.5	39.5	0.1	131.6	260.0	391.6
2007	3.3	86.2	16.1	27.2	0.2	2.1	1.4	46.9	0.2	136.6	277.5	414.1
2008	4.5	106.3	31.5	43.2	0.1	2.3	0.9	78.0	0.2	189.1	303.8	492.8
2009	4.2	81.4	16.0	29.7	0.2	1.9	0.1	47.8	0.2	133.5	310.4	443.9
2010	4.1	72.4	43.1	20.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	66.5	0.2	143.2	340.0	483.2
2011	4.3	76.8	147.2	35.2	0.1	1.9	1.9	R 186.3	0.2	R 267.5	370.1	R 637.6
2012	3.7	62.6	127.9	29.7	0.1	3.1	1.6	R 162.4	0.2	R 228.9	409.9	R 638.8
2013	4.5	83.7	157.6	57.1	0.1	3.2	0.2	R 218.2	0.2	R 306.6	476.9	R 783.5
2014	4.0	108.4	157.8	40.3	0.2	2.7	0.2	R 201.1	R 0.3	R 313.7	474.7	R 788.5
2015	4.0	81.5	23.6	25.7	0.1	10.0	(s)	R 59.4	0.2	R 145.2	554.6	R 699.8
2016	2.1	64.4	14.1	24.8	0.1	9.1	—	48.1	0.2	114.7	580.4	695.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.74	0.74	0.38	0.79	1.32	2.83	0.94	0.85	1.48	—	1.32	5.95	1.55
1975	—	1.26	1.26	1.00	2.72	2.68	4.69	1.94	2.16	3.24	—	2.78	8.00	3.18
1980	—	2.63	2.63	2.58	5.50	5.29	9.97	3.19	4.18	6.30	—	5.51	9.94	6.02
1985	—	0.63	0.63	4.19	6.28	8.79	9.64	3.49	5.35	6.63	—	2.55	15.27	3.30
1990	—	0.63	0.63	3.24	5.87	6.58	9.87	2.64	3.82	5.95	2.17	2.07	14.05	2.62
1995	—	0.80	0.80	2.76	4.87	7.59	9.17	2.38	3.82	5.42	1.01	1.90	13.19	2.37
1996	—	0.74	0.74	2.87	5.86	9.26	9.84	2.94	3.67	6.19	1.27	2.15	13.00	2.65
1997	—	0.74	0.74	2.90	5.37	9.02	9.68	3.05	3.81	5.54	1.24	2.10	12.83	2.62
1998	—	0.76	0.76	2.72	4.24	7.88	8.47	2.64	3.41	4.67	1.03	1.88	12.61	2.41
1999	—	0.74	0.74	2.68	5.02	8.08	9.22	2.69	3.38	4.91	0.76	1.98	11.83	2.64
2000	—	0.74	0.74	4.00	7.97	11.25	12.41	3.93	5.23	8.07	0.89	2.66	11.65	3.26
2001	—	0.68	0.68	5.12	7.28	11.93	12.11	4.27	4.76	8.22	1.39	3.25	11.67	3.73
2002	—	0.74	0.74	4.30	6.59	9.95	11.34	3.40	4.91	7.09	1.50	2.60	11.66	3.12
2003	—	0.77	0.77	3.85	7.84	12.31	12.59	3.16	5.78	8.39	1.58	2.60	11.62	3.21
2004	—	0.81	0.81	5.58	10.08	13.69	14.97	3.74	5.44	10.09	1.69	3.79	12.10	4.35
2005	—	0.83	0.83	9.02	14.39	16.92	18.16	6.59	5.77	12.70	2.02	4.73	12.67	5.25
2006	—	0.87	0.87	6.26	16.44	18.73	20.58	7.72	8.68	14.55	1.57	5.15	14.64	5.78
2007	—	0.89	0.89	6.56	18.50	21.02	23.35	8.51	11.11	18.20	1.76	5.68	15.35	6.42
2008	—	0.90	0.90	7.97	24.77	25.06	26.17	12.29	12.57	23.43	1.78	7.54	16.38	8.20
2009	—	1.06	1.06	4.94	14.75	19.34	19.65	7.91	12.04	14.88	1.38	4.81	15.38	5.62
2010	—	1.09	1.09	4.95	18.67	19.87	23.50	8.35	R 16.47	R 18.51	1.47	R 6.54	17.04	R 7.28
2011	—	1.71	1.71	4.75	25.24	22.93	29.92	15.48	R 18.08	R 24.05	R 1.79	R 9.91	18.29	R 10.50
2012	—	1.42	1.42	4.21	25.44	16.45	30.57	16.75	R 22.41	R 24.89	R 1.66	R 10.19	19.20	R 10.93
2013	—	1.38	1.38	3.87	24.84	17.63	29.82	—	R 19.57	R 23.79	R 1.50	R 10.98	20.89	R 11.78
2014	—	1.61	1.61	5.17	23.18	20.00	28.51	15.80	R 21.05	R 22.84	R 1.74	R 11.00	22.33	R 12.19
2015	—	1.94	1.94	2.88	14.88	10.48	20.46	10.18	R 19.13	R 15.46	R 1.61	R 6.33	23.64	R 8.22
2016	—	1.86	1.86	2.41	11.97	9.63	18.19	—	17.96	12.92	1.08	4.77	23.39	7.11

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	5.4	5.4	0.7	10.0	1.0	34.4	2.3	8.6	56.3	—	62.3	14.3	76.7
1975	—	9.4	9.4	1.9	25.6	1.8	54.1	4.6	16.8	102.9	—	114.1	27.0	141.1
1980	—	20.2	20.2	2.6	78.8	13.0	80.7	4.1	23.1	199.8	—	222.6	52.6	275.2
1985	—	44.9	44.9	8.7	105.5	10.3	54.7	4.8	39.6	214.9	—	268.8	101.1	369.9
1990	—	53.9	53.9	12.9	103.0	14.4	41.4	3.6	21.3	183.7	0.1	250.9	82.2	333.1
1995	—	79.5	79.5	16.4	85.6	21.8	32.8	1.1	20.7	162.0	0.3	258.3	77.7	336.0
1996	—	66.4	66.4	21.3	99.0	35.0	29.5	1.1	22.8	187.4	0.3	275.4	79.4	354.8
1997	—	63.8	63.8	58.9	81.5	23.0	22.7	1.7	32.0	160.9	0.4	283.9	88.5	372.4
1998	—	67.3	67.3	54.4	63.2	18.5	24.8	0.1	33.1	139.7	0.3	261.8	91.7	353.4
1999	—	65.0	65.0	45.9	68.9	27.1	20.9	0.2	47.6	164.7	0.4	276.0	118.5	394.5
2000	—	71.0	71.0	54.6	127.6	50.3	28.6	0.9	39.5	247.0	0.4	373.0	117.5	490.5
2001	—	63.4	63.4	86.5	144.6	127.1	33.3	0.3	43.1	348.4	1.0	499.3	106.7	606.0
2002	—	68.2	68.2	76.0	108.8	44.3	32.5	(s)	37.2	222.9	0.5	367.6	102.0	469.5
2003	—	73.4	73.4	51.3	131.4	30.6	37.5	0.7	26.7	227.0	0.5	352.2	114.0	466.2
2004	—	68.4	68.4	85.8	207.0	61.5	55.8	1.0	38.2	363.5	1.3	519.1	120.9	640.0
2005	—	76.2	76.2	100.2	313.3	69.9	59.1	8.5	53.5	504.4	2.4	683.0	128.1	811.1
2006	—	83.3	83.3	84.7	361.0	67.7	72.3	4.4	109.3	614.7	2.1	784.7	158.1	942.8
2007	—	82.1	82.1	113.0	413.9	89.8	69.4	3.5	47.5	624.2	1.8	821.0	183.9	1,004.9
2008	—	82.4	82.4	158.5	717.8	57.7	59.7	6.0	50.2	891.4	1.6	1,133.9	200.1	1,334.0
2009	—	99.1	99.1	72.1	335.7	57.7	45.8	2.8	79.3	521.3	1.2	693.6	184.3	877.9
2010	—	104.7	104.7	111.9	656.7	55.1	35.4	1.9	R 119.9	R 869.0	R 1.4	R 1,086.9	216.2	R 1,303.1
2011	—	159.1	159.1	130.7	1,262.1	39.6	47.6	3.8	R 195.6	R 1,548.6	R 2.1	R 1,840.4	260.3	R 2,100.7
2012	—	134.0	134.0	107.5	1,408.7	35.3	43.3	0.7	R 180.9	R 1,668.9	R 1.7	R 1,912.0	323.6	R 2,235.7
2013	—	121.3	121.3	104.4	1,592.9	67.5	44.8	—	R 245.5	R 1,950.9	R 2.0	R 2,178.5	362.7	R 2,541.2
2014	—	150.4	150.4	139.9	1,652.9	67.0	37.4	0.1	R 260.4	R 2,017.7	R 2.3	R 2,310.4	550.8	R 2,861.2
2015	—	186.0	186.0	89.0	675.7	29.0	41.6	(s)	R 155.4	R 901.7	R 2.1	R 1,178.8	538.5	R 1,717.3
2016	—	174.7	174.7	73.6	390.3	25.1	33.9	—	107.0	556.1	1.3	805.7	568.4	1,374.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
													Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.74	—	2.17	1.33	1.28	0.75	5.08	2.83	0.83	2.19	2.19	—	2.19
1975	1.26	—	3.45	2.67	2.55	2.09	7.48	4.69	—	3.95	3.95	—	3.95
1980	—	—	9.02	7.23	5.01	6.47	14.36	9.97	—	8.74	8.74	—	8.74
1985	—	—	9.99	7.12	9.68	6.44	18.18	9.64	—	8.67	8.67	—	8.67
1990	—	4.18	9.32	8.96	8.22	6.11	20.61	9.87	—	9.40	9.40	—	9.40
1995	—	2.58	8.36	7.92	12.48	4.54	21.75	9.17	—	8.78	8.77	—	8.77
1996	—	1.46	9.29	9.18	12.46	5.23	21.63	9.84	—	9.66	9.65	—	9.65
1997	—	3.73	9.39	7.87	11.87	5.15	21.82	9.68	—	9.11	9.09	—	9.09
1998	—	3.86	8.11	7.92	11.38	4.05	21.44	8.47	—	8.40	8.40	—	8.40
1999	—	4.31	8.81	8.51	13.42	4.73	23.04	9.22	—	9.01	9.01	—	9.01
2000	—	5.32	10.87	11.03	17.42	7.33	23.20	12.41	—	11.90	11.90	—	11.90
2001	—	6.14	11.01	10.57	17.12	6.50	24.51	12.11	—	11.37	11.36	—	11.36
2002	—	3.87	10.72	9.83	15.42	5.37	26.70	11.34	—	10.71	10.70	—	10.70
2003	—	6.78	12.42	11.01	17.61	6.51	28.94	12.59	—	11.92	11.91	—	11.91
2004	—	8.43	15.13	13.22	19.23	8.77	30.11	14.97	—	13.98	13.98	—	13.98
2005	—	9.85	18.56	17.48	21.58	12.98	35.22	18.16	—	17.83	17.83	—	17.83
2006	—	10.64	22.31	19.65	23.33	14.70	43.88	20.58	—	20.13	20.13	—	20.13
2007	—	7.88	23.70	21.54	25.53	16.00	47.16	23.35	—	22.38	22.38	—	22.38
2008	—	10.86	27.23	27.78	29.49	22.77	55.12	26.17	—	26.98	26.98	—	26.98
2009	—	8.24	20.32	18.44	24.31	12.61	56.07	19.65	—	19.17	19.17	—	19.17
2010	—	8.38	25.19	22.49	26.63	16.27	58.80	23.50	—	R 22.97	R 22.97	—	R 22.97
2011	—	7.53	31.64	28.85	29.86	22.56	69.54	29.92	—	R 29.31	R 29.31	—	R 29.31
2012	—	5.79	33.04	29.60	22.68	22.97	72.11	30.57	—	R 30.02	R 30.02	—	R 30.02
2013	—	8.08	32.71	29.64	23.99	22.06	69.42	29.82	—	R 29.61	R 29.61	—	R 29.61
2014	—	9.08	33.16	28.91	26.62	20.59	69.44	28.51	—	R 28.70	R 28.70	—	R 28.70
2015	—	8.92	24.86	20.06	16.07	11.88	67.28	20.46	—	R 20.19	R 20.19	—	R 20.19
2016	—	8.51	21.62	17.16	15.13	9.72	65.78	18.19	—	17.63	17.63	—	17.63
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.0	11.1	(s)	8.3	4.2	93.6	0.2	118.6	118.6	—	118.6
1975	(s)	—	1.5	29.2	(s)	20.9	6.2	191.2	—	249.1	249.1	—	249.1
1980	—	—	2.9	159.9	0.2	59.7	13.2	395.6	—	631.5	631.5	—	631.5
1985	—	—	0.2	124.8	0.4	58.3	15.2	388.7	—	587.5	589.6	—	589.6
1990	—	(s)	1.3	156.1	0.4	39.0	19.4	377.5	—	593.7	596.3	—	596.3
1995	—	0.1	2.7	185.0	0.6	8.5	19.5	380.5	—	596.9	597.1	—	597.1
1996	—	0.1	2.4	226.6	1.0	7.3	18.8	415.6	—	671.7	671.8	—	671.8
1997	—	1.3	1.6	201.9	0.6	5.5	20.1	412.5	—	642.1	643.3	—	643.3
1998	—	0.2	1.8	171.8	0.2	4.9	20.7	357.8	—	557.1	557.3	—	557.3
1999	—	0.2	1.8	217.2	0.5	10.9	22.4	396.6	—	649.4	649.6	—	649.6
2000	—	0.3	1.9	266.8	0.3	17.2	22.2	521.3	—	829.7	830.0	—	830.0
2001	—	0.4	4.8	284.8	0.5	27.7	21.5	501.3	—	840.6	841.0	—	841.0
2002	—	0.3	3.2	270.6	0.6	16.1	23.2	472.3	—	785.9	786.2	—	786.2
2003	—	0.6	4.4	312.0	1.7	20.6	23.2	529.6	—	891.4	892.0	—	892.0
2004	—	0.8	4.9	387.5	2.4	54.4	24.5	613.2	—	1,086.9	1,087.7	—	1,087.7
2005	—	(s)	6.2	547.1	1.9	47.5	28.5	762.8	—	1,394.0	1,394.0	—	1,394.0
2006	—	(s)	4.9	625.8	1.7	61.3	34.6	829.0	—	1,557.3	1,557.4	—	1,557.4
2007	—	(s)	4.4	914.3	1.9	64.4	38.4	969.5	—	1,992.8	1,992.8	—	1,992.8
2008	—	(s)	5.2	945.2	3.8	79.2	41.6	1,105.5	—	2,180.6	2,180.6	—	2,180.6
2009	—	(s)	3.5	546.7	5.0	49.1	38.1	846.1	—	1,488.5	1,488.5	—	1,488.5
2010	—	(s)	5.4	796.8	0.5	75.2	R 38.4	1,065.3	—	R 1,981.6	R 1,981.6	—	R 1,981.6
2011	—	(s)	7.6	1,366.3	0.6	130.5	R 53.8	1,429.6	—	R 2,988.4	R 2,988.4	—	R 2,988.4
2012	—	(s)	4.2	1,730.6	0.3	129.0	R 60.8	1,550.9	—	R 3,475.7	R 3,475.7	—	R 3,475.7
2013	—	(s)	3.4	1,829.9	0.4	144.6	R 63.2	1,571.4	—	R 3,612.9	R 3,612.9	—	R 3,612.9
2014	—	(s)	7.1	1,963.6	0.4	115.0	R 68.8	1,574.8	—	R 3,729.6	R 3,729.6	—	R 3,729.6
2015	—	(s)	4.6	1,186.8	0.2	75.0	R 64.6	R 1,105.4	—	R 2,436.7	R 2,436.7	—	R 2,436.7
2016	—	(s)	6.0	854.3	0.2	54.4	51.3	929.1	—	1,895.3	1,895.3	—	1,895.3

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, North Dakota**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.25	0.35	1.23	—	0.90	0.96	—	—	1.92	0.29
1975	0.26	0.66	2.12	—	1.93	1.94	—	—	3.89	0.50
1980	0.56	2.47	6.07	—	—	6.07	—	—	6.94	0.97
1985	0.88	4.74	5.52	—	—	5.52	—	—	9.34	1.22
1990	0.69	3.86	5.60	—	—	5.60	—	—	8.37	0.71
1995	0.73	3.49	4.18	—	—	4.18	—	—	6.21	0.79
1996	0.74	2.77	5.05	—	—	5.05	—	—	6.37	0.81
1997	0.78	3.22	4.59	—	—	4.59	—	—	6.71	0.81
1998	0.76	—	3.12	—	—	3.12	—	—	7.87	0.78
1999	0.73	—	4.17	—	—	4.17	—	—	8.69	0.75
2000	0.72	—	6.92	—	—	6.92	—	—	16.78	0.97
2001	0.74	6.87	6.39	—	—	6.39	—	—	20.47	1.06
2002	0.74	2.52	5.73	—	2.50	5.57	—	—	8.94	0.87
2003	0.74	7.48	6.76	—	—	6.76	—	—	13.21	0.91
2004	0.77	7.67	8.63	—	—	8.63	—	—	13.84	1.00
2005	0.82	9.17	12.44	—	—	12.44	—	—	16.53	1.17
2006	0.88	10.12	14.86	—	—	14.86	—	—	17.32	1.25
2007	0.98	5.92	17.83	—	—	17.83	—	—	18.25	1.31
2008	1.08	10.45	23.72	—	—	23.72	—	—	18.28	1.36
2009	1.14	5.91	12.95	—	—	12.95	—	—	12.10	1.31
2010	1.25	5.53	17.58	—	—	17.58	—	—	13.31	1.48
2011	1.34	7.83	23.44	—	—	23.44	—	—	11.53	1.56
2012	1.49	5.71	23.80	—	—	23.80	—	—	9.51	1.65
2013	1.55	5.52	23.28	—	—	23.28	—	—	11.49	1.80
2014	1.53	3.69	21.20	—	—	21.20	—	—	13.31	1.80
2015	1.56	R 7.79	12.65	—	—	12.65	—	—	10.54	R 1.90
2016	1.55	2.62	9.41	—	—	9.41	—	—	8.74	1.76
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	12.0	0.1	(s)	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	1.9	14.2
1975	15.4	0.1	(s)	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	15.6	31.3
1980	85.5	(s)	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	72.1	160.0
1985	201.1	(s)	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	86.2	289.6
1990	196.4	(s)	1.8	—	—	1.8	—	—	7.1	205.4
1995	218.9	(s)	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	16.6	237.9
1996	229.8	(s)	4.6	—	—	4.6	—	—	20.1	254.5
1997	231.9	(s)	4.1	—	—	4.1	—	—	6.2	242.2
1998	242.8	—	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	—	6.0	250.4
1999	234.7	—	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	5.4	242.0
2000	236.8	—	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	—	82.3	322.9
2001	240.5	(s)	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	105.5	348.4
2002	244.0	(s)	2.2	—	(s)	2.2	—	—	43.1	289.3
2003	239.9	(s)	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	—	56.4	300.0
2004	239.0	(s)	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	—	71.4	314.2
2005	274.6	(s)	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	—	122.0	401.6
2006	279.5	(s)	6.8	—	—	6.8	—	—	118.6	404.9
2007	319.2	(s)	9.9	—	—	9.9	—	—	103.4	432.5
2008	357.8	(s)	11.1	—	—	11.1	—	—	88.2	457.0
2009	373.1	(s)	6.0	—	—	6.0	—	—	55.7	434.8
2010	391.0	(s)	7.0	—	—	7.0	—	—	72.5	470.5
2011	401.8	(s)	10.9	—	—	10.9	—	—	65.8	478.5
2012	462.7	(s)	8.8	—	—	8.8	—	—	50.6	522.1
2013	471.9	2.1	8.6	—	—	8.6	—	—	76.8	559.4
2014	465.2	7.7	6.4	—	—	6.4	—	—	84.9	564.1
2015	486.0	R 54.9	3.6	—	—	3.6	—	—	72.6	R 617.0
2016	464.4	31.0	3.2	—	—	3.2	—	—	61.9	560.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																	
1970	0.42	0.34	0.36	0.74	1.13	1.72	0.74	2.93	0.61	1.63	2.20	—	1.18	0.98	0.30	4.68	1.50
1975	1.57	1.03	1.14	1.30	2.53	3.74	2.09	4.73	2.14	3.20	3.83	—	1.44	2.00	0.98	7.94	3.06
1980	2.00	1.47	1.56	3.27	6.44	5.53	6.38	9.45	3.34	7.46	7.78	0.28	2.26	4.05	1.50	12.97	6.22
1985	2.05	1.68	1.71	5.32	7.68	10.05	6.04	9.15	4.21	8.65	8.72	1.09	2.20	4.81	1.70	16.90	8.24
1990	1.80	1.51	1.54	4.54	7.76	10.81	5.73	9.35	2.60	7.33	8.56	1.24	1.99	4.38	1.50	17.33	8.27
1995	1.57	1.42	1.43	4.59	7.13	8.43	4.02	9.27	2.70	7.60	8.24	1.00	1.51	4.26	1.38	18.37	8.55
1996	1.68	1.35	1.36	4.94	8.19	10.03	4.81	9.88	3.04	7.20	8.84	0.87	1.31	4.52	1.30	18.52	8.87
1997	1.75	1.33	1.34	5.69	7.93	10.44	4.55	9.78	3.30	7.09	8.66	0.66	1.21	4.69	1.26	18.40	9.08
1998	1.67	1.37	1.38	5.24	6.95	9.42	3.44	8.79	2.48	6.82	7.75	0.55	1.38	4.24	1.28	18.78	8.78
1999	1.74	1.37	1.38	4.99	7.61	9.31	3.96	9.58	2.81	6.90	8.30	0.48	1.50	4.48	1.28	18.83	8.98
2000	1.66	1.46	1.46	6.29	10.26	12.38	6.57	12.10	4.00	8.33	10.71	0.46	1.66	5.56	1.38	18.84	10.42
2001	1.73	1.32	1.34	7.96	9.61	13.54	5.85	11.47	4.04	7.68	10.12	0.41	2.49	5.79	1.27	19.47	10.89
2002	1.93	1.21	1.23	6.31	8.90	11.20	5.36	10.90	3.36	8.24	9.66	0.41	2.82	5.28	1.18	19.89	10.36
2003	1.93	1.23	1.25	8.20	10.31	13.32	6.47	12.36	4.78	9.14	11.10	0.40	2.42	6.23	1.25	19.79	11.48
2004	2.31	1.36	1.39	9.11	12.59	15.47	8.86	14.70	4.91	8.82	13.03	0.39	2.82	7.09	1.31	20.26	12.83
2005	3.41	1.56	1.63	11.49	16.80	18.13	12.95	17.99	6.69	11.82	16.62	0.37	4.09	8.76	1.59	20.80	15.38
2006	3.77	1.74	1.82	12.33	18.92	20.06	14.64	20.32	7.57	14.69	18.84	0.39	4.15	9.74	1.70	22.67	17.13
2007	3.77	1.75	1.84	11.41	20.28	22.60	15.93	22.67	7.37	14.59	20.55	0.41	4.41	10.17	1.76	23.26	17.75
2008	4.62	2.10	2.21	12.88	26.97	27.35	22.70	25.88	10.07	16.40	24.74	0.48	5.24	11.94	2.03	24.67	20.34
2009	5.72	2.44	2.58	10.10	17.39	23.28	12.49	19.12	6.17	15.43	17.97	0.56	4.32	9.36	2.25	26.52	16.98
2010	6.22	2.28	2.50	8.72	21.10	23.46	16.30	22.62	10.36	R 16.33	R 21.27	0.65	R 4.17	R 9.89	2.19	26.89	R 18.04
2011	6.56	2.51	2.77	8.08	27.37	27.21	22.59	28.73	15.55	R 19.31	R 27.15	0.69	R 4.48	R 12.00	2.47	26.56	R 20.42
2012	6.66	2.47	2.89	6.42	27.93	23.14	22.95	29.63	16.83	R 18.77	R 27.70	0.75	R 4.64	R 12.16	2.32	26.84	R 20.51
2013	5.28	2.30	2.58	6.60	27.95	23.41	22.00	28.77	16.61	R 20.86	R 27.30	0.80	R 4.93	R 11.73	2.30	27.08	R 19.88
2014	4.39	2.21	2.43	7.33	27.10	27.01	20.90	27.74	15.91	R 23.12	R 26.74	0.77	R 5.16	R 11.70	2.31	28.62	R 19.74
2015	4.10	2.17	2.40	R 5.80	18.53	19.29	11.85	19.77	10.19	R 19.31	R 18.85	0.72	R 3.83	R 9.10	1.95	29.34	R 16.48
2016	3.59	2.09	2.27	5.24	15.76	18.74	9.75	17.94	7.30	16.44	16.72	0.68	3.04	8.25	1.89	28.95	15.51

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	146.6	414.6	561.2	769.2	224.5	56.3	24.4	1,637.3	17.6	248.5	2,208.5	—	9.0	3,547.9	-245.5	1,344.1	4,646.5
1975	519.3	1,326.6	1,845.8	1,243.3	621.6	129.8	70.7	2,949.3	117.1	423.5	4,312.1	—	11.5	7,412.7	-1,046.9	2,773.5	9,139.3
1980	549.5	1,837.5	2,387.0	2,887.6	1,828.0	886.0	259.2	5,623.4	122.1	909.0	9,627.6	6.4	41.7	14,950.4	-1,729.9	4,904.7	18,125.2
1985	287.8	2,092.0	2,379.8	3,944.8	1,637.3	985.2	245.3	5,225.9	33.6	890.6	9,017.9	22.6	51.1	15,457.3	-1,919.3	7,080.8	20,618.8
1990	239.0	1,953.0	2,192.0	3,391.3	1,699.6	429.1	343.5	5,425.5	20.1	935.6	8,853.3	140.0	51.7	14,710.4	-1,919.5	8,321.6	21,112.4
1995	117.2	1,856.7	1,973.8	4,071.5	1,666.8	436.2	256.2	5,623.3	12.7	906.4	8,901.6	178.8	56.9	15,180.6	-1,923.1	9,828.7	23,086.3
1996	82.9	1,886.0	1,968.8	4,592.0	2,097.8	586.4	326.5	5,945.0	16.0	994.7	9,966.5	126.7	61.6	16,715.6	-1,881.4	9,905.9	24,740.1
1997	86.7	1,801.3	1,888.0	5,132.1	2,172.2	432.2	325.2	6,035.0	13.3	1,100.0	10,077.8	105.9	55.1	17,258.8	-1,795.4	9,831.0	25,294.4
1998	83.5	1,913.3	1,996.8	4,234.1	1,850.2	305.6	269.7	5,500.6	4.1	1,086.2	9,016.4	94.9	56.2	15,398.4	-1,907.9	10,115.1	23,605.6
1999	85.4	1,821.4	1,906.8	4,184.1	2,126.2	447.5	369.1	6,037.6	6.1	1,230.1	10,216.7	82.6	70.6	16,460.7	-1,838.8	10,434.5	25,056.4
2000	73.3	2,018.8	2,092.2	5,601.4	2,915.0	549.6	695.0	7,651.9	22.4	1,226.5	13,060.4	81.1	84.4	20,919.4	-2,075.2	10,498.9	29,343.1
2001	96.6	1,727.2	1,823.9	6,404.3	2,765.6	486.5	616.5	7,263.7	11.4	1,134.3	12,278.0	66.2	54.5	20,626.8	-1,809.2	10,235.0	29,052.6
2002	63.3	1,656.6	1,719.9	5,228.7	2,625.7	547.6	531.8	7,010.8	10.8	1,139.7	11,866.5	46.9	34.4	18,896.4	-1,709.9	10,305.0	27,491.5
2003	81.3	1,723.8	1,805.1	6,944.5	3,139.0	989.7	649.2	7,991.6	14.9	1,171.4	13,955.7	35.7	50.3	22,791.3	-1,818.1	10,175.3	31,148.5
2004	101.3	1,828.2	1,929.5	7,573.8	4,085.1	625.3	936.1	9,518.1	22.5	1,178.3	16,365.2	64.6	53.6	25,986.8	-1,944.9	10,550.3	34,592.1
2005	175.1	2,236.5	2,411.5	9,518.5	5,236.5	882.9	1,366.6	11,663.5	58.5	1,341.1	20,549.1	57.3	91.9	32,631.1	-2,493.4	11,248.4	41,386.1
2006	235.9	2,410.2	2,646.1	9,104.8	6,071.8	891.0	1,534.9	13,120.9	63.0	1,796.1	23,477.7	67.9	94.9	35,441.4	-2,636.4	11,734.5	44,539.5
2007	238.7	2,450.8	2,689.5	9,136.1	6,787.3	759.0	1,638.5	14,506.4	40.5	1,931.7	25,663.2	67.5	106.3	37,685.2	-2,765.7	12,692.2	47,611.7
2008	295.5	2,886.7	3,182.1	10,170.1	8,377.1	827.8	2,316.9	16,128.4	77.3	2,300.6	30,028.2	87.3	140.1	43,607.8	-3,138.1	13,261.6	53,731.3
2009	314.7	2,957.8	3,272.5	7,411.8	4,844.8	780.2	902.4	11,754.6	27.0	1,658.6	19,967.7	89.4	98.7	30,840.3	-3,111.5	13,076.6	40,805.4
2010	483.2	2,909.3	3,392.6	6,742.5	6,259.4	692.4	1,234.5	13,890.7	41.0	R 1,407.4	R 23,525.4	107.1	R 116.1	R 33,883.7	-3,229.1	13,976.9	R 44,631.5
2011	501.1	2,881.3	3,382.4	6,576.7	8,190.5	819.1	1,709.4	17,128.3	46.7	R 1,559.5	R 29,453.6	106.8	R 134.8	R 39,654.3	-3,389.8	13,856.1	R 50,120.7
2012	675.7	2,264.9	2,940.6	5,388.4	8,053.3	552.4	1,649.2	17,592.0	20.6	R 1,580.4	R 29,447.8	134.2	R 135.1	R 38,046.0	-2,919.4	13,788.3	R 48,914.8
2013	555.1	2,297.9	2,853.0	6,029.9	8,211.5	628.4	1,655.0	17,284.6	53.1	R 1,744.8	R 29,577.5	135.4	R 165.5	R 38,761.2	-3,037.1	13,715.0	R 49,439.1
2014	457.1	2,110.6	2,567.7	7,440.1	8,297.5	779.4	1,478.4	16,645.5	35.0	R 1,813.1	R 29,048.9	131.3	R 176.1	R 39,364.1	-2,981.2	14,538.3	R 50,921.3
2015	422.1	1,657.1	2,079.2	R 5,676.2	5,604.4	486.1	839.1	R 12,100.5	27.4	R 1,662.8	R 20,720.3	130.1	R 120.7	R 28,726.5	R -2,256.5	14,759.0	R 41,229.0
2016	340.7	1,528.8	1,869.5	4,929.3	4,576.6	496.3	656.9	11,067.6	27.9	1,441.1	18,266.4	120.1	93.2	25,278.6	-2,143.2	14,699.8	37,835.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.43	0.74	1.14	1.72	0.74	2.93	0.60	1.63	2.21	1.18	1.18	4.68	1.50
1975	1.48	1.30	2.54	3.74	2.08	4.73	2.13	3.20	3.86	1.44	2.41	7.94	3.06
1980	1.79	3.28	6.46	5.53	6.38	9.45	3.31	7.46	7.81	2.26	5.21	12.97	6.22
1985	1.79	5.32	7.70	10.05	6.04	9.15	4.18	8.65	8.73	2.39	6.50	16.90	8.24
1990	1.64	4.54	7.79	10.81	5.73	9.35	2.54	7.33	8.57	2.32	6.17	17.33	8.27
1995	1.50	4.61	7.18	8.43	4.02	9.27	2.70	7.60	8.26	1.52	6.12	18.37	8.55
1996	1.53	4.94	8.23	10.03	4.81	9.88	3.04	7.20	8.85	1.32	6.58	18.52	8.87
1997	1.52	5.70	7.97	10.44	4.55	9.78	3.30	7.09	8.68	1.22	6.87	18.40	9.08
1998	1.48	5.26	7.00	9.42	3.44	8.79	2.47	6.82	7.76	1.39	6.28	18.78	8.78
1999	1.54	5.02	7.69	9.31	3.96	9.58	2.82	6.90	8.32	1.51	6.54	18.83	8.98
2000	1.55	6.31	10.32	12.38	6.57	12.10	4.01	8.33	10.73	1.68	8.34	18.84	10.42
2001	1.64	7.96	9.67	13.54	5.85	11.47	4.04	7.68	10.14	2.55	8.78	19.47	10.89
2002	1.73	6.39	8.95	11.20	5.36	10.90	3.38	8.24	9.68	2.93	8.05	19.89	10.36
2003	1.77	8.25	10.36	13.32	6.47	12.36	4.78	9.14	11.12	2.54	9.54	19.79	11.48
2004	2.08	9.17	12.66	15.47	8.86	14.70	4.91	9.52	13.15	2.95	11.06	20.26	12.83
2005	2.86	11.57	16.86	18.13	12.95	17.99	6.69	12.96	16.77	4.19	14.01	20.80	15.38
2006	3.24	12.48	19.00	20.06	14.64	20.32	7.57	15.95	19.01	4.24	15.75	22.67	17.13
2007	3.31	11.60	20.33	22.60	15.93	22.67	7.37	15.50	20.70	4.49	16.35	23.26	17.75
2008	4.07	12.96	27.04	27.35	22.70	25.88	10.07	17.66	24.96	5.63	19.23	24.67	20.34
2009	4.90	10.43	17.44	23.28	12.49	19.12	6.17	16.86	18.13	4.65	14.52	26.52	16.98
2010	5.15	9.04	21.15	23.46	16.30	22.62	10.36	R 18.51	R 21.48	R 4.46	R 15.69	26.89	R 18.04
2011	5.50	8.56	27.42	27.21	22.59	28.73	15.55	R 21.86	R 27.41	R 5.02	R 18.76	26.56	R 20.42
2012	5.91	7.33	27.98	23.14	22.95	29.63	16.83	R 21.54	R 28.01	R 5.28	R 18.77	26.84	R 20.51
2013	4.86	7.22	27.99	23.41	22.00	28.77	16.61	R 25.06	R 27.67	R 5.59	R 18.04	27.08	R 19.88
2014	4.17	8.02	27.14	27.01	20.90	27.74	15.91	R 27.04	R 27.03	R 5.74	R 17.56	28.62	R 19.74
2015	3.99	R 6.82	18.57	19.29	11.85	19.77	10.19	R 22.66	R 19.08	R 4.16	R 13.25	29.34	R 16.48
2016	3.57	6.19	15.79	18.74	9.75	17.94	7.30	18.93	16.91	3.23	11.98	28.95	15.51

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	330.7	760.6	221.1	56.3	24.4	1,637.3	14.6	248.5	2,202.1	9.0	3,302.4	1,344.1	4,646.5
1975	858.4	1,237.0	588.1	129.8	69.2	2,949.3	99.1	423.5	4,258.9	11.5	6,365.8	2,773.5	9,139.3
1980	745.6	2,873.9	1,773.3	886.0	259.2	5,623.4	108.5	909.0	9,559.3	41.7	13,220.5	4,904.7	18,125.2
1985	510.8	3,941.2	1,619.2	985.2	245.3	5,225.9	29.7	890.6	8,995.9	48.9	13,538.0	7,080.8	20,618.8
1990	432.6	3,388.1	1,685.4	429.1	343.5	5,425.5	17.5	935.6	8,836.4	51.7	12,790.8	8,321.6	21,112.4
1995	260.0	4,054.1	1,652.2	436.2	256.2	5,623.3	12.7	906.4	8,887.0	56.5	13,257.5	9,828.7	23,086.3
1996	241.1	4,582.1	2,081.2	586.4	326.5	5,945.0	16.0	994.7	9,949.9	61.1	14,834.2	9,905.9	24,740.1
1997	226.3	5,119.2	2,157.6	432.2	325.2	6,035.0	13.3	1,100.0	10,063.2	54.7	15,463.4	9,831.0	25,294.4
1998	221.9	4,209.0	1,837.9	305.6	269.7	5,500.6	3.9	1,086.2	9,003.9	55.8	13,490.6	10,115.1	23,605.6
1999	209.5	4,148.5	2,103.7	447.5	369.1	6,037.6	5.8	1,230.1	10,193.9	70.1	14,621.9	10,434.5	25,056.4
2000	179.9	5,551.3	2,884.2	549.6	695.0	7,651.9	22.1	1,226.5	13,029.3	83.7	18,844.2	10,498.9	29,343.1
2001	195.7	6,318.6	2,738.2	486.5	616.5	7,263.7	11.1	1,134.3	12,250.2	53.1	18,817.6	10,235.0	29,052.6
2002	165.2	5,142.8	2,605.1	547.6	531.8	7,010.8	10.7	1,139.7	11,845.7	32.8	17,186.5	10,305.0	27,491.5
2003	176.9	6,828.1	3,102.0	989.7	649.2	7,991.6	14.9	1,171.4	13,918.7	49.6	20,973.2	10,175.3	31,148.5
2004	214.5	7,451.5	4,052.1	625.3	936.1	9,518.1	22.5	1,169.0	16,323.0	52.9	24,041.8	10,550.3	34,592.1
2005	308.9	9,252.3	5,182.7	882.9	1,366.6	11,663.5	58.5	1,332.9	20,487.1	89.4	30,137.7	11,248.4	41,386.1
2006	368.2	8,920.1	6,032.1	891.0	1,534.9	13,120.9	63.0	1,782.4	23,424.3	92.4	32,805.0	11,734.5	44,539.5
2007	377.1	8,842.3	6,732.0	759.0	1,638.5	14,506.4	40.5	1,920.1	25,996.4	103.8	34,919.5	12,692.2	47,611.7
2008	472.8	9,916.6	8,314.3	827.8	2,316.9	16,128.4	77.3	2,284.7	29,949.5	130.7	40,469.7	13,261.6	53,731.3
2009	475.9	7,246.1	4,809.2	780.2	902.4	11,754.6	27.0	1,641.2	19,914.7	92.1	27,728.8	13,076.6	40,805.4
2010	641.9	6,451.1	6,206.3	692.4	1,234.5	13,890.7	41.0	R 1,390.4	R 23,455.2	R 106.3	R 30,654.6	13,976.9	R 44,631.5
2011	658.8	6,148.4	8,115.1	819.1	1,709.4	17,128.3	46.7	R 1,513.3	R 29,331.9	R 125.4	R 36,264.5	13,856.1	R 50,120.7
2012	815.6	4,865.0	7,984.6	552.4	1,649.2	17,592.0	20.6	R 1,525.6	R 29,324.3	R 121.6	R 35,126.6	13,788.3	R 48,914.8
2013	686.1	5,393.2	8,150.6	628.4	1,655.0	17,284.6	53.1	R 1,722.8	R 29,494.5	R 150.4	R 35,724.2	13,715.0	R 49,439.1
2014	586.0	6,684.9	8,217.1	779.4	1,478.4	16,645.5	35.0	R 1,798.6	R 28,953.9	R 158.2	R 36,383.0	14,538.3	R 50,921.3
2015	524.1	R 5,172.3	5,571.9	486.1	839.1	R 12,100.5	27.4	R 1,645.5	R 20,670.5	R 103.1	R 26,470.0	14,759.0	R 41,229.0
2016	405.4	4,427.7	4,548.9	496.3	656.9	11,067.6	27.9	1,426.1	18,223.7	78.7	23,135.4	14,699.8	37,835.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy									Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total			Wood <sup>d</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	1.05	0.88	1.41	2.11	1.42	1.53	0.57	0.98	6.99	1.68	
1975	2.62	1.47	2.51	4.53	2.90	2.96	1.12	1.74	10.93	3.11	
1980	3.07	3.49	6.63	7.66	8.07	6.94	2.87	3.91	16.29	6.33	
1985	3.00	5.79	7.55	10.09	8.21	8.34	3.24	5.98	22.49	9.68	
1990	2.80	5.09	7.43	12.05	8.54	9.07	3.56	5.52	23.58	10.10	
1995	2.64	5.26	6.12	9.59	6.28	7.55	2.90	5.47	25.20	10.63	
1996	2.50	5.69	6.98	10.90	6.71	8.86	3.32	6.01	25.19	10.87	
1997	2.57	6.46	6.92	11.12	6.88	9.04	3.31	6.72	25.29	11.55	
1998	2.64	6.18	5.81	9.99	6.11	7.93	2.87	6.35	25.51	12.09	
1999	2.61	6.02	6.21	9.99	6.71	8.20	2.94	6.30	25.43	11.84	
2000	2.47	7.39	9.25	13.24	9.22	11.45	4.41	7.80	25.23	12.69	
2001	2.88	9.28	8.79	15.14	8.97	11.77	4.22	9.44	24.53	14.10	
2002	2.76	7.33	8.02	12.98	8.25	10.48	3.82	7.61	24.16	12.80	
2003	2.81	8.84	9.78	15.26	9.34	12.63	4.59	9.20	24.22	13.62	
2004	3.39	10.01	11.29	17.15	11.20	13.98	5.21	10.35	24.77	14.81	
2005	3.83	12.46	15.34	19.76	15.45	17.53	6.91	12.85	24.93	16.78	
2006	3.70	13.85	17.13	21.76	19.59	19.81	7.96	14.33	27.39	18.94	
2007	3.63	12.99	19.11	23.81	22.94	21.83	8.79	13.78	28.05	18.70	
2008	—	13.97	24.13	28.43	23.36	26.66	10.83	15.11	29.48	19.94	
2009	—	12.18	16.33	25.03	23.58	22.34	8.07	13.11	31.27	19.22	
2010	—	10.76	20.35	25.07	25.05	23.59	9.59	11.93	33.15	19.58	
2011	—	10.45	27.21	29.39	28.35	R 28.69	11.53	R 12.08	33.48	R 19.72	
2012	—	9.59	27.12	26.77	29.74	R 26.92	12.84	R 11.02	34.46	R 19.99	
2013	—	9.12	28.13	26.71	30.40	R 27.18	12.57	R 10.50	35.20	R 18.97	
2014	—	9.58	27.25	30.91	32.79	R 29.84	12.26	R 11.09	36.62	R 19.38	
2015	—	8.89	17.43	23.63	16.93	R 21.65	8.44	R 9.83	37.51	R 19.33	
2016	—	8.40	15.43	23.63	13.50	21.02	7.21	9.41	36.56	19.47	
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	21.9	414.0	76.5	31.0	24.1	131.6	1.9	569.4	531.1	1,100.5	
1975	19.9	643.4	157.8	83.5	33.8	275.1	3.9	942.3	1,039.7	1,982.0	
1980	8.3	1,396.3	286.8	74.1	46.5	407.4	25.2	1,837.2	1,859.9	3,697.1	
1985	13.5	1,978.7	204.2	127.3	43.8	375.4	29.7	2,397.3	2,604.3	5,001.6	
1990	8.8	1,632.3	205.1	191.7	30.2	427.0	35.1	2,103.2	3,049.0	5,152.2	
1995	3.4	1,954.1	142.5	180.5	26.7	349.7	15.4	2,322.5	3,784.4	6,107.0	
1996	4.7	2,212.6	153.4	275.4	31.2	460.0	18.3	2,695.6	3,831.2	6,526.7	
1997	2.2	2,393.2	133.9	271.9	30.2	436.0	11.9	2,843.2	3,764.6	6,607.8	
1998	2.9	1,907.0	97.8	211.3	26.8	336.0	9.1	2,255.0	3,874.7	6,129.7	
1999	1.6	1,985.7	124.1	282.7	49.3	456.1	9.6	2,453.0	4,045.7	6,498.8	
2000	1.4	2,648.2	161.4	324.0	21.9	507.3	15.5	3,172.4	4,002.2	7,174.6	
2001	1.8	2,983.5	141.4	246.8	22.5	410.7	20.2	3,416.2	3,963.0	7,379.2	
2002	2.9	2,445.2	148.2	258.3	15.4	421.9	18.6	2,888.6	4,193.3	7,081.9	
2003	1.8	3,142.2	190.1	363.0	19.5	572.6	23.5	3,740.1	4,100.4	7,840.6	
2004	3.3	3,355.8	219.9	323.8	30.8	574.5	27.4	3,961.0	4,251.1	8,212.1	
2005	2.4	4,195.1	255.2	369.1	38.7	663.0	45.7	4,906.2	4,585.5	9,491.7	
2006	0.9	3,917.8	218.5	385.7	40.5	644.6	46.7	4,610.1	4,800.8	9,410.8	
2007	1.2	4,035.3	277.9	459.9	31.6	769.4	57.0	4,863.0	5,204.0	10,066.9	
2008	—	4,453.9	320.6	577.5	16.0	914.2	78.6	5,446.7	5,371.4	10,818.1	
2009	—	3,708.0	169.7	569.3	27.8	766.7	54.1	4,528.9	5,484.4	10,013.3	
2010	—	3,157.6	195.7	503.6	24.4	R 723.8	56.2	R 3,937.6	6,162.0	R 10,099.5	
2011	—	3,084.5	245.6	573.4	19.0	R 838.0	69.1	R 3,991.6	6,133.4	R 10,125.0	
2012	—	2,486.1	200.5	405.3	7.6	R 613.4	71.8	R 3,171.3	6,148.5	R 9,319.8	
2013	—	2,813.0	212.6	446.5	7.6	R 666.7	97.0	R 3,576.8	6,264.3	R 9,841.1	
2014	—	3,257.0	220.4	563.6	17.6	R 801.6	R 95.8	R 4,154.3	6,598.2	R 10,752.5	
2015	—	2,713.3	146.1	390.9	5.7	R 542.6	R 49.0	R 3,304.9	6,590.6	R 9,895.4	
2016	—	2,310.1	112.9	398.4	5.7	517.0	33.5	2,860.6	6,551.2	9,411.9	

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.40	0.75	1.20	1.37	0.84	2.93	0.69	1.26	0.57	0.77	6.33	1.91
1975	1.31	1.31	2.33	2.74	2.48	4.73	2.20	2.73	1.12	1.51	10.10	3.53
1980	1.34	3.26	6.28	5.11	6.01	9.45	3.58	7.10	2.87	3.73	15.71	7.02
1985	1.49	5.34	6.12	9.30	8.21	9.15	4.18	7.15	3.24	5.21	20.91	10.67
1990	1.44	4.50	5.53	9.29	8.54	9.35	2.54	7.23	3.45	4.59	21.31	11.15
1995	1.44	4.74	4.30	7.71	6.28	9.27	2.69	5.81	2.76	4.68	22.04	11.57
1996	1.44	5.18	5.24	9.35	6.71	9.88	3.02	7.19	2.96	5.09	22.12	11.54
1997	1.39	5.96	4.92	9.88	6.88	9.78	3.32	8.04	1.99	6.02	21.97	12.14
1998	1.38	5.60	3.84	8.82	6.11	8.79	2.45	6.53	2.04	5.47	22.05	12.65
1999	1.41	5.38	4.43	8.25	6.71	9.58	—	5.97	2.24	5.32	22.03	12.48
2000	1.47	6.73	7.12	10.97	9.22	12.10	—	8.94	2.99	6.78	21.93	13.16
2001	1.54	8.32	6.62	12.38	8.97	11.47	4.14	8.20	3.67	8.12	24.11	14.88
2002	1.61	6.17	5.84	9.15	8.25	10.90	3.63	7.09	3.03	6.06	22.24	13.04
2003	1.65	7.84	7.26	11.46	9.34	12.36	4.80	8.83	3.29	7.76	22.13	13.82
2004	1.88	8.80	9.40	13.52	11.20	14.70	4.91	10.57	3.87	8.63	22.70	14.66
2005	2.34	11.18	13.60	16.30	15.45	17.99	6.69	14.61	6.58	11.09	23.24	16.53
2006	2.59	12.35	15.61	18.05	19.59	20.32	7.57	16.93	7.96	12.58	24.73	18.40
2007	2.73	11.32	17.28	19.50	22.94	22.67	7.37	18.69	6.23	11.79	25.42	18.14
2008	4.83	12.28	23.62	23.22	23.36	25.88	10.07	23.74	10.83	13.04	27.06	19.32
2009	5.22	10.01	14.17	18.57	23.58	19.12	6.17	15.55	8.07	10.43	28.30	18.35
2010	4.35	8.94	17.92	19.54	25.05	22.62	10.36	18.62	9.59	9.80	28.52	18.37
2011	4.61	8.29	24.20	22.86	28.35	28.73	15.55	24.03	11.53	9.67	28.21	18.16
2012	4.97	6.88	24.72	16.82	29.74	29.63	16.83	23.60	12.84	8.60	27.76	17.80
2013	4.70	5.99	24.48	17.92	30.40	28.77	—	23.25	12.57	7.50	27.40	16.41
2014	4.34	7.38	22.62	20.18	32.79	27.74	—	22.24	11.20	8.43	28.80	17.15
2015	4.29	6.05	13.34	11.29	16.93	19.77	—	16.38	6.64	7.52	29.50	16.99
2016	4.20	5.34	11.26	10.50	13.50	17.94	—	14.50	6.57	6.78	29.23	16.94

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	6.5	140.0	13.0	3.9	0.7	6.2	3.6	27.4	(s)	173.9	368.9	542.8
1975	23.2	227.6	29.0	9.8	1.5	23.7	20.1	84.2	0.1	335.0	690.8	1,025.8
1980	13.7	551.1	94.8	9.6	4.4	102.2	8.5	219.5	0.6	784.9	1,250.1	2,035.0
1985	23.7	799.0	75.3	22.7	20.5	29.0	2.2	149.7	0.7	973.3	2,081.8	3,055.2
1990	18.2	671.2	61.9	28.6	9.2	52.0	0.4	152.0	3.9	846.0	2,533.6	3,379.7
1995	12.5	862.0	42.8	28.1	3.2	21.2	0.1	95.3	2.2	971.9	3,014.8	3,986.7
1996	19.8	1,022.2	40.7	45.7	5.9	18.8	(s)	111.1	2.6	1,155.8	3,062.4	4,218.2
1997	9.7	1,145.3	40.1	46.7	4.9	99.7	(s)	191.5	2.6	1,349.2	3,068.1	4,417.3
1998	12.1	913.2	25.1	36.1	7.6	34.1	(s)	102.9	2.2	1,030.3	3,177.9	4,208.2
1999	6.5	935.1	46.6	45.2	4.9	8.7	—	105.4	2.2	1,049.3	3,254.0	4,303.2
2000	6.8	1,247.2	72.1	51.9	6.9	33.1	—	164.0	3.4	1,421.4	3,339.1	4,760.5
2001	7.6	1,496.1	72.6	39.0	7.4	12.8	(s)	131.9	4.1	1,639.6	3,563.5	5,203.1
2002	12.3	1,046.6	76.7	35.2	4.3	22.9	0.1	139.2	5.0	1,203.1	3,341.7	4,544.8
2003	7.0	1,458.4	76.3	52.7	10.8	13.6	0.1	153.4	5.3	1,624.1	3,377.4	5,001.6
2004	16.5	1,566.2	105.6	54.1	16.4	14.4	3.1	193.7	5.6	1,781.9	3,510.0	5,291.9
2005	17.3	1,945.3	100.5	67.3	19.6	25.7	4.6	217.7	7.6	2,187.8	3,716.3	5,904.2
2006	6.2	1,885.1	138.9	47.8	17.8	47.9	1.3	253.9	7.8	2,153.1	3,893.0	6,046.1
2007	8.4	1,885.2	176.5	71.7	10.9	53.5	(s)	312.7	11.1	2,217.4	4,174.9	6,392.3
2008	31.2	2,133.5	266.7	93.9	5.5	50.4	0.5	417.0	12.0	2,593.6	4,367.4	6,961.0
2009	30.5	1,673.6	201.4	77.5	3.8	31.2	(s)	313.9	7.6	2,025.6	4,380.3	6,405.9
2010	26.2	1,446.8	252.1	75.1	3.8	31.9	0.4	363.2	9.0	1,845.1	4,528.1	6,373.3
2011	23.7	1,380.0	320.7	88.4	2.0	14.3	0.5	426.0	10.4	1,840.1	4,534.9	6,375.0
2012	17.4	1,034.4	359.1	48.5	1.1	14.8	(s)	423.5	10.1	1,485.4	4,428.6	5,914.0
2013	18.2	1,044.7	318.9	64.0	0.8	14.8	—	398.6	11.5	1,473.1	4,367.5	5,840.5
2014	15.3	1,431.9	258.4	75.1	1.7	13.6	—	348.8	11.8	1,807.9	4,618.3	6,426.2
2015	9.4	1,079.6	157.7	35.9	0.6	—	—	497.8	8.9	1,595.8	4,743.2	6,339.0
2016	5.1	875.2	133.7	37.9	1.0	275.7	—	448.2	7.6	1,336.1	4,762.1	6,098.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.57	0.77	1.41	2.93	0.55	1.44	1.26	1.69	0.60	2.90	0.84
1975	1.57	1.31	1.47	1.08	2.31	2.88	4.73	2.17	2.84	2.65	1.69	1.59	5.61	2.16
1980	2.00	1.34	1.79	3.01	5.45	5.40	9.45	3.31	6.83	5.73	1.67	3.44	9.73	4.36
1985	2.05	1.49	1.78	4.66	6.39	10.06	9.15	4.18	7.79	8.30	1.67	4.67	11.75	6.18
1990	1.80	1.44	1.63	3.92	6.14	9.99	9.35	2.54	6.22	6.56	1.12	3.75	11.81	5.72
1995	1.57	1.44	1.50	3.79	4.76	7.59	9.27	2.69	6.51	6.35	1.26	3.79	12.21	6.00
1996	1.68	1.44	1.52	3.95	5.73	9.26	9.88	3.02	6.23	6.62	1.01	4.03	12.33	6.13
1997	1.75	1.39	1.52	4.72	5.36	9.02	9.78	3.32	6.15	6.25	1.00	4.29	12.20	6.32
1998	1.67	1.38	1.48	4.22	4.33	7.88	8.79	2.45	5.91	5.80	1.24	3.94	12.62	6.19
1999	1.74	1.41	1.54	3.80	5.12	8.08	9.58	2.82	5.97	6.05	1.39	3.91	12.68	6.18
2000	1.66	1.47	1.55	4.93	8.15	11.25	12.10	4.02	7.29	7.73	1.44	4.91	12.82	7.02
2001	1.73	1.54	1.63	6.27	7.57	11.93	11.47	4.14	6.60	7.40	1.93	5.67	12.52	7.45
2002	1.93	1.61	1.73	5.46	6.93	9.95	10.90	3.63	7.04	7.54	1.97	5.58	14.26	7.73
2003	1.93	1.65	1.77	7.78	8.17	12.37	12.36	4.80	7.84	9.04	1.62	7.15	14.03	8.81
2004	2.31	1.88	2.08	8.46	10.90	13.83	14.70	4.91	8.00	9.54	1.78	7.64	14.33	9.31
2005	3.41	2.34	2.89	10.75	14.62	17.04	17.99	6.69	10.95	12.89	2.66	9.83	14.96	11.14
2006	3.77	2.59	3.25	11.16	16.69	18.82	20.32	7.57	13.66	15.11	2.53	10.64	16.43	12.04
2007	3.77	2.73	3.33	10.25	18.57	21.12	22.67	7.37	13.11	15.02	2.41	10.14	16.89	11.84
2008	4.62	3.19	4.02	12.22	25.41	25.18	25.88	10.07	15.33	17.90	2.70	12.15	18.16	13.67
2009	5.72	3.61	4.88	8.36	15.22	19.43	19.12	6.17	13.88	14.45	2.49	9.32	19.70	12.02
2010	6.22	3.23	5.19	7.15	18.81	19.96	22.62	10.36	R 14.92	R 16.60	R 2.42	R 8.73	18.75	R 11.28
2011	6.56	3.50	5.54	6.56	25.36	23.04	28.73	15.55	R 17.47	R 20.72	R 2.54	R 9.29	17.93	R 11.56
2012	6.66	3.70	5.93	5.30	25.56	16.53	29.63	16.83	R 17.51	R 20.74	R 2.39	R 8.77	18.27	R 11.18
2013	5.28	3.51	4.87	5.81	24.96	17.71	28.77	16.61	R 21.25	R 22.57	R 2.29	R 9.05	18.23	R 11.26
2014	4.39	3.47	4.17	6.66	23.35	20.14	27.74	15.92	R 23.08	R 23.06	R 2.70	R 9.15	19.84	R 11.59
2015	4.10	3.54	3.98	5.00	14.99	10.55	19.77	10.25	R 18.70	R 17.09	R 2.56	R 7.31	20.57	R 10.44
2016	3.59	3.45	3.57	4.48	12.05	9.70	17.94	7.30	15.24	14.00	2.02	6.37	20.45	9.73

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	146.6	155.3	301.9	206.6	50.5	20.7	29.7	7.9	177.6	286.3	7.1	801.8	443.4	1,245.2
1975	519.3	296.0	815.2	366.0	149.7	34.7	37.7	73.0	306.0	601.1	7.5	1,789.8	1,042.0	2,831.7
1980	549.5	174.1	723.6	926.5	396.8	797.9	57.3	95.1	712.4	2,059.5	15.8	3,725.5	1,792.6	5,518.1
1985	287.8	185.8	473.5	1,163.5	257.8	819.7	51.6	27.5	666.6	1,823.3	18.6	3,479.3	2,391.2	5,870.5
1990	239.0	166.5	405.5	1,084.4	213.5	193.1	47.8	17.0	702.5	1,174.0	12.6	2,677.3	2,736.5	5,413.8
1995	117.2	126.9	244.1	1,237.3	161.9	214.9	58.1	11.7	683.0	1,129.5	38.9	2,649.8	3,026.6	5,676.4
1996	82.9	133.8	216.6	1,346.2	186.5	253.9	62.0	14.4	764.3	1,281.1	40.2	2,884.0	3,009.3	5,893.3
1997	86.7	127.7	214.3	1,578.0	178.3	100.7	62.8	12.1	858.1	1,212.0	40.2	3,044.4	2,995.5	6,039.9
1998	83.5	123.5	206.9	1,386.9	135.2	53.4	60.1	3.0	842.6	1,094.3	44.5	2,732.6	3,059.9	5,792.5
1999	85.4	115.9	201.4	1,226.4	156.7	109.8	56.2	5.6	954.1	1,282.4	58.2	2,768.4	3,132.0	5,900.4
2000	73.3	98.3	171.7	1,653.3	230.6	164.8	44.6	21.9	976.5	1,438.3	64.8	3,328.1	3,154.7	6,482.8
2001	96.6	89.7	186.3	1,833.7	240.7	187.4	112.1	9.6	893.6	1,443.3	28.8	3,492.1	2,705.9	6,198.0
2002	63.3	86.7	150.0	1,646.9	219.4	243.3	112.2	9.1	894.3	1,478.3	9.2	3,284.5	2,767.6	6,052.1
2003	81.3	86.8	168.1	2,220.9	303.6	554.2	134.9	14.4	914.5	1,921.6	20.8	4,331.4	2,694.7	7,026.1
2004	101.3	93.5	194.8	2,520.6	416.6	230.4	184.0	19.3	882.4	1,732.9	19.9	4,468.1	2,784.6	7,252.7
2005	175.1	114.2	289.2	3,105.5	511.4	423.8	219.7	53.9	996.3	2,205.1	36.1	5,635.9	2,942.2	8,578.1
2006	235.9	125.2	361.1	3,111.1	575.0	433.5	257.4	61.7	1,361.5	2,689.1	37.9	6,199.2	3,036.3	9,235.4
2007	238.7	128.8	367.4	2,919.1	631.4	207.5	225.8	40.3	1,477.4	2,582.3	35.7	5,904.6	3,308.6	9,213.1
2008	295.5	146.2	441.7	3,327.2	928.8	109.7	203.9	76.8	1,845.5	3,164.6	40.2	6,973.6	3,517.7	10,491.3
2009	314.7	130.8	445.5	1,863.9	464.2	109.3	145.4	26.9	1,229.1	1,974.9	30.3	4,314.6	3,207.7	7,522.4
2010	483.2	132.5	615.7	1,846.1	655.0	105.0	161.1	40.6	R 1,007.2	R 1,968.9	R 41.2	R 4,472.0	3,283.7	R 7,755.7
2011	501.1	134.0	635.1	1,683.1	761.3	147.1	228.6	46.2	R 1,088.3	R 2,271.5	R 46.0	R 4,635.7	3,185.6	R 7,821.3
2012	675.7	122.5	798.2	1,343.6	886.8	91.9	235.6	20.6	R 1,137.4	R 2,372.4	R 39.7	R 4,553.9	3,208.8	R 7,762.7
2013	555.1	112.7	667.8	1,530.4	855.7	111.5	234.8	53.1	R 1,331.7	R 2,586.8	R 41.9	R 4,826.9	3,080.3	R 7,907.2
2014	457.1	113.5	570.6	1,988.5	872.8	133.9	141.1	35.0	R 1,383.3	R 2,566.0	R 50.6	R 5,175.8	3,318.2	R 8,494.0
2015	422.1	92.6	514.7	1,372.4	531.3	55.0	R 158.7	27.1	R 1,232.5	R 2,004.6	R 45.2	R 3,936.9	3,422.2	R 7,359.2
2016	340.7	59.6	400.3	1,235.4	409.2	55.5	142.5	27.9	1,050.9	1,686.0	37.5	3,359.3	3,383.3	6,742.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.40	—	2.17	1.26	1.37	0.74	5.08	2.93	0.64	2.66	2.66	4.05	2.66
1975	1.31	—	3.45	2.76	2.74	2.08	7.48	4.73	1.61	4.38	4.38	7.63	4.39
1980	—	—	9.02	6.95	5.11	6.38	14.36	9.45	3.02	8.87	8.87	13.51	8.87
1985	—	—	9.99	8.28	10.61	6.04	18.18	9.15	—	8.93	8.93	22.10	8.93
1990	—	3.04	9.32	8.44	11.46	5.73	20.61	9.35	2.70	9.04	9.04	16.45	9.04
1995	—	4.27	8.36	8.01	12.92	4.02	21.75	9.27	2.72	8.75	8.75	17.14	8.75
1996	—	4.60	9.29	8.93	12.68	4.81	21.63	9.88	3.17	9.38	9.38	17.16	9.38
1997	—	5.97	9.39	8.60	12.09	4.55	21.82	9.78	3.13	9.20	9.20	16.65	9.20
1998	—	5.67	8.11	7.59	11.59	3.44	21.44	8.79	2.55	8.18	8.18	16.03	8.18
1999	—	3.14	8.81	8.37	13.59	3.96	23.04	9.58	2.83	8.88	8.88	15.68	8.88
2000	—	5.45	10.87	10.83	16.15	6.57	23.20	12.10	3.23	11.30	11.30	16.01	11.30
2001	—	9.73	11.01	10.18	17.23	5.85	24.51	11.47	3.54	10.67	10.67	17.61	10.67
2002	—	7.33	10.72	9.48	15.53	5.36	26.70	10.90	2.38	10.13	10.13	16.24	10.13
2003	—	9.59	12.42	10.91	17.82	6.47	28.94	12.36	4.33	11.54	11.54	18.08	11.54
2004	—	11.49	15.13	13.18	19.66	8.86	30.11	14.70	4.80	13.82	13.82	26.98	13.82
2005	—	13.90	18.56	17.37	22.13	12.95	35.22	17.99	—	17.44	17.44	26.46	17.44
2006	—	14.41	22.31	19.51	23.88	14.64	43.88	20.32	7.46	19.70	19.70	29.69	19.70
2007	—	8.15	23.70	20.72	26.08	15.93	47.16	22.67	7.90	21.65	21.65	29.25	21.65
2008	—	7.81	27.23	27.59	30.03	22.70	55.12	25.88	—	26.20	26.20	31.29	26.20
2009	—	4.43	20.32	18.00	24.85	12.49	56.07	19.12	—	18.59	18.58	31.45	18.59
2010	—	4.33	25.19	21.72	27.18	16.30	58.80	22.62	—	R 22.10	R 22.10	25.27	R 22.10
2011	—	8.07	31.64	27.86	30.41	22.59	69.54	28.73	—	R 28.24	R 28.24	19.47	R 28.24
2012	—	9.79	33.04	28.59	23.23	22.95	72.11	29.63	—	R 29.06	R 29.06	20.45	R 29.06
2013	—	16.24	32.71	28.63	24.54	22.00	69.42	28.77	—	R 28.41	R 28.41	19.41	R 28.41
2014	—	14.13	33.16	27.92	27.17	20.90	69.44	27.74	11.38	R 27.51	R 27.50	25.73	R 27.50
2015	—	12.73	24.86	19.37	16.62	11.85	67.28	19.77	6.13	R 19.35	R 19.35	22.52	R 19.35
2016	—	11.82	21.62	16.57	15.68	9.75	65.78	17.94	4.45	17.27	17.26	23.25	17.26

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	—	7.8	81.2	0.7	24.4	38.3	1,601.5	3.1	1,756.8	1,757.3	0.7	1,758.0
1975	0.1	—	8.5	251.5	1.9	69.2	73.6	2,887.8	6.0	3,298.5	3,298.6	1.2	3,299.8
1980	—	—	21.5	994.9	4.4	259.2	124.1	5,463.9	4.8	6,872.9	6,872.9	2.1	6,875.0
1985	—	—	16.6	1,081.8	15.4	245.3	143.0	5,145.3	—	6,647.5	6,688.1	3.4	6,691.5
1990	—	0.2	11.2	1,204.9	15.7	343.5	182.4	5,325.7	0.1	7,083.5	7,164.3	2.5	7,166.8
1995	—	0.8	9.9	1,305.0	12.7	256.2	183.7	5,544.0	1.0	7,312.5	7,313.3	2.9	7,316.2
1996	—	1.2	16.2	1,700.5	11.4	326.5	177.3	5,864.2	1.6	8,097.7	8,098.8	2.9	8,101.8
1997	—	2.8	17.9	1,805.3	12.9	325.2	188.9	5,872.4	1.2	8,223.8	8,226.5	2.8	8,229.4
1998	—	2.0	15.0	1,579.7	4.8	269.7	194.3	5,406.3	0.9	7,470.7	7,472.7	2.6	7,475.3
1999	—	1.4	10.9	1,776.3	9.9	369.1	211.0	5,972.6	0.1	8,349.9	8,351.2	2.8	8,354.0
2000	—	2.6	11.9	2,420.1	9.0	695.0	209.3	7,574.2	0.2	10,919.7	10,922.4	2.9	10,925.2
2001	—	5.4	8.2	2,283.5	13.3	616.5	202.6	7,138.9	1.5	10,264.3	10,269.7	2.6	10,272.3
2002	—	4.1	7.6	2,160.8	10.7	531.8	218.1	6,875.8	1.5	9,806.3	9,810.4	2.4	9,812.7
2003	—	6.5	8.1	2,532.0	19.7	649.2	218.5	7,843.0	0.4	11,271.0	11,277.5	2.8	11,280.3
2004	—	8.9	9.0	3,310.0	16.8	936.1	230.4	9,319.6	(s)	13,822.0	13,830.9	4.5	13,835.4
2005	—	6.4	10.3	4,315.6	22.7	1,366.6	268.0	11,418.1	—	17,401.3	17,407.8	4.3	17,412.1
2006	—	6.0	37.3	5,099.7	24.0	1,534.9	325.3	12,815.5	(s)	19,836.7	19,842.7	4.4	19,847.1
2007	—	2.6	39.2	5,646.3	19.8	1,638.5	361.0	14,227.0	0.2	21,932.0	21,934.6	4.8	21,939.3
2008	—	2.1	26.0	6,798.3	46.7	2,316.9	391.8	15,874.1	—	25,453.8	25,455.9	5.1	25,460.9
2009	—	0.6	22.2	3,974.0	24.1	902.4	358.3	11,578.0	—	16,859.1	16,859.7	4.2	16,863.9
2010	—	0.7	19.0	5,103.5	8.7	1,234.5	R 335.9	13,697.7	—	R 20,399.3	R 20,399.9	3.1	R 20,403.0
2011	—	0.7	22.4	6,787.5	10.2	1,709.4	R 381.5	16,885.4	—	R 25,796.4	R 25,797.2	2.3	R 25,799.4
2012	—	0.9	20.8	6,538.2	6.7	1,649.2	R 358.6	17,341.6	—	R 25,915.0	R 25,915.9	2.4	R 25,918.3
2013	—	5.0	18.3	6,763.4	6.3	1,655.0	R 364.3	17,035.0	—	R 25,842.4	R 25,847.4	2.9	R 25,850.3
2014	—	7.5	17.7	6,865.6	6.7	1,478.4	R 378.3	16,490.8	(s)	R 25,237.5	R 25,245.0	3.6	R 25,248.7
2015	—	R 7.0	10.5	4,736.8	4.3	839.1	R 396.2	R 11,638.2	0.2	R 17,625.4	R 17,632.4	3.0	R 17,635.5
2016	—	7.0	9.0	3,893.1	4.5	656.9	359.5	10,649.4	(s)	15,572.5	15,579.4	3.2	15,582.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Ohio

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.29	0.39	0.75	—	0.69	0.72	—	0.65	—	0.30
1975	0.95	1.19	2.35	—	2.18	2.29	—	0.92	—	0.98
1980	1.48	2.90	5.72	—	3.58	5.11	0.28	1.74	—	1.50
1985	1.69	5.09	6.09	—	4.43	5.71	1.09	0.79	—	1.70
1990	1.52	2.55	5.40	—	3.12	4.84	1.24	—	—	1.50
1995	1.42	2.28	3.91	—	—	3.91	1.00	0.70	—	1.38
1996	1.34	3.35	4.90	—	—	4.90	0.87	0.59	—	1.30
1997	1.32	3.63	4.37	—	—	4.37	0.66	0.50	—	1.26
1998	1.36	3.08	3.33	—	2.66	3.31	0.55	0.61	—	1.28
1999	1.36	3.06	3.92	—	2.68	3.89	0.48	0.67	—	1.28
2000	1.46	4.85	6.69	—	3.35	6.63	0.46	0.67	—	1.38
2001	1.31	7.97	6.01	—	3.90	5.97	0.41	1.36	—	1.27
2002	1.19	3.69	5.29	—	2.38	5.26	0.41	1.64	8.94	1.18
2003	1.21	6.00	7.32	—	—	7.32	0.40	0.59	13.21	1.25
2004	1.33	6.51	7.65	0.86	—	2.79	0.39	0.59	13.84	1.31
2005	1.53	9.26	12.78	0.78	—	4.20	0.37	2.28	16.53	1.59
2006	1.70	7.73	11.72	1.31	—	3.85	0.39	2.32	17.32	1.70
2007	1.71	7.63	16.16	1.35	—	5.57	0.41	2.42	18.25	1.76
2008	2.05	10.44	20.65	1.46	—	5.66	0.48	2.66	—	2.03
2009	2.39	4.26	12.71	1.72	—	4.10	0.56	2.20	12.10	2.25
2010	2.24	4.87	16.75	1.54	—	4.93	0.65	2.41	—	2.19
2011	2.47	4.49	22.32	4.01	—	8.16	0.69	2.45	—	2.47
2012	2.41	2.98	23.03	4.10	—	7.55	0.75	2.21	—	2.32
2013	2.25	3.82	22.88	1.48	—	4.73	0.80	2.26	—	2.30
2014	2.16	4.14	23.55	1.22	—	6.20	0.77	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.31
2015	2.12	2.28	13.54	1.29	—	3.13	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	1.95
2016	2.06	2.23	11.42	1.23	—	2.91	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.89
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	230.5	8.6	3.4	—	3.0	6.4	—	(s)	—	245.5
1975	987.4	6.3	35.2	—	18.0	53.2	—	(s)	—	1,046.9
1980	1,641.4	13.7	54.7	—	13.6	68.3	6.4	(s)	—	1,729.9
1985	1,869.0	3.6	18.0	—	3.9	22.0	22.6	2.2	—	1,919.3
1990	1,759.5	3.2	14.2	—	2.7	16.9	140.0	—	—	1,919.5
1995	1,713.8	17.4	14.6	—	—	14.6	176.8	0.4	—	1,923.1
1996	1,727.7	9.9	16.6	—	—	16.6	126.7	0.5	—	1,881.4
1997	1,661.7	12.9	14.6	—	—	14.6	105.9	0.4	—	1,795.4
1998	1,774.9	25.2	12.3	—	0.2	12.5	94.9	0.4	—	1,907.9
1999	1,697.3	35.6	22.5	—	0.4	22.8	82.6	0.5	—	1,838.8
2000	1,912.3	50.1	30.8	—	0.3	31.1	81.1	0.7	—	2,075.2
2001	1,628.2	85.6	27.4	—	0.3	27.8	66.2	1.4	—	1,809.2
2002	1,554.8	85.9	20.7	—	0.1	20.8	46.9	1.6	(s)	1,709.9
2003	1,628.3	116.4	37.0	—	—	37.0	35.7	0.7	0.1	1,818.1
2004	1,715.0	122.3	33.0	9.3	—	42.3	64.6	0.7	0.1	1,944.9
2005	2,102.6	266.3	53.8	8.2	—	62.0	57.3	2.5	2.8	2,493.4
2006	2,277.9	184.8	39.7	13.7	—	53.4	67.9	2.5	49.9	2,636.4
2007	2,312.4	293.9	55.3	11.6	—	66.9	67.5	2.5	22.5	2,765.7
2008	2,709.3	253.5	62.8	15.9	—	78.7	87.3	9.3	—	3,138.1
2009	2,796.6	165.7	35.6	17.4	—	53.0	89.4	6.6	0.2	3,111.5
2010	2,750.7	291.4	53.1	17.1	—	70.2	107.1	9.8	—	3,229.1
2011	2,723.5	428.3	75.4	46.2	—	121.6	106.8	9.4	—	3,389.8
2012	2,125.0	523.3	68.7	54.8	—	123.5	134.2	13.4	—	2,919.4
2013	2,167.0	636.6	61.0	22.0	—	83.0	135.4	15.1	—	3,037.1
2014	1,981.8	755.2	80.4	14.6	—	95.0	131.3	<sup>R</sup> 17.9	—	<sup>R</sup> 2,981.2
2015	1,555.1	503.9	32.5	17.4	—	49.8	130.1	<sup>R</sup> 17.6	—	<sup>R</sup> 2,256.5
2016	1,464.2	501.6	27.7	15.1	—	42.8	120.1	14.5	0.1	2,143.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.65	0.65	0.35	0.90	1.40	0.72	2.82	0.50	1.11	2.02	—	0.76	1.04	0.19	5.76	1.85
1975	—	0.96	0.96	0.75	2.36	2.91	2.01	4.52	1.58	2.46	3.59	—	1.45	1.91	0.61	6.64	3.08
1980	—	1.24	1.24	1.96	6.77	6.07	6.34	9.79	3.23	5.90	8.15	—	2.34	4.06	1.63	11.80	6.49
1985	—	1.69	1.69	3.41	6.73	7.45	5.87	8.76	3.41	7.20	7.79	—	2.87	4.69	2.30	17.23	7.74
1990	—	1.40	1.40	2.80	7.40	6.75	5.93	9.00	2.46	7.82	8.06	—	1.32	4.21	2.06	16.09	7.38
1995	—	1.03	1.03	2.93	6.61	7.72	4.12	8.32	2.18	8.25	7.52	—	1.44	3.80	1.42	16.36	7.17
1996	—	0.99	0.99	3.63	7.50	9.32	4.87	9.10	2.46	8.72	8.34	—	1.36	4.36	1.54	16.32	7.83
1997	—	0.95	0.95	4.19	7.24	9.11	4.58	8.99	3.03	11.80	8.28	—	1.21	4.47	1.45	15.93	8.06
1998	—	0.93	0.93	3.60	6.06	7.99	3.40	7.60	2.58	9.20	6.96	—	1.36	3.91	1.43	15.96	7.49
1999	—	0.93	0.93	3.62	6.98	8.05	4.03	8.44	2.67	11.74	7.78	—	1.52	4.30	1.54	15.78	7.88
2000	—	0.97	0.97	5.31	9.45	11.21	6.61	11.10	3.91	11.40	10.16	—	1.69	5.74	2.09	17.26	9.96
2001	—	0.92	0.92	6.67	8.78	12.86	5.96	10.53	4.26	8.25	9.41	—	2.15	6.08	2.10	17.93	10.45
2002	—	0.95	0.95	5.17	8.24	9.99	5.36	9.99	3.37	9.19	8.95	—	2.28	5.32	1.81	16.41	9.50
2003	—	1.00	1.00	6.70	9.50	12.29	6.50	11.38	4.55	10.63	10.30	—	1.86	6.28	2.53	18.64	10.88
2004	—	1.05	1.05	7.54	11.49	13.91	8.82	13.58	4.97	10.16	12.30	—	2.08	7.34	2.84	19.10	12.32
2005	—	1.04	1.04	8.98	15.98	16.89	13.13	17.07	6.59	11.93	16.07	—	3.02	9.20	3.79	20.12	14.81
2006	—	1.13	1.13	8.29	18.07	18.68	14.84	19.39	7.68	15.31	18.31	—	2.95	9.96	3.41	21.45	16.43
2007	—	1.20	1.20	8.09	19.86	20.53	16.39	22.00	8.27	14.55	20.22	—	2.99	10.50	3.59	21.41	17.06
2008	—	1.35	1.35	10.10	26.01	24.19	23.60	24.86	12.23	20.52	24.95	—	4.57	12.78	4.21	22.93	20.38
2009	—	1.70	1.70	7.52	16.41	18.94	13.06	17.89	7.87	23.56	17.23	—	3.38	9.16	2.61	20.39	15.91
2010	—	1.76	1.76	6.73	20.22	21.12	16.44	21.53	11.49	R 23.90	R 20.68	—	R 3.20	R 10.19	3.12	22.30	R 17.08
2011	—	1.80	1.80	6.27	26.09	23.05	22.67	27.42	15.41	R 30.22	R 26.38	—	R 3.61	R 11.73	2.91	22.91	R 19.71
2012	—	2.01	2.01	5.30	26.62	19.02	23.06	28.01	16.68	R 28.30	R 26.86	—	R 3.34	R 11.83	2.48	22.16	R 20.14
2013	—	2.07	2.07	5.90	26.54	19.38	22.36	27.32	16.45	R 29.96	R 26.45	—	R 3.43	R 12.04	2.89	23.23	R 19.70
2014	—	2.02	2.02	6.94	25.63	24.03	20.59	26.12	15.73	R 33.33	R 25.60	—	R 3.97	R 12.60	3.18	24.15	R 19.86
2015	—	2.02	2.02	5.44	17.67	15.37	12.01	18.74	10.13	R 28.05	R 18.03	—	R 3.28	R 9.37	2.47	23.35	R 15.92
2016	—	1.97	1.97	5.30	14.96	13.67	9.72	16.66	7.22	26.01	15.61	—	2.60	8.64	2.40	23.15	14.74

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	0.1	0.1	152.7	28.7	50.2	17.2	481.9	2.2	51.2	631.3	—	1.9	786.1	-46.8	311.7	1,050.9
1975	—	0.5	0.5	392.2	128.1	101.1	43.2	913.4	5.7	122.7	1,314.2	—	5.5	1,712.3	-190.0	509.6	2,032.0
1980	—	132.4	132.4	1,209.5	478.2	198.2	170.5	2,038.2	13.1	279.9	3,178.1	—	6.2	4,526.2	-727.3	1,211.3	5,010.2
1985	—	400.2	400.2	1,633.3	733.2	213.8	190.6	1,941.1	2.4	276.3	3,357.5	—	11.4	5,403.9	-988.5	2,141.2	6,556.7
1990	—	390.1	390.1	1,328.7	666.6	80.1	259.8	1,842.9	7.5	258.3	3,115.3	—	16.7	4,850.7	-928.2	2,317.1	6,239.6
1995	—	379.7	379.7	1,347.9	641.0	101.3	124.9	1,840.6	3.8	253.5	2,965.1	—	25.8	4,718.5	-712.9	2,294.6	6,300.3
1996	—	370.2	370.2	1,693.2	870.9	138.4	129.8	2,078.8	4.0	243.1	3,464.9	—	25.7	5,554.0	-779.8	2,393.5	7,167.7
1997	—	371.3	371.3	1,897.5	880.8	154.5	136.5	2,000.5	2.6	227.9	3,402.7	—	20.3	5,691.9	-744.6	2,397.8	7,345.1
1998	—	342.5	342.5	1,746.7	762.3	110.5	103.1	1,718.7	0.4	256.5	2,951.5	—	22.9	5,063.6	-772.2	2,589.1	6,880.5
1999	—	335.4	335.4	1,651.7	899.0	264.1	150.3	1,916.0	0.5	260.6	3,490.5	—	22.2	5,499.8	-808.7	2,498.9	7,189.9
2000	—	368.8	368.8	2,368.5	1,553.8	241.0	255.5	2,449.6	3.4	272.8	4,776.2	—	27.1	7,540.7	-1,147.5	2,897.4	9,290.6
2001	—	347.5	347.5	2,684.3	1,802.9	251.2	237.8	2,361.9	3.6	316.9	4,974.2	—	34.8	8,040.8	-1,140.4	3,016.4	9,916.8
2002	—	373.5	373.5	2,233.3	1,475.0	268.4	195.4	2,197.3	4.7	323.5	4,464.2	—	33.3	7,104.3	-1,044.3	2,751.4	8,811.4
2003	—	392.0	392.0	2,982.5	1,694.2	246.3	230.1	2,567.9	12.8	308.3	5,059.6	—	31.5	8,465.6	-1,474.6	3,184.5	10,175.5
2004	—	392.1	392.1	3,363.1	1,521.3	368.4	345.1	3,202.8	18.8	363.4	5,819.8	—	35.0	9,609.9	-1,597.3	3,293.9	11,306.6
2005	—	412.2	412.2	4,398.1	2,604.5	654.5	444.1	4,005.0	9.1	397.6	8,114.7	—	59.2	12,984.3	-2,394.5	3,658.0	14,247.8
2006	—	432.7	432.7	4,393.2	3,350.1	989.5	476.5	4,396.9	11.4	475.9	9,700.3	—	60.4	14,586.5	-2,241.1	3,984.4	16,329.9
2007	—	447.9	447.9	4,557.8	3,878.6	282.2	491.9	5,146.7	16.4	535.0	10,350.8	—	56.4	15,412.9	-2,351.0	3,997.9	17,059.7
2008	—	529.9	529.9	5,958.8	5,278.5	280.2	748.1	5,674.1	31.3	504.8	12,517.0	—	25.6	19,031.3	-2,815.4	4,364.9	20,580.8
2009	—	635.5	635.5	4,249.1	2,791.8	194.1	477.4	4,015.5	14.3	535.6	8,028.7	—	31.3	12,944.6	-1,710.3	3,760.0	14,994.3
2010	—	607.7	607.7	3,916.8	3,532.4	242.0	635.9	5,003.4	37.3	R 532.4	R 9,983.5	—	R 60.5	R 14,568.5	-1,972.0	4,362.9	R 16,959.4
2011	—	681.3	681.3	3,500.1	4,619.1	245.9	1,058.6	5,978.2	55.5	R 572.3	R 12,529.7	—	R 66.8	R 16,777.9	-1,865.4	4,636.6	R 19,549.2
2012	—	659.0	659.0	3,102.3	4,714.6	165.8	896.1	6,411.0	63.3	R 631.6	R 12,882.3	—	R 70.6	R 16,714.2	-1,590.6	4,442.0	R 19,565.6
2013	—	696.0	696.0	3,146.3	4,511.9	202.1	983.7	6,144.5	52.9	R 624.9	R 12,520.0	—	R 78.8	R 16,441.1	-1,677.8	4,629.3	R 19,392.6
2014	—	680.0	680.0	3,459.3	4,819.3	256.1	928.1	6,243.8	47.4	R 616.9	R 12,911.5	—	R 84.5	R 17,135.3	-1,716.0	4,944.3	R 20,363.6
2015	—	567.0	567.0	R 2,917.3	3,147.8	148.3	578.7	R 4,398.2	19.8	R 637.6	R 8,930.4	—	R 63.3	R 12,478.1	-1,323.3	4,761.0	R 15,915.8
2016	—	437.4	437.4	2,950.3	2,618.6	130.6	511.0	3,964.2	18.5	524.5	7,767.3	—	56.8	11,211.8	-1,206.4	4,735.4	14,740.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.70	0.53	0.90	1.40	0.72	2.82	0.50	1.11	2.02	0.76	1.44	5.76	1.85
1975	0.96	0.95	2.36	2.91	2.01	4.52	1.59	2.46	3.59	1.45	2.61	6.64	3.08
1980	1.42	2.24	6.78	6.07	6.34	9.79	3.23	5.90	8.15	2.34	5.67	11.80	6.49
1985	1.79	3.76	6.73	7.45	5.87	8.76	3.39	7.20	7.80	2.87	6.11	17.23	7.74
1990	1.30	2.68	7.40	6.75	5.93	9.00	2.38	7.82	8.06	1.32	5.59	16.09	7.38
1995	1.36	3.31	6.61	7.72	4.12	8.32	2.37	8.25	7.54	1.44	5.43	16.36	7.17
1996	1.34	3.97	7.52	9.32	4.87	9.10	2.93	8.72	8.36	1.36	6.21	16.32	7.83
1997	1.45	4.78	7.24	9.11	4.58	8.99	3.04	11.80	8.28	1.21	6.50	15.93	8.06
1998	1.27	4.34	6.06	7.99	3.40	7.60	2.58	9.20	6.96	1.36	5.68	15.96	7.49
1999	1.29	4.21	6.98	8.05	4.03	8.44	2.67	11.74	7.78	1.52	6.22	15.78	7.88
2000	1.61	5.92	9.46	11.21	6.61	11.10	3.91	11.40	10.17	1.69	8.36	17.26	9.96
2001	1.38	8.44	8.80	12.86	5.96	10.53	4.25	8.25	9.42	2.15	8.84	17.93	10.45
2002	1.45	6.65	8.25	9.99	5.36	9.99	3.38	9.19	8.95	2.28	7.97	16.41	9.50
2003	1.49	7.76	9.52	12.29	6.50	11.38	4.54	10.63	10.31	1.86	9.15	18.64	10.88
2004	1.58	8.90	11.50	13.91	8.82	13.58	4.98	10.16	12.30	2.08	10.75	19.10	12.32
2005	1.61	9.96	15.98	16.89	13.13	17.07	6.56	11.93	16.07	3.02	13.58	20.12	14.81
2006	1.88	10.53	18.08	18.68	14.84	19.39	7.68	15.31	18.31	2.95	15.28	21.45	16.43
2007	1.95	9.83	19.86	20.53	16.39	22.00	8.47	14.55	20.25	2.99	16.06	21.41	17.06
2008	2.13	12.23	26.01	24.19	23.60	24.86	12.23	20.52	24.95	4.59	19.78	22.93	20.38
2009	3.58	11.57	16.41	18.94	13.06	17.89	7.87	23.56	17.23	3.38	14.82	20.39	15.91
2010	2.97	8.88	20.22	21.12	16.44	21.53	11.49	R 23.90	R 20.68	R 3.20	R 15.79	22.30	R 17.08
2011	3.20	8.02	26.09	23.05	22.67	27.42	15.41	R 30.22	R 26.38	R 3.61	R 18.89	22.91	R 19.71
2012	3.25	8.25	26.62	19.02	23.06	28.01	16.68	R 28.30	R 26.86	R 3.34	R 19.61	22.16	R 20.14
2013	3.56	7.67	26.54	19.38	22.36	27.32	16.45	R 29.96	R 26.45	R 3.44	R 18.80	23.23	R 19.70
2014	3.45	8.43	25.64	24.03	20.59	26.12	15.73	R 33.33	R 25.60	R 3.98	R 18.79	24.15	R 19.86
2015	3.16	7.88	17.67	15.37	12.01	18.74	10.13	R 28.05	R 18.03	R 3.28	R 14.02	23.35	R 15.92
2016	3.04	8.10	14.97	13.67	9.72	16.66	7.22	26.01	15.61	2.60	12.57	23.15	14.74

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	106.2	28.5	50.2	17.2	481.9	2.0	51.2	631.0	1.9	739.2	311.7	1,050.9
1975	0.5	203.1	127.5	101.1	43.2	913.4	5.4	122.7	1,313.3	5.5	1,522.3	509.6	2,032.0
1980	8.9	607.5	476.4	198.2	170.5	2,038.2	13.1	279.9	3,176.3	6.2	3,798.9	1,211.3	5,010.2
1985	32.8	1,015.0	730.7	213.8	190.6	1,941.1	2.2	276.3	3,354.8	11.4	4,415.5	2,141.2	6,556.7
1990	16.5	776.4	665.4	80.1	259.8	1,842.9	6.4	258.3	3,113.0	16.7	3,922.5	2,317.1	6,239.6
1995	45.1	971.2	640.8	101.3	124.9	1,840.6	2.5	253.5	2,963.5	25.8	4,005.7	2,294.6	6,300.3
1996	22.1	1,265.2	868.9	138.4	129.8	2,078.8	2.2	243.1	3,461.2	25.7	4,774.2	2,393.5	7,167.7
1997	29.6	1,495.3	880.3	154.5	136.5	2,000.5	2.4	227.9	3,402.1	20.3	4,947.3	2,397.8	7,345.1
1998	20.7	1,296.6	762.0	110.5	103.1	1,718.7	0.4	256.5	2,951.2	22.9	4,291.4	2,589.1	6,880.5
1999	21.8	1,157.3	898.3	264.1	150.3	1,916.0	0.5	260.6	3,489.8	22.2	4,691.0	2,498.9	7,189.9
2000	22.8	1,569.7	1,551.2	241.0	255.5	2,449.6	3.4	272.8	4,773.6	27.1	6,393.2	2,897.4	9,290.6
2001	20.0	1,880.9	1,793.5	251.2	237.8	2,361.9	3.5	316.9	4,964.8	34.8	6,900.4	3,016.4	9,916.8
2002	21.2	1,541.8	1,474.5	268.4	195.4	2,197.3	4.7	323.5	4,463.7	33.3	6,060.0	2,751.4	8,811.4
2003	21.4	1,884.8	1,688.9	246.3	230.1	2,567.9	11.8	308.3	5,053.2	31.5	6,991.0	3,184.5	10,175.5
2004	23.9	2,135.7	1,519.9	368.4	345.1	3,202.8	18.5	363.4	5,818.1	35.0	8,012.7	3,293.9	11,306.6
2005	24.8	2,392.9	2,602.9	654.5	444.1	4,005.0	8.9	397.6	8,112.9	59.2	10,589.8	3,658.0	14,247.8
2006	28.4	2,560.0	3,346.5	989.5	476.5	4,396.9	11.4	475.9	9,696.7	60.4	12,345.5	3,984.4	16,329.9
2007	30.1	2,639.8	3,873.1	282.2	491.9	5,146.7	6.6	535.0	10,335.5	56.4	13,061.9	3,997.9	17,059.7
2008	31.1	3,644.3	5,276.4	280.2	748.1	5,674.1	31.3	504.8	12,515.0	25.5	16,215.9	4,364.9	20,580.8
2009	43.1	3,133.2	2,789.9	194.1	477.4	4,015.5	14.3	535.6	8,026.8	31.3	11,234.4	3,760.0	14,994.3
2010	36.8	2,518.1	3,529.9	242.0	635.9	5,003.4	37.3	R 532.4	R 9,981.0	R 60.5	R 12,596.5	4,362.9	R 16,959.4
2011	37.8	2,282.1	4,615.3	245.9	1,058.6	5,978.2	55.5	R 572.3	R 12,526.0	R 66.8	R 14,912.6	4,636.6	R 19,549.2
2012	37.5	2,136.0	4,711.8	165.8	896.1	6,411.0	63.3	R 631.6	R 12,879.5	R 70.6	R 15,123.6	4,442.0	R 19,565.6
2013	43.4	2,123.9	4,509.5	202.1	983.7	6,144.5	52.9	R 624.9	R 12,517.7	R 78.4	R 14,763.3	4,629.3	R 19,392.6
2014	45.9	2,380.5	4,816.6	256.1	928.1	6,243.8	47.4	R 616.9	R 12,908.9	R 84.0	R 15,419.3	4,944.3	R 20,363.6
2015	36.4	R 2,126.4	3,146.4	148.3	578.7	R 4,398.2	19.8	R 637.6	R 8,929.0	R 62.9	R 11,154.8	4,761.0	R 15,915.8
2016	34.1	2,149.7	2,616.4	130.6	511.0	3,964.2	18.5	524.5	7,765.1	56.3	10,005.3	4,735.4	14,740.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.90	0.81	0.89	1.58	1.41	1.57	0.71	0.97	7.42	2.21
1975	1.58	1.22	2.22	3.13	2.88	3.12	1.39	1.62	8.22	3.16
1980	2.54	2.46	6.60	7.29	7.95	7.29	3.57	2.86	13.50	6.38
1985	2.83	4.49	3.73	7.78	6.78	7.52	4.04	4.76	19.37	9.99
1990	2.41	4.70	7.37	8.27	8.24	8.27	3.53	4.91	19.30	11.27
1995	2.24	5.48	6.10	7.77	4.95	7.73	2.87	5.54	19.99	11.60
1996	2.14	5.51	6.89	9.38	5.98	9.27	3.29	5.73	19.65	11.34
1997	2.14	6.19	6.86	9.11	5.60	9.05	3.28	6.33	19.43	11.91
1998	2.10	5.89	5.77	7.85	4.29	7.81	2.84	6.01	19.25	12.27
1999	2.05	5.85	6.21	7.94	4.52	7.92	2.91	6.05	19.35	12.19
2000	—	7.31	8.99	11.19	9.13	11.12	4.37	7.76	20.59	13.65
2001	2.25	9.34	8.77	13.70	9.15	13.67	4.17	9.80	21.30	15.18
2002	2.43	7.56	7.84	10.18	8.40	10.17	3.78	7.87	19.72	13.25
2003	2.24	8.63	9.27	12.41	9.95	12.39	4.54	8.99	21.91	15.06
2004	—	9.91	10.99	14.51	11.04	14.46	5.16	10.34	22.62	16.34
2005	2.45	11.33	15.09	17.11	15.27	17.10	6.83	11.85	23.31	17.70
2006	3.73	12.97	17.29	18.92	19.41	18.93	7.87	13.60	25.06	19.78
2007	2.94	11.72	19.37	20.51	22.01	20.50	8.70	12.84	25.16	19.01
2008	—	11.91	23.72	24.05	23.14	24.05	10.72	13.16	26.64	19.75
2009	—	11.03	16.03	18.81	23.36	18.82	7.98	11.75	24.88	18.30
2010	—	10.79	19.36	21.62	24.82	21.63	9.49	11.91	26.78	19.50
2011	—	10.02	26.95	23.04	28.09	R 23.09	11.41	R 11.36	27.75	R 20.14
2012	—	10.75	26.87	20.15	29.46	R 20.21	12.71	R 11.74	27.86	R 20.97
2013	—	9.38	27.86	19.89	30.11	R 19.94	12.44	R 10.49	28.35	R 19.46
2014	—	9.73	26.93	25.63	32.41	R 25.64	12.13	R 11.26	29.41	R 20.22
2015	—	9.79	17.63	16.99	16.73	R 16.99	8.36	R 10.46	29.72	R 20.49
2016	—	10.08	15.25	15.30	13.34	15.30	7.14	10.56	29.88	21.39
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	65.1	(s)	34.8	0.4	35.2	1.7	102.1	184.6	286.6
1975	(s)	97.3	0.2	66.9	0.4	67.4	3.7	168.5	258.7	427.2
1980	0.4	188.5	0.6	48.7	0.9	50.2	3.9	243.0	566.8	809.9
1985	(s)	348.3	1.9	59.9	1.2	63.0	8.7	420.0	951.6	1,371.6
1990	(s)	315.0	(s)	40.0	0.5	40.5	6.1	361.7	1,124.5	1,486.2
1995	0.1	382.3	0.4	35.8	0.1	36.3	7.1	425.8	1,113.0	1,538.8
1996	(s)	432.1	0.9	58.1	0.7	59.7	8.5	500.3	1,160.2	1,660.5
1997	1.2	447.1	0.1	53.0	0.4	53.6	4.0	505.9	1,151.9	1,657.8
1998	(s)	394.5	(s)	48.3	0.3	48.6	3.1	446.2	1,281.6	1,727.8
1999	(s)	367.8	0.1	69.1	0.2	69.4	3.3	440.5	1,208.1	1,648.6
2000	—	492.8	0.1	110.8	3.1	114.0	5.3	612.1	1,379.8	1,991.9
2001	(s)	619.7	0.1	129.2	0.3	129.6	4.7	754.0	1,438.6	2,192.6
2002	(s)	522.5	0.1	117.3	0.7	118.1	4.3	644.9	1,340.8	1,985.7
2003	(s)	583.9	0.1	107.7	0.8	108.5	5.4	697.9	1,507.0	2,204.9
2004	—	607.6	0.1	113.2	1.0	114.3	6.3	728.2	1,520.3	2,248.5
2005	(s)	692.9	0.1	123.0	0.5	123.6	8.5	824.9	1,694.7	2,519.6
2006	(s)	706.6	0.1	143.1	1.0	144.2	8.7	859.5	1,854.3	2,713.7
2007	(s)	721.9	3.4	194.1	1.0	198.4	10.6	931.0	1,833.7	2,764.7
2008	—	815.9	0.2	196.6	0.4	197.2	14.6	1,027.6	1,987.2	3,014.9
2009	—	709.5	0.3	144.1	0.6	144.9	17.2	871.6	1,836.9	2,708.5
2010	—	727.6	0.3	177.5	0.7	R 178.5	17.8	R 923.9	2,164.3	R 3,088.2
2011	—	633.5	2.0	163.5	0.5	R 166.0	21.9	R 821.4	2,313.0	R 3,134.4
2012	—	544.5	1.1	114.4	0.2	R 115.6	22.8	R 682.9	2,168.3	R 2,851.2
2013	—	641.9	1.0	148.5	0.2	R 149.7	30.8	R 822.4	2,244.4	R 3,066.8
2014	—	697.4	0.6	191.0	0.3	R 191.8	R 30.4	R 919.6	2,343.2	R 3,262.8
2015	—	R 608.2	0.1	117.9	(s)	R 118.1	R 15.5	R 741.9	2,293.6	R 3,035.4
2016	—	534.6	0.4	98.0	(s)	98.4	10.6	643.6	2,323.6	2,967.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.45	0.51	0.82	1.10	0.62	2.82	0.47	1.17	0.71	0.61	5.50	1.68
1975	0.94	0.94	2.12	2.48	2.37	4.52	1.46	2.55	1.39	1.24	6.73	2.95
1980	1.39	2.30	6.31	5.47	6.42	9.79	3.42	7.10	3.57	2.74	11.91	6.11
1985	1.79	4.32	5.99	6.79	6.78	8.76	—	6.80	4.04	4.70	18.02	10.66
1990	1.30	3.84	5.47	5.26	8.24	9.00	2.38	6.23	3.53	4.21	16.65	10.52
1995	1.35	4.42	4.28	7.68	4.95	8.32	2.37	5.69	2.87	4.47	16.52	10.63
1996	1.34	4.60	5.22	9.30	5.98	9.10	—	6.75	3.29	4.74	16.65	10.45
1997	1.43	5.31	4.89	9.83	5.60	8.99	—	6.23	3.28	5.06	16.28	10.34
1998	1.27	5.02	3.81	8.78	4.29	7.60	—	5.10	2.84	5.02	16.17	10.73
1999	1.29	4.99	4.33	8.22	4.52	8.44	—	6.12	2.91	5.08	15.94	10.91
2000	—	6.38	7.01	10.92	9.13	11.10	—	9.33	4.37	6.60	17.64	12.51
2001	1.38	8.60	6.49	12.32	9.15	10.53	—	8.39	4.17	8.55	18.11	13.72
2002	1.45	6.76	5.87	9.11	8.40	9.99	3.38	7.69	3.78	6.84	16.41	12.11
2003	1.49	8.13	7.06	11.35	9.95	11.38	—	10.61	4.54	8.31	18.71	14.33
2004	—	9.34	9.18	13.33	11.04	13.58	4.98	11.44	5.16	9.51	19.21	15.13
2005	1.61	10.69	13.65	16.11	15.27	17.07	—	15.30	6.83	11.05	20.51	16.47
2006	1.88	11.78	15.78	17.88	19.41	19.39	—	17.22	7.87	12.25	21.52	17.85
2007	1.95	10.63	17.33	19.31	22.01	22.00	—	18.88	8.70	11.54	21.49	17.23
2008	—	11.15	23.69	23.00	23.14	24.86	—	23.73	10.72	12.69	23.09	18.65
2009	—	10.25	13.93	18.40	23.36	17.89	—	15.33	7.98	10.89	19.80	15.91
2010	—	9.48	17.66	19.35	24.82	21.53	—	R 18.65	9.49	10.65	21.82	16.97
2011	—	8.68	23.97	22.64	27.42	24.09	—	R 24.09	11.41	R 10.47	22.26	R 17.38
2012	—	8.67	24.53	16.66	29.46	28.01	—	R 23.39	12.71	R 10.73	21.45	R 17.27
2013	—	7.77	24.16	17.75	30.11	27.32	—	R 22.94	12.44	R 9.51	22.76	R 17.01
2014	—	7.95	22.53	19.94	32.41	26.12	—	R 22.26	12.13	R 9.61	23.71	R 17.46
2015	—	7.76	13.32	11.16	16.73	18.74	—	R 15.36	8.36	R 9.30	22.49	R 16.69
2016	—	7.37	11.14	10.38	13.34	16.66	—	13.24	7.14	8.70	22.46	16.58

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	(s)	22.9	0.5	4.6	0.8	3.4	0.6	9.8	(s)	32.8	82.9	115.7
1975	(s)	39.1	5.0	9.9	1.4	6.3	1.8	24.5	0.1	63.7	156.5	220.2
1980	0.8	108.4	11.6	6.9	0.5	15.5	0.6	35.1	0.1	144.4	365.8	510.2
1985	0.1	179.8	25.5	9.8	0.8	15.6	—	51.7	0.2	231.8	719.9	951.7
1990	(s)	145.9	19.9	4.8	0.6	17.7	1.2	44.2	0.7	190.7	776.2	966.9
1995	0.3	177.7	6.7	6.6	0.1	1.6	(s)	15.2	1.0	194.1	752.9	947.0
1996	(s)	217.1	11.6	10.8	0.2	1.8	—	24.4	1.2	242.7	785.7	1,028.4
1997	6.4	240.8	16.1	10.7	0.5	1.7	—	29.1	0.7	277.0	793.0	1,070.0
1998	(s)	221.2	13.7	10.1	0.5	1.5	—	25.8	0.5	247.6	839.0	1,086.6
1999	(s)	201.4	9.1	13.4	0.3	1.6	—	24.5	0.5	226.5	824.8	1,051.2
2000	—	277.3	9.9	20.3	1.7	2.2	—	34.0	0.9	312.2	962.3	1,274.5
2001	(s)	358.1	25.4	21.8	0.4	2.1	—	49.7	0.8	408.7	1,020.3	1,429.0
2002	(s)	280.0	11.9	19.7	0.2	4.0	0.2	36.0	0.8	316.8	933.1	1,249.9
2003	(s)	314.0	4.0	26.3	0.3	4.6	—	35.2	1.0	350.2	1,082.7	1,432.9
2004	—	357.3	15.7	17.4	0.4	9.1	(s)	42.5	1.1	400.9	1,115.6	1,516.5
2005	(s)	433.3	20.0	22.9	0.8	12.3	—	56.0	1.4	490.7	1,223.3	1,714.0
2006	0.1	431.9	26.7	25.6	0.9	12.4	—	65.6	1.5	499.1	1,336.2	1,835.3
2007	(s)	446.9	47.4	27.1	1.0	24.8	—	100.2	1.7	548.8	1,366.5	1,915.3
2008	—	470.5	84.0	30.9	0.5	24.8	—	140.1	2.2	612.9	1,498.6	2,111.4
2009	—	438.6	59.7	21.4	0.4	15.9	—	97.4	2.4	538.5	1,261.4	1,799.9
2010	—	408.6	66.4	34.5	0.4	17.6	—	R 119.0	2.8	R 530.4	1,415.0	R 1,945.4
2011	—	361.1	74.2	35.1	0.6	20.7	—	R 130.7	3.3	R 495.1	1,489.9	R 1,985.0
2012	—	323.1	97.3	20.6	0.3	22.8	—	R 141.1	3.2	R 467.4	1,461.1	R 1,928.5
2013	—	356.1	81.9	27.7	0.2	24.6	—	R 134.5	3.6	R 494.2	1,541.2	R 2,035.4
2014	—	388.1	83.3	36.7	0.3	21.5	—	R 141.8	3.7	R 533.5	1,654.3	R 2,187.9
2015	—	340.9	64.3	17.3	0.1	17.3	R 90.6	—	2.7	R 515.7	1,588.1	R 2,103.8
2016	—	297.3	60.9	17.9	(s)	79.8	—	158.6	2.4	458.3	1,585.7	2,044.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	—	0.25	0.54	1.13	2.82	0.53	0.78	0.86	1.58	0.53	3.13	0.77
1975	—	0.94	0.94	0.72	2.09	2.61	4.52	1.65	2.05	2.18	1.58	1.39	4.29	1.72
1980	—	1.39	1.39	2.11	5.68	5.78	9.79	3.22	4.79	5.29	1.44	3.27	9.31	3.93
1985	—	1.79	1.79	3.23	6.24	7.35	8.76	3.39	5.67	6.38	1.44	4.28	13.33	5.33
1990	—	1.30	1.30	1.70	5.84	5.66	9.00	2.38	5.52	5.78	0.92	2.57	10.65	3.60
1995	—	1.35	1.35	2.24	4.85	7.56	8.32	2.37	5.79	5.96	1.17	2.81	11.00	3.79
1996	—	1.34	1.34	3.19	5.83	9.22	9.10	2.93	6.18	6.73	1.01	3.67	11.06	4.60
1997	—	1.43	1.43	4.14	5.35	8.98	8.99	3.04	8.57	7.35	1.02	4.41	10.65	5.24
1998	—	1.27	1.27	3.63	4.22	7.84	7.60	2.62	6.53	5.99	1.24	3.82	10.70	4.77
1999	—	1.29	1.29	3.44	4.99	8.04	8.44	2.67	8.47	7.30	1.38	4.08	10.56	5.02
2000	—	1.61	1.61	5.20	7.93	11.20	11.10	3.91	8.25	8.80	1.43	5.53	11.98	6.60
2001	—	1.38	1.38	7.86	7.24	11.88	10.53	4.25	6.02	7.46	1.97	6.88	12.57	7.86
2002	—	1.45	1.45	6.10	6.56	9.90	9.99	3.38	6.56	7.46	2.13	5.99	11.16	6.83
2003	—	1.49	1.49	7.23	7.81	12.25	11.38	4.54	7.49	8.57	1.62	6.87	13.45	7.93
2004	—	1.58	1.58	8.33	10.03	13.63	13.58	4.98	7.35	9.93	1.79	8.05	13.94	8.98
2005	—	1.61	1.61	9.14	14.32	16.84	17.07	6.56	8.49	13.41	2.72	9.70	14.97	10.54
2006	—	1.88	1.88	9.35	16.36	18.64	19.39	7.68	10.43	15.98	2.62	10.85	15.99	11.61
2007	—	1.95	1.95	8.92	18.42	20.92	22.00	8.47	10.23	14.76	2.53	9.55	15.87	10.56
2008	—	2.13	2.13	12.59	24.65	24.94	24.86	12.23	13.88	20.05	2.18	13.40	17.28	14.04
2009	—	3.58	3.58	12.13	14.68	19.25	17.89	7.87	17.48	16.26	1.71	12.07	14.13	12.43
2010	—	2.97	2.97	7.98	18.58	19.77	21.53	11.49	R 18.49	R 18.33	R 2.38	R 9.14	15.68	R 10.25
2011	—	3.20	3.20	7.16	25.12	22.82	27.42	15.41	R 23.28	R 23.67	R 2.55	R 9.32	16.00	R 10.48
2012	—	3.25	3.25	7.41	25.32	16.37	28.01	16.68	R 22.38	R 23.64	R 2.34	R 10.30	14.91	R 11.11
2013	—	3.56	3.56	6.92	24.72	17.55	27.32	16.45	R 24.27	R 24.13	R 2.20	R 10.05	16.09	R 11.11
2014	—	3.45	3.45	7.99	23.07	19.91	26.12	15.73	R 27.11	R 23.92	R 2.72	10.97	17.13	12.09
2015	—	3.16	3.16	7.18	14.81	10.43	18.74	10.13	R 22.37	R 17.93	R 2.63	R 8.84	15.68	R 10.14
2016	—	3.04	3.04	7.67	11.91	9.59	16.66	7.22	19.91	14.88	2.18	8.44	14.71	9.58

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	—	—	18.1	6.3	8.7	7.6	1.2	30.9	54.8	0.2	73.1	44.2	117.4
1975	—	0.4	0.4	66.6	49.3	19.7	10.4	3.2	91.2	173.7	1.7	242.5	94.5	337.0
1980	—	7.8	7.8	310.6	122.5	137.7	18.4	12.5	195.8	486.9	2.2	807.5	278.6	1,086.1
1985	—	32.7	32.7	486.9	261.5	139.9	45.0	2.2	185.4	634.1	2.6	1,156.3	469.7	1,626.0
1990	—	16.5	16.5	315.5	122.1	32.6	39.4	5.2	150.9	350.1	9.9	692.0	416.5	1,108.4
1995	—	44.7	44.7	410.8	80.9	56.0	51.4	2.5	146.6	337.3	17.7	810.6	428.7	1,239.3
1996	—	22.0	22.0	615.3	114.7	67.5	57.8	2.2	140.1	382.3	16.1	1,035.7	447.6	1,483.3
1997	—	22.0	22.0	807.4	107.5	88.2	58.5	2.4	120.2	376.8	15.6	1,221.8	452.9	1,674.6
1998	—	20.6	20.6	679.7	81.7	49.1	52.3	0.4	144.3	327.7	19.3	1,047.3	468.5	1,515.8
1999	—	21.7	21.7	587.0	84.8	179.2	30.2	0.5	140.5	435.1	18.4	1,062.2	466.1	1,528.3
2000	—	22.8	22.8	798.5	154.0	107.3	38.8	3.4	148.1	451.6	21.0	1,293.9	555.4	1,849.2
2001	—	20.0	20.0	898.0	158.6	96.0	69.6	3.5	201.2	528.9	29.3	1,476.2	557.5	2,033.6
2002	—	21.2	21.2	735.1	131.9	128.6	72.8	4.5	197.1	534.8	28.2	1,319.3	477.5	1,796.8
2003	—	21.3	21.3	980.5	171.1	107.4	85.4	11.8	181.5	557.1	25.2	1,584.1	594.8	2,178.9
2004	—	23.9	23.9	1,161.6	212.6	234.2	119.4	18.4	226.1	810.8	27.6	2,023.9	658.1	2,682.0
2005	—	24.7	24.7	1,264.1	287.0	503.5	141.0	8.9	244.2	1,184.7	49.4	2,522.9	740.0	3,262.9
2006	—	28.2	28.2	1,418.5	360.2	815.2	169.4	11.4	267.2	1,623.4	50.2	3,120.4	794.0	3,914.4
2007	—	30.1	30.1	1,468.5	437.7	56.4	143.9	6.6	330.0	974.7	44.1	2,517.4	797.7	3,315.0
2008	—	31.1	31.1	2,355.4	590.8	44.0	139.9	31.3	284.1	1,090.1	8.7	3,485.3	879.1	4,364.5
2009	—	43.1	43.1	1,982.5	178.9	22.2	101.1	14.3	314.1	630.6	11.7	2,668.0	661.7	3,329.6
2010	—	36.8	36.8	1,379.9	279.7	26.0	91.1	37.3	R 340.6	R 774.7	R 39.9	R 2,231.4	783.5	R 3,014.9
2011	—	37.8	37.8	1,284.6	369.6	42.2	117.9	55.5	R 356.0	R 941.2	R 41.6	R 2,305.2	833.7	R 3,138.9
2012	—	37.5	37.5	1,266.0	654.6	25.8	118.3	63.3	R 424.2	R 1,286.1	R 44.6	R 2,634.3	812.6	R 3,446.9
2013	—	43.4	43.4	1,122.5	645.6	20.9	127.5	52.9	R 429.0	R 1,275.8	R 43.9	R 2,485.6	843.7	R 3,329.3
2014	—	45.9	45.9	1,288.8	764.1	23.3	95.1	47.4	R 421.4	R 1,351.3	R 49.9	R 2,735.8	946.8	R 3,682.6
2015	—	36.4	36.4	R 1,172.9	323.4	10.0	R 84.3	19.8	R 437.9	R 875.3	R 44.7	R 2,129.3	879.3	R 3,008.7
2016	—	34.1	34.1	1,314.5	277.7	11.5	80.7	18.5	342.7	731.0	43.3	2,123.0	826.1	2,949.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	—	2.17	1.11	1.10	0.72	5.08	2.82	0.46	2.44	2.44	—	2.44
1975	0.94	—	3.45	2.61	2.48	2.01	7.48	4.52	1.79	4.11	4.11	—	4.11
1980	—	—	9.02	7.30	5.47	6.34	14.36	9.79	—	9.12	9.12	—	9.12
1985	—	—	9.99	7.15	8.06	5.87	18.18	8.76	—	8.28	8.28	—	8.28
1990	—	—	9.32	8.00	7.43	5.93	20.61	9.00	—	8.54	8.54	—	8.54
1995	—	2.32	8.36	7.04	12.37	4.12	21.75	8.32	—	7.82	7.82	—	7.82
1996	—	2.31	9.29	7.93	12.13	4.87	21.63	9.10	—	8.62	8.62	—	8.62
1997	—	2.44	9.39	7.71	11.54	4.58	21.82	8.99	—	8.43	8.43	—	8.43
1998	—	2.47	8.11	6.48	11.05	3.40	21.44	7.60	2.13	7.12	7.11	—	7.11
1999	—	1.69	8.81	7.34	13.04	4.03	23.04	8.44	—	7.87	7.86	—	7.86
2000	—	1.60	10.87	9.70	15.60	6.61	23.20	11.10	—	10.32	10.31	—	10.31
2001	—	6.42	11.01	9.04	16.69	5.96	24.51	10.53	—	9.66	9.65	—	9.65
2002	—	5.18	10.72	8.49	14.98	5.36	26.70	9.99	—	9.19	9.18	—	9.18
2003	—	6.52	12.42	9.77	17.17	6.50	28.94	11.38	—	10.54	10.53	—	10.53
2004	—	8.29	15.13	11.82	18.79	8.82	30.11	13.58	—	12.77	12.76	—	12.76
2005	—	11.28	18.56	16.24	21.03	13.13	35.22	17.07	—	16.64	16.64	—	16.64
2006	—	16.13	22.31	18.33	22.68	14.84	43.88	19.39	—	18.88	18.88	—	18.88
2007	—	12.47	23.70	20.11	24.88	16.39	47.16	22.00	—	21.11	21.11	—	21.11
2008	—	10.64	27.23	26.25	28.83	23.60	55.12	24.86	—	25.60	25.60	—	25.60
2009	—	9.38	20.32	16.61	23.65	13.06	56.07	17.89	—	17.32	17.32	—	17.32
2010	—	7.94	25.19	20.44	25.97	16.44	58.80	21.53	—	R 20.92	R 20.92	—	R 20.92
2011	—	10.67	31.64	26.22	29.21	22.67	69.54	27.42	—	R 26.72	R 26.71	—	R 26.71
2012	—	8.84	33.04	26.90	22.03	23.06	72.11	28.01	—	R 27.42	R 27.41	—	R 27.41
2013	—	9.39	32.71	26.94	23.34	22.36	69.42	27.32	—	R 26.92	R 26.90	—	R 26.90
2014	—	12.79	33.16	26.28	25.96	20.59	69.44	26.12	—	R 25.87	R 25.86	—	R 25.86
2015	—	9.17	24.86	18.23	15.41	12.01	67.28	18.74	—	R 18.13	R 18.12	—	R 18.12
2016	—	6.65	21.62	15.60	14.48	9.72	65.78	16.66	—	15.76	15.75	—	15.75

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	—	—	4.9	21.7	2.2	17.2	14.1	470.9	0.2	531.2	531.2	—	531.2
1975	(s)	—	5.4	73.0	4.5	43.2	24.4	896.7	0.5	1,047.7	1,047.7	—	1,047.7
1980	—	—	14.9	341.7	4.9	170.5	67.7	2,004.2	—	2,604.0	2,604.0	—	2,604.0
1985	—	—	11.0	441.8	4.1	190.6	78.0	1,880.6	—	2,606.1	2,607.5	—	2,607.5
1990	—	—	6.9	523.4	2.8	259.8	99.5	1,785.8	—	2,678.2	2,678.2	—	2,678.2
1995	—	0.5	6.5	552.8	2.8	124.9	100.1	1,787.6	—	2,574.7	2,575.2	—	2,575.2
1996	—	0.6	5.5	741.7	1.9	129.8	96.7	2,019.3	—	2,994.8	2,995.4	—	2,995.4
1997	—	0.1	3.8	756.5	2.6	136.5	103.0	1,940.2	—	2,942.5	2,942.6	—	2,942.6
1998	—	1.2	5.4	666.6	3.0	103.1	105.9	1,664.9	(s)	2,549.0	2,550.3	—	2,550.3
1999	—	1.1	4.5	804.4	2.4	150.3	115.1	1,884.2	—	2,960.8	2,961.9	—	2,961.9
2000	—	1.1	5.9	1,387.2	2.6	255.5	114.1	2,408.6	—	4,173.9	4,175.0	—	4,175.0
2001	—	5.1	4.5	1,609.4	4.2	237.8	110.5	2,290.2	—	4,256.5	4,261.6	—	4,261.6
2002	—	4.2	6.5	1,330.6	2.8	195.4	118.9	2,120.5	—	3,774.7	3,778.9	—	3,778.9
2003	—	6.4	6.6	1,513.8	4.9	230.1	119.2	2,477.8	—	4,352.3	4,358.8	—	4,358.8
2004	—	9.2	10.2	1,291.5	3.7	345.1	125.6	3,074.3	—	4,850.4	4,859.6	—	4,859.6
2005	—	2.6	6.0	2,295.8	5.0	444.1	146.1	3,851.6	—	6,748.7	6,751.3	—	6,751.3
2006	—	2.9	29.5	2,959.5	5.6	476.5	177.4	4,215.1	—	7,863.5	7,866.4	—	7,866.4
2007	—	2.6	6.1	3,384.6	4.6	491.9	196.9	4,978.0	—	9,062.2	9,064.7	—	9,064.7
2008	—	2.5	6.2	4,601.4	8.7	748.1	213.6	5,509.4	—	11,087.5	11,090.0	—	11,090.0
2009	—	2.4	25.2	2,551.0	6.3	477.4	195.4	3,898.6	—	7,153.8	7,156.3	—	7,156.3
2010	—	2.0	25.2	3,183.5	3.9	635.9	R 165.5	4,894.7	—	R 8,908.8	R 8,910.8	—	R 8,910.8
2011	—	2.8	29.7	4,169.5	5.2	1,058.6	R 185.5	5,839.6	—	R 11,288.1	R 11,290.9	—	R 11,290.9
2012	—	2.3	28.9	3,958.8	5.1	896.1	R 178.0	6,269.9	—	R 11,336.7	R 11,339.1	—	R 11,339.1
2013	—	3.4	21.6	3,781.0	5.0	983.7	R 173.9	5,992.5	—	R 10,957.7	R 10,961.1	—	R 10,961.1
2014	—	6.3	8.8	3,968.7	5.1	928.1	R 186.1	6,127.2	—	R 11,224.0	R 11,230.3	—	R 11,230.3
2015	—	R 4.4	7.3	2,758.7	3.1	578.7	R 192.3	R 4,223.4	—	R 7,763.5	R 7,767.9	—	R 7,767.9
2016	—	3.4	6.1	2,277.4	3.2	511.0	175.7	3,803.7	—	6,777.1	6,780.4	—	6,780.4

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oklahoma**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.39	0.19	0.56	—	0.46	0.50	—	—	—	0.19
1975	0.43	0.61	1.92	—	1.45	1.75	—	—	—	0.61
1980	1.23	1.74	5.30	—	3.44	5.29	—	—	—	1.63
1985	1.68	2.95	5.54	—	3.73	5.34	—	—	—	2.30
1990	1.40	3.01	7.28	—	3.02	4.34	—	—	—	2.06
1995	0.99	2.27	2.53	—	1.90	1.97	—	—	—	1.42
1996	0.98	2.90	4.07	—	2.04	2.79	—	—	—	1.54
1997	0.92	2.88	4.09	—	2.87	3.68	—	—	—	1.45
1998	0.91	2.41	2.92	—	—	2.92	—	—	—	1.43
1999	0.91	2.72	4.96	—	1.67	4.95	—	—	—	1.54
2000	0.94	4.42	5.86	—	—	5.86	—	—	—	2.09
2001	0.91	4.48	6.33	—	4.83	6.32	—	—	—	2.10
2002	0.94	3.46	4.84	—	2.03	4.50	—	—	—	1.81
2003	0.98	5.42	5.93	—	4.75	5.70	—	—	—	2.53
2004	1.03	5.95	7.45	—	4.75	6.71	—	—	—	2.84
2005	1.01	8.04	12.35	—	8.35	11.85	—	—	—	3.79
2006	1.09	6.39	13.31	—	9.26	13.30	—	—	—	3.41
2007	1.17	6.50	16.99	—	8.14	9.96	—	—	—	3.59
2008	1.32	7.92	15.55	—	—	15.55	—	2.66	—	4.21
2009	1.64	3.79	14.13	—	—	14.13	—	—	—	2.61
2010	1.71	4.68	17.91	—	—	17.91	—	—	—	3.12
2011	1.76	4.45	21.51	—	—	21.51	—	—	—	2.91
2012	1.97	2.96	22.77	—	—	22.77	—	—	—	2.48
2013	2.02	3.98	22.33	—	—	22.33	—	2.26	—	2.89
2014	1.96	4.99	21.15	—	—	21.15	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	3.18
2015	1.97	2.97	13.81	—	—	13.81	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.47
2016	1.91	2.75	12.16	—	—	12.16	—	2.29	—	2.40
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	(s)	46.5	0.2	—	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	46.8
1975	(s)	189.1	0.6	—	0.3	0.9	—	—	—	190.0
1980	123.5	602.0	1.8	—	(s)	1.8	—	—	—	727.3
1985	367.4	618.3	2.5	—	0.2	2.7	—	—	—	988.5
1990	373.6	552.3	1.2	—	1.1	2.3	—	—	—	928.2
1995	334.6	376.7	0.3	—	1.3	1.6	—	—	—	712.9
1996	348.1	428.0	2.0	—	1.7	3.7	—	—	—	779.8
1997	341.7	402.2	0.5	—	0.2	0.7	—	—	—	744.6
1998	321.8	450.1	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	772.2
1999	313.7	494.4	0.7	—	(s)	0.7	—	—	—	808.7
2000	346.0	798.8	2.6	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	1,147.5
2001	327.5	803.4	9.4	—	(s)	9.5	—	—	—	1,140.4
2002	352.3	691.4	0.5	—	(s)	0.5	—	—	—	1,044.3
2003	370.7	1,097.6	5.3	—	1.0	6.3	—	—	—	1,474.6
2004	368.1	1,227.4	1.4	—	0.3	1.7	—	—	—	1,597.3
2005	387.5	2,005.2	1.6	—	0.2	1.8	—	—	—	2,394.5
2006	404.3	1,833.2	3.6	—	(s)	3.6	—	—	—	2,241.1
2007	417.8	1,917.9	5.6	—	9.7	15.3	—	—	—	2,351.0
2008	498.7	2,314.5	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	0.1	—	2,815.4
2009	592.4	1,116.0	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	1,710.3
2010	570.8	1,398.7	2.5	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	1,972.0
2011	643.5	1,218.1	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	—	—	1,865.4
2012	621.5	966.3	2.8	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	1,590.6
2013	652.6	1,022.4	2.3	—	—	2.3	—	0.4	—	1,677.8
2014	634.1	1,078.7	2.7	—	—	2.7	—	0.5	—	1,716.0
2015	530.6	790.9	1.4	—	—	1.4	—	0.4	—	1,323.3
2016	403.3	800.5	2.2	—	—	2.2	—	0.4	—	1,206.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.59	0.59	0.81	1.21	1.96	0.73	2.83	0.51	1.47	1.88	—	1.34	1.61	0.48	2.90	1.85
1975	—	1.04	1.04	1.44	2.62	3.88	2.04	4.45	2.06	2.49	3.48	0.20	1.49	2.90	2.04	4.13	3.16
1980	—	1.71	1.71	4.69	6.62	6.73	6.21	9.75	3.92	5.72	7.84	0.36	1.68	6.04	0.59	7.59	7.07
1985	—	2.16	2.16	5.60	7.45	9.34	6.16	8.87	4.70	6.52	7.77	0.54	1.82	6.04	2.21	13.08	8.27
1990	—	1.22	1.22	4.28	7.61	10.43	5.93	9.45	3.50	5.45	7.90	0.44	1.37	5.80	1.02	12.25	8.08
1995	—	1.25	1.25	3.93	7.58	10.08	4.28	10.30	2.20	6.36	8.26	—	1.61	6.53	1.42	13.68	8.57
1996	—	1.17	1.17	3.63	8.57	10.17	5.11	11.20	2.14	6.52	9.12	—	1.60	6.78	1.95	13.98	8.89
1997	—	1.27	1.27	3.49	8.40	10.70	4.74	11.13	2.92	6.76	8.96	—	1.51	6.67	1.54	13.52	8.62
1998	—	1.11	1.11	3.73	7.19	9.54	3.41	9.41	2.10	5.45	7.45	—	1.45	5.65	1.47	14.36	8.10
1999	—	1.08	1.08	4.10	8.44	9.70	4.36	11.08	1.87	5.32	8.71	—	1.67	6.51	1.64	14.24	8.79
2000	—	1.07	1.07	4.94	10.80	12.83	7.04	13.13	4.02	6.45	11.06	—	1.98	8.12	2.28	14.32	10.56
2001	—	1.11	1.11	5.96	9.77	14.74	5.86	12.44	5.13	8.84	10.74	—	2.65	8.10	2.89	15.93	10.96
2002	—	1.34	1.34	6.63	8.68	12.76	5.39	11.44	5.21	7.93	9.75	—	2.76	7.97	2.83	18.51	11.10
2003	—	1.27	1.27	6.27	10.36	14.57	6.52	13.63	5.63	8.30	11.48	—	3.27	8.76	3.33	18.12	11.97
2004	—	1.21	1.21	6.93	13.08	16.14	9.45	15.76	6.10	8.77	13.61	—	3.32	10.29	4.57	18.19	13.20
2005	—	1.28	1.28	8.32	17.28	19.76	12.87	18.89	5.85	9.83	16.76	—	3.95	12.49	5.21	18.60	15.26
2006	—	1.37	1.37	9.26	19.38	22.11	15.16	21.47	7.56	11.88	19.11	—	3.95	14.38	4.88	19.14	16.90
2007	—	1.42	1.42	8.97	20.57	24.27	16.27	23.73	8.45	14.87	20.98	—	4.13	14.71	5.01	20.56	18.20
2008	—	1.49	1.49	9.09	26.71	28.41	22.80	27.51	16.06	16.76	25.86	—	4.79	17.20	5.65	21.22	20.85
2009	—	1.80	1.80	8.21	17.40	23.13	12.94	20.50	11.90	22.10	18.79	—	4.61	13.44	3.73	21.90	17.57
2010	—	1.71	1.71	7.09	21.44	22.89	16.52	23.98	15.04	R 25.90	R 22.47	—	R 4.63	R 14.81	3.76	22.15	R 19.18
2011	—	1.84	1.84	7.45	27.28	27.83	22.72	29.55	19.89	R 29.86	R 28.11	—	R 5.60	R 18.72	3.42	23.57	R 21.21
2012	—	1.97	1.97	6.20	28.63	21.58	23.07	31.08	22.37	R 30.31	R 29.33	—	R 5.17	R 18.52	2.96	24.07	R 22.65
2013	—	2.01	2.01	6.23	27.92	22.72	22.15	29.89	21.34	R 29.74	R 28.42	—	R 5.33	R 17.20	3.36	24.72	R 22.09
2014	—	2.55	2.55	6.73	26.94	25.33	20.91	28.93	19.40	R 30.41	R 27.63	—	R 5.63	R 17.50	3.85	25.45	R 22.13
2015	—	2.46	2.46	R 5.94	18.90	15.86	12.23	23.74	11.11	R 27.91	R 21.37	—	R 4.12	R 13.63	R 3.09	25.63	R 19.02
2016	—	2.25	2.25	5.33	16.52	15.41	10.16	20.66	6.19	22.68	18.57	—	3.60	12.13	2.49	25.88	17.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	1.8	1.8	68.7	89.2	9.1	8.6	371.2	18.5	42.6	539.2	—	23.8	633.4	-0.8	248.3	881.0
1975	—	2.8	2.8	139.9	199.4	9.5	24.0	675.3	45.4	87.0	1,040.5	(s)	26.2	1,209.5	-0.4	458.4	1,667.4
1980	—	20.7	20.7	320.9	643.9	30.8	86.5	1,562.9	100.0	160.9	2,585.1	21.4	45.2	2,993.3	-41.1	950.4	3,902.6
1985	—	21.7	21.7	432.9	651.3	47.0	74.3	1,354.2	142.9	184.1	2,453.8	39.9	55.8	2,166.5	-216.3	1,573.1	4,523.4
1990	—	19.1	19.1	438.2	704.6	53.3	111.3	1,575.3	97.5	192.1	2,734.0	28.3	49.1	3,293.1	-98.2	1,796.5	4,991.4
1995	—	25.2	25.2	567.3	729.4	57.1	124.1	1,829.0	49.6	180.8	2,969.9	—	46.2	3,626.1	-66.8	2,135.0	5,694.3
1996	—	23.8	23.8	653.8	801.5	60.6	151.7	2,054.1	43.7	188.1	3,299.8	—	49.5	4,087.1	-119.7	2,309.0	6,276.5
1997	—	20.8	20.8	631.3	813.9	35.7	153.8	1,950.3	63.3	196.3	3,213.4	—	47.3	3,930.4	-74.3	2,239.4	6,095.6
1998	—	40.3	40.3	839.5	669.7	27.7	113.6	1,783.7	51.1	238.8	2,884.6	—	36.9	3,820.1	-145.8	2,298.4	5,972.7
1999	—	41.7	41.7	867.4	856.2	42.4	159.2	2,108.5	30.3	245.7	3,442.4	—	32.6	4,498.2	-157.4	2,310.6	6,651.4
2000	—	41.3	41.3	1,080.6	1,164.0	63.0	250.5	2,463.8	37.1	227.9	4,206.2	—	48.8	5,387.3	-265.6	2,459.7	7,581.3
2001	—	48.1	48.1	1,335.8	989.8	56.3	173.3	2,344.7	43.8	200.6	3,808.6	—	78.2	5,281.3	-388.7	2,493.8	7,386.3
2002	—	50.6	50.6	1,309.4	897.6	62.8	158.0	2,199.0	57.6	227.8	3,602.9	—	77.1	5,085.0	-290.6	2,858.7	7,653.1
2003	—	56.8	56.8	1,304.1	965.2	74.0	206.6	2,589.6	68.7	234.8	4,139.0	—	77.9	5,590.6	-422.7	2,794.9	7,962.9
2004	—	44.0	44.0	1,582.8	1,353.5	61.1	273.2	3,018.5	79.3	265.7	5,051.4	—	80.6	6,877.9	-620.4	2,833.0	9,090.6
2005	—	45.6	45.6	1,930.8	1,795.0	96.0	394.1	3,681.2	80.3	303.0	6,349.5	—	120.8	8,476.2	-701.4	2,945.3	10,720.1
2006	—	36.8	36.8	2,047.4	2,090.0	91.5	495.6	4,229.2	98.4	370.5	7,375.2	—	132.5	9,618.9	-538.0	3,138.5	12,219.4
2007	—	64.6	64.6	2,247.0	2,242.0	97.7	519.5	4,624.4	134.9	371.1	7,989.5	—	142.9	10,533.8	-800.7	3,416.3	13,149.4
2008	—	61.6	61.6	2,429.2	2,884.9	188.3	706.3	5,135.1	176.4	393.8	9,484.7	—	139.5	12,152.2	-933.6	3,562.1	14,780.7
2009	—	59.5	59.5	2,022.8	1,857.9	154.9	478.7	3,859.2	72.4	370.8	6,793.9	—	134.1	9,041.8	-559.9	3,554.4	12,036.3
2010	—	72.7	72.7	1,677.0	2,364.7	139.9	404.1	4,447.0	160.3	R 435.1	R 7,951.1	—	R 149.5	R 9,870.0	-598.5	3,478.4	R 12,749.9
2011	—	64.7	64.7	1,477.5	3,003.8	180.5	579.1	5,287.6	139.4	R 502.4	R 9,692.8	—	R 167.9	R 11,430.5	-348.5	3,792.9	R 14,874.9
2012	—	55.6	55.6	1,337.9	3,100.9	124.8	587.7	5,429.6	130.6	R 487.9	R 9,861.6	—	R 184.4	R 11,469.4	-350.3	3,834.9	R 14,954.1
2013	—	78.4	78.4	1,495.3	2,940.0	138.2	573.5	5,301.5	98.0	R 472.0	R 9,523.2	—	R 236.8	R 11,348.4	-501.2	4,018.9	R 14,866.2
2014	—	87.3	87.3	1,498.3	2,981.3	166.3	547.8	5,191.8	21.2	R 486.7	R 9,395.0	—	R 252.3	R 11,249.3	R -514.8	4,110.0	R 14,844.5
2015	—	65.1	65.1	R 1,431.8	1,924.9	96.5	327.8	R 4,424.8	22.0	R 460.3	R 7,256.3	—	R 197.2	R 9,035.6	R -487.1	4,134.0	R 12,682.4
2016	—	43.7	43.7	1,303.7	1,654.9	98.2	290.7	3,966.0	4.7	412.1	6,426.5	—	153.5	7,956.0	-351.4	4,181.8	11,786.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.59	0.81	1.21	1.96	0.73	2.83	0.51	1.47	1.88	1.36	1.62	2.90	1.85
1975	1.04	1.44	2.62	3.88	2.04	4.45	2.06	2.49	3.48	1.49	2.90	4.13	3.16
1980	2.28	4.69	6.62	6.73	6.21	9.75	3.92	5.72	7.85	1.67	6.92	7.59	7.07
1985	2.52	5.60	7.45	9.34	6.16	8.87	4.70	6.52	7.77	1.82	6.91	13.08	8.27
1990	2.55	4.38	7.62	10.43	5.93	9.45	3.50	5.45	7.90	1.50	6.78	12.25	8.08
1995	2.42	4.34	7.58	10.08	4.28	10.30	2.20	6.36	8.27	1.90	7.00	13.68	8.57
1996	2.16	4.04	8.57	10.17	5.11	11.20	2.14	6.52	9.12	1.87	7.33	13.98	8.89
1997	2.23	3.81	8.41	10.70	4.74	11.13	2.92	6.76	8.96	1.78	7.13	13.52	8.62
1998	2.33	4.41	7.20	9.54	3.41	9.41	2.10	5.45	7.46	1.77	6.37	14.36	8.10
1999	2.58	4.68	8.45	9.70	4.36	11.08	1.87	5.32	8.71	2.04	7.30	14.24	8.79
2000	—	5.91	10.81	12.83	7.04	13.13	4.02	6.45	11.06	2.41	9.37	14.32	10.56
2001	—	7.28	9.80	14.74	5.86	12.44	5.13	8.84	10.76	2.95	9.45	15.93	10.96
2002	1.68	7.96	8.69	12.76	5.39	11.44	5.21	7.93	9.75	2.97	8.96	18.51	11.10
2003	1.65	7.34	10.38	14.57	6.52	13.63	5.63	8.30	11.49	3.49	10.11	18.12	11.97
2004	1.79	8.18	13.09	16.14	9.45	15.76	6.10	8.77	13.62	3.48	11.74	18.19	13.20
2005	1.85	9.41	17.31	19.76	12.87	18.89	5.85	9.83	16.77	3.96	14.29	18.60	15.26
2006	2.00	11.10	19.38	22.11	15.16	21.47	7.56	11.88	19.11	3.87	16.25	19.14	16.90
2007	2.20	11.19	20.57	24.27	16.27	23.73	8.45	14.87	20.98	4.00	17.49	20.56	18.20
2008	2.44	10.83	26.73	28.41	22.80	27.51	16.06	16.76	25.87	5.18	20.74	21.22	20.85
2009	2.45	11.52	23.13	23.13	12.94	20.50	11.90	22.10	18.79	5.13	16.22	21.90	17.57
2010	2.62	9.43	21.44	22.89	16.52	23.98	15.04	R 25.90	R 22.47	R 5.07	R 18.27	22.15	R 19.18
2011	2.82	8.97	27.28	27.83	22.72	29.55	19.89	R 29.86	R 28.11	R 6.22	R 21.78	23.57	22.21
2012	3.08	8.15	28.63	21.58	23.07	31.08	22.37	R 30.31	R 29.33	R 5.69	R 22.19	24.07	R 22.65
2013	3.11	8.10	27.93	22.72	22.15	29.89	21.34	R 29.74	R 28.42	R 5.85	R 21.25	24.72	R 22.09
2014	3.32	8.49	26.95	25.33	20.91	28.93	19.40	R 30.41	R 27.63	R 6.23	R 21.07	25.45	R 22.13
2015	3.19	R 9.01	18.91	15.86	12.23	23.74	11.11	R 27.91	R 21.37	R 4.37	R 16.91	25.63	R 19.02
2016	—	7.83	16.53	15.41	10.16	20.66	6.19	22.68	18.57	3.86	14.78	25.88	17.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	1.8	68.3	89.2	9.1	8.6	371.2	18.4	42.6	539.1	23.5	632.7	248.3	881.0
1975	2.8	139.9	199.0	9.5	24.0	675.3	45.4	87.0	1,040.2	26.2	1,209.1	458.4	1,667.4
1980	9.5	319.5	639.8	30.8	86.5	1,562.9	100.0	160.9	2,580.9	42.3	2,952.2	950.4	3,902.6
1985	7.8	432.9	651.2	47.0	74.3	1,354.2	142.9	184.1	2,453.7	55.8	2,950.3	1,573.1	4,523.4
1990	3.8	415.2	703.4	53.3	111.3	1,575.3	97.5	192.1	2,732.9	43.0	3,194.9	1,796.5	4,991.4
1995	6.8	541.7	729.1	57.1	124.1	1,829.0	49.6	180.8	2,969.6	41.2	3,559.3	2,135.0	5,694.3
1996	4.2	618.3	801.2	60.6	151.7	2,054.1	43.7	188.1	3,299.5	45.5	3,967.4	2,309.0	6,276.5
1997	4.4	595.0	813.2	35.7	153.8	1,950.3	63.3	196.3	3,212.8	43.9	3,856.1	2,239.4	6,095.6
1998	1.8	756.4	668.5	27.7	113.6	1,783.7	51.1	238.8	2,883.5	32.6	3,674.3	2,298.4	5,972.7
1999	(s)	869.7	855.8	42.4	159.2	2,108.5	30.3	245.7	3,442.1	29.1	4,340.8	2,310.6	6,651.4
2000	—	876.0	1,158.8	63.0	250.5	2,463.8	37.1	227.9	4,201.0	44.6	5,121.6	2,459.7	7,581.3
2001	—	1,019.9	983.1	56.3	173.3	2,344.7	43.8	200.6	3,801.9	70.8	4,892.5	2,493.8	7,386.3
2002	1.9	1,120.0	897.2	62.8	158.0	2,199.0	57.6	227.8	3,602.4	70.0	4,794.4	2,858.7	7,653.1
2003	2.5	968.5	960.6	74.0	206.6	2,589.6	68.7	234.8	4,134.4	62.5	5,167.9	2,794.9	7,962.9
2004	2.5	1,125.8	1,351.5	61.1	273.2	3,018.5	79.3	265.7	5,049.4	79.9	6,257.6	2,833.0	9,090.6
2005	0.4	1,338.6	1,788.4	96.0	394.1	3,681.2	80.3	303.0	6,342.9	92.9	7,774.8	2,945.3	10,720.1
2006	5.3	1,600.0	2,089.1	91.5	495.6	4,229.2	98.4	370.5	7,374.3	101.2	9,080.9	3,138.5	12,219.4
2007	5.1	1,627.8	2,241.2	97.7	519.5	4,624.4	134.9	371.1	7,988.7	111.5	9,733.1	3,416.3	13,149.4
2008	4.1	1,603.4	2,883.7	188.3	706.3	5,135.1	176.4	393.8	9,483.5	127.6	11,218.6	3,562.1	14,780.7
2009	4.7	1,560.8	1,857.6	154.9	478.7	3,859.2	72.4	370.8	6,793.6	122.8	8,481.9	3,554.4	12,036.3
2010	4.9	1,179.6	2,364.2	139.9	404.1	4,447.0	160.3	R 435.1	R 7,950.6	R 136.5	R 9,271.5	3,478.4	R 12,749.9
2011	5.2	1,229.8	3,002.2	180.5	579.1	5,287.6	139.4	R 502.4	R 9,691.2	R 155.8	R 11,082.0	3,792.9	R 14,874.9
2012	5.4	1,081.1	3,099.3	124.8	587.7	5,429.6	130.6	R 487.9	R 9,859.9	R 172.8	R 11,119.1	3,834.9	R 14,954.1
2013	6.2	1,097.0	2,938.7	138.2	573.5	5,301.5	98.0	R 472.0	R 9,521.9	R 222.1	R 10,847.2	4,018.9	R 14,866.2
2014	8.4	1,102.0	2,979.2	166.3	547.8	5,191.8	21.2	R 486.7	R 9,392.9	R 231.2	R 10,734.5	4,110.0	R 14,844.5
2015	7.5	R 1,106.0	1,924.2	96.5	327.8	R 4,424.8	22.0	R 460.3	R 7,255.6	R 179.3	R 8,548.5	4,134.0	R 12,682.4
2016	—	1,040.8	1,654.4	98.2	290.7	3,966.0	4.7	412.1	6,426.0	137.9	7,604.6	4,181.8	11,786.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.95	1.45	1.41	2.62	2.79	1.59	0.82	1.47	3.65	2.40
1975	1.14	2.11	2.80	5.27	3.82	2.99	1.62	2.36	5.27	3.70
1980	4.26	5.36	7.02	9.00	9.80	7.31	4.15	6.05	9.37	7.94
1985	3.67	6.73	7.00	8.73	10.64	7.23	4.69	6.75	13.72	10.58
1990	3.77	6.13	6.99	13.92	7.09	7.75	4.75	6.46	13.86	10.76
1995	3.77	6.46	6.45	9.94	4.81	6.99	3.86	6.32	16.08	11.85
1996	—	6.05	7.14	10.84	5.02	7.68	4.43	6.20	16.69	12.00
1997	3.71	5.91	7.44	11.88	4.67	8.06	4.41	6.15	16.31	11.87
1998	3.66	6.49	6.21	10.31	6.26	7.03	3.82	6.38	17.08	12.39
1999	3.69	6.72	6.77	10.80	6.21	7.52	3.92	6.67	16.85	12.16
2000	3.72	7.87	9.87	13.85	9.20	10.66	5.88	8.20	17.23	13.11
2001	—	9.43	8.74	15.69	8.40	10.29	5.62	9.16	18.42	14.00
2002	—	10.28	7.65	13.68	8.57	9.42	5.09	9.57	20.85	15.47
2003	—	9.77	9.40	15.88	8.48	11.42	6.11	9.59	20.69	15.55
2004	—	11.02	11.51	17.36	10.82	12.59	6.95	10.69	21.05	16.33
2005	—	12.45	15.49	20.82	12.83	17.42	9.20	12.83	21.26	17.43
2006	—	14.03	17.45	23.68	20.63	19.67	10.60	14.44	21.91	18.57
2007	—	14.18	18.15	25.99	22.62	21.11	11.71	14.67	23.99	19.82
2008	—	13.55	22.24	30.38	28.04	25.45	14.42	14.95	24.89	20.35
2009	—	14.16	15.49	25.74	23.40	20.62	10.74	14.48	25.43	20.32
2010	—	12.39	20.18	25.73	25.10	23.05	12.78	13.50	26.01	20.40
2011	—	11.50	26.56	30.72	30.13	R 28.78	15.35	R 13.40	27.95	R 21.11
2012	—	10.97	27.80	28.14	31.57	R 28.11	17.10	R 12.92	28.74	R 21.52
2013	—	10.75	27.48	27.85	31.20	R 27.78	16.74	R 12.83	29.01	R 21.38
2014	—	11.40	26.86	32.88	31.05	R 30.51	16.32	R 13.64	30.68	R 22.81
2015	—	R 11.86	18.83	24.61	16.01	R 21.71	11.25	R 12.55	31.26	R 23.06
2016	—	10.89	15.68	23.47	12.76	19.26	9.60	11.42	31.25	22.43
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.4	29.8	25.6	6.9	1.0	33.4	2.4	66.0	122.8	188.8
1975	0.1	63.1	39.0	5.8	1.0	45.8	4.9	114.0	217.4	331.4
1980	0.3	103.1	82.5	15.6	2.1	100.2	8.0	211.7	432.9	644.6
1985	0.1	148.8	94.1	13.6	2.5	110.2	15.5	274.6	680.0	954.6
1990	(s)	146.5	64.8	16.0	0.5	81.4	15.6	243.5	727.3	970.8
1995	(s)	189.3	47.9	14.7	0.7	63.3	16.1	268.7	895.1	1,163.8
1996	—	209.7	50.1	15.2	1.2	66.4	19.2	295.3	984.3	1,279.6
1997	(s)	202.0	46.4	14.1	0.9	61.4	16.3	279.7	956.2	1,235.9
1998	—	234.4	34.6	15.1	2.3	52.0	12.5	298.9	1,021.7	1,320.6
1999	(s)	275.0	42.9	17.7	2.9	63.5	13.2	351.7	1,038.1	1,389.7
2000	—	314.2	56.5	26.1	9.7	92.3	21.3	427.8	1,070.9	1,498.7
2001	—	371.2	53.5	32.9	8.2	94.7	33.2	499.2	1,100.1	1,599.3
2002	—	409.6	43.2	34.0	5.3	82.5	30.6	522.7	1,249.0	1,771.7
2003	—	367.0	49.3	42.2	3.6	95.1	38.7	500.8	1,252.1	1,752.9
2004	—	428.1	50.9	20.9	5.7	77.5	45.0	550.6	1,293.0	1,843.6
2005	—	513.5	56.1	54.7	5.5	116.3	38.4	668.2	1,330.4	1,998.6
2006	—	596.4	65.7	47.7	6.0	119.5	39.2	755.0	1,418.8	2,173.8
2007	—	628.2	58.6	50.4	1.0	109.9	47.9	786.0	1,585.9	2,371.8
2008	—	625.8	85.5	75.0	1.7	162.3	66.0	854.0	1,690.8	2,544.8
2009	—	650.8	48.8	76.5	8.0	133.4	72.0	856.1	1,718.7	2,574.8
2010	—	509.9	50.0	61.5	8.5	R 120.0	74.7	R 704.5	1,671.7	R 2,376.3
2011	—	548.1	62.0	74.4	10.7	R 147.1	91.8	R 787.1	1,852.6	R 2,639.7
2012	—	486.2	59.1	51.8	5.5	R 116.5	95.4	R 698.1	1,848.7	R 2,546.8
2013	—	501.4	56.3	63.8	4.2	R 124.2	129.0	R 754.7	1,913.1	R 2,667.8
2014	—	482.7	45.3	84.4	4.8	R 134.5	R 127.4	R 744.6	1,948.7	R 2,693.3
2015	—	R 463.0	31.9	47.4	2.0	R 81.3	R 65.1	R 609.4	1,948.3	R 2,557.7
2016	—	459.7	27.8	44.1	3.1	75.0	44.6	579.3	1,980.6	2,559.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.53	1.22	1.22	1.10	0.93	2.83	0.79	1.14	0.82	1.16	3.90	2.28
1975	1.04	1.79	2.60	2.67	2.58	4.45	2.45	2.68	1.62	2.21	5.20	3.66
1980	2.24	4.88	6.71	5.17	6.54	9.75	4.90	6.35	4.15	5.64	8.86	7.27
1985	2.52	6.06	5.69	8.88	10.64	8.87	4.12	6.15	4.69	6.09	14.96	10.81
1990	2.55	4.74	5.39	8.54	7.09	9.45	3.03	5.71	2.08	4.96	14.04	10.01
1995	2.42	5.01	4.54	9.66	4.81	10.30	2.74	5.03	3.86	4.99	14.89	10.87
1996	—	4.64	5.56	10.83	5.02	11.20	2.99	6.02	4.43	4.92	15.17	10.91
1997	2.23	4.41	5.25	11.03	4.67	11.13	2.85	5.77	4.41	4.67	14.69	10.60
1998	2.33	5.00	4.01	9.62	6.26	9.41	1.96	4.65	3.82	4.91	14.90	10.78
1999	2.43	5.34	4.99	9.91	6.21	11.08	2.62	5.69	3.92	5.38	14.63	10.79
2000	2.51	6.28	7.51	12.46	9.20	13.13	4.40	8.12	5.88	6.64	15.00	11.56
2001	—	7.77	6.51	13.59	8.40	12.44	4.08	7.44	5.62	7.63	16.14	12.51
2002	—	7.67	5.80	11.26	8.57	11.44	3.91	6.74	5.09	7.40	19.57	14.49
2003	—	7.85	7.21	12.13	8.48	13.63	4.65	8.71	6.11	7.93	18.69	14.58
2004	—	9.29	10.03	13.88	10.82	15.76	5.11	10.38	6.95	9.37	18.89	15.31
2005	—	10.06	13.98	16.65	12.83	18.89	7.11	14.18	9.20	10.62	19.07	15.74
2006	—	12.49	16.10	19.13	20.63	21.47	8.42	16.94	10.60	13.05	19.83	17.24
2007	—	11.97	16.82	20.77	22.62	23.73	9.95	17.76	10.33	12.61	21.10	17.82
2008	—	11.29	23.19	24.19	28.04	27.51	14.17	23.21	11.43	12.99	21.36	17.99
2009	—	11.56	13.77	18.53	23.40	20.50	9.27	15.04	9.08	12.05	21.98	17.92
2010	—	10.02	17.74	19.99	25.10	23.98	11.36	18.28	10.67	11.47	22.25	17.98
2011	—	9.39	23.76	24.48	30.13	29.55	14.95	23.90	12.67	11.37	23.89	18.79
2012	—	8.71	24.22	18.03	31.57	31.08	16.47	21.90	13.41	10.19	24.36	18.89
2013	—	8.53	23.19	18.95	31.20	29.89	16.26	21.90	13.58	9.83	25.44	19.37
2014	—	9.18	22.11	19.67	31.05	28.93	15.25	21.64	13.22	10.59	25.65	19.90
2015	—	R 9.65	14.11	12.33	16.01	23.74	—	R 19.19	R 9.05	R 11.75	25.80	R 20.19
2016	—	8.68	11.35	12.48	12.76	20.66	—	16.57	7.33	10.41	26.11	19.61

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.2	14.5	11.5	1.4	0.2	3.7	6.6	23.4	(s)	38.2	88.7	126.9
1975	0.2	29.6	18.8	1.4	0.5	5.1	14.8	40.6	0.1	70.6	156.1	226.7
1980	0.7	77.5	70.0	4.4	1.4	14.9	27.0	117.7	0.2	196.1	316.0	512.1
1985	0.1	118.9	44.6	6.8	1.6	10.8	4.9	68.7	0.4	188.1	527.6	715.8
1990	0.1	99.1	37.4	4.8	0.3	13.5	5.4	61.5	2.4	163.1	579.4	742.5
1995	(s)	117.3	28.0	7.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	38.7	2.2	158.3	689.0	847.3
1996	—	124.0	29.5	7.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	41.5	2.6	168.2	729.0	897.1
1997	(s)	117.9	29.0	6.4	0.6	1.8	0.9	38.7	2.7	159.4	725.6	885.0
1998	—	136.4	23.2	6.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	34.7	2.1	173.2	748.5	921.7
1999	(s)	161.4	24.2	8.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	35.8	2.2	199.4	766.0	965.4
2000	—	185.3	43.5	11.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	60.2	3.6	249.0	805.0	1,054.0
2001	—	222.8	45.6	14.0	3.5	2.0	1.3	66.4	5.9	295.1	840.5	1,135.6
2002	—	217.8	34.7	13.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	54.1	5.4	277.4	1,026.3	1,303.7
2003	—	206.5	22.2	18.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	45.6	6.8	258.9	987.5	1,246.4
2004	—	245.6	34.6	8.0	2.7	2.6	1.8	49.6	7.5	302.8	1,009.9	1,312.6
2005	—	287.9	42.0	16.6	4.5	3.1	2.2	68.3	6.2	362.4	1,000.7	1,363.0
2006	—	360.3	44.5	18.4	4.9	7.1	2.1	77.0	6.6	443.9	1,088.3	1,532.2
2007	—	358.5	45.8	19.5	1.6	4.0	2.0	72.9	7.9	439.4	1,165.4	1,604.8
2008	—	352.2	78.9	34.8	1.5	4.6	3.6	123.4	10.5	486.2	1,189.0	1,675.2
2009	—	352.8	57.3	25.6	2.5	3.4	2.1	90.8	10.4	454.0	1,198.4	1,652.4
2010	—	275.2	76.1	26.4	1.1	3.9	1.9	109.4	12.3	396.9	1,173.0	1,569.9
2011	—	291.4	70.9	33.8	1.9	4.8	2.8	R 114.3	14.2	R 419.9	1,284.3	R 1,704.3
2012	—	256.7	43.2	24.7	0.7	5.0	1.6	R 75.2	13.8	R 345.6	1,313.5	R 1,659.2
2013	—	262.9	37.4	22.2	0.5	5.0	0.3	R 65.4	15.6	R 343.9	1,395.8	R 1,739.7
2014	—	267.9	46.0	23.2	0.6	4.6	(s)	R 74.5	R 15.9	R 358.3	1,403.7	R 1,762.0
2015	—	R 260.1	31.3	16.3	0.5	R 106.7	—	R 154.8	R 11.6	R 426.5	1,410.4	R 1,836.9
2016	—	248.0	26.0	21.6	0.1	96.6	—	144.3	10.3	402.6	1,430.6	1,833.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.80	1.13	2.83	0.33	0.96	0.83	1.46	0.75	1.26	0.84
1975	—	1.04	1.04	0.92	2.29	2.81	4.45	1.85	1.97	2.15	1.46	1.57	2.13	1.70
1980	—	2.24	2.24	4.21	5.62	5.46	9.75	3.39	4.29	4.81	1.46	3.94	4.65	4.12
1985	—	2.52	2.52	4.65	5.86	9.60	8.87	4.12	4.95	5.41	1.46	4.20	10.32	5.60
1990	—	2.55	2.55	3.39	5.26	9.18	9.45	3.03	3.77	4.65	1.03	3.46	9.26	5.14
1995	—	2.42	2.42	3.26	4.97	9.75	10.30	2.74	4.33	5.14	1.35	3.71	10.18	5.47
1996	—	2.16	2.16	3.10	5.92	9.40	11.20	2.99	4.56	5.75	1.22	3.64	10.25	5.40
1997	—	2.23	2.23	2.88	5.49	9.01	11.13	2.85	4.72	5.49	1.22	3.41	9.67	5.04
1998	—	2.33	2.33	3.57	4.14	7.87	9.41	1.96	4.00	4.38	1.24	3.64	10.56	5.13
1999	—	—	—	3.78	4.97	8.42	11.08	2.62	3.78	4.44	1.33	3.87	10.49	5.22
2000	—	—	—	4.78	7.87	11.50	13.13	4.40	4.37	6.25	1.39	5.01	10.43	6.49
2001	—	—	—	5.92	6.90	13.03	12.44	4.08	5.91	7.09	1.86	5.75	12.34	7.44
2002	—	1.68	1.68	6.81	6.04	12.16	11.44	3.91	5.45	6.25	2.06	6.01	13.84	7.82
2003	—	1.65	1.65	5.80	7.22	13.62	13.63	4.65	5.79	7.04	1.63	5.83	13.58	7.76
2004	—	1.79	1.79	6.25	10.08	15.56	15.76	5.11	6.22	8.62	1.77	6.53	12.97	8.01
2005	—	1.85	1.85	7.43	14.20	18.56	18.89	7.11	6.79	10.11	2.60	7.64	14.17	9.22
2006	—	2.00	2.00	8.84	16.52	20.73	21.47	8.42	8.03	11.72	2.54	8.69	14.22	9.99
2007	—	2.20	2.20	9.00	16.88	23.77	23.73	9.95	10.02	13.65	2.42	9.07	14.83	10.51
2008	—	2.44	2.44	8.85	22.87	28.42	27.51	14.17	11.08	17.29	2.67	10.39	15.42	11.66
2009	—	2.45	2.45	9.46	13.67	22.35	20.50	9.27	16.07	15.77	2.51	10.14	15.84	11.68
2010	—	2.62	2.62	6.99	17.85	21.56	23.98	11.36	R 21.13	R 20.14	R 2.48	R 9.95	15.82	R 11.51
2011	—	2.82	2.82	6.69	23.49	26.84	29.55	14.95	R 24.47	R 24.66	R 2.77	R 11.82	16.02	R 12.92
2012	—	3.08	3.08	5.74	24.50	18.69	31.08	16.47	R 24.92	R 24.85	R 2.67	R 10.75	16.37	R 12.18
2013	—	3.11	3.11	5.74	23.93	19.85	29.89	16.26	R 24.37	R 24.41	R 2.66	R 10.00	16.99	R 11.79
2014	—	3.32	3.32	R 6.03	22.66	20.76	28.93	15.25	R 25.08	R 23.88	R 3.13	R 10.20	17.50	R 12.10
2015	—	3.19	3.19	R 6.74	14.22	11.49	23.74	9.05	R 22.67	R 18.22	R 3.02	R 8.81	R 17.49	R 11.05
2016	—	—	—	5.35	12.26	11.68	20.66	6.19	17.90	15.09	2.79	7.66	17.74	10.17

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.2	1.2	23.9	14.8	0.8	10.7	7.0	23.0	56.3	21.1	102.5	36.8	139.4
1975	—	2.5	2.5	47.2	35.1	2.1	13.1	24.5	60.3	135.1	21.2	205.9	84.8	290.7
1980	—	8.5	8.5	138.8	128.4	9.5	21.4	44.2	99.5	302.9	34.1	484.2	201.6	685.8
1985	—	7.6	7.6	165.2	84.0	18.9	22.5	40.3	119.8	285.5	39.9	498.2	365.4	863.6
1990	—	3.6	3.6	169.6	77.7	24.7	21.1	8.5	117.7	249.8	25.0	448.0	489.5	937.5
1995	—	6.8	6.8	235.0	102.9	29.6	27.6	5.6	105.4	271.1	22.8	535.6	550.3	1,085.9
1996	—	4.2	4.2	284.3	88.0	32.8	33.0	2.5	111.1	267.5	23.7	579.6	595.3	1,174.9
1997	—	4.3	4.3	273.9	89.9	11.9	33.9	3.0	116.3	255.0	24.9	558.2	557.1	1,115.3
1998	—	1.8	1.8	385.4	63.4	5.7	34.0	1.7	155.8	260.6	18.1	665.8	527.6	1,193.3
1999	—	—	—	433.0	78.7	15.4	22.9	2.4	156.2	275.6	13.7	722.3	504.9	1,227.2
2000	—	—	—	376.0	165.1	21.3	27.6	3.8	131.4	349.1	19.8	744.9	581.9	1,326.8
2001	—	—	—	425.5	121.2	7.9	52.3	3.4	101.0	285.9	31.7	743.1	551.1	1,294.2
2002	—	1.9	1.9	492.2	103.7	13.7	51.3	11.7	130.8	311.1	34.0	839.2	580.8	1,420.0
2003	—	2.5	2.5	394.3	84.1	7.4	62.3	10.7	140.3	304.9	17.1	718.7	554.3	1,273.0
2004	—	2.5	2.5	451.6	130.1	26.4	85.3	9.7	162.0	413.5	27.3	894.9	529.1	1,424.0
2005	—	0.4	0.4	536.3	152.3	10.7	95.1	11.9	179.9	450.0	48.4	1,035.0	613.1	1,648.1
2006	—	5.3	5.3	642.0	178.2	12.7	113.4	24.8	215.7	544.8	55.4	1,247.6	630.3	1,877.9
2007	—	5.1	5.1	640.0	163.5	17.9	106.2	20.5	210.1	518.2	55.7	1,219.0	663.8	1,882.8
2008	—	4.1	4.1	623.9	284.6	53.9	99.6	19.6	219.5	677.2	51.1	1,356.3	681.0	2,037.3
2009	—	4.7	4.7	556.0	164.9	38.7	71.7	9.4	213.3	497.9	40.3	1,099.0	635.7	1,734.7
2010	—	4.9	4.9	393.5	208.3	50.6	94.5	6.9	R 289.7	R 650.0	R 49.5	R 1,097.9	631.9	R 1,729.7
2011	—	5.2	5.2	389.7	345.1	70.5	146.1	15.3	R 340.1	R 917.1	R 49.8	R 1,361.8	654.0	R 2,015.8
2012	—	5.4	5.4	337.6	357.1	47.1	127.6	11.3	R 338.1	R 881.2	R 63.5	R 1,287.6	670.7	R 1,958.4
2013	—	6.2	6.2	332.2	280.7	51.1	131.3	12.2	R 327.6	R 802.9	R 77.5	R 1,218.8	708.0	R 1,926.7
2014	—	8.4	8.4	350.4	323.0	57.6	74.2	5.8	R 339.9	R 800.5	R 87.9	R 1,247.2	755.4	R 2,002.6
2015	—	7.5	7.5	R 380.8	204.6	32.1	R 77.5	3.6	R 315.1	R 632.9	R 102.6	R 1,123.8	773.0	R 1,896.8
2016	—	—	—	331.0	199.7	31.7	66.9	4.7	280.2	583.2	82.9	997.1	768.4	1,765.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.53	—	2.17	1.34	1.10	0.73	5.08	2.83	0.71	2.41	2.41	—	2.41
1975	1.04	—	3.45	2.69	2.67	2.04	7.48	4.45	2.21	3.98	3.98	—	3.98
1980	—	—	9.02	6.96	5.17	6.21	14.36	9.75	4.14	8.81	8.81	—	8.81
1985	—	—	9.99	8.27	10.41	6.16	18.18	8.87	5.02	8.41	8.41	—	8.41
1990	—	—	9.32	8.54	11.04	5.93	20.61	9.45	3.59	8.64	8.64	10.33	8.64
1995	—	4.43	8.36	8.90	13.61	4.28	21.75	10.30	2.13	8.96	8.96	11.64	8.96
1996	—	4.25	9.29	9.55	13.48	5.11	21.63	11.20	2.08	9.75	9.75	12.83	9.75
1997	—	5.63	9.39	9.45	13.14	4.74	21.82	11.13	2.93	9.60	9.60	13.10	9.60
1998	—	5.64	8.11	8.28	11.70	3.41	21.44	9.41	2.11	8.12	8.12	13.65	8.12
1999	—	5.66	8.81	9.56	13.71	4.36	23.04	11.08	1.81	9.64	9.64	14.38	9.64
2000	—	7.61	10.87	11.97	16.50	7.04	23.20	13.13	3.96	12.01	12.01	16.06	12.01
2001	—	4.96	11.01	10.96	17.84	5.86	24.51	12.44	5.29	11.37	11.37	17.28	11.37
2002	—	6.78	10.72	9.61	15.42	5.39	26.70	11.44	5.78	10.41	10.41	20.96	10.41
2003	—	7.65	12.42	11.09	16.76	6.52	28.94	13.63	5.90	12.17	12.17	19.56	12.17
2004	—	4.71	15.13	13.77	18.74	9.45	30.11	15.76	6.31	14.46	14.46	19.04	14.46
2005	—	4.63	18.56	17.89	21.28	12.87	35.22	18.89	5.63	17.71	17.71	18.63	17.71
2006	—	6.94	22.31	19.90	23.08	15.16	43.88	21.47	7.29	20.18	20.18	18.75	20.18
2007	—	6.38	23.70	21.15	25.07	16.27	47.16	23.73	8.20	21.85	21.85	19.67	21.85
2008	—	7.83	27.23	27.61	29.88	22.80	55.12	27.51	16.39	26.98	26.98	19.80	26.98
2009	—	6.93	20.32	18.16	23.06	12.94	56.07	20.50	12.57	19.12	19.12	20.02	19.12
2010	—	5.57	25.19	22.10	26.14	16.52	58.80	23.98	15.32	R 22.79	R 22.78	20.47	R 22.78
2011	—	4.14	31.64	28.04	31.30	22.72	69.54	29.55	20.92	R 28.59	R 28.58	23.12	R 28.58
2012	—	4.47	33.04	29.41	23.18	23.07	72.11	31.08	23.28	R 29.98	R 29.97	24.15	R 29.96
2013	—	3.81	32.71	28.54	24.34	22.15	69.42	29.89	22.36	R 28.94	R 28.93	26.03	R 28.93
2014	—	5.99	33.16	27.72	25.23	20.91	69.44	28.93	21.60	R 28.08	R 28.07	27.00	R 28.07
2015	—	R 9.61	24.86	19.85	16.00	12.23	67.28	23.74	11.63	R 21.80	R 21.79	26.79	R 21.79
2016	—	8.84	21.62	17.57	16.19	10.16	65.78	20.66	—	19.08	19.07	27.14	19.07

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.3	37.4	0.1	8.6	15.0	356.7	4.8	426.0	426.0	—	426.0
1975	(s)	—	3.0	106.2	0.1	24.0	22.3	657.1	6.1	818.7	818.7	—	818.7
1980	—	—	11.8	358.9	1.3	86.5	46.1	1,526.7	28.8	2,060.1	2,060.1	—	2,060.1
1985	—	—	7.1	428.5	7.6	74.3	53.2	1,321.0	97.6	1,989.3	1,989.4	—	1,989.4
1990	—	—	5.7	523.5	7.7	111.3	67.8	1,540.7	83.6	2,340.3	2,340.3	0.3	2,340.6
1995	—	0.2	6.0	550.2	5.8	124.1	68.3	1,799.6	42.5	2,596.5	2,596.7	0.5	2,597.2
1996	—	0.2	8.9	633.6	5.1	151.7	65.9	2,019.2	39.7	2,924.1	2,924.4	0.5	2,924.8
1997	—	1.2	8.3	647.8	3.3	153.8	70.2	1,914.6	59.5	2,857.7	2,858.9	0.5	2,859.4
1998	—	0.3	6.1	547.4	(s)	113.6	72.2	1,748.3	48.5	2,536.2	2,536.4	0.7	2,537.1
1999	—	0.3	7.1	710.0	1.2	159.2	78.4	2,083.9	27.2	3,067.2	3,067.5	1.6	3,069.1
2000	—	0.5	7.6	893.8	4.0	250.5	77.8	2,434.3	31.5	3,699.4	3,699.8	1.9	3,701.8
2001	—	0.4	12.6	762.6	1.4	173.3	75.3	2,290.4	39.1	3,354.8	3,355.2	2.0	3,357.2
2002	—	0.5	8.4	715.6	1.4	158.0	81.1	2,145.9	44.3	3,154.6	3,155.1	2.5	3,157.7
2003	—	0.7	8.5	805.0	5.9	206.6	81.2	2,525.1	56.5	3,688.8	3,689.5	1.0	3,690.5
2004	—	0.5	9.7	1,135.9	5.9	273.2	85.6	2,930.6	67.9	4,508.8	4,509.3	1.0	4,510.3
2005	—	0.9	13.5	1,537.9	14.0	394.1	99.6	3,583.0	66.3	5,708.3	5,709.3	1.1	5,710.4
2006	—	1.3	22.9	1,800.7	12.7	495.6	120.9	4,108.7	71.5	6,633.1	6,634.4	1.2	6,635.5
2007	—	1.1	24.1	1,973.2	10.0	519.5	134.2	4,514.2	112.3	7,287.6	7,288.7	1.2	7,289.9
2008	—	1.5	25.5	2,434.6	24.6	706.3	145.6	5,030.9	153.1	8,520.6	8,522.1	1.3	8,523.4
2009	—	1.3	13.8	1,586.5	14.2	478.7	133.2	3,784.1	61.0	6,071.5	6,072.8	1.6	6,074.4
2010	—	1.0	17.5	2,029.8	1.5	404.1	R 118.3	4,348.6	151.5	R 7,071.2	R 7,072.2	1.8	R 7,074.0
2011	—	0.6	20.6	2,524.1	1.8	579.1	R 129.0	5,136.7	121.3	R 8,512.6	R 8,513.2	2.0	R 8,515.2
2012	—	0.7	20.6	2,639.9	1.2	587.7	R 122.9	5,297.0	117.7	R 8,787.1	R 8,787.7	2.0	R 8,789.8
2013	—	0.6	16.6	2,564.3	1.2	573.5	R 123.1	5,165.2	85.5	R 8,529.3	R 8,529.9	2.0	R 8,531.9
2014	—	1.0	15.3	2,564.9	1.1	547.8	R 126.1	5,113.0	15.4	R 8,383.5	R 8,384.5	2.2	R 8,386.6
2015	—	R 2.1	12.6	1,656.3	0.7	327.8	R 130.1	R 4,240.6	18.4	R 6,386.7	R 6,388.8	2.2	R 6,391.0
2016	—	2.1	10.3	1,400.8	0.8	290.7	118.5	3,802.5	—	5,623.5	5,625.6	2.2	5,627.9

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Oregon**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.37	0.83	—	0.80	0.80	—	0.65	—	0.48
1975	—	1.27	2.31	—	—	2.31	0.20	0.92	—	2.04
1980	1.41	4.29	6.53	—	—	6.53	0.36	1.74	—	0.59
1985	2.00	—	5.67	—	—	5.67	0.54	—	9.34	2.21
1990	1.08	3.03	3.47	—	—	3.47	0.44	0.85	8.37	1.02
1995	1.06	1.30	4.27	—	—	4.27	—	0.70	6.21	1.42
1996	1.07	1.32	5.09	—	—	5.09	—	0.59	6.37	1.95
1997	1.14	1.48	4.90	—	—	4.90	—	0.50	6.71	1.54
1998	1.09	1.54	3.32	—	—	3.32	—	0.61	7.87	1.47
1999	1.08	1.94	4.14	—	—	4.14	—	0.67	8.69	1.64
2000	1.07	2.90	8.59	—	—	8.59	—	0.67	16.78	2.28
2001	1.11	3.75	6.36	—	—	6.36	—	1.36	20.47	2.89
2002	1.33	3.33	5.72	—	—	5.72	—	1.64	8.94	2.83
2003	1.25	4.42	7.87	—	—	7.87	—	2.61	13.21	3.33
2004	1.18	5.05	8.70	—	—	8.70	—	0.55	13.84	4.57
2005	1.28	6.60	12.17	—	—	12.17	—	3.92	16.53	5.21
2006	1.30	5.81	14.06	—	—	14.06	—	4.22	17.32	4.88
2007	1.38	5.90	16.19	—	—	16.19	—	4.69	18.25	5.01
2008	1.45	6.94	9.76	—	—	9.76	—	2.66	18.28	5.65
2009	1.76	4.16	9.67	—	—	9.67	—	2.20	12.10	3.73
2010	1.67	4.47	16.27	—	—	16.27	—	2.41	13.31	3.76
2011	1.79	4.04	23.73	—	—	23.73	—	2.45	11.53	3.42
2012	1.89	3.09	22.68	—	—	22.68	—	2.21	9.51	2.96
2013	1.96	3.81	22.05	—	—	22.05	—	2.26	11.49	3.36
2014	2.49	4.27	20.84	—	—	20.84	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	3.85
2015	2.38	2.75	11.19	—	—	11.19	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 3.09
2016	2.25	2.35	11.19	—	—	11.19	—	2.29	8.74	2.49
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	0.4	(s)	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	—	0.8
1975	—	(s)	0.4	—	—	0.4	(s)	(s)	—	0.4
1980	11.2	1.4	4.2	—	—	4.2	21.4	2.9	—	41.1
1985	13.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	39.9	—	162.5	216.3
1990	15.3	23.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	28.3	6.1	24.4	98.2
1995	18.4	25.6	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	5.0	17.5	66.8
1996	19.6	35.5	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	4.0	60.2	119.7
1997	16.4	36.2	0.7	—	—	0.7	—	3.3	17.7	74.3
1998	38.5	83.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	4.2	18.9	145.8
1999	41.6	97.7	0.4	—	—	0.4	—	3.5	14.1	157.4
2000	41.3	204.6	5.2	—	—	5.2	—	4.1	10.3	265.6
2001	48.1	315.9	6.7	—	—	6.7	—	7.4	10.5	388.7
2002	48.7	189.3	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	7.0	45.1	290.6
2003	54.3	335.5	4.6	—	—	4.6	—	15.4	12.8	422.7
2004	41.5	457.0	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	0.7	119.1	620.4
2005	45.2	592.2	6.6	—	—	6.6	—	27.9	29.4	701.4
2006	31.5	447.4	0.9	—	—	0.9	—	31.3	27.0	538.0
2007	59.5	619.2	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	31.4	89.7	800.7
2008	57.5	825.8	1.2	—	—	1.2	—	11.9	37.2	933.6
2009	54.8	462.0	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	11.4	31.4	559.9
2010	67.8	497.3	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	13.0	19.7	598.5
2011	59.5	247.6	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	12.1	27.8	348.5
2012	50.2	256.9	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	11.7	29.9	350.3
2013	72.2	398.2	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	14.7	14.7	501.2
2014	78.9	396.2	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	<sup>R</sup> 21.1	16.4	<sup>R</sup> 514.8
2015	57.6	325.7	0.7	—	—	0.7	—	<sup>R</sup> 17.9	85.2	<sup>R</sup> 487.1
2016	43.7	263.0	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	15.7	28.5	351.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Primary Energy															Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
															Prices in Dollars per Million Btu			
1970	0.44	0.35	0.39	0.87	1.17	1.76	0.72	2.92	0.47	2.01	1.73	0.21	0.96	0.97	0.34	5.23	1.47	
1975	1.52	1.02	1.20	1.53	2.65	3.34	2.01	4.72	2.02	3.51	3.47	0.25	1.19	2.02	0.93	10.37	3.25	
1980	2.20	1.34	1.58	3.37	6.70	6.09	6.27	9.71	4.30	8.14	7.72	0.42	1.84	4.00	1.55	15.17	6.37	
1985	1.88	1.57	1.63	5.74	7.68	10.10	5.84	9.01	4.38	9.30	8.08	0.92	1.95	4.44	1.61	21.24	8.40	
1990	1.71	1.52	1.56	5.28	7.66	11.72	5.59	9.35	3.20	7.94	8.01	0.83	1.75	4.03	1.35	22.43	8.56	
1995	1.72	1.36	1.43	5.35	6.83	11.17	3.87	9.70	2.63	8.15	7.95	0.56	1.28	3.86	1.09	23.25	8.78	
1996	1.69	1.38	1.44	5.71	7.78	12.13	4.77	10.08	3.25	8.51	8.59	0.55	1.28	4.05	1.12	23.34	9.14	
1997	1.72	1.36	1.42	6.43	7.73	12.49	4.36	10.23	2.71	8.94	8.62	0.52	1.08	4.14	1.08	23.44	9.40	
1998	1.55	1.36	1.38	6.17	6.92	11.33	3.23	8.70	2.10	8.02	7.36	0.53	1.06	3.84	1.11	22.97	9.14	
1999	1.62	1.31	1.34	6.11	7.25	11.56	3.79	9.49	2.62	9.86	8.11	0.51	1.13	4.00	1.04	21.15	9.14	
2000	1.66	1.17	1.23	6.81	10.17	14.80	6.81	12.09	3.64	10.66	10.57	0.48	1.34	4.81	1.00	22.43	10.69	
2001	1.73	1.24	1.31	9.33	9.47	15.34	5.59	11.25	3.32	9.90	9.88	0.37	1.66	5.07	1.02	23.49	11.25	
2002	1.93	1.27	1.36	7.37	8.73	13.57	5.29	10.73	3.58	10.66	9.51	0.40	2.00	4.60	1.03	23.66	10.80	
2003	1.93	1.24	1.33	9.06	10.25	15.85	6.37	12.39	4.59	11.09	10.92	0.38	1.98	5.37	1.09	23.56	11.80	
2004	2.31	1.40	1.52	10.03	12.19	17.75	8.86	14.76	6.64	11.30	12.87	0.36	2.08	6.19	1.27	23.53	13.13	
2005	3.01	1.62	1.79	12.19	16.38	19.74	12.64	18.20	6.84	13.11	16.23	0.37	3.02	7.69	1.61	24.33	15.66	
2006	3.33	1.75	1.94	12.89	18.63	21.98	14.56	20.88	7.87	16.68	19.05	0.40	3.09	8.59	1.56	25.50	17.55	
2007	3.49	1.79	1.98	11.45	20.00	24.88	15.79	22.64	8.08	19.04	20.75	0.44	3.28	8.88	1.73	26.69	18.32	
2008	4.41	2.14	2.41	13.09	26.23	29.63	23.07	26.55	12.19	22.01	25.70	0.47	3.85	10.91	2.10	27.44	21.38	
2009	5.18	2.33	2.56	9.75	18.00	25.09	12.59	19.56	8.49	22.77	18.93	0.57	3.41	8.34	1.89	28.25	18.11	
2010	5.47	2.44	2.75	8.73	21.51	28.96	16.10	23.16	12.02	R 22.50	R 22.37	0.65	R 3.60	R 9.08	2.12	30.29	R 19.61	
2011	6.60	2.60	3.04	8.51	27.43	33.92	22.71	29.45	17.16	R 26.50	R 28.52	0.69	R 3.85	R 10.87	2.23	30.73	R 22.72	
2012	6.32	2.49	3.00	7.09	28.98	28.34	23.18	30.57	17.37	R 26.96	R 29.37	0.75	R 3.83	R 10.88	1.97	29.12	R 22.76	
2013	5.47	2.51	2.98	7.63	28.17	29.22	22.10	29.69	16.58	R 27.04	R 28.67	0.82	R 4.02	R 10.67	2.16	28.82	R 21.52	
2014	4.47	2.55	2.89	8.19	27.51	30.95	20.90	28.72	16.07	R 26.29	R 27.92	0.78	R 4.37	R 10.80	2.36	30.20	R 21.27	
2015	3.92	2.34	2.65	R 6.38	19.53	21.15	11.99	20.80	8.52	R 22.58	R 20.15	0.71	R 3.38	R 8.22	1.70	30.33	R 17.83	
2016	3.49	1.96	2.23	5.27	16.44	19.80	9.49	18.80	6.60	19.17	17.56	0.68	2.83	7.15	1.39	29.96	16.65	

Year	Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum	Nuclear	Biomass	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>										
1970	317.5	339.6	657.1	653.4	429.1	31.5	36.9	1,559.6	157.4	221.2	2,435.7	1.1	10.9	3,758.2	-296.5	1,329.8	4,791.6	
1975	913.7	1,063.9	1,977.6	964.8	1,039.9	75.6	97.3	2,695.2	441.3	342.6	4,691.9	44.3	14.4	7,692.9	-1,047.7	3,060.5	9,705.7	
1980	1,005.0	1,574.0	2,579.0	2,489.5	2,665.1	162.7	360.1	5,507.0	798.1	803.8	10,296.8	55.4	52.2	15,472.8	-1,997.2	5,096.8	18,572.5	
1985	492.9	1,804.1	2,297.0	3,444.8	2,583.3	276.1	334.6	4,827.1	483.8	897.7	9,402.7	257.5	57.2	15,459.2	-2,228.4	7,202.9	20,433.7	
1990	480.0	1,812.2	2,292.2	3,325.7	2,660.7	263.6	380.7	5,277.2	360.8	850.4	9,793.4	506.8	65.6	15,983.8	-2,369.5	8,722.9	22,337.1	
1995	500.7	1,623.8	2,124.5	3,793.5	2,446.3	227.6	269.9	5,685.0	212.9	910.8	9,752.4	387.6	86.1	16,144.7	-2,044.5	9,923.4	24,023.5	
1996	482.7	1,735.4	2,218.1	4,078.2	2,771.4	273.6	320.0	5,977.9	247.8	916.5	10,507.3	393.6	87.1	17,288.8	-2,186.3	10,076.5	25,178.9	
1997	477.4	1,754.9	2,232.3	4,349.6	2,672.9	247.8	366.6	6,124.3	187.1	952.8	10,551.4	369.6	67.8	17,573.3	-2,097.3	10,156.2	25,632.3	
1998	301.2	1,722.1	2,023.3	3,823.1	2,319.0	231.2	306.4	5,301.1	173.1	947.7	9,278.5	340.1	62.6	15,527.8	-2,135.3	10,110.5	23,503.0	
1999	291.6	1,611.0	1,902.6	4,020.1	2,634.6	247.0	342.2	5,809.5	184.2	950.1	10,167.6	378.2	70.0	16,538.9	-2,061.8	9,217.7	23,694.8	
2000	319.8	1,534.1	1,853.9	4,529.2	4,052.0	393.8	393.8	7,345.5	261.0	1,137.7	14,020.1	371.0	83.4	20,857.5	-2,068.0	10,158.8	28,948.4	
2001	319.6	1,500.5	1,820.1	5,736.4	3,817.9	372.1	597.8	7,067.7	185.3	1,134.8	13,175.6	283.9	91.9	21,108.0	-2,002.1	10,741.7	29,847.7	
2002	370.5	1,608.4	1,978.8	4,719.9	3,514.3	352.4	510.0	6,867.6	166.1	1,060.1	12,470.5	317.2	103.8	19,590.3	-2,142.6	11,188.2	28,635.8	
2003	387.5	1,560.2	1,947.7	6,048.1	4,068.8	645.5	631.1	7,902.4	316.3	1,130.4	14,694.5	296.0	103.8	23,090.9	-2,242.5	11,183.7	32,032.2	
2004	448.2	1,793.5	2,241.8	6,740.2	5,089.1	704.9	822.8	9,556.2	335.2	1,235.3	17,743.5	292.4	103.6	27,125.5	-2,723.1	11,382.9	35,785.3	
2005	549.4	2,124.3	2,673.7	8,051.5	6,824.6	844.8	1,205.6	11,715.4	583.5	1,445.0	22,618.9	298.5	163.7	33,808.1	-3,519.9	12,118.5	42,406.7	
2006	589.6	2,314.4	2,904.1	8,134.5	7,702.6	1,032.9	1,359.5	13,301.2	334.6	1,724.0	25,454.8	316.0	165.4	36,976.7	-3,387.8	12,560.4	46,149.3	
2007	606.4	2,353.2	2,959.6	8,284.3	8,123.6	1,204.2	1,387.6	14,469.5	325.5	1,757.4	27,267.8	356.5	181.4	39,059.5	-3,879.6	13,618.7	48,798.6	
2008	743.9	2,677.3	3,421.1	9,383.5	11,623.2	1,693.8	1,888.5	16,418.4	416.3	1,817.5	33,857.6	382.3	227.0	47,327.1	-4,622.3	13,880.5	56,585.3	
2009	510.1	2,622.5	3,132.6	7,444.7	6,070.3	1,413.4	890.3	12,185.8	219.0	1,729.4	22,508.1	457.6	207.9	33,776.3	-4,044.7	13,643.6	43,375.3	
2010	738.0	2,869.2	3,607.2	7,209.8	7,650.8	1,658.7	1,136.5	14,424.0	146.0	R 1,543.3	R 26,559.2	528.1	R 234.6	R 38,173.8	-4,718.2	15,222.4	R 48,678.0	
2011	875.5	2,809.9	3,685.4	7,437.4	9,956.7	1,985.5	1,056.1	17,871.8	151.6	R 1,607.6	R 32,629.3	549.2	R 277.8	R 44,605.3	-4,862.6	15,382.9	R 55,125.6	
2012	927.2	2,355.4	3,282.6	6,576.7	10,352.8	1,273.5	1,074.9	18,359.0	166.3	R 1,527.8	R 32,754.4	594.4	R 270.8	R 43,523.1	-4,215.4	14,218.8	R 53,526.5	
2013	976.9	2,381.7	3,358.6	7,570.5	10,344.2	1,383.9	917.4	17,947.3	129.1	R 1,640.1	R 32,362.1	672.7	R 333.1	R 44,341.8	-4,617.9	14,242.2	R 53,966.0	
2014	826.9	2,179.5	3,006.4	8,819.4	10,870.6	1,539.2	830.2	17,071.2	89.4	R 1,847.1	R 32,247.6	639.3	R 345.5	R 45,084.4	-4,897.8	14,984.4	R 55,171.1	
2015	674.7	1,650.9	2,325.6	R 6,841.7	7,369.0	993.1	510.9	R 12,318.2	21.9	R 1,683.9	R 22,897.0	601.7	R 247.7	R 32,934.1	R -3,410.8	R 14,979.7	R 44,503.0	
2016	456.5	1,184.0	1,640.5	5,791.6	5,381.7	918.8	657.1	11,211.1	23.4	1,377.0	19,568.9	588.2	204.7	27,803.3	-2,761.6	14,702.2	39,743.9	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.44	0.88	1.22	1.76	0.72	2.92	0.48	2.01	1.89	0.96	1.15	5.23	1.47
1975	1.48	1.53	2.67	3.34	2.01	4.72	2.00	3.51	3.56	1.19	2.47	10.37	3.25
1980	2.00	3.37	6.72	6.09	6.27	9.71	3.99	8.29	8.04	1.84	5.22	15.17	6.37
1985	1.81	5.74	7.72	10.10	5.84	9.01	4.50	9.71	8.38	1.95	6.32	21.24	8.40
1990	1.66	5.34	7.74	11.72	5.59	9.35	3.14	8.36	8.25	2.14	6.13	22.43	8.56
1995	1.62	5.56	6.90	11.17	3.87	9.70	2.68	8.73	8.17	1.68	6.11	23.25	8.78
1996	1.59	5.83	7.85	12.13	4.77	10.08	3.29	9.16	8.82	1.80	6.50	23.34	9.14
1997	1.61	6.55	7.79	12.49	4.36	10.23	2.75	9.60	8.81	1.58	6.74	23.44	9.40
1998	1.49	6.33	7.03	11.33	3.23	8.70	2.08	8.53	7.59	1.55	6.29	22.97	9.14
1999	1.53	6.27	7.32	11.56	3.79	9.49	2.66	10.28	8.29	1.61	6.71	21.15	9.14
2000	1.56	6.91	10.31	14.80	6.81	12.09	3.67	10.68	10.78	2.03	8.34	22.43	10.69
2001	1.70	9.36	9.52	15.34	5.59	11.25	3.32	9.91	10.07	2.37	8.70	23.49	11.25
2002	1.82	7.67	8.78	13.57	5.29	10.73	3.65	11.04	9.65	2.35	8.01	23.66	10.80
2003	1.81	9.25	10.34	15.85	6.37	12.39	4.75	11.63	11.17	2.34	9.31	23.56	11.80
2004	2.16	10.40	12.25	17.75	8.86	14.76	4.80	11.91	13.15	2.66	10.88	23.53	13.13
2005	2.77	12.52	16.46	19.74	12.64	18.20	6.98	13.45	16.60	3.64	13.70	24.33	15.66
2006	3.02	13.96	18.68	21.98	14.56	20.88	7.94	16.84	19.13	3.79	15.72	25.50	17.55
2007	3.18	12.40	20.09	24.88	15.79	22.64	8.30	19.04	20.88	4.07	16.34	26.69	18.32
2008	4.03	13.85	26.29	29.63	23.07	26.55	12.18	22.20	25.78	4.96	19.94	27.44	21.38
2009	4.49	11.84	18.06	25.09	12.59	19.56	8.58	22.99	19.01	4.46	15.55	28.25	18.11
2010	4.82	10.31	21.58	28.96	16.10	23.16	11.95	R 22.50	R 22.42	R 4.62	R 16.90	30.29	R 19.61
2011	5.80	10.64	27.49	33.92	22.71	29.45	16.95	R 26.50	R 28.55	R 4.76	R 20.64	30.73	R 22.72
2012	5.78	10.25	29.03	28.34	23.18	30.57	17.12	R 26.96	R 29.39	R 4.86	R 21.09	29.12	R 22.76
2013	5.11	9.88	28.21	29.22	22.10	29.69	16.35	R 27.04	R 28.68	R 4.90	R 19.73	28.82	R 21.52
2014	4.30	10.20	27.56	30.95	20.90	28.72	15.49	R 26.29	R 27.96	R 5.22	R 19.16	30.20	R 21.27
2015	3.83	R 9.31	19.60	21.15	11.99	20.80	8.52	R 22.58	R 20.18	R 3.83	R 14.75	30.33	R 17.83
2016	3.43	8.32	16.51	19.80	9.49	18.80	6.60	19.17	17.58	3.17	13.21	29.96	16.65

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	443.5	649.4	417.8	31.5	36.9	1,559.6	90.8	221.2	2,357.9	10.9	3,461.8	1,329.8	4,791.6
1975	1,154.9	963.0	995.8	75.6	96.2	2,695.2	307.5	342.6	4,512.9	14.4	6,645.2	3,060.5	9,705.7
1980	1,214.6	2,478.9	2,588.9	162.7	360.1	5,507.0	308.9	802.5	9,730.0	52.2	13,475.7	5,096.8	18,572.5
1985	704.2	3,436.8	2,534.8	276.1	334.6	4,827.1	168.1	891.8	9,032.5	57.2	13,230.8	7,202.9	20,433.7
1990	687.0	3,284.5	2,592.4	263.6	380.7	5,277.2	222.5	844.9	9,581.3	61.5	13,614.3	8,722.9	22,337.1
1995	680.7	3,713.1	2,415.3	227.6	269.9	5,685.0	135.4	906.5	9,639.7	66.6	14,100.1	9,923.4	24,023.5
1996	669.2	4,004.9	2,729.2	273.6	320.0	5,977.9	146.7	911.0	10,358.4	69.9	15,102.4	10,076.5	25,178.9
1997	675.1	4,288.3	2,646.2	247.8	366.6	6,124.3	127.1	947.4	10,459.4	53.3	15,476.0	10,156.2	25,632.3
1998	455.9	3,724.5	2,291.9	231.2	306.4	5,301.1	97.5	940.2	9,168.3	43.8	13,392.5	10,110.5	23,503.0
1999	437.7	3,924.9	2,606.8	247.0	342.2	5,809.5	113.4	946.6	10,065.4	49.1	14,477.1	9,217.7	23,694.8
2000	462.9	4,450.2	3,953.0	393.8	734.5	7,441.1	154.2	1,137.6	13,814.2	62.3	18,789.6	10,158.8	28,948.4
2001	485.4	5,537.3	3,775.9	372.1	597.8	7,067.7	77.4	1,134.7	13,025.5	57.7	19,105.9	10,741.7	29,847.7
2002	512.5	4,520.4	3,470.6	352.4	510.0	6,867.6	94.6	1,057.0	12,352.0	62.7	17,447.7	11,188.2	28,635.8
2003	526.8	5,776.8	4,020.8	645.5	631.1	7,902.4	153.8	1,126.3	14,479.9	65.0	20,848.4	11,183.7	32,032.2
2004	627.7	6,169.6	5,036.6	704.9	822.8	9,556.2	186.1	1,230.2	17,536.7	68.5	24,402.4	11,382.9	35,785.3
2005	734.3	7,220.9	6,733.3	844.8	1,205.6	11,715.4	285.8	1,441.3	22,226.2	106.7	30,288.2	12,118.5	42,406.7
2006	773.4	7,351.1	7,651.4	1,032.9	1,359.5	13,301.2	290.0	1,722.8	25,357.8	106.4	33,588.8	12,560.4	46,149.3
2007	795.6	7,131.2	8,061.7	1,204.2	1,387.6	14,469.5	255.2	1,757.4	27,135.6	117.5	35,179.9	13,618.7	48,798.6
2008	936.6	7,908.5	11,530.0	1,693.8	1,888.5	16,418.4	362.2	1,816.0	33,708.8	150.9	42,704.8	13,880.5	56,585.3
2009	684.8	6,476.2	6,028.7	1,413.4	890.3	12,185.8	179.5	1,728.0	22,425.6	145.0	29,731.7	13,643.6	43,375.3
2010	919.3	5,915.7	7,581.8	1,136.5	1,136.5	14,424.0	114.5	R 1,543.3	R 26,458.7	R 161.9	R 33,455.6	15,222.4	R 48,678.0
2011	1,067.4	5,952.0	9,869.7	1,985.5	1,056.1	17,871.8	125.2	R 1,607.6	R 32,515.9	R 207.4	R 39,742.7	15,382.9	R 55,125.6
2012	1,089.2	5,336.3	10,284.6	1,273.5	1,074.9	18,359.0	152.5	R 1,527.8	R 32,672.4	R 209.9	R 39,307.7	14,218.8	R 53,526.5
2013	1,123.7	6,059.5	10,263.7	1,383.9	917.4	17,947.3	117.4	R 1,640.1	R 32,269.8	R 270.8	R 39,723.8	14,242.2	R 53,966.0
2014	965.8	6,863.6	10,733.7	1,539.2	830.2	17,071.2	113.9	R 1,847.1	R 32,085.3	R 271.8	R 40,186.6	14,984.4	R 55,171.1
2015	800.4	R 5,738.0	7,280.6	993.1	510.9	R 12,318.2	21.9	R 1,683.9	R 22,808.6	R 176.3	R 29,523.3	R 14,979.7	R 44,503.0
2016	550.7	4,814.4	5,347.1	918.8	657.1	11,211.1	23.4	1,376.9	19,534.4	142.3	25,041.8	14,702.2	39,743.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.03	1.20	1.35	2.43	1.57	1.40	0.40	1.25	7.15	1.97
1975	2.57	1.89	2.81	4.42	3.12	2.88	0.79	2.29	12.80	3.96
1980	2.70	3.73	6.95	9.00	8.05	7.09	2.02	4.88	17.42	7.12
1985	2.83	6.50	7.82	11.63	8.62	8.07	2.29	6.89	25.05	10.57
1990	2.96	6.36	7.84	12.94	7.97	8.17	2.83	6.76	27.03	11.69
1995	2.55	6.92	6.32	12.75	5.85	6.74	2.30	6.67	28.49	12.21
1996	2.73	7.13	7.29	14.07	7.11	7.79	2.64	7.17	28.52	12.47
1997	2.66	8.05	7.27	13.93	7.00	7.77	2.63	7.80	28.99	13.27
1998	2.61	8.15	6.23	12.56	5.70	6.75	2.27	7.51	28.92	13.73
1999	2.52	8.01	6.24	12.73	5.58	6.74	2.33	7.43	26.73	12.73
2000	2.51	8.20	9.36	16.38	9.34	10.04	3.50	8.73	27.94	13.75
2001	4.52	10.91	8.87	17.55	10.06	9.66	3.34	10.28	28.36	15.28
2002	2.77	9.12	8.14	14.72	8.48	8.77	3.03	8.85	28.55	14.62
2003	2.36	10.45	9.98	16.98	10.93	10.76	3.64	10.39	28.10	15.28
2004	3.73	11.81	11.39	18.92	12.49	12.23	4.14	11.78	28.07	16.49
2005	3.33	13.66	15.11	21.48	14.54	15.75	5.48	14.16	28.89	18.73
2006	3.59	15.84	17.54	24.34	17.83	18.40	6.31	16.46	30.33	21.16
2007	3.52	14.12	19.30	26.54	19.28	20.33	6.97	15.92	32.09	21.30
2008	—	15.61	24.32	31.08	26.78	25.12	8.59	19.38	33.27	23.59
2009	—	14.18	17.94	27.52	21.62	20.10	6.40	15.57	34.14	21.84
2010	—	12.44	21.42	30.14	24.30	R 23.17	7.61	15.61	37.22	23.10
2011	—	11.99	26.12	32.41	28.72	R 27.38	9.15	R 16.48	38.86	R 24.36
2012	—	11.48	29.84	30.73	30.15	R 30.01	10.18	R 16.78	37.37	R 24.41
2013	—	11.07	28.79	30.14	30.15	R 29.06	9.97	R 15.99	37.48	R 23.29
2014	—	11.20	28.10	32.79	30.23	R 28.96	9.72	R 16.19	39.03	R 23.44
2015	—	R 10.53	19.63	27.99	16.97	R 21.02	6.70	R 13.45	39.98	R 22.38
2016	—	9.76	16.86	27.79	13.53	18.82	5.72	12.18	40.64	22.43

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	49.1	367.4	245.1	15.0	29.9	290.1	2.4	709.0	561.5	1,270.4
1975	32.4	527.3	517.2	30.5	35.8	583.5	4.8	1,148.0	1,208.5	2,356.5
1980	20.6	1,098.2	1,127.1	46.8	107.8	1,281.7	31.3	2,431.9	1,888.1	4,320.0
1985	18.8	1,644.9	1,101.5	87.4	139.5	1,328.4	32.9	3,025.0	2,793.4	5,818.5
1990	19.4	1,586.7	923.0	107.3	62.2	1,092.5	44.5	2,743.2	3,519.4	6,262.6
1995	9.8	1,877.1	746.8	128.9	68.5	944.1	32.7	2,863.7	4,160.6	7,024.3
1996	8.1	2,055.3	878.4	154.7	97.3	1,130.4	38.9	3,232.6	4,247.8	7,480.4
1997	9.0	2,186.6	810.7	150.9	100.8	1,062.4	22.0	3,279.9	4,232.6	7,512.5
1998	6.1	1,841.5	588.2	143.2	93.9	825.4	16.9	2,689.9	4,235.0	6,924.9
1999	5.3	2,004.2	695.7	155.5	79.7	930.9	17.8	2,958.2	4,025.1	6,983.3
2000	5.4	2,231.1	1,139.5	240.5	147.7	1,527.7	28.8	3,792.9	4,290.9	8,083.9
2001	9.8	2,749.1	1,076.5	199.8	164.5	1,440.8	25.3	4,225.0	4,454.1	8,679.1
2002	4.9	2,262.1	971.2	193.3	95.4	1,260.0	23.3	3,550.3	4,747.4	8,297.7
2003	5.4	2,880.8	1,331.0	279.1	98.9	1,709.0	29.5	4,624.7	4,760.2	9,384.8
2004	6.4	3,040.4	1,486.7	299.6	137.5	1,923.7	34.3	5,004.7	4,852.6	9,857.3
2005	4.2	3,482.9	1,748.5	324.4	150.2	2,223.1	51.2	5,761.4	5,289.4	11,050.8
2006	5.1	3,385.6	1,720.2	363.8	143.5	2,227.5	52.3	5,670.6	5,359.0	11,029.6
2007	6.3	3,390.9	1,913.7	459.1	103.4	2,476.1	63.9	5,937.2	5,976.9	11,914.1
2008	—	3,718.5	3,729.0	617.7	74.8	4,421.5	88.1	8,228.0	6,137.0	14,365.0
2009	—	3,356.5	1,380.1	592.9	84.1	2,057.1	93.5	5,507.1	6,162.2	11,669.3
2010	—	2,885.0	1,830.9	626.5	102.3	R 2,559.7	97.1	R 5,541.7	7,017.2	R 12,559.0
2011	—	2,734.3	2,106.0	632.2	73.9	R 2,812.1	119.3	R 5,665.7	7,265.4	R 12,931.1
2012	—	2,365.8	2,113.4	510.8	32.4	R 2,656.7	124.0	R 5,146.4	6,741.6	R 11,888.0
2013	—	2,696.5	2,285.4	562.5	34.7	R 2,882.7	167.6	R 5,746.9	6,938.4	R 12,685.2
2014	—	2,999.2	2,560.5	653.5	61.4	R 3,275.4	R 165.4	R 6,440.1	7,217.8	R 13,657.9
2015	—	R 2,601.8	1,705.3	509.5	22.9	R 2,237.7	R 84.6	R 4,924.1	R 7,423.1	R 12,347.2
2016	—	2,193.9	1,233.6	469.4	20.5	1,723.4	57.9	3,975.2	7,470.0	11,445.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.32	0.93	1.09	1.38	0.74	2.92	0.47	1.13	0.40	0.90	6.71	1.90
1975	1.25	1.67	2.48	2.75	2.52	4.72	2.02	2.57	0.79	1.90	11.88	4.34
1980	1.33	3.49	6.39	5.14	6.01	9.71	4.43	6.06	2.02	3.80	16.63	7.29
1985	1.61	5.99	6.50	8.88	8.62	9.01	4.70	6.52	2.29	5.58	23.28	10.97
1990	1.47	5.77	5.85	10.35	7.97	9.35	3.46	6.18	2.83	5.31	23.99	11.46
1995	1.35	6.06	4.62	10.22	5.85	9.70	2.80	4.88	1.75	5.21	24.66	11.93
1996	1.35	6.23	5.65	11.39	7.11	10.08	3.35	5.87	2.03	5.65	24.68	12.20
1997	1.36	7.10	5.21	10.94	7.00	10.23	2.96	5.68	1.93	6.06	24.89	12.89
1998	1.38	7.17	4.08	9.70	5.70	8.70	2.19	5.10	1.63	6.12	24.41	13.36
1999	1.35	7.04	4.47	9.49	5.58	9.49	2.63	5.14	1.40	6.17	22.62	12.57
2000	1.34	7.46	7.01	12.66	9.34	12.09	4.20	7.67	2.11	6.94	22.80	13.36
2001	1.58	10.12	6.43	13.42	10.06	11.25	3.92	7.21	2.36	8.67	25.45	15.42
2002	1.56	7.42	6.10	12.05	8.48	10.73	4.02	6.73	2.11	6.80	25.11	14.37
2003	1.52	8.90	7.49	14.19	10.93	12.39	5.08	8.38	2.73	8.19	25.26	14.96
2004	1.84	10.20	9.34	15.88	12.49	14.76	5.07	10.10	2.84	9.48	24.94	15.84
2005	2.21	12.53	13.32	17.85	14.54	18.20	7.56	13.48	3.77	11.93	24.90	17.37
2006	2.31	13.77	15.46	19.80	17.83	20.88	8.60	15.97	3.84	13.28	26.22	19.00
2007	2.45	12.30	17.04	21.59	19.28	22.64	9.60	17.48	4.38	12.38	26.98	18.74
2008	4.55	13.75	24.13	26.04	26.78	26.55	12.76	24.07	5.22	15.63	27.51	20.89
2009	4.72	11.38	14.93	21.02	21.62	19.56	9.54	16.10	4.15	11.88	27.98	19.16
2010	4.47	10.10	18.31	24.08	24.30	23.16	12.91	19.65	4.74	11.49	29.60	19.87
2011	5.19	10.02	24.51	27.45	28.72	29.45	R 25.34	18.07	5.60	R 12.31	29.39	R 19.92
2012	6.10	9.81	24.99	21.77	30.15	30.57	R 24.21	18.61	5.31	R 11.75	27.66	R 19.26
2013	5.12	9.63	24.79	21.44	30.15	29.69	R 23.92	17.63	5.53	R 11.47	27.11	R 18.29
2014	4.36	9.64	23.41	22.68	30.23	28.72	R 23.31	14.60	R 5.29	R 11.39	28.50	R 18.58
2015	4.46	R 8.89	14.12	13.67	16.97	20.80	R 16.33	8.98	R 3.93	R 10.21	28.13	R 17.72
2016	4.45	7.81	11.00	12.86	13.53	18.80	8.03	14.31	3.25	8.97	27.02	16.83

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	12.1	95.9	34.4	3.2	1.2	37.6	15.4	91.8	(s)	199.8	307.6	507.5
1975	36.6	169.1	79.4	7.2	2.5	32.5	46.0	167.6	0.1	373.5	754.3	1,127.8
1980	38.2	422.8	218.2	10.1	6.6	16.0	42.4	293.2	0.8	754.9	1,234.2	1,989.2
1985	37.9	714.6	208.7	25.3	17.5	21.2	41.8	314.5	0.8	1,067.9	1,952.9	3,020.7
1990	38.6	754.0	226.4	32.5	6.8	34.4	17.3	317.4	4.9	1,114.9	2,472.0	3,587.0
1995	34.8	902.1	170.3	39.2	17.5	4.4	21.5	252.9	5.9	1,195.7	2,990.0	4,185.7
1996	29.2	996.4	202.1	47.5	22.4	4.6	27.4	304.1	6.7	1,336.3	3,062.6	4,398.9
1997	37.1	1,059.0	145.7	45.0	12.8	15.1	19.2	237.8	4.8	1,338.7	3,129.4	4,468.1
1998	26.0	973.3	109.1	42.0	9.2	42.2	8.2	210.6	4.0	1,213.9	3,172.6	4,386.5
1999	20.8	1,044.3	123.5	45.8	10.9	9.3	8.9	198.4	4.2	1,267.8	2,956.2	4,224.0
2000	23.3	1,121.9	224.1	70.5	21.5	9.2	16.7	342.1	6.1	1,493.4	3,343.7	4,837.1
2001	27.7	1,456.1	224.4	57.9	28.6	7.4	12.3	330.7	6.4	1,821.0	3,599.0	5,419.9
2002	20.2	1,048.8	264.5	60.0	18.6	8.8	9.5	361.5	6.7	1,437.2	3,734.7	5,171.9
2003	23.2	1,384.0	281.5	88.1	24.4	10.2	18.0	422.2	8.8	1,838.2	3,724.2	5,562.4
2004	28.2	1,511.6	337.6	106.2	38.0	8.5	19.4	500.7	8.8	2,049.4	3,773.9	5,823.3
2005	31.9	1,890.4	474.7	97.7	29.0	8.5	29.8	648.6	11.8	2,582.6	3,890.1	6,472.7
2006	33.0	1,863.7	511.6	120.3	42.4	9.9	15.5	699.7	11.4	2,607.8	4,081.0	6,688.8
2007	39.8	1,862.5	484.9	143.8	20.4	10.7	23.5	683.2	13.8	2,599.3	4,374.8	6,974.0
2008	23.8	2,066.4	858.5	167.9	8.8	12.4	19.3	1,067.0	17.2	3,174.3	4,443.8	7,618.1
2009	23.7	1,704.6	359.1	143.8	11.0	9.1	14.7	537.7	15.5	2,281.5	4,430.8	6,712.3
2010	21.1	1,483.6	432.7	164.8	18.4	10.6	7.4	633.9	18.4	R 2,157.0	4,783.8	R 6,940.8
2011	22.5	1,471.0	516.1	219.9	5.7	13.4	4.6	759.7	20.9	R 2,274.1	4,365.4	R 6,639.6
2012	20.0	1,299.8	427.2	140.2	2.0	13.8	3.0	586.2	20.7	R 1,926.8	4,050.4	R 5,977.2
2013	15.7	1,507.5	459.7	162.9	1.7	13.8	1.2	639.3	22.6	R 2,185.2	3,990.9	R 6,176.0
2014	13.4	1,617.1	464.8	186.4	6.4	12.8	1.2	671.5	R 24.2	R 2,326.3	4,215.6	R 6,541.9
2015	8.7	R 1,417.5	265.2	106.9	2.4	10.5	R 291.1	0.5	R 18.0	R 2,110.3	4,199.2	R 6,309.5
2016	4.6	1,163.2	168.3	104.4	3.0	265.0	1.0	541.7	14.8	1,724.3	4,013.9	5,738.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.44	0.32	0.41	0.57	0.70	1.41	2.92	0.50	1.82	1.01	1.60	0.56	3.55	0.79
1975	1.52	1.25	1.47	1.07	2.38	2.90	4.72	2.07	3.24	2.60	1.60	1.62	7.99	2.25
1980	2.20	1.33	2.03	3.00	5.67	5.42	9.71	4.07	7.68	6.15	1.62	3.04	12.87	4.24
1985	1.88	1.61	1.81	4.77	6.40	9.60	9.01	4.70	9.07	7.95	1.62	3.88	17.07	6.01
1990	1.71	1.47	1.65	4.01	5.89	11.13	9.35	3.46	7.20	6.53	1.08	3.39	17.51	5.67
1995	1.72	1.35	1.63	3.77	5.05	8.87	9.70	2.80	8.01	7.02	1.28	3.17	17.35	5.53
1996	1.69	1.35	1.59	3.98	5.99	9.42	10.08	3.35	8.36	7.39	1.17	3.25	17.38	5.61
1997	1.72	1.36	1.62	4.45	5.39	10.39	10.23	2.96	8.86	7.72	1.16	3.42	17.24	5.81
1998	1.55	1.38	1.49	4.00	4.18	9.68	8.70	2.19	7.85	6.86	1.24	3.38	16.42	5.98
1999	1.62	1.35	1.53	3.85	4.85	9.88	9.49	2.63	9.83	8.02	1.36	3.51	14.44	5.66
2000	1.66	1.34	1.56	4.95	7.74	12.91	12.09	4.20	9.67	9.06	1.40	4.21	16.50	6.54
2001	1.73	1.58	1.69	6.81	6.95	13.26	11.25	3.92	8.59	8.44	1.84	4.86	16.89	7.31
2002	1.93	1.56	1.82	6.06	6.37	12.55	10.73	4.02	9.92	9.01	2.06	4.69	17.10	7.24
2003	1.93	1.52	1.82	7.81	7.70	15.38	12.39	5.08	10.19	10.09	1.63	5.54	17.01	7.82
2004	2.31	1.84	2.17	8.63	9.85	17.40	14.76	5.07	10.24	10.90	1.77	6.19	17.21	8.40
2005	3.01	2.21	2.80	10.81	13.88	19.01	18.20	7.56	11.50	13.21	2.60	7.85	18.45	10.05
2006	3.33	2.31	3.06	11.84	15.87	21.11	20.88	8.60	14.44	15.91	2.53	9.25	19.44	11.35
2007	3.49	2.45	3.23	10.24	18.10	24.62	22.64	9.60	16.46	18.14	2.41	9.44	20.14	11.70
2008	4.41	2.90	4.02	11.64	25.06	29.51	26.55	12.76	18.96	22.77	2.70	11.51	20.61	13.43
2009	5.18	3.08	4.48	8.84	15.11	24.27	19.56	9.54	20.08	19.39	2.54	10.29	21.14	12.87
2010	5.47	3.15	4.83	7.94	18.09	29.29	23.16	12.91	R 18.86	R 21.09	R 2.52	R 10.01	22.44	R 12.72
2011	6.60	3.60	5.81	9.49	24.51	36.60	29.45	18.07	R 21.95	R 26.32	R 2.51	R 12.17	22.66	R 14.65
2012	6.32	3.69	5.77	9.18	25.61	28.51	30.57	18.61	R 22.30	R 25.15	R 2.41	R 11.55	21.18	R 13.79
2013	5.47	3.44	5.11	8.69	24.54	31.26	29.69	17.63	R 22.85	R 25.27	R 2.34	R 10.81	20.42	R 12.82
2014	4.47	3.43	4.30	9.47	22.70	32.45	28.72	14.60	R 22.46	R 24.31	R 2.69	R 10.84	21.72	R 13.03
2015	3.92	3.34	3.82	R 8.19	14.58	18.01	20.80	8.98	R 19.01	R 17.39	R 2.56	R 8.67	21.09	R 11.26
2016	3.49	3.12	3.42	7.10	11.60	16.13	18.80	8.03	15.69	14.74	2.30	7.61	20.29	10.51

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	317.5	64.3	381.8	186.2	38.9	12.6	18.1	60.9	142.0	272.4	8.5	848.9	458.4	1,307.3
1975	913.7	172.0	1,085.7	266.6	144.8	36.2	27.2	196.0	247.2	651.5	9.5	2,013.2	1,092.1	3,105.4
1980	1,005.0	150.8	1,155.8	957.9	358.4	102.8	29.9	153.1	558.5	1,202.7	20.1	3,336.6	1,964.8	5,301.4
1985	492.9	154.7	647.5	1,077.2	235.6	153.7	60.4	70.5	592.6	1,112.8	23.5	2,861.1	2,430.3	5,291.4
1990	480.0	148.9	628.9	943.7	255.7	116.5	58.0	106.1	601.1	1,137.4	12.1	2,722.1	2,702.2	5,424.3
1995	500.7	135.5	636.2	933.1	125.4	50.7	47.3	36.1	646.1	905.6	28.0	2,502.9	2,744.0	5,246.9
1996	482.7	149.3	632.0	952.7	153.6	64.3	45.0	51.9	622.4	937.2	24.3	2,546.2	2,736.0	5,282.1
1997	477.4	151.6	629.1	1,042.5	129.4	46.3	47.4	32.2	654.8	910.0	26.5	2,608.1	2,764.0	5,372.1
1998	301.2	122.5	423.7	908.4	97.7	40.6	39.6	18.8	653.1	849.7	22.9	2,204.7	2,669.3	4,874.0
1999	291.6	120.0	411.6	874.4	141.2	41.0	36.7	20.3	652.6	891.8	27.1	2,204.8	2,213.6	4,418.5
2000	319.8	114.3	434.1	1,095.5	248.2	78.7	44.3	35.4	767.2	1,173.8	27.5	2,730.9	2,497.7	5,228.5
2001	319.6	128.3	447.9	1,328.4	237.3	108.9	80.0	18.8	748.3	1,193.3	26.0	2,995.7	2,658.2	5,653.8
2002	370.5	116.9	487.4	1,206.6	191.2	93.7	80.1	21.9	735.6	1,122.4	32.7	2,849.1	2,676.8	5,525.9
2003	387.5	110.7	498.2	1,508.3	212.9	268.2	97.4	52.1	795.8	1,426.3	26.7	3,459.5	2,642.8	6,102.3
2004	448.2	144.8	593.0	1,612.1	304.5	288.6	140.0	49.6	844.4	1,627.1	25.4	3,857.7	2,696.2	6,553.9
2005	549.4	148.9	698.3	1,843.9	445.4	408.0	174.2	61.2	997.0	2,085.8	43.7	4,671.6	2,875.4	7,547.0
2006	589.6	145.7	735.4	2,097.4	671.1	533.8	228.9	72.4	1,212.8	2,719.0	42.7	5,594.5	3,059.6	8,654.1
2007	606.4	143.1	749.5	1,874.4	820.6	589.6	179.9	65.4	1,289.7	2,945.1	39.8	5,608.8	3,199.4	8,808.2
2008	743.9	168.9	912.8	2,121.3	1,269.3	877.6	113.9	76.3	1,358.0	3,695.0	45.6	6,774.7	3,234.5	10,009.2
2009	510.1	151.0	661.1	1,413.7	479.0	658.9	83.8	41.2	1,296.0	2,558.9	36.0	4,669.7	2,982.3	7,652.0
2010	738.0	160.2	898.2	1,546.0	615.6	862.5	240.8	51.5	R 1,086.7	R 2,857.1	R 46.4	R 5,347.7	3,351.2	R 8,698.9
2011	875.5	169.3	1,044.8	1,745.6	995.5	1,127.4	185.2	78.0	R 1,141.8	R 3,527.8	R 67.3	R 6,385.6	3,677.0	R 10,062.6
2012	927.2	142.0	1,069.1	1,668.3	1,164.1	617.0	320.9	23.2	R 1,113.2	R 3,238.5	R 65.2	R 6,041.1	3,356.1	R 9,397.2
2013	976.9	131.1	1,108.0	1,853.2	1,232.5	654.2	320.6	14.1	R 1,228.6	R 3,450.1	R 80.6	R 6,491.9	3,249.4	R 9,741.2
2014	826.9	125.5	952.4	2,244.8	1,299.6	695.1	249.3	6.9	R 1,398.4	R 3,649.4	R 82.2	R 6,928.8	3,487.8	R 10,416.5
2015	674.7	116.9	791.6	R 1,714.7	744.5	372.0	R 157.2	4.0	R 1,274.6	R 2,552.3	R 73.7	R 5,132.2	3,296.7	R 8,428.9
2016	456.5	89.6	546.1	1,452.7	427.2	340.7	141.2	6.2	1,012.7	1,928.0	69.5	3,996.4	3,158.2	7,154.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.32	—	2.17	1.35	1.38	0.72	5.08	2.92	0.42	2.48	2.47	3.66	2.48
1975	1.25	—	3.45	2.64	2.75	2.01	7.48	4.72	1.80	4.15	4.15	8.41	4.16
1980	—	—	9.02	7.05	5.14	6.27	14.36	9.71	3.76	8.85	8.85	15.14	8.86
1985	—	—	9.99	8.35	10.13	5.84	18.18	9.01	4.14	8.66	8.66	21.08	8.68
1990	—	4.69	9.32	8.79	12.24	5.59	20.61	9.35	2.82	8.77	8.77	21.63	8.79
1995	—	6.99	8.36	8.07	12.17	3.87	21.75	9.70	2.60	8.77	8.77	22.20	8.79
1996	—	4.00	9.29	9.02	12.54	4.77	21.63	10.08	3.22	9.39	9.39	22.17	9.41
1997	—	4.83	9.39	8.87	12.66	4.36	21.82	10.23	2.63	9.27	9.27	23.56	9.29
1998	—	4.84	8.11	8.26	11.09	3.23	21.44	8.70	2.05	7.91	7.91	25.86	7.94
1999	—	5.72	8.81	8.78	12.61	3.79	23.04	9.49	2.68	8.68	8.68	16.98	8.69
2000	—	4.73	10.87	11.84	15.78	6.81	23.20	12.09	3.45	11.27	11.27	19.41	11.28
2001	—	8.19	11.01	10.86	15.99	5.59	24.51	11.25	3.00	10.51	10.51	21.67	10.52
2002	—	6.50	10.72	10.08	14.36	5.29	26.70	10.73	3.49	10.03	10.03	21.37	10.05
2003	—	6.83	12.42	11.53	15.93	6.37	28.94	12.39	4.50	11.56	11.56	22.81	11.58
2004	—	8.95	15.13	13.61	17.59	8.86	30.11	14.76	4.65	13.80	13.80	21.45	13.82
2005	—	9.56	18.56	18.01	19.47	12.64	35.22	18.20	6.73	17.41	17.41	21.18	17.42
2006	—	13.03	22.31	20.11	21.76	14.56	43.88	20.88	7.68	19.91	19.91	21.85	19.91
2007	—	10.42	23.70	21.21	23.86	15.79	47.16	22.64	7.74	21.54	21.54	22.64	21.54
2008	—	7.99	27.23	28.51	27.59	23.07	55.12	26.55	11.99	26.52	26.51	22.17	26.50
2009	—	4.95	20.32	18.95	22.12	12.59	56.07	19.56	8.20	18.94	18.93	22.78	18.94
2010	—	3.63	25.19	22.58	25.97	16.10	58.80	23.16	11.08	R 22.62	R 22.62	23.17	R 22.62
2011	—	3.27	31.64	28.84	29.23	22.71	69.54	29.45	15.13	R 29.14	R 29.13	26.17	R 29.12
2012	—	7.62	33.04	29.78	23.63	23.18	72.11	30.57	16.84	R 30.10	R 30.09	23.65	R 30.07
2013	—	6.85	32.71	29.14	23.30	22.10	69.42	29.69	16.17	R 29.33	R 29.32	22.88	R 29.30
2014	—	6.25	33.16	28.98	25.33	20.90	69.44	28.72	15.63	R 28.62	R 28.61	22.42	R 28.59
2015	—	R 7.33	24.86	21.27	17.22	11.99	67.28	20.80	8.41	R 20.75	R 20.74	22.92	R 20.75
2016	—	7.77	21.62	17.71	16.40	9.49	65.78	18.80	6.11	18.03	18.02	22.38	18.03

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.4	—	7.3	99.5	0.7	36.9	40.9	1,503.8	14.6	1,703.6	1,704.0	2.3	1,706.3
1975	0.1	—	7.4	254.4	1.7	96.2	49.7	2,635.5	65.5	3,110.4	3,110.5	5.6	3,116.1
1980	—	—	15.3	885.1	2.9	360.1	114.3	5,461.1	113.4	6,952.3	6,952.3	9.6	6,961.9
1985	—	—	10.5	989.1	9.7	334.6	131.7	4,745.5	55.7	6,276.8	6,276.8	26.3	6,303.1
1990	—	(s)	6.8	1,187.3	7.4	380.7	168.0	5,184.8	99.1	7,034.0	7,034.0	29.3	7,063.3
1995	—	0.8	5.3	1,372.8	8.8	269.9	169.1	5,633.2	77.9	7,537.1	7,537.9	28.7	7,566.6
1996	—	0.6	5.7	1,495.0	7.1	320.0	163.2	5,928.4	67.3	7,986.7	7,987.3	30.1	8,017.4
1997	—	0.1	5.1	1,560.4	5.7	366.6	173.9	6,061.9	75.7	8,249.2	8,249.3	30.2	8,279.5
1998	—	1.3	5.1	1,496.8	5.4	306.4	178.9	5,219.4	70.5	7,282.6	7,283.9	33.6	7,317.5
1999	—	2.0	9.1	1,646.3	4.7	342.2	194.3	5,763.5	84.2	8,044.3	8,046.3	22.7	8,069.0
2000	—	1.8	8.5	2,341.2	4.1	734.5	192.7	7,387.6	102.1	10,770.5	10,772.3	26.5	10,798.9
2001	—	3.6	6.8	2,237.7	5.4	597.8	186.5	6,980.3	46.2	10,060.7	10,064.3	30.5	10,094.7
2002	—	2.9	6.5	2,043.7	5.4	510.0	200.8	6,778.7	63.2	9,608.2	9,611.1	29.4	9,640.5
2003	—	3.7	5.9	2,195.4	10.1	631.1	201.2	7,794.9	83.7	10,922.4	10,926.1	56.6	10,982.7
2004	—	5.4	7.2	2,907.8	10.5	822.8	212.1	9,407.7	117.1	13,485.2	13,490.6	60.3	13,550.8
2005	—	3.8	9.4	4,064.8	14.7	1,205.6	246.8	11,532.8	194.8	17,268.8	17,272.6	63.5	17,336.2
2006	—	4.4	24.5	4,748.6	14.9	1,359.5	299.5	13,062.4	202.1	19,711.6	19,716.0	60.9	19,776.8
2007	—	3.3	11.5	4,842.6	11.9	1,387.6	332.4	14,278.9	166.3	21,031.2	21,034.6	67.6	21,102.2
2008	—	2.4	13.7	5,673.2	30.6	1,888.5	360.7	16,292.1	266.5	24,525.3	24,527.7	65.3	24,593.0
2009	—	1.4	7.1	3,810.4	17.8	890.3	329.9	12,092.9	123.6	17,271.9	17,273.3	68.3	17,341.6
2010	—	1.1	13.5	4,702.5	5.0	1,136.5	R 322.5	14,172.6	55.6	R 20,408.1	R 20,409.2	70.1	R 20,479.4
2011	—	1.0	18.5	6,252.1	6.0	1,056.1	R 367.8	17,673.2	42.6	R 25,416.3	R 25,417.3	75.0	R 25,492.3
2012	—	2.4	20.3	6,579.9	5.6	1,074.9	R 359.9	18,024.3	126.2	R 26,191.0	R 26,193.4	70.6	R 26,264.0
2013	—	2.2	17.5	6,286.0	4.2	917.4	R 357.5	17,612.9	102.2	R 25,297.7	R 25,299.9	63.5	R 25,363.5
2014	—	2.6	16.3	6,408.8	4.2	830.2	R 364.6	16,809.0	55.9	R 24,488.9	R 24,491.5	63.3	R 24,554.8
2015	—	R 4.1	13.4	4,565.7	4.7	510.9	R 370.5	R 11,869.9	17.4	R 17,352.5	R 17,356.6	60.7	R 17,417.3
2016	—	4.6	10.7	3,518.0	4.3	657.1	330.0	10,804.9	16.2	15,341.2	15,345.8	60.1	15,405.9

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Pennsylvania**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.41	0.49	—	0.47	0.47	0.21	—	—	0.34
1975	0.96	1.47	2.27	—	2.07	2.12	0.25	—	—	0.93
1980	1.33	3.60	5.85	0.72	4.52	4.60	0.42	—	—	1.55
1985	1.56	5.08	5.85	1.27	4.32	4.30	0.92	—	—	1.61
1990	1.52	2.95	5.48	0.90	3.31	3.52	0.83	0.46	—	1.35
1995	1.36	1.98	3.80	0.55	2.55	2.43	0.56	0.70	6.21	1.09
1996	1.38	2.77	4.79	0.67	3.19	3.06	0.55	0.59	6.37	1.12
1997	1.36	2.93	4.34	0.68	2.61	2.48	0.52	0.50	6.71	1.08
1998	1.35	3.17	3.00	0.94	2.13	2.10	0.53	0.61	7.87	1.11
1999	1.30	2.93	3.61	0.79	2.55	2.56	0.51	0.67	8.69	1.04
2000	1.15	3.71	6.57	0.74	3.58	4.57	0.48	0.67	—	1.00
2001	1.21	8.51	6.19	0.80	3.32	3.80	0.37	1.36	—	1.02
2002	1.25	3.86	6.07	0.85	3.49	3.77	0.40	1.64	8.94	1.03
2003	1.21	6.33	6.13	0.80	4.44	4.33	0.38	1.58	13.21	1.09
2004	1.36	7.22	8.42	0.86	4.45	4.52	0.36	1.46	13.84	1.27
2005	1.58	9.94	12.32	1.21	6.71	7.16	0.37	2.28	16.53	1.61
2006	1.71	7.50	13.54	1.21	7.47	9.00	0.40	2.32	17.32	1.56
2007	1.74	7.77	12.77	—	7.38	9.20	0.44	2.42	18.25	1.73
2008	2.09	10.12	20.30	2.01	12.27	15.22	0.47	2.66	18.28	2.10
2009	2.29	4.47	12.15	1.72	8.10	9.06	0.57	2.20	12.10	1.89
2010	2.40	5.13	16.26	—	12.26	14.75	0.65	2.41	13.31	2.12
2011	2.55	4.72	22.44	—	18.24	21.30	0.69	2.45	11.53	2.23
2012	2.43	3.05	23.56	—	20.68	23.02	0.75	2.21	9.51	1.97
2013	2.47	4.00	24.43	—	19.32	23.64	0.82	2.26	11.49	2.16
2014	2.51	4.84	23.67	—	17.75	22.49	0.78	R 2.73	13.31	2.36
2015	2.28	2.42	14.70	—	—	14.70	0.71	R 2.62	10.54	1.70
2016	1.90	1.88	10.23	1.23	—	10.21	0.68	2.29	8.74	1.39

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	213.6	4.0	11.3	—	66.6	77.8	1.1	—	—	296.5
1975	822.7	1.8	45.2	—	133.8	178.9	44.3	—	—	1,047.7
1980	1,364.4	10.5	76.2	1.4	489.2	566.8	55.4	—	—	1,997.2
1985	1,592.7	8.0	48.5	6.0	315.7	370.2	257.5	—	—	2,228.4
1990	1,605.3	41.2	68.3	5.4	138.4	212.1	506.8	4.1	—	2,369.5
1995	1,443.8	80.5	31.0	4.3	77.4	112.7	387.6	19.5	0.5	2,044.5
1996	1,548.9	73.2	42.2	5.5	101.2	148.9	393.6	17.2	4.5	2,186.3
1997	1,557.2	61.4	26.6	5.4	60.0	92.1	369.6	14.5	2.6	2,097.3
1998	1,567.4	98.5	27.1	7.5	75.6	110.2	340.1	18.8	0.3	2,135.3
1999	1,464.9	95.3	27.9	3.4	70.8	102.1	378.2	21.0	0.4	2,061.8
2000	1,391.0	78.9	99.1	0.1	106.8	205.9	371.0	21.0	—	2,068.0
2001	1,334.7	199.1	42.0	0.1	108.0	150.1	283.9	34.2	—	2,002.1
2002	1,466.3	199.5	43.7	3.1	71.6	118.4	317.2	41.1	(s)	2,142.6
2003	1,420.9	271.3	48.0	4.1	162.5	214.6	296.0	38.8	0.8	2,242.5
2004	1,614.1	570.6	52.5	5.2	149.1	206.8	292.4	35.1	4.1	2,723.1
2005	1,939.4	830.6	91.2	3.7	297.8	392.7	298.5	57.0	1.7	3,519.9
2006	2,130.6	783.3	51.2	1.2	44.6	97.0	316.0	59.0	1.9	3,387.8
2007	2,164.0	1,153.1	61.9	—	70.3	132.2	356.5	64.0	9.8	3,879.6
2008	2,484.6	1,475.0	93.2	1.6	54.1	148.9	382.3	76.1	55.4	4,622.3
2009	2,447.8	968.5	41.6	1.4	39.5	82.5	457.6	62.9	25.5	4,044.7
2010	2,687.9	1,294.1	69.0	—	31.5	100.5	528.1	72.8	34.9	4,718.2
2011	2,618.0	1,485.4	87.0	—	26.4	113.4	549.2	70.3	26.2	4,862.6
2012	2,193.4	1,240.4	68.2	—	13.8	82.0	594.4	61.0	44.2	4,215.4
2013	2,234.9	1,511.0	80.6	—	11.7	92.3	672.7	62.3	44.8	4,617.9
2014	2,040.6	1,955.8	136.9	—	25.4	162.3	639.3	R 73.6	26.2	R 4,897.8
2015	1,525.2	1,103.7	88.4	—	—	88.4	601.7	R 71.4	20.4	R 3,410.8
2016	1,089.8	977.2	34.5	(s)	—	34.6	588.2	62.5	9.4	2,761.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.  
<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.94	0.94	1.38	1.35	1.64	0.75	2.90	0.43	1.38	1.41	—	2.56	1.42	0.43	6.85	1.92
1975	—	2.64	2.64	2.74	2.76	3.36	2.09	4.50	1.92	2.53	3.17	—	2.51	3.10	1.84	13.78	4.14
1980	—	1.92	1.92	5.09	7.06	6.31	6.51	9.72	4.03	5.83	7.59	—	2.85	6.96	3.91	20.67	8.95
1985	—	2.62	2.62	6.66	8.01	12.07	6.10	9.13	4.66	5.80	7.65	—	3.22	7.40	4.74	24.73	9.56
1990	—	2.90	2.90	5.49	8.45	12.53	6.03	10.03	3.41	4.82	8.25	—	2.05	7.37	2.36	26.81	10.48
1995	—	2.49	2.49	4.15	6.98	12.08	4.19	10.49	2.97	5.88	8.31	—	1.80	6.12	2.28	30.43	9.88
1996	—	2.53	2.53	4.07	7.78	13.65	5.18	10.81	3.63	8.71	9.06	—	1.96	6.17	2.49	30.71	10.58
1997	—	2.71	2.71	4.90	7.97	14.77	4.86	10.87	3.41	9.34	9.08	—	1.82	6.76	3.51	31.29	11.07
1998	—	2.49	2.49	4.60	6.91	13.19	3.51	9.25	2.81	8.58	7.92	—	1.51	5.98	3.63	28.03	9.49
1999	—	2.52	2.52	4.59	7.13	11.99	4.09	10.10	2.84	9.19	8.46	—	1.53	6.33	3.25	26.05	9.93
2000	—	2.23	2.23	6.11	10.11	15.93	6.91	12.82	4.63	11.86	11.16	—	2.19	8.87	5.76	29.82	13.13
2001	—	2.28	2.28	6.11	9.71	16.41	5.92	12.14	4.77	11.62	10.62	—	2.34	8.46	4.05	33.56	14.04
2002	—	2.62	2.62	6.68	8.94	14.97	5.54	11.57	4.24	12.96	10.06	—	2.37	8.37	4.64	26.96	12.71
2003	—	2.52	2.52	8.46	10.46	17.65	6.75	13.19	5.35	11.57	11.50	—	2.70	10.07	6.51	30.69	14.28
2004	—	2.66	2.66	9.42	11.99	19.66	9.02	15.43	5.40	14.56	13.35	—	2.92	11.54	6.92	32.13	16.00
2005	—	3.30	3.30	11.28	16.00	22.22	12.74	18.44	7.41	14.02	16.67	—	5.25	14.21	9.70	35.08	19.01
2006	—	3.68	3.68	11.17	18.74	25.17	14.92	21.27	9.04	18.05	19.76	—	2.99	15.70	7.57	40.96	22.55
2007	—	3.75	3.75	10.76	20.36	28.51	16.47	22.63	9.21	20.58	21.58	—	3.22	16.06	8.05	38.44	22.94
2008	—	—	—	12.34	26.30	33.93	23.06	26.33	12.77	13.27	24.85	—	3.76	18.49	10.37	47.00	26.39
2009	—	—	—	8.96	18.20	29.54	12.87	19.68	8.75	19.25	18.63	—	3.67	13.67	5.13	41.68	21.50
2010	—	—	—	8.92	22.14	30.42	16.41	23.42	12.98	R 18.42	22.27	—	R 4.07	15.35	5.54	41.25	23.63
2011	—	—	—	8.02	26.81	34.87	22.95	30.04	16.99	R 22.18	R 28.02	—	R 4.74	R 16.98	5.18	38.22	R 26.18
2012	—	—	—	6.88	29.13	30.90	23.55	31.05	19.42	R 22.21	R 29.37	—	R 5.30	R 17.07	3.88	37.34	R 26.58
2013	—	—	—	8.67	28.27	30.26	22.59	30.29	19.40	R 21.33	R 28.45	—	R 7.30	R 18.38	5.80	40.20	R 26.21
2014	—	—	—	9.68	27.52	34.15	21.02	29.11	18.56	R 21.67	R 27.64	—	R 5.11	R 18.54	6.65	45.17	R 26.55
2015	—	—	—	R 7.46	19.12	25.91	12.79	20.58	10.39	R 18.76	R 19.69	—	R 3.75	R 13.31	R 3.85	49.86	R 22.61
2016	—	—	—	6.92	16.02	26.48	10.41	18.51	7.60	15.47	17.35	—	3.12	11.76	3.39	47.71	21.20

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	0.2	0.2	35.2	67.9	2.3	0.6	122.0	25.7	15.0	233.6	—	6.8	275.8	-9.3	90.7	357.1
1975	—	0.4	0.4	64.3	128.5	6.2	3.2	211.9	52.9	30.8	433.4	—	5.0	503.0	-18.1	209.3	694.2
1980	—	0.3	0.3	142.7	207.0	6.9	12.8	429.7	63.9	60.4	780.7	—	8.3	932.0	-47.5	361.9	1,246.4
1985	—	0.6	0.6	204.6	230.6	22.7	17.1	415.6	65.5	124.5	875.9	—	6.5	1,101.0	-40.9	458.2	1,518.4
1990	—	0.4	0.4	221.6	260.0	23.5	26.4	461.7	30.5	60.1	862.3	—	6.2	1,091.6	-30.0	587.3	1,648.8
1995	—	0.2	0.2	427.4	237.1	21.0	11.8	488.6	17.4	46.5	822.4	—	5.9	1,282.9	-97.0	688.9	1,874.8
1996	—	0.2	0.2	514.7	272.1	27.6	15.8	508.0	22.4	31.3	877.3	—	7.3	1,428.3	-175.3	691.9	1,944.9
1997	—	0.2	0.2	586.4	310.8	23.7	22.8	521.1	19.4	31.7	929.5	—	5.4	1,560.4	-246.1	720.1	2,034.4
1998	—	0.1	0.1	614.4	224.2	24.2	18.3	453.2	12.1	31.6	763.6	—	4.4	1,429.9	-251.2	658.7	1,837.4
1999	—	0.1	0.1	553.5	226.8	22.6	24.5	504.8	11.4	34.9	825.1	—	4.8	1,440.9	-207.7	635.5	1,868.7
2000	—	0.1	0.1	559.0	321.1	26.7	50.3	632.7	19.8	34.8	1,085.5	—	7.0	1,763.2	-335.3	743.0	2,170.9
2001	—	0.1	0.1	600.7	324.8	26.5	43.8	608.7	19.0	38.6	1,061.2	—	6.5	1,722.1	-261.5	846.6	2,307.2
2002	—	0.2	0.2	598.0	295.4	31.2	40.4	569.7	16.2	35.5	988.5	—	6.3	1,603.0	-266.6	695.5	2,032.0
2003	—	0.3	0.3	676.0	400.8	31.5	40.4	650.2	23.0	39.6	1,185.5	—	7.3	1,875.5	-291.9	816.4	2,400.1
2004	—	0.2	0.2	697.5	454.4	26.7	53.0	731.0	22.8	35.3	1,323.2	—	8.0	2,044.1	-271.0	864.8	2,637.9
2005	—	0.2	0.2	921.8	575.1	36.0	59.6	883.3	33.9	50.1	1,638.0	—	2.4	2,585.4	-449.9	963.4	3,098.9
2006	—	0.2	0.2	868.1	579.6	39.0	50.2	1,088.0	27.2	60.1	1,844.0	—	6.7	2,743.0	-356.6	1,090.0	3,476.4
2007	—	0.1	0.1	962.1	680.7	44.6	31.3	1,135.2	23.8	43.6	1,959.2	—	7.6	2,963.5	-456.6	1,051.0	3,558.0
2008	—	—	—	1,114.6	765.0	52.2	39.2	1,313.0	19.4	124.5	2,313.3	—	9.4	3,478.1	-606.9	1,253.8	4,124.9
2009	—	—	—	842.1	588.0	44.6	50.6	948.2	30.1	120.7	1,782.2	—	10.1	2,666.9	-313.7	1,083.2	3,436.4
2010	—	—	—	840.2	693.9	41.6	59.4	1,115.4	18.9	R 130.8	R 2,060.2	—	10.9	R 2,934.0	-340.5	1,097.7	R 3,691.2
2011	—	—	—	813.1	777.9	53.0	97.8	1,345.5	19.1	R 119.7	R 2,412.9	—	R 12.0	R 3,261.9	-358.1	1,008.3	R 3,912.2
2012	—	—	—	670.3	803.2	45.3	93.0	1,346.6	6.0	R 131.1	R 2,425.2	—	11.0	R 3,106.4	-247.5	982.1	R 3,840.9
2013	—	—	—	755.2	824.2	52.0	88.8	1,323.0	4.5	R 160.7	R 2,453.1	—	12.1	R 3,226.4	-285.5	1,067.3	R 4,008.2
2014	—	—	—	854.7	897.3	72.5	84.6	1,287.8	5.3	R 166.6	R 2,514.2	—	R 16.5	R 3,393.3	-327.9	1,178.0	R 4,243.3
2015	—	—	—	R 696.2	598.1	52.2	48.5	R 940.3	3.1	R 137.1	R 1,779.3	—	R 11.4	R 2,492.7	R -211.1	1,304.0	R 3,585.6
2016	—	—	—	593.9	340.3	56.6	42.2	833.3	3.0	96.1	1,371.6	—	8.9	1,978.7	-172.9	1,225.0	3,030.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.94	1.48	1.36	1.64	0.75	2.90	0.42	1.38	1.53	2.56	1.54	6.85	1.92
1975	2.64	2.74	2.76	3.36	2.09	4.50	1.96	2.53	3.27	2.51	3.18	13.78	4.14
1980	1.92	5.20	7.07	6.31	6.51	9.72	4.13	5.83	8.00	2.85	7.26	20.67	8.95
1985	2.62	6.97	8.02	12.07	6.10	9.13	4.96	5.80	7.80	3.22	7.56	24.73	9.56
1990	2.90	6.50	8.46	12.53	6.03	10.03	3.35	4.82	8.35	2.83	7.84	26.81	10.48
1995	2.49	5.43	6.99	12.08	4.19	10.49	2.99	5.88	8.34	2.30	7.10	30.43	9.88
1996	2.53	5.95	7.85	13.65	5.18	10.81	3.63	8.71	9.10	2.63	7.77	30.71	10.58
1997	2.71	6.70	8.00	14.77	4.86	10.87	3.41	9.34	9.10	2.63	8.17	31.29	11.07
1998	2.49	5.71	6.94	13.19	3.51	9.25	2.81	8.58	7.93	2.23	6.93	28.03	9.49
1999	2.52	6.24	7.16	11.99	4.09	10.10	2.84	9.19	8.47	2.28	7.53	26.05	9.93
2000	2.23	8.13	10.13	15.93	6.91	12.82	4.63	11.86	11.17	3.40	10.16	29.82	13.13
2001	2.28	10.42	9.74	16.41	5.92	12.14	4.77	11.62	10.63	3.24	10.50	33.56	14.04
2002	2.62	9.98	8.96	14.97	5.54	11.57	4.24	12.96	10.07	3.01	9.97	26.96	12.71
2003	2.52	10.64	10.48	17.65	6.75	13.19	5.35	11.57	11.51	3.61	11.19	30.69	14.28
2004	2.66	11.91	12.01	19.66	9.02	15.43	5.40	14.56	13.35	4.09	12.85	32.13	16.00
2005	3.30	13.46	16.02	22.22	12.74	18.44	7.41	14.02	16.67	5.25	15.75	35.08	19.01
2006	3.68	15.97	18.76	25.17	14.92	21.27	9.04	18.05	19.77	5.99	18.71	40.96	22.55
2007	3.75	14.93	20.39	28.51	16.47	22.63	9.21	38.41	21.60	6.62	19.62	38.44	22.94
2008	—	15.39	26.34	33.93	23.06	26.33	12.77	13.27	24.86	8.18	22.15	47.00	26.39
2009	—	15.17	18.22	29.54	12.87	19.68	8.75	19.25	18.64	6.28	17.58	41.68	21.50
2010	—	14.56	22.17	30.42	16.41	23.42	12.98	R 18.42	22.28	R 7.33	20.01	41.25	23.63
2011	—	13.46	26.83	34.87	22.95	30.04	16.99	R 22.18	R 28.03	R 8.43	R 23.60	38.22	R 26.18
2012	—	12.29	29.17	30.90	23.55	31.05	19.42	R 22.21	R 29.38	R 9.36	R 24.18	37.34	R 26.58
2013	—	12.33	28.35	30.26	22.59	30.29	19.40	R 21.33	R 28.47	R 9.30	R 23.28	40.20	R 26.21
2014	—	13.10	27.66	34.15	21.02	29.11	18.56	R 21.67	R 27.69	R 9.08	R 22.92	45.17	R 26.55
2015	—	12.17	19.19	25.91	12.79	20.58	10.39	R 18.76	R 19.71	R 6.19	R 17.23	49.86	R 22.61
2016	—	11.48	16.09	26.48	10.41	18.51	7.60	15.47	17.37	5.18	15.40	47.71	21.20

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.2	34.3	67.7	2.3	0.6	122.0	17.5	15.0	225.2	6.8	266.5	90.7	357.1
1975	0.4	64.3	128.2	6.2	3.2	211.9	35.1	30.8	415.3	5.0	484.9	209.3	694.2
1980	0.3	137.0	206.0	6.9	12.8	429.7	23.1	60.4	738.9	8.3	884.5	361.9	1,246.4
1985	0.6	195.7	229.9	22.7	17.1	415.6	47.5	124.5	857.3	6.5	1,060.1	458.2	1,518.4
1990	0.4	201.3	259.5	23.5	26.4	461.7	22.8	60.1	854.1	5.8	1,061.5	587.3	1,648.8
1995	0.2	359.8	236.5	21.0	11.8	488.6	16.4	46.5	820.8	5.2	1,185.9	688.9	1,874.8
1996	0.2	372.7	268.2	27.6	15.8	508.0	22.4	31.3	873.4	6.6	1,253.0	691.9	1,944.9
1997	0.2	381.6	308.9	23.7	22.8	521.1	19.4	31.7	927.6	4.9	1,314.3	720.1	2,034.4
1998	0.1	412.2	223.3	24.2	18.3	453.2	12.1	31.6	762.7	3.6	1,178.7	658.7	1,837.4
1999	0.1	405.0	225.9	22.6	24.5	504.8	11.4	34.9	824.2	3.8	1,233.2	635.5	1,868.7
2000	0.1	337.8	319.6	26.7	50.3	632.7	19.8	34.8	1,083.9	6.1	1,427.9	743.0	2,170.9
2001	0.1	396.0	323.3	26.5	43.8	608.7	19.0	38.6	1,059.8	4.7	1,460.6	846.6	2,307.2
2002	0.2	344.4	294.5	31.2	40.4	569.7	16.2	35.5	987.6	4.3	1,336.4	695.5	2,032.0
2003	0.3	393.7	399.7	31.5	40.4	650.2	23.0	39.6	1,184.4	5.4	1,583.7	816.4	2,400.1
2004	0.2	444.4	453.6	26.7	53.0	731.0	22.8	35.3	1,322.4	6.2	1,773.1	864.8	2,637.9
2005	0.2	496.8	573.2	36.0	59.6	883.3	33.9	50.1	1,636.1	2.4	2,135.5	963.4	3,098.9
2006	0.2	541.9	577.6	39.0	50.2	1,088.0	27.2	60.1	1,841.9	2.5	2,386.4	1,090.0	3,476.4
2007	0.1	547.9	677.5	44.6	31.3	1,135.2	23.8	43.6	1,956.0	3.0	2,507.0	1,051.0	3,558.0
2008	—	558.3	760.5	52.2	39.2	1,313.0	19.4	124.5	2,308.8	4.0	2,871.1	1,253.8	4,124.9
2009	—	566.3	586.5	44.6	50.6	948.2	30.1	120.7	1,780.7	6.2	2,353.2	1,083.2	3,436.4
2010	—	528.9	691.8	41.6	59.4	1,115.4	18.9	R 130.8	R 2,593.0	6.6	R 2,593.5	1,097.7	R 3,691.2
2011	—	485.7	774.9	53.0	97.8	1,345.5	19.1	R 119.7	R 2,410.0	8.1	R 2,903.9	1,008.3	R 3,912.2
2012	—	429.2	799.3	45.3	93.0	1,346.6	6.0	R 131.1	R 2,421.2	8.4	R 2,858.8	982.1	R 3,840.9
2013	—	484.5	816.5	52.0	88.8	1,323.0	4.5	R 160.7	R 2,445.4	11.0	R 2,940.9	1,067.3	R 4,008.2
2014	—	552.3	885.2	72.5	84.6	1,287.8	5.3	R 166.6	R 2,502.1	11.0	R 3,065.4	1,178.0	R 4,243.3
2015	—	510.2	584.3	52.2	48.5	R 940.3	3.1	R 137.1	R 1,765.5	R 5.9	R 2,281.6	1,304.0	R 3,585.6
2016	—	432.3	337.9	56.6	42.2	833.3	3.0	96.1	1,369.2	4.3	1,805.8	1,225.0	3,030.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.98	1.79	1.49	2.51	1.70	1.52	0.56	1.58	8.44	2.18
1975	2.62	3.04	2.85	5.49	3.16	2.89	1.11	2.91	15.43	4.30
1980	4.47	5.58	7.29	8.57	8.15	7.33	2.85	6.31	22.64	8.68
1985	4.39	7.62	8.15	11.44	8.61	8.28	3.22	7.79	26.77	10.45
1990	4.21	7.03	8.38	13.81	6.69	8.60	2.83	7.59	28.84	11.26
1995	4.01	7.79	6.75	15.16	4.75	7.07	2.30	7.15	33.62	11.67
1996	4.19	7.72	7.61	16.65	5.71	8.05	2.64	7.64	34.60	11.97
1997	4.14	9.28	7.64	16.99	5.81	8.02	2.63	8.39	35.52	12.91
1998	4.10	9.31	6.70	15.37	4.77	7.16	2.27	7.93	31.97	12.32
1999	4.06	9.25	6.63	15.35	6.83	6.98	2.33	7.84	29.67	12.06
2000	4.12	9.39	9.72	19.42	10.44	10.14	3.50	9.55	33.06	13.80
2001	4.05	11.82	9.55	20.22	9.81	9.91	3.34	10.57	35.55	15.11
2002	4.13	11.46	8.68	18.64	9.84	9.12	3.03	10.00	29.91	13.88
2003	4.00	11.55	10.38	21.59	9.46	10.79	3.64	10.94	34.03	15.19
2004	4.91	12.89	11.67	23.89	11.34	12.01	4.14	12.18	35.73	16.55
2005	5.42	14.49	15.45	27.29	15.29	15.81	5.48	15.12	38.21	19.79
2006	5.69	17.28	18.28	31.13	18.17	18.78	6.31	17.93	44.30	23.90
2007	5.69	16.23	20.22	33.63	22.69	20.83	6.97	18.40	41.17	23.56
2008	—	16.49	24.96	38.75	27.36	25.65	8.59	20.84	51.15	27.64
2009	—	16.66	18.47	35.45	22.32	19.27	6.40	17.71	45.73	23.59
2010	—	16.11	22.77	36.39	25.30	23.34	7.61	19.52	46.67	25.73
2011	—	14.97	25.90	40.85	29.58	R 26.64	9.15	R 20.41	42.01	R 25.52
2012	—	13.87	29.31	38.69	31.66	R 29.74	10.18	R 21.49	42.22	R 26.53
2013	—	14.11	28.35	39.06	31.60	R 28.86	9.97	R 20.84	44.55	R 26.21
2014	—	14.72	27.64	42.57	31.99	R 28.64	9.72	R 20.78	50.32	R 27.12
2015	—	13.85	18.96	35.91	17.13	R 19.94	6.70	R 16.53	56.53	25.02
2016	—	13.39	16.12	37.01	13.66	18.15	5.72	15.14	54.56	25.26

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.1	21.9	50.7	1.2	3.2	55.2	0.3	77.4	40.0	117.4
1975	0.1	40.2	89.6	2.4	1.6	93.6	0.6	134.4	88.7	223.1
1980	0.1	79.5	140.0	3.0	2.5	145.5	8.1	233.1	142.1	375.2
1985	0.1	118.0	181.3	9.6	6.4	197.3	6.4	321.8	180.0	501.8
1990	0.1	127.9	148.1	11.5	1.4	161.0	5.2	294.3	233.8	528.1
1995	(s)	139.0	136.1	12.9	0.7	149.8	4.6	293.4	283.5	576.9
1996	(s)	160.0	154.2	17.8	1.0	172.9	5.5	338.4	292.8	631.2
1997	(s)	174.5	160.3	16.3	1.1	177.7	3.9	356.2	301.3	657.5
1998	(s)	157.4	127.4	17.2	1.1	145.7	3.0	306.1	275.1	581.1
1999	(s)	158.2	121.9	12.0	1.9	135.8	3.1	297.2	270.0	567.3
2000	(s)	183.4	184.6	16.2	3.8	204.6	5.1	393.1	300.5	693.6
2001	(s)	218.3	197.9	14.8	3.8	216.5	3.9	438.7	327.4	766.1
2002	(s)	207.2	169.5	16.7	1.9	188.1	3.6	398.9	288.7	687.6
2003	0.1	239.1	230.6	18.8	2.5	251.9	4.5	495.5	348.1	843.6
2004	(s)	257.8	264.3	15.8	3.2	283.3	5.3	546.4	365.7	912.2
2005	(s)	282.3	335.5	19.1	5.1	359.7	2.0	644.0	413.5	1,057.5
2006	(s)	296.6	304.4	21.3	4.1	329.8	2.1	628.4	454.7	1,083.2
2007	(s)	294.4	346.5	27.0	2.1	375.5	2.5	672.4	439.9	1,112.4
2008	—	298.8	410.8	33.4	1.6	445.9	3.5	748.2	531.0	1,279.2
2009	—	305.6	325.1	30.0	3.0	358.1	5.4	669.2	458.2	1,127.3
2010	—	279.2	385.4	26.4	2.5	414.4	5.6	699.2	496.5	1,195.7
2011	—	258.5	403.4	32.8	2.2	R 438.4	6.9	R 703.9	448.5	R 1,152.4
2012	—	227.0	449.8	27.8	1.1	R 478.7	7.2	R 712.8	449.6	R 1,162.4
2013	—	265.1	460.5	31.3	1.2	R 492.9	9.7	R 767.8	481.0	R 1,248.8
2014	—	298.6	437.3	48.3	1.5	R 487.1	R 9.6	R 795.3	527.1	R 1,322.5
2015	—	285.4	327.8	38.1	0.5	R 366.4	R 4.9	R 656.7	604.8	R 1,261.5
2016	—	237.4	175.9	43.7	0.4	220.0	3.4	460.8	573.7	1,034.4

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.90	1.44	1.10	1.19	0.78	2.90	0.44	0.86	0.56	1.01	7.02	2.07
1975	2.65	2.71	2.44	2.58	2.59	4.50	1.81	2.28	1.11	2.39	13.84	5.21
1980	1.67	5.00	6.46	5.06	—	9.72	3.96	6.03	2.85	5.41	20.45	10.62
1985	2.39	6.45	6.92	11.98	8.61	9.13	4.96	6.30	3.22	6.35	24.56	12.37
1990	2.58	6.04	6.95	10.92	6.69	10.03	3.35	5.71	2.83	5.81	26.21	12.79
1995	2.26	6.23	5.49	10.19	4.75	10.49	3.00	4.79	2.30	5.61	29.78	13.18
1996	2.30	6.82	6.12	11.26	5.71	10.81	3.62	5.33	2.64	6.15	30.02	13.03
1997	2.53	7.93	5.85	11.09	5.81	10.87	3.41	5.12	2.63	6.71	30.70	14.09
1998	2.29	7.91	4.88	9.90	4.77	9.25	2.82	4.59	2.27	6.60	27.55	13.77
1999	2.31	7.79	5.09	9.93	6.83	10.10	2.84	4.63	2.33	6.69	24.73	13.57
2000	2.00	8.17	8.42	12.69	10.44	12.82	4.65	7.30	3.50	7.81	28.95	15.16
2001	2.06	10.38	7.50	13.14	9.81	12.14	4.77	9.10	3.34	9.12	34.51	18.01
2002	2.41	9.76	6.94	11.59	9.84	11.57	4.24	6.70	3.03	8.53	25.93	15.07
2003	2.30	10.08	8.45	13.70	9.46	13.19	5.35	8.11	3.64	9.13	29.57	16.51
2004	2.41	11.46	10.17	15.10	11.34	15.43	5.40	8.98	4.14	10.35	30.86	18.11
2005	3.12	13.05	14.41	17.06	15.29	18.44	7.41	11.95	5.48	12.56	34.33	21.24
2006	3.48	15.67	16.54	18.96	18.17	21.27	9.05	14.55	6.31	15.21	39.59	25.89
2007	3.54	14.52	18.11	21.03	22.69	22.63	9.21	16.08	6.97	15.00	37.13	24.29
2008	—	15.16	24.74	24.54	27.36	26.33	12.80	22.19	8.59	17.24	45.12	29.57
2009	—	14.79	16.38	19.79	22.32	19.68	9.91	15.62	6.40	15.03	40.03	25.54
2010	—	14.13	19.74	22.85	25.30	23.42	14.17	19.52	7.61	15.73	38.39	25.86
2011	—	13.02	26.01	26.33	30.04	30.04	17.66	25.48	9.15	16.11	36.25	25.27
2012	—	11.95	26.71	22.01	31.66	31.05	19.48	25.97	10.18	15.24	34.78	24.52
2013	—	12.00	25.52	21.33	31.60	30.29	20.08	24.92	9.97	15.03	37.86	25.10
2014	—	12.53	25.15	22.96	31.99	29.11	18.81	24.78	9.72	16.07	42.67	26.53
2015	—	11.66	15.64	14.85	17.13	20.58	10.40	16.42	6.70	12.94	46.24	27.03
2016	—	10.83	13.11	13.74	13.66	18.51	7.65	14.40	5.72	11.69	43.60	26.16

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	7.5	9.4	0.3	(s)	0.6	2.7	12.9	(s)	20.5	30.8	51.2
1975	0.2	11.6	19.3	0.6	(s)	1.0	6.9	27.7	(s)	39.5	74.4	113.9
1980	0.1	34.5	23.2	0.9	—	2.5	4.5	31.1	0.2	65.8	132.0	197.9
1985	0.2	50.6	19.9	5.0	0.2	1.5	17.2	43.8	0.2	94.8	181.0	275.7
1990	0.3	50.1	32.4	4.5	0.1	2.0	12.6	51.6	0.6	102.5	240.4	342.9
1995	0.1	77.3	23.7	4.3	0.8	0.5	9.4	38.7	0.6	116.8	283.5	400.3
1996	0.2	92.2	28.8	6.0	0.1	0.5	15.2	50.6	0.7	143.7	284.0	427.7
1997	0.2	101.0	25.3	5.3	1.8	0.6	13.0	46.1	0.6	147.9	300.8	448.7
1998	0.1	93.2	17.6	5.5	1.8	0.5	6.9	32.3	0.5	126.1	273.3	399.4
1999	0.1	94.8	15.1	3.9	1.5	0.5	6.6	27.7	0.5	123.1	280.5	403.6
2000	0.1	110.9	30.8	5.3	1.1	0.6	12.2	50.1	0.8	162.0	320.3	482.3
2001	0.1	136.9	27.5	4.8	5.5	2.7	12.9	53.4	0.7	191.0	389.5	580.6
2002	0.2	115.4	26.8	5.2	3.1	3.6	9.6	48.2	0.6	164.4	300.9	465.3
2003	0.2	117.8	49.7	7.0	0.3	4.0	12.5	73.5	0.8	192.3	352.1	544.4
2004	0.2	132.9	50.8	6.1	0.4	0.9	13.4	71.7	0.9	205.6	373.0	578.6
2005	0.2	147.1	57.5	6.8	0.8	1.1	20.3	86.7	0.3	234.3	425.0	659.3
2006	0.2	158.6	58.5	5.5	1.0	1.1	14.6	80.7	0.3	239.8	486.2	726.0
2007	0.1	167.7	72.0	7.2	0.1	1.2	13.6	94.0	0.4	262.2	470.1	732.3
2008	—	168.4	82.5	8.6	0.2	1.4	13.1	105.8	0.5	274.7	569.7	844.4
2009	—	162.4	80.7	6.9	(s)	1.0	9.4	98.0	0.8	261.2	504.1	765.3
2010	—	151.2	78.9	7.3	0.1	1.2	5.7	93.2	0.9	245.3	483.8	729.1
2011	—	144.5	79.2	9.9	0.1	1.5	4.9	95.6	1.0	241.2	452.7	693.9
2012	—	124.2	72.4	7.0	(s)	1.5	3.0	84.0	1.0	209.2	432.0	641.1
2013	—	143.9	80.2	8.3	(s)	1.5	3.2	93.2	1.2	238.3	473.7	712.0
2014	—	169.9	123.1	10.1	0.1	1.4	3.9	138.5	1.2	309.6	532.6	842.2
2015	—	144.1	48.9	6.2	(s)	1.9	1.9	77.9	0.8	222.8	584.5	807.3
2016	—	119.9	28.8	5.8	(s)	18.8	1.2	54.6	0.8	175.3	543.2	718.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.90	0.90	0.85	0.71	1.22	2.90	0.42	1.01	0.62	3.00	0.78	4.83	1.16
1975	—	2.65	2.65	2.10	2.34	2.71	4.50	2.05	2.19	2.16	3.00	2.19	11.36	3.20
1980	—	1.67	1.67	4.45	5.65	5.34	9.72	4.24	4.78	4.80	—	4.70	18.39	7.27
1985	—	2.39	2.39	5.70	7.11	12.96	9.13	4.96	5.42	5.58	—	5.58	21.93	7.50
1990	—	2.58	2.58	5.18	7.53	11.75	10.03	3.35	4.11	4.63	—	4.74	24.46	8.25
1995	—	—	—	3.98	5.11	7.76	10.49	3.00	4.96	4.82	—	4.18	26.01	6.13
1996	—	—	—	4.25	6.04	8.82	10.81	3.62	7.02	6.08	2.60	4.61	24.95	6.93
1997	—	—	—	4.18	5.80	12.78	10.87	3.41	7.88	6.23	2.60	4.60	24.93	7.21
1998	—	—	—	3.72	4.63	9.28	9.25	2.82	7.29	5.47	1.47	3.94	22.17	5.59
1999	—	—	—	4.27	5.09	9.37	10.10	2.84	7.39	6.03	1.47	4.54	21.49	5.99
2000	—	—	—	5.14	7.90	12.20	12.82	4.65	9.67	8.07	1.47	6.22	25.69	11.25
2001	—	—	—	6.42	7.41	13.28	12.14	4.77	9.79	8.68	1.43	7.36	27.42	13.32
2002	—	—	—	4.70	6.80	12.54	11.57	4.24	10.82	8.62	1.63	6.83	23.32	11.93
2003	—	—	—	7.98	7.86	13.88	13.19	5.35	9.43	8.50	1.63	8.28	26.02	13.21
2004	—	—	—	9.38	10.22	16.19	15.43	5.40	11.66	9.95	1.63	9.64	27.47	14.77
2005	—	—	—	11.00	14.58	19.43	18.44	7.41	10.86	11.82	1.63	11.41	29.32	15.88
2006	—	—	—	13.10	17.36	21.18	21.27	9.05	14.20	14.99	1.92	14.00	36.67	19.44
2007	—	—	—	12.25	18.53	24.88	22.63	9.21	38.09	20.22	1.92	15.05	35.29	20.55
2008	—	—	—	12.95	25.13	31.71	26.33	12.80	11.43	13.81	1.92	13.46	41.70	18.24
2009	—	—	—	12.29	15.70	24.75	19.68	9.91	17.17	16.34	1.92	14.44	35.80	17.96
2010	—	—	—	11.86	19.91	24.49	23.42	14.17	R 16.21	R 17.19	1.92	R 14.60	34.66	R 17.81
2011	—	—	—	10.72	24.48	30.30	30.04	17.66	R 18.99	R 20.82	R 1.87	R 15.52	33.04	R 18.56
2012	—	—	—	9.49	25.66	24.45	31.05	19.48	R 19.61	R 21.29	R 1.75	R 15.02	31.29	R 17.77
2013	—	—	—	8.77	24.73	23.52	30.29	20.08	R 19.27	R 20.59	R 1.63	R 14.76	34.65	R 17.81
2014	—	—	—	9.98	24.53	25.73	29.11	18.81	R 19.41	R 20.79	R 1.88	R 15.59	37.70	R 18.85
2015	—	—	—	9.01	15.74	14.75	20.58	10.40	R 16.34	R 16.43	R 1.77	R 12.62	40.32	R 16.32
2016	—	—	—	8.44	12.89	13.25	18.51	7.65	12.91	13.21	1.33	10.64	39.52	14.54

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	(s)	(s)	5.0	2.8	0.7	(s)	8.3	7.8	19.7	6.5	31.2	19.9	51.1
1975	—	0.1	0.1	12.4	6.0	2.9	0.1	24.7	21.6	55.3	4.4	72.3	46.2	118.4
1980	—	0.2	0.2	23.1	13.6	2.9	0.1	17.4	39.6	73.7	—	96.9	87.8	184.7
1985	—	0.2	0.2	27.2	11.4	6.9	1.3	30.3	109.4	159.3	—	186.7	97.3	284.0
1990	—	(s)	(s)	23.3	12.2	6.5	1.8	9.5	47.7	77.8	—	101.1	113.0	214.2
1995	—	—	—	143.3	8.3	3.3	3.0	7.0	35.0	56.6	—	200.0	121.9	321.8
1996	—	—	—	120.5	10.3	3.5	2.7	7.2	19.8	43.4	0.4	164.4	115.0	279.4
1997	—	—	—	106.0	11.5	1.7	2.9	6.3	19.0	41.5	0.3	147.8	117.9	265.7
1998	—	—	—	161.5	6.7	1.4	2.2	5.2	18.8	34.3	0.1	195.9	110.3	306.2
1999	—	—	—	151.9	6.9	6.6	1.3	4.8	20.6	40.2	0.1	192.2	84.9	277.1
2000	—	—	—	43.3	7.6	5.1	2.2	7.5	18.9	41.3	0.1	84.7	122.1	206.8
2001	—	—	—	40.5	5.2	6.8	5.2	6.1	18.5	41.8	0.1	82.4	129.7	212.1
2002	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	9.2	6.3	6.6	19.5	47.6	(s)	69.3	105.9	175.2
2003	—	—	—	36.4	11.1	5.1	7.1	10.4	25.7	59.5	(s)	95.9	116.2	212.1
2004	—	—	—	53.3	14.9	4.3	8.3	9.4	19.5	56.4	(s)	109.7	126.1	235.7
2005	—	—	—	66.2	17.3	9.7	10.1	13.5	29.9	80.4	(s)	146.7	125.0	271.7
2006	—	—	—	85.2	21.7	11.8	12.7	12.4	36.5	95.1	0.1	180.4	149.0	329.4
2007	—	—	—	84.3	17.5	10.2	18.0	10.2	21.1	77.0	0.1	161.5	141.0	302.5
2008	—	—	—	89.8	14.0	9.5	21.0	6.2	101.9	152.6	0.1	242.5	153.0	395.5
2009	—	—	—	97.4	14.7	7.3	14.9	14.3	99.3	150.4	0.1	247.8	121.0	368.8
2010	—	—	—	97.4	17.1	7.6	13.4	7.8	R 107.4	R 153.3	0.1	R 250.8	113.6	R 364.4
2011	—	—	—	81.9	17.5	10.1	16.8	10.5	R 94.5	R 149.4	0.2	R 231.5	103.3	R 334.7
2012	—	—	—	76.7	15.0	10.2	18.2	2.9	R 109.1	R 155.4	R 0.2	R 232.3	98.6	R 330.9
2013	—	—	—	73.8	12.3	12.3	18.5	0.7	R 138.4	R 182.3	R 0.2	R 256.2	109.1	R 365.3
2014	—	—	—	82.2	16.3	14.0	17.4	1.2	R 141.1	R 189.9	R 0.2	R 272.4	114.1	R 386.5
2015	—	—	—	79.9	8.6	7.8	12.4	1.1	R 112.6	R 142.5	R 0.2	R 222.5	109.9	R 332.4
2016	—	—	—	73.7	8.7	6.9	11.2	1.8	75.3	103.9	0.1	177.8	103.0	280.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.90	—	2.17	1.36	1.19	0.75	5.08	2.90	0.41	2.17	2.17	—	2.17
1975	2.65	—	3.45	2.90	2.58	2.09	7.48	4.50	1.71	4.19	4.19	—	4.19
1980	—	—	9.02	7.41	5.06	6.51	14.36	9.72	3.34	9.40	9.40	—	9.40
1985	—	—	9.99	8.89	13.16	6.10	18.18	9.13	—	9.03	9.03	—	9.03
1990	—	3.77	9.32	9.93	12.93	6.03	20.61	10.03	3.42	9.77	9.77	—	9.77
1995	—	5.69	8.36	8.84	12.90	4.19	21.75	10.49	2.55	10.03	10.03	—	10.03
1996	—	3.03	9.29	9.99	13.23	5.18	21.63	10.81	5.08	10.48	10.47	—	10.47
1997	—	5.09	9.39	9.90	12.18	4.86	21.82	10.87	2.73	10.33	10.33	—	10.33
1998	—	5.01	8.11	8.81	10.94	3.51	21.44	9.25	1.95	8.80	8.80	—	8.80
1999	—	4.69	8.81	9.29	12.70	4.09	23.04	10.10	2.30	9.52	9.52	—	9.52
2000	—	5.06	10.87	12.18	15.74	6.91	23.20	12.82	3.20	12.14	12.14	—	12.14
2001	—	7.36	11.01	11.43	17.08	5.92	24.51	12.14	—	11.42	11.42	—	11.42
2002	—	6.09	10.72	10.73	15.51	5.54	26.70	11.57	—	10.87	10.87	—	10.87
2003	—	7.14	12.42	12.55	17.11	6.75	28.94	13.19	—	12.59	12.59	—	12.59
2004	—	8.03	15.13	14.24	18.78	9.02	30.11	15.43	—	14.75	14.74	—	14.74
2005	—	8.66	18.56	18.34	19.15	12.74	35.22	18.44	—	18.09	18.07	—	18.07
2006	—	9.81	22.31	20.66	21.10	14.92	43.88	21.27	8.01	20.97	20.94	—	20.94
2007	—	10.67	23.70	21.62	22.80	16.47	47.16	22.63	9.06	22.41	22.39	—	22.39
2008	—	12.32	27.23	29.73	26.66	23.06	55.12	26.33	9.57	26.89	26.87	—	26.87
2009	—	10.47	20.32	19.03	20.95	12.87	56.07	19.68	6.13	19.10	19.09	—	19.09
2010	—	11.45	25.19	22.33	24.39	16.41	58.80	23.42	10.78	22.93	R 22.91	40.24	R 22.94
2011	—	8.41	31.64	28.80	28.26	22.95	69.54	30.04	14.73	R 29.47	R 29.44	41.35	R 29.46
2012	—	15.84	33.04	29.91	24.05	23.55	72.11	31.05	16.39	R 30.54	R 30.52	24.27	R 30.51
2013	—	22.10	32.71	29.56	23.38	22.59	69.42	30.29	15.74	R 29.83	R 29.82	38.18	R 29.84
2014	—	17.45	33.16	29.04	24.98	21.02	69.44	29.11	15.21	R 28.76	R 28.75	43.63	R 28.77
2015	—	9.00	24.86	20.96	17.13	12.79	67.28	20.58	8.19	R 20.41	R 20.39	54.32	R 20.44
2016	—	13.08	21.62	17.25	16.10	10.41	65.78	18.51	5.94	18.00	17.99	54.85	18.05
Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.6	4.8	0.1	0.6	2.4	121.4	6.5	137.4	137.4	—	137.4
1975	(s)	—	5.0	13.3	0.3	3.2	2.6	210.8	3.5	238.7	238.7	—	238.7
1980	—	—	12.2	29.2	0.2	12.8	6.1	427.1	1.2	488.7	488.7	—	488.7
1985	—	—	1.5	17.3	1.1	17.1	7.0	412.8	—	456.9	456.9	—	456.9
1990	—	(s)	2.0	66.8	0.9	26.4	8.9	457.8	0.7	563.6	563.7	—	563.7
1995	—	0.1	0.9	68.3	0.4	11.8	9.0	485.1	(s)	575.6	575.7	—	575.7
1996	—	0.1	1.7	75.0	0.4	15.8	8.7	504.8	0.1	606.5	606.6	—	606.6
1997	—	0.1	0.5	111.8	0.4	22.8	9.3	517.6	(s)	662.4	662.5	—	662.5
1998	—	0.2	0.4	71.6	(s)	18.3	9.5	450.6	(s)	550.4	550.6	—	550.6
1999	—	0.2	0.5	82.0	0.1	24.5	10.4	503.0	(s)	620.6	620.7	—	620.7
2000	—	0.2	0.7	96.6	0.1	50.3	10.3	629.8	0.1	787.9	788.1	—	788.1
2001	—	0.3	0.8	92.8	0.1	43.8	9.9	600.7	—	748.1	748.4	—	748.4
2002	—	0.2	0.4	92.2	0.1	40.4	10.7	559.8	—	703.6	703.9	—	703.9
2003	—	0.3	0.4	108.3	0.6	40.4	10.7	639.1	—	799.5	799.9	—	799.9
2004	—	0.4	0.9	123.5	0.5	53.0	11.3	721.8	—	911.0	911.4	—	911.4
2005	—	1.2	1.1	162.9	0.4	59.6	13.1	872.2	—	1,109.3	1,110.5	—	1,110.5
2006	—	1.5	2.5	192.9	0.4	50.2	16.0	1,074.2	0.2	1,336.4	1,337.9	—	1,337.9
2007	—	1.4	2.6	241.4	0.3	31.3	17.7	1,116.0	0.1	1,409.4	1,410.8	—	1,410.8
2008	—	1.2	1.6	253.2	0.7	39.2	19.2	1,290.6	0.2	1,604.6	1,605.8	—	1,605.8
2009	—	0.9	0.7	165.9	0.5	50.6	17.6	932.3	6.5	1,174.1	1,175.0	—	1,175.0
2010	—	1.0	0.6	210.4	0.3	59.4	R 20.1	1,100.8	5.5	R 1,397.2	R 1,398.2	3.7	R 1,402.0
2011	—	0.7	0.7	274.8	0.3	97.8	R 22.1	1,327.2	3.8	R 1,726.6	R 1,727.3	3.8	R 1,731.1
2012	—	1.4	0.8	262.1	0.2	93.0	R 20.1	1,326.9	0.1	R 1,703.1	R 1,704.5	2.0	R 1,706.5
2013	—	1.7	0.6	263.4	0.2	88.8	R 20.5	1,302.9	0.6	R 1,677.0	R 1,678.6	3.4	R 1,682.1
2014	—	1.6	1.4	308.5	0.2	84.6	R 22.5	1,269.0	0.3	R 1,686.5	R 1,688.1	4.2	R 1,692.3
2015	—	0.9	1.1	199.1	0.1	48.5	R 22.8	R 907.1	(s)	R 1,178.7	R 1,179.6	4.8	R 1,184.4
2016	—	1.3	1.5	124.5	0.1	42.2	19.0	803.3	0.1	990.7	992.0	5.1	997.1

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Rhode Island**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.39	0.48	—	0.44	0.44	—	—	—	0.43
1975	—	1.15	2.00	—	1.84	1.84	—	—	—	1.84
1980	—	3.32	6.03	—	3.97	4.00	—	—	—	3.91
1985	—	3.37	5.83	—	4.03	4.08	—	—	9.34	4.74
1990	—	2.17	5.53	—	3.59	3.68	—	0.46	8.37	2.36
1995	—	1.85	4.12	—	2.57	2.97	—	0.70	6.21	2.28
1996	—	2.23	4.81	—	—	4.81	—	0.59	6.37	2.49
1997	—	3.26	4.49	—	—	4.49	—	0.50	6.71	3.51
1998	—	3.29	3.24	—	—	3.24	—	0.61	7.87	3.63
1999	—	2.67	3.54	—	—	3.54	—	0.67	8.69	3.25
2000	—	4.43	6.81	—	—	6.81	—	0.67	16.78	5.76
2001	—	3.40	5.79	—	—	5.79	—	1.36	20.47	4.05
2002	—	4.61	5.29	—	—	5.29	—	1.64	8.94	4.64
2003	—	6.57	6.85	—	—	6.85	—	1.58	13.21	6.51
2004	—	6.90	6.43	—	—	6.43	—	1.46	13.84	6.92
2005	—	9.48	11.75	—	—	11.75	—	—	16.53	9.70
2006	—	7.45	14.06	—	—	14.06	—	2.32	17.32	7.57
2007	—	7.86	15.77	—	—	15.77	—	2.42	18.25	8.05
2008	—	10.29	20.27	—	—	20.27	—	2.66	18.28	10.37
2009	—	4.87	11.84	—	—	11.84	—	2.20	12.10	5.13
2010	—	5.38	16.50	—	—	16.50	—	2.41	13.31	5.54
2011	—	5.01	22.15	—	—	22.15	—	2.45	11.53	5.18
2012	—	3.86	23.43	—	—	23.43	—	2.21	—	3.88
2013	—	5.66	22.00	—	—	22.00	—	2.26	11.49	5.80
2014	—	6.56	20.01	—	—	20.01	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	6.65
2015	—	<sup>R</sup> 3.62	16.73	—	—	16.73	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 3.85
2016	—	3.35	9.76	—	—	9.76	—	2.29	8.74	3.39
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	0.9	0.2	—	8.2	8.4	—	—	—	9.3
1975	—	(s)	0.3	—	17.8	18.1	—	—	—	18.1
1980	—	5.7	1.0	—	40.8	41.8	—	—	—	47.5
1985	—	8.8	0.7	—	17.9	18.6	—	—	13.4	40.9
1990	—	20.3	0.6	—	7.7	8.3	—	0.5	1.0	30.0
1995	—	67.6	0.6	—	1.0	1.6	—	0.7	27.0	97.0
1996	—	142.0	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	0.7	28.8	175.3
1997	—	204.8	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	0.6	38.9	246.1
1998	—	202.2	0.9	—	—	0.9	—	0.8	47.4	251.2
1999	—	148.5	0.9	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	57.3	207.7
2000	—	221.3	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	0.9	111.5	335.3
2001	—	204.7	1.4	—	—	1.4	—	1.8	53.5	261.5
2002	—	253.6	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	2.1	9.9	266.6
2003	—	282.3	1.2	—	—	1.2	—	1.9	6.5	291.9
2004	—	253.1	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	1.8	15.2	271.0
2005	—	425.1	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	23.0	449.9
2006	—	326.2	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	4.2	24.1	356.6
2007	—	414.3	3.2	—	—	3.2	—	4.6	34.4	456.6
2008	—	556.3	4.5	—	—	4.5	—	5.3	40.8	606.9
2009	—	275.8	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	3.9	32.5	313.7
2010	—	311.3	2.2	—	—	2.2	—	4.3	22.7	340.5
2011	—	327.4	2.9	—	—	2.9	—	3.8	23.9	358.1
2012	—	241.0	3.9	—	—	3.9	—	2.6	—	247.5
2013	—	270.8	7.7	—	—	7.7	—	1.1	6.0	285.5
2014	—	302.4	12.1	—	—	12.1	—	5.5	7.9	327.9
2015	—	<sup>R</sup> 186.0	13.8	—	—	13.8	—	5.5	5.8	<sup>R</sup> 211.1
2016	—	161.6	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	4.6	4.2	172.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.47	0.47	0.57	1.03	1.89	0.73	2.75	0.42	1.42	1.89	0.19	1.30	1.21	0.42	3.98	1.82
1975	—	1.24	1.24	1.16	2.68	3.38	2.03	4.35	1.40	2.86	3.43	0.19	1.47	1.85	0.56	7.72	3.74
1980	—	1.59	1.59	3.07	6.84	5.46	6.46	10.18	3.43	6.60	8.09	0.44	2.27	4.02	1.14	11.11	7.17
1985	—	1.88	1.88	5.06	7.09	10.11	6.11	8.84	4.36	7.24	8.02	0.62	2.48	3.79	1.11	15.99	8.76
1990	—	1.72	1.72	4.01	7.62	10.51	6.07	8.80	3.11	5.88	8.01	0.53	1.10	3.39	0.95	16.40	8.58
1995	—	1.55	1.55	4.06	6.70	10.00	4.21	8.37	2.68	5.69	7.54	0.51	1.28	3.09	0.86	16.68	8.44
1996	—	1.51	1.51	4.71	7.35	11.06	5.12	8.96	3.29	5.73	8.09	0.49	1.15	3.37	0.89	16.61	8.78
1997	—	1.49	1.49	4.76	7.18	10.47	4.79	8.80	3.08	5.70	7.98	0.43	1.12	3.37	0.86	16.13	8.62
1998	—	1.49	1.49	4.38	6.12	9.76	3.60	7.49	2.15	4.98	6.79	0.42	1.31	2.97	0.86	16.21	8.21
1999	—	1.46	1.46	4.49	6.66	10.66	4.26	8.24	2.65	4.72	7.41	0.43	1.46	3.13	0.87	16.33	8.66
2000	—	1.42	1.42	5.98	9.57	13.47	6.92	11.12	4.34	5.70	10.06	0.42	1.61	4.03	0.90	16.49	10.30
2001	—	1.61	1.61	7.02	8.86	14.49	6.06	10.42	3.68	4.90	9.29	0.41	2.07	4.03	0.92	16.91	10.39
2002	—	1.63	1.63	5.13	8.51	12.55	5.58	10.16	3.85	5.11	9.11	0.41	2.20	3.77	0.94	17.09	10.03
2003	—	1.65	1.65	7.74	9.87	15.15	6.68	11.54	4.99	5.54	10.27	0.41	1.76	4.42	1.00	17.82	11.09
2004	—	1.94	1.94	8.42	12.07	16.93	9.06	14.00	5.12	5.06	11.99	0.40	1.85	5.35	1.23	18.23	12.40
2005	—	2.23	2.23	11.07	16.04	19.25	13.24	17.46	7.04	6.45	15.28	0.40	2.64	6.60	1.58	19.70	14.93
2006	—	2.40	2.40	10.24	17.97	21.21	14.92	19.50	8.52	7.66	17.33	0.39	2.78	7.31	1.59	20.47	16.11
2007	—	2.38	2.38	10.05	19.17	23.73	15.75	21.30	9.46	8.39	19.01	0.38	2.69	7.56	1.58	21.03	17.18
2008	—	2.92	2.92	11.85	26.45	28.52	22.61	25.50	13.53	11.04	24.02	0.40	3.07	9.31	1.90	23.02	20.53
2009	—	3.64	3.64	6.95	16.48	23.68	12.74	17.82	9.71	7.99	16.26	0.47	2.78	6.93	1.90	24.67	16.75
2010	—	3.70	3.70	6.96	20.03	26.78	16.62	21.26	11.03	R 15.63	R 20.24	0.55	R 2.83	R 7.96	2.13	24.89	R 18.57
2011	—	3.85	3.85	6.18	25.87	30.15	23.06	27.03	14.72	R 21.22	R 25.88	0.58	R 2.99	R 9.42	2.10	25.78	R 21.40
2012	—	3.98	3.98	5.14	26.69	25.41	23.58	27.69	16.14	R 19.93	R 26.46	0.63	2.57	R 9.62	2.03	26.68	R 21.83
2013	—	3.76	3.76	6.22	26.43	25.73	22.52	27.03	15.50	R 24.18	R 26.33	0.68	R 2.64	R 9.92	1.93	27.09	R 21.96
2014	—	3.65	3.65	6.84	25.58	28.64	20.96	26.04	15.13	R 23.31	R 25.52	0.64	R 2.97	R 9.61	2.03	28.33	R 21.90
2015	—	3.57	3.57	R 5.07	17.92	20.61	12.24	18.53	8.01	R 17.35	R 17.98	0.66	R 2.73	R 7.36	1.79	28.08	R 18.05
2016	—	3.21	3.21	4.86	15.09	19.67	10.28	16.89	5.96	16.06	16.09	0.68	2.58	6.68	1.63	28.68	17.09

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	66.2	66.2	91.4	56.7	21.0	12.4	415.8	14.2	46.5	566.6	(s)	15.6	739.9	-65.0	294.7	969.5
1975	—	174.4	174.4	143.3	130.7	40.8	29.5	809.3	67.5	79.4	1,157.4	40.6	18.0	1,533.7	-205.4	782.8	2,111.1
1980	—	391.2	391.2	441.2	424.9	65.1	107.1	1,899.0	155.3	191.3	2,842.7	83.4	22.3	3,780.9	-467.6	1,412.5	4,725.8
1985	—	493.2	493.2	495.3	506.4	120.1	105.3	1,752.1	80.0	2,774.3	217.7	29.2	4,002.7	-597.5	2,523.7	5,928.9	
1990	—	498.9	498.9	525.8	660.2	115.1	97.4	1,999.1	47.2	186.2	3,105.2	240.6	46.3	4,421.2	-654.6	3,113.3	6,879.9
1995	—	486.8	486.8	621.3	565.3	143.4	24.5	2,051.8	44.7	204.1	3,033.8	264.0	86.2	4,492.0	-672.2	3,703.0	7,522.7
1996	—	533.3	533.3	710.8	649.0	151.4	37.5	2,217.0	61.6	191.6	3,308.2	223.1	83.3	4,858.7	-681.2	3,801.6	7,979.1
1997	—	539.0	539.0	741.3	661.1	238.0	36.0	2,271.4	50.1	230.2	3,484.8	201.7	82.5	5,049.4	-674.3	3,770.9	8,146.0
1998	—	555.8	555.8	708.0	649.0	165.3	29.3	2,000.5	29.9	204.5	3,078.6	215.4	87.5	4,645.1	-729.5	4,008.5	7,924.0
1999	—	588.9	588.9	738.2	708.0	153.2	37.1	2,267.5	29.3	201.1	3,396.1	226.3	77.0	5,026.4	-776.6	4,085.5	8,335.3
2000	—	613.1	613.1	965.4	1,051.7	251.0	73.0	3,074.2	63.4	245.2	4,758.5	222.8	81.1	6,640.8	-830.8	4,331.8	10,141.8
2001	—	665.3	665.3	1,011.8	1,000.0	190.6	63.6	2,922.8	50.4	250.3	4,477.8	213.9	75.3	6,444.1	-824.0	4,317.2	9,937.2
2002	—	660.7	660.7	961.3	952.5	157.9	49.0	2,924.7	50.4	231.5	4,365.9	228.5	114.0	6,330.4	-894.9	4,536.5	9,972.0
2003	—	690.9	690.9	1,153.0	1,121.6	179.7	55.3	3,359.4	119.6	262.9	5,098.5	216.3	90.2	7,248.9	-908.3	4,684.4	11,025.0
2004	—	842.8	842.8	1,405.0	1,550.0	199.7	85.1	4,492.9	178.4	327.7	6,833.7	214.5	89.6	9,385.6	-1,186.3	4,971.5	13,170.8
2005	—	960.3	960.3	1,946.5	2,010.8	260.3	120.8	5,382.3	223.1	394.7	8,392.2	223.0	157.3	11,679.2	-1,584.0	5,461.6	15,556.8
2006	—	1,037.2	1,037.2	1,839.3	2,274.1	257.3	152.7	6,253.3	192.2	473.8	9,603.3	206.9	178.9	12,865.7	-1,562.8	5,648.1	16,951.0
2007	—	1,057.4	1,057.4	1,803.1	2,425.8	254.6	168.0	6,733.1	191.9	444.8	10,218.1	213.2	167.6	13,459.4	-1,630.9	5,879.8	17,708.3
2008	—	1,301.2	1,301.2	2,051.3	3,011.4	332.5	224.5	8,149.8	209.5	530.3	12,458.0	217.4	196.3	16,224.2	-1,927.4	6,334.5	20,631.3
2009	—	1,355.7	1,355.7	1,351.0	1,777.2	239.6	77.7	5,944.3	170.0	465.0	8,673.7	255.2	151.6	11,787.2	-1,872.1	6,431.9	16,347.0
2010	—	1,500.1	1,500.1	1,547.6	2,368.1	304.9	91.2	6,806.4	198.7	R 650.9	R 10,420.0	300.6	R 194.4	R 13,962.8	-2,184.9	7,003.9	R 18,781.8
2011	—	1,410.6	1,410.6	1,432.6	3,043.8	300.4	140.7	8,385.0	295.8	R 715.4	R 12,881.1	321.6	R 234.3	R 16,280.2	-2,120.7	7,081.3	R 21,240.8
2012	—	1,189.5	1,189.5	1,268.9	2,821.6	214.0	201.2	8,716.2	255.4	R 648.9	R 12,857.4	337.7	R 211.5	R 15,865.1	-1,930.9	7,079.7	R 21,014.0
2013	—	968.4	968.4	1,458.2	3,132.8	225.3	261.5	8,682.9	167.7	R 815.3	R 13,285.5	384.1	R 213.3	R 16,309.4	-1,770.3	7,264.7	R 21,803.8
2014	—	1,115.3	1,115.3	1,598.5	2,987.2	300.8	253.5	8,322.5	109.1	R 818.7	R 12,791.8	351.3	R 265.5	R 16,122.4	-1,919.5	7,889.8	R 22,092.7
2015	—	860.0	860.0	R 1,427.8	2,192.1	190.0	148.4	R 6,262.7	86.7	R 723.0	R 9,602.9	366.0	R 230.6	R 12,487.4	-1,695.9	7,792.2	R 18,583.6
2016	—	711.7	711.7	1,368.5	1,972.0	181.0	120.2	5,806.3	63.5	630.1	8,773.1	399.5	217.3	11,470.1	-1,555.6	7,788.2	17,702.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.54	0.65	1.06	1.89	0.73	2.75	0.40	1.42	1.97	1.30	1.47	3.98	1.82
1975	1.58	1.23	2.68	3.38	2.03	4.35	1.75	2.86	3.64	1.47	2.87	7.72	3.74
1980	1.73	3.09	6.90	5.46	6.46	10.18	3.42	6.60	8.29	2.27	6.23	11.11	7.17
1985	1.78	5.06	7.11	10.11	6.11	8.84	4.36	7.24	8.02	2.48	6.57	15.99	8.76
1990	1.74	4.14	7.63	10.51	6.07	8.80	3.11	5.88	8.01	1.10	6.16	16.40	8.58
1995	1.71	4.17	6.73	10.00	4.21	8.37	2.69	5.69	7.56	1.28	5.70	16.68	8.44
1996	1.76	4.71	7.39	11.06	5.12	8.96	3.29	5.73	8.10	1.15	6.15	16.61	8.78
1997	1.76	4.78	7.25	10.47	4.79	8.80	3.08	5.70	8.00	1.12	6.15	16.13	8.62
1998	1.76	4.43	6.22	9.76	3.60	7.49	2.16	4.98	6.83	1.31	5.46	16.21	8.21
1999	1.78	4.57	6.74	10.66	4.26	8.24	2.69	4.72	7.45	1.46	5.97	16.33	8.66
2000	1.64	6.00	9.67	13.47	6.92	11.12	4.35	5.70	10.09	1.61	8.05	16.49	10.30
2001	1.88	7.40	8.93	14.49	6.06	10.42	3.69	4.90	9.31	2.07	8.01	16.91	10.39
2002	1.97	5.80	8.56	12.55	5.58	10.16	3.86	5.11	9.13	2.20	7.45	17.09	10.03
2003	1.87	7.95	9.94	15.15	6.68	11.54	4.99	5.59	10.30	1.76	8.67	17.82	11.09
2004	2.21	8.88	12.14	16.93	9.06	14.00	5.12	5.38	12.10	1.97	10.38	18.23	12.40
2005	2.93	11.35	16.09	19.25	13.24	17.46	7.05	6.69	15.37	2.88	13.20	19.70	14.93
2006	3.19	11.26	18.00	21.21	14.92	19.50	8.52	7.67	17.35	2.80	14.56	20.47	16.11
2007	3.07	10.95	19.22	23.73	15.75	21.30	9.47	8.39	19.03	2.72	15.75	21.03	17.18
2008	3.74	12.51	26.52	28.52	22.61	25.50	13.53	11.13	24.06	3.12	19.60	23.02	20.53
2009	3.71	8.88	16.51	23.68	12.74	17.82	9.71	8.44	16.37	2.89	13.86	24.67	16.75
2010	3.65	8.43	20.06	26.78	16.62	21.26	11.03	R 15.72	R 20.26	R 2.90	R 16.14	24.89	R 18.57
2011	4.09	7.71	25.90	30.15	23.06	27.03	14.72	R 21.22	R 25.88	R 3.06	R 19.72	25.87	R 21.40
2012	4.35	6.55	26.73	25.41	23.58	27.69	16.14	R 19.93	R 26.47	R 2.89	R 19.98	26.68	R 21.83
2013	4.03	7.35	26.46	25.73	22.52	27.03	15.50	R 24.18	R 26.33	R 2.97	R 20.07	27.09	R 21.96
2014	4.11	8.04	25.65	28.64	20.96	26.04	15.13	R 23.31	R 25.53	R 3.47	R 19.44	28.33	R 21.90
2015	3.87	R 6.76	17.97	20.61	12.24	18.53	8.01	R 17.35	R 17.99	R 3.25	R 14.35	28.08	R 18.05
2016	3.59	6.38	15.12	19.67	10.28	16.89	5.96	16.06	16.10	2.99	12.97	28.68	17.09

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	27.2	74.4	53.6	21.0	12.4	415.8	8.3	46.5	557.7	15.6	674.8	294.7	969.5
1975	53.5	132.6	129.1	40.8	29.5	809.3	35.9	79.4	1,124.1	18.0	1,328.3	782.8	2,111.1
1980	84.6	427.8	405.8	65.1	107.1	1,899.0	110.3	191.3	2,778.6	22.3	3,313.3	1,412.5	4,725.8
1985	114.8	493.0	500.3	120.1	105.3	1,752.1	79.9	210.3	2,768.1	29.2	3,405.1	2,523.7	5,928.9
1990	101.5	513.5	655.9	115.1	97.4	1,999.1	47.1	186.2	3,100.8	46.3	3,766.6	3,113.3	6,879.9
1995	95.3	610.4	560.6	143.4	24.5	2,051.8	43.6	204.1	3,027.9	86.2	3,819.8	3,703.0	7,522.7
1996	89.1	705.4	641.3	151.4	37.5	2,217.0	60.9	191.6	3,299.8	83.3	4,177.5	3,801.6	7,979.1
1997	89.0	730.2	650.5	236.0	36.0	2,271.4	49.1	230.2	3,473.3	82.5	4,375.1	3,770.9	8,146.0
1998	87.5	676.2	637.3	165.3	29.3	2,000.5	27.4	204.5	3,064.4	87.5	3,915.6	4,008.5	7,924.0
1999	94.1	699.7	694.8	153.2	37.1	2,267.5	25.5	201.1	3,379.1	77.0	4,249.8	4,085.5	8,335.3
2000	82.4	916.3	1,028.0	251.0	73.0	3,074.2	59.0	245.2	4,730.3	81.1	5,810.1	4,331.8	10,141.8
2001	99.8	982.7	986.5	190.6	63.6	2,922.8	48.6	250.3	4,462.3	75.3	5,620.0	4,317.2	9,937.2
2002	99.9	867.7	942.3	157.9	49.0	2,924.7	48.8	231.5	4,354.1	113.8	5,435.5	4,536.5	9,972.0
2003	97.1	1,074.4	1,103.6	179.7	55.3	3,359.4	118.5	262.6	5,079.1	90.0	6,340.6	4,684.4	11,025.0
2004	102.9	1,195.6	1,533.6	199.7	85.1	4,492.9	176.2	323.9	6,811.3	89.4	8,199.3	4,971.5	13,170.8
2005	113.8	1,468.0	1,986.1	260.3	120.8	5,382.3	220.1	392.2	8,361.8	151.6	10,095.2	5,461.6	15,556.8
2006	124.9	1,435.1	2,254.8	257.3	152.7	6,253.3	190.7	473.6	9,582.3	160.6	11,302.9	5,648.1	16,951.0
2007	100.9	1,389.3	2,396.5	254.6	168.0	6,733.1	189.4	444.8	10,186.3	152.0	11,828.5	5,879.8	17,708.3
2008	112.3	1,567.6	2,993.9	332.5	224.5	8,149.8	209.1	529.0	12,438.8	178.1	14,296.7	6,334.5	20,631.3
2009	86.4	1,041.9	1,763.3	239.6	77.7	5,944.3	167.9	461.2	8,654.0	132.9	9,915.2	6,431.9	16,347.0
2010	87.2	1,120.6	2,345.9	304.9	91.2	6,806.4	197.8	R 650.7	R 10,396.8	R 173.2	R 11,777.9	7,003.9	R 18,781.8
2011	95.1	992.4	3,022.3	300.4	140.7	8,385.0	295.8	R 715.4	R 12,859.6	R 212.6	R 14,159.6	7,081.3	R 21,240.8
2012	56.1	837.3	2,797.6	214.0	201.2	8,716.2	255.4	R 648.9	R 12,833.4	R 207.4	R 13,934.2	7,079.7	R 21,014.0
2013	53.5	1,019.8	3,108.5	225.3	261.5	8,682.9	167.7	R 815.3	R 13,261.2	R 204.7	R 14,539.1	7,264.7	R 21,803.8
2014	59.1	1,159.0	2,925.7	300.8	253.5	8,322.5	109.1	R 818.7	R 12,730.3	R 254.4	R 14,202.9	7,889.8	R 22,092.7
2015	43.9	R 955.3	2,162.7	190.0	148.4	R 6,262.7	86.7	R 723.0	R 9,573.5	R 218.7	R 10,791.5	7,792.2	R 18,583.6
2016	30.4	918.3	1,961.2	181.0	120.2	5,806.3	63.5	630.1	8,762.2	203.6	9,914.5	7,788.2	17,702.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."

<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.20	1.32	1.30	2.42	1.58	1.60	0.73	1.43	5.64	2.73
1975	2.47	2.08	2.69	4.28	3.16	3.23	1.45	2.58	9.60	5.65
1980	3.19	4.06	6.95	7.47	8.27	7.50	3.70	5.60	13.69	9.57
1985	3.48	6.44	7.19	9.72	7.93	8.16	4.19	7.01	20.54	14.40
1990	3.34	6.97	7.57	10.57	8.62	8.79	3.53	7.51	20.95	15.99
1995	3.10	7.34	6.67	11.68	7.30	9.24	2.87	7.55	22.07	16.73
1996	3.06	7.20	5.47	12.71	7.80	9.27	3.29	7.47	21.98	16.46
1997	3.12	8.12	7.13	13.12	8.27	10.30	3.28	8.45	22.01	17.09
1998	3.15	8.03	6.32	12.15	7.12	9.12	2.84	8.01	21.98	17.29
1999	3.05	8.22	6.78	12.84	6.53	9.73	2.91	8.24	22.14	17.40
2000	—	8.90	9.83	15.42	9.71	12.85	4.37	9.72	22.22	17.92
2001	—	11.65	9.09	17.42	7.83	12.59	4.17	11.53	22.53	18.99
2002	3.38	9.42	7.87	14.40	7.84	11.78	3.78	9.72	22.64	18.70
2003	—	10.63	9.55	16.91	10.34	13.86	4.54	11.16	23.48	19.50
2004	—	11.59	11.09	18.59	10.61	15.26	5.16	12.23	23.80	20.17
2005	—	14.30	15.55	21.25	14.70	18.80	6.83	15.17	25.42	22.36
2006	4.88	16.73	17.17	23.59	18.46	21.40	7.87	17.43	26.46	24.03
2007	4.55	16.55	18.52	25.93	20.91	24.15	8.70	17.79	26.92	24.58
2008	—	16.30	24.52	30.86	23.27	29.59	10.72	18.61	28.98	26.22
2009	—	14.46	17.36	26.54	21.85	25.01	7.98	16.16	30.61	26.78
2010	—	12.72	20.47	30.42	24.28	R 28.76	9.49	R 15.56	30.77	26.61
2011	—	12.66	27.34	33.76	27.64	R 32.74	11.41	R 16.02	32.40	R 28.33
2012	—	13.00	27.25	31.92	29.69	R 31.20	12.71	R 15.74	34.49	30.17
2013	—	12.39	28.26	31.81	29.52	R 31.40	12.44	R 14.88	35.15	R 29.76
2014	—	12.36	27.32	36.22	29.88	R 35.54	12.13	R 15.43	36.49	R 30.70
2015	—	R 12.25	17.88	31.35	16.97	R 29.36	8.36	R 14.36	36.84	R 31.09
2016	—	12.23	15.47	31.18	13.53	28.70	7.14	14.25	37.08	31.48
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	3.9	25.6	18.2	13.1	18.0	49.2	2.1	80.8	141.3	222.2
1975	4.2	38.8	26.6	22.7	15.4	64.6	4.2	111.8	322.3	434.2
1980	3.2	79.1	64.0	34.2	56.3	154.4	12.8	249.6	587.6	837.2
1985	1.2	108.7	53.9	54.7	54.5	163.1	18.1	291.1	1,027.5	1,318.6
1990	0.1	131.8	52.9	53.8	26.9	133.6	8.2	273.7	1,305.1	1,578.8
1995	0.2	189.6	26.9	74.5	19.5	120.8	10.0	320.6	1,610.5	1,931.1
1996	0.2	218.0	22.7	75.1	24.8	122.6	11.9	352.7	1,688.3	2,041.1
1997	(s)	215.5	22.2	79.0	28.6	129.8	9.3	354.6	1,622.8	1,977.4
1998	0.2	211.1	17.5	61.9	27.4	106.8	7.2	325.3	1,766.7	2,092.0
1999	2.3	217.2	19.8	77.0	20.5	117.3	7.5	344.3	1,790.3	2,134.6
2000	—	265.9	27.6	106.3	28.3	162.2	12.2	440.2	1,916.2	2,356.4
2001	—	332.3	22.2	79.2	22.1	123.5	7.8	463.6	1,912.0	2,375.6
2002	(s)	268.8	17.7	83.8	12.9	114.5	7.2	390.4	2,069.0	2,459.5
2003	—	321.3	24.7	103.4	22.1	150.2	9.1	480.6	2,117.2	2,597.7
2004	—	351.8	18.6	119.3	32.7	170.6	10.6	533.0	2,266.6	2,799.5
2005	—	423.5	21.8	135.8	39.7	197.3	10.3	631.0	2,487.1	3,118.1
2006	0.9	432.7	21.0	120.5	37.8	179.4	10.5	623.6	2,576.3	3,199.8
2007	(s)	431.5	18.4	133.0	22.7	174.1	12.8	618.3	2,716.4	3,334.7
2008	—	456.4	21.7	177.8	10.5	210.0	17.6	684.0	2,939.0	3,623.0
2009	—	405.0	15.8	145.1	9.8	170.7	12.2	587.9	3,086.9	3,674.8
2010	—	421.9	17.6	188.5	17.0	R 223.0	12.7	R 657.6	3,449.6	R 4,107.2
2011	—	347.2	17.5	166.8	8.6	R 192.8	15.6	R 555.6	3,404.9	R 3,960.5
2012	—	302.6	17.0	116.3	3.4	R 136.7	16.2	R 455.5	3,338.1	R 3,793.6
2013	—	361.2	12.6	129.6	3.9	R 146.1	21.9	R 529.1	3,455.7	R 3,984.9
2014	—	403.6	6.5	174.2	6.7	R 187.5	R 21.6	R 612.7	3,824.3	R 4,437.0
2015	—	R 358.6	9.2	124.3	2.7	R 136.3	R 11.1	R 505.9	3,778.5	R 4,284.4
2016	—	347.8	7.6	118.5	2.6	128.7	7.6	484.1	3,873.8	4,357.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.50	0.86	1.01	1.37	0.63	2.75	0.46	1.29	0.73	0.97	4.85	2.37
1975	1.53	1.22	2.32	2.60	2.29	4.35	1.15	2.57	1.45	1.62	8.55	4.75
1980	1.70	3.11	6.33	4.06	5.15	10.18	3.41	6.17	3.70	3.55	12.07	7.51
1985	1.77	5.60	6.22	9.96	7.93	8.84	4.50	7.50	4.19	6.13	18.01	12.66
1990	1.74	5.74	5.52	9.97	8.62	8.80	3.25	7.40	1.94	6.15	17.92	13.63
1995	1.71	5.93	4.32	9.05	7.30	8.37	2.72	5.95	1.67	5.70	18.52	13.70
1996	1.76	6.08	5.19	10.20	7.80	8.96	3.42	6.86	1.94	6.08	18.64	13.92
1997	1.76	6.54	5.02	10.43	8.27	8.80	3.20	6.81	1.98	6.45	18.50	14.10
1998	1.76	6.27	3.94	9.73	7.12	7.49	2.22	5.32	1.64	5.71	18.25	13.66
1999	1.76	6.36	4.46	9.48	6.53	8.24	2.73	6.12	1.34	5.43	18.42	13.40
2000	—	7.51	7.31	12.29	9.71	11.12	4.40	9.33	2.05	7.76	18.59	14.89
2001	—	9.66	6.46	13.17	7.83	10.42	3.76	8.26	2.23	9.04	18.88	15.67
2002	1.97	7.67	5.77	10.88	7.84	10.16	3.91	7.93	3.78	7.69	19.00	15.49
2003	—	9.26	7.19	13.17	10.34	11.54	4.98	9.72	2.69	9.08	19.95	16.47
2004	—	10.44	9.26	14.77	10.61	14.00	5.00	11.69	2.65	10.39	20.25	17.16
2005	—	13.24	13.08	17.03	14.70	17.46	7.11	14.35	3.12	13.11	21.66	19.02
2006	3.18	13.58	15.03	18.89	18.46	19.50	8.26	16.60	2.82	13.22	22.29	19.49
2007	3.07	13.06	16.47	20.91	20.91	21.30	9.56	18.32	3.37	13.90	22.70	20.17
2008	4.77	13.80	24.20	25.54	23.27	25.50	13.88	24.82	3.98	15.84	24.69	22.03
2009	5.22	10.82	14.21	19.61	21.85	17.82	10.11	16.53	2.90	11.59	25.61	21.63
2010	4.79	10.11	18.01	23.01	24.28	21.26	—	R 20.29	9.49	12.20	26.08	22.03
2011	—	9.48	24.17	26.79	27.64	27.03	16.81	R 25.36	11.41	R 12.74	27.25	R 23.19
2012	5.39	8.50	24.80	20.69	29.69	27.69	—	R 23.01	12.71	R 11.62	28.22	R 23.60
2013	—	8.94	24.27	20.75	29.52	27.03	—	R 22.78	12.44	R 11.52	28.95	R 23.82
2014	—	9.33	22.37	22.58	29.88	26.04	17.01	R 22.57	12.13	R 11.91	30.12	R 24.56
2015	—	R 8.27	13.84	13.04	16.97	18.53	9.40	R 16.00	8.36	R 10.77	29.94	R 23.65
2016	—	8.16	11.95	12.15	13.53	16.89	7.38	14.42	7.14	10.25	30.12	23.59

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	1.3	12.3	4.2	3.6	0.2	3.0	0.2	11.2	(s)	24.8	70.1	94.9
1975	6.1	21.5	6.8	6.7	0.3	5.1	1.2	20.2	0.1	47.9	207.8	255.7
1980	6.5	73.5	17.8	9.1	0.7	12.8	0.7	41.1	0.3	121.4	358.4	479.8
1985	2.3	88.0	34.0	27.5	2.2	10.7	2.3	76.6	0.4	167.3	600.8	768.1
1990	0.2	90.8	23.2	24.9	0.6	11.8	0.4	60.9	1.4	153.3	776.3	929.6
1995	0.6	115.0	25.2	28.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	56.6	2.2	174.4	939.5	1,113.9
1996	0.7	127.3	29.1	29.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	62.0	2.4	192.5	978.5	1,171.0
1997	(s)	131.8	30.7	30.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	63.9	2.2	198.0	987.6	1,185.6
1998	0.9	128.5	34.4	24.3	1.9	2.3	0.1	63.0	1.9	194.4	1,076.6	1,270.9
1999	9.7	134.5	27.0	27.9	1.1	1.5	0.2	57.7	2.0	203.9	1,099.1	1,303.0
2000	—	170.7	32.3	41.5	3.0	2.0	1.4	80.2	2.8	253.7	1,169.5	1,423.2
2001	—	208.1	28.9	29.4	1.8	1.9	2.7	64.7	2.4	275.2	1,187.5	1,462.7
2002	(s)	166.5	22.5	31.0	1.1	2.0	0.5	57.1	1.3	224.9	1,238.5	1,463.4
2003	—	214.7	25.3	34.3	1.3	2.2	0.6	63.7	3.6	282.0	1,316.1	1,598.1
2004	—	240.6	29.8	45.7	1.6	2.4	1.5	80.9	3.5	325.0	1,389.6	1,714.6
2005	—	302.9	47.3	48.0	2.3	3.1	3.5	104.1	3.7	410.7	1,514.9	1,925.7
2006	6.2	291.5	60.5	52.4	2.8	3.5	0.9	120.2	3.4	421.3	1,591.1	2,012.4
2007	(s)	283.4	65.9	55.0	2.2	3.9	0.9	127.8	4.1	415.3	1,684.1	2,099.4
2008	1.6	317.8	89.7	82.4	2.4	4.6	(s)	179.1	4.8	503.2	1,825.8	2,329.0
2009	0.5	245.0	42.0	41.1	0.8	3.2	(s)	87.1	2.7	335.3	1,873.1	2,208.3
2010	0.2	249.4	62.9	62.4	2.5	3.7	—	R 131.5	2.0	R 383.2	1,986.4	R 2,369.6
2011	—	214.1	77.4	65.8	0.7	4.8	0.1	R 148.8	2.3	R 365.2	2,007.5	R 2,372.7
2012	(s)	185.7	75.3	56.5	0.3	4.8	—	R 137.0	2.3	R 325.0	2,046.0	R 2,371.0
2013	—	217.1	69.7	51.8	0.2	4.9	—	R 126.6	2.6	R 346.3	2,086.1	R 2,432.4
2014	—	242.6	68.7	67.8	0.2	4.5	0.2	R 141.5	2.6	R 386.7	2,225.6	R 2,612.3
2015	—	R 202.4	44.3	34.7	0.1	R 109.8	0.3	R 189.3	R 1.9	R 393.6	2,239.7	R 2,633.2
2016	—	199.8	42.6	31.6	0.1	104.4	0.6	179.3	1.7	380.9	2,289.0	2,669.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.58	1.40	2.75	0.40	1.00	0.83	1.48	0.61	2.41	0.90
1975	—	1.53	1.53	1.00	2.12	2.73	4.35	1.82	2.49	2.25	1.48	1.54	5.80	2.43
1980	—	1.70	1.70	2.89	4.62	4.29	10.18	3.53	5.32	4.39	1.46	3.05	8.56	4.19
1985	—	1.77	1.77	4.57	6.49	10.77	8.84	4.50	6.09	6.21	1.46	3.96	12.02	6.26
1990	—	1.74	1.74	3.26	5.88	10.72	8.80	3.25	4.58	5.19	0.94	2.99	12.24	5.36
1995	—	1.71	1.71	3.03	4.55	8.19	8.37	2.72	4.69	4.63	1.18	2.71	11.73	5.05
1996	—	1.76	1.76	3.66	5.46	9.50	8.96	3.42	4.61	5.05	1.02	2.99	11.40	5.21
1997	—	1.76	1.76	3.61	5.19	9.27	8.80	3.20	4.67	5.47	1.02	3.16	10.87	5.18
1998	—	1.76	1.76	3.18	4.14	8.43	7.49	2.22	3.93	4.42	1.24	2.80	10.80	5.00
1999	—	1.76	1.76	3.29	4.71	8.81	8.24	2.73	3.68	4.33	1.39	2.93	10.91	5.26
2000	—	1.64	1.64	4.79	7.62	12.25	11.12	4.40	4.54	6.12	1.43	3.98	10.96	6.06
2001	—	1.88	1.88	5.35	6.87	12.78	10.42	3.76	4.01	5.48	1.94	4.20	11.32	6.34
2002	—	1.97	1.97	4.35	6.23	10.90	10.16	3.91	4.16	5.24	2.13	3.74	11.28	5.90
2003	—	1.87	1.87	6.59	7.58	13.15	11.54	4.98	4.51	5.82	1.62	4.53	11.72	6.59
2004	—	2.21	2.21	7.43	9.82	14.80	14.00	5.00	4.37	6.09	1.79	5.15	12.09	7.15
2005	—	2.93	2.93	9.66	13.45	17.48	17.46	7.11	5.42	8.27	2.75	6.86	13.33	8.74
2006	—	3.18	3.18	8.87	15.44	19.66	19.50	8.26	6.27	9.30	2.68	6.95	13.81	8.93
2007	—	3.07	3.07	8.53	16.63	22.02	21.30	9.56	6.84	9.99	2.54	6.97	14.15	9.12
2008	—	3.72	3.72	10.67	24.62	26.92	25.50	13.88	9.59	14.11	2.87	8.98	15.73	11.03
2009	—	3.71	3.71	5.88	15.27	20.88	17.82	10.11	7.15	9.39	2.71	6.22	16.97	9.39
2010	—	3.64	3.64	5.98	18.33	21.54	21.26	12.85	R 12.06	R 13.93	R 2.72	R 6.88	16.83	R 9.92
2011	—	4.09	4.09	5.48	24.33	26.14	27.03	16.81	R 16.54	R 18.99	2.87	R 7.42	17.41	R 10.49
2012	—	4.35	4.35	4.22	25.37	19.78	27.69	17.59	R 15.45	R 18.53	2.69	R 6.83	17.65	R 10.21
2013	—	4.03	4.03	5.18	24.82	19.85	27.03	17.38	R 20.03	R 21.16	2.69	R 7.62	17.61	R 10.81
2014	—	4.11	4.11	6.00	24.15	21.75	26.04	17.01	R 19.25	R 20.58	R 3.22	R 8.08	18.44	11.34
2015	—	3.87	3.87	4.50	15.39	11.81	18.53	9.40	R 13.21	R 13.80	R 3.13	R 6.33	17.72	R 9.91
2016	—	3.59	3.59	4.07	12.89	10.88	16.89	7.38	11.86	12.20	2.91	5.66	17.85	9.24

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	22.0	22.0	36.4	8.9	4.1	4.8	4.0	18.5	40.3	13.4	112.1	83.3	195.4
1975	—	43.2	43.2	72.3	25.2	10.6	4.8	30.7	51.6	122.9	13.8	252.2	252.6	504.8
1980	—	74.9	74.9	275.2	50.4	21.3	5.1	94.2	104.8	275.8	9.2	635.2	466.5	1,101.6
1985	—	111.3	111.3	296.3	71.7	31.9	32.6	63.1	120.6	319.9	10.7	738.2	895.4	1,633.6
1990	—	101.2	101.2	290.9	79.4	32.5	32.5	38.6	120.6	303.5	36.8	732.4	1,031.9	1,764.3
1995	—	94.4	94.4	305.8	50.4	37.2	18.6	36.1	144.8	287.1	74.0	761.3	1,152.9	1,914.2
1996	—	88.2	88.2	360.0	67.5	44.8	21.1	48.2	130.5	312.1	68.9	829.2	1,134.7	1,963.9
1997	—	89.0	89.0	382.9	58.5	123.6	22.0	39.7	163.2	407.0	71.0	949.9	1,160.5	2,110.3
1998	—	86.3	86.3	336.6	48.9	77.1	15.1	22.1	137.4	300.6	78.4	802.0	1,165.2	1,967.2
1999	—	82.1	82.1	347.9	60.0	47.0	14.9	19.2	136.4	277.5	67.4	774.9	1,196.1	1,971.0
2000	—	82.4	82.4	479.7	99.4	99.9	19.3	48.0	171.5	437.9	66.1	1,066.0	1,246.1	2,312.1
2001	—	99.8	99.8	442.2	98.3	79.7	44.1	40.2	185.4	447.7	65.0	1,054.7	1,217.6	2,272.3
2002	—	99.9	99.9	432.2	84.6	41.3	46.1	36.3	172.8	381.1	105.4	1,018.6	1,229.0	2,247.6
2003	—	97.1	97.1	538.3	105.4	38.1	55.3	99.2	193.3	491.4	77.3	1,204.0	1,251.1	2,455.1
2004	—	102.9	102.9	603.1	149.3	29.7	77.3	107.9	241.1	605.2	75.2	1,386.5	1,315.4	2,701.9
2005	—	113.8	113.8	741.5	240.4	68.0	93.8	148.8	292.1	843.0	137.6	1,836.0	1,459.6	3,295.6
2006	—	117.7	117.7	710.7	227.0	74.4	109.9	95.0	361.1	867.3	146.8	1,842.6	1,480.8	3,323.4
2007	—	100.9	100.9	674.4	219.9	58.7	78.3	96.4	340.9	794.1	135.1	1,704.5	1,479.3	3,183.7
2008	—	110.7	110.7	793.3	316.8	54.8	99.7	90.2	434.7	996.2	155.7	2,056.0	1,569.7	3,625.7
2009	—	85.9	85.9	391.8	147.4	44.6	67.6	58.4	375.4	693.4	118.0	1,289.1	1,471.9	2,761.0
2010	—	87.0	87.0	449.2	155.6	49.6	56.0	53.9	R 449.4	R 764.5	R 158.5	R 1,459.2	1,567.9	R 3,027.1
2011	—	95.1	95.1	431.0	198.4	61.7	69.4	55.4	R 499.8	R 884.8	R 194.6	R 1,605.5	1,668.8	R 3,274.3
2012	—	56.1	56.1	349.0	248.5	36.3	73.5	36.3	R 459.5	R 854.1	R 188.9	R 1,448.1	1,695.6	R 3,143.7
2013	—	53.5	53.5	441.3	169.2	39.9	75.3	19.1	R 613.6	R 917.2	R 180.2	R 1,592.2	1,722.9	R 3,315.1
2014	—	59.1	59.1	512.3	207.5	56.3	61.0	19.5	R 614.1	R 958.5	R 230.2	R 1,760.1	1,840.0	R 3,600.1
2015	—	43.9	43.9	R 393.9	143.6	29.3	55.8	3.9	R 503.0	R 735.7	R 205.8	R 1,379.2	1,774.0	R 3,153.3
2016	—	30.4	30.4	370.2	129.9	29.1	50.8	8.4	424.7	642.8	194.3	1,237.7	1,625.5	2,863.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.50	—	2.17	1.32	1.37	0.73	5.08	2.75	0.41	2.34	2.34	—	2.34
1975	1.53	—	3.45	3.01	2.60	2.03	7.48	4.35	1.52	4.04	4.04	—	4.04
1980	—	—	9.02	7.63	4.06	6.46	14.36	10.18	2.90	9.42	9.42	—	9.42
1985	—	—	9.99	7.36	11.34	6.11	18.18	8.84	3.82	8.39	8.39	—	8.39
1990	—	—	9.32	8.17	11.77	6.07	20.61	8.80	2.58	8.53	8.53	—	8.53
1995	—	4.54	8.36	7.35	11.47	4.21	21.75	8.37	2.53	8.11	8.11	—	8.11
1996	—	2.78	9.29	8.08	11.77	5.12	21.63	8.96	2.86	8.68	8.68	—	8.68
1997	—	5.01	9.39	7.79	10.88	4.79	21.82	8.80	2.67	8.51	8.51	—	8.51
1998	—	3.96	8.11	6.78	10.32	3.60	21.44	7.49	1.96	7.27	7.27	—	7.27
1999	—	5.11	8.81	7.23	12.66	4.26	23.04	8.24	2.57	7.96	7.96	—	7.96
2000	—	5.35	10.87	10.09	15.61	6.92	23.20	11.12	4.11	10.78	10.78	—	10.78
2001	—	7.37	11.01	9.37	16.07	6.06	24.51	10.42	3.23	10.08	10.08	—	10.08
2002	—	5.74	10.72	9.05	14.34	5.58	26.70	10.16	3.72	9.81	9.81	—	9.81
2003	—	7.58	12.42	10.42	15.85	6.68	28.94	11.54	5.03	11.18	11.18	—	11.18
2004	—	8.43	15.13	12.57	17.81	9.06	30.11	14.00	5.33	13.37	13.37	—	13.37
2005	—	9.58	18.56	16.67	20.08	13.24	35.22	17.46	6.90	17.00	17.00	—	17.00
2006	—	14.62	22.31	18.48	21.60	14.92	43.88	19.50	8.79	18.97	18.97	—	18.97
2007	—	10.46	23.70	19.65	23.49	15.75	47.16	21.30	9.37	20.59	20.59	—	20.59
2008	—	12.87	27.23	26.88	27.58	22.61	55.12	25.50	13.27	25.58	25.58	—	25.58
2009	—	12.12	20.32	16.70	20.97	12.74	56.07	17.82	9.51	17.40	17.40	—	17.40
2010	—	10.91	25.19	20.27	25.03	16.62	58.80	21.26	10.48	R 20.89	R 20.89	—	R 20.89
2011	—	8.66	31.64	26.07	29.41	23.06	69.54	27.03	14.31	R 26.53	R 26.53	—	R 26.53
2012	—	9.58	33.04	26.93	23.07	23.58	72.11	27.69	15.92	R 27.32	R 27.32	—	R 27.32
2013	—	10.15	32.71	26.61	23.13	22.52	69.42	27.03	15.29	R 26.82	R 26.82	—	R 26.82
2014	—	13.44	33.16	25.87	25.03	20.96	69.44	26.04	14.77	R 25.98	R 25.98	—	R 25.98
2015	—	10.62	24.86	18.32	15.11	12.24	67.28	18.53	7.95	R 18.41	R 18.41	—	R 18.41
2016	—	8.87	21.62	15.41	14.18	10.28	65.78	16.89	5.77	16.46	16.46	—	16.46

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.5	22.3	0.3	12.4	7.3	408.0	4.1	457.0	457.0	—	457.0
1975	(s)	—	2.5	70.5	0.8	29.5	9.7	799.5	4.0	916.4	916.4	—	916.4
1980	—	—	6.8	273.6	0.5	107.1	22.7	1,881.0	15.4	2,307.1	2,307.1	—	2,307.1
1985	—	—	6.9	340.7	6.1	105.3	26.2	1,708.8	14.6	2,208.5	2,208.6	—	2,208.6
1990	—	—	4.8	500.5	3.9	97.4	33.4	1,954.8	8.1	2,602.8	2,607.2	—	2,607.2
1995	—	(s)	5.2	458.1	3.4	24.5	33.6	2,031.8	6.9	2,563.5	2,563.5	—	2,563.5
1996	—	(s)	2.8	522.0	2.0	37.5	32.4	2,194.4	11.9	2,803.1	2,803.1	—	2,803.1
1997	—	0.1	3.0	539.1	2.6	36.0	34.6	2,248.0	9.2	2,872.6	2,872.7	—	2,872.7
1998	—	(s)	2.3	536.5	2.0	29.3	35.6	1,983.1	5.2	2,593.9	2,593.9	—	2,593.9
1999	—	0.1	4.5	588.0	1.3	37.1	38.6	2,251.1	6.1	2,926.6	2,926.7	—	2,926.7
2000	—	0.1	4.2	868.7	3.3	73.0	38.3	3,052.9	9.6	4,050.0	4,050.1	—	4,050.1
2001	—	0.2	4.0	837.0	2.3	63.6	37.1	2,876.8	5.7	3,826.4	3,826.6	—	3,826.6
2002	—	0.1	4.7	817.6	1.7	49.0	39.9	2,876.6	12.1	3,801.5	3,801.6	—	3,801.6
2003	—	0.2	5.8	948.2	3.9	55.3	40.0	3,301.9	18.8	4,373.9	4,374.1	—	4,374.1
2004	—	0.2	6.3	1,336.1	5.0	85.1	42.2	4,413.1	66.8	5,954.6	5,954.8	—	5,954.8
2005	—	0.1	9.1	1,676.6	8.5	120.8	49.0	5,285.5	67.8	7,217.4	7,217.5	—	7,217.5
2006	—	0.1	12.3	1,946.2	10.0	152.7	59.5	6,139.8	94.8	8,415.3	8,415.5	—	8,415.5
2007	—	0.1	12.9	2,092.3	8.0	168.0	66.1	6,650.9	92.1	9,090.3	9,090.4	—	9,090.4
2008	—	0.1	9.7	2,565.7	17.5	224.5	71.7	8,045.5	118.9	11,053.4	11,053.6	—	11,053.6
2009	—	0.1	9.6	1,558.1	8.8	77.7	65.6	5,873.5	109.5	7,702.8	7,702.9	—	7,702.9
2010	—	0.1	10.2	2,109.8	4.4	91.2	R 171.6	6,746.6	144.0	R 9,277.8	R 9,277.9	—	R 9,277.9
2011	—	0.1	11.2	2,729.0	6.1	140.7	R 195.0	8,310.9	240.4	R 11,633.3	R 11,633.3	—	R 11,633.3
2012	—	0.1	7.0	2,456.7	4.9	201.2	R 178.7	8,637.9	219.1	R 11,705.6	R 11,705.7	—	R 11,705.7
2013	—	0.2	6.1	2,857.0	3.9	261.5	R 191.5	8,602.7	148.5	R 12,071.3	R 12,071.5	—	R 12,071.5
2014	—	0.6	8.6	2,642.9	2.5	253.5	R 189.1	8,257.0	89.3	R 11,442.8	R 11,443.4	—	R 11,443.4
2015	—	R 0.4	7.9	1,965.6	1.6	148.4	R 209.2	6,097.1	82.5	R 8,512.3	R 8,512.8	—	R 8,512.8
2016	—	0.4	4.9	1,781.2	1.8	120.2	197.8	5,651.1	54.5	7,811.4	7,811.8	—	7,811.8

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Carolina**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
								Prices in Dollars per Million Btu		
1970	0.43	0.37	0.70	—	0.46	0.52	0.19	—	0.42	
1975	1.14	0.71	2.41	—	1.14	1.17	0.19	—	0.56	
1980	1.56	2.41	5.78	—	3.44	3.91	0.44	—	1.14	
1985	1.91	4.54	5.73	—	3.94	5.72	0.62	—	1.11	
1990	1.72	1.72	6.22	—	3.02	6.00	0.53	—	0.95	
1995	1.51	1.60	4.11	—	2.48	3.67	0.51	—	0.86	
1996	1.47	4.45	4.97	—	2.85	4.68	0.49	—	0.89	
1997	1.45	3.98	4.54	—	2.68	4.30	0.43	—	0.86	
1998	1.45	3.53	3.28	—	2.04	2.96	0.42	—	0.86	
1999	1.42	3.47	4.07	—	2.43	3.53	0.43	—	0.87	
2000	1.39	5.57	6.72	—	4.25	6.16	0.42	—	0.90	
2001	1.57	2.57	5.85	—	3.56	5.42	0.41	—	0.92	
2002	1.59	2.48	5.29	—	3.71	5.01	0.41	0.83	0.94	
2003	1.62	5.67	6.85	0.70	4.97	5.83	0.41	0.83	1.00	
2004	1.91	6.48	8.01	0.84	5.07	3.17	0.40	0.07	1.23	
2005	2.16	10.27	12.81	1.01	6.83	6.18	0.40	0.83	1.58	
2006	2.32	7.75	14.92	1.19	8.55	13.02	0.39	2.64	1.59	
2007	2.33	7.86	15.87	—	8.90	14.94	0.38	2.42	1.58	
2008	2.86	10.12	18.20	2.41	13.42	12.62	0.40	2.66	1.90	
2009	3.64	4.01	13.36	1.07	9.39	4.07	0.47	2.20	1.90	
2010	3.71	4.77	16.98	0.90	11.59	14.23	0.55	2.41	2.13	
2011	3.84	4.26	22.33	—	—	22.33	0.58	2.45	2.10	
2012	3.97	3.62	23.15	—	—	23.15	0.63	0.39	2.03	
2013	3.75	4.58	23.10	—	—	23.10	0.68	0.73	1.93	
2014	3.63	4.91	22.60	—	—	22.60	0.64	0.68	2.03	
2015	3.55	3.37	14.83	—	—	14.83	0.66	0.69	1.79	
2016	3.19	3.28	11.17	—	—	11.17	0.68	0.84	1.63	

Expenditures in Million Dollars									
1970	39.0	17.1	3.1	—	5.9	9.0	(s)	—	65.0
1975	120.9	10.7	1.7	—	31.6	33.3	40.6	—	205.4
1980	306.6	13.4	19.1	—	45.0	64.1	83.4	—	467.6
1985	378.4	2.3	6.1	—	(s)	6.1	210.7	—	597.5
1990	397.4	12.3	4.3	—	0.2	4.4	240.6	—	654.6
1995	391.5	10.9	4.8	—	1.1	5.8	264.0	—	672.2
1996	444.2	5.5	7.7	—	0.7	8.4	223.1	—	681.2
1997	449.9	11.1	10.6	—	0.9	11.5	201.7	—	674.3
1998	468.3	31.7	11.6	—	2.5	14.2	215.4	—	729.5
1999	494.8	38.5	13.2	—	3.8	17.0	226.3	—	776.6
2000	530.8	49.1	23.7	—	4.5	28.1	222.8	—	830.8
2001	565.5	29.1	13.6	—	1.9	15.4	213.9	—	824.0
2002	560.9	93.6	10.2	—	1.6	11.8	228.5	0.1	894.9
2003	593.9	78.5	17.9	0.3	1.2	19.4	216.3	0.2	908.3
2004	739.9	209.3	16.4	3.9	2.2	22.4	214.5	0.2	1,186.3
2005	846.4	478.5	24.7	2.6	3.1	30.3	223.0	5.7	1,584.0
2006	912.3	404.2	19.3	0.2	1.5	21.0	206.9	18.3	1,562.8
2007	956.5	413.8	29.2	—	2.5	31.8	213.2	15.6	1,630.9
2008	1,188.9	483.7	17.5	1.3	0.4	19.2	217.4	18.2	1,927.4
2009	1,269.3	309.1	13.9	3.8	2.1	19.8	255.2	18.7	1,872.1
2010	1,412.9	427.0	22.1	0.2	0.8	23.2	300.6	21.2	2,184.9
2011	1,315.6	440.2	21.5	—	—	21.5	321.6	21.7	2,120.7
2012	1,133.5	431.6	24.0	—	—	24.0	337.7	4.1	1,930.9
2013	914.9	438.4	24.3	—	—	24.3	384.1	8.6	1,770.3
2014	1,056.2	439.4	61.5	—	—	61.5	351.3	11.0	1,919.5
2015	816.2	472.5	29.3	—	—	29.3	366.0	11.9	1,695.9
2016	681.3	450.2	10.8	—	—	10.8	399.5	13.7	1,555.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total						
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.44	0.44	0.69	0.97	1.59	0.75	2.97	0.70	1.44	2.05	—	1.20	1.65	0.41	7.38	2.12
1975	—	0.53	0.53	1.04	2.60	3.04	2.09	4.70	2.15	2.90	3.76	—	1.41	2.72	0.58	8.21	3.63
1980	—	0.84	0.84	2.83	6.53	5.51	6.47	10.14	3.28	6.07	8.18	—	2.37	5.73	0.83	12.95	7.74
1985	—	1.37	1.37	5.01	6.76	8.03	6.29	9.26	4.43	7.07	8.08	—	2.63	6.08	1.22	17.38	8.55
1990	—	1.22	1.22	4.41	6.84	8.55	6.21	9.40	2.61	6.24	8.09	—	3.27	6.11	1.18	17.96	8.68
1995	—	1.08	1.08	4.17	6.38	7.20	4.54	9.14	2.36	6.44	7.60	—	2.63	5.64	1.07	18.18	8.27
1996	—	1.04	1.04	4.39	7.41	8.92	5.26	9.88	2.91	5.53	8.42	—	2.94	6.32	1.01	18.12	8.81
1997	—	0.99	0.99	4.79	7.33	9.67	4.93	10.12	3.02	5.53	8.58	—	2.86	6.19	1.06	18.23	9.04
1998	—	1.01	1.01	4.37	6.12	7.33	3.93	8.60	2.61	5.32	7.23	—	2.56	5.36	1.03	18.33	8.27
1999	—	1.04	1.04	4.65	6.84	7.27	4.47	9.19	2.66	4.89	7.62	—	2.62	5.58	1.23	18.61	8.57
2000	—	1.06	1.06	6.11	9.76	10.24	7.29	12.59	3.89	6.44	10.56	—	3.88	7.46	1.39	18.52	10.53
2001	—	1.04	1.04	7.13	9.20	11.24	6.66	12.16	4.23	7.05	10.43	—	3.64	7.66	1.43	18.62	11.04
2002	—	1.28	1.28	5.53	8.69	9.41	5.67	11.18	3.36	7.24	9.64	—	3.47	7.18	1.40	18.36	10.08
2003	—	1.38	1.38	7.11	9.89	11.33	6.88	12.54	4.52	7.17	10.89	—	4.12	8.06	1.64	18.62	11.16
2004	—	1.42	1.42	7.92	12.01	12.99	9.67	14.79	4.95	7.68	12.93	—	4.64	9.42	1.64	18.88	12.79
2005	—	1.49	1.49	9.84	16.36	15.61	13.41	18.11	6.53	7.54	15.95	—	5.91	12.03	2.19	19.35	15.16
2006	—	1.60	1.60	9.86	18.64	17.37	15.38	20.58	7.64	10.72	18.44	—	6.18	13.42	2.18	19.64	16.83
2007	—	1.66	1.66	8.91	20.13	19.17	17.10	22.86	8.43	13.43	20.67	—	6.81	14.72	2.70	20.19	17.67
2008	—	1.80	1.80	9.57	26.32	22.67	25.08	25.71	12.17	13.94	24.71	—	8.30	16.04	2.20	20.93	19.63
2009	—	1.81	1.81	6.96	16.90	17.82	12.61	19.12	7.83	20.51	18.09	—	6.33	12.11	1.88	21.65	15.41
2010	—	1.99	1.99	6.63	20.95	18.92	16.27	22.90	11.44	R 21.31	R 21.57	—	R 7.34	R 13.69	2.14	22.93	R 17.22
2011	—	2.15	2.15	6.77	27.08	21.54	22.56	29.17	15.33	R 26.59	R 27.53	—	R 9.91	R 17.31	2.33	22.66	R 20.46
2012	—	2.25	2.25	5.87	27.81	17.47	24.41	29.80	16.60	R 26.82	R 27.97	—	R 10.87	R 17.43	2.34	24.88	R 21.05
2013	—	2.08	2.08	6.04	27.57	17.66	22.06	29.06	16.37	R 27.82	R 27.46	—	R 11.07	R 16.45	2.34	25.96	R 20.24
2014	—	2.17	2.17	7.07	26.80	22.51	22.01	27.79	15.65	R 29.35	R 26.89	—	R 10.81	R 16.64	2.49	26.53	R 20.37
2015	—	2.26	2.26	5.48	18.21	12.69	13.12	19.94	10.08	R 26.95	R 18.97	—	R 7.35	R 12.69	2.56	27.76	R 16.32
2016	—	2.27	2.27	4.86	15.41	11.05	11.22	17.73	7.20	24.23	16.47	—	6.20	10.72	2.32	28.82	15.02

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	2.5	2.5	25.2	24.8	16.5	4.7	154.6	1.4	10.8	212.9	—	0.4	241.0	-4.7	70.6	306.9
1975	—	12.9	12.9	33.7	58.2	33.9	11.9	262.4	2.9	20.6	389.9	—	0.7	437.2	-16.0	113.6	534.8
1980	—	30.8	30.8	67.7	182.6	52.3	46.0	516.3	2.5	35.1	834.7	—	1.8	935.0	-28.7	224.7	1,131.0
1985	—	47.4	47.4	125.9	202.9	37.3	34.6	451.3	1.0	50.4	777.6	—	2.5	956.6	-36.2	335.0	1,255.4
1990	—	42.4	42.4	111.0	236.8	117.3	36.8	443.9	1.0	42.1	877.9	—	2.4	1,038.4	-37.2	388.1	1,389.3
1995	—	40.3	40.3	131.7	232.1	62.1	36.1	477.0	0.2	43.7	851.1	—	1.9	1,025.0	-34.0	459.8	1,450.8
1996	—	34.9	34.9	149.6	282.0	97.7	30.0	523.4	0.7	48.9	982.7	—	2.2	1,169.4	-27.8	478.4	1,619.9
1997	—	42.7	42.7	157.7	261.4	96.2	19.5	536.3	1.2	57.0	971.6	—	1.9	1,175.8	-39.6	483.4	1,619.5
1998	—	41.5	41.5	129.7	209.1	59.6	18.2	468.1	1.7	52.5	809.1	—	1.3	982.3	-37.8	489.4	1,433.9
1999	—	47.9	47.9	135.2	241.8	54.8	19.5	495.4	1.5	67.9	880.8	—	1.4	1,073.4	-51.2	503.0	1,525.2
2000	—	53.8	53.8	188.4	342.9	100.1	42.3	676.4	3.2	82.7	1,247.6	—	2.2	1,492.7	-59.3	523.5	1,956.9
2001	—	46.3	46.3	219.4	338.2	87.9	36.5	647.1	2.8	58.8	1,171.3	—	2.1	1,439.2	-61.4	548.0	1,925.8
2002	—	51.3	51.3	193.5	343.3	106.0	29.5	617.5	2.2	58.5	1,156.9	—	2.0	1,403.6	-50.4	559.9	1,913.1
2003	—	59.6	59.6	263.4	360.6	111.7	30.0	672.7	1.3	71.5	1,247.9	—	2.4	1,573.2	-64.4	577.0	2,085.8
2004	—	61.7	61.7	276.9	458.0	118.0	42.6	798.9	2.9	68.4	1,488.7	—	2.8	1,830.1	-68.0	593.7	2,355.8
2005	—	54.9	54.9	359.2	651.8	128.4	75.8	966.9	2.5	99.4	1,924.9	—	3.1	2,342.1	-79.3	647.8	2,910.6
2006	—	63.4	63.4	344.3	740.1	140.5	82.4	1,091.7	1.4	130.7	2,186.7	—	3.3	2,597.8	-83.6	673.9	3,188.0
2007	—	55.2	55.2	426.0	907.0	172.2	85.4	1,217.4	1.8	108.5	2,492.2	—	4.0	2,977.4	-91.0	730.4	3,616.8
2008	—	77.7	77.7	575.9	1,097.5	228.5	93.7	1,327.9	3.4	123.6	2,874.6	—	5.3	3,533.6	-93.8	783.5	4,223.3
2009	—	67.9	67.9	435.1	708.5	182.1	50.6	1,050.1	1.1	161.1	2,153.5	—	5.2	2,661.7	-68.3	813.2	3,406.6
2010	—	77.8	77.8	441.1	909.5	147.8	66.2	1,230.1	0.2	R 199.1	R 2,552.8	—	R 5.5	R 3,077.2	-81.3	888.3	R 3,884.2
2011	—	69.0	69.0	451.0	1,250.7	149.2	77.8	1,568.0	(s)	R 165.8	R 3,215.4	—	R 6.5	R 3,741.9	-71.6	939.8	R 4,610.2
2012	—	80.0	80.0	376.1	1,284.9	108.9	127.5	1,649.1	3.7	R 241.1	R 3,411.6	—	R 6.7	R 3,874.4	-81.4	996.3	R 4,789.3
2013	—	71.2	71.2	462.0	1,264.4	133.1	83.1	1,581.2	0.2	R 160.7	R 3,222.7	—	R 8.8	R 3,764.8	-82.3	1,081.4	R 4,763.9
2014	—	71.7	71.7	549.3	1,221.3	162.6	125.1	1,543.0	0.4	R 166.6	R 3,219.0	—	R 8.7	R 3,848.7	-83.9	1,118.2	R 4,883.0
2015	—	44.3	44.3	418.2	839.6	79.7	63.6	R 1,149.2	0.3	R 157.7	R 2,290.1	—	R 4.8	R 2,757.4	-58.7	1,146.2	R 3,844.9
2016	—	60.4	60.4	380.0	679.1	77.1	55.5	1,036.1	0.4	117.5	1,965.6	—	3.5	2,409.5	-72.1	1,192.8	3,530.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.09	0.74	0.97	1.59	0.75	2.97	0.69	1.44	2.08	1.20	1.75	7.38	2.12
1975	1.24	1.08	2.61	3.04	2.09	4.70	2.07	2.90	3.78	1.41	3.15	8.21	3.63
1980	1.83	2.83	6.53	5.51	6.47	10.14	3.29	6.07	8.19	2.37	7.04	12.95	7.74
1985	2.45	5.01	6.77	8.03	6.29	9.26	4.44	7.07	8.08	2.63	7.21	17.38	8.55
1990	1.77	4.43	6.85	8.55	6.21	9.40	2.61	6.24	8.09	3.27	7.23	17.96	8.68
1995	1.29	4.25	6.40	7.20	4.54	9.14	2.36	6.44	7.61	2.63	6.60	18.18	8.27
1996	1.44	4.44	7.42	8.92	5.26	9.88	2.91	5.53	8.42	2.94	7.25	18.12	8.81
1997	1.34	4.91	7.34	9.67	4.93	10.12	3.02	5.53	8.58	2.86	7.45	18.23	9.04
1998	1.37	4.65	6.15	7.33	3.93	8.60	2.61	5.32	7.24	2.56	6.44	18.33	8.27
1999	1.47	4.86	6.86	7.27	4.47	9.19	2.66	4.89	7.63	2.62	6.77	18.61	8.57
2000	1.28	6.36	9.84	10.24	7.29	12.59	3.89	6.44	10.59	3.88	9.09	18.52	10.53
2001	1.10	7.69	9.25	11.24	6.66	12.16	4.23	7.05	10.46	3.64	9.50	18.62	11.04
2002	1.20	5.59	8.69	9.41	5.67	11.18	3.36	7.24	9.65	3.47	8.49	18.36	10.08
2003	1.63	7.18	9.90	11.33	6.88	12.54	4.52	7.17	10.90	4.12	9.67	18.62	11.16
2004	1.72	7.99	12.04	12.99	9.67	14.79	4.95	7.68	12.94	4.64	11.53	18.88	12.79
2005	1.92	10.02	16.39	15.61	13.41	18.11	6.53	7.54	15.96	5.91	14.28	19.35	15.16
2006	2.29	9.99	18.64	17.37	15.38	20.58	7.64	10.72	18.45	6.18	16.20	19.64	16.83
2007	2.29	9.03	20.18	19.17	17.10	22.86	8.43	13.43	20.69	6.81	17.13	20.19	17.67
2008	2.55	9.67	26.36	22.67	25.08	25.71	12.17	13.94	24.73	8.52	19.36	20.93	19.63
2009	2.69	6.99	16.91	17.82	12.61	19.12	7.83	20.51	18.09	6.80	14.13	21.65	15.41
2010	2.49	6.66	20.96	18.92	16.27	22.90	11.44	R 21.31	R 21.57	R 7.34	R 16.04	22.93	R 17.22
2011	2.66	6.81	27.09	21.54	22.56	29.17	15.33	R 26.59	R 27.53	R 9.91	R 19.78	23.58	R 20.46
2012	2.77	5.97	27.83	17.47	24.41	29.80	16.60	R 26.82	R 27.97	R 10.87	R 20.23	24.88	R 21.05
2013	2.79	6.15	27.58	17.66	22.06	29.06	16.37	R 27.82	R 27.46	R 11.07	R 19.01	25.96	R 20.24
2014	2.85	7.20	26.81	22.51	22.01	27.79	15.65	R 29.35	R 26.89	R 10.81	R 19.06	26.53	R 20.37
2015	2.37	5.70	18.26	12.69	13.12	19.94	10.08	R 26.95	R 18.98	R 7.35	R 13.88	27.76	R 16.32
2016	2.37	5.12	15.42	11.05	11.22	17.73	7.20	24.23	16.47	6.20	12.07	28.82	15.02

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.7	23.8	24.5	16.5	4.7	154.6	0.2	10.8	211.4	0.4	236.3	70.6	306.9
1975	1.9	31.6	57.3	33.9	11.9	262.4	0.9	20.6	387.1	0.7	421.3	113.6	534.8
1980	5.0	67.2	180.4	52.3	46.0	516.3	2.4	35.1	832.3	1.8	906.4	224.7	1,131.0
1985	12.6	125.9	201.6	37.3	34.6	451.3	1.0	50.4	776.3	2.5	920.4	335.0	1,255.4
1990	6.9	110.4	235.7	117.3	36.8	443.9	1.0	42.1	876.9	2.4	1,001.2	388.1	1,389.3
1995	8.9	130.2	231.0	62.1	36.1	477.0	0.2	43.7	850.0	1.9	991.0	459.8	1,450.8
1996	10.0	147.9	280.9	97.7	30.0	523.4	0.7	48.9	981.5	2.2	1,141.6	478.4	1,619.9
1997	10.2	153.0	260.8	96.2	19.5	536.3	1.2	57.0	971.0	1.9	1,136.1	483.4	1,619.5
1998	10.8	124.6	207.8	59.6	18.2	468.1	1.7	52.5	807.8	1.3	944.5	489.4	1,433.9
1999	12.6	128.8	240.4	54.8	19.5	495.4	1.5	67.9	879.4	1.4	1,022.2	503.0	1,525.2
2000	16.1	172.7	337.7	100.1	42.3	676.4	3.2	82.7	1,242.4	2.2	1,433.4	523.5	1,956.9
2001	7.3	200.9	334.4	87.9	36.5	647.1	2.8	58.8	1,167.5	2.1	1,377.8	548.0	1,925.8
2002	6.2	188.7	342.7	106.0	29.5	617.5	2.2	58.5	1,156.3	2.0	1,353.2	559.9	1,913.1
2003	10.1	250.5	358.6	111.7	30.0	672.7	1.3	71.5	1,245.9	2.4	1,508.8	577.0	2,085.8
2004	7.0	266.3	455.3	118.0	42.6	798.9	2.9	68.4	1,486.0	2.8	1,762.1	593.7	2,355.8
2005	8.9	329.8	648.1	128.4	75.8	966.9	2.5	99.4	1,921.1	3.1	2,262.8	647.8	2,910.6
2006	10.6	315.2	738.4	140.5	82.4	1,091.7	1.4	130.7	2,185.1	3.3	2,514.1	673.9	3,188.0
2007	10.6	393.4	893.2	172.2	85.4	1,217.4	1.8	108.5	2,478.5	4.0	2,886.4	730.4	3,616.8
2008	8.9	556.7	1,091.8	228.5	93.7	1,327.9	3.4	123.6	2,868.9	5.3	3,439.7	783.5	4,223.3
2009	6.1	430.4	706.8	182.1	50.6	1,050.1	1.1	161.1	2,151.8	5.1	2,593.4	813.2	3,406.6
2010	7.1	432.3	907.6	147.8	66.2	1,230.1	0.2	R 199.1	R 2,550.9	R 5.5	R 2,995.8	888.3	R 3,884.2
2011	8.3	443.0	1,247.9	149.2	77.8	1,568.0	3.7	R 165.8	R 3,212.6	R 6.5	R 3,670.4	939.8	R 4,610.2
2012	9.4	367.4	1,282.8	108.9	127.5	1,649.1	(s)	R 241.1	R 3,409.5	R 6.7	R 3,793.0	996.3	R 4,789.3
2013	9.5	444.3	1,261.6	133.1	83.1	1,581.2	0.2	R 160.7	R 3,219.8	R 8.8	R 3,682.5	1,081.4	R 4,763.9
2014	10.1	530.1	1,218.2	162.6	125.1	1,543.0	0.4	R 166.6	R 3,215.9	R 8.7	R 3,764.8	1,118.2	R 4,883.0
2015	7.9	397.9	837.5	79.7	63.6	R 1,149.2	0.3	R 157.7	R 2,288.0	R 4.8	R 2,698.7	1,146.2	R 3,844.9
2016	8.2	360.6	678.5	77.1	55.5	1,036.1	0.4	117.5	1,965.1	3.5	2,337.4	1,192.8	3,530.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.75	1.04	1.28	1.76	1.57	1.58	0.61	1.29	7.76	2.39
1975	3.61	1.40	2.55	3.41	2.91	3.15	1.20	2.23	8.97	3.81
1980	3.48	3.14	6.92	6.85	7.83	6.89	3.06	4.81	14.52	7.82
1985	2.65	5.69	7.64	7.56	7.85	7.62	3.46	6.35	19.13	10.53
1990	2.62	5.06	5.52	7.20	8.20	6.44	3.56	5.75	20.37	10.11
1995	2.64	4.98	4.99	6.91	4.92	6.22	2.90	5.40	20.75	10.65
1996	2.56	5.18	6.85	8.73	5.95	8.09	3.32	6.36	20.53	10.81
1997	2.73	5.65	6.83	9.84	5.57	8.97	3.31	6.96	20.76	11.52
1998	2.75	5.54	5.74	6.89	4.27	6.55	2.87	5.89	21.30	11.47
1999	2.31	5.80	6.18	6.91	4.84	6.71	2.94	6.08	21.75	11.83
2000	2.69	7.31	8.95	9.75	9.09	9.55	4.41	8.13	21.74	12.94
2001	2.86	8.61	8.73	10.82	9.11	10.21	4.22	9.10	21.74	13.89
2002	2.53	6.93	7.80	9.09	8.36	8.82	3.82	7.56	21.69	12.91
2003	2.88	8.46	9.23	10.92	9.90	10.52	4.59	9.13	21.90	13.91
2004	2.78	9.49	10.94	12.48	10.99	12.12	5.21	10.26	22.42	15.11
2005	3.46	11.60	15.02	14.81	15.19	14.86	6.91	12.56	22.77	16.85
2006	3.31	11.08	17.21	16.45	19.32	16.63	7.96	12.81	22.96	17.28
2007	3.92	10.46	19.28	18.09	21.91	18.30	8.79	12.91	23.66	17.61
2008	—	11.29	23.61	21.78	23.03	22.08	10.83	15.14	24.25	18.86
2009	—	9.12	15.95	17.05	23.25	16.93	8.07	11.62	24.87	17.24
2010	—	8.73	19.27	18.58	24.70	18.68	9.59	11.76	26.30	18.34
2011	—	8.55	26.82	20.99	27.95	R 21.74	11.53	R 12.46	27.42	R 19.25
2012	—	8.24	26.74	17.98	29.32	R 19.16	12.84	R 11.54	29.51	R 20.28
2013	—	7.98	27.73	17.68	29.97	R 18.72	12.57	R 10.88	30.06	R 19.51
2014	—	8.90	26.80	24.13	32.25	R 24.40	12.26	R 12.76	30.68	R 20.78
2015	—	7.88	17.55	13.88	16.65	R 14.28	8.44	R 9.53	32.47	R 20.43
2016	—	7.20	15.22	11.78	13.31	12.10	7.21	8.53	33.60	20.44
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.6	14.3	5.7	13.4	0.1	19.2	0.1	34.2	42.0	76.2
1975	0.4	16.7	8.5	25.8	(s)	34.3	0.1	51.6	63.3	114.9
1980	0.2	33.1	30.7	30.2	0.4	61.4	1.3	95.9	129.9	225.9
1985	0.2	65.3	34.4	20.1	1.6	56.0	1.8	123.4	180.7	304.1
1990	(s)	52.5	30.1	47.2	0.2	77.5	2.0	132.0	199.2	331.2
1995	(s)	63.7	14.6	36.2	0.1	50.9	1.4	116.0	231.4	347.4
1996	(s)	73.9	24.8	61.4	0.2	86.4	1.7	162.1	240.0	402.0
1997	(s)	75.9	18.4	67.0	0.2	85.5	1.3	162.8	239.1	401.9
1998	—	65.1	12.8	37.8	0.1	50.7	1.0	116.9	240.0	356.9
1999	(s)	68.6	12.1	36.5	0.1	48.7	1.1	118.4	245.0	363.5
2000	(s)	92.5	18.3	61.4	0.2	79.9	1.8	174.2	253.9	428.1
2001	0.1	105.7	18.6	56.4	0.2	75.1	1.7	182.6	265.6	448.2
2002	(s)	89.4	12.1	55.0	0.1	67.2	1.5	158.1	276.3	434.4
2003	(s)	111.9	16.9	64.1	0.1	81.1	1.9	194.9	279.5	474.4
2004	(s)	116.9	15.7	59.9	0.2	75.8	2.3	194.9	282.7	477.6
2005	(s)	142.6	20.0	69.9	0.3	90.1	2.5	235.3	308.7	544.0
2006	(s)	127.9	21.9	71.7	0.2	93.9	2.6	224.4	317.3	541.7
2007	(s)	130.1	19.7	88.4	0.2	108.3	3.2	241.5	344.0	585.5
2008	—	153.6	29.8	142.4	0.2	172.3	4.4	330.3	364.5	694.8
2009	—	124.3	11.6	102.6	0.2	114.3	4.3	242.8	382.8	625.7
2010	—	112.4	14.2	93.6	0.2	R 108.0	4.4	R 224.8	415.3	R 640.1
2011	—	111.3	18.8	101.4	0.1	R 120.4	5.4	R 237.1	434.7	R 671.8
2012	—	90.1	16.8	72.4	(s)	R 89.2	5.6	R 185.0	448.4	R 633.4
2013	—	114.6	14.8	82.3	0.1	R 97.1	7.6	R 219.3	494.9	R 714.2
2014	—	131.8	13.2	107.0	0.1	R 120.3	R 7.5	R 259.5	505.3	R 764.9
2015	—	97.5	8.3	54.5	(s)	R 62.8	3.9	R 164.2	506.5	R 670.7
2016	—	88.6	6.4	50.4	0.6	57.4	2.6	148.7	529.6	678.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.49	0.63	1.06	1.11	—	2.97	0.66	1.21	0.60	0.77	7.53	1.94
1975	1.04	0.99	2.34	2.21	—	4.70	2.21	2.50	1.20	1.32	8.82	2.70
1980	1.79	2.72	6.45	4.18	—	10.14	3.08	6.14	3.06	3.67	13.11	5.95
1985	2.45	4.56	6.03	8.13	7.85	9.26	4.44	6.93	3.46	5.03	17.53	9.10
1990	1.76	4.14	5.44	9.20	8.20	9.40	2.61	7.27	3.56	4.97	18.09	9.42
1995	1.29	3.93	4.26	7.64	4.92	9.14	2.36	5.55	2.90	4.24	18.40	9.53
1996	1.44	4.15	5.19	9.26	5.95	9.88	—	7.20	3.32	4.73	18.45	9.79
1997	1.34	4.63	4.87	9.78	5.57	10.12	3.02	7.12	3.31	5.15	18.68	10.43
1998	1.37	4.39	3.79	8.73	4.27	8.60	2.61	5.95	2.87	4.71	18.38	10.61
1999	1.47	4.50	4.31	8.18	4.84	9.19	2.66	6.10	2.94	4.79	18.57	10.74
2000	1.28	6.03	6.98	10.86	9.09	12.59	3.89	8.28	4.41	6.50	18.42	11.59
2001	1.10	7.19	6.46	12.26	9.11	12.16	4.23	8.96	4.22	7.46	18.04	12.52
2002	1.20	5.26	5.84	9.06	8.36	11.18	3.36	7.76	3.82	5.71	17.16	11.34
2003	1.63	7.10	7.03	11.30	9.90	12.54	—	9.92	4.59	7.59	17.69	12.61
2004	1.72	8.07	9.14	13.27	10.99	14.79	4.95	10.65	5.21	8.47	18.12	13.35
2005	1.92	10.27	13.59	16.03	15.19	18.11	6.53	14.62	6.91	10.96	18.18	14.81
2006	2.29	9.43	15.70	17.80	19.32	20.58	7.64	16.78	7.96	10.56	18.95	15.16
2007	2.29	8.79	17.25	19.22	21.91	22.86	8.43	17.98	8.79	10.58	19.37	15.19
2008	2.27	9.73	23.58	22.89	23.03	25.71	12.17	22.98	10.83	11.86	20.42	16.20
2009	2.69	7.40	13.86	18.31	23.25	19.12	7.83	16.62	8.07	9.06	20.93	14.98
2010	2.29	7.09	17.57	19.26	24.70	22.90	11.44	R 18.56	R 9.59	R 9.17	22.13	15.87
2011	—	6.94	23.86	22.53	27.95	29.17	15.33	R 23.46	11.53	R 9.81	22.73	R 16.63
2012	3.57	6.34	24.41	16.58	29.32	29.80	16.60	R 21.20	12.84	R 8.84	23.73	R 17.39
2013	—	6.39	24.04	17.67	29.97	29.06	16.37	R 21.37	12.57	R 8.35	24.95	R 17.04
2014	—	7.35	22.42	19.84	32.25	27.79	—	R 21.08	12.26	R 9.30	26.05	R 17.84
2015	—	5.90	13.26	11.10	16.65	19.94	—	R 14.59	8.44	R 7.32	26.83	R 18.07
2016	—	5.34	11.12	10.36	13.31	17.73	—	12.80	7.21	6.60	28.09	18.33

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.1	7.2	1.9	1.6	—	0.8	0.1	4.3	(s)	11.7	24.1	35.8
1975	0.3	11.4	3.1	3.2	—	1.4	0.3	8.0	(s)	19.7	29.9	49.7
1980	0.4	23.1	13.7	3.5	—	3.5	0.4	21.1	(s)	44.7	51.0	95.7
1985	0.6	46.0	10.1	4.2	(s)	4.8	0.5	19.6	(s)	66.3	111.5	177.8
1990	0.1	35.9	7.7	11.6	(s)	3.8	0.4	23.5	0.2	59.8	111.8	171.5
1995	0.1	42.6	7.5	7.7	(s)	0.5	(s)	15.7	0.2	58.7	152.2	210.9
1996	(s)	48.8	7.6	12.5	(s)	0.6	—	20.7	0.2	69.7	159.0	228.7
1997	(s)	49.1	7.5	12.8	(s)	0.6	0.2	21.0	0.2	70.3	162.8	233.2
1998	—	41.0	5.2	9.2	(s)	0.5	0.1	15.0	0.2	56.2	166.4	222.6
1999	(s)	43.2	5.1	8.3	(s)	0.5	0.1	14.0	0.2	57.5	169.3	226.7
2000	(s)	61.2	7.9	13.1	(s)	0.7	1.7	23.5	0.3	85.1	179.6	264.6
2001	0.2	69.5	9.4	12.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	23.8	0.3	93.8	208.1	301.9
2002	(s)	54.0	6.1	10.5	0.1	1.6	(s)	18.3	0.3	72.6	210.7	283.3
2003	(s)	73.9	5.3	16.8	0.1	0.8	—	23.0	0.3	97.2	224.1	321.4
2004	(s)	80.6	10.3	9.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	21.4	0.4	102.4	224.2	326.6
2005	(s)	101.5	16.1	11.4	0.3	1.1	(s)	28.9	0.4	130.9	248.0	378.8
2006	(s)	90.1	14.4	13.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	29.8	0.4	120.4	262.2	382.5
2007	(s)	91.1	22.5	21.3	(s)	1.4	0.6	45.8	0.5	137.5	276.4	413.8
2008	0.5	110.9	22.7	30.0	(s)	1.6	0.7	55.0	0.7	167.1	295.5	462.5
2009	0.5	85.8	13.8	29.8	(s)	1.2	0.2	44.9	0.6	131.8	302.6	434.4
2010	0.4	78.6	19.8	26.5	(s)	1.4	0.2	47.8	0.7	R 127.6	329.8	457.4
2011	—	77.5	32.0	20.9	(s)	1.7	(s)	R 54.7	0.8	R 133.0	344.9	R 477.9
2012	0.1	60.2	25.1	13.7	(s)	1.8	(s)	R 40.6	0.8	R 101.7	368.9	R 470.7
2013	—	80.1	23.4	14.6	(s)	1.8	(s)	R 39.9	0.9	R 120.8	396.8	R 517.7
2014	—	94.2	18.6	24.2	(s)	1.6	—	R 44.4	0.9	R 139.5	406.4	R 546.0
2015	—	64.9	10.2	7.8	(s)	13.0	—	R 31.1	0.7	R 96.6	434.8	R 531.4
2016	—	58.9	7.7	9.0	(s)	11.8	—	28.5	0.6	88.0	450.3	538.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.49	0.49	0.32	0.73	1.14	2.97	0.70	0.82	1.56	1.49	1.34	4.72	1.42
1975	—	1.04	1.04	0.60	2.57	2.32	4.70	2.02	2.20	3.16	1.49	2.62	6.00	2.94
1980	—	1.79	1.79	2.35	5.65	4.41	10.14	3.34	3.88	6.45	1.49	5.49	9.70	5.99
1985	—	2.45	2.45	4.11	6.28	8.79	9.26	4.44	5.12	6.65	1.49	5.59	12.34	6.30
1990	—	1.76	1.76	3.73	5.81	9.90	9.40	2.61	3.33	6.50	1.67	5.57	13.65	6.62
1995	—	1.29	1.29	3.39	4.83	7.52	9.14	2.36	3.84	5.36	1.62	4.24	12.97	5.42
1996	—	1.44	1.44	3.45	5.80	9.17	9.88	2.91	3.51	5.87	1.67	4.67	13.05	5.76
1997	—	1.34	1.34	3.95	5.32	8.94	10.12	3.02	3.73	5.53	1.66	4.46	12.96	5.59
1998	—	1.37	1.37	3.25	4.20	7.81	8.60	2.61	3.43	4.48	1.23	3.64	13.02	5.00
1999	—	1.47	1.47	3.33	4.97	8.00	9.19	2.66	3.35	4.69	1.23	3.86	13.34	5.15
2000	—	1.28	1.28	4.36	7.89	11.15	12.59	3.89	4.90	7.21	1.23	5.25	13.17	6.30
2001	—	1.10	1.10	6.11	7.21	11.82	12.16	4.23	4.73	7.36	1.27	6.05	13.06	7.03
2002	—	1.20	1.20	4.28	6.53	9.85	11.18	3.36	4.68	7.06	1.65	5.59	13.31	6.50
2003	—	1.63	1.63	5.76	7.77	12.19	12.54	4.52	5.05	7.88	1.65	6.41	13.22	7.19
2004	—	1.72	1.72	6.24	9.99	13.56	14.79	4.95	5.09	9.70	1.65	7.98	13.45	8.72
2005	—	1.92	1.92	7.98	14.25	16.76	18.11	6.53	5.49	11.35	1.65	9.57	14.51	10.17
2006	—	2.29	2.29	9.29	16.28	18.55	20.58	7.64	8.01	13.89	1.75	11.53	14.18	11.88
2007	—	2.29	2.29	8.30	18.33	20.82	22.86	8.43	8.99	16.48	1.75	11.79	14.92	12.19
2008	—	2.57	2.57	8.97	24.53	24.82	25.71	12.17	9.59	19.48	1.75	12.74	15.55	13.07
2009	—	2.69	2.69	6.06	14.61	19.15	19.12	7.83	16.98	16.20	1.75	9.73	16.56	10.49
2010	—	2.51	2.51	5.89	18.49	19.68	22.90	—	R 18.44	R 18.88	1.75	R 10.04	17.78	R 10.89
2011	—	2.66	2.66	6.22	25.00	22.71	29.17	15.33	R 21.70	R 24.26	2.41	R 11.97	18.17	R 12.71
2012	—	2.76	2.76	5.28	25.20	16.29	29.80	—	R 23.43	R 24.35	2.41	R 11.53	19.26	R 12.47
2013	—	2.79	2.79	5.50	24.60	17.46	29.06	16.37	R 22.79	R 23.84	2.41	R 10.94	20.42	R 12.05
2014	—	2.85	2.85	6.61	22.96	19.81	27.79	15.65	R 24.07	R 23.37	2.41	R 11.01	20.47	R 12.22
2015	—	2.37	2.37	5.07	14.74	10.38	19.94	10.08	R 21.47	R 16.52	2.41	R 8.11	21.59	R 9.74
2016	—	2.37	2.37	4.53	11.89	9.57	17.73	7.20	17.87	13.40	2.41	6.76	22.19	8.65

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	(s)	(s)	2.2	9.9	1.3	34.5	0.2	4.9	50.7	0.3	53.3	4.5	57.8
1975	—	1.2	1.2	3.5	24.5	4.5	40.1	0.7	12.9	82.6	0.5	87.8	20.4	108.2
1980	—	4.4	4.4	11.0	54.0	17.5	78.5	2.0	16.6	168.5	0.5	184.4	43.8	228.1
1985	—	11.8	11.8	14.6	63.5	12.1	33.8	0.4	28.8	138.6	0.6	165.8	42.9	208.7
1990	—	6.8	6.8	22.0	80.5	57.6	24.1	0.6	17.6	180.4	0.2	209.6	77.1	286.7
1995	—	8.7	8.7	23.9	61.8	17.5	25.4	0.2	21.5	126.4	0.2	159.3	76.2	235.5
1996	—	9.9	9.9	25.1	77.1	23.1	27.9	0.7	26.8	155.7	0.3	191.0	79.5	270.5
1997	—	10.2	10.2	27.9	63.6	16.0	29.9	1.0	33.9	144.4	0.3	182.8	81.4	264.2
1998	—	10.8	10.8	18.4	46.8	12.0	17.3	1.6	29.7	107.4	0.1	136.7	83.0	219.7
1999	—	12.6	12.6	16.9	58.9	9.7	21.4	1.3	42.0	133.3	0.1	162.9	88.7	251.6
2000	—	16.1	16.1	18.9	88.6	24.7	27.4	1.5	56.8	199.0	0.1	234.1	90.0	324.1
2001	—	7.0	7.0	25.6	83.0	18.4	40.0	2.7	34.0	178.1	0.1	210.9	74.3	285.1
2002	—	6.2	6.2	45.3	67.5	39.0	36.5	2.2	32.8	178.1	0.2	229.7	72.8	302.5
2003	—	10.1	10.1	64.6	79.2	29.7	45.2	1.3	45.2	200.6	0.2	275.4	73.4	348.8
2004	—	7.0	7.0	68.7	101.6	47.7	63.8	2.5	40.0	255.5	0.2	331.3	86.8	418.1
2005	—	8.8	8.8	85.6	149.5	46.0	74.5	2.5	66.7	339.2	0.2	433.8	91.1	524.9
2006	—	10.5	10.5	97.2	160.2	53.8	90.3	1.3	88.9	394.6	0.3	502.5	94.4	596.9
2007	—	10.5	10.5	172.2	223.4	60.9	65.6	1.2	62.8	413.9	0.3	597.0	110.0	707.0
2008	—	8.4	8.4	292.2	271.4	51.6	52.9	2.7	75.8	454.4	0.3	755.3	123.6	878.8
2009	—	5.6	5.6	220.3	164.3	47.5	41.0	0.9	119.5	373.3	0.3	599.4	127.7	727.2
2010	—	6.7	6.7	241.3	187.4	27.1	37.6	—	R 157.6	R 409.7	R 0.4	R 658.1	143.2	R 801.2
2011	—	8.3	8.3	254.2	327.6	25.4	48.3	3.7	R 118.6	R 523.7	R 0.3	R 786.4	160.3	R 946.7
2012	—	9.3	9.3	217.1	285.8	21.6	46.7	—	R 192.8	R 546.8	R 0.3	R 773.4	179.0	R 952.4
2013	—	9.5	9.5	249.7	314.0	35.0	46.5	0.1	R 114.7	R 510.4	R 0.3	R 769.9	189.7	R 959.6
2014	—	10.1	10.1	304.1	249.7	30.2	41.6	0.4	R 117.5	R 439.4	R 0.3	R 753.9	206.4	R 960.3
2015	—	7.9	7.9	235.5	163.7	16.7	28.6	0.3	R 107.9	R 317.2	R 0.3	R 560.8	204.9	R 765.8
2016	—	8.2	8.2	213.0	130.3	17.1	23.1	0.4	72.2	243.1	0.3	464.7	212.9	677.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.49	—	2.17	1.32	1.11	0.75	5.08	2.97	0.65	2.56	2.56	—	2.56
1975	1.04	—	3.45	2.72	2.21	2.09	7.48	4.70	1.82	4.23	4.23	—	4.23
1980	—	—	9.02	7.12	4.18	6.47	14.36	10.14	—	9.21	9.21	—	9.21
1985	—	—	9.99	6.93	9.46	6.29	18.18	9.26	—	8.65	8.65	—	8.65
1990	—	—	9.32	8.57	11.13	6.21	20.61	9.40	1.82	9.11	9.11	—	9.11
1995	—	3.84	8.36	7.89	12.26	4.54	21.75	9.14	—	8.51	8.51	—	8.51
1996	—	3.70	9.29	8.80	12.02	5.26	21.63	9.88	—	9.40	9.40	—	9.40
1997	—	3.42	9.39	8.85	11.65	4.93	21.82	10.12	—	9.66	9.66	—	9.66
1998	—	4.91	8.11	7.51	11.18	3.93	21.44	8.60	—	8.21	8.21	—	8.21
1999	—	4.81	8.81	8.20	13.26	4.47	23.04	9.19	—	8.85	8.85	—	8.85
2000	—	4.46	10.87	11.19	15.93	7.29	23.20	12.59	—	11.97	11.97	—	11.97
2001	—	6.68	11.01	10.62	17.01	6.66	24.51	12.16	—	11.50	11.50	—	11.50
2002	—	4.14	10.72	9.70	15.31	5.67	26.70	11.18	—	10.55	10.54	—	10.54
2003	—	6.67	12.42	10.97	17.50	6.88	28.94	12.54	—	11.94	11.94	—	11.94
2004	—	7.75	15.13	13.07	19.12	9.67	30.11	14.79	—	14.13	14.13	—	14.13
2005	—	—	18.56	17.42	21.36	13.41	35.22	18.11	—	17.74	17.74	—	17.74
2006	—	10.86	22.31	19.65	23.00	15.38	43.88	20.58	—	20.17	20.17	—	20.17
2007	—	—	23.70	21.10	25.20	17.10	47.16	22.16	—	22.16	22.16	—	22.16
2008	—	—	27.23	27.30	29.16	25.08	55.12	25.71	—	26.51	26.51	—	26.51
2009	—	—	20.32	17.94	23.98	12.61	56.07	19.12	—	18.73	18.73	—	18.73
2010	—	11.20	25.19	21.92	26.30	16.27	58.80	22.90	—	R 22.51	R 22.51	—	R 22.51
2011	—	—	31.64	28.12	29.54	22.56	69.54	29.17	—	R 28.82	R 28.82	—	R 28.82
2012	—	—	33.04	28.85	22.36	24.41	72.11	29.80	—	R 29.43	R 29.43	—	R 29.43
2013	—	—	32.71	28.89	23.66	22.06	69.42	29.06	—	R 28.98	R 28.98	—	R 28.98
2014	—	7.35	33.16	28.18	26.29	22.01	69.44	27.79	—	R 27.86	R 27.86	—	R 27.86
2015	—	5.90	24.86	19.55	15.74	13.12	67.28	19.94	—	R 19.80	R 19.80	—	R 19.80
2016	—	5.34	21.62	16.73	14.80	11.22	65.78	17.73	—	17.38	17.38	—	17.38

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.1	7.1	0.2	4.7	4.7	119.3	(s)	137.2	137.2	—	137.2
1975	(s)	—	1.3	21.1	0.5	11.9	6.3	220.8	(s)	262.1	262.1	—	262.1
1980	—	—	4.4	82.0	1.1	46.0	13.6	434.3	—	581.3	581.3	—	581.3
1985	—	—	4.4	93.7	0.9	34.6	15.6	412.8	—	562.0	564.9	—	564.9
1990	—	—	4.4	117.5	1.0	36.8	20.0	415.9	(s)	595.5	599.8	—	599.8
1995	—	(s)	2.0	147.2	0.7	36.1	20.1	451.0	—	657.0	657.0	—	657.0
1996	—	(s)	2.5	171.3	0.7	30.0	19.4	494.9	—	718.7	718.8	—	718.8
1997	—	0.2	2.3	171.3	0.4	19.5	20.7	505.9	—	720.1	720.2	—	720.2
1998	—	(s)	1.4	143.0	0.5	18.2	21.3	450.3	—	634.6	634.7	—	634.7
1999	—	0.1	2.6	164.4	0.3	19.5	23.1	473.5	—	683.4	683.4	—	683.4
2000	—	0.1	2.8	222.9	0.9	42.3	22.9	648.2	—	940.0	940.1	—	940.1
2001	—	0.1	2.3	223.4	0.8	36.5	22.2	605.2	—	890.4	890.5	—	890.5
2002	—	0.1	1.6	257.0	1.5	29.5	23.9	579.3	—	892.7	892.8	—	892.8
2003	—	0.1	2.2	257.2	1.1	30.0	23.9	626.8	—	941.2	941.3	—	941.3
2004	—	0.1	2.9	327.8	0.7	42.6	25.2	734.2	—	1,133.4	1,133.5	—	1,133.5
2005	—	—	2.9	462.4	1.1	75.8	29.3	891.3	—	1,462.8	1,462.8	—	1,462.8
2006	—	(s)	5.7	541.9	1.1	82.4	35.6	1,000.1	—	1,666.8	1,666.8	—	1,666.8
2007	—	—	6.0	627.6	1.6	85.4	39.5	1,150.4	—	1,910.5	1,910.5	—	1,910.5
2008	—	—	4.7	767.9	4.5	93.7	42.9	1,273.4	—	2,187.2	2,187.2	—	2,187.2
2009	—	—	2.2	517.1	2.2	50.6	39.2	1,008.0	—	1,619.3	1,619.3	—	1,619.3
2010	—	(s)	3.7	686.2	0.6	66.2	R 37.5	1,191.1	—	R 1,985.4	R 1,985.4	—	R 1,985.4
2011	—	—	5.1	869.4	1.5	77.8	R 42.0	1,518.0	—	R 2,513.8	R 2,513.8	—	R 2,513.8
2012	—	—	5.4	955.2	1.2	127.5	R 42.9	1,600.7	—	R 2,732.8	R 2,732.8	—	R 2,732.8
2013	—	—	4.8	909.4	1.2	83.1	R 41.1	1,532.9	—	R 2,572.5	R 2,572.5	—	R 2,572.5
2014	—	(s)	5.5	936.8	1.1	125.1	R 43.5	1,499.8	—	R 2,611.9	R 2,611.9	—	R 2,611.9
2015	—	(s)	3.3	655.2	0.8	63.6	R 46.4	R 1,107.7	—	R 1,876.9	R 1,876.9	—	R 1,876.9
2016	—	(s)	2.7	534.0	0.6	55.5	41.9	1,001.2	—	1,636.0	1,636.0	—	1,636.0

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, South Dakota**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.35	0.33	0.97	—	0.70	0.74	—	—	—	0.41
1975	0.48	0.64	2.29	—	2.19	2.22	—	—	—	0.58
1980	0.76	1.97	6.50	—	3.07	6.03	—	—	—	0.83
1985	1.18	3.73	5.81	—	3.99	5.75	—	—	—	1.22
1990	1.15	2.57	5.65	—	—	5.65	—	—	—	1.18
1995	1.03	1.58	3.98	—	—	3.98	—	—	—	1.07
1996	0.94	2.33	5.98	—	—	5.98	—	—	—	1.01
1997	0.92	2.68	4.49	—	—	4.49	—	6.71	—	1.06
1998	0.93	1.77	3.30	—	—	3.30	—	7.87	—	1.03
1999	0.94	2.49	4.12	—	—	4.12	—	8.69	—	1.23
2000	0.99	4.25	6.57	—	—	6.57	—	16.78	—	1.39
2001	1.03	4.01	6.18	—	—	6.18	—	20.47	—	1.43
2002	1.30	3.86	5.61	—	—	5.61	—	8.94	—	1.40
2003	1.34	5.94	8.04	—	—	8.04	—	—	—	1.64
2004	1.39	6.44	8.22	—	—	8.22	—	—	—	1.64
2005	1.42	8.18	12.45	—	—	12.45	—	—	—	2.19
2006	1.51	8.65	15.46	—	—	15.46	—	—	—	2.18
2007	1.56	7.63	17.01	—	—	17.01	—	—	—	2.70
2008	1.74	7.28	19.79	—	—	19.79	0.59	—	—	2.20
2009	1.76	5.18	12.45	—	—	12.45	0.67	12.10	—	1.88
2010	1.95	5.46	18.10	—	—	18.10	—	—	—	2.14
2011	2.09	5.03	23.29	—	—	23.29	—	11.53	—	2.33
2012	2.19	3.45	20.69	—	—	20.69	—	—	—	2.34
2013	2.00	4.22	23.32	—	—	23.32	—	—	—	2.34
2014	2.09	4.79	22.70	—	—	22.70	—	—	—	2.49
2015	2.23	3.13	9.48	—	—	9.48	—	—	—	2.56
2016	2.25	2.47	8.54	—	—	8.54	—	—	—	2.32
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.8	1.5	0.3	—	1.2	1.5	—	—	—	4.7
1975	11.0	2.1	0.9	—	2.0	2.9	—	—	—	16.0
1980	25.8	0.5	2.2	—	0.2	2.4	—	—	—	28.7
1985	34.8	0.1	1.3	—	(s)	1.3	—	—	—	36.2
1990	35.5	0.6	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	37.2
1995	31.4	1.5	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	34.0
1996	24.9	1.7	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	27.8
1997	32.5	4.7	0.6	—	—	0.6	—	1.8	—	39.6
1998	30.7	5.2	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.6	—	37.8
1999	35.3	6.4	1.4	—	—	1.4	—	8.0	—	51.2
2000	37.8	15.6	5.2	—	—	5.2	—	0.7	—	59.3
2001	39.0	18.5	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	(s)	—	61.4
2002	45.0	4.8	0.6	—	—	0.6	—	(s)	—	50.4
2003	49.5	12.9	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	64.4
2004	54.7	10.6	2.7	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	68.0
2005	46.1	29.4	3.8	—	—	3.8	—	—	—	79.3
2006	52.9	29.1	1.7	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	83.6
2007	44.6	32.6	13.7	—	—	13.7	—	—	—	91.0
2008	68.8	19.3	5.7	—	—	5.7	(s)	—	—	93.8
2009	61.9	4.7	1.7	—	—	1.7	(s)	(s)	—	68.3
2010	70.6	8.8	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	81.3
2011	60.8	8.0	2.8	—	—	2.8	—	(s)	—	71.6
2012	70.6	8.7	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	81.4
2013	61.7	17.7	2.8	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	82.3
2014	61.6	19.2	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	83.9
2015	36.3	20.3	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	58.7
2016	52.2	19.4	0.6	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	72.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy															Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>					
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.38	0.26	0.26	0.54	1.11	1.86	0.73	2.84	0.36	1.21	2.11	—	1.43	1.03	0.23	2.85	1.73	
1975	1.60	0.90	0.91	0.93	2.68	3.38	2.03	4.58	1.78	2.82	3.79	—	1.69	2.12	0.89	5.83	3.53	
1980	1.81	1.54	1.54	2.69	6.80	6.35	6.39	9.89	3.36	6.17	8.45	0.38	2.48	4.36	1.57	10.67	7.25	
1985	1.93	1.55	1.55	4.46	6.58	9.19	5.83	8.85	4.80	6.72	7.90	0.78	2.94	4.24	1.42	14.65	8.08	
1990	1.83	1.35	1.35	3.98	7.88	11.05	5.58	9.40	3.14	5.66	8.42	0.84	1.93	4.21	1.24	15.58	8.52	
1995	—	1.19	1.19	4.23	7.07	9.91	3.93	9.06	2.40	5.74	7.85	0.58	1.58	3.93	1.04	15.30	8.14	
1996	—	1.18	1.18	4.84	7.97	11.52	4.67	9.63	3.63	6.18	8.63	0.47	1.58	4.19	0.95	15.39	8.73	
1997	—	1.17	1.17	5.12	7.64	11.59	4.39	9.65	3.56	6.70	8.48	0.48	1.38	4.10	0.94	15.60	8.78	
1998	—	1.17	1.17	4.83	6.34	11.10	3.25	8.26	3.19	5.55	7.12	0.65	1.42	3.66	0.99	16.51	8.42	
1999	—	1.17	1.17	4.65	7.17	10.27	3.96	8.88	2.97	5.52	7.69	0.44	1.52	3.85	0.93	16.52	8.66	
2000	—	1.13	1.13	5.87	9.51	13.17	6.55	11.36	3.97	6.56	10.00	0.43	1.72	4.77	0.96	16.41	9.99	
2001	—	1.26	1.26	8.05	8.89	13.97	5.58	10.79	4.91	5.99	9.32	0.39	2.10	4.81	0.98	16.41	9.99	
2002	—	1.25	1.25	6.39	8.48	11.88	5.36	10.33	3.40	6.36	9.01	0.37	2.22	4.63	0.94	16.80	9.69	
2003	—	1.29	1.29	7.64	9.70	14.61	6.95	11.74	5.54	6.90	10.30	0.36	1.83	5.49	1.03	17.14	10.63	
2004	—	1.40	1.40	8.63	12.05	16.12	8.75	14.27	5.30	6.76	12.38	0.34	2.02	6.24	1.02	18.03	12.16	
2005	—	1.64	1.64	11.32	16.47	18.99	12.95	17.72	6.87	7.69	15.79	0.34	3.18	8.06	1.21	18.53	14.64	
2006	—	1.79	1.79	11.63	18.49	21.05	14.54	19.89	9.77	10.00	17.84	0.41	3.20	9.05	1.37	20.49	16.38	
2007	—	1.99	1.99	10.73	19.68	23.32	15.98	21.75	8.66	11.81	19.62	0.35	3.29	9.50	1.46	20.78	17.31	
2008	—	2.35	2.35	12.01	26.68	28.01	22.60	25.69	11.68	14.52	24.47	0.47	3.76	11.52	1.67	24.03	20.61	
2009	—	2.66	2.66	9.41	16.59	24.53	12.61	18.20	8.06	19.26	17.47	0.55	3.16	9.06	1.75	25.53	17.13	
2010	—	2.75	2.75	8.13	20.43	25.59	16.27	21.84	12.59	R 24.61	R 21.18	0.64	R 3.14	10.25	1.99	25.30	18.66	
2011	—	2.96	2.96	7.61	26.39	26.42	22.56	27.82	15.77	R 28.92	R 26.97	0.67	R 3.47	12.71	2.10	27.26	R 22.06	
2012	—	2.85	2.85	6.01	27.04	20.94	22.97	28.42	13.35	R 30.92	R 27.58	0.73	R 3.29	12.84	1.96	27.23	R 22.27	
2013	—	2.63	2.63	6.83	27.06	21.76	22.06	27.72	12.72	R 30.65	R 27.13	0.77	R 3.48	12.70	1.79	26.81	R 21.65	
2014	—	2.64	2.64	7.47	26.20	27.57	20.59	26.50	15.53	R 29.70	R 26.12	0.72	R 3.90	12.36	1.92	27.59	R 21.41	
2015	—	2.58	2.58	5.98	18.07	17.90	11.88	19.02	8.93	R 22.34	R 18.31	0.72	R 3.41	9.44	1.78	27.31	R 17.46	
2016	—	2.37	2.37	5.21	15.37	15.90	9.72	16.91	7.39	15.92	0.71	3.09	8.10	1.65	27.11	16.17		

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	2.5	101.7	104.2	123.6	70.8	22.5	13.6	625.1	1.1	82.7	815.8	—	13.3	1,056.9	-80.9	504.6	1,480.6
1975	8.9	421.9	430.7	186.1	272.8	49.2	45.1	1,292.7	4.3	178.7	1,842.7	—	16.0	2,475.5	-376.4	1,357.0	3,456.1
1980	5.0	882.8	887.8	570.9	759.3	66.2	149.8	2,853.4	28.2	321.4	4,178.4	2.1	30.3	5,669.5	-804.8	2,656.5	7,521.2
1985	8.0	921.2	929.2	813.4	865.1	78.0	160.1	2,698.9	9.6	371.7	4,183.3	79.6	48.4	6,074.9	-845.5	3,409.7	8,639.2
1990	3.3	809.6	812.8	804.6	1,125.1	119.4	131.7	2,862.8	4.5	352.9	4,596.4	124.8	44.9	6,402.5	-802.7	4,054.4	9,654.1
1995	—	797.1	797.1	1,016.7	1,062.4	127.0	180.5	3,062.8	2.9	346.7	4,782.2	95.5	52.9	6,744.5	-768.0	4,224.2	10,200.7
1996	—	770.5	770.5	1,251.5	1,243.9	186.7	246.9	3,326.5	2.6	351.4	5,358.1	112.4	48.1	7,540.6	-764.4	4,542.0	11,318.2
1997	—	796.2	796.2	1,343.2	1,197.5	175.4	234.6	3,329.0	2.3	357.4	5,296.2	123.1	37.0	7,595.8	-797.4	4,587.4	11,385.7
1998	—	782.6	782.6	1,274.1	1,071.1	137.0	181.9	2,909.6	0.7	368.2	4,688.6	192.5	38.4	6,936.3	-868.3	5,122.1	11,190.1
1999	—	757.1	757.1	1,226.8	1,110.7	181.2	265.0	3,229.2	0.2	379.3	5,165.7	126.4	46.7	7,322.7	-802.3	5,208.2	11,728.6
2000	—	797.6	797.6	1,524.1	1,552.6	272.1	477.3	4,078.0	1.0	425.1	6,806.1	116.8	59.7	9,304.2	-857.7	5,312.7	13,759.2
2001	—	863.9	863.9	1,970.4	1,478.0	233.3	397.3	3,846.2	1.9	469.0	6,425.7	117.7	103.1	9,480.9	-878.6	5,334.7	13,937.0
2002	—	818.5	818.5	1,569.4	1,467.7	258.0	408.2	3,874.8	1.4	454.0	6,464.0	107.0	112.0	9,071.0	-811.8	5,579.9	13,839.1
2003	—	802.2	802.2	1,882.9	1,879.7	235.2	526.9	4,430.6	7.7	481.0	7,561.1	90.0	82.4	10,418.7	-817.9	5,650.5	15,251.3
2004	—	910.2	910.2	1,917.1	2,334.5	278.7	675.7	5,415.3	11.0	504.6	9,219.8	100.8	98.7	12,246.5	-878.9	6,074.4	17,442.0
2005	—	1,075.6	1,075.6	2,524.5	3,336.0	323.7	1,021.6	6,850.0	15.2	656.3	12,202.9	98.6	152.6	16,054.2	-1,057.6	6,507.4	21,504.0
2006	—	1,213.9	1,213.9	2,497.3	3,663.1	368.0	1,171.3	7,733.4	11.2	899.9	13,846.8	105.5	131.2	17,794.8	-1,184.9	7,193.8	23,803.8
2007	—	1,340.7	1,340.7	2,282.7	4,020.3	354.1	1,251.2	8,528.0	9.2	918.2	15,081.0	105.5	128.1	18,938.0	-1,319.9	7,493.1	25,111.2
2008	—	1,511.1	1,511.1	2,649.7	4,774.6	356.8	1,623.5	9,701.6	14.7	1,102.7	17,574.0	133.9	181.6	22,050.2	-1,427.8	8,455.4	29,077.8
2009	—	1,269.3	1,269.3	1,917.6	2,607.2	308.9	799.6	7,052.8	1.9	838.0	11,608.4	156.3	108.6	15,060.3	-1,223.5	8,184.8	22,021.6
2010	—	1,419.1	1,419.1	1,997.0	3,464.1	359.3	1,138.4	8,492.9	0.4	R 1,057.5	R 14,512.6	184.2	R 138.4	R 18,251.3	-1,507.5	8,851.1	R 25,594.9
2011	—	1,425.4	1,425.4	1,886.9	4,527.8	323.0	1,567.7	10,640.7	2.4	R 1,311.5	R 18,373.2	189.1	R 140.5	R 22,015.1	-1,520.4	9,277.6	R 29,772.3
2012	—	1,204.3	1,204.3	1,578.8	4,392.0	188.4	1,494.5	10,734.4	5.6	R 1,238.1	R 18,053.3	191.0	R 150.6	R 21,178.0	-1,346.9	8,860.3	R 28,691.5
2013	—	1,052.0	1,052.0	1,850.0	4,348.0	213.0	1,403.3	10,598.9	5.1	R 1,469.6	R 18,037.9	228.3	R 160.9	R 21,329.0	-1,201.7	8,817.5	R 28,944.9
2014	—	1,127.7	1,127.7	2,233.8	4,492.3	299.1	1,321.1	10,232.7	3.9	R 1,488.4	R 17,837.5	209.7	R 192.0	R 21,600.6	-1,352.5	9,378.6	R 29,626.7
2015	—	955.3	955.3	R 1,836.0	3,096.2	174.1	804.4	R 7,547.7	2.0	R 1,124.1	R 12,748.3	187.6	R 164.6	R 15,891.8	R -1,151.1	9,224.2	R 23,965.0
2016	—	900.9	900.9	1,678.7	2,567.4	151.2	743.7	6,980.1	0.9	987.8	11,431.0	219.6	140.8	14,371.0	-1,199.6	9,263.0	22,434.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.39	0.56	1.11	1.86	0.73	2.84	0.36	1.21	2.11	1.43	1.44	2.85	1.73
1975	1.23	0.93	2.72	3.38	2.03	4.58	1.78	2.82	3.81	1.69	2.81	5.83	3.53
1980	1.41	2.69	6.81	6.35	6.39	9.89	3.36	6.17	8.46	2.48	6.17	10.67	7.25
1985	1.62	4.46	6.58	9.19	5.83	8.85	4.80	6.72	7.90	2.94	6.26	14.65	8.08
1990	1.41	3.98	7.91	11.05	5.58	9.40	3.14	5.66	8.43	1.93	6.41	15.58	8.52
1995	1.42	4.25	7.12	9.91	3.93	9.06	2.40	5.74	7.87	1.58	6.12	15.30	8.14
1996	1.41	4.85	8.02	11.52	4.67	9.83	3.63	6.18	8.64	1.59	6.77	15.39	8.73
1997	1.45	5.14	7.68	11.59	4.39	9.65	3.56	6.70	8.50	1.39	6.78	15.60	8.78
1998	1.46	4.90	6.51	11.10	3.25	8.26	3.19	5.55	7.17	1.43	5.96	16.51	8.42
1999	1.41	4.70	7.31	10.27	3.96	8.88	2.97	5.52	7.72	1.53	6.27	16.52	8.66
2000	1.30	5.92	9.64	13.17	6.55	11.36	3.97	6.56	10.03	1.73	8.02	16.41	9.99
2001	1.49	8.09	8.99	13.97	5.58	10.79	4.91	5.99	9.35	2.11	8.04	16.41	9.99
2002	1.54	6.42	8.53	11.88	5.36	10.33	3.40	6.36	9.02	2.22	7.53	16.80	9.69
2003	1.51	7.69	9.79	14.61	6.95	11.74	5.54	6.90	10.32	1.84	8.69	17.14	10.63
2004	1.90	8.65	12.08	16.12	8.75	14.27	5.30	6.76	12.39	2.02	10.36	18.03	12.16
2005	2.44	11.37	16.52	18.99	12.95	17.72	6.87	7.69	15.80	3.18	13.42	18.53	14.64
2006	2.58	11.78	18.52	21.05	14.54	19.89	9.77	10.00	17.85	3.21	15.07	20.49	16.38
2007	2.62	10.85	19.71	23.32	15.98	21.75	8.66	11.81	19.63	3.29	16.16	20.78	17.31
2008	3.76	12.06	26.83	28.01	22.60	25.69	11.68	14.52	24.49	3.76	19.47	24.03	20.61
2009	3.59	9.50	16.64	24.53	12.61	18.20	8.06	19.26	17.49	3.17	14.34	25.53	17.13
2010	3.45	8.46	20.48	25.59	16.27	21.84	12.59	R 24.61	R 21.19	R 3.14	16.39	25.30	18.66
2011	3.83	7.97	26.45	26.42	22.56	27.82	15.77	R 28.92	R 26.98	R 3.48	R 20.30	27.26	R 22.06
2012	4.12	7.01	27.09	20.94	22.97	28.42	13.35	R 30.92	R 27.59	R 3.31	R 20.60	27.23	R 22.27
2013	3.83	7.33	27.10	21.76	22.06	27.72	12.72	R 30.65	R 27.14	R 3.50	R 19.96	26.81	R 21.65
2014	3.76	8.00	26.30	27.57	20.59	26.50	15.53	R 29.70	R 26.15	R 3.92	R 19.39	27.59	R 21.41
2015	3.64	6.94	18.12	17.90	11.88	19.02	8.93	R 22.34	R 18.32	R 3.42	R 14.24	27.31	R 17.46
2016	3.29	6.19	15.41	15.90	9.72	16.91	7.39	19.00	15.93	3.10	12.59	27.11	16.17

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	27.6	119.2	70.8	22.5	13.6	625.1	1.1	82.7	815.8	13.3	976.0	504.6	1,480.6
1975	71.1	186.1	256.1	49.2	45.1	1,292.7	4.3	178.7	1,826.0	16.0	2,099.2	1,357.0	3,456.1
1980	102.9	568.3	744.2	66.2	149.8	2,853.4	28.2	321.4	4,163.3	30.3	4,864.7	2,656.5	7,521.2
1985	171.4	813.4	857.0	78.0	160.1	2,698.9	9.6	371.7	4,175.2	48.4	5,229.5	3,409.7	8,639.2
1990	144.0	803.0	1,117.5	119.4	131.7	2,862.8	4.5	352.9	4,588.9	44.9	5,599.8	4,054.4	9,654.1
1995	140.0	1,012.0	1,051.9	127.0	180.5	3,062.8	2.9	346.7	4,771.7	52.8	5,976.5	4,224.2	10,200.7
1996	133.1	1,250.0	1,230.9	186.7	246.9	3,326.5	2.6	351.4	5,345.2	47.9	6,776.2	4,542.0	11,318.2
1997	136.0	1,338.8	1,188.0	175.4	234.6	3,329.0	2.3	357.4	5,286.7	36.9	6,798.3	4,587.4	11,385.7
1998	126.9	1,259.9	1,045.5	137.0	181.9	2,909.6	0.7	368.2	4,643.0	38.2	6,068.0	5,122.1	11,190.1
1999	120.0	1,212.0	1,086.8	181.2	265.0	3,229.2	0.2	379.3	5,141.8	46.5	6,520.4	5,208.2	11,728.6
2000	117.5	1,502.6	1,513.5	272.1	477.3	4,078.0	1.0	425.1	6,766.9	59.4	8,446.5	5,312.7	13,759.2
2001	141.9	1,960.9	1,449.3	233.3	397.3	3,846.2	1.9	469.0	6,397.0	102.5	8,602.3	5,334.7	13,937.0
2002	136.7	1,561.0	1,453.8	258.0	408.2	3,874.8	1.4	454.0	6,450.2	111.3	8,259.2	5,579.9	13,839.1
2003	136.2	1,851.1	1,850.2	235.2	526.9	4,430.6	7.7	481.0	7,531.6	81.9	9,600.7	5,650.5	15,251.3
2004	162.4	1,902.5	2,319.1	278.7	675.7	5,415.3	11.0	504.6	9,204.5	98.3	11,367.6	6,074.4	17,442.0
2005	200.7	2,470.6	3,306.7	323.7	1,021.6	6,850.0	15.2	656.3	12,173.5	151.8	14,996.6	6,507.4	21,504.0
2006	204.6	2,449.1	3,641.9	368.0	1,171.3	7,733.4	11.2	899.9	13,825.7	130.5	16,609.9	7,193.8	23,803.8
2007	207.6	2,227.8	3,994.5	354.1	1,251.2	8,528.0	9.2	918.2	15,055.1	127.5	17,618.1	7,493.1	25,111.2
2008	296.8	2,605.2	4,740.4	356.8	1,623.5	9,701.6	14.7	1,102.7	17,539.8	180.7	20,622.5	8,455.4	29,077.8
2009	245.4	1,900.4	2,582.0	308.9	799.6	7,052.8	1.9	838.0	11,583.2	107.9	13,836.8	8,184.8	22,021.6
2010	247.3	1,885.3	3,425.0	359.3	1,138.4	8,492.9	0.4	R 1,057.5	R 14,473.5	R 137.6	R 16,743.7	8,851.1	R 25,594.9
2011	262.8	1,765.3	4,481.5	323.0	1,567.7	10,640.7	2.4	R 1,311.5	R 18,326.9	R 139.6	R 20,494.6	9,277.6	R 29,772.3
2012	270.0	1,396.2	4,354.5	188.4	1,494.5	10,734.4	5.6	R 1,238.3	R 18,015.8	R 149.2	R 19,831.1	8,860.3	R 28,691.5
2013	253.5	1,709.8	4,315.2	213.0	1,403.3	10,598.9	5.1	R 1,469.6	R 18,005.1	R 159.0	R 20,127.4	8,817.5	R 28,944.9
2014	233.2	2,024.6	4,455.7	299.1	1,321.1	10,232.7	2.9	R 1,488.4	R 17,800.8	R 189.6	R 20,248.1	9,378.6	R 29,626.7
2015	204.0	R 1,644.9	3,077.2	174.1	804.4	R 7,547.7	2.0	R 1,124.1	R 12,729.4	R 162.4	R 14,740.7	9,224.2	R 23,965.0
2016	166.1	1,449.8	2,553.1	151.2	743.7	6,980.1	0.9	987.8	11,416.8	138.7	13,171.4	9,263.0	22,434.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.74	0.89	1.24	2.12	1.62	1.80	0.85	1.12	3.34	2.09
1975	1.75	1.25	2.49	3.84	3.38	3.56	1.69	1.91	6.62	4.41
1980	1.97	2.85	6.89	7.65	9.09	7.95	4.31	3.78	10.43	7.74
1985	1.85	4.96	6.59	9.23	6.88	7.85	4.88	5.40	14.28	10.73
1990	1.77	4.94	6.59	11.90	7.93	10.26	3.53	5.51	16.68	12.19
1995	1.50	5.59	5.42	11.07	6.54	9.47	2.87	5.92	17.33	12.44
1996	1.56	6.07	4.76	12.62	6.54	10.68	3.29	6.59	17.24	12.59
1997	1.61	6.70	6.96	12.81	6.50	11.02	3.28	7.24	17.66	13.27
1998	1.68	6.53	5.85	12.13	5.21	10.13	2.84	6.98	18.51	14.04
1999	1.70	6.36	6.30	11.40	5.94	10.05	2.91	6.89	18.59	13.92
2000	1.65	7.22	9.12	14.33	8.58	13.21	4.37	8.14	18.54	14.18
2001	2.39	9.80	8.90	15.20	7.89	13.86	4.17	10.17	18.53	15.15
2002	2.17	7.90	7.98	13.47	6.57	12.70	3.78	8.49	18.78	14.68
2003	2.19	9.35	9.49	15.99	10.43	15.00	4.54	9.94	19.18	15.45
2004	2.40	10.26	11.25	17.47	11.31	16.29	5.16	10.97	20.21	16.64
2005	3.44	13.04	15.45	20.16	15.63	19.31	6.83	13.58	20.47	17.87
2006	3.60	14.20	17.70	22.94	19.87	22.19	7.87	14.98	22.72	19.93
2007	3.33	12.92	19.84	24.80	22.54	24.21	8.70	14.20	22.98	19.92
2008	—	13.69	24.29	29.75	23.69	28.93	10.72	15.14	26.12	22.01
2009	—	11.82	16.41	25.87	23.92	24.97	7.98	13.49	27.33	22.15
2010	—	10.22	19.82	27.17	25.41	26.54	9.49	12.43	27.06	21.63
2011	—	10.06	27.60	28.18	28.76	R 28.18	11.41	R 11.98	29.25	R 23.21
2012	—	9.80	27.51	24.92	30.16	R 25.16	12.71	R 11.10	29.60	R 23.81
2013	—	9.26	28.53	24.63	30.83	R 24.92	12.44	R 10.49	29.25	R 22.32
2014	—	9.85	27.57	31.10	33.18	R 31.06	12.13	R 11.71	30.26	R 23.07
2015	—	9.29	18.05	21.35	17.13	R 21.11	8.36	R 10.29	30.19	R 23.07
2016	—	8.87	15.61	19.44	13.66	19.09	7.14	9.73	30.52	23.70
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	5.3	42.5	1.2	17.8	18.6	37.6	2.5	87.9	204.2	292.1
1975	4.0	56.8	3.4	38.5	25.3	67.1	5.1	133.0	520.6	653.6
1980	2.3	129.8	12.4	41.5	28.3	82.2	15.0	229.3	932.6	1,161.8
1985	1.7	202.0	10.3	40.4	28.8	79.5	30.1	313.3	1,244.6	1,557.9
1990	1.9	236.8	10.6	73.9	14.5	99.0	25.3	363.0	1,636.6	1,999.6
1995	0.7	346.0	8.2	85.3	13.8	107.3	16.6	470.6	1,831.5	2,302.1
1996	0.5	440.9	7.4	130.5	16.9	154.8	19.7	615.9	2,078.3	2,694.2
1997	0.6	443.1	9.6	119.7	16.1	145.4	10.4	599.6	2,010.8	2,610.4
1998	0.1	399.7	7.8	106.8	12.5	127.1	8.0	534.9	2,237.7	2,772.7
1999	0.5	395.5	8.4	125.7	14.3	148.4	8.4	552.8	2,246.6	2,799.4
2000	0.5	512.5	9.3	178.8	18.4	206.5	13.7	733.2	2,316.4	3,049.6
2001	0.9	691.4	8.6	148.7	11.0	168.3	10.8	871.4	2,334.7	3,206.1
2002	0.4	565.0	5.3	156.5	6.2	168.1	10.0	743.5	2,483.3	3,226.8
2003	0.9	673.7	6.7	159.1	13.6	179.4	12.6	866.6	2,467.5	3,334.1
2004	0.4	692.5	8.2	175.8	18.7	202.7	14.6	910.2	2,656.6	3,566.8
2005	0.2	894.7	9.1	195.3	25.2	229.6	30.7	1,155.3	2,872.4	4,027.7
2006	0.3	899.4	11.0	199.2	31.9	242.2	31.4	1,173.3	3,164.3	4,337.6
2007	0.6	815.1	14.6	217.9	26.0	258.6	38.3	1,112.5	3,362.6	4,475.1
2008	—	982.4	22.4	232.2	9.3	264.0	52.8	1,299.2	3,738.9	5,038.1
2009	—	803.2	15.6	252.8	13.9	282.4	23.9	1,109.6	3,755.4	4,865.0
2010	—	777.3	17.6	293.6	18.4	R 329.6	24.8	R 1,131.8	4,172.4	R 5,304.1
2011	—	686.0	7.2	214.5	8.3	R 230.0	30.5	R 946.5	4,298.0	R 5,244.5
2012	—	535.4	6.5	110.1	3.0	R 119.6	31.7	R 686.8	4,015.6	R 4,702.3
2013	—	672.5	6.5	132.3	4.0	R 142.7	42.9	R 858.2	4,083.1	R 4,941.3
2014	—	794.1	6.2	224.2	7.3	R 237.7	R 42.3	R 1,074.2	4,392.0	R 5,466.2
2015	—	R 647.5	5.3	137.0	2.8	R 145.1	R 21.6	R 814.3	4,291.9	R 5,106.2
2016	—	542.7	3.1	112.2	3.4	118.6	14.8	676.1	4,349.6	5,025.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.35	0.70	1.06	1.25	0.78	2.84	0.42	1.45	0.85	0.78	4.97	1.92
1975	1.17	1.09	2.29	2.32	2.32	4.58	1.77	2.83	1.69	1.38	8.27	3.46
1980	1.39	2.95	6.49	4.75	6.16	9.89	3.44	6.95	4.31	3.55	13.29	7.91
1985	1.60	4.75	6.12	8.58	6.88	8.85	4.80	6.44	4.88	5.16	17.05	8.97
1990	1.40	4.63	5.52	9.33	7.93	9.40	3.16	7.30	2.45	4.74	18.02	10.42
1995	1.42	5.02	4.34	7.79	6.54	9.06	2.40	5.57	1.83	4.82	19.96	8.56
1996	1.41	5.54	5.29	9.44	6.54	9.83	3.66	6.67	2.08	5.46	20.06	8.86
1997	1.45	5.93	4.96	9.97	6.50	9.65	3.60	6.57	1.78	5.72	17.56	12.34
1998	1.46	5.86	3.86	8.90	5.21	8.26	3.19	5.37	1.62	5.67	18.68	13.18
1999	1.41	5.58	4.39	8.33	5.94	8.88	—	5.78	1.33	5.36	18.71	13.01
2000	1.30	6.59	7.12	11.07	8.58	11.36	—	8.50	2.06	6.57	18.69	13.45
2001	1.48	9.06	6.58	12.50	7.89	10.79	—	8.44	2.40	8.52	18.78	14.43
2002	1.54	7.14	5.98	9.28	6.57	10.33	—	7.13	2.82	6.97	19.20	14.12
2003	1.50	8.58	7.23	11.62	10.43	11.74	—	8.73	4.54	8.30	19.58	14.70
2004	1.89	9.21	9.40	13.65	11.31	14.27	5.35	10.71	5.16	9.23	20.66	15.96
2005	2.44	12.04	13.98	16.50	15.63	17.72	—	14.87	6.83	12.18	21.01	17.54
2006	2.58	12.58	16.15	18.31	19.87	19.89	—	17.22	7.87	12.89	23.45	19.39
2007	2.62	11.55	17.75	19.78	22.54	21.75	8.67	18.37	8.70	12.13	23.71	19.30
2008	4.46	12.54	24.26	23.55	23.69	25.69	12.52	24.04	10.72	13.39	27.08	21.66
2009	5.39	10.38	14.26	18.84	23.92	18.20	8.06	15.18	7.98	10.84	28.16	21.16
2010	4.40	9.18	18.08	19.82	25.41	21.84	—	R 18.57	9.49	10.23	28.30	20.93
2011	5.04	8.91	24.55	23.18	28.76	27.82	—	R 24.27	11.41	R 10.94	30.09	R 22.58
2012	5.37	8.23	25.11	17.06	30.16	28.42	—	R 23.63	12.71	R 10.32	30.21	R 22.95
2013	5.11	8.25	24.74	18.18	30.83	27.72	16.84	R 22.96	12.44	R 9.59	29.30	R 22.31
2014	4.96	9.05	23.07	20.42	33.18	26.50	—	R 22.63	12.13	R 10.36	30.42	R 22.94
2015	4.84	8.17	13.64	11.42	17.13	19.02	—	R 16.18	8.36	R 9.69	29.77	R 22.44
2016	—	7.51	11.41	10.63	13.66	16.91	—	14.10	7.14	8.85	29.87	22.48

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	2.0	30.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	5.9	(s)	12.8	(s)	45.3	107.8	153.1
1975	6.3	47.9	7.9	5.7	3.4	10.1	(s)	27.1	0.1	81.3	210.0	291.3
1980	6.1	132.1	38.4	6.4	3.6	24.2	1.0	73.6	0.4	212.2	644.5	856.8
1985	5.1	213.2	114.2	9.3	6.5	15.7	2.9	148.5	0.7	367.7	573.3	941.0
1990	6.0	208.9	23.8	14.3	3.1	22.9	0.7	64.7	3.5	283.2	803.8	1,087.0
1995	4.5	265.3	18.7	14.8	3.0	2.3	0.2	39.0	3.2	312.1	424.5	736.6
1996	3.4	334.6	27.9	24.1	3.3	2.5	0.6	58.5	3.7	400.2	447.9	848.1
1997	4.2	336.8	23.9	23.0	3.7	2.5	1.0	54.0	2.9	397.9	1,548.0	1,945.9
1998	0.8	316.5	21.3	19.3	3.6	2.1	(s)	46.4	2.2	366.0	1,648.3	2,014.3
1999	3.2	301.2	24.5	22.7	1.8	2.3	—	51.2	2.3	357.9	1,676.3	2,034.2
2000	3.4	364.5	44.6	34.1	5.1	2.9	—	86.8	3.1	457.7	1,710.1	2,167.8
2001	4.5	498.3	35.8	30.2	4.0	3.0	—	73.0	3.0	578.8	1,733.5	2,312.3
2002	2.1	395.8	36.0	26.6	1.8	2.8	—	67.2	2.2	467.4	1,810.6	2,278.0
2003	4.2	501.3	46.2	33.4	3.2	3.2	—	86.0	2.2	593.6	1,835.6	2,429.3
2004	2.8	515.4	58.6	34.6	2.7	4.0	0.4	100.3	2.5	621.0	1,991.7	2,612.7
2005	1.8	676.7	63.4	30.9	3.6	5.0	—	102.8	4.9	786.2	2,089.7	2,875.9
2006	2.4	673.1	61.0	47.2	3.1	5.6	—	116.9	5.3	797.7	2,323.1	3,120.8
2007	4.1	612.2	97.8	34.1	3.1	6.2	0.4	141.6	6.2	764.0	2,426.0	3,190.0
2008	10.5	703.8	101.8	49.2	1.2	7.3	0.4	159.8	8.0	882.1	2,717.9	3,600.0
2009	12.6	553.5	100.2	27.0	1.3	5.1	0.2	133.8	3.4	703.3	2,694.7	3,398.0
2010	9.8	527.7	124.2	33.4	1.3	6.1	—	164.9	4.0	706.4	2,838.7	3,545.1
2011	8.9	471.5	146.0	60.0	1.2	7.7	—	R 215.0	4.6	R 700.0	2,980.0	R 3,680.0
2012	8.6	375.6	147.2	26.3	0.5	7.9	—	R 181.9	4.5	R 570.6	2,901.7	R 3,472.2
2013	8.4	453.2	95.7	31.7	0.7	8.0	0.2	R 136.2	5.1	R 602.8	3,356.8	R 3,959.6
2014	7.6	534.1	115.6	33.5	1.1	7.2	—	R 157.4	R 5.2	R 704.3	3,476.8	R 4,181.1
2015	0.7	R 448.8	65.1	17.1	0.2	—	—	R 211.5	R 3.7	R 664.7	3,553.0	R 4,217.8
2016	—	388.5	51.7	21.4	0.4	115.4	—	188.9	3.3	580.7	3,612.2	4,192.9

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.72	1.28	2.84	0.36	0.90	0.87	1.69	0.55	2.05	0.95
1975	1.60	1.17	1.22	0.73	2.11	2.44	4.58	1.89	2.28	2.24	1.69	1.34	4.87	2.54
1980	1.81	1.39	1.41	2.54	5.50	5.02	9.89	3.36	5.08	5.05	1.73	2.96	9.71	4.90
1985	1.93	1.60	1.61	4.11	6.37	9.28	8.85	4.80	5.71	6.14	1.73	3.66	14.22	6.65
1990	1.83	1.40	1.41	3.29	5.90	10.04	9.40	3.16	4.37	5.09	1.10	3.07	13.74	6.06
1995	—	1.42	1.42	3.24	4.92	7.67	9.06	2.40	4.37	4.85	1.28	2.96	13.19	6.17
1996	—	1.41	1.41	3.80	5.91	9.35	9.83	3.66	4.85	5.59	1.09	3.36	13.24	6.56
1997	—	1.45	1.45	4.05	5.42	9.11	9.65	3.60	5.22	5.71	1.08	3.53	11.17	5.21
1998	—	1.46	1.46	3.82	4.28	7.96	8.26	3.19	4.36	4.54	1.24	3.23	12.21	5.31
1999	—	1.41	1.41	3.63	5.06	8.16	8.88	2.97	4.22	4.72	1.39	3.18	12.27	5.35
2000	—	1.30	1.30	4.90	8.04	11.36	11.36	3.97	5.17	6.29	1.44	3.95	11.98	5.95
2001	—	1.48	1.48	6.61	7.34	12.05	10.79	5.01	4.91	5.92	1.98	4.48	11.86	6.21
2002	—	1.54	1.54	5.17	6.68	10.08	10.33	3.44	5.10	5.97	2.13	4.04	12.17	5.97
2003	—	1.50	1.50	6.13	7.99	12.54	11.74	5.60	5.52	6.57	1.62	4.46	12.57	6.45
2004	—	1.89	1.89	7.20	10.27	13.96	14.27	5.35	5.34	7.25	1.79	5.10	13.07	7.10
2005	—	2.44	2.44	14.66	9.72	14.66	17.24	6.92	6.18	8.99	2.74	6.78	13.87	8.56
2006	—	2.58	2.58	9.63	16.75	19.08	19.89	9.86	8.31	10.94	2.61	7.62	15.14	9.56
2007	—	2.62	2.62	8.98	18.86	21.42	21.75	8.67	9.76	13.00	2.47	8.07	15.22	9.98
2008	—	3.74	3.74	10.42	25.24	25.54	25.69	12.52	12.44	15.89	2.83	9.46	18.44	11.81
2009	—	3.53	3.53	6.90	15.03	19.71	18.20	8.06	16.32	16.37	2.63	7.72	19.83	11.03
2010	—	3.42	3.42	6.49	19.03	20.25	21.84	12.59	R 21.31	R 20.82	R 2.67	R 8.15	19.29	R 11.18
2011	—	3.79	3.79	6.06	25.72	23.37	27.82	15.77	R 25.41	R 25.56	R 2.82	R 9.35	21.19	R 12.48
2012	—	4.09	4.09	4.91	25.93	16.76	28.42	17.07	R 27.34	R 26.57	R 2.68	R 8.94	20.74	R 12.07
2013	—	3.80	3.80	5.52	25.31	17.96	27.72	16.84	R 27.74	R 26.91	R 2.67	R 9.55	18.44	R 11.45
2014	—	3.73	3.73	6.14	23.62	20.38	26.50	16.10	R 26.67	R 25.85	R 3.20	R 9.61	18.77	R 11.64
2015	—	3.64	3.64	4.89	15.16	10.68	19.02	10.37	R 18.62	R 17.84	R 3.09	R 7.36	18.09	R 9.68
2016	—	3.29	3.29	4.28	12.19	9.81	16.91	7.39	15.47	14.85	2.86	6.43	16.65	8.65

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	2.5	17.8	20.3	46.3	13.3	1.7	3.5	1.1	45.9	65.5	10.8	142.9	192.6	335.5
1975	8.9	52.0	60.8	81.4	57.6	3.9	2.8	2.3	112.2	178.8	15.8	331.8	626.3	958.2
1980	5.0	89.4	94.4	306.4	136.3	17.1	1.9	27.0	217.5	399.9	10.0	815.6	1,079.4	1,895.0
1985	8.0	156.7	164.6	398.1	133.9	22.2	29.9	6.6	260.9	453.5	17.6	1,034.1	1,591.8	2,625.9
1990	3.3	132.8	136.1	357.4	116.7	25.9	28.8	3.8	240.6	415.8	16.1	925.6	1,613.9	2,539.5
1995	—	134.7	134.7	400.2	105.1	20.7	40.9	2.6	226.1	395.4	33.0	963.3	1,968.1	2,931.4
1996	—	129.1	129.1	473.8	128.2	26.2	45.6	2.0	236.4	438.3	24.5	1,065.7	2,015.8	3,081.5
1997	—	131.2	131.2	554.9	136.5	27.5	47.2	1.2	233.3	445.6	23.5	1,155.2	1,028.4	2,183.7
1998	—	126.0	126.0	543.5	99.0	10.8	27.2	0.7	254.4	392.1	28.0	1,089.5	1,235.9	2,325.4
1999	—	116.3	116.3	515.0	77.9	30.0	26.3	0.2	258.4	392.9	35.8	1,060.0	1,285.2	2,345.2
2000	—	113.6	113.6	625.2	114.2	54.8	33.2	1.0	295.6	498.7	42.6	1,280.1	1,286.1	2,566.2
2001	—	136.5	136.5	770.6	111.8	53.6	53.7	1.8	354.6	575.5	88.6	1,571.2	1,266.3	2,837.5
2002	—	134.2	134.2	599.7	86.1	68.4	48.6	1.3	334.5	538.9	99.1	1,371.9	1,285.9	2,657.8
2003	—	131.1	131.1	675.3	142.3	36.3	59.8	7.5	352.3	598.2	67.1	1,471.7	1,347.4	2,819.1
2004	—	159.2	159.2	693.4	211.3	56.9	90.3	9.3	366.8	734.6	81.3	1,668.4	1,425.9	3,094.3
2005	—	198.6	198.6	898.9	344.8	80.0	111.6	12.8	490.9	1,040.0	116.2	2,253.8	1,545.2	3,799.0
2006	—	201.9	201.9	876.4	333.4	101.8	141.4	10.5	700.6	1,287.7	93.9	2,459.8	1,706.3	4,166.1
2007	—	203.0	203.0	800.4	388.9	86.8	209.2	8.5	705.4	1,398.7	83.0	2,485.1	1,704.4	4,189.5
2008	—	286.3	286.3	918.9	420.9	48.3	197.1	11.9	890.1	1,568.3	119.9	2,893.3	1,998.3	4,891.7
2009	—	232.8	232.8	543.4	146.9	17.3	136.8	1.7	639.8	942.6	80.6	1,799.4	1,734.5	3,533.9
2010	—	237.5	237.5	580.2	230.3	27.8	90.7	0.4	R 804.2	R 1,153.4	R 108.8	R 2,079.9	1,839.9	R 3,919.7
2011	—	253.9	253.9	607.6	283.1	42.5	120.1	2.4	R 1,040.8	R 1,488.9	R 104.5	R 2,454.9	1,999.4	R 4,454.3
2012	—	261.4	261.4	485.1	299.9	47.3	123.0	1.6	R 996.5	R 1,468.5	R 112.9	R 3,327.8	1,942.9	R 4,270.7
2013	—	245.1	245.1	583.4	278.2	44.7	129.2	1.1	R 1,225.6	R 1,678.9	R 111.0	R 2,618.4	1,377.4	R 3,995.8
2014	—	225.6	225.6	694.2	290.2	38.3	82.0	3.5	R 1,228.5	R 1,642.6	R 142.1	R 2,704.4	1,509.7	R 4,214.1
2015	—	203.3	203.3	547.2	166.1	17.9	R 108.7	1.5	R 856.1	R 1,150.3	R 137.0	R 2,037.8	1,379.3	R 3,417.1
2016	—	166.1	166.1	517.4	152.0	15.5	98.4	0.9	739.2	1,006.0	120.6	1,810.1	1,301.2	3,111.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.35	—	2.17	1.28	1.25	0.73	5.08	2.84	0.42	2.49	2.49	4.97	2.49
1975	1.17	—	3.45	3.02	2.32	2.03	7.48	4.58	1.67	4.19	4.19	8.27	4.19
1980	—	—	9.02	7.25	4.75	6.39	14.36	9.89	3.45	9.20	9.20	13.29	9.20
1985	—	—	9.99	6.73	9.56	5.83	18.18	8.85	—	8.29	8.30	17.05	8.30
1990	—	4.15	9.32	8.36	10.91	5.58	20.61	9.40	2.22	9.03	9.03	17.20	9.03
1995	—	4.93	8.36	7.63	12.04	3.93	21.75	9.06	1.91	8.35	8.35	12.50	8.35
1996	—	5.32	9.29	8.54	11.80	4.67	21.63	9.83	2.21	9.08	9.08	12.61	9.08
1997	—	5.42	9.39	8.26	11.21	4.39	21.82	9.65	2.76	8.88	8.87	14.86	8.87
1998	—	4.83	8.11	7.03	10.72	3.25	21.44	8.26	—	7.55	7.55	15.35	7.55
1999	—	4.95	8.81	7.72	12.71	3.96	23.04	8.88	—	8.14	8.14	13.74	8.14
2000	—	5.85	10.87	9.93	15.27	6.55	23.20	11.36	—	10.49	10.49	13.64	10.49
2001	—	7.55	11.01	9.27	16.36	5.58	24.51	10.79	3.48	9.85	9.85	13.71	9.85
2002	—	6.23	10.72	8.79	14.65	5.36	26.70	10.33	2.57	9.43	9.43	14.01	9.43
2003	—	8.00	12.42	10.08	16.84	6.95	28.94	11.74	4.14	10.81	10.81	14.29	10.81
2004	—	10.41	15.13	12.41	18.46	8.75	30.11	14.27	4.91	13.18	13.18	34.45	13.18
2005	—	12.74	18.56	16.84	20.70	12.95	35.22	17.72	6.65	16.99	16.99	33.58	16.99
2006	—	14.15	22.31	18.78	22.35	14.54	43.88	19.89	8.49	19.05	19.05	32.77	19.05
2007	—	13.39	23.70	19.87	24.55	15.98	47.16	21.75	8.15	20.68	20.68	30.21	20.68
2008	—	11.37	27.23	27.08	28.50	22.60	55.12	25.69	8.73	25.85	25.84	29.80	25.84
2009	—	8.50	20.32	16.88	23.32	12.61	56.07	18.20	—	17.49	17.49	31.34	17.49
2010	—	7.97	25.19	20.71	25.65	16.27	58.80	21.84	—	R 21.15	R 21.15	32.51	R 21.15
2011	—	12.14	31.64	26.57	28.88	22.56	69.54	27.82	—	R 27.14	R 27.14	35.38	R 27.14
2012	—	8.06	33.04	27.26	21.70	22.97	72.11	28.42	12.25	R 27.76	R 27.76	33.07	R 27.76
2013	—	7.32	32.71	27.30	23.01	22.06	69.42	27.72	11.77	R 27.23	R 27.23	34.24	R 27.23
2014	—	9.17	33.16	26.63	25.64	20.59	69.44	26.50	11.37	26.15	26.15	25.12	26.15
2015	—	5.10	24.86	18.47	15.08	11.88	67.28	19.02	6.12	R 18.39	R 18.38	—	R 18.38
2016	—	4.19	21.62	15.81	14.15	9.72	65.78	16.91	—	16.06	16.05	—	16.05

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.3	53.6	0.5	13.6	15.1	615.7	(s)	699.8	699.9	(s)	699.9
1975	(s)	—	1.2	187.1	1.1	45.1	36.6	1,279.8	2.0	1,553.0	1,553.0	(s)	1,553.0
1980	—	—	13.2	557.1	1.1	149.8	58.9	2,827.3	0.1	3,607.6	3,607.6	(s)	3,607.6
1985	—	—	7.8	598.6	6.1	160.1	67.8	2,653.3	—	3,493.7	3,514.4	(s)	3,514.4
1990	—	(s)	8.2	966.5	5.3	131.7	86.5	2,811.1	0.1	4,009.3	4,028.0	(s)	4,028.0
1995	—	0.5	16.8	919.9	6.2	180.5	87.1	3,019.6	(s)	4,230.0	4,230.5	0.1	4,230.6
1996	—	0.7	10.8	1,067.4	6.0	246.9	84.1	3,278.4	(s)	4,693.6	4,694.3	0.1	4,694.4
1997	—	4.0	14.8	1,018.0	5.2	234.6	89.6	3,279.4	0.1	4,641.6	4,645.6	0.1	4,645.7
1998	—	0.2	5.6	917.3	0.1	181.9	92.1	2,880.4	—	4,077.3	4,077.6	0.1	4,077.7
1999	—	0.3	4.9	975.9	2.8	265.0	100.1	3,200.6	—	4,549.3	4,549.6	0.1	4,549.7
2000	—	0.4	6.8	1,345.4	4.4	477.3	99.2	4,041.9	—	5,975.0	5,975.4	0.1	5,975.5
2001	—	0.6	3.3	1,293.1	0.9	397.3	96.1	3,789.6	0.1	5,580.3	5,580.9	0.1	5,581.0
2002	—	0.5	8.1	1,326.4	6.4	408.2	103.4	3,823.4	(s)	5,676.0	5,676.5	0.1	5,676.5
2003	—	0.8	8.2	1,654.9	6.5	526.9	103.6	4,367.5	0.2	6,668.0	6,668.8	0.1	6,668.9
2004	—	1.2	7.1	2,041.1	11.5	675.7	109.2	5,321.0	1.3	8,166.9	8,168.0	0.1	8,168.2
2005	—	0.3	9.6	2,889.3	17.5	1,021.6	127.1	6,733.4	2.4	10,801.0	10,801.3	0.2	10,801.4
2006	—	0.2	10.0	3,236.6	19.8	1,171.3	154.3	7,586.4	0.7	12,178.9	12,179.2	0.2	12,179.3
2007	—	0.2	12.4	3,493.3	15.3	1,251.2	171.2	8,312.6	0.2	13,256.2	13,256.4	0.2	13,256.6
2008	—	0.2	16.4	4,195.3	27.2	1,623.5	185.8	9,497.2	2.5	15,547.7	15,547.9	0.2	15,548.1
2009	—	0.1	13.0	2,319.3	11.8	799.6	169.9	6,910.9	—	10,224.4	10,224.5	0.2	10,224.7
2010	—	0.1	21.3	3,053.0	4.5	1,138.4	R 212.3	8,396.1	—	R 12,825.6	R 12,825.7	0.2	R 12,825.9
2011	—	0.2	18.2	4,045.1	6.0	1,567.7	R 243.1	10,512.9	—	R 16,393.0	R 16,393.2	0.2	R 16,393.5
2012	—	0.1	11.4	3,900.9	4.7	1,494.5	R 226.9	10,603.5	4.0	R 16,245.8	R 16,246.0	0.2	R 16,246.2
2013	—	0.6	10.3	3,934.8	4.4	1,403.3	R 229.0	10,461.7	3.8	R 16,047.3	R 16,048.0	0.2	R 16,048.2
2014	—	2.1	10.4	4,043.6	3.2	1,321.1	R 241.0	10,143.5	0.3	R 15,763.1	R 15,765.2	0.1	R 15,765.3
2015	—	1.3	8.8	2,840.7	2.1	804.4	R 256.2	R 7,310.0	0.5	R 11,222.5	R 11,223.9	—	R 11,223.9
2016	—	1.2	7.5	2,346.4	2.1	743.7	237.4	6,766.2	—	10,103.3	10,104.5	—	10,104.5

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Tennessee**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.23	0.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.23
1975	0.87	—	2.19	—	—	2.19	—	—	—	0.89
1980	1.56	2.33	6.39	—	—	6.39	0.38	—	—	1.57
1985	1.54	—	5.85	—	—	5.85	0.78	—	—	1.42
1990	1.34	2.75	5.61	—	—	5.61	0.84	—	—	1.24
1995	1.15	2.24	3.97	—	—	3.97	0.58	0.70	—	1.04
1996	1.15	2.57	4.85	—	—	4.85	0.47	0.59	—	0.95
1997	1.12	2.63	4.39	—	—	4.39	0.48	0.50	—	0.94
1998	1.12	2.24	3.05	—	—	3.05	0.65	0.61	—	0.99
1999	1.13	2.45	3.93	—	—	3.93	0.44	0.67	—	0.93
2000	1.11	3.96	6.35	—	—	6.35	0.43	0.67	—	0.96
2001	1.22	3.70	5.54	—	—	5.54	0.39	1.36	—	0.98
2002	1.20	3.15	5.36	—	—	5.36	0.37	1.64	—	0.94
2003	1.25	5.49	6.19	—	—	6.19	0.36	1.58	13.21	1.03
2004	1.33	6.30	8.42	—	—	8.42	0.34	1.46	13.84	1.02
2005	1.52	9.37	12.62	—	—	12.62	0.34	2.28	—	1.21
2006	1.69	7.00	14.00	—	—	14.00	0.41	2.32	—	1.37
2007	1.91	7.33	16.11	—	—	16.11	0.35	2.42	—	1.46
2008	2.15	9.82	15.18	—	—	15.18	0.47	2.66	—	1.67
2009	2.50	4.57	12.54	—	—	12.54	0.55	2.20	—	1.75
2010	2.64	4.94	17.04	—	—	17.04	0.64	2.41	—	1.99
2011	2.82	4.60	21.55	—	—	21.55	0.67	2.45	—	2.10
2012	2.61	2.87	22.08	—	—	22.08	0.73	2.21	—	1.96
2013	2.39	3.76	22.64	—	—	22.64	0.77	2.26	—	1.79
2014	2.45	4.55	17.89	—	—	17.89	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	1.92
2015	2.39	2.72	12.40	—	—	12.40	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	1.78
2016	2.23	2.59	10.47	—	—	10.47	0.71	2.29	—	1.65
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	76.5	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.9
1975	359.6	—	16.7	—	—	16.7	—	—	—	376.4
1980	784.9	2.6	15.1	—	—	15.1	2.1	—	—	804.8
1985	757.7	—	8.1	—	—	8.1	79.6	—	—	845.5
1990	668.8	1.6	7.6	—	—	7.6	124.8	—	—	802.7
1995	657.1	4.7	10.5	—	—	10.5	95.5	0.2	—	768.0
1996	637.4	1.5	13.0	—	—	13.0	112.4	0.2	—	764.4
1997	660.2	4.4	9.6	—	—	9.6	123.1	0.2	—	797.4
1998	635.7	14.2	25.7	—	—	25.7	192.5	0.2	—	868.3
1999	637.1	14.7	23.8	—	—	23.8	126.4	0.2	—	802.3
2000	680.1	21.5	39.1	—	—	39.1	116.8	0.3	—	857.7
2001	722.0	9.5	28.7	—	—	28.7	117.7	0.6	—	878.6
2002	681.8	8.4	13.8	—	—	13.8	107.0	0.7	—	811.8
2003	666.0	31.8	29.5	—	—	29.5	90.0	0.6	(s)	817.9
2004	747.9	14.6	15.3	—	—	15.3	100.8	0.3	(s)	878.9
2005	874.9	53.9	29.4	—	—	29.4	98.6	0.7	—	1,057.6
2006	1,009.4	48.2	21.1	—	—	21.1	105.5	0.7	—	1,184.9
2007	1,133.1	54.9	25.9	—	—	25.9	105.5	0.6	—	1,319.9
2008	1,214.3	44.5	34.2	—	—	34.2	133.9	0.9	—	1,427.8
2009	1,023.9	17.2	25.2	—	—	25.2	156.3	0.7	—	1,223.5
2010	1,171.8	111.7	39.1	—	—	39.1	184.2	0.7	—	1,507.5
2011	1,162.5	121.6	46.3	—	—	46.3	189.1	0.9	—	1,520.4
2012	934.3	182.6	37.5	—	—	37.5	191.0	1.4	—	1,346.9
2013	798.5	140.2	32.8	—	—	32.8	228.3	1.9	—	1,201.7
2014	894.5	209.2	36.7	—	—	36.7	209.7	2.5	—	1,352.5
2015	751.2	191.1	18.9	—	—	18.9	187.6	<sup>R</sup> 2.2	—	<sup>R</sup> 1,151.1
2016	734.8	228.9	14.3	—	—	14.3	219.6	2.1	—	1,199.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum							Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total							Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>
1970	0.38	0.86	0.39	0.29	0.94	1.07	0.72	2.66	0.42	1.06	1.53	—	1.43	0.85	0.25	4.52	1.28	
1975	1.60	0.46	0.61	0.89	2.35	2.53	2.01	4.36	1.61	2.82	3.07	—	1.60	1.96	0.73	6.81	2.82	
1980	1.81	1.19	1.22	2.17	6.73	5.34	6.34	9.26	2.49	7.22	6.82	—	2.40	4.39	1.65	12.69	6.13	
1985	1.93	1.59	1.60	3.38	6.36	4.66	5.67	8.79	4.00	7.28	6.63	—	2.65	4.68	2.44	18.58	7.09	
1990	—	1.44	1.44	2.45	7.49	4.44	5.41	9.16	2.93	6.06	6.38	0.56	1.39	4.12	1.69	17.09	6.48	
1995	—	1.33	1.33	2.23	6.95	5.15	3.74	9.27	1.98	5.02	6.10	0.56	1.32	3.84	1.47	18.12	6.39	
1996	—	1.29	1.29	2.78	7.73	6.57	4.56	9.72	2.14	5.76	6.96	0.56	1.15	4.43	1.68	18.21	7.02	
1997	—	1.26	1.26	3.05	7.43	5.86	4.24	9.51	2.91	5.35	6.48	0.54	1.09	4.35	1.73	18.23	6.86	
1998	—	1.25	1.25	2.54	6.35	4.40	3.15	8.21	2.50	3.87	5.19	0.52	1.33	3.58	1.60	17.93	6.04	
1999	—	1.21	1.21	2.73	6.90	5.16	3.70	8.88	1.83	5.15	6.03	0.50	1.48	4.04	1.68	17.85	6.67	
2000	—	1.23	1.23	4.29	9.35	7.88	6.26	11.33	3.95	7.51	8.57	0.45	1.64	5.71	2.50	19.15	8.69	
2001	—	1.33	1.33	4.64	8.86	7.19	5.47	10.71	4.44	6.27	7.89	0.41	2.17	5.56	2.57	21.80	8.81	
2002	—	1.28	1.28	3.66	8.48	6.18	5.06	10.29	2.15	6.42	7.38	0.35	2.21	4.98	2.12	19.56	7.91	
2003	—	1.26	1.26	5.63	9.58	8.32	6.17	11.62	5.30	7.42	8.89	0.37	1.90	6.38	2.99	22.16	9.70	
2004	—	1.32	1.32	6.13	12.00	10.45	8.50	13.95	5.15	9.13	10.99	0.36	2.18	7.59	3.06	23.46	11.34	
2005	—	1.35	1.35	8.11	16.33	12.42	12.79	17.45	6.87	11.95	14.10	0.38	3.30	9.79	4.07	26.94	14.63	
2006	—	1.51	1.51	7.00	18.45	14.98	14.50	19.95	7.32	14.37	16.44	0.38	3.31	10.79	3.46	30.52	16.67	
2007	—	1.65	1.65	7.11	19.82	16.80	15.75	21.74	8.73	16.00	18.15	0.46	3.33	11.59	3.63	29.85	17.66	
2008	—	1.90	1.90	9.16	26.45	21.26	22.53	25.38	8.73	21.93	23.17	0.48	3.79	14.27	4.62	32.42	21.56	
2009	—	1.89	1.89	4.65	16.67	13.12	12.38	18.18	7.46	15.91	15.44	0.55	3.31	9.27	2.55	29.21	15.63	
2010	—	1.87	1.87	5.18	20.38	16.55	16.13	21.66	8.33	R 20.74	R 18.82	0.64	R 3.12	R 11.25	2.81	27.69	R 17.26	
2011	—	1.90	1.90	4.73	26.26	20.13	22.49	27.66	11.64	R 27.04	R 24.06	0.67	R 3.21	R 13.51	2.74	26.64	R 20.34	
2012	—	1.91	1.91	3.52	26.95	15.09	22.84	28.14	12.69	R 26.34	R 22.67	0.73	3.04	R 12.74	2.23	25.33	R 19.08	
2013	—	2.00	2.00	4.47	26.67	14.26	21.90	27.36	12.07	R 26.16	R 21.92	0.77	R 3.18	R 12.91	2.63	25.67	R 18.93	
2014	—	2.03	2.03	5.21	25.59	14.29	20.20	26.05	11.71	R 25.55	R 21.44	0.72	3.59	R 12.82	2.92	26.49	R 18.76	
2015	—	2.00	2.00	3.48	17.56	8.29	11.86	18.26	6.32	R 16.58	R 13.85	0.72	R 3.05	R 8.60	2.23	25.82	R 13.53	
2016	—	1.83	1.83	3.28	14.87	7.91	9.60	16.29	4.67	14.39	12.20	0.71	2.59	7.74	2.04	25.01	12.36	

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	11.6	0.2	11.9	804.9	176.6	607.8	97.4	1,976.0	36.0	577.2	3,471.1	—	17.1	4,305.2	-267.8	1,421.0	5,458.4
1975	41.0	79.2	120.2	2,361.3	735.9	1,452.2	306.2	4,020.6	383.7	1,739.1	8,637.8	—	20.5	11,140.8	-1,100.2	2,895.0	12,935.5
1980	47.9	844.6	892.5	6,838.0	2,823.7	3,672.3	1,098.5	8,805.7	969.9	8,964.8	26,334.8	—	32.1	34,097.4	-3,576.1	7,434.5	37,955.8
1985	20.9	1,812.3	1,833.2	9,815.8	2,964.5	4,242.3	2,383.1	9,481.7	710.5	5,278.2	25,060.4	—	59.0	36,793.2	-5,653.0	13,119.7	44,260.0
1990	—	1,918.3	1,918.3	7,586.7	2,963.2	4,637.7	2,931.6	9,887.8	499.0	5,861.3	26,780.5	94.0	73.0	36,471.1	-4,441.0	13,430.7	45,460.8
1995	—	1,819.5	1,819.5	7,409.2	3,561.9	6,809.2	1,759.9	10,326.5	273.4	4,886.6	27,617.5	211.4	96.8	37,154.3	-4,312.8	15,675.1	48,516.6
1996	—	1,919.6	1,919.6	9,815.6	4,351.2	9,218.5	2,583.6	11,476.1	265.5	5,700.1	33,595.1	211.9	86.4	45,628.8	-5,107.4	16,871.9	57,393.3
1997	—	1,920.6	1,920.6	10,773.8	4,241.0	9,354.4	2,542.6	11,162.7	391.6	6,049.8	33,742.2	213.1	88.6	46,750.4	-5,396.0	17,385.6	58,739.9
1998	—	1,859.6	1,859.6	9,128.9	3,929.6	6,998.0	1,939.1	10,133.7	400.9	4,418.6	27,819.9	212.6	97.2	39,138.1	-5,338.7	18,211.3	52,010.8
1999	—	1,853.5	1,853.5	9,475.2	4,203.2	8,165.2	2,202.8	11,246.6	208.9	5,406.7	31,433.4	191.4	85.8	43,045.4	-5,613.5	17,975.7	55,407.6
2000	—	1,902.4	1,902.4	16,609.7	6,078.6	11,352.6	3,645.4	14,752.3	541.6	7,843.3	44,213.9	175.4	99.5	63,001.1	-8,777.8	20,327.8	74,551.0
2001	—	1,992.9	1,992.9	17,226.4	6,152.4	9,977.4	3,497.8	14,320.3	480.7	5,888.7	40,317.2	163.3	108.8	59,809.0	-8,736.7	23,064.5	74,136.7
2002	—	1,978.2	1,978.2	13,854.8	5,630.7	9,188.7	3,316.0	14,400.2	229.7	6,331.5	39,096.7	131.1	141.8	55,205.1	-7,330.3	20,869.5	68,744.3
2003	—	2,024.4	2,024.4	20,159.6	6,576.8	12,656.2	3,545.3	16,301.3	616.5	7,396.9	47,093.0	128.7	117.0	69,526.3	-10,137.4	23,786.7	83,175.6
2004	—	2,147.3	2,147.3	21,202.8	8,418.9	16,602.3	4,278.9	19,999.4	695.5	10,105.8	60,100.7	152.0	107.1	83,713.6	-10,466.3	24,987.9	98,235.2
2005	—	2,190.2	2,190.2	24,498.5	12,142.0	18,273.6	5,827.0	25,251.9	1,124.6	12,601.9	75,221.1	152.6	192.6	102,259.3	-14,182.6	29,987.5	118,064.3
2006	—	2,424.1	2,424.1	20,536.4	15,127.6	22,439.1	6,694.9	29,561.4	1,287.5	14,959.2	90,069.7	162.7	191.1	113,388.6	-12,085.9	34,718.9	136,021.5
2007	—	2,662.7	2,662.7	21,469.3	16,563.2	25,677.5	6,733.4	32,564.1	1,792.4	12,971.2	96,301.7	199.7	209.5	120,853.0	-12,800.4	33,964.2	142,016.8
2008	—	3,058.9	3,058.9	27,445.6	21,594.0	25,635.6	9,261.9	37,479.4	1,577.1	13,437.2	108,985.2	202.4	293.1	140,045.1	-16,109.6	37,310.8	161,246.3
2009	—	2,836.5	2,836.5	13,055.5	12,565.0	16,366.6	4,337.8	26,767.8	1,183.4	8,964.3	70,184.8	240.6	134.6	86,470.5	-8,560.0	33,318.0	111,228.5
2010	—	2,936.9	2,936.9	15,761.4	16,546.7	26,712.0	5,660.8	32,319.0	1,628.8	R 12,376.0	R 95,243.3	274.5	R 198.6	R 114,428.3	-9,484.7	32,698.3	R 137,641.9
2011	—	3,212.5	3,212.5	14,900.1	24,061.0	31,088.0	7,881.2	40,637.0	2,279.7	R 15,897.9	R 121,844.7	278.5	R 227.6	R 140,466.7	-9,829.2	33,064.8	R 163,702.3
2012	—	2,865.1	2,865.1	11,266.1	24,959.7	25,704.6	8,086.2	41,690.1	1,702.3	R 15,154.0	R 117,296.9	292.6	R 221.4	R 131,944.8	-7,670.3	30,604.4	R 154,878.8
2013	—	3,189.5	3,189.5	14,021.6	25,535.8	26,543.2	8,466.4	41,803.6	1,551.8	R 16,485.1	R 120,386.0	307.0	R 243.1	R 138,147.5	-9,061.2	32,034.7	R 161,121.1
2014	—	3,213.9	3,213.9	16,989.4	28,012.5	24,767.1	8,317.9	41,476.7	1,560.5	R 14,334.4	R 118,469.1	297.7	R 272.3	R 139,243.1	R -10,041.8	33,991.3	R 163,192.6
2015	—	2,686.4	2,686.4	R 12,064.5	17,852.0	16,078.5	5,318.3	R 30,396.6	812.3	R 9,245.9	R 79,703.6	295.8	R 224.0	R 94,974.2	R -7,620.8	33,370.6	R 120,723.9
2016	—	2,416.3	2,416.3	10,965.4	15,189.2	15,265.8	4,585.3	27,851.5	894.3	7,987.9	71,774.0	312.4	188.7	85,656.8	-6,799.3	32,863.5	111,721.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.39	0.33	0.94	1.07	0.72	2.66	0.41	1.06	1.53	1.50	1.02	4.52	1.28
1975	1.20	1.03	2.35	2.53	2.01	4.36	1.60	2.82	3.07	1.66	2.41	6.81	2.82
1980	1.28	2.45	6.77	5.34	6.34	9.26	2.49	7.22	6.83	2.44	5.45	12.69	6.13
1985	1.64	3.55	6.37	4.66	5.67	8.79	3.99	7.28	6.64	2.96	5.62	18.58	7.09
1990	1.14	2.66	7.51	4.44	5.41	9.16	2.92	6.06	6.38	1.46	5.14	17.09	6.48
1995	1.25	2.43	6.97	5.15	3.74	9.27	1.99	5.09	6.12	1.33	4.88	18.12	6.39
1996	1.24	2.95	7.75	6.57	4.56	9.72	2.14	5.84	6.98	1.15	5.59	18.21	7.02
1997	1.29	3.28	7.44	5.86	4.24	9.51	2.91	5.40	6.50	1.09	5.43	18.23	6.86
1998	1.48	2.75	6.36	4.40	3.15	8.21	2.50	3.91	5.20	1.33	4.45	17.93	6.04
1999	1.48	2.94	6.92	5.16	3.70	8.88	1.83	5.22	6.04	1.49	5.12	17.85	6.67
2000	1.26	4.38	9.40	7.88	6.26	11.33	3.95	7.63	8.61	1.66	7.21	19.15	8.69
2001	1.38	4.95	8.91	7.19	5.47	10.71	4.42	6.33	7.91	2.19	6.94	21.80	8.81
2002	1.28	3.88	8.50	6.18	5.06	10.29	2.15	6.53	7.40	2.23	6.28	19.56	7.91
2003	1.28	5.83	9.64	8.32	6.17	11.62	5.30	7.47	8.91	1.92	7.92	22.16	9.70
2004	1.42	6.39	12.01	10.45	8.50	13.95	5.16	9.24	11.02	2.22	9.64	23.46	11.34
2005	1.54	8.31	16.34	12.42	12.79	17.45	6.87	12.12	14.14	3.35	12.66	26.94	14.63
2006	1.89	7.63	18.46	14.98	14.50	19.95	7.33	14.59	16.49	3.36	14.43	30.52	16.67
2007	2.47	7.60	19.83	16.80	15.75	21.74	8.73	16.21	18.19	3.39	15.65	29.85	17.66
2008	2.79	9.59	26.46	21.26	22.53	25.38	8.73	22.26	23.22	3.86	19.59	32.42	21.56
2009	3.91	5.43	16.67	13.12	12.38	18.18	7.46	16.30	15.48	3.45	13.04	29.21	15.63
2010	5.02	5.68	20.39	16.55	16.13	21.66	8.33	R 20.90	R 18.84	R 3.18	R 15.44	27.69	R 17.26
2011	3.81	5.14	26.27	20.13	22.49	27.66	11.64	R 27.30	R 24.09	R 3.29	R 19.19	26.64	R 20.34
2012	3.95	4.07	26.96	15.09	22.84	28.14	12.69	R 26.37	R 22.67	R 3.15	R 17.99	25.33	R 19.08
2013	3.87	5.00	26.67	14.26	21.90	27.36	12.07	R 26.22	R 21.92	R 3.29	R 17.77	25.67	R 18.93
2014	3.81	5.78	25.60	14.29	20.20	26.05	11.71	R 25.55	R 21.44	R 3.72	R 17.42	26.49	R 18.76
2015	3.99	R 4.12	17.57	8.29	11.86	18.26	6.32	R 16.58	R 13.85	R 3.12	R 11.45	25.82	R 13.53
2016	3.99	3.89	14.88	7.91	9.60	16.29	4.67	14.39	12.20	2.64	10.20	25.01	12.36

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	11.9	538.5	176.5	607.8	97.4	1,976.0	35.7	577.2	3,470.6	16.5	4,037.4	1,421.0	5,458.4
1975	93.3	1,311.3	735.1	1,452.2	306.2	4,020.6	363.1	1,739.1	8,616.3	19.7	10,040.6	2,895.0	12,935.5
1980	80.9	4,110.8	2,798.5	3,672.3	1,098.5	8,805.7	959.1	8,964.8	26,298.9	30.7	30,521.4	7,434.5	37,955.8
1985	139.1	5,908.9	2,939.4	4,242.3	2,383.1	9,481.7	686.3	5,278.2	25,011.1	56.6	31,140.2	13,119.7	44,260.0
1990	70.2	5,118.9	2,938.9	4,637.7	2,931.6	9,887.8	493.4	5,861.3	26,750.7	71.8	32,030.1	13,430.7	45,460.8
1995	79.8	5,071.3	3,550.2	6,809.2	1,759.9	10,326.5	272.6	4,875.3	27,593.8	96.5	32,841.4	15,675.1	48,516.6
1996	91.3	6,782.1	4,332.1	9,218.5	2,583.6	11,476.1	261.2	5,690.3	33,561.9	86.0	40,521.4	16,871.9	57,393.3
1997	96.0	7,456.3	4,232.2	9,354.4	2,542.6	11,162.7	391.2	6,030.8	33,713.9	88.2	41,354.4	17,385.6	58,739.9
1998	93.7	5,810.1	3,918.7	6,998.0	1,939.1	10,133.7	400.7	4,408.6	27,798.9	96.8	33,799.5	18,211.3	52,010.8
1999	92.6	5,846.5	4,184.8	8,165.2	2,202.8	11,246.6	208.8	5,399.1	31,407.4	85.4	37,431.8	17,975.7	55,407.6
2000	92.6	9,916.7	5,997.0	11,352.6	3,645.4	14,752.3	531.5	7,836.1	44,115.0	98.9	54,223.3	20,327.8	74,551.0
2001	104.8	10,696.3	6,036.7	9,977.4	3,497.8	14,320.3	462.0	5,869.4	40,163.5	107.6	51,072.2	23,064.5	74,136.7
2002	92.9	8,568.3	5,619.2	9,188.7	3,316.0	14,400.2	228.6	6,322.7	39,075.3	138.3	47,874.8	20,869.5	68,744.3
2003	96.3	12,207.0	6,477.7	12,656.2	3,545.3	16,301.3	599.6	7,393.9	46,974.0	111.6	59,388.9	23,786.7	83,175.6
2004	101.0	12,975.8	8,406.3	16,602.3	4,278.9	19,999.4	689.6	10,091.2	60,067.6	102.9	73,247.3	24,987.9	98,235.2
2005	108.6	12,592.4	12,122.8	18,273.6	5,827.0	25,251.9	1,123.4	12,590.7	75,189.4	186.4	88,076.8	29,987.5	118,064.3
2006	133.9	10,949.4	15,110.0	22,439.1	6,694.9	29,561.4	1,285.1	14,944.2	90,034.5	184.8	101,302.6	34,718.9	136,021.5
2007	100.1	11,493.3	16,540.4	25,677.5	6,733.4	32,564.1	1,790.1	12,954.5	96,259.9	199.3	108,052.6	33,964.2	142,016.8
2008	109.6	14,614.8	21,570.6	25,635.6	9,261.9	37,479.4	1,576.7	13,406.7	108,931.0	280.1	123,935.5	37,310.8	161,246.3
2009	68.2	7,561.3	12,554.9	16,366.6	4,337.8	26,767.8	1,183.4	8,945.8	70,156.2	124.8	77,910.6	33,318.0	111,228.5
2010	70.8	9,476.7	16,527.2	26,712.0	5,660.8	32,319.0	1,628.8	R 12,362.0	R 95,209.8	R 186.2	R 104,943.6	32,698.3	R 137,641.9
2011	75.3	8,558.9	24,027.3	31,088.0	7,881.2	40,637.0	2,279.7	R 15,878.1	R 121,791.2	R 212.1	R 130,637.5	33,064.8	R 163,702.3
2012	79.6	6,730.5	24,928.5	25,704.6	8,086.2	41,690.1	1,699.9	R 15,152.5	R 117,261.9	R 202.5	R 124,274.4	30,604.4	R 154,878.8
2013	84.6	8,416.6	25,512.9	26,543.2	8,466.4	41,803.6	1,551.8	R 16,482.5	R 120,360.5	R 224.7	R 129,086.3	32,034.7	R 161,121.1
2014	105.5	10,405.3	27,990.2	24,767.1	8,317.9	41,476.7	1,560.5	R 14,334.4	R 118,446.9	R 243.6	R 129,201.3	33,991.3	R 163,192.6
2015	82.1	R 7,387.8	17,836.3	16,078.5	5,318.3	R 30,396.6	812.3	R 9,245.9	R 79,687.9	R 195.5	R 87,353.3	33,370.6	R 120,723.9
2016	55.1	6,869.5	15,179.9	15,265.8	4,585.3	27,851.5	894.3	7,987.9	71,764.7	168.3	78,857.5	32,863.5	111,721.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.90	0.90	0.98	1.68	1.29	1.67	0.71	1.04	6.31	2.48
1975	—	1.48	2.24	3.50	3.01	3.45	1.39	1.77	8.74	4.07
1980	2.54	3.31	6.51	7.39	8.35	7.43	3.57	3.67	14.92	8.50
1985	2.83	5.55	6.99	8.53	6.44	8.47	4.04	5.79	21.99	13.69
1990	2.41	5.54	4.32	10.39	6.44	10.36	3.53	5.88	21.12	13.96
1995	—	5.68	5.29	9.63	4.04	9.56	2.87	5.81	22.61	15.50
1996	—	5.68	7.28	10.98	4.56	10.81	3.29	5.79	22.76	15.55
1997	2.14	6.14	5.66	11.61	5.22	11.48	3.28	6.34	22.92	15.81
1998	2.10	5.87	4.53	10.52	3.06	10.43	2.84	6.14	22.42	16.26
1999	2.05	5.87	4.97	10.70	3.07	10.66	2.91	6.51	22.13	16.35
2000	2.13	7.17	8.54	14.53	7.64	14.50	4.37	8.26	23.33	17.64
2001	2.25	8.69	7.23	15.51	5.84	15.43	4.17	9.71	25.97	19.56
2002	2.43	7.06	6.50	13.38	5.62	13.35	3.78	7.92	23.60	17.56
2003	2.24	8.96	7.27	16.04	7.94	16.02	4.54	9.78	26.83	20.41
2004	2.12	10.06	9.61	18.37	9.97	18.07	5.16	10.88	28.51	22.20
2005	2.45	12.14	14.14	21.24	13.57	21.21	6.83	13.19	32.03	25.52
2006	3.73	12.77	16.33	23.41	17.27	23.39	7.87	13.85	37.68	30.14
2007	2.94	11.69	17.88	24.93	15.69	24.91	8.70	13.02	36.17	27.89
2008	—	13.39	24.88	29.00	19.45	28.98	10.72	14.94	38.19	30.19
2009	—	10.92	14.53	24.48	19.84	24.47	7.98	12.11	36.29	28.21
2010	—	10.47	17.65	27.87	21.02	27.86	9.49	11.84	33.99	26.10
2011	—	9.93	25.40	30.60	25.97	R 30.59	11.41	R 11.63	32.48	R 25.92
2012	—	10.26	25.31	28.03	27.18	R 28.03	12.71	R 11.66	32.18	R 26.18
2013	—	10.25	26.31	27.74	26.69	R 27.74	12.44	R 11.60	33.28	R 26.13
2014	—	10.79	25.37	32.76	25.87	R 32.75	12.13	R 12.35	34.77	R 26.77
2015	—	R 10.28	15.91	24.52	17.01	R 24.52	8.36	R 11.37	33.88	R 26.51
2016	—	11.39	13.49	23.39	13.56	23.38	7.14	12.47	32.22	26.49

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	(s)	213.8	0.8	89.7	0.2	90.8	1.7	306.4	701.2	1,007.6
1975	—	353.8	3.5	138.3	0.7	142.5	4.1	500.4	1,219.6	1,720.0
1980	(s)	765.9	0.3	156.8	9.4	166.4	17.8	950.1	2,910.3	3,860.4
1985	0.1	1,226.8	1.1	214.5	4.1	219.7	40.9	1,487.5	5,381.8	6,869.4
1990	0.1	1,216.5	(s)	220.6	1.0	221.7	30.5	1,468.9	5,947.4	7,416.2
1995	—	1,221.6	0.2	110.7	0.5	111.4	15.5	1,348.4	7,161.9	8,510.3
1996	—	1,349.8	(s)	87.9	1.0	88.9	18.4	1,457.0	7,739.9	9,196.9
1997	(s)	1,485.1	(s)	140.8	1.3	142.1	13.9	1,641.2	7,904.6	9,545.7
1998	0.1	1,228.6	(s)	165.7	0.5	166.2	10.7	1,405.7	8,448.2	9,853.9
1999	(s)	1,071.3	0.1	336.8	0.5	337.4	11.3	1,420.0	8,201.2	9,621.2
2000	(s)	1,434.2	0.1	540.9	1.3	542.4	18.2	1,994.9	9,304.8	11,299.7
2001	0.1	1,855.2	(s)	655.8	1.9	657.7	19.2	2,532.2	10,399.3	12,931.5
2002	0.4	1,530.5	0.1	506.7	0.6	507.4	17.7	2,056.0	9,778.3	11,834.3
2003	0.8	1,905.7	(s)	522.0	0.8	522.9	22.3	2,451.7	11,111.3	13,563.0
2004	0.1	1,985.9	8.1	471.5	0.7	480.2	26.0	2,492.2	11,707.1	14,199.3
2005	0.1	2,310.4	0.4	648.5	1.2	650.1	48.9	3,009.4	13,831.8	16,841.2
2006	(s)	2,179.2	(s)	543.6	0.7	544.4	50.0	2,773.6	16,307.4	19,081.0
2007	(s)	2,397.6	(s)	632.4	0.8	633.3	61.0	3,091.9	15,418.6	18,510.5
2008	—	2,650.3	(s)	696.8	0.9	697.7	84.1	3,432.1	16,712.3	20,144.4
2009	—	2,150.2	0.1	503.2	0.3	503.7	38.1	2,692.0	16,074.3	18,766.3
2010	—	2,450.2	0.1	570.7	0.6	R 571.3	39.6	R 3,061.1	15,905.9	R 18,967.0
2011	—	2,041.6	0.5	562.0	0.4	R 562.8	48.6	R 2,653.1	16,142.0	R 18,795.0
2012	—	1,793.3	0.4	410.9	0.1	R 411.3	50.6	R 2,255.2	15,087.7	R 17,342.9
2013	—	2,175.1	0.1	485.3	0.2	R 485.5	68.3	R 2,728.9	15,926.1	R 18,655.0
2014	—	2,617.2	0.2	606.7	0.2	R 607.2	R 67.5	R 3,291.9	16,715.8	R 20,007.7
2015	—	R 2,249.1	0.2	467.2	0.1	R 467.5	R 34.5	R 2,751.0	16,838.4	R 19,589.5
2016	—	2,056.6	0.1	457.5	0.1	457.6	23.6	2,537.9	16,048.3	18,586.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.86	0.44	0.90	0.99	0.76	2.66	0.48	1.00	0.71	0.57	5.19	1.89
1975	—	1.02	2.14	2.34	2.23	4.36	1.87	2.35	1.39	1.43	7.59	3.89
1980	0.89	2.90	6.23	4.99	6.89	9.26	2.53	6.19	3.57	3.89	14.12	7.74
1985	1.60	4.70	6.13	4.21	6.44	8.79	3.87	6.29	4.04	5.14	20.06	12.36
1990	1.14	3.97	5.58	4.01	6.44	9.16	2.60	6.58	3.50	4.36	18.12	11.68
1995	—	3.93	4.16	8.68	4.04	9.27	2.46	5.16	2.83	4.03	19.38	12.23
1996	—	4.12	4.99	9.59	4.56	9.72	—	5.78	3.19	4.27	19.55	13.15
1997	1.29	4.77	4.76	9.81	5.22	9.51	—	5.97	3.20	4.86	19.61	12.90
1998	1.48	4.23	3.64	8.77	3.06	8.21	—	4.83	2.73	4.29	19.18	13.32
1999	1.48	4.26	4.31	9.07	3.07	8.88	—	6.10	2.73	4.50	19.05	13.33
2000	1.26	5.49	6.89	11.99	7.64	11.33	—	8.25	4.12	6.00	20.11	14.23
2001	1.38	6.33	6.07	12.81	5.84	10.71	3.08	8.62	3.98	6.69	22.62	16.60
2002	1.27	5.31	5.64	10.73	5.62	10.29	3.64	8.01	3.49	5.56	20.24	13.76
2003	1.28	7.38	6.89	12.08	7.94	11.62	—	9.32	3.69	7.53	22.98	16.19
2004	1.42	8.11	9.20	14.58	9.97	13.95	—	11.55	4.25	8.38	23.15	17.36
2005	1.54	10.19	13.28	17.04	13.57	17.45	—	14.83	5.90	10.79	25.95	20.82
2006	1.89	9.99	15.56	18.86	17.27	19.95	—	16.97	6.34	10.92	28.88	23.16
2007	2.47	9.52	17.21	20.78	15.69	21.74	9.15	18.11	6.96	10.38	28.93	22.80
2008	2.99	10.96	24.01	25.19	19.45	25.38	13.15	24.48	8.56	12.57	31.50	25.11
2009	4.39	7.95	13.82	20.24	19.84	18.18	9.45	15.67	5.59	9.01	28.31	21.90
2010	3.69	7.65	17.81	21.56	21.02	21.66	11.59	19.39	6.21	8.97	26.94	20.68
2011	3.76	6.88	24.14	25.11	25.97	27.66	R 24.42	7.68	R 9.62	25.87	R 20.33	
2012	3.99	6.45	24.86	19.04	27.18	28.14	R 23.75	7.77	R 9.28	23.91	R 19.44	
2013	4.11	7.08	24.12	18.62	26.69	27.36	R 22.84	7.21	R 9.27	23.50	R 19.10	
2014	3.85	7.99	21.97	19.73	25.87	26.05	R 21.56	R 7.24	R 9.72	23.92	R 19.42	
2015	4.21	R 6.68	13.14	11.76	17.01	18.26	R 15.51	R 5.33	R 8.60	23.90	R 18.77	
2016	—	6.69	11.19	11.65	13.56	16.29	8.83	13.79	4.63	8.33	24.20	19.14

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	(s)	66.3	4.4	15.9	15.6	9.7	0.2	45.8	(s)	112.1	405.2	517.4
1975	—	122.6	20.8	28.1	53.1	15.7	7.9	125.7	0.1	248.3	877.2	1,125.5
1980	(s)	504.3	103.1	32.2	126.9	160.5	40.9	463.6	0.4	968.4	2,122.5	3,090.9
1985	0.2	741.3	242.2	32.1	9.1	90.2	6.1	379.8	1.0	1,122.5	4,116.0	5,238.5
1990	0.2	713.6	72.4	25.9	0.9	110.4	1.2	210.7	3.3	928.2	4,376.7	5,304.9
1995	—	857.6	64.7	30.3	1.1	7.9	(s)	104.0	2.1	963.7	5,314.4	6,278.1
1996	—	761.7	77.8	23.3	1.0	8.3	—	110.4	2.6	874.7	5,568.6	6,443.2
1997	(s)	1,062.2	66.8	36.1	1.1	8.1	—	112.1	2.4	1,176.7	5,699.2	6,875.9
1998	0.5	753.1	65.1	42.0	0.9	7.0	—	115.0	1.8	870.3	5,990.1	6,860.5
1999	0.2	759.0	72.0	86.7	1.0	7.6	—	167.3	1.9	928.4	6,076.7	7,005.2
2000	0.2	1,079.9	227.0	135.6	2.1	9.9	—	374.5	3.1	1,457.7	6,844.4	8,302.1
2001	0.5	1,113.6	128.0	164.5	2.8	9.8	0.2	305.4	3.5	1,423.0	7,907.6	9,330.5
2002	1.4	1,242.2	76.1	123.4	1.8	9.6	0.5	211.4	3.3	1,458.3	6,707.9	8,166.2
2003	3.0	1,658.9	108.5	158.9	1.6	10.7	—	279.8	4.8	1,946.5	7,581.2	9,527.6
2004	0.4	1,612.7	96.2	109.2	1.9	12.9	—	220.3	4.9	1,838.2	7,867.5	9,705.7
2005	0.4	1,674.9	209.9	171.6	3.3	16.3	—	401.1	8.5	2,084.9	9,809.8	11,894.7
2006	(s)	1,510.5	218.5	167.0	7.2	19.4	—	412.1	9.0	1,931.6	10,950.5	12,882.1
2007	(s)	1,575.5	243.1	55.3	3.8	41.7	0.8	344.7	10.7	1,930.8	10,909.8	12,840.6
2008	1.0	1,880.2	316.8	218.2	4.2	46.9	0.6	586.7	13.7	2,481.5	12,211.7	14,693.2
2009	1.6	1,363.6	267.4	138.0	3.9	28.8	0.2	438.3	5.9	1,809.4	11,447.7	13,257.2
2010	1.1	1,491.5	256.6	194.1	2.7	35.9	1.0	490.4	7.1	R 1,990.0	11,163.4	13,153.4
2011	1.1	1,304.2	641.2	173.4	2.8	42.0	4.5	R 863.9	8.0	R 2,177.2	11,315.4	R 13,492.6
2012	1.1	1,069.3	597.9	131.8	1.4	43.2	2.7	R 777.0	7.8	R 1,855.2	10,856.8	R 12,712.0
2013	1.0	1,260.1	476.5	139.5	0.7	43.6	3.2	R 663.6	8.9	R 1,933.5	10,944.9	R 12,878.4
2014	0.9	1,527.3	408.0	158.5	2.0	40.0	1.0	R 609.4	R 9.2	R 2,146.8	11,379.8	R 13,526.7
2015	0.7	R 1,217.1	219.0	101.0	0.7	R 475.9	—	R 796.6	R 6.7	R 2,021.2	11,115.3	R 13,136.5
2016	—	1,132.1	210.5	82.1	0.9	418.8	0.4	712.6	5.7	1,850.4	11,483.8	13,334.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.86	0.38	0.20	0.66	1.01	2.66	0.37	0.97	0.98	1.74	0.56	2.51	0.66
1975	1.60	1.01	1.20	0.92	2.02	2.46	4.36	1.51	2.76	2.53	1.74	1.82	4.70	2.03
1980	1.81	0.89	1.28	2.24	6.09	5.27	9.26	3.69	7.15	6.36	1.68	4.71	9.99	5.06
1985	1.93	1.60	1.64	3.07	6.10	4.55	8.79	3.87	7.09	5.72	1.68	4.51	14.15	5.24
1990	—	1.14	1.14	2.09	5.91	4.32	9.16	2.60	5.86	5.14	0.96	3.78	11.82	4.31
1995	—	1.25	1.25	1.81	4.49	5.10	9.27	2.46	4.88	5.00	1.19	3.63	11.68	4.12
1996	—	1.24	1.24	2.49	5.41	6.54	9.72	2.84	5.65	6.15	0.95	4.48	11.81	4.93
1997	—	1.29	1.29	2.72	5.13	5.80	9.51	2.66	5.22	5.56	0.95	4.35	11.88	4.82
1998	—	1.48	1.48	2.22	3.98	4.31	8.21	1.86	3.71	4.09	1.24	3.33	11.55	3.86
1999	—	1.48	1.48	2.47	4.58	5.02	8.88	2.57	4.99	5.00	1.37	3.98	11.65	4.49
2000	—	1.26	1.26	3.97	7.17	7.67	11.33	3.63	7.43	7.56	1.42	5.91	12.96	6.38
2001	—	1.38	1.38	4.36	6.63	6.85	10.71	3.08	6.10	6.59	1.94	5.53	15.44	6.19
2002	—	1.27	1.27	3.29	5.72	5.94	10.29	3.64	6.29	6.10	2.08	4.85	13.65	5.45
2003	—	1.28	1.28	5.21	6.93	8.10	11.62	4.39	7.24	7.75	1.63	6.61	15.45	7.23
2004	—	1.42	1.42	5.73	9.73	10.29	13.95	4.58	9.03	9.81	1.80	8.13	17.20	8.72
2005	—	1.54	1.54	7.41	13.76	12.19	17.45	6.69	11.87	12.15	2.75	10.44	20.93	11.20
2006	—	1.89	1.89	6.52	16.04	14.82	19.95	8.11	14.28	14.66	2.66	11.95	22.91	12.80
2007	—	2.47	2.47	6.59	17.48	16.64	21.74	9.15	15.79	16.40	2.54	13.03	22.84	13.85
2008	—	2.79	2.79	8.73	24.37	21.06	25.38	13.15	21.72	21.47	2.89	16.30	25.76	17.17
2009	—	3.90	3.90	3.95	14.13	12.87	18.18	9.45	15.65	13.74	2.66	10.22	19.76	11.07
2010	—	5.05	5.05	4.46	18.10	16.37	21.66	11.59	R 19.81	R 17.33	R 2.62	R 12.69	18.86	R 13.16
2011	—	3.82	3.82	4.10	24.22	19.98	27.66	16.23	R 26.07	R 21.83	R 2.63	R 15.28	18.27	R 15.51
2012	—	3.95	3.95	2.94	24.96	14.95	28.14	18.05	R 25.11	R 18.20	R 2.43	R 12.71	16.33	R 12.96
2013	—	3.87	3.87	3.83	24.44	14.10	27.36	17.50	R 25.03	R 17.49	R 2.39	R 12.83	17.02	R 13.12
2014	—	3.81	3.81	4.56	23.10	14.05	26.05	17.00	R 24.04	R 17.15	R 2.85	R 12.51	18.06	R 12.93
2015	—	3.99	3.99	2.79	13.92	8.11	18.26	10.84	R 14.70	R 9.88	R 2.69	R 7.35	16.39	R 8.02
2016	—	3.99	3.99	2.57	12.26	7.74	16.29	8.83	12.57	9.07	2.35	6.73	15.61	7.41

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	11.6	0.2	11.8	258.3	33.9	481.0	19.7	4.5	489.4	1,028.5	14.7	1,313.3	314.5	1,627.9
1975	41.0	52.3	93.3	834.9	168.1	1,241.2	22.8	99.0	1,583.6	3,114.8	15.5	4,058.5	798.2	4,856.7
1980	47.9	32.9	80.9	2,840.6	701.9	3,470.9	22.9	300.1	8,604.7	13,100.4	12.5	16,034.4	2,401.7	18,436.1
1985	20.9	118.0	138.8	3,940.8	685.9	3,982.6	217.1	133.2	5,007.0	10,025.8	14.7	14,120.7	3,621.9	17,742.5
1990	—	69.8	69.8	3,188.7	604.6	4,380.3	208.7	14.9	5,575.6	10,784.0	37.9	14,080.8	3,106.7	17,187.5
1995	—	79.8	79.8	2,991.1	520.3	6,654.1	190.8	28.2	4,600.5	11,993.9	78.9	15,143.7	3,198.8	18,342.6
1996	—	91.3	91.3	4,669.2	727.9	9,094.7	204.8	27.6	5,421.6	15,476.6	65.1	20,302.2	3,563.0	23,865.3
1997	—	96.0	96.0	4,908.2	652.5	9,166.2	210.2	19.3	5,744.1	15,792.3	71.9	20,868.4	3,780.7	24,649.1
1998	—	93.1	93.1	3,827.0	550.2	6,760.3	212.3	10.0	4,124.2	11,657.0	84.3	15,661.4	3,771.8	19,433.2
1999	—	92.4	92.4	4,013.2	570.6	7,725.1	115.8	10.2	5,079.5	13,501.1	72.2	17,678.8	3,696.6	21,375.5
2000	—	92.3	92.3	7,398.4	880.8	10,663.3	152.1	9.2	7,519.0	19,224.4	77.6	26,792.7	4,176.7	30,969.4
2001	—	104.2	104.2	7,713.9	803.3	9,122.2	258.6	10.1	5,567.3	15,761.4	85.0	23,664.5	4,755.1	28,419.6
2002	—	91.2	91.2	5,785.2	654.9	8,530.9	268.4	18.1	5,999.4	15,471.7	117.3	21,465.5	4,380.4	25,845.9
2003	—	92.6	92.6	8,624.4	789.4	11,942.7	317.1	37.1	7,066.7	20,153.0	84.5	28,954.5	5,088.3	34,042.7
2004	—	100.6	100.6	9,355.9	952.8	15,982.1	436.9	28.5	9,743.0	27,143.4	72.0	36,671.9	5,407.7	42,079.5
2005	—	108.1	108.1	8,588.1	1,600.5	17,416.7	523.1	148.8	12,179.3	31,868.3	129.0	40,693.5	6,340.0	47,033.4
2006	—	133.9	133.9	7,240.9	1,882.4	21,684.8	631.4	200.1	14,444.8	38,843.4	125.8	46,344.1	7,455.7	53,799.8
2007	—	100.1	100.1	7,502.0	2,276.7	24,955.3	513.2	179.4	12,407.3	40,331.9	127.6	48,061.6	7,630.2	55,691.7
2008	—	108.7	108.7	10,061.6	3,723.3	24,646.1	503.0	299.2	12,819.2	41,990.9	182.3	52,343.5	8,380.9	60,724.4
2009	—	66.5	66.5	4,036.9	1,612.1	15,680.5	352.6	200.6	8,425.9	26,271.7	80.8	30,455.9	5,789.0	36,244.9
2010	—	69.8	69.8	5,522.4	2,328.9	25,916.3	632.5	237.6	R 11,328.5	R 40,443.8	R 139.6	R 46,175.6	5,621.8	R 51,797.4
2011	—	74.2	74.2	5,197.6	4,242.3	30,323.5	845.8	463.8	R 14,654.5	R 50,529.9	R 155.5	R 55,957.2	5,600.5	R 61,557.7
2012	—	78.5	78.5	3,845.5	4,903.6	25,136.6	797.9	244.7	R 13,969.3	R 45,052.2	R 144.2	R 49,120.4	4,652.4	R 53,772.8
2013	—	83.6	83.6	4,931.9	4,599.7	25,894.6	844.5	177.1	R 15,250.7	R 46,766.7	R 147.5	R 51,929.6	5,157.5	R 57,087.2
2014	—	104.6	104.6	6,202.0	5,259.5	23,958.1	591.8	196.9	R 12,988.1	R 42,994.4	R 167.0	R 49,468.0	5,886.7	R 55,354.8
2015	—	81.4	81.4	R 3,871.1	2,190.0	15,488.1	R 340.2	83.7	R 7,879.3	R 25,981.3	R 154.3	R 30,088.0	5,407.3	R 35,495.3
2016	—	55.1	55.1	3,633.0	2,107.4	14,704.7	301.8	111.4	6,714.7	23,940.0	139.0	27,767.0	5,317.0	33,084.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.86	—	2.17	1.05	0.99	0.72	5.08	2.66	0.42	2.07	2.07	—	2.07
1975	1.01	—	3.45	2.49	2.34	2.01	7.48	4.36	1.63	3.54	3.54	—	3.54
1980	—	—	9.02	7.09	4.99	6.34	14.36	9.26	2.15	7.42	7.42	—	7.42
1985	—	—	9.99	6.50	5.57	5.67	18.18	8.79	4.03	7.46	7.46	—	7.46
1990	—	2.96	9.32	8.20	5.95	5.41	20.61	9.16	2.94	7.60	7.61	—	7.61
1995	—	2.76	8.36	7.84	11.51	3.74	21.75	9.27	1.94	7.39	7.39	—	7.39
1996	—	3.22	9.29	8.63	11.99	4.56	21.63	9.72	2.08	7.91	7.91	17.54	7.91
1997	—	3.08	9.39	8.22	11.97	4.24	21.82	9.51	2.93	7.62	7.62	17.57	7.62
1998	—	1.69	8.11	7.18	10.63	3.15	21.44	8.21	2.52	6.46	6.45	17.46	6.45
1999	—	3.05	8.81	7.65	11.85	3.70	23.04	8.88	1.81	7.14	7.14	17.30	7.14
2000	—	3.84	10.87	10.14	14.27	6.26	23.20	11.33	3.96	9.59	9.58	18.51	9.58
2001	—	7.76	11.01	9.54	15.51	5.47	24.51	10.71	4.47	9.00	9.00	20.81	9.00
2002	—	5.49	10.72	9.17	14.99	5.06	26.70	10.29	2.08	8.55	8.55	18.63	8.55
2003	—	7.86	12.42	10.29	16.23	6.17	28.94	11.62	5.37	9.97	9.97	19.39	9.97
2004	—	8.32	15.13	12.44	17.96	8.50	30.11	13.95	5.18	12.21	12.21	20.59	12.21
2005	—	10.23	18.56	16.91	20.52	12.79	35.22	17.45	6.90	16.03	16.02	24.76	16.02
2006	—	9.82	22.31	18.93	21.92	14.50	43.88	19.95	7.20	18.18	18.17	24.67	18.17
2007	—	9.51	23.70	20.32	24.78	15.75	47.16	21.74	8.68	19.70	19.69	24.63	19.69
2008	—	11.23	27.23	27.00	29.35	22.53	55.12	25.38	8.09	24.43	24.42	25.31	24.42
2009	—	4.76	20.32	17.23	23.31	12.38	56.07	18.18	7.15	16.70	16.69	28.80	16.69
2010	—	5.21	25.19	20.89	26.66	16.13	58.80	21.66	7.95	R 20.08	R 20.06	28.78	R 20.06
2011	—	6.84	31.64	26.85	30.34	22.49	69.54	27.66	10.85	R 25.98	R 25.96	29.55	R 25.96
2012	—	9.86	33.04	27.58	23.18	22.84	72.11	28.14	12.07	R 26.81	R 26.79	30.88	R 26.79
2013	—	16.10	32.71	27.30	22.68	21.90	69.42	27.36	11.60	R 26.16	R 26.15	29.86	R 26.15
2014	—	13.65	33.16	26.35	23.99	20.20	69.44	26.05	11.20	R 24.99	R 24.97	15.14	R 24.97
2015	—	11.13	24.86	18.34	14.58	11.86	67.28	18.26	6.03	R 17.17	R 17.17	15.64	R 17.16
2016	—	9.93	21.62	15.50	14.45	9.60	65.78	16.29	4.38	14.70	14.69	23.21	14.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	22.0	137.5	21.1	97.4	50.0	1,946.6	30.9	2,305.5	2,305.6	—	2,305.6
1975	(s)	—	22.8	542.6	44.6	306.2	78.9	3,982.0	256.2	5,233.3	5,233.3	—	5,233.3
1980	—	—	57.5	1,993.2	12.4	1,098.5	166.3	8,622.3	618.1	12,568.4	12,568.4	—	12,568.4
1985	—	—	66.4	2,010.2	13.0	2,383.1	191.6	9,174.4	547.0	14,385.8	14,409.6	—	14,409.6
1990	—	(s)	39.4	2,261.9	10.9	2,931.6	244.4	9,568.7	477.3	15,534.3	15,552.3	—	15,552.3
1995	—	1.0	27.2	2,965.1	14.2	1,759.9	246.0	10,127.7	244.4	15,384.7	15,385.6	—	15,385.6
1996	—	1.5	29.3	3,526.3	12.6	2,583.6	237.5	11,263.0	233.6	17,886.0	17,887.4	0.5	17,887.9
1997	—	0.8	31.2	3,512.9	11.3	2,542.6	253.0	10,944.4	371.9	17,667.4	17,668.1	1.1	17,669.3
1998	—	1.4	22.7	3,303.4	30.0	1,939.1	260.3	9,914.4	390.7	15,860.6	15,862.0	1.2	15,863.3
1999	—	3.0	35.4	3,542.2	16.6	2,202.8	282.7	11,123.3	198.6	17,401.6	17,404.6	1.1	17,405.7
2000	—	4.2	33.4	4,889.1	12.8	3,645.4	280.3	14,590.3	522.4	23,973.7	23,977.9	1.9	23,979.8
2001	—	13.6	26.0	5,105.4	34.9	3,497.8	271.4	14,051.9	451.7	23,438.9	23,452.6	2.4	23,455.0
2002	—	10.3	28.8	4,888.0	27.6	3,316.0	292.1	14,122.2	209.9	22,884.7	22,895.0	2.8	22,897.8
2003	—	17.9	32.1	5,579.8	32.6	3,545.3	292.7	15,973.4	562.4	26,018.4	26,036.3	6.0	26,042.2
2004	—	21.3	37.0	7,349.2	39.5	4,278.9	308.6	19,549.6	661.1	32,223.7	32,245.1	5.7	32,250.8
2005	—	19.1	47.9	10,312.0	36.8	5,827.0	359.0	24,712.5	974.6	42,269.9	42,288.9	6.0	42,294.9
2006	—	18.8	55.7	13,009.0	43.7	6,694.9	435.8	28,910.6	1,085.0	50,234.6	50,253.4	5.2	50,258.6
2007	—	18.2	58.9	14,020.6	34.4	6,733.4	483.6	32,009.3	1,609.9	54,950.1	54,968.3	5.6	54,974.0
2008	—	22.7	57.5	17,530.5	74.6	9,261.9	524.9	36,929.5	1,276.9	65,655.7	65,678.4	5.9	65,684.3
2009	—	10.6	35.6	10,675.2	44.9	4,337.8	480.0	26,386.5	982.6	42,942.6	42,953.3	7.0	42,960.2
2010	—	12.6	79.1	13,941.6	30.9	5,660.8	R 951.1	R 31,650.6	1,390.2	R 53,704.3	R 53,716.8	7.3	R 53,724.1
2011	—	15.5	108.0	19,143.3	29.1	7,881.2	R 1,112.4	R 39,749.1	1,811.4	R 69,834.6	R 69,850.0	6.9	R 69,856.9
2012	—	22.4	115.6	19,426.7	25.3	8,086.2	R 1,066.1	R 40,848.9	1,452.5	R 71,021.3	R 71,043.7	7.4	R 71,051.1
2013	—	49.6	107.6	20,436.5	23.9	8,466.4	R 1,123.3	R 40,915.6	1,371.4	R 72,444.7	R 72,494.3	6.2	R 72,500.5
2014	—	58.7	75.5	22,322.5	43.8	8,317.9	R 1,268.6	R 40,845.0	1,362.6	R 74,235.8	R 74,294.6	8.9	R 74,303.5
2015	—	R 50.6	45.8	15,427.2	22.2	5,318.3	R 1,320.0	R 29,580.6	728.6	R 52,442.5	R 52,493.1	9.6	R 52,502.7
2016	—	47.8	40.0	12,861.9	21.6	4,585.3	1,232.2	27,130.9	782.5	46,654.4	46,702.2	14.4	46,716.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Texas**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.24	0.63	—	0.47	0.51	—	0.65	1.92	0.25
1975	0.23	0.76	2.03	—	1.89	1.89	—	0.92	3.89	0.73
1980	1.21	1.84	3.83	—	2.59	3.35	—	1.74	—	1.65
1985	1.59	3.15	5.57	—	4.36	4.90	—	0.79	9.34	2.44
1990	1.45	2.10	5.78	—	3.50	5.15	0.56	0.35	8.37	1.69
1995	1.34	1.89	3.74	0.76	1.90	1.29	0.56	0.70	—	1.47
1996	1.30	2.46	4.73	0.64	2.04	1.55	0.56	0.59	6.37	1.68
1997	1.26	2.63	4.54	1.28	2.87	1.66	0.54	0.50	6.71	1.73
1998	1.24	2.25	3.67	0.65	2.70	1.15	0.52	0.61	7.87	1.60
1999	1.20	2.46	3.96	0.52	1.67	1.35	0.50	0.67	8.69	1.68
2000	1.23	4.16	6.53	0.42	3.99	3.08	0.45	0.67	16.78	2.50
2001	1.33	4.21	6.80	1.57	4.83	4.62	0.41	1.36	20.47	2.57
2002	1.28	3.35	4.53	0.50	2.03	1.04	0.35	1.64	8.94	2.12
2003	1.26	5.36	6.67	0.39	5.39	4.65	0.37	1.58	13.21	2.99
2004	1.32	5.77	7.17	0.97	4.91	1.84	0.36	1.46	13.84	3.06
2005	1.34	7.90	10.45	0.72	6.91	1.80	0.38	2.28	16.53	4.07
2006	1.49	6.39	12.53	0.90	7.09	1.90	0.38	2.32	17.32	3.46
2007	1.63	6.62	16.35	1.41	8.14	3.10	0.46	2.42	18.25	3.63
2008	1.88	8.71	21.01	2.89	8.11	4.63	0.48	2.66	18.28	4.62
2009	1.87	3.88	12.88	1.27	—	1.86	0.55	2.20	12.10	2.55
2010	1.84	4.57	16.90	2.59	—	5.11	0.64	2.41	13.31	2.81
2011	1.87	4.27	22.00	3.08	13.07	6.72	0.67	2.45	11.53	2.74
2012	1.88	2.93	23.00	1.99	14.83	15.65	0.73	2.21	9.51	2.23
2013	1.97	3.85	22.44	1.95	—	10.85	0.77	2.26	11.49	2.63
2014	1.99	4.50	19.31	—	—	19.31	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	13.31	2.92
2015	1.97	2.79	13.12	—	—	13.12	0.72	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.23
2016	1.80	2.59	10.66	—	—	10.66	0.71	2.29	—	2.04
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	266.5	0.2	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.7	0.2	267.8
1975	26.9	1,050.0	0.9	—	20.6	21.5	—	0.9	1.0	1,100.2
1980	811.7	2,727.1	25.1	—	10.7	35.9	—	1.4	—	3,576.1
1985	1,694.0	3,907.0	25.1	—	24.2	49.3	—	2.5	0.2	5,653.0
1990	1,848.1	2,467.8	24.3	—	5.6	29.9	94.0	1.2	(s)	4,441.0
1995	1,739.6	2,337.9	11.6	11.3	0.7	23.7	211.4	0.3	—	4,312.8
1996	1,828.3	3,033.5	19.2	9.8	4.3	33.2	211.9	0.3	0.1	5,107.4
1997	1,824.7	3,317.6	8.8	19.0	0.4	28.3	213.1	0.4	12.0	5,396.0
1998	1,766.0	3,318.8	10.9	9.9	0.2	21.0	212.6	0.4	19.8	5,338.7
1999	1,760.8	3,628.7	18.3	7.6	0.1	26.1	191.4	0.5	6.0	5,613.5
2000	1,809.8	6,693.0	81.6	7.2	10.1	98.9	175.4	0.6	0.1	8,777.8
2001	1,888.0	6,530.2	115.7	19.3	18.7	153.7	163.3	1.2	0.3	8,736.7
2002	1,885.3	5,286.5	11.5	8.8	1.1	21.4	131.1	3.6	2.4	7,330.3
2003	1,928.1	7,952.6	99.1	3.0	16.9	119.0	128.7	5.4	3.6	10,137.4
2004	2,046.3	8,227.0	12.5	14.6	5.9	33.0	152.0	4.2	3.7	10,466.3
2005	2,081.6	11,906.1	19.2	11.2	1.3	31.7	152.6	6.2	4.4	14,182.6
2006	2,290.1	9,587.0	17.6	15.1	2.5	35.1	162.7	6.3	4.7	12,085.9
2007	2,562.7	9,976.0	22.8	16.7	2.3	41.8	199.7	10.2	10.0	12,800.4
2008	2,949.3	12,830.8	23.4	30.5	0.3	54.2	202.4	12.9	59.9	16,109.6
2009	2,768.4	5,494.2	10.1	18.5	—	28.6	240.6	9.7	18.5	8,560.0
2010	2,866.1	6,284.7	19.5	14.0	—	33.5	274.5	12.3	13.6	9,484.7
2011	3,137.2	6,341.3	33.7	19.8	(s)	53.5	278.5	15.5	3.2	9,829.2
2012	2,785.6	4,535.7	31.2	1.4	2.4	35.0	292.6	18.9	2.7	7,670.3
2013	3,104.8	5,605.0	22.9	2.6	—	25.5	307.0	18.4	0.4	9,061.2
2014	3,108.4	6,584.1	22.3	—	—	22.3	297.7	<sup>R</sup> 28.7	0.6	<sup>R</sup> 10,041.8
2015	2,604.3	4,676.6	15.6	—	—	15.6	295.8	<sup>R</sup> 28.4	—	<sup>R</sup> 7,620.8
2016	2,361.2	4,096.0	9.3	—	—	9.3	312.4	20.4	—	6,799.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.43	0.29	0.39	0.57	1.09	1.82	0.76	2.75	0.39	1.14	1.68	—	1.28	1.02	0.25	5.31	1.31
1975	1.38	0.55	0.92	1.07	2.61	3.77	2.12	4.52	1.71	2.57	3.30	—	1.62	2.04	0.51	7.06	2.59
1980	1.97	1.15	1.34	2.33	6.54	5.32	6.59	9.80	3.70	5.52	7.58	—	2.81	4.05	1.20	13.11	5.79
1985	1.93	1.38	1.47	4.01	6.68	8.81	6.25	9.09	3.86	6.74	7.98	—	3.29	4.28	1.39	19.05	7.25
1990	1.84	1.18	1.24	4.17	8.02	8.91	5.75	9.09	2.67	5.90	8.03	—	4.59	3.55	1.19	16.09	7.18
1995	1.97	1.08	1.14	3.37	7.58	7.74	4.84	9.23	1.86	5.40	7.84	—	3.74	3.57	1.13	15.63	7.01
1996	1.94	1.06	1.13	3.29	8.59	9.39	6.07	10.09	1.66	5.51	8.71	—	4.22	3.90	1.09	15.57	7.56
1997	1.89	1.10	1.16	3.83	8.48	8.94	5.70	10.50	2.25	5.98	8.90	—	4.23	4.03	1.13	15.25	7.66
1998	1.80	1.12	1.17	4.17	7.20	7.81	4.39	9.07	1.99	5.61	7.59	—	3.71	3.67	1.17	15.22	6.99
1999	1.74	1.03	1.07	4.05	7.91	8.77	4.74	10.13	1.93	5.46	8.29	—	2.99	3.88	1.06	14.32	7.51
2000	1.66	1.02	1.06	4.88	10.29	12.50	7.38	12.33	2.67	5.58	10.52	—	3.50	4.74	1.11	14.27	8.71
2001	1.73	1.12	1.15	6.43	9.47	13.52	6.61	11.70	2.87	7.06	10.11	—	3.66	4.95	1.29	15.36	9.26
2002	—	0.98	0.98	5.15	8.83	11.00	5.99	11.03	2.58	10.59	9.64	—	3.48	4.53	1.13	15.88	9.17
2003	—	1.04	1.04	5.89	10.26	12.98	7.01	12.91	3.44	6.43	10.82	—	4.17	5.14	1.18	15.92	10.18
2004	—	1.17	1.17	6.79	12.65	15.36	9.25	15.01	3.43	8.20	13.07	—	4.54	5.99	1.24	16.76	11.39
2005	—	1.19	1.19	8.22	16.80	17.91	13.21	18.08	5.32	9.79	16.52	—	5.86	7.45	1.34	17.44	13.73
2006	—	1.27	1.27	8.81	19.35	20.64	14.99	20.44	5.00	13.00	18.95	—	6.08	8.88	1.64	17.63	15.88
2007	—	1.39	1.39	7.19	20.83	23.15	16.39	22.45	8.69	16.19	20.82	—	7.05	9.00	1.96	18.88	16.50
2008	—	1.41	1.41	7.36	27.14	26.85	23.72	26.28	12.44	15.63	25.68	—	8.16	10.24	2.07	19.12	18.68
2009	—	1.59	1.59	6.42	17.52	20.92	13.97	19.23	7.41	19.81	18.05	—	4.55	7.85	1.82	19.94	15.02
2010	—	1.71	1.71	6.25	22.04	22.62	17.59	23.53	9.11	R 26.07	R 22.39	—	R 4.77	R 9.24	2.05	20.45	R 17.01
2011	—	1.80	1.80	6.50	28.35	26.66	23.97	29.02	—	R 28.89	R 28.13	—	R 5.58	R 11.70	2.07	20.98	R 20.30
2012	—	1.95	1.95	5.86	28.98	21.61	24.48	29.78	—	R 28.39	R 28.68	—	R 5.61	R 11.99	2.09	23.10	R 21.18
2013	—	2.05	2.05	6.29	28.17	22.28	23.27	29.19	15.47	R 29.92	R 27.97	—	R 6.19	R 11.59	2.30	23.97	R 20.70
2014	—	2.11	2.11	6.82	27.61	24.63	21.30	28.47	14.74	R 30.66	R 27.34	—	R 6.27	R 11.63	2.51	24.57	R 21.00
2015	—	1.96	1.96	R 6.40	19.04	14.93	12.64	20.81	9.07	R 28.07	R 19.44	—	R 4.46	R 9.04	2.10	25.13	R 17.18
2016	—	1.95	1.95	6.00	16.27	14.42	10.10	18.56	—	24.33	16.88	—	3.54	8.61	2.09	25.65	15.71

Year	Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>	Total	Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
1970	22.7	7.6	30.4	61.5	32.4	5.8	7.6	177.5	10.3	17.2	250.8	—	0.6	343.3	—	-6.4	92.0	428.9
1975	71.7	35.2	106.9	113.6	137.5	13.5	22.4	357.3	43.5	31.2	605.5	—	1.0	827.0	—	-26.2	186.9	987.6
1980	77.9	147.7	225.6	255.6	319.7	22.5	96.4	799.6	74.8	76.9	1,390.0	—	2.1	1,873.3	—	-141.2	469.3	2,201.4
1985	64.8	228.5	293.3	439.9	222.3	45.4	133.0	775.5	1.7	94.1	1,272.0	—	3.5	2,009.1	—	-208.0	830.7	2,631.8
1990	60.8	393.2	454.0	419.7	334.6	34.1	171.0	798.8	2.0	68.5	1,408.9	—	6.7	2,289.3	—	-371.4	831.0	2,748.9
1995	52.2	361.3	413.5	439.5	373.8	42.5	154.3	1,000.6	0.7	90.2	1,662.1	—	5.7	2,520.8	—	-362.9	967.5	3,125.4
1996	54.4	352.3	406.7	430.2	437.0	87.8	216.6	1,114.1	0.1	98.5	1,954.1	—	6.8	2,797.7	—	-349.8	1,036.5	3,484.4
1997	51.8	381.9	433.7	529.7	492.3	25.2	202.8	1,206.4	0.2	93.0	2,019.9	—	7.9	2,991.8	—	-376.4	1,042.2	3,657.6
1998	48.0	414.3	462.3	590.7	435.9	11.9	158.9	1,075.2	0.1	104.7	1,786.6	—	6.0	2,845.7	—	-400.9	1,057.0	3,501.8
1999	35.4	373.9	409.2	549.4	450.5	32.0	200.1	1,221.7	0.1	99.7	2,004.2	—	7.2	2,970.1	—	-374.1	1,051.9	3,647.8
2000	44.9	383.0	427.9	682.6	636.5	82.0	322.1	1,536.5	0.3	98.9	2,676.3	—	11.1	3,797.9	—	-399.4	1,110.5	4,509.1
2001	26.0	414.8	440.8	891.3	619.1	99.8	258.0	1,402.2	0.3	85.9	2,465.4	—	6.7	3,804.1	—	-459.3	1,197.7	4,542.5
2002	—	364.8	364.8	718.3	589.9	52.1	217.7	1,389.1	(s)	70.0	2,318.9	—	6.5	3,408.8	—	-417.1	1,240.0	4,231.7
2003	—	394.9	394.9	768.7	721.2	35.4	268.8	1,633.6	0.8	123.0	2,782.9	—	7.7	3,954.5	—	-447.3	1,275.6	4,782.8
2004	—	468.6	468.6	896.4	902.7	47.0	374.4	1,931.9	2.0	110.7	3,368.7	—	8.7	4,743.1	—	-469.6	1,379.5	5,653.1
2005	—	482.2	482.2	1,100.5	1,341.1	97.8	554.0	2,319.5	4.7	121.2	4,438.3	—	10.6	6,033.9	—	-517.8	1,464.1	6,980.2
2006	—	484.7	484.7	1,379.3	1,941.6	108.3	642.6	2,685.4	5.6	129.0	5,512.5	—	11.0	7,388.5	—	-654.6	1,560.8	8,294.6
2007	—	543.4	543.4	1,357.8	1,920.8	125.6	658.5	3,014.7	13.2	125.0	5,857.9	—	12.8	7,773.2	—	-842.3	1,763.0	8,693.9
2008	—	557.3	557.3	1,471.9	2,217.9	137.1	875.4	3,374.2	31.3	150.1	6,786.0	—	17.7	8,833.6	—	-902.2	1,809.9	9,741.3
2009	—	580.0	580.0	1,198.0	1,301.9	87.3	455.6	2,483.5	5.4	191.7	4,525.4	—	8.2	6,311.9	—	-733.3	1,846.2	7,424.9
2010	—	608.3	608.3	1,184.8	1,617.7	90.8	586.0	2,958.7	0.5	R 296.9	R 5,550.5	—	9.0	R 7,353.5	—	-802.9	1,925.4	R 8,475.9
2011	—	622.7	622.7	1,216.2	2,528.9	133.7	783.8	3,760.6	—	R 349.8	R 7,556.7	—	R 10.4	R 9,406.4	—	-777.3	2,032.3	R 10,661.4
2012	—	629.5	629.5	1,063.6	2,470.9	92.4	773.4	3,803.7	—	R 347.2	R 7,487.7	—	R 10.3	R 9,191.5	—	-749.4	2,303.4	R 10,745.4
2013	—	727.6	727.6	1,264.7	2,489.5	111.5	844.2	3,854.3	0.2	R 326.4	R 7,626.1	—	R 12.9	R 9,631.3	—	-906.1	2,462.0	R 11,187.2
2014	—	726.3	726.3	1,346.0	2,416.0	120.8	690.3	3,813.4	2.0	R 326.7	R 7,369.0	—	R 13.8	R 9,456.5	—	-983.2	2,487.0	R 10,960.2
2015	—	646.5	646.5	R 1,204.7	1,569.2	62.2	444.8	R 2,925.1	0.3	R 318.0	R 5,319.5	—	8.8	R 7,180.0	—	-789.1	2,554.6	R 8,945.5
2016	—	525.3	525.3	1,214.4	1,336.8	61.5	397.8	2,679.3	—	280.0	4,755.4	—	7.0	6,502.4	—	-667.2	2,605.2	8,440.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.41	0.58	1.09	1.82	0.76	2.75	0.49	1.14	1.80	1.28	1.09	5.31	1.31
1975	1.24	1.08	2.61	3.77	2.12	4.52	1.72	2.57	3.31	1.62	2.26	7.06	2.59
1980	1.74	2.35	6.54	5.32	6.59	9.80	3.70	5.52	7.59	2.81	5.03	13.11	5.79
1985	1.77	4.01	6.69	8.81	6.25	9.09	3.94	6.74	7.99	3.29	5.64	19.05	7.25
1990	1.64	4.16	8.05	8.91	5.75	9.09	2.67	5.90	8.03	4.59	5.79	16.09	7.18
1995	1.46	3.46	7.60	7.74	4.84	9.23	1.86	5.40	7.84	3.74	5.62	15.63	7.01
1996	1.57	3.34	8.60	9.39	6.07	10.09	1.66	5.51	8.71	4.22	6.20	15.57	7.56
1997	1.46	3.89	8.49	8.94	5.70	10.50	2.25	5.98	8.90	4.23	6.39	15.25	7.66
1998	1.27	4.26	7.22	7.81	4.39	9.07	1.99	5.61	7.59	3.71	5.66	15.22	6.99
1999	1.36	4.13	7.92	8.77	4.74	10.13	1.93	5.46	8.29	3.80	6.30	14.32	7.51
2000	1.37	4.97	10.33	12.50	7.38	12.33	2.67	5.58	10.52	5.71	7.72	14.27	8.71
2001	1.32	6.66	9.50	13.52	6.61	11.70	2.87	7.06	10.12	5.28	8.11	15.36	9.26
2002	1.17	5.23	8.86	11.00	5.99	11.03	2.58	10.59	9.65	4.84	7.80	15.88	9.17
2003	1.18	6.06	10.27	12.98	7.01	12.91	3.44	6.43	10.82	5.80	9.00	15.92	10.18
2004	1.61	6.91	12.67	15.36	9.25	15.01	3.43	8.20	13.08	6.56	10.32	16.76	11.39
2005	1.84	8.36	16.83	17.91	13.21	18.08	5.32	9.79	16.52	8.57	12.99	17.44	13.73
2006	1.93	9.45	19.38	20.64	14.99	20.44	5.00	13.00	18.96	8.75	15.52	17.63	15.88
2007	1.91	7.90	20.84	23.15	16.39	22.45	8.69	16.19	20.82	9.46	15.98	18.88	16.50
2008	1.96	7.76	27.17	26.85	23.72	26.28	12.44	15.63	25.69	12.75	18.59	19.12	18.68
2009	2.43	7.52	17.54	20.92	13.97	19.23	7.41	19.81	18.06	8.66	13.88	19.94	15.02
2010	2.15	6.93	22.06	22.62	17.59	23.53	9.11	R 26.07	R 22.40	R 9.23	R 16.21	20.45	R 17.01
2011	2.52	7.15	28.38	26.66	23.97	29.02	—	R 28.89	R 28.14	R 12.94	R 20.15	20.98	R 20.30
2012	2.67	6.93	29.00	21.61	24.48	29.78	—	R 28.39	R 28.69	R 14.20	R 20.71	23.10	R 21.18
2013	2.30	7.08	28.19	22.28	23.27	29.19	15.47	R 29.92	R 29.19	R 14.52	R 19.94	23.97	R 20.70
2014	2.36	7.80	27.63	24.63	21.30	28.47	14.74	R 30.66	R 27.35	R 14.20	R 20.14	24.57	R 21.00
2015	2.31	7.96	19.05	14.93	12.64	20.81	9.07	R 28.07	R 19.44	R 7.67	R 15.25	25.13	R 17.18
2016	2.19	7.47	16.29	14.42	10.10	18.56	—	24.33	16.89	6.16	13.39	25.65	15.71

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	27.9	60.5	32.4	5.8	7.6	177.5	7.5	17.2	248.0	0.6	336.9	92.0	428.9
1975	84.1	111.8	137.4	13.5	22.4	357.3	42.0	31.2	603.8	1.0	800.8	186.9	987.6
1980	98.0	245.8	317.3	22.5	96.4	799.6	73.4	76.9	1,386.2	2.1	1,732.1	469.3	2,201.4
1985	88.7	438.8	220.5	45.4	133.0	775.5	1.1	94.1	1,269.6	3.5	1,801.1	830.7	2,631.8
1990	89.9	415.0	331.9	34.1	171.0	798.8	2.0	68.5	1,406.3	6.7	1,917.9	831.0	2,748.9
1995	72.1	420.0	371.9	42.5	154.3	1,000.6	0.7	90.2	1,660.2	5.7	2,157.9	967.5	3,125.4
1996	66.3	422.7	435.0	87.8	216.6	1,114.1	0.1	98.5	1,952.1	6.8	2,447.9	1,036.5	3,484.4
1997	68.4	521.2	490.3	25.2	202.8	1,206.4	0.2	93.0	2,017.9	7.9	2,615.4	1,042.2	3,657.6
1998	75.6	578.3	434.2	11.9	158.9	1,075.2	0.1	104.7	1,784.9	6.0	2,444.7	1,057.0	3,501.8
1999	54.7	532.4	448.9	32.0	200.1	1,221.7	0.1	99.7	2,002.5	6.3	2,595.9	1,051.9	3,647.8
2000	75.7	640.4	632.5	82.0	322.1	1,536.5	0.3	98.9	2,672.3	10.1	3,398.5	1,110.5	4,509.1
2001	60.0	817.8	615.1	99.8	258.0	1,402.2	0.3	85.9	2,461.4	5.6	3,344.8	1,197.7	4,542.5
2002	21.3	649.3	586.8	52.1	217.7	1,389.1	(s)	70.0	2,315.8	5.2	2,991.7	1,240.0	4,231.7
2003	18.4	701.9	718.7	35.4	268.8	1,633.6	0.8	123.0	2,780.3	6.6	3,507.1	1,275.6	4,782.8
2004	53.2	847.3	899.5	47.0	374.4	1,931.9	2.0	110.7	3,365.5	7.6	4,273.5	1,379.5	5,653.1
2005	62.5	1,012.1	1,335.5	97.8	554.0	2,319.5	4.7	121.2	4,432.7	8.8	5,516.1	1,464.1	6,980.2
2006	32.0	1,191.2	1,930.4	108.3	642.6	2,685.4	5.6	129.0	5,501.4	9.3	6,733.8	1,560.8	8,294.6
2007	40.6	1,028.5	1,913.3	125.6	658.5	3,014.7	13.2	125.0	5,850.4	11.3	6,930.9	1,763.0	8,693.9
2008	38.8	1,101.6	2,207.9	137.1	875.4	3,374.2	31.3	150.1	6,776.0	15.1	7,931.4	1,809.9	9,741.3
2009	39.2	1,013.5	1,296.7	87.3	455.6	2,483.5	5.4	191.7	4,520.3	5.6	5,578.6	1,846.2	7,424.9
2010	35.5	966.8	1,609.3	90.8	586.0	2,958.7	0.5	R 296.9	R 5,542.2	6.0	R 5,550.5	1,925.4	R 8,475.9
2011	34.7	1,042.5	2,516.9	133.7	783.8	3,760.6	—	R 349.8	R 7,544.7	R 7.2	R 8,629.1	2,032.3	R 10,661.4
2012	36.1	920.3	2,461.6	92.4	773.4	3,803.7	—	R 347.2	R 7,478.3	R 7.4	R 8,442.1	2,303.4	R 10,745.4
2013	33.8	1,061.5	2,483.6	111.5	844.2	3,854.3	0.2	R 326.4	R 7,620.2	R 9.7	R 8,725.2	2,462.0	R 11,187.2
2014	32.8	1,066.7	2,411.1	120.8	690.3	3,813.4	2.0	R 326.7	R 7,364.1	R 9.6	R 8,473.3	2,487.0	R 10,960.2
2015	35.0	R 1,033.8	1,566.4	62.2	444.8	R 2,925.1	0.3	R 318.0	R 5,316.7	5.5	R 6,390.9	2,554.6	R 8,945.5
2016	28.8	1,050.8	1,333.1	61.5	397.8	2,679.3	—	280.0	4,751.7	4.0	5,835.3	2,605.2	8,440.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.76	0.91	1.28	2.27	2.62	1.97	0.72	0.96	6.69	1.60
1975	1.33	1.28	2.84	5.77	5.16	4.09	1.43	1.45	8.84	2.35
1980	3.02	2.51	6.89	8.68	—	7.95	3.66	2.66	16.92	4.63
1985	3.46	4.52	7.25	9.25	8.67	8.87	4.14	4.63	22.80	7.69
1990	3.02	4.85	7.20	9.19	5.98	8.34	4.75	4.94	20.90	8.43
1995	2.21	4.45	6.39	9.51	6.15	8.15	3.86	4.50	20.34	8.29
1996	2.20	4.29	8.30	10.91	6.91	9.83	4.43	4.39	20.39	8.22
1997	2.72	4.92	7.09	7.84	7.23	7.62	4.41	4.98	20.19	8.49
1998	2.87	5.32	5.87	6.69	6.25	6.27	3.82	5.29	20.06	8.85
1999	3.48	5.09	6.09	7.73	7.37	7.16	3.92	5.10	18.39	8.51
2000	2.62	5.90	8.80	13.17	9.10	12.16	5.88	6.10	18.43	9.34
2001	2.85	7.69	8.17	13.61	9.00	12.71	5.62	7.91	19.70	11.08
2002	2.57	6.03	6.87	11.22	9.05	10.24	5.09	6.12	19.91	9.74
2003	2.52	6.87	9.04	13.48	9.93	12.49	6.11	7.02	20.22	10.78
2004	3.33	7.69	10.56	15.51	11.08	14.34	6.95	7.85	21.14	11.44
2005	3.56	9.21	15.84	17.97	15.20	17.82	9.20	9.51	22.03	13.10
2006	3.73	10.42	18.00	20.06	21.25	19.93	10.60	10.80	22.26	14.19
2007	3.89	8.94	19.71	22.59	23.30	22.40	11.71	9.45	23.90	13.90
2008	—	8.47	24.06	26.98	28.85	26.88	14.42	9.21	24.19	13.54
2009	—	8.55	15.61	20.61	24.09	20.36	10.74	9.00	24.85	13.67
2010	—	7.85	20.02	23.33	26.15	23.12	12.78	8.27	25.52	13.39
2011	—	8.12	25.84	27.12	26.86	R 27.04	15.35	8.71	26.27	R 13.77
2012	—	8.32	26.52	24.78	28.14	R 24.93	17.10	R 8.82	29.10	R 15.45
2013	—	8.15	25.86	24.52	27.82	R 24.58	16.74	R 8.67	30.39	R 15.08
2014	—	9.07	24.57	29.08	27.68	R 28.79	16.32	R 9.67	31.20	R 16.37
2015	—	9.29	14.66	21.59	16.96	R 21.04	11.25	R 9.60	31.90	R 16.95
2016	—	8.73	13.17	20.55	13.52	19.88	9.60	9.01	32.29	16.39

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.2	37.9	1.1	4.3	0.1	5.4	0.1	44.7	38.5	83.2
1975	1.2	72.8	5.9	8.8	0.1	14.8	0.3	89.2	75.2	164.4
1980	3.5	158.0	4.5	8.2	—	12.7	1.6	175.8	179.9	355.7
1985	4.5	285.3	2.8	15.8	0.5	19.1	2.9	311.8	310.1	621.8
1990	3.7	229.4	5.8	10.5	0.2	16.5	5.9	255.5	302.9	558.4
1995	0.5	232.1	2.7	5.4	0.1	8.2	4.9	245.6	349.9	595.5
1996	0.6	242.9	3.6	7.4	0.2	11.2	5.8	260.4	381.4	641.8
1997	0.9	298.1	3.6	10.4	0.2	14.2	6.6	319.7	389.9	709.6
1998	0.8	316.6	2.4	2.7	0.1	5.2	5.1	327.7	393.9	721.6
1999	1.1	297.9	2.8	6.5	0.2	9.5	5.3	313.8	391.2	705.0
2000	0.4	344.9	4.1	21.0	0.2	25.2	8.6	379.1	409.6	788.7
2001	0.4	445.0	4.3	36.9	0.2	41.4	4.7	491.6	449.8	941.3
2002	1.4	379.6	3.3	18.8	0.1	22.2	4.3	407.6	471.3	878.8
2003	0.5	400.5	3.7	19.4	0.1	23.2	5.5	429.6	494.4	924.0
2004	1.7	491.5	5.2	25.1	0.1	30.4	6.4	529.9	528.3	1,058.2
2005	0.3	563.6	2.4	38.0	0.1	40.5	7.5	611.9	568.7	1,180.6
2006	0.3	661.4	3.0	49.6	0.2	52.8	7.6	722.1	625.2	1,347.3
2007	0.2	571.7	3.2	50.1	0.3	53.6	9.3	634.8	713.6	1,348.5
2008	—	593.8	2.4	69.0	0.2	71.5	12.8	678.1	725.3	1,403.4
2009	—	583.4	2.1	50.8	0.1	53.0	4.7	641.1	739.9	1,381.0
2010	—	543.2	2.3	39.5	0.1	R 41.9	4.9	590.1	769.1	R 1,359.2
2011	—	591.4	3.5	55.6	(s)	R 59.2	6.0	R 656.6	802.0	R 1,458.6
2012	—	520.3	4.0	39.5	(s)	R 43.5	6.3	R 570.0	912.3	R 1,482.4
2013	—	602.7	2.7	51.4	(s)	R 54.2	8.5	R 665.3	974.8	R 1,640.1
2014	—	592.1	2.9	50.7	(s)	R 53.6	R 8.3	R 654.1	954.2	R 1,608.3
2015	—	569.2	1.9	32.7	(s)	R 34.6	4.3	R 608.1	992.3	R 1,600.3
2016	—	583.0	2.0	31.7	(s)	33.8	2.9	619.7	1,032.3	1,652.1

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.29	0.63	1.06	1.18	0.71	2.75	0.27	0.86	0.72	0.73	5.32	1.79
1975	0.74	1.60	2.49	2.23	2.35	4.52	1.55	2.22	1.43	1.94	7.15	3.27
1980	1.07	5.12	6.42	4.18	5.82	9.80	3.69	5.11	3.66	4.16	13.22	7.48
1985	1.28	4.57	6.03	8.08	8.67	9.09	3.94	6.74	4.14	4.31	20.09	11.53
1990	1.23	3.95	5.81	8.23	5.98	9.09	2.51	6.32	4.75	3.80	17.34	9.33
1995	0.86	3.42	4.79	7.95	6.15	9.23	1.86	5.31	3.86	3.46	16.80	8.80
1996	0.82	3.24	5.67	9.77	6.91	10.09	1.66	6.38	4.43	3.36	16.78	8.61
1997	0.82	3.76	5.56	10.25	7.23	10.50	2.25	6.87	4.41	3.85	16.31	8.72
1998	0.83	4.16	4.33	9.09	6.25	9.07	1.99	4.86	3.82	4.01	16.38	8.93
1999	0.93	3.91	4.76	8.83	7.37	10.13	1.93	5.42	3.92	3.89	15.19	8.58
2000	1.07	4.68	7.24	11.85	9.10	12.33	2.67	8.72	5.88	4.94	15.01	9.38
2001	1.11	6.44	6.71	12.98	9.00	11.70	2.87	8.61	5.62	6.60	16.06	10.73
2002	1.12	4.90	5.87	10.07	9.05	11.03	—	7.07	5.09	4.78	16.18	9.54
2003	1.16	5.58	7.31	11.78	9.93	12.91	—	8.55	6.11	5.77	16.37	10.46
2004	1.58	6.39	9.66	14.38	11.08	15.01	—	10.98	6.95	6.31	17.30	11.08
2005	1.83	7.81	14.15	17.07	15.20	18.08	5.32	15.68	9.20	8.49	17.78	12.53
2006	1.92	9.09	16.66	19.85	21.25	20.44	5.00	17.75	7.29	9.76	18.01	13.47
2007	1.90	7.61	18.06	22.33	23.30	22.45	—	19.70	7.21	8.78	19.16	13.53
2008	—	7.29	24.10	25.51	28.85	26.28	—	24.74	14.42	9.01	19.53	13.65
2009	—	7.23	14.24	19.97	24.09	19.23	—	16.02	10.74	8.13	20.39	13.61
2010	—	6.52	18.32	20.42	26.15	23.53	9.11	19.16	12.78	7.69	20.95	13.57
2011	—	6.78	24.35	25.62	26.86	29.02	—	R 24.97	15.35	R 8.83	21.55	R 14.32
2012	—	6.70	24.99	19.00	28.14	29.78	—	R 23.77	17.10	R 8.75	23.61	R 15.69
2013	—	6.79	24.51	20.12	27.82	29.19	—	R 23.13	16.74	R 8.65	24.38	R 15.47
2014	—	7.38	23.14	21.54	27.68	28.47	14.74	R 22.54	16.32	9.25	25.01	R 16.39
2015	—	7.62	13.62	11.16	16.96	20.81	—	R 15.29	R 4.18	R 8.66	25.27	R 16.56
2016	—	7.11	11.47	11.03	13.52	18.56	—	13.71	3.36	7.99	25.66	16.00

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.3	6.0	3.2	1.5	0.2	2.9	1.4	9.2	(s)	15.5	34.3	49.8
1975	1.6	9.2	18.8	2.3	0.4	5.0	10.7	37.2	(s)	48.0	60.5	108.4
1980	4.6	1.8	38.4	2.6	1.1	4.1	24.4	70.7	(s)	77.2	141.7	218.9
1985	5.9	41.7	17.0	9.2	0.9	4.2	1.1	32.5	0.1	80.2	315.0	395.2
1990	6.1	69.8	12.3	6.3	0.2	4.6	1.2	24.5	0.6	101.0	318.9	419.9
1995	1.3	97.7	10.7	3.0	(s)	1.0	0.1	14.9	0.7	114.6	370.4	485.0
1996	1.6	99.8	12.4	4.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	18.1	0.8	120.3	384.6	504.9
1997	2.1	122.0	13.1	9.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	23.6	1.1	148.8	405.4	554.2
1998	2.0	134.7	13.2	2.4	0.2	1.0	(s)	16.9	0.8	154.3	415.5	569.8
1999	2.2	125.4	16.4	5.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	22.8	0.9	151.3	418.4	569.7
2000	1.3	153.9	15.4	12.6	0.2	1.4	0.3	30.0	1.4	186.6	447.8	634.5
2001	1.4	209.6	27.2	23.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	52.9	0.8	264.7	498.7	763.5
2002	4.6	174.2	19.1	11.3	0.2	1.3	—	31.9	0.8	211.5	513.2	724.7
2003	1.5	184.4	23.1	12.1	0.3	1.6	—	37.1	1.0	223.9	504.1	728.0
2004	7.2	210.3	27.5	13.7	0.5	1.8	—	43.5	1.1	262.1	551.5	813.6
2005	1.8	283.5	28.3	36.5	1.0	2.3	0.1	68.1	1.2	354.6	571.2	925.8
2006	1.5	327.2	42.2	22.4	0.7	2.6	(s)	67.9	1.4	398.0	599.2	997.2
2007	0.9	276.6	47.2	32.7	0.5	2.9	—	83.3	1.7	362.6	669.3	1,031.9
2008	—	291.1	59.0	44.6	0.4	3.4	—	107.3	2.0	400.3	685.5	1,085.8
2009	—	280.3	43.1	24.7	0.3	2.5	—	70.6	0.7	351.5	712.0	1,063.5
2010	—	262.7	48.7	25.8	0.4	3.0	(s)	R 77.8	0.8	R 341.3	741.0	R 1,082.3
2011	—	285.1	74.0	54.3	0.1	3.7	—	R 132.1	0.9	R 418.1	775.4	R 1,193.6
2012	—	247.5	94.2	21.4	0.1	3.8	—	R 119.6	0.9	R 368.0	870.2	R 1,238.2
2013	—	295.2	86.2	38.1	0.1	3.9	—	R 128.3	1.0	R 424.5	915.6	R 1,340.1
2014	—	294.2	78.3	42.6	0.1	3.6	1.6	R 126.2	1.0	R 421.4	943.1	R 1,364.5
2015	—	285.1	29.0	21.0	(s)	42.6	—	R 92.6	1.0	R 378.7	1,001.5	R 1,380.2
2016	—	290.3	35.5	14.2	0.1	39.6	—	89.2	0.8	380.3	1,012.5	1,392.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	0.43	0.29	0.40	0.32	0.66	1.22	2.75	0.60	0.78	0.77	1.73	0.46	3.75	0.57
1975	1.38	0.74	1.26	0.73	2.18	2.35	4.52	1.78	2.03	2.08	1.73	1.38	5.39	1.61
1980	1.97	1.07	1.77	2.08	5.49	4.41	9.80	3.71	4.44	4.64	1.49	2.76	10.22	3.48
1985	1.93	1.28	1.77	3.01	6.43	8.74	9.09	3.94	5.59	6.31	1.49	3.15	14.36	4.52
1990	1.84	1.23	1.64	3.33	6.31	8.85	9.09	2.51	3.91	5.55	1.75	3.00	11.15	4.23
1995	1.97	0.86	1.48	2.20	5.47	7.41	9.23	1.86	4.10	5.23	1.62	2.67	10.91	4.00
1996	1.94	0.82	1.60	2.01	6.36	9.20	10.09	1.66	4.36	6.26	1.63	3.15	10.84	4.54
1997	1.89	0.82	1.49	2.45	6.11	9.17	10.50	2.25	4.58	5.66	1.63	2.84	10.22	4.15
1998	1.80	0.83	1.28	2.87	4.70	7.91	9.07	1.99	4.44	4.82	1.22	2.66	10.12	3.83
1999	1.74	0.93	1.37	2.78	4.88	8.92	10.13	1.93	4.06	4.93	1.22	2.90	9.84	4.21
2000	1.66	1.07	1.37	3.74	7.08	12.27	12.33	2.67	4.08	6.37	1.22	3.36	9.82	4.48
2001	1.73	1.11	1.32	5.03	6.84	13.51	11.70	—	5.06	7.27	1.22	4.01	10.35	5.22
2002	—	1.12	1.12	3.69	6.16	10.97	11.03	2.59	7.10	7.47	1.65	4.39	11.24	6.29
2003	—	1.16	1.16	4.72	7.68	13.56	12.91	3.44	5.02	6.77	1.65	5.02	11.11	6.56
2004	—	1.58	1.58	5.59	9.56	15.63	15.01	3.43	6.07	8.60	1.65	5.25	11.76	6.80
2005	—	1.83	1.83	6.96	14.78	19.01	18.08	5.32	6.87	12.50	1.65	7.20	12.43	8.36
2006	—	1.92	1.92	7.59	17.51	21.95	20.44	5.00	8.60	15.46	1.73	10.01	12.34	10.61
2007	—	1.90	1.90	6.01	19.10	24.51	22.45	8.69	10.53	17.21	1.73	8.84	13.26	10.02
2008	—	1.96	1.96	6.79	25.08	29.19	26.28	12.44	10.08	19.99	1.73	10.33	13.45	11.17
2009	—	2.43	2.43	5.37	14.60	25.60	19.23	7.41	15.87	15.48	1.73	8.09	14.11	9.86
2010	—	2.15	2.15	5.32	18.93	23.75	23.53	9.11	R 21.58	R 20.69	1.73	R 9.42	14.46	R 10.91
2011	—	2.52	2.52	5.29	25.52	27.88	29.02	—	R 23.16	R 24.90	2.41	R 11.82	14.94	R 12.77
2012	—	2.67	2.67	4.49	25.64	19.99	29.78	—	R 23.01	R 24.63	2.41	R 11.61	16.47	R 13.06
2013	—	2.30	2.30	4.97	25.16	21.32	29.19	15.47	R 24.12	R 24.98	2.41	R 12.01	17.20	R 13.59
2014	—	2.36	2.36	5.62	23.95	23.01	28.47	14.74	R 24.77	R 24.39	2.41	R 12.49	17.82	R 14.10
2015	—	2.31	2.31	5.67	14.88	10.63	20.81	9.07	R 22.02	R 17.85	2.41	R 9.36	18.08	R 11.96
2016	—	2.19	2.19	5.28	11.96	10.48	18.56	—	18.42	14.86	2.41	8.17	18.54	11.22

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	22.7	3.6	26.4	16.5	6.0	0.1	3.8	6.0	10.0	25.9	0.4	69.2	19.2	88.4
1975	71.7	9.5	81.2	29.9	40.9	2.3	6.3	30.5	20.8	100.9	0.7	212.7	51.2	263.9
1980	77.9	12.0	89.9	86.0	70.9	11.5	8.5	49.1	52.6	192.6	0.4	368.8	147.7	516.5
1985	64.8	13.5	78.3	111.8	37.0	17.6	10.5	(s)	68.6	133.7	0.5	324.3	205.7	530.0
1990	60.8	19.3	80.1	115.8	55.8	15.2	9.5	(s)	38.4	118.9	0.1	315.0	209.3	524.2
1995	52.2	18.1	70.3	88.8	44.0	32.7	15.5	0.6	62.4	155.2	0.1	314.5	247.2	561.7
1996	54.4	9.8	64.1	78.4	50.3	74.7	17.4	(s)	71.7	214.2	0.2	356.8	270.5	627.3
1997	51.8	13.7	65.5	99.6	64.1	5.1	18.3	(s)	64.2	151.7	0.2	317.0	246.9	563.9
1998	48.0	24.8	72.8	123.5	59.9	6.7	11.7	(s)	75.9	154.2	0.1	350.6	247.7	598.3
1999	35.4	16.0	51.4	104.4	50.6	18.9	12.4	(s)	67.5	149.4	0.1	305.3	242.2	547.5
2000	44.9	29.1	74.0	136.7	71.3	45.8	15.5	(s)	65.4	198.0	0.1	408.8	252.8	661.6
2001	26.0	32.1	58.2	159.8	71.7	35.7	30.5	—	53.6	191.5	0.1	409.5	248.8	658.3
2002	—	15.3	15.3	92.5	65.2	19.3	29.7	(s)	36.4	150.7	0.1	258.6	254.9	513.5
2003	—	16.4	16.4	112.8	110.6	2.1	37.0	0.8	89.1	239.6	0.1	369.1	275.6	644.6
2004	—	44.3	44.3	140.3	116.5	4.8	46.1	2.0	72.9	242.3	0.1	427.0	298.1	725.1
2005	—	60.4	60.4	163.3	279.6	19.5	55.1	4.6	73.7	432.5	0.1	656.3	322.2	978.5
2006	—	30.2	30.2	200.6	374.1	30.8	64.9	5.6	71.5	547.0	0.3	778.1	334.3	1,112.4
2007	—	39.5	39.5	178.5	292.4	39.0	60.6	13.2	65.9	471.2	0.3	689.4	377.5	1,066.9
2008	—	38.8	38.8	215.0	384.4	16.4	65.3	31.3	81.3	578.8	0.3	832.9	396.5	1,229.4
2009	—	39.2	39.2	148.4	161.7	8.5	45.9	5.4	128.5	350.0	0.3	537.9	391.7	929.5
2010	—	35.5	35.5	158.5	172.3	22.4	43.8	0.5	R 209.3	R 448.3	R 0.4	R 642.6	412.3	R 1,054.9
2011	—	34.7	34.7	162.2	309.0	20.2	57.9	—	R 239.8	R 626.9	0.2	R 824.0	451.7	R 1,275.7
2012	—	36.1	36.1	148.2	344.1	28.3	58.9	—	R 245.3	R 676.6	0.2	R 861.1	517.1	R 1,378.1
2013	—	33.8	33.8	160.2	412.4	18.6	58.0	0.2	R 224.6	R 713.8	R 0.2	R 908.0	565.8	R 1,473.8
2014	—	32.8	32.8	176.5	441.6	24.6	44.8	0.3	R 222.6	R 733.9	R 0.2	R 943.4	583.3	R 1,526.8
2015	—	35.0	35.0	174.5	203.5	7.2	R 43.1	0.3	R 210.1	R 464.2	R 0.2	R 673.9	555.2	R 1,229.1
2016	—	28.8	28.8	172.4	152.3	13.6	39.0	—	180.4	385.3	0.2	586.7	554.8	1,141.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.29	—	2.17	1.32	1.18	0.76	5.08	2.75	0.26	2.28	—	2.28	
1975	0.74	—	3.45	2.97	2.23	2.12	7.48	4.52	1.84	3.97	—	3.97	
1980	—	—	9.02	7.02	4.18	6.59	14.36	9.80	—	8.82	—	8.82	
1985	—	—	9.99	6.82	9.69	6.25	18.18	9.09	—	8.29	—	8.29	
1990	—	6.30	9.32	8.76	10.45	5.75	20.61	9.09	2.92	8.44	—	8.44	
1995	—	4.45	8.36	8.23	11.06	4.84	21.75	9.23	—	8.31	—	8.31	
1996	—	4.30	9.29	9.21	12.21	6.07	21.63	10.09	—	9.19	—	9.18	
1997	—	5.15	9.39	9.23	11.87	5.70	21.82	10.50	—	9.40	—	9.39	
1998	—	5.18	8.11	8.17	10.99	4.39	21.44	9.07	—	8.09	—	8.08	
1999	—	5.04	8.81	8.94	12.62	4.74	23.04	10.13	—	8.86	10.37	8.84	
2000	—	5.44	10.87	11.15	15.47	7.38	23.20	12.33	—	11.13	10.15	11.11	
2001	—	6.87	11.01	10.30	16.95	6.61	24.51	11.70	—	10.48	10.47	10.86	
2002	—	5.97	10.72	9.61	14.97	5.99	26.70	11.03	—	9.91	9.90	10.94	
2003	—	6.64	12.42	11.18	17.22	7.01	28.94	12.91	—	11.52	11.51	17.60	
2004	—	7.39	15.13	13.52	18.67	9.25	30.11	15.01	—	13.67	13.65	19.27	
2005	—	8.64	18.56	17.59	20.97	13.21	35.22	18.08	—	17.14	17.13	21.09	
2006	—	9.98	22.31	20.00	22.70	14.99	43.88	20.44	—	19.47	19.46	21.07	
2007	—	7.89	23.70	21.30	25.12	16.39	47.16	22.45	—	21.23	21.22	21.82	
2008	—	7.61	27.23	27.80	29.63	23.72	55.12	26.28	—	26.41	26.40	22.99	
2009	—	9.56	20.32	18.26	23.68	18.26	56.07	19.23	—	18.34	18.33	24.34	
2010	—	11.09	25.19	22.70	27.01	17.59	58.80	23.53	R	22.62	R	22.61	
2011	—	12.52	31.64	29.02	29.96	23.97	69.54	29.02	—	R	28.57	R	28.55
2012	—	14.37	33.04	29.90	22.87	24.48	72.11	29.78	—	R	29.32	R	29.30
2013	—	14.71	32.71	29.12	24.07	23.27	69.42	29.19	—	R	28.49	R	28.48
2014	—	14.88	33.16	28.91	25.59	21.30	69.44	28.47	—	R	27.83	R	27.82
2015	—	14.71	24.86	20.09	14.45	12.64	67.28	20.81	—	R	19.71	R	19.71
2016	—	14.13	21.62	17.36	14.32	10.10	65.78	18.56	—	17.16	17.16	28.62	17.17

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	1.9	22.1	(s)	7.6	5.0	170.9	(s)	207.5	207.5	—	207.5
1975	(s)	—	2.8	71.7	0.1	22.4	7.2	346.0	0.8	451.0	451.0	—	451.0
1980	—	—	6.3	203.5	0.2	96.4	16.9	787.0	—	1,110.3	1,110.3	—	1,110.3
1985	—	—	4.7	163.7	2.8	133.0	19.4	760.8	—	1,084.5	1,084.8	—	1,084.8
1990	—	(s)	5.0	258.0	2.0	171.0	24.8	784.7	0.9	1,246.3	1,246.4	—	1,246.4
1995	—	1.4	2.7	314.5	1.4	154.3	25.0	984.1	—	1,481.9	1,483.2	—	1,483.2
1996	—	1.7	2.4	368.7	1.2	216.6	24.1	1,095.6	—	1,708.6	1,710.3	—	1,710.3
1997	—	1.5	2.9	409.4	0.7	202.8	25.7	1,187.0	—	1,828.4	1,829.9	—	1,829.9
1998	—	3.4	2.1	358.7	0.1	158.9	26.4	1,062.5	—	1,608.6	1,612.1	—	1,612.1
1999	—	4.7	3.3	379.0	1.7	200.1	28.7	1,208.1	—	1,820.8	1,825.5	(s)	1,825.6
2000	—	4.8	4.6	541.7	2.5	322.1	28.4	1,519.7	—	2,419.1	2,424.0	0.3	2,424.3
2001	—	3.4	4.2	511.9	3.7	258.0	27.5	1,370.3	—	2,175.6	2,179.0	0.4	2,179.4
2002	—	3.1	3.7	499.2	2.7	217.7	29.6	1,358.0	—	2,111.0	2,114.1	0.6	2,114.7
2003	—	4.2	3.8	581.3	1.7	268.8	29.7	1,595.1	—	2,480.4	2,484.6	1.5	2,486.1
2004	—	5.2	6.0	750.3	3.5	374.4	31.3	1,884.0	—	3,049.3	3,054.5	1.7	3,056.2
2005	—	1.7	10.0	1,025.3	3.8	554.0	36.4	2,262.2	—	3,891.6	3,893.3	2.0	3,895.3
2006	—	2.0	12.4	1,511.0	5.6	642.6	44.2	2,617.9	—	4,833.7	4,835.6	2.1	4,837.7
2007	—	1.7	9.3	1,570.5	3.8	658.5	49.0	2,951.2	—	5,242.3	5,244.1	2.5	5,246.6
2008	—	1.7	15.1	1,762.1	7.2	875.4	53.2	3,305.5	—	6,018.5	6,020.1	2.6	6,022.7
2009	—	1.5	14.1	1,089.8	3.3	455.6	48.7	2,435.1	—	4,046.6	4,048.1	2.7	4,050.8
2010	—	2.4	8.3	1,386.0	3.0	586.0	R	78.8	2,912.0	R	4,974.2	R	4,979.5
2011	—	3.8	9.8	2,130.4	3.6	783.8	R	100.1	3,699.0	R	6,726.6	R	6,733.6
2012	—	4.3	9.5	2,019.3	3.1	773.4	R	92.4	3,741.0	R	6,638.6	R	6,646.7
2013	—	3.5	8.1	1,982.3	3.4	844.2	R	93.6	3,792.4	R	6,724.0	R	6,733.2
2014	—	4.0	10.5	1,888.4	2.9	690.3	R	93.4	3,765.0	R	6,450.4	R	6,460.7
2015	—	R	5.0	7.2	1,332.0	1.3	444.8	R	100.6	R	4,725.3	R	4,735.9
2016	—	5.1	6.3	1,143.4	2.0	397.8	93.2	2,600.7	—	4,243.4	4,248.5	5.5	4,254.0

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Utah

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.23	0.31	0.32	—	0.26	0.26	—	—	—	0.25
1975	0.48	0.61	2.31	—	1.54	1.59	—	—	—	0.51
1980	1.14	2.00	6.23	—	3.69	5.00	—	—	—	1.20
1985	1.37	4.12	5.67	—	3.71	5.02	—	—	—	1.39
1990	1.17	5.04	5.42	—	—	5.42	—	—	—	1.19
1995	1.09	2.15	5.05	—	—	5.05	—	—	—	1.13
1996	1.07	1.79	5.79	—	—	5.79	—	—	—	1.09
1997	1.11	2.03	5.84	—	—	5.84	—	—	6.71	1.13
1998	1.15	2.02	4.40	—	—	4.40	—	—	7.87	1.17
1999	1.03	2.54	5.14	—	—	5.14	—	0.67	—	1.06
2000	1.01	3.84	6.79	—	—	6.79	—	0.67	—	1.11
2001	1.12	4.64	6.34	—	—	6.34	—	1.36	—	1.29
2002	0.97	4.45	5.56	—	—	5.56	—	1.64	8.94	1.13
2003	1.04	4.60	7.22	—	—	7.22	—	1.58	13.21	1.18
2004	1.13	5.22	9.24	—	—	9.24	—	1.46	13.84	1.24
2005	1.13	6.92	12.91	—	—	12.91	—	2.28	16.53	1.34
2006	1.24	6.19	15.25	—	—	15.25	—	2.32	17.32	1.64
2007	1.36	5.60	17.53	—	—	17.53	—	2.42	18.25	1.96
2008	1.38	6.38	22.17	—	—	22.17	—	2.66	18.28	2.07
2009	1.55	3.56	14.13	—	—	14.13	—	2.20	12.10	1.82
2010	1.69	4.34	17.81	—	—	17.81	—	2.41	13.31	2.05
2011	1.77	4.19	23.47	—	—	23.47	—	2.45	11.53	2.07
2012	1.92	2.94	23.55	—	—	23.55	—	2.21	9.51	2.09
2013	2.04	3.97	22.43	—	—	22.43	—	2.26	—	2.30
2014	2.10	4.62	20.61	—	—	20.61	—	R 2.73	13.31	2.51
2015	1.94	2.92	14.72	—	—	14.72	—	R 2.62	10.54	2.10
2016	1.94	2.65	11.75	—	—	11.75	—	2.29	8.74	2.09
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2.5	1.0	(s)	—	2.8	2.9	—	—	—	6.4
1975	22.8	1.8	0.1	—	1.5	1.6	—	—	—	26.2
1980	127.6	9.8	2.4	—	1.4	3.8	—	—	—	141.2
1985	204.6	1.0	1.8	—	0.6	2.4	—	—	—	208.0
1990	364.1	4.7	2.6	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	371.4
1995	341.4	19.6	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	362.9
1996	340.4	7.5	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	349.8
1997	365.3	8.5	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	0.7	376.4
1998	386.7	12.5	1.7	—	—	1.7	—	—	(s)	400.9
1999	354.5	17.0	1.7	—	—	1.7	—	0.9	—	374.1
2000	352.2	42.2	4.0	—	—	4.0	—	0.9	—	399.4
2001	380.8	73.5	4.0	—	—	4.0	—	1.0	—	459.3
2002	343.4	69.0	3.1	—	—	3.1	—	1.3	0.3	417.1
2003	376.5	66.8	2.6	—	—	2.6	—	1.1	0.3	447.3
2004	415.4	49.2	3.2	—	—	3.2	—	1.1	0.7	469.6
2005	419.7	88.4	5.6	—	—	5.6	—	1.8	2.3	517.8
2006	452.7	188.1	11.1	—	—	11.1	—	1.7	0.9	654.6
2007	502.8	329.2	7.5	—	—	7.5	—	1.5	1.3	842.3
2008	518.5	370.3	10.0	—	—	10.0	—	2.6	0.8	902.2
2009	540.8	184.5	5.2	—	—	5.2	—	2.5	0.3	733.3
2010	572.8	218.0	8.3	—	—	8.3	—	3.0	0.8	802.9
2011	588.0	173.7	12.0	—	—	12.0	—	3.2	0.4	777.3
2012	593.4	143.3	9.4	—	—	9.4	—	2.9	0.4	749.4
2013	693.8	203.2	5.9	—	—	5.9	—	3.2	—	906.1
2014	693.5	279.3	4.9	—	—	4.9	—	4.1	1.3	983.2
2015	611.5	170.9	2.9	—	—	2.9	—	3.3	0.6	789.1
2016	496.5	163.6	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	3.1	0.3	667.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.72	0.72	1.41	1.37	1.98	0.75	3.09	0.66	1.64	1.97	—	0.98	1.89	0.79	6.05	2.37
1975	—	2.35	2.35	1.87	2.77	3.89	2.22	4.69	1.92	3.82	3.63	0.31	1.24	2.39	0.38	10.33	4.33
1980	—	1.96	1.96	5.62	7.01	7.19	6.55	10.12	4.05	9.09	8.41	0.58	2.11	5.55	0.81	14.33	8.97
1985	—	2.57	2.57	5.59	8.04	11.64	6.10	9.53	4.54	8.11	8.80	0.64	1.52	5.89	0.98	20.81	10.10
1990	—	2.99	2.99	4.65	8.00	12.68	6.60	9.66	3.32	10.36	9.12	0.57	2.51	6.09	1.69	24.25	11.24
1995	—	2.56	2.56	5.22	6.91	11.48	4.62	9.78	2.90	6.34	8.50	0.48	2.37	5.67	2.08	27.73	11.19
1996	—	2.59	2.59	5.07	7.86	12.80	5.61	10.12	3.25	6.39	9.11	0.47	2.35	6.10	1.97	28.56	11.72
1997	—	2.59	2.59	4.88	7.64	12.79	5.30	10.33	3.21	5.48	8.92	0.43	2.19	5.81	1.97	28.99	11.39
1998	—	2.55	2.55	4.81	6.59	11.38	4.30	8.95	2.48	5.93	7.95	0.45	2.16	5.72	2.50	28.80	11.07
1999	—	2.32	2.32	5.08	6.80	11.31	4.09	9.90	2.84	7.99	8.58	0.44	2.27	6.08	3.56	30.13	11.68
2000	—	2.29	2.29	5.39	9.52	13.94	7.44	12.32	4.73	9.91	11.14	0.44	2.46	7.90	4.23	30.10	13.59
2001	—	2.34	2.34	7.58	9.47	14.72	6.53	11.54	4.50	8.80	10.84	0.40	2.69	8.09	4.14	31.83	13.89
2002	—	2.68	2.68	7.47	9.02	13.10	6.16	11.15	4.41	10.23	10.47	0.47	2.79	7.01	2.03	31.86	13.79
2003	—	2.59	2.59	7.81	10.23	14.95	6.75	12.78	5.29	10.80	11.78	0.44	2.09	7.68	2.05	32.18	14.65
2004	—	2.71	2.71	8.64	11.80	16.93	9.02	15.28	5.18	9.68	13.48	0.44	2.30	9.35	2.33	32.31	15.96
2005	—	3.34	3.34	9.93	15.81	19.43	12.74	18.41	7.86	14.72	17.10	0.43	4.20	11.46	2.93	32.08	18.65
2006	—	3.72	3.72	11.55	18.73	21.85	14.92	20.87	9.29	18.44	19.81	0.45	4.28	12.28	2.88	33.32	21.02
2007	—	3.81	3.81	12.67	20.57	24.13	16.47	22.85	10.09	17.81	21.63	0.48	4.83	13.64	3.28	35.28	22.87
2008	—	—	—	14.00	26.75	28.41	23.06	27.15	14.29	30.52	26.90	0.47	4.61	15.82	3.03	36.14	26.97
2009	—	—	—	12.75	19.07	25.22	12.87	19.71	10.99	16.05	19.52	0.57	4.28	11.60	2.16	37.38	21.13
2010	—	—	—	11.47	21.38	27.42	16.41	23.60	13.45	R 19.17	R 22.74	0.65	R 4.63	R 13.56	2.48	38.81	R 23.79
2011	—	—	—	11.46	27.02	29.97	22.95	30.26	17.60	R 21.41	R 28.26	0.70	R 5.60	R 16.21	2.28	40.44	R 28.04
2012	—	—	—	11.23	29.05	27.40	23.55	31.28	19.99	R 22.07	R 29.28	0.77	R 6.02	R 15.19	4.40	41.68	R 29.10
2013	—	—	—	10.52	28.25	27.72	22.59	30.52	19.70	R 21.47	R 28.57	0.84	R 5.95	R 15.43	5.32	42.83	R 28.25
2014	—	—	—	10.51	27.50	29.31	21.02	29.33	18.63	R 22.45	R 28.05	0.80	R 6.21	R 15.48	5.83	42.70	R 27.68
2015	—	—	—	9.40	18.99	23.41	12.79	20.73	10.30	R 19.90	R 20.24	—	R 4.37	R 15.57	R 9.35	42.22	R 21.92
2016	—	—	—	8.38	15.92	23.84	10.41	18.65	7.41	16.68	17.99	—	3.62	13.82	7.59	42.39	20.40

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	1.5	1.5	3.8	45.7	4.1	0.5	82.5	3.7	8.8	145.3	—	1.6	152.5	-2.5	53.9	203.9
1975	—	1.7	1.7	7.5	75.0	12.3	2.2	140.2	9.6	11.0	250.3	12.0	2.2	274.7	-15.5	105.6	364.7
1980	—	1.1	1.1	22.2	167.3	18.0	5.6	288.9	12.0	26.5	518.3	18.7	8.6	573.3	-27.8	193.1	738.6
1985	—	5.1	5.1	27.7	214.7	35.1	6.7	291.0	3.5	51.6	602.5	20.4	9.6	675.5	-36.0	285.1	924.7
1990	—	0.6	0.6	31.0	212.8	67.9	6.6	339.8	5.0	25.0	656.9	21.9	7.5	769.7	-78.3	390.3	1,081.7
1995	—	0.2	0.2	37.9	215.6	73.0	3.3	368.0	3.9	20.9	684.7	19.5	15.0	851.0	-123.7	482.9	1,210.2
1996	—	0.1	0.1	37.8	262.1	89.3	3.2	387.0	5.8	23.8	771.2	18.6	15.9	926.3	-111.7	510.5	1,325.1
1997	—	7.0	7.0	40.5	237.6	75.3	3.2	409.8	6.5	40.1	772.6	19.2	14.9	948.0	-123.7	525.4	1,349.6
1998	—	0.1	0.1	37.6	199.9	77.1	3.0	350.4	4.3	26.3	661.0	15.9	12.9	833.0	-132.9	527.1	1,227.2
1999	—	4.7	4.7	41.2	215.4	70.1	3.3	397.4	3.9	29.3	719.4	18.8	14.1	1,030.5	-263.5	568.3	1,335.3
2000	—	0.1	0.1	56.8	292.1	93.7	6.1	539.4	9.2	42.1	982.6	20.9	16.3	1,321.7	-287.3	579.1	1,613.4
2001	—	0.1	0.1	60.6	295.9	135.7	4.5	482.7	6.8	42.7	968.3	17.5	16.3	1,272.3	-241.6	606.7	1,637.4
2002	—	0.1	0.1	62.6	255.4	117.3	2.3	474.6	7.0	29.0	885.6	19.6	27.1	1,069.2	-118.4	611.9	1,562.6
2003	—	0.1	0.1	65.9	321.8	106.5	2.6	552.1	9.7	33.6	1,026.3	20.3	22.3	1,222.3	-128.5	587.7	1,681.6
2004	—	0.1	0.1	75.2	402.5	128.3	15.8	668.1	9.7	61.3	1,285.7	17.7	19.1	1,490.0	-126.1	624.3	1,988.3
2005	—	0.1	0.1	83.4	477.7	165.1	30.5	804.4	14.8	60.0	1,552.5	18.2	39.0	1,815.0	-162.0	644.0	2,296.9
2006	—	0.1	0.1	93.0	552.6	189.2	31.8	910.8	15.2	64.2	1,763.9	23.8	41.0	2,070.0	-195.3	658.9	2,533.6
2007	—	0.1	0.1	112.3	585.1	197.6	29.6	984.2	15.1	75.4	1,887.0	23.6	43.8	2,228.9	-211.1	705.9	2,723.7
2008	—	—	—	121.2	683.4	245.1	34.8	1,111.4	20.4	40.9	2,136.0	24.3	41.3	2,480.7	-198.5	707.9	2,990.1
2009	—	—	—	110.5	530.1	233.6	37.3	800.8	13.5	87.3	1,702.5	31.9	50.8	2,003.3	-152.6	701.1	2,551.7
2010	—	—	—	97.3	569.1	247.5	20.7	942.6	13.3	R 125.8	R 1,919.0	32.7	R 56.3	R 2,216.9	-160.8	740.8	R 2,796.9
2011	—	—	—	98.9	747.5	251.9	30.1	1,168.5	16.6	R 126.9	R 2,341.4	35.8	R 63.3	R 2,638.6	-149.8	765.9	R 3,254.6
2012	—	—	—	91.8	708.8	247.3	30.6	1,173.3	11.7	R 121.8	R 2,293.5	40.0	R 62.2	R 2,861.3	-425.3	783.6	R 3,219.6
2013	—	—	—	101.6	715.0	284.3	29.2	1,166.1	15.7	R 129.1	R 2,339.4	42.4	R 82.9	R 3,026.5	-519.2	816.6	R 3,323.9
2014	—	—	—	112.8	729.3	314.2	25.7	1,107.9	10.0	R 133.7	R 2,320.8	42.2	R 84.4	R 3,067.9	R -568.4	811.5	R 3,311.0
2015	—	—	—	113.8	557.7	249.9	18.6	R 778.0	2.9	R 114.8	R 1,721.9	—	R 53.5	R 2,277.7	R -406.2	795.4	R 2,666.8
2016	—	—	—	102.6	438.5	219.4	17.1	699.1	1.7	85.5	1,461.4	—	41.3	1,872.4	-282.8	797.9	2,387.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	1.12	1.41	1.39	1.98	0.75	3.09	0.65	1.64	1.99	0.98	1.94	6.05	2.37
1975	2.60	1.98	2.78	3.89	2.09	4.69	1.92	3.82	3.64	1.24	3.50	10.33	4.33
1980	2.14	5.69	7.02	7.19	6.51	10.12	4.05	9.09	8.42	2.16	7.92	14.33	8.97
1985	2.88	5.61	8.06	11.64	6.10	9.53	4.54	8.11	8.81	2.14	8.22	20.81	10.10
1990	2.99	4.92	8.01	12.68	6.60	9.66	3.32	10.36	9.12	2.36	8.63	24.25	11.24
1995	2.56	5.28	6.93	11.48	4.62	9.78	2.90	6.34	8.51	1.82	8.02	27.73	11.19
1996	2.59	5.08	7.86	12.80	5.61	10.12	3.25	6.39	9.11	1.91	8.56	28.56	11.72
1997	2.59	4.89	7.66	12.79	5.30	10.33	3.21	5.48	8.93	1.75	8.21	28.99	11.39
1998	2.55	4.86	6.66	11.38	4.30	8.95	2.48	5.93	7.99	1.70	7.57	28.80	11.07
1999	2.32	5.14	6.84	11.31	4.09	9.90	2.84	7.99	8.60	1.85	8.04	30.13	11.68
2000	2.29	5.45	9.60	13.94	7.44	12.32	4.73	9.91	11.19	2.29	10.40	30.10	13.59
2001	2.34	7.62	9.53	14.72	6.53	11.54	4.50	8.80	10.87	2.50	10.43	31.83	13.89
2002	2.68	7.48	9.05	13.10	6.16	11.15	4.41	10.23	10.48	2.68	10.10	31.86	13.79
2003	2.59	7.82	10.26	14.95	6.75	12.78	5.29	10.80	11.80	3.22	11.34	32.18	14.65
2004	2.71	8.65	11.84	16.93	9.02	15.28	5.18	9.68	13.50	3.34	12.95	32.31	15.96
2005	3.34	9.93	15.81	19.43	12.74	18.41	7.86	14.72	17.11	4.57	16.04	32.08	18.65
2006	3.72	11.57	18.73	21.85	14.92	20.87	9.29	18.44	19.81	5.01	18.60	33.32	21.02
2007	3.81	12.69	20.58	24.13	16.47	22.85	10.09	17.81	21.64	6.40	20.37	35.28	22.87
2008	—	14.03	26.76	28.41	23.06	27.15	14.30	30.52	26.91	7.93	25.00	36.14	26.97
2009	—	12.81	19.08	25.22	12.87	19.71	11.00	16.05	19.52	6.17	18.14	37.38	21.13
2010	—	11.50	21.39	27.42	16.41	23.60	13.45	R 19.17	R 22.74	R 7.15	R 20.88	38.81	R 23.79
2011	—	11.50	27.03	29.97	22.95	30.26	17.59	R 21.41	R 28.26	R 8.65	R 25.62	40.44	R 28.04
2012	—	11.27	29.06	27.40	23.55	31.28	19.98	R 22.07	R 29.28	R 9.54	R 26.53	41.68	R 29.10
2013	—	10.55	28.26	27.72	22.59	30.52	19.70	R 21.47	R 28.57	R 9.48	R 25.43	42.83	R 28.25
2014	—	10.53	27.52	29.31	21.02	29.33	18.63	R 22.45	R 28.06	R 9.26	R 24.84	42.70	R 27.68
2015	—	9.41	18.99	23.41	12.79	20.73	10.30	R 19.90	R 20.24	R 6.37	R 18.20	42.22	R 21.92
2016	—	8.38	15.93	23.84	10.41	18.65	7.41	16.68	17.99	5.47	16.19	42.39	20.40

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.9	3.8	44.2	4.1	0.5	82.5	3.6	8.8	143.7	1.6	150.0	53.9	203.9
1975	1.0	6.8	74.5	12.3	1.5	140.2	9.6	11.0	249.1	2.2	259.2	105.6	364.7
1980	0.6	21.1	165.7	18.0	4.9	288.9	12.0	26.5	516.0	7.8	545.5	193.1	738.6
1985	3.6	27.2	213.5	35.1	6.7	291.0	3.5	51.6	601.4	7.3	639.6	285.1	924.7
1990	0.6	29.4	212.6	67.9	6.6	339.8	5.0	25.0	656.7	4.7	691.4	390.3	1,081.7
1995	0.2	37.6	214.6	73.0	3.3	368.0	3.9	20.9	683.8	5.8	727.3	482.9	1,210.2
1996	0.1	37.8	261.7	89.3	3.2	387.0	5.8	23.8	770.7	6.0	814.6	510.5	1,325.1
1997	7.0	40.4	236.8	75.3	3.2	409.8	6.5	40.1	771.7	5.2	824.3	525.4	1,349.6
1998	0.1	37.1	197.8	77.1	3.0	350.4	4.3	26.3	658.9	3.9	700.1	527.1	1,227.2
1999	4.7	40.4	214.1	70.1	3.3	397.4	3.9	29.3	718.1	3.8	767.0	568.3	1,335.3
2000	0.1	51.8	285.9	93.7	6.1	539.4	9.2	42.1	976.4	6.2	1,034.3	579.1	1,613.4
2001	0.1	60.1	292.9	135.7	4.5	482.7	6.8	42.7	965.3	5.2	1,030.7	606.7	1,637.4
2002	0.1	62.5	254.5	117.3	2.3	474.6	7.0	29.0	884.6	3.6	950.7	611.9	1,562.6
2003	0.1	65.7	319.5	106.5	2.6	552.1	9.7	33.6	1,024.1	4.0	1,093.9	587.7	1,681.6
2004	0.1	74.8	400.8	128.3	15.8	668.1	9.7	61.3	1,284.1	5.0	1,364.0	624.3	1,988.3
2005	0.1	83.1	476.7	165.1	30.5	804.4	14.8	60.0	1,551.6	18.2	1,653.0	644.0	2,296.9
2006	0.1	92.7	551.9	189.2	31.8	910.8	15.2	64.2	1,763.2	18.7	1,874.7	658.9	2,533.6
2007	0.1	112.1	584.3	197.6	29.6	984.2	15.1	75.4	1,886.2	19.4	2,017.8	705.9	2,723.7
2008	—	120.8	682.6	245.1	34.8	1,111.4	20.3	40.9	2,135.2	26.3	2,282.3	707.9	2,990.1
2009	—	110.1	529.9	233.6	37.3	800.8	13.4	87.3	1,702.2	38.3	1,850.7	701.1	2,551.7
2010	—	97.0	568.7	247.5	20.7	942.6	13.3	R 125.8	R 1,918.5	R 40.7	R 2,056.1	740.8	R 2,796.9
2011	—	98.6	746.6	251.9	30.1	1,168.5	16.5	R 126.9	R 2,340.5	R 49.7	R 2,488.8	765.9	R 3,254.6
2012	—	91.7	708.4	247.3	30.6	1,173.3	11.6	R 121.8	R 2,293.1	R 51.2	R 2,436.0	783.6	R 3,219.6
2013	—	101.4	714.0	284.3	29.2	1,166.1	15.7	R 129.1	R 2,338.4	R 67.5	R 2,507.2	816.6	R 3,323.9
2014	—	112.6	728.4	314.2	25.7	1,107.9	10.0	R 133.7	R 2,319.9	67.1	R 2,499.5	811.5	R 3,311.0
2015	—	113.7	557.2	249.9	18.6	R 778.0	2.9	R 114.8	R 1,721.4	R 36.3	R 1,871.5	795.4	R 2,666.8
2016	—	102.5	438.1	219.4	17.1	699.1	1.7	85.5	1,461.0	26.1	1,589.6	797.9	2,387.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.37	1.97	1.51	2.51	1.63	1.56	0.56	1.54	6.68	2.20
1975	2.62	2.62	2.87	4.72	3.16	3.04	1.11	2.94	11.47	4.41
1980	4.42	6.30	7.32	9.28	8.15	7.53	2.85	6.99	15.76	9.20
1985	4.91	6.33	8.08	11.79	8.24	8.46	3.22	7.99	21.20	10.52
1990	4.73	5.89	8.02	13.76	6.50	9.03	2.83	8.36	27.16	12.59
1995	4.53	6.85	6.46	12.99	4.66	7.71	2.30	7.30	30.83	12.82
1996	4.71	6.30	7.34	14.32	5.60	8.79	2.64	8.15	32.22	13.65
1997	4.66	6.33	7.48	13.75	5.70	8.63	2.63	8.09	33.56	14.05
1998	4.62	6.46	6.62	12.42	4.68	7.81	2.27	7.42	34.04	13.79
1999	4.57	7.09	6.47	12.07	7.74	7.93	2.33	7.58	35.66	14.49
2000	4.63	8.03	9.51	15.00	10.24	10.68	3.50	10.08	36.04	15.90
2001	4.57	9.95	9.56	15.89	9.63	11.30	3.34	10.88	37.13	16.74
2002	4.65	10.35	8.88	14.01	9.66	10.44	3.03	10.16	37.45	16.63
2003	4.52	9.99	9.94	15.74	9.30	11.23	3.64	10.80	37.57	16.77
2004	5.43	10.99	11.52	18.05	11.24	12.83	4.14	12.33	37.93	17.79
2005	5.94	12.15	15.20	20.37	14.93	16.56	5.48	15.04	37.99	20.11
2006	6.20	14.17	18.47	23.29	18.00	19.71	6.31	17.91	39.25	22.81
2007	6.20	15.97	20.62	25.71	22.48	22.09	6.97	19.84	41.46	24.88
2008	—	18.22	25.60	30.64	27.10	27.18	8.59	23.73	42.43	28.37
2009	—	17.20	19.97	28.04	22.11	22.67	6.40	18.91	43.66	24.14
2010	—	16.03	21.54	29.87	25.06	24.72	7.61	R 20.38	45.64	26.24
2011	—	16.04	26.09	32.48	29.30	R 28.22	9.15	R 22.81	47.67	R 28.65
2012	—	16.53	29.48	31.76	31.36	R 30.37	10.18	R 24.19	49.84	R 30.72
2013	—	15.64	28.08	32.22	31.30	R 29.73	9.97	R 23.09	50.23	R 29.18
2014	—	14.43	27.38	33.65	31.70	R 29.84	9.72	R 23.11	51.21	R 29.06
2015	—	14.21	18.78	29.76	16.97	R 22.64	6.70	R 18.59	50.09	R 25.41
2016	—	13.82	15.97	30.59	13.53	20.95	5.72	17.49	50.90	25.24
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.5	2.1	34.0	2.8	4.0	40.8	0.5	43.8	27.7	71.5
1975	0.3	3.0	51.9	8.1	4.2	64.2	1.1	68.5	55.8	124.3
1980	0.2	8.1	92.5	10.2	10.6	113.4	4.9	126.6	95.8	222.4
1985	1.2	9.1	116.7	21.9	24.0	162.7	4.0	177.0	111.2	288.2
1990	0.2	12.4	107.1	47.2	7.1	161.5	3.4	177.5	167.6	345.1
1995	(s)	15.7	87.3	49.1	4.8	141.2	3.0	159.9	207.5	367.5
1996	(s)	16.1	101.2	61.0	6.5	168.7	3.6	188.4	220.6	409.0
1997	(s)	16.9	100.5	52.2	7.7	160.4	2.6	179.9	228.1	408.1
1998	(s)	16.1	77.3	53.3	8.7	139.2	2.0	157.3	226.6	383.9
1999	(s)	18.4	75.9	50.6	11.5	138.0	2.1	158.6	243.2	401.8
2000	(s)	23.1	135.6	61.0	18.9	215.5	3.4	242.0	250.5	492.6
2001	(s)	27.4	123.4	88.6	17.5	229.5	2.6	259.6	254.6	514.1
2002	(s)	28.7	109.2	78.2	10.2	197.6	2.4	228.7	261.5	490.2
2003	(s)	31.3	137.2	72.4	14.6	224.2	3.1	258.6	257.9	516.5
2004	(s)	34.3	180.6	83.9	25.5	290.0	3.6	327.9	273.0	600.9
2005	(s)	37.7	199.7	113.7	32.3	345.7	13.0	396.4	283.7	680.1
2006	(s)	40.8	227.2	121.0	36.2	384.4	13.3	438.5	286.9	725.4
2007	(s)	51.3	257.3	126.8	31.6	415.7	16.2	483.2	306.9	790.1
2008	—	56.3	276.6	151.8	16.7	445.0	22.4	523.7	308.8	832.5
2009	—	55.0	233.4	168.0	21.1	422.5	33.1	510.6	316.1	826.7
2010	—	49.7	208.4	176.6	21.3	R 406.3	34.4	R 490.4	331.4	R 821.8
2011	—	52.0	266.6	160.6	17.3	R 444.4	42.3	R 538.7	345.5	R 884.2
2012	—	50.4	243.1	159.4	9.0	R 411.5	43.9	R 505.8	356.3	R 862.1
2013	—	54.2	262.7	193.8	9.0	R 465.5	59.4	R 579.1	364.2	R 943.3
2014	—	56.2	279.1	214.3	14.2	R 507.7	R 58.6	R 622.5	370.7	R 993.1
2015	—	55.8	204.2	183.7	6.2	R 394.2	R 30.0	R 480.0	357.0	R 836.9
2016	—	49.8	160.1	169.8	6.6	336.5	20.5	406.8	357.1	763.9

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.87	1.43	1.11	1.35	0.92	3.09	0.79	1.05	0.56	1.07	6.78	2.15
1975	2.60	2.10	2.46	2.83	2.65	4.69	1.91	2.37	1.11	2.35	11.34	4.42
1980	1.65	6.22	6.48	5.36	6.39	10.12	4.09	5.89	2.85	5.79	15.56	8.80
1985	2.39	5.76	7.16	11.19	8.24	9.53	4.54	7.94	3.22	6.79	24.02	12.11
1990	2.62	5.14	6.85	10.62	6.50	9.66	3.33	7.44	2.83	6.77	25.21	13.63
1995	2.26	5.46	5.22	10.00	4.66	9.78	2.90	6.39	2.30	6.01	29.04	14.73
1996	2.30	5.16	5.98	11.05	5.60	10.12	3.25	7.21	2.64	6.53	29.96	14.99
1997	2.53	5.12	5.73	10.89	5.70	10.33	3.21	6.71	2.63	6.17	30.16	14.72
1998	2.30	5.02	4.71	9.71	4.68	8.95	2.48	5.74	2.27	5.49	29.49	14.07
1999	2.31	5.62	5.00	9.75	7.74	9.70	2.84	6.10	2.33	5.92	31.47	15.72
2000	2.00	6.41	7.82	12.45	10.24	12.32	4.73	8.64	3.50	8.05	31.20	16.53
2001	2.06	7.86	7.48	12.90	9.63	11.54	4.50	8.86	3.34	8.56	33.54	17.55
2002	2.41	8.17	7.19	11.37	9.66	11.15	4.41	8.25	3.03	8.15	33.07	17.60
2003	2.30	7.95	8.35	13.47	9.30	12.78	5.29	9.22	3.64	8.84	33.09	17.42
2004	2.41	8.67	10.25	14.96	11.24	15.28	5.18	10.98	4.14	10.38	33.46	18.48
2005	3.12	9.65	14.29	16.90	14.93	18.41	7.86	14.23	5.48	12.83	33.22	20.71
2006	3.48	11.12	17.15	18.78	18.00	20.87	9.29	16.77	6.31	15.10	34.21	22.71
2007	3.54	12.78	19.08	20.83	22.48	22.85	10.09	19.09	6.97	17.06	36.02	24.59
2008	—	14.24	25.23	24.31	27.10	27.15	14.30	23.79	8.59	20.76	36.61	27.31
2009	—	12.90	17.52	19.60	22.11	22.11	11.00	17.90	6.40	15.98	37.91	24.41
2010	—	11.74	19.28	22.64	25.06	23.60	13.45	R 20.36	7.61	R 17.44	39.38	R 26.26
2011	—	11.81	26.35	26.08	29.30	30.26	17.59	R 25.88	7.98	R 21.15	41.02	R 28.92
2012	—	11.95	27.54	21.81	31.36	31.28	19.98	R 24.29	8.41	R 20.20	41.96	R 28.92
2013	—	7.46	26.40	21.13	31.30	30.52	19.70	R 23.49	8.41	R 16.55	42.97	R 25.65
2014	—	8.98	25.06	22.74	31.70	29.33	18.63	R 23.79	R 8.29	R 17.39	42.68	R 25.90
2015	—	7.70	16.23	14.72	16.97	20.73	10.30	R 15.82	R 6.01	R 12.32	42.62	R 21.11
2016	—	6.47	13.30	13.61	13.53	18.65	7.57	13.83	5.24	10.12	42.62	20.35

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.3	0.8	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.1	8.4	(s)	9.5	14.1	23.6
1975	0.6	1.6	9.1	2.2	0.2	0.7	4.5	16.7	(s)	19.0	27.4	46.5
1980	0.3	5.1	23.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	6.1	35.5	0.1	41.0	49.0	90.0
1985	2.1	9.0	24.7	9.6	1.7	2.0	0.7	38.6	0.1	49.8	78.6	128.4
1990	0.4	10.3	26.7	16.7	0.5	2.1	2.5	48.4	0.4	59.5	131.3	190.8
1995	0.1	14.5	21.0	17.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	40.4	0.4	55.5	163.2	218.6
1996	0.1	14.8	27.7	21.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	51.6	0.5	67.0	173.4	240.4
1997	0.1	15.8	28.3	19.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	50.6	0.4	67.0	181.1	248.0
1998	0.1	15.1	25.7	19.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	47.7	0.3	63.3	188.9	252.2
1999	0.1	13.1	27.5	18.8	1.5	0.3	1.3	49.5	0.4	63.1	208.4	271.5
2000	(s)	16.8	47.3	23.3	1.3	0.4	3.0	75.4	0.6	92.9	208.2	301.1
2001	0.1	19.7	43.9	33.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	81.9	0.5	102.1	225.2	327.3
2002	0.1	20.3	36.2	29.2	0.9	0.4	3.3	70.0	0.4	90.7	224.6	315.4
2003	0.1	22.1	47.2	27.1	1.1	0.4	5.0	80.9	0.5	103.5	212.4	315.9
2004	0.1	23.7	61.8	35.8	2.1	0.5	4.8	105.1	0.6	129.4	225.8	355.2
2005	0.1	25.3	71.4	33.2	2.6	0.7	7.1	114.9	2.1	142.4	232.4	374.8
2006	0.1	26.4	80.8	37.2	2.6	0.8	7.6	129.0	2.2	157.7	236.6	394.3
2007	0.1	33.7	84.5	51.3	3.4	0.8	5.5	145.6	2.6	182.0	253.0	435.0
2008	—	35.7	81.9	72.6	0.9	1.0	9.8	166.1	3.4	205.2	255.2	460.4
2009	—	32.2	71.0	57.6	1.7	0.7	6.1	137.2	4.7	174.0	257.5	431.6
2010	—	28.2	74.4	63.9	1.1	0.8	5.0	R 145.2	5.5	R 178.9	271.5	R 450.4
2011	—	29.5	98.4	82.7	1.4	1.0	5.8	R 189.4	6.8	R 225.7	281.1	R 506.8
2012	—	28.0	83.7	81.2	0.5	1.1	4.5	R 171.0	6.7	R 205.7	285.4	R 491.2
2013	—	35.9	86.4	80.8	0.5	1.1	4.6	R 173.2	7.6	R 216.7	295.6	R 512.4
2014	—	44.1	89.4	91.2	1.1	1.0	2.9	R 185.5	R 7.8	R 237.4	295.7	R 533.1
2015	—	46.7	77.3	61.7	0.5	R 13.7	1.1	R 154.4	R 5.8	R 206.9	292.3	R 499.2
2016	—	41.4	44.1	46.8	0.4	12.6	0.9	104.8	5.1	151.4	292.9	444.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.84	1.39	3.09	0.53	1.26	0.97	1.42	0.99	4.52	1.70
1975	—	2.60	2.60	1.44	2.38	2.98	4.69	1.93	3.81	2.63	1.42	2.34	7.61	3.60
1980	—	1.65	1.65	4.94	5.84	5.65	10.12	4.01	9.37	5.97	1.50	4.94	11.37	6.89
1985	—	2.39	2.39	4.91	6.58	12.11	9.53	4.54	6.89	6.97	1.50	5.55	18.40	9.57
1990	—	2.62	2.62	3.57	6.21	11.42	9.66	3.33	11.87	7.25	1.44	5.91	19.39	10.88
1995	—	—	—	3.40	5.30	7.61	9.78	2.90	4.70	5.40	1.39	4.27	22.15	10.39
1996	—	—	—	3.39	6.19	8.65	10.12	3.25	4.65	5.64	1.20	4.49	22.22	10.55
1997	—	2.59	2.59	3.03	5.89	12.54	10.33	3.21	4.43	5.10	1.18	3.97	21.82	8.35
1998	—	2.30	—	2.77	4.91	9.11	8.95	2.48	4.59	5.00	1.24	4.00	21.31	10.10
1999	—	2.31	2.31	3.02	4.99	9.20	9.90	2.84	5.06	5.08	1.35	3.73	21.54	9.50
2000	—	—	—	2.95	7.89	11.97	12.32	4.73	6.91	7.77	1.41	5.34	21.44	10.47
2001	—	—	—	4.96	7.39	13.03	11.54	4.50	5.82	7.85	1.83	6.54	23.12	12.01
2002	—	—	—	4.37	6.74	12.31	11.15	4.41	7.02	7.95	1.82	6.51	23.15	12.62
2003	—	—	—	4.94	7.95	13.65	12.78	5.29	8.49	8.98	1.66	7.63	23.58	13.35
2004	—	—	—	6.02	10.15	16.04	15.28	5.18	6.79	9.41	1.72	8.38	23.34	12.78
2005	—	—	—	7.62	14.05	19.24	18.41	7.86	9.70	13.82	2.55	11.21	22.79	14.99
2006	—	—	—	9.24	16.56	20.98	20.87	9.29	11.99	16.81	2.48	13.45	24.41	16.99
2007	—	—	—	9.07	18.67	24.65	22.85	10.09	10.93	16.34	1.70	13.85	26.15	18.07
2008	—	—	—	9.55	24.20	31.41	27.15	14.30	20.02	23.64	1.70	17.90	26.94	21.36
2009	—	—	—	7.89	16.80	24.52	19.71	11.00	12.20	14.67	1.70	12.70	26.99	16.75
2010	—	—	—	6.52	19.20	24.26	23.60	13.45	R 15.86	R 17.57	1.70	R 14.65	27.94	R 18.21
2011	—	—	—	6.04	24.25	30.02	30.26	17.59	R 17.53	R 21.28	R 2.18	R 17.73	28.80	R 20.63
2012	—	—	—	4.83	25.42	24.22	31.28	19.98	R 18.75	R 22.19	R 2.16	R 18.03	29.25	R 21.13
2013	—	—	—	8.46	24.49	23.30	30.52	19.70	R 18.42	R 21.25	R 2.09	R 19.93	31.78	R 23.07
2014	—	—	—	6.52	24.30	25.49	29.33	18.63	R 19.04	R 21.61	R 2.18	R 18.75	29.99	R 22.03
2015	—	—	—	5.37	15.59	14.62	20.73	10.30	R 17.17	R 16.62	R 2.14	R 14.20	30.10	R 18.97
2016	—	—	—	5.08	12.77	13.12	18.65	7.57	13.59	13.48	2.23	11.49	29.97	17.36

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	8.5	1.1	10.6	12.1	22.8
1975	—	0.1	0.1	2.2	5.1	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.3	18.3	1.1	21.8	22.3	44.0
1980	—	0.1	0.1	7.9	17.1	5.0	1.0	5.9	8.6	37.6	2.7	48.4	48.4	96.7
1985	—	0.3	0.3	9.1	19.2	3.0	5.8	2.8	19.6	50.4	3.2	63.0	95.3	158.4
1990	—	0.1	0.1	6.6	20.0	3.5	4.1	2.4	10.0	40.0	1.0	47.7	91.4	139.0
1995	—	—	—	7.3	10.1	6.0	4.5	2.6	8.6	31.8	2.3	41.4	112.2	153.6
1996	—	—	—	6.7	11.7	6.0	4.8	4.3	10.0	36.8	1.9	45.4	116.5	162.0
1997	—	6.8	6.8	7.2	11.8	3.4	5.1	4.3	24.3	49.0	2.1	65.1	116.2	181.2
1998	—	—	—	5.9	10.8	4.7	3.5	2.6	9.3	31.0	1.6	38.5	111.5	150.0
1999	—	4.5	4.5	8.9	11.9	0.6	4.3	2.7	8.0	27.4	1.4	42.2	116.7	158.9
2000	—	—	—	11.8	17.5	9.4	5.1	6.2	12.0	50.1	2.2	64.1	120.4	184.5
2001	—	—	—	13.0	15.7	14.0	10.2	4.2	13.5	57.6	2.1	72.8	126.9	199.7
2002	—	—	—	13.5	13.3	10.0	10.4	3.7	9.4	46.7	0.7	61.0	125.7	186.7
2003	—	—	—	12.3	20.6	6.8	13.9	4.7	9.4	55.3	0.4	68.1	117.5	185.6
2004	—	—	—	16.8	34.6	8.3	18.8	4.9	23.7	108.0	0.9	108.0	125.6	233.6
2005	—	—	—	20.1	45.8	17.7	22.5	7.7	12.9	106.6	3.1	129.8	127.8	257.6
2006	—	—	—	25.6	48.9	30.5	28.6	7.6	11.6	127.3	3.1	156.0	135.4	291.4
2007	—	—	—	27.1	42.8	19.1	23.3	9.6	25.3	120.1	0.6	147.8	145.9	293.7
2008	—	—	—	28.8	72.6	18.2	16.0	10.5	7.6	125.0	0.5	154.3	143.8	298.1
2009	—	—	—	22.9	51.8	7.7	11.5	7.3	50.2	128.5	0.5	151.9	127.4	279.3
2010	—	—	—	19.1	61.1	6.6	17.8	8.2	R 84.4	R 178.2	R 0.8	R 198.0	137.9	R 335.9
2011	—	—	—	17.1	94.9	8.2	22.8	10.7	R 86.9	R 223.5	R 0.6	R 241.2	139.2	R 380.4
2012	—	—	—	13.3	89.2	6.1	20.1	7.1	R 92.1	R 214.6	R 0.5	R 228.4	141.9	R 370.3
2013	—	—	—	11.2	70.3	9.5	19.9	11.1	R 99.6	R 210.3	R 0.6	R 222.0	156.8	R 378.8
2014	—	—	—	12.3	75.6	8.3	18.4	7.1	R 98.5	R 207.9	R 0.6	R 220.8	145.1	R 365.9
2015	—	—	—	11.2	46.8	4.2	10.0	1.8	R 86.1	R 148.9	R 0.6	R 160.7	146.0	R 306.7
2016	—	—	—	11.3	40.5	2.7	8.6	0.7	57.7	110.1	0.5	121.9	147.9	269.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.87	—	2.17	1.43	1.35	0.75	5.08	3.09	0.76	2.94	2.94	—	2.94
1975	2.60	—	3.45	2.90	2.83	2.09	7.48	4.69	1.84	4.49	4.49	—	4.49
1980	—	—	9.02	7.41	5.36	6.51	14.36	10.12	—	9.72	9.72	—	9.72
1985	—	—	9.99	9.30	11.20	6.10	18.18	9.53	—	9.46	9.46	—	9.46
1990	—	—	9.32	9.66	10.74	6.60	20.61	9.66	2.76	9.67	9.67	—	9.67
1995	—	4.24	8.36	8.34	9.72	4.62	21.75	9.78	—	9.44	9.44	—	9.44
1996	—	4.44	9.29	9.34	10.05	5.61	21.63	10.12	—	9.94	9.94	—	9.94
1997	—	3.66	9.39	9.13	9.00	5.30	21.82	10.33	—	10.09	10.07	—	10.07
1998	—	2.38	8.11	8.09	7.76	4.30	21.44	8.95	—	8.79	8.79	17.78	8.79
1999	—	4.59	8.81	8.46	9.53	4.09	23.04	9.90	—	9.57	9.57	—	9.57
2000	—	2.69	10.87	11.79	—	7.44	23.20	12.32	—	12.24	12.24	—	12.24
2001	—	6.80	11.01	11.17	13.91	6.53	24.51	11.54	—	11.48	11.48	—	11.48
2002	—	4.97	10.72	10.84	12.28	6.16	26.70	11.15	—	11.15	11.15	—	11.15
2003	—	7.05	12.42	12.59	13.83	6.75	28.94	12.78	—	12.79	12.79	—	12.79
2004	—	5.92	15.13	14.21	15.49	9.02	30.11	15.28	—	14.98	14.98	—	14.98
2005	—	10.28	18.56	18.25	15.86	12.74	35.22	18.41	—	18.21	18.21	—	18.21
2006	—	13.04	22.31	20.53	17.81	14.92	43.88	20.87	—	20.70	20.70	—	20.70
2007	—	12.82	23.70	21.73	19.51	16.47	47.16	22.85	—	22.57	22.57	—	22.57
2008	—	13.73	27.23	29.73	23.38	23.06	55.12	27.15	—	27.59	27.59	—	27.59
2009	—	12.93	20.32	19.41	17.66	12.87	56.07	19.71	—	19.44	19.44	—	19.44
2010	—	12.39	25.19	22.77	20.88	16.41	58.80	23.60	—	R 23.47	R 23.47	—	R 23.47
2011	—	4.25	31.64	29.38	24.76	22.95	69.54	30.26	—	R 30.12	R 30.12	—	R 30.12
2012	—	14.46	33.04	30.50	20.55	23.55	72.11	31.28	—	R 31.13	R 31.13	—	R 31.13
2013	—	7.46	32.71	30.15	19.88	22.59	69.42	30.52	—	R 30.45	R 30.45	—	R 30.45
2014	—	8.98	33.16	29.62	21.47	21.02	69.44	29.33	—	R 29.40	R 29.40	—	R 29.40
2015	—	7.70	24.86	21.38	13.57	12.79	67.28	20.73	—	R 20.93	R 20.93	—	R 20.93
2016	—	6.47	21.62	17.60	12.49	10.41	65.78	18.65	6.28	18.42	18.41	—	18.41

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	0.2	2.9	(s)	0.5	1.5	81.0	(s)	86.0	86.0	—	86.0
1975	(s)	—	0.2	8.5	(s)	1.5	2.1	137.6	(s)	149.9	149.9	—	149.9
1980	—	—	1.1	32.7	(s)	4.9	4.5	286.2	—	329.5	329.5	—	329.5
1985	—	—	1.1	52.9	0.6	6.7	5.2	283.2	—	349.7	349.7	—	349.7
1990	—	—	0.7	58.7	0.4	6.6	6.7	333.6	0.1	406.7	406.7	—	406.7
1995	—	0.1	0.5	96.2	0.5	3.3	6.7	363.1	—	470.4	470.5	—	470.5
1996	—	0.1	0.5	121.0	0.6	3.2	6.5	381.9	—	513.7	513.8	—	513.8
1997	—	0.6	0.6	96.1	0.6	3.2	6.9	404.4	—	511.7	512.3	—	512.3
1998	—	(s)	0.4	84.0	(s)	3.0	7.1	346.6	—	441.1	441.1	(s)	441.1
1999	—	(s)	0.5	98.7	0.1	3.3	7.7	392.8	—	503.2	503.2	—	503.2
2000	—	(s)	2.2	85.4	—	6.1	7.6	533.9	—	635.3	635.3	—	635.3
2001	—	(s)	2.4	109.9	(s)	4.5	7.4	472.1	—	596.3	596.3	—	596.3
2002	—	(s)	0.6	95.8	(s)	2.3	8.0	463.8	—	570.3	570.3	—	570.3
2003	—	(s)	0.6	114.6	0.2	2.6	8.0	537.7	—	663.7	663.7	—	663.7
2004	—	(s)	1.6	123.8	0.3	15.8	8.4	648.7	—	798.6	798.6	—	798.6
2005	—	(s)	2.4	159.9	0.5	30.5	9.8	781.3	—	984.4	984.4	—	984.4
2006	—	(s)	1.8	194.9	0.5	31.8	11.9	881.5	—	1,122.5	1,122.5	—	1,122.5
2007	—	(s)	1.9	199.7	0.3	29.6	13.2	960.0	—	1,204.8	1,204.8	—	1,204.8
2008	—	(s)	1.4	251.6	2.6	34.8	14.3	1,094.4	—	1,399.1	1,399.1	—	1,399.1
2009	—	(s)	1.2	173.6	0.3	37.3	13.1	788.6	—	1,014.1	1,014.1	—	1,014.1
2010	—	(s)	1.1	224.8	0.4	20.7	R 17.9	923.9	—	R 1,188.8	R 1,188.8	—	R 1,188.8
2011	—	(s)	1.3	286.8	0.4	30.1	R 19.9	1,144.6	—	R 1,483.2	R 1,483.2	—	R 1,483.2
2012	—	(s)	1.4	292.4	0.6	30.6	R 18.8	1,152.1	—	R 1,496.0	R 1,496.0	—	R 1,496.0
2013	—	(s)	1.1	294.7	0.2	29.2	R 19.0	1,145.1	—	R 1,489.4	R 1,489.4	—	R 1,489.4
2014	—	(s)	0.7	284.3	0.4	25.7	R 19.1	1,088.5	—	R 1,418.8	R 1,418.8	—	R 1,418.8
2015	—	(s)	1.2	228.8	0.2	18.6	R 20.7	R 754.3	—	R 1,023.9	R 1,023.9	—	R 1,023.9
2016	—	(s)	1.4	193.4	0.2	17.1	19.3	678.0	0.2	909.6	909.6	—	909.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Vermont**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass		Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu											
1970	0.49	—	0.92	—	0.83	0.91	—	—	—	1.92	0.79
1975	2.05	1.17	2.42	—	1.95	2.41	0.31	—	—	3.89	0.38
1980	1.73	4.50	6.28	—	—	6.28	0.58	1.74	—	6.94	0.81
1985	2.03	4.84	5.83	—	—	5.83	0.64	0.79	—	9.34	0.98
1990	—	2.36	5.53	—	—	5.53	0.57	2.82	—	8.37	1.69
1995	—	1.95	4.12	—	—	4.12	0.48	2.87	—	6.21	2.08
1996	—	3.18	5.24	—	—	5.24	0.47	2.73	—	6.37	1.97
1997	—	3.12	4.54	—	—	4.54	0.43	2.51	—	6.71	1.97
1998	—	2.86	3.27	—	—	3.27	0.45	2.45	—	7.87	2.50
1999	—	3.19	3.54	—	—	3.54	0.44	2.48	—	8.69	3.56
2000	—	4.86	6.76	—	—	6.76	0.44	2.57	—	16.78	4.23
2001	—	4.78	5.79	—	—	5.79	0.40	2.80	—	20.47	4.14
2002	—	3.79	5.29	—	—	5.29	0.47	2.80	—	8.94	2.03
2003	—	5.75	6.85	—	—	6.85	0.44	1.94	—	13.21	2.05
2004	—	6.50	6.43	—	—	6.43	0.44	2.07	—	13.84	2.33
2005	—	10.04	13.14	—	—	13.14	0.43	3.92	—	16.53	2.93
2006	—	7.70	14.06	—	—	14.06	0.45	3.82	—	17.32	2.88
2007	—	7.58	15.77	—	—	15.77	0.48	4.04	—	18.25	3.28
2008	—	9.14	21.16	—	10.31	19.46	0.47	2.66	—	18.28	3.03
2009	—	5.63	12.53	—	7.60	11.68	0.57	2.20	—	12.10	2.16
2010	—	5.69	16.46	—	12.61	15.95	0.65	2.41	—	13.31	2.48
2011	—	5.22	22.15	—	18.76	21.80	0.70	2.45	—	11.53	2.28
2012	—	4.06	24.11	—	21.27	23.61	0.77	2.21	—	9.51	4.40
2013	—	5.53	22.00	—	—	22.00	0.84	2.26	—	11.49	5.32
2014	—	5.94	20.01	—	—	20.01	0.80	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	13.31	5.83
2015	—	<sup>R</sup> 3.78	16.73	—	—	16.73	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	10.54	<sup>R</sup> 9.35
2016	—	2.93	9.76	—	—	9.76	—	2.29	—	8.74	7.59
Expenditures in Million Dollars											
1970	0.7	—	1.4	—	0.1	1.6	—	—	—	0.3	2.5
1975	0.7	0.7	1.2	—	(s)	1.2	12.0	—	—	1.0	15.5
1980	0.4	1.1	2.3	—	—	2.3	18.7	0.9	—	4.4	27.8
1985	1.4	0.5	1.1	—	—	1.1	20.4	2.3	—	10.2	36.0
1990	—	1.7	0.2	—	—	0.2	21.9	2.8	—	51.7	78.3
1995	—	0.3	0.9	—	—	0.9	19.5	9.9	—	93.1	123.7
1996	—	0.1	0.5	—	—	0.5	18.6	9.9	—	82.6	111.7
1997	—	0.1	0.8	—	—	0.8	19.2	9.8	—	93.7	123.7
1998	—	0.5	2.0	—	—	2.0	15.9	9.0	—	105.4	132.9
1999	—	0.8	1.3	—	—	1.3	18.8	10.3	—	232.3	263.5
2000	—	5.0	6.3	—	—	6.3	20.9	10.1	—	245.1	287.3
2001	—	0.6	2.9	—	—	2.9	17.5	11.0	—	209.5	241.6
2002	—	0.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	19.6	23.5	—	74.3	118.4
2003	—	0.2	2.3	—	—	2.3	20.3	18.2	—	87.5	128.5
2004	—	0.3	1.7	—	—	1.7	17.7	14.1	—	92.2	126.1
2005	—	0.3	0.9	—	—	0.9	18.2	20.8	—	121.8	162.0
2006	—	0.2	0.7	—	—	0.7	23.8	22.3	—	148.2	195.3
2007	—	0.2	0.8	—	—	0.8	23.6	24.4	—	162.2	211.1
2008	—	0.3	0.8	—	0.1	0.8	24.3	15.0	—	158.0	198.5
2009	—	0.4	0.2	—	(s)	0.3	31.9	12.5	—	107.6	152.6
2010	—	0.3	0.4	—	0.1	0.5	32.7	15.7	—	111.6	160.8
2011	—	0.3	0.8	—	0.1	0.9	35.8	13.6	—	99.3	149.8
2012	—	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.4	40.0	11.0	—	373.7	425.3
2013	—	0.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	42.4	15.4	—	460.2	519.2
2014	—	0.2	0.9	—	—	0.9	42.2	<sup>R</sup> 17.4	—	507.8	<sup>R</sup> 568.4
2015	—	0.1	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	<sup>R</sup> 17.1	—	388.6	<sup>R</sup> 406.2
2016	—	(s)	0.4	—	—	0.4	—	15.1	—	267.2	282.8

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Total		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.96	1.14	1.85	0.73	2.85	0.31	1.41	1.49	—	1.19	1.17	0.35	4.91	1.80
1975	—	1.30	1.30	1.71	2.60	3.50	2.03	4.77	1.80	3.06	3.16	0.28	1.46	2.51	1.24	9.63	3.95
1980	1.86	1.70	1.71	3.62	6.84	6.04	6.46	9.97	3.75	6.99	7.48	0.74	2.33	5.21	2.00	15.77	7.95
1985	1.93	1.78	1.79	5.68	7.75	9.95	5.79	9.33	4.26	7.53	8.10	0.55	2.53	5.11	1.18	17.06	8.67
1990	1.80	1.58	1.59	4.62	7.73	11.10	5.53	9.46	3.24	6.32	8.02	0.47	1.12	4.76	1.09	17.70	8.61
1995	1.57	1.50	1.51	4.47	6.70	10.63	3.87	9.12	2.86	6.89	7.74	0.46	1.24	4.43	1.12	18.38	8.74
1996	1.68	1.48	1.49	5.35	7.36	11.98	4.70	9.75	2.82	7.10	8.44	0.42	1.09	4.77	1.09	17.88	9.12
1997	1.75	1.45	1.47	5.96	7.07	11.70	4.44	9.64	2.76	7.30	8.24	0.43	1.05	4.81	1.08	18.02	9.22
1998	1.67	1.44	1.45	5.32	6.19	10.90	3.31	8.25	2.00	6.33	6.96	0.45	1.24	4.19	1.11	17.25	8.43
1999	1.74	1.40	1.42	5.32	6.70	10.93	3.84	8.91	2.30	6.60	7.56	0.44	1.34	4.44	1.11	17.21	8.79
2000	1.66	1.37	1.38	7.00	9.36	14.18	6.58	11.59	4.08	8.37	10.05	0.43	1.56	5.71	1.26	17.43	10.41
2001	1.73	1.62	1.63	8.23	8.57	15.55	5.74	10.94	3.38	7.79	9.45	0.44	2.00	5.84	1.45	18.15	10.70
2002	1.93	1.72	1.73	6.62	8.15	12.90	5.32	10.44	3.75	8.86	9.18	0.44	2.07	5.49	1.44	18.28	10.44
2003	1.93	1.67	1.69	8.61	9.45	15.64	6.35	11.85	4.82	9.44	10.30	0.46	1.81	6.48	1.72	18.40	11.26
2004	2.31	1.94	1.97	9.58	11.31	17.69	8.83	14.14	4.87	9.90	12.09	0.46	1.68	7.57	1.86	18.89	12.66
2005	2.91	2.33	2.36	11.58	15.62	20.14	12.84	17.57	6.96	11.60	15.64	0.44	3.13	9.64	2.53	19.45	14.98
2006	3.25	2.45	2.50	11.39	17.69	22.05	14.73	19.98	8.27	14.46	18.28	0.52	3.01	10.88	2.19	20.14	16.62
2007	3.42	2.51	2.57	10.88	18.91	24.40	15.90	21.62	8.52	15.88	19.65	0.52	2.88	11.38	2.60	20.91	17.55
2008	4.29	2.83	2.93	12.49	26.17	29.09	22.73	25.57	12.35	20.92	24.96	0.49	3.35	13.91	2.85	23.50	21.15
2009	5.01	3.19	3.31	8.67	16.57	24.32	12.99	18.36	8.76	18.91	17.34	0.53	3.01	10.10	2.28	26.23	17.54
2010	5.29	3.36	3.53	8.11	20.52	27.25	16.18	21.94	11.62	R 23.77	R 21.06	0.54	R 3.14	R 11.70	2.84	25.48	R 19.21
2011	6.24	3.61	3.91	7.67	26.69	30.51	22.34	27.89	15.12	R 26.69	R 26.86	0.32	R 3.44	R 14.35	2.60	25.92	R 22.31
2012	6.11	3.72	4.04	5.98	27.47	27.19	23.04	28.57	14.90	R 28.00	R 27.39	0.54	R 3.26	R 14.38	2.17	26.59	R 22.74
2013	5.35	3.42	3.62	6.73	27.20	26.61	22.07	27.90	14.85	R 28.92	R 26.89	0.71	R 3.44	R 13.79	2.46	26.25	R 22.13
2014	4.37	3.34	3.46	7.74	26.23	28.48	20.90	26.87	15.72	R 29.19	R 26.18	0.61	R 3.97	R 13.58	3.02	26.89	R 21.81
2015	3.84	3.00	3.11	5.60	18.32	21.52	12.24	19.12	7.86	R 24.49	R 18.57	0.63	R 3.46	R 9.83	2.35	27.28	R 17.91
2016	3.42	2.92	2.98	4.81	15.39	20.29	9.93	17.43	6.66	20.76	16.51	0.65	3.06	8.59	2.17	26.65	16.62

Year	Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum	Nuclear	Biomass	Total	Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail	Total									
1970	0.3	115.4	115.7	126.6	163.6	17.0	44.9	727.8	65.0	80.5	1,098.8	—	16.5	1,357.6	-101.4	494.4	1,750.7	
1975	—	220.2	220.2	205.0	344.3	40.2	131.9	1,484.6	462.4	112.9	2,576.3	27.7	19.7	3,048.9	-455.1	1,280.5	3,874.3	
1980	33.0	363.6	396.6	548.0	980.1	68.6	444.2	3,092.9	575.1	294.8	5,455.7	92.8	38.9	6,531.9	-726.4	2,581.5	8,387.0	
1985	45.7	483.7	529.4	783.7	1,194.1	143.8	357.1	3,086.8	221.1	474.4	5,477.4	129.1	50.5	6,991.4	-512.3	3,343.0	9,822.2	
1990	42.7	522.4	565.1	838.9	1,340.9	164.9	489.8	3,495.0	150.5	312.0	5,953.1	118.5	59.9	7,548.0	-555.8	4,374.3	11,366.5	
1995	40.8	538.2	578.9	1,216.5	1,189.0	188.6	232.1	3,751.1	73.6	293.9	5,728.3	120.8	110.4	7,754.9	-702.7	5,311.6	12,363.8	
1996	44.1	595.1	639.2	1,375.8	1,533.1	230.7	245.5	4,026.4	64.5	315.0	6,415.1	116.4	101.9	8,648.4	-717.3	5,316.7	13,247.8	
1997	46.3	590.1	636.3	1,470.0	1,549.9	229.8	236.6	4,095.2	81.0	327.3	6,519.9	122.7	89.8	8,838.7	-734.0	5,348.3	13,453.0	
1998	46.5	590.0	636.6	1,373.8	1,290.1	163.6	191.3	3,535.1	82.4	331.4	5,594.0	128.7	103.3	7,836.3	-788.1	5,305.1	12,353.2	
1999	48.8	582.1	630.8	1,448.3	1,401.5	188.0	203.0	3,939.8	99.7	364.6	6,196.6	129.7	117.0	8,522.5	-821.8	5,435.2	13,135.8	
2000	49.1	651.5	700.6	1,837.7	2,158.3	321.0	370.8	5,175.2	238.3	404.5	8,668.2	127.2	125.6	11,459.3	-978.4	5,722.1	16,203.1	
2001	54.4	738.4	792.8	1,916.8	1,954.5	281.1	324.9	5,178.5	179.6	395.9	8,314.4	119.0	121.2	11,264.2	-1,091.3	5,941.6	16,114.5	
2002	64.9	770.1	835.0	1,656.9	1,769.2	256.3	300.2	4,979.3	153.2	358.8	7,817.0	126.8	107.6	10,543.4	-1,093.6	6,244.2	15,694.0	
2003	62.6	720.8	783.4	2,233.6	2,367.3	333.4	412.5	5,735.2	308.6	419.5	9,576.4	118.1	124.1	12,835.7	-1,262.5	6,342.0	17,915.2	
2004	68.6	821.5	890.2	2,593.0	2,992.6	362.9	838.8	6,973.3	339.1	477.3	11,984.0	134.7	114.4	15,716.3	-1,439.2	6,749.1	21,026.2	
2005	86.0	997.7	1,083.7	3,517.6	4,118.1	438.5	1,372.4	8,702.6	432.0	604.0	15,667.7	128.8	277.4	20,675.2	-1,990.4	7,223.2	25,908.0	
2006	89.9	995.6	1,085.5	3,040.2	4,715.5	424.3	1,570.5	10,070.6	180.2	658.9	17,620.0	150.4	255.8	22,151.9	-1,586.5	7,285.6	27,851.0	
2007	109.1	1,067.6	1,176.6	3,427.0	4,875.6	479.6	1,714.7	11,033.5	260.8	663.6	19,027.7	147.7	238.0	24,017.1	-2,053.6	7,903.7	29,867.1	
2008	129.9	1,086.9	1,216.8	3,649.9	5,928.7	589.0	2,128.7	12,513.5	315.3	643.7	22,118.9	144.0	285.2	27,414.9	-2,088.0	8,761.5	34,088.4	
2009	110.7	996.8	1,107.6	2,673.3	3,207.2	518.2	1,155.4	8,828.7	157.2	586.1	14,452.8	155.0	207.6	18,596.3	-1,566.2	9,630.5	26,660.5	
2010	166.2	1,056.1	1,222.3	2,996.1	3,983.7	593.0	1,165.6	10,742.9	258.5	R 884.9	R 17,628.5	150.5	R 216.0	R 22,213.4	-2,051.5	9,893.7	R 30,055.6	
2011	207.7	920.4	1,128.1	2,774.2	4,991.2	651.5	1,617.2	12,776.9	237.0	R 1,029.3	R 21,303.1	86.3	R 237.4	R 25,529.0	-1,692.3	9,747.7	R 33,584.4	
2012	185.8	713.2	899.0	2,426.8	5,183.3	496.4	2,205.2	13,400.8	204.6	R 967.0	R 22,457.3	163.5	R 233.9	R 26,180.6	-1,459.3	9,779.5	R 34,500.8	
2013	162.4	889.5	1,051.9	2,798.4	5,142.5	596.3	2,208.7	13,105.6	129.1	R 881.2	R 22,063.4	217.4	R 283.9	R 26,414.8	-1,805.6	9,896.8	R 34,506.1	
2014	133.0	828.6	961.6	3,279.6	5,288.4	653.7	1,567.7	12,895.5	138.7	R 909.8	R 21,453.2	193.8	R 389.0	R 26,277.3	-2,249.5	10,284.3	R 34,312.0	
2015	114.0	608.0	722.0	R 2,858.6	3,515.5	498.4	777.1	R 9,236.2	73.3	R 886.2	R 14,986.8	185.0	R 346.1	R 19,098.5	-1,831.6	10,425.5	R 27,692.3	
2016	101.2	564.1	665.3	2,676.6	2,846.6	432.9	610.6	8,543.0	50.1	730.9	13,214.0	202.8	290.8	17,049.6	-1,816.2	10,210.9	25,444.3	

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.48	0.98	1.16	1.85	0.73	2.85	0.31	1.51	1.71	1.19	1.44	4.91	1.80
1975	1.51	1.72	2.61	3.50	2.03	4.77	1.72	3.06	3.52	1.46	3.06	9.63	3.95
1980	1.71	3.63	6.87	6.04	6.46	9.97	3.48	6.99	8.01	2.33	6.52	15.77	7.95
1985	1.77	5.70	7.78	9.95	5.79	9.33	4.24	7.53	8.16	2.53	6.92	17.06	8.67
1990	1.69	4.74	7.76	11.10	5.53	9.46	3.15	6.32	8.09	1.22	6.52	17.70	8.61
1995	1.68	4.85	6.77	10.63	3.87	9.12	2.42	6.89	7.84	1.33	6.27	18.38	8.74
1996	1.74	5.72	7.43	11.98	4.70	9.75	2.88	7.10	8.51	1.18	6.87	17.88	9.12
1997	1.76	6.25	7.25	11.70	4.44	9.64	2.79	7.30	8.36	1.15	6.97	18.02	9.22
1998	1.74	5.74	6.23	10.90	3.31	8.25	2.05	6.33	7.14	1.34	6.09	17.25	8.43
1999	1.74	5.76	6.76	10.93	3.84	8.91	2.48	6.60	7.77	1.46	6.54	17.21	8.79
2000	1.61	7.42	9.43	14.18	6.58	11.59	4.05	8.37	10.22	1.63	8.53	17.43	10.41
2001	1.76	8.89	8.67	15.55	5.74	10.94	3.37	7.79	9.78	2.08	8.63	18.15	10.70
2002	1.94	7.02	8.19	12.90	5.32	10.44	3.82	8.86	9.41	2.20	8.13	18.28	10.44
2003	1.80	9.00	9.66	15.64	6.35	11.85	4.98	9.44	10.64	1.86	9.29	18.40	11.26
2004	2.08	10.25	11.41	17.69	8.83	14.14	5.15	9.90	12.47	2.04	10.96	18.89	12.66
2005	2.56	12.25	15.79	20.14	12.84	17.57	7.15	11.60	16.00	3.09	13.75	19.45	14.98
2006	2.81	12.57	17.74	22.05	14.73	19.98	8.38	14.46	18.36	3.05	15.65	20.14	16.62
2007	2.97	12.02	19.04	24.40	15.90	21.62	8.97	15.88	19.86	3.12	16.59	20.91	17.55
2008	3.80	13.26	26.26	29.09	22.73	25.57	12.95	20.92	25.10	3.70	20.45	23.50	21.15
2009	4.29	10.61	16.67	24.32	12.99	18.36	9.24	18.91	17.42	3.34	14.77	26.23	17.54
2010	4.33	9.76	20.68	27.25	16.18	21.94	11.75	R 23.77	R 21.19	R 3.45	R 17.14	25.48	R 19.21
2011	4.98	9.55	26.80	30.51	22.34	27.89	14.96	R 26.69	R 26.92	R 3.83	R 21.11	25.92	R 22.31
2012	5.02	8.52	27.53	27.19	23.04	28.57	14.91	R 28.00	R 27.43	R 3.70	R 21.51	26.59	R 22.74
2013	4.63	8.65	27.27	26.61	22.07	27.90	14.85	R 28.92	R 26.92	R 3.90	R 20.81	26.25	R 22.13
2014	4.11	8.92	26.42	28.48	20.90	26.87	15.29	R 29.19	R 26.27	R 4.25	R 20.18	26.89	R 21.81
2015	3.69	7.88	18.43	21.52	12.24	19.12	8.27	R 24.49	R 18.67	R 3.53	R 14.83	27.28	R 17.91
2016	3.37	7.02	15.49	20.29	9.93	17.43	6.36	20.76	16.56	3.13	13.27	26.65	16.62

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	52.7	125.3	162.1	17.0	44.9	727.8	31.2	78.7	1,061.8	16.5	1,256.2	494.4	1,750.7
1975	110.9	204.4	336.4	40.2	131.9	1,484.6	152.7	112.9	2,258.8	19.7	2,593.8	1,280.5	3,874.3
1980	158.3	540.7	953.0	68.6	444.2	3,092.9	214.1	294.8	5,067.6	38.9	5,805.5	2,581.5	8,387.0
1985	198.5	778.2	1,183.1	143.8	357.1	3,086.8	185.4	474.4	5,430.6	50.5	6,479.2	3,343.0	9,822.2
1990	207.8	812.9	1,322.1	164.9	489.8	3,495.0	118.3	312.0	5,902.2	56.8	6,992.2	4,374.3	11,366.5
1995	163.0	1,096.2	1,174.5	188.6	232.1	3,751.1	51.5	293.9	5,691.7	101.3	7,052.2	5,311.6	12,363.8
1996	175.7	1,283.8	1,509.3	230.7	245.5	4,026.4	50.9	315.0	6,377.8	93.9	7,931.1	5,316.7	13,247.8
1997	163.4	1,415.3	1,492.9	229.8	236.6	4,095.2	60.6	327.3	6,442.4	83.5	8,104.7	5,348.3	13,453.0
1998	158.1	1,257.8	1,281.3	163.6	191.3	3,535.1	33.6	331.4	5,536.3	95.9	7,048.1	5,305.1	12,353.2
1999	150.3	1,319.9	1,388.4	188.0	203.0	3,939.8	38.9	364.6	6,122.7	107.7	7,700.6	5,435.2	13,135.8
2000	150.8	1,666.0	2,120.3	321.0	370.8	5,175.2	150.5	404.5	8,542.4	121.8	10,480.9	5,722.1	16,203.1
2001	169.2	1,767.3	1,903.3	281.1	324.9	5,178.5	40.5	395.9	8,124.2	112.2	10,172.9	5,941.6	16,114.5
2002	175.7	1,506.7	1,751.5	256.3	300.2	4,979.3	32.7	358.8	7,678.8	88.6	9,449.8	6,244.2	15,694.0
2003	168.0	2,009.7	2,277.5	333.4	412.5	5,735.2	112.2	419.5	9,290.3	105.1	11,573.2	6,342.0	17,915.2
2004	183.6	2,259.8	2,937.6	362.9	838.8	6,973.3	133.8	477.3	11,723.7	110.0	14,277.1	6,749.1	21,026.2
2005	229.9	2,873.5	4,033.8	438.5	1,372.4	8,702.6	198.7	604.0	15,350.1	231.3	18,684.8	7,223.2	25,908.0
2006	227.4	2,573.9	4,681.1	424.3	1,570.5	10,070.6	137.8	658.9	17,543.2	221.0	20,565.4	7,285.6	27,851.0
2007	250.1	2,664.3	4,788.0	479.6	1,714.7	11,033.5	152.5	663.6	18,831.9	217.1	21,963.4	7,903.7	29,867.1
2008	317.1	2,813.1	5,835.4	589.0	2,128.7	12,513.5	230.9	643.7	21,941.3	255.3	25,326.9	8,761.5	34,088.4
2009	284.4	2,227.6	3,129.6	518.2	1,155.4	8,828.7	122.4	586.1	14,340.4	177.6	17,030.0	9,630.5	26,660.5
2010	324.2	2,196.7	3,902.7	593.0	1,165.6	10,742.9	170.9	R 884.9	R 17,460.0	R 181.0	R 20,161.9	9,893.7	R 30,055.6
2011	362.4	2,058.8	4,937.9	651.5	1,617.2	12,776.9	199.8	R 1,029.3	R 21,212.6	R 203.0	R 23,836.7	9,747.7	R 33,584.4
2012	345.7	1,785.1	5,138.6	496.4	2,205.2	13,400.8	180.8	R 967.0	R 22,388.9	R 201.6	R 24,721.3	9,779.5	R 34,500.8
2013	305.4	2,062.2	5,100.9	596.3	2,208.7	13,105.6	113.0	R 881.2	R 22,005.7	R 235.9	R 24,609.2	9,896.8	R 34,506.1
2014	247.3	2,305.5	5,093.7	653.7	1,567.7	12,895.5	78.3	R 909.8	R 21,198.8	R 276.1	R 24,027.7	10,284.3	R 34,312.0
2015	180.2	R 1,995.3	3,428.8	498.4	777.1	R 9,236.2	30.3	R 886.2	R 14,857.1	R 234.2	R 17,266.8	10,425.5	R 27,692.3
2016	157.0	1,721.6	2,812.5	432.9	610.6	8,543.0	32.4	730.9	13,162.3	192.6	15,233.4	10,210.9	25,444.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.34	1.45	1.37	2.24	1.44	1.44	0.73	1.41	6.11	2.39
1975	2.73	2.20	2.69	4.43	2.99	2.86	1.45	2.54	11.05	5.09
1980	3.85	4.20	7.10	8.07	7.96	7.31	3.70	5.64	17.80	10.05
1985	3.92	6.76	7.89	10.48	7.26	7.92	4.19	7.15	19.49	11.99
1990	3.48	6.47	8.25	13.03	7.34	8.79	3.53	7.38	21.24	13.92
1995	3.35	6.97	6.30	12.57	5.26	7.39	2.87	6.90	22.99	14.61
1996	3.37	7.64	7.11	13.92	5.67	8.19	3.29	7.61	22.27	14.34
1997	3.30	8.24	7.15	13.18	5.64	8.19	3.28	8.02	22.71	14.86
1998	3.25	8.21	6.46	12.35	4.23	6.93	2.84	7.47	22.02	14.70
1999	3.19	8.30	6.56	12.46	4.99	7.44	2.91	7.76	21.93	14.81
2000	3.12	9.65	9.48	16.31	8.36	10.70	4.37	9.86	22.04	15.66
2001	4.18	11.52	9.07	17.61	7.62	10.52	4.17	10.93	22.83	16.91
2002	3.70	9.44	7.97	15.03	8.69	9.64	3.78	9.36	22.83	16.42
2003	3.65	11.41	9.89	17.53	10.20	11.78	4.54	11.36	22.76	17.00
2004	4.58	12.65	11.05	19.45	11.68	13.14	5.16	12.65	23.43	18.08
2005	5.33	14.54	15.49	22.34	14.97	17.03	6.83	15.09	23.92	19.59
2006	5.05	15.65	17.24	24.64	18.46	19.13	7.87	16.52	24.88	21.08
2007	4.95	14.87	18.35	26.60	20.80	20.88	8.70	16.44	25.62	21.43
2008	—	15.61	23.84	31.39	23.05	26.24	10.72	18.45	28.18	23.78
2009	—	13.36	16.73	26.91	21.65	21.18	7.98	15.11	31.08	23.85
2010	—	12.41	20.01	30.34	24.05	24.30	9.49	15.38	30.63	23.92
2011	—	12.40	27.08	33.34	27.38	R 29.74	11.41	R 16.77	31.19	R 25.02
2012	—	12.00	26.99	32.69	29.41	R 29.59	12.71	R 15.98	32.47	R 25.80
2013	—	11.26	27.99	31.93	29.24	R 29.84	12.44	R 15.31	31.78	R 24.51
2014	—	11.50	27.14	34.50	29.69	R 30.46	12.13	R 15.36	32.53	R 24.75
2015	—	11.11	17.77	29.47	16.86	R 23.33	8.36	R 13.59	33.32	R 24.73
2016	—	10.36	15.36	29.17	13.44	22.20	7.14	12.56	33.28	24.82

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	8.4	73.8	77.7	10.2	37.1	125.0	3.8	211.1	240.5	451.6
1975	6.2	109.5	142.4	22.0	34.9	199.3	7.9	322.9	598.6	921.5
1980	3.8	233.9	305.3	38.6	63.4	407.3	22.5	667.5	1,198.3	1,865.7
1985	5.8	342.4	263.9	60.1	148.6	472.5	31.2	851.9	1,500.6	2,352.5
1990	4.1	347.1	291.8	87.9	48.2	427.9	14.3	793.5	2,038.6	2,832.1
1995	3.1	493.4	189.4	114.7	36.4	340.5	17.5	854.5	2,625.8	3,480.3
1996	4.0	605.1	238.8	141.0	49.7	429.5	20.8	1,059.5	2,632.9	3,692.3
1997	1.6	635.6	216.9	144.0	50.6	411.6	15.8	1,064.6	2,628.1	3,692.8
1998	1.6	541.5	188.6	102.9	49.3	340.8	12.2	896.1	2,607.6	3,503.7
1999	1.3	595.7	189.1	115.9	43.8	348.7	12.8	958.5	2,677.4	3,635.9
2000	0.7	795.4	313.3	181.3	77.8	572.4	20.7	1,389.3	2,822.6	4,211.9
2001	1.5	840.2	273.6	177.8	72.6	524.1	12.9	1,378.6	2,907.6	4,286.2
2002	0.9	738.2	226.6	146.1	46.0	418.7	11.9	1,169.6	3,144.1	4,313.7
2003	1.2	1,010.3	305.0	211.8	72.9	589.7	15.0	1,616.3	3,174.0	4,790.2
2004	1.1	1,079.1	360.0	248.2	96.3	704.4	17.5	1,802.1	3,397.4	5,199.5
2005	1.3	1,293.1	485.8	273.7	121.0	880.6	40.6	2,215.7	3,645.0	5,860.6
2006	0.3	1,161.4	452.5	241.0	119.2	812.8	41.5	2,016.0	3,641.8	5,657.8
2007	1.0	1,248.4	462.6	297.4	87.2	847.2	50.7	2,147.3	3,975.9	6,123.2
2008	—	1,290.7	550.1	373.0	40.1	963.2	69.9	2,323.9	4,288.1	6,612.0
2009	—	1,167.9	293.0	362.4	35.1	690.6	50.4	1,908.9	4,747.6	6,656.5
2010	—	1,122.2	371.6	402.1	45.2	R 818.9	52.4	R 1,993.5	5,061.6	R 7,055.1
2011	—	1,008.7	441.3	420.6	24.1	R 886.0	64.4	R 1,959.0	4,871.3	R 6,830.4
2012	—	874.8	326.3	331.3	11.8	R 669.4	66.9	R 1,611.1	4,822.9	R 6,434.0
2013	—	1,001.0	380.2	387.1	13.1	R 780.4	90.4	R 1,871.8	4,924.5	R 6,796.3
2014	—	1,120.3	381.4	404.3	20.7	R 806.3	R 89.3	R 2,015.9	5,155.3	R 7,171.2
2015	—	994.8	230.4	361.8	8.1	R 600.4	R 45.6	R 1,640.8	5,221.3	R 6,862.1
2016	—	839.6	151.7	306.0	8.6	466.3	31.2	1,337.2	5,131.0	6,468.2

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.42	0.94	1.08	1.46	0.65	2.85	0.32	1.20	0.73	0.97	4.84	2.57
1975	1.47	1.69	2.37	2.70	2.36	4.77	1.85	2.60	1.45	1.94	9.49	5.45
1980	1.64	3.71	6.46	4.40	5.94	9.97	3.91	6.19	3.70	4.27	15.79	9.95
1985	1.69	5.76	6.16	9.04	7.26	9.33	4.29	6.59	4.19	5.74	17.35	11.87
1990	1.64	4.72	5.62	9.01	7.34	9.46	3.31	6.35	1.70	4.98	17.15	11.88
1995	1.69	4.93	4.48	8.92	5.26	9.12	2.68	5.32	1.76	4.73	17.10	11.62
1996	1.73	5.71	5.33	10.15	5.67	9.75	3.13	6.07	1.68	5.34	16.79	11.44
1997	1.76	6.18	4.99	10.38	5.64	9.64	2.91	6.08	1.65	5.83	16.84	11.83
1998	1.75	5.86	4.02	9.68	4.23	8.25	2.21	4.88	1.39	5.26	15.95	11.32
1999	1.73	5.77	4.44	9.44	4.99	8.91	2.65	5.35	1.10	5.34	15.84	11.32
2000	1.58	7.32	7.19	12.11	8.36	11.59	4.23	7.87	1.55	7.14	16.08	12.15
2001	1.76	9.02	6.35	13.11	7.62	10.94	3.75	7.49	1.83	8.11	16.63	13.13
2002	1.94	6.95	5.74	10.82	8.69	10.44	3.99	6.97	1.76	6.64	16.65	12.70
2003	1.72	9.13	7.34	13.11	10.20	11.85	5.12	8.44	2.35	8.48	16.83	13.33
2004	1.96	9.83	9.32	14.73	11.68	14.14	5.36	10.28	2.15	9.39	17.23	14.05
2005	2.37	11.37	13.15	14.97	14.97	17.57	7.40	13.99	3.00	11.31	17.74	15.17
2006	2.58	12.04	15.05	18.89	18.46	19.98	8.82	16.00	2.67	12.35	18.21	16.00
2007	2.68	11.56	16.10	21.06	20.80	21.62	9.67	17.70	3.30	12.13	18.69	16.26
2008	5.52	12.35	24.13	25.30	23.05	25.57	14.14	24.52	3.84	13.75	21.47	18.65
2009	4.74	9.96	14.06	19.43	21.65	18.36	9.93	16.30	2.64	10.41	23.61	18.83
2010	3.94	9.31	18.08	22.80	24.05	21.94	12.53	R 20.01	2.94	R 10.57	22.43	R 18.13
2011	4.47	9.44	23.93	26.54	27.38	27.89	16.67	R 25.25	3.44	R 11.44	23.31	R 19.16
2012	3.79	8.47	24.56	20.50	29.41	28.57	17.94	R 23.30	2.92	R 10.79	23.68	R 19.19
2013	3.69	8.52	23.86	20.55	29.24	27.90	18.08	R 22.50	2.90	R 10.41	23.45	R 18.69
2014	3.40	8.74	21.32	22.43	29.69	26.87	16.90	R 22.01	R 3.17	R 10.61	23.89	R 18.81
2015	3.33	7.76	14.02	12.95	16.86	19.12	—	R 15.85	R 2.52	R 9.49	24.06	R 18.32
2016	3.48	6.88	11.06	12.07	13.44	17.43	7.33	13.99	1.80	8.41	23.25	17.53

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	2.1	28.9	13.1	2.8	0.3	3.1	0.2	19.5	0.1	50.7	178.4	229.0
1975	7.8	55.5	26.8	5.6	0.6	7.8	2.9	43.6	0.1	107.0	453.5	560.6
1980	6.1	144.9	61.5	8.9	1.5	19.4	10.9	102.2	0.6	253.8	914.1	1,167.9
1985	8.9	203.3	98.5	21.8	8.8	22.4	11.9	163.4	0.7	376.5	1,272.5	1,649.0
1990	7.8	202.2	92.2	25.6	5.8	23.7	4.5	151.8	3.1	364.8	1,643.1	2,008.0
1995	10.5	289.3	69.3	34.2	8.2	6.3	3.5	121.5	3.6	424.8	1,928.1	2,352.9
1996	15.1	351.5	105.5	43.2	8.9	6.6	5.0	169.2	5.2	541.1	1,938.1	2,479.2
1997	7.1	399.2	86.3	47.7	11.9	6.9	2.3	155.1	4.9	566.4	1,962.9	2,529.3
1998	7.1	356.7	72.5	33.9	10.4	5.3	1.6	123.7	4.5	491.9	1,947.7	2,439.7
1999	5.0	368.5	73.9	36.9	9.0	7.7	3.0	130.5	4.4	508.4	1,994.1	2,502.5
2000	3.1	500.4	138.9	56.6	13.1	7.4	11.5	227.5	6.2	737.1	2,110.6	2,847.7
2001	5.1	559.8	109.4	55.7	9.8	7.1	6.6	188.6	6.4	759.9	2,231.4	2,991.3
2002	3.3	451.4	82.1	44.2	4.3	6.9	1.9	139.4	6.7	600.8	2,309.1	2,909.9
2003	3.9	606.1	138.6	70.5	11.3	7.6	13.0	241.0	10.2	861.2	2,365.0	3,226.2
2004	4.1	653.6	164.1	74.2	16.0	9.1	10.7	274.0	11.2	942.9	2,529.6	3,472.5
2005	6.6	780.2	228.0	82.4	17.2	10.5	3.9	341.9	16.3	1,145.0	2,704.5	3,849.5
2006	1.5	776.9	235.2	79.2	17.6	10.3	2.1	344.4	14.5	1,137.3	2,775.0	3,912.2
2007	5.0	796.7	194.4	94.8	19.1	12.9	1.1	322.3	16.8	1,140.8	2,995.9	4,136.7
2008	11.0	858.3	216.1	140.2	3.3	13.7	1.7	375.0	19.8	1,264.1	3,433.3	4,697.4
2009	11.0	698.1	108.3	101.2	3.4	9.2	1.4	223.5	12.3	944.9	3,772.5	4,717.4
2010	8.8	658.1	154.1	132.3	5.2	8.9	2.3	R 302.8	15.0	R 984.7	3,676.2	R 4,660.9
2011	10.6	622.9	159.4	159.6	4.0	15.0	1.2	R 339.1	16.0	R 988.7	3,742.9	R 4,731.5
2012	4.9	528.1	242.3	111.2	1.8	13.8	0.7	R 369.7	16.8	R 919.5	3,777.9	R 4,697.4
2013	4.9	601.6	189.6	144.7	2.1	13.2	0.4	R 350.0	17.6	R 974.0	3,820.2	R 4,794.2
2014	6.0	661.8	196.5	170.4	3.5	13.6	0.4	R 384.4	R 19.1	R 1,071.3	3,892.7	R 4,964.0
2015	4.4	561.8	129.4	90.3	1.2	—	—	R 437.1	R 15.1	R 1,018.5	3,969.5	R 4,988.1
2016	3.1	488.4	95.3	87.9	1.9	199.6	(s)	384.7	11.0	887.2	3,908.8	4,796.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.60	1.49	2.85	0.34	1.13	0.79	1.47	0.60	3.08	0.84
1975	—	1.47	1.47	1.08	2.19	2.84	4.77	1.81	2.54	2.17	1.47	1.72	7.37	2.47
1980	1.86	1.64	1.69	2.99	5.33	4.65	9.97	3.58	5.86	4.93	1.51	3.15	12.19	4.40
1985	1.93	1.69	1.74	4.60	6.51	9.78	9.33	4.29	6.82	6.48	1.51	3.90	12.47	5.20
1990	1.80	1.64	1.67	3.52	5.64	9.69	9.46	3.31	4.88	5.28	0.96	2.97	12.51	4.38
1995	1.57	1.69	1.66	3.25	4.67	8.15	9.12	2.68	5.80	5.43	1.18	2.83	12.20	4.33
1996	1.68	1.73	1.72	3.92	5.41	9.46	9.75	3.13	6.11	5.93	0.96	3.09	11.69	4.52
1997	1.75	1.76	1.76	4.48	5.03	9.22	9.64	2.91	6.34	5.67	0.97	3.30	11.73	4.72
1998	1.67	1.75	1.73	3.90	3.82	8.39	8.25	2.21	5.68	4.94	1.24	3.02	11.18	4.43
1999	1.74	1.73	1.73	3.80	4.62	8.77	8.91	2.65	5.61	5.32	1.39	3.15	11.26	4.56
2000	1.66	1.58	1.61	5.03	7.58	12.07	11.59	4.23	6.86	7.47	1.44	3.88	11.42	5.25
2001	1.73	1.76	1.75	5.77	6.83	12.72	10.94	3.75	6.35	7.12	1.96	4.20	12.19	5.70
2002	1.93	1.94	1.93	4.43	6.22	10.84	10.44	3.99	7.11	7.31	2.09	4.10	12.11	5.67
2003	1.93	1.72	1.80	5.76	8.12	13.08	11.85	5.12	7.52	8.06	1.63	4.54	12.39	5.94
2004	2.31	1.96	2.08	7.67	9.49	14.76	14.14	5.36	7.67	8.87	1.79	5.55	12.52	6.80
2005	2.91	2.37	2.56	10.39	14.35	17.48	17.57	7.40	8.88	11.80	2.75	7.37	13.06	8.31
2006	3.25	2.58	2.81	9.64	16.26	19.66	19.98	8.82	11.24	14.49	2.68	7.92	13.75	8.92
2007	3.42	2.68	2.97	9.00	17.46	21.90	21.62	9.67	12.16	15.27	2.55	8.01	14.84	9.17
2008	4.29	3.44	3.76	11.08	25.42	26.67	25.57	14.14	16.97	21.31	2.89	10.29	17.05	11.48
2009	5.01	3.88	4.27	6.90	14.68	20.68	18.36	9.93	15.24	14.66	2.72	7.43	20.26	9.98
2010	5.29	3.61	4.34	6.51	18.57	21.34	21.94	12.53	R 18.94	R 18.23	R 2.72	R 8.18	19.51	R 10.40
2011	6.24	3.89	5.00	6.28	24.18	25.89	27.89	16.67	R 21.67	R 22.39	2.87	R 9.39	19.03	R 11.27
2012	6.11	4.16	5.04	5.11	25.00	19.60	28.57	17.94	R 22.54	R 23.17	2.71	R 9.02	19.68	R 11.10
2013	5.35	4.03	4.65	5.81	24.38	19.66	27.90	18.08	R 22.94	R 23.36	R 2.71	R 8.80	19.42	R 10.85
2014	4.37	3.87	4.13	6.13	23.99	21.61	26.87	16.90	R 23.01	R 23.40	R 3.26	R 8.80	20.19	R 11.03
2015	3.84	3.46	3.70	4.79	15.29	11.73	19.12	9.34	R 18.88	R 17.08	R 3.16	R 6.99	20.37	R 9.58
2016	3.42	3.28	3.37	4.21	12.80	10.81	17.43	7.33	15.05	13.99	2.94	6.02	19.21	8.62

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	0.3	41.8	42.1	22.5	15.3	3.8	9.8	8.6	24.1	61.5	12.6	138.8	75.5	214.3
1975	—	97.0	97.0	39.4	36.8	12.0	11.5	85.4	53.7	199.5	11.6	347.4	228.3	575.7
1980	33.0	115.4	148.4	161.9	111.0	20.3	14.6	110.9	173.8	430.5	15.9	756.7	467.5	1,224.2
1985	45.7	138.1	183.8	232.5	126.2	57.8	33.6	83.5	257.2	558.4	18.6	993.6	566.4	1,560.0
1990	42.7	153.2	195.9	263.7	118.5	48.7	35.0	50.5	186.9	439.7	39.4	938.9	688.2	1,627.0
1995	40.8	108.6	149.4	313.3	96.6	37.0	34.2	21.3	177.4	366.5	80.2	909.4	753.4	1,662.8
1996	44.1	112.4	156.5	326.9	135.8	44.0	38.9	26.3	186.8	431.9	67.8	983.1	741.5	1,724.5
1997	46.3	108.4	154.6	379.7	144.4	36.3	40.3	34.3	192.2	447.4	62.8	1,044.5	753.2	1,797.8
1998	46.5	102.9	149.4	358.8	97.3	25.4	34.1	17.2	195.8	369.8	79.2	957.2	745.6	1,702.8
1999	48.8	95.3	144.1	354.4	114.2	34.6	26.5	18.3	228.7	422.3	90.4	1,011.2	759.3	1,770.5
2000	49.1	97.9	147.0	368.9	211.8	81.0	34.4	33.4	230.6	591.2	94.9	1,201.9	784.3	1,986.2
2001	54.4	108.2	162.6	365.8	197.9	47.1	78.5	13.7	229.0	566.3	92.9	1,187.6	797.8	1,985.4
2002	64.9	106.6	171.6	315.9	162.3	64.9	75.7	11.3	220.1	534.4	70.0	1,092.0	786.2	1,878.1
2003	62.6	100.3	162.9	391.4	274.6	47.7	86.2	51.9	246.7	707.1	79.9	1,341.3	793.7	2,134.9
2004	68.6	109.8	178.4	524.8	364.2	37.4	128.1	66.9	268.8	865.5	81.3	1,650.0	811.9	2,462.0
2005	86.0	136.1	222.1	798.6	593.2	77.2	149.6	111.9	345.2	1,277.1	174.3	2,472.2	862.6	3,334.8
2006	89.9	135.6	225.5	634.4	647.5	98.1	179.7	48.9	394.2	1,368.5	165.0	2,393.3	857.7	3,251.0
2007	109.1	135.0	244.1	618.2	717.7	81.8	120.5	82.7	399.6	1,402.2	149.6	2,414.1	918.9	3,332.9
2008	129.9	176.3	306.2	662.5	999.0	62.1	107.0	162.3	430.0	1,760.4	165.7	2,894.8	1,024.9	3,919.7
2009	110.7	162.7	273.4	360.7	263.2	47.8	75.8	92.9	392.4	872.1	114.9	1,621.1	1,094.1	2,715.2
2010	166.2	149.2	315.4	415.8	259.5	52.9	108.2	116.3	R 577.8	R 1,114.7	R 113.7	R 1,959.6	1,141.3	R 3,100.9
2011	207.7	144.1	351.7	426.0	350.8	64.2	134.3	107.1	R 720.5	R 1,377.0	R 122.6	R 2,277.3	1,118.0	R 3,395.3
2012	185.8	155.0	340.8	378.2	407.1	47.4	138.8	96.4	R 676.0	R 1,365.6	R 117.9	R 2,202.5	1,162.8	R 3,365.3
2013	162.4	138.1	300.5	457.5	414.9	59.4	141.3	62.9	R 591.9	R 1,270.5	R 127.9	R 2,156.3	1,136.2	R 3,292.6
2014	133.0	108.4	241.3	521.1	428.6	76.0	130.5	29.1	R 596.9	R 1,261.1	R 167.7	R 2,191.2	1,219.7	R 3,410.9
2015	114.0	61.8	175.8	435.8	235.0	44.5	72.1	19.1	R 588.3	R 959.0	R 173.5	R 1,744.0	1,218.7	R 2,962.8
2016	101.2	52.6	153.9	390.8	208.6	37.2	65.2	16.1	454.4	781.5	150.3	1,476.5	1,156.9	2,633.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.42	—	2.17	1.25	1.46	0.73	5.08	2.85	0.30	1.95	1.95	—	1.95
1975	1.47	—	3.45	2.72	2.70	2.03	7.48	4.77	1.61	3.91	3.91	—	3.91
1980	—	—	9.02	7.27	4.40	6.46	14.36	9.97	3.32	8.72	8.72	14.65	8.73
1985	—	—	9.99	8.34	10.42	5.79	18.18	9.33	4.18	8.55	8.56	17.33	8.56
1990	—	—	9.32	8.40	11.01	5.53	20.61	9.46	3.03	8.51	8.51	14.71	8.51
1995	—	2.23	8.36	7.64	10.82	3.87	21.75	9.12	2.21	8.24	8.24	14.55	8.24
1996	—	2.69	9.29	8.26	11.11	4.70	21.63	9.75	2.57	8.96	8.96	14.61	8.96
1997	—	4.84	9.39	8.06	10.22	4.44	21.82	9.64	2.62	8.82	8.82	14.27	8.82
1998	—	4.88	8.11	6.94	9.67	3.31	21.44	8.25	1.88	7.51	7.51	13.80	7.51
1999	—	6.02	8.81	7.48	12.00	3.84	23.04	8.91	2.30	8.19	8.18	14.05	8.19
2000	—	5.40	10.87	10.08	14.96	6.58	23.20	11.59	3.98	10.61	10.60	14.00	10.61
2001	—	5.67	11.01	9.23	16.07	5.74	24.51	10.94	3.06	10.13	10.13	14.47	10.13
2002	—	4.38	10.72	8.83	14.34	5.32	26.70	10.44	3.72	9.69	9.69	14.50	9.69
2003	—	5.75	12.42	10.25	15.85	6.35	28.94	11.85	4.81	10.97	10.97	16.01	10.97
2004	—	6.14	15.13	12.14	17.81	8.83	30.11	14.14	4.88	12.96	12.95	18.32	12.96
2005	—	9.71	18.56	16.49	20.08	12.84	35.22	17.57	6.83	16.58	16.58	19.95	16.58
2006	—	6.90	22.31	18.37	21.60	14.73	43.88	19.98	8.15	18.84	18.84	19.96	18.84
2007	—	7.18	23.70	19.73	23.49	15.90	47.16	21.62	8.24	20.39	20.38	19.73	20.38
2008	—	10.28	27.23	26.98	27.74	22.73	55.12	25.57	10.73	25.48	25.48	22.87	25.48
2009	—	6.54	20.32	17.04	21.13	12.99	56.07	18.36	7.49	17.50	17.50	24.68	17.51
2010	—	4.20	25.19	21.11	25.19	16.18	58.80	21.94	10.29	R 21.32	R 21.32	22.57	R 21.32
2011	—	4.43	31.64	27.15	29.57	22.34	69.54	27.89	13.34	R 27.23	R 27.22	24.16	R 27.22
2012	—	14.65	33.04	28.05	32.23	23.04	72.11	28.57	12.46	R 27.80	R 27.79	24.94	R 27.79
2013	—	10.04	32.71	27.72	22.94	22.07	69.42	27.90	12.10	R 27.18	R 27.17	23.94	R 27.17
2014	—	10.99	33.16	26.94	24.49	20.90	69.44	26.87	14.46	R 26.44	R 26.43	24.14	R 26.43
2015	—	R 9.90	24.86	19.08	15.13	12.24	67.28	19.12	6.92	R 18.74	R 18.74	23.77	R 18.74
2016	—	8.99	21.62	16.05	14.21	9.93	65.78	17.43	5.62	16.70	16.70	22.74	16.70

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	—	3.9	56.0	0.3	44.9	13.3	714.9	22.4	855.7	855.7	—	855.7
1975	(s)	—	4.4	130.4	0.6	131.9	19.4	1,465.4	64.4	1,816.5	1,816.5	—	1,816.5
1980	—	—	9.9	444.2	0.8	444.2	46.1	3,058.9	92.3	4,127.6	4,127.6	1.6	4,129.2
1985	—	—	6.6	694.5	4.1	357.1	53.2	3,030.9	89.9	4,236.3	4,257.2	3.5	4,260.7
1990	—	—	3.3	819.7	2.7	489.8	67.8	3,436.3	63.3	4,882.8	4,895.1	4.3	4,899.4
1995	—	0.2	3.6	819.2	2.7	232.1	68.3	3,710.7	26.8	4,863.3	4,863.5	4.3	4,867.7
1996	—	0.3	3.7	1,029.3	2.4	245.5	65.9	3,980.9	19.7	5,347.2	5,347.6	4.2	5,351.8
1997	—	0.8	2.4	1,045.2	1.9	236.6	70.2	4,048.0	24.0	5,428.3	5,429.1	4.0	5,433.1
1998	—	0.9	3.7	922.9	1.3	191.3	72.2	3,495.7	14.9	4,702.0	4,702.9	4.1	4,707.0
1999	—	1.3	4.7	1,011.2	0.6	203.0	78.4	3,905.6	17.6	5,221.2	5,222.5	4.4	5,226.9
2000	—	1.3	5.3	1,456.4	2.0	370.8	77.8	5,133.4	105.6	7,151.4	7,152.7	4.6	7,157.3
2001	—	1.5	9.2	1,322.4	0.5	324.9	75.3	5,092.9	20.1	6,845.2	6,846.8	4.8	6,851.6
2002	—	1.2	7.2	1,280.5	1.0	300.2	81.1	4,896.7	19.6	6,586.3	6,587.5	4.8	6,592.3
2003	—	2.0	7.3	1,559.3	3.3	412.5	81.2	5,641.4	47.3	7,752.5	7,754.4	9.4	7,763.8
2004	—	2.3	10.6	2,049.3	3.1	838.8	85.6	6,836.2	56.2	9,879.7	9,882.1	10.1	9,892.2
2005	—	1.6	20.9	2,726.8	5.2	1,372.4	99.6	8,542.5	82.9	12,850.4	12,852.0	11.1	12,863.2
2006	—	1.2	6.9	3,345.9	6.0	1,570.5	120.9	9,880.6	86.8	15,017.6	15,018.8	11.1	15,029.9
2007	—	1.1	23.5	3,413.2	5.7	1,714.7	134.2	10,900.1	68.7	16,260.1	16,261.3	13.0	16,274.2
2008	—	1.5	24.7	4,070.2	13.7	2,128.7	145.6	12,392.7	66.9	18,842.6	18,844.1	15.1	18,859.2
2009	—	0.9	21.9	2,465.1	6.8	1,155.4	133.2	8,743.7	28.1	12,554.2	12,555.1	16.3	12,571.4
2010	—	0.6	11.9	3,117.5	5.8	1,165.6	R 244.8	10,625.8	52.3	R 15,223.6	R 15,224.2	14.6	R 15,238.8
2011	—	1.2	14.0	3,986.4	7.1	1,617.2	R 266.7	12,627.5	91.5	R 18,610.5	R 18,611.7	15.5	R 18,627.2
2012	—	4.0	13.9	4,162.9	6.6	2,205.2	R 263.6	13,248.2	83.8	R 19,984.1	R 19,988.2	16.0	R 20,004.2
2013	—	2.2	12.0	4,116.2	5.1	2,208.7	R 262.1	12,951.1	49.7	R 19,604.9	R 19,607.1	15.9	R 19,623.0
2014	—	2.4	16.2	4,087.2	3.0	1,567.7	R 272.4	12,751.4	48.8	R 18,746.9	R 18,749.3	16.6	R 18,766.0
2015	—	R 2.8	7.7	2,834.0	1.8	777.1	R 280.9	R 8,948.0	11.2	R 12,860.7	R 12,863.5	15.9	R 12,879.4
2016	—	2.7	6.3	2,357.0	1.8	610.6	259.7	8,278.2	16.3	11,529.8	11,532.6	14.2	11,546.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Virginia**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.38	0.29	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.32	—	—	—	0.35
1975	1.14	0.99	2.18	—	1.84	1.85	0.28	—	—	1.24
1980	1.71	2.89	5.86	—	3.94	4.03	0.74	—	—	2.00
1985	1.80	3.44	5.57	—	4.37	4.60	0.55	—	—	1.18
1990	1.55	2.58	5.83	—	3.60	4.19	0.47	0.46	—	1.09
1995	1.45	2.59	3.65	—	2.23	2.63	0.46	0.70	—	1.12
1996	1.42	2.82	4.67	—	2.62	3.63	0.42	0.59	—	1.09
1997	1.39	2.74	4.34	—	2.69	3.73	0.43	0.50	—	1.08
1998	1.38	2.95	3.26	—	1.97	2.09	0.45	0.61	—	1.11
1999	1.34	3.00	3.51	—	2.20	2.36	0.44	0.67	—	1.11
2000	1.33	4.51	6.75	—	4.14	4.69	0.43	0.67	—	1.26
2001	1.59	4.38	6.12	—	3.38	3.84	0.44	1.36	—	1.45
2002	1.68	4.20	5.66	—	3.73	3.90	0.44	1.64	8.94	1.44
2003	1.66	6.18	6.03	—	4.73	5.07	0.46	1.58	13.21	1.72
2004	1.94	6.65	7.73	—	4.71	5.13	0.46	0.32	—	1.86
2005	2.32	9.32	10.31	—	6.80	7.48	0.44	3.35	—	2.53
2006	2.44	7.51	12.87	—	7.93	9.57	0.52	2.78	—	2.19
2007	2.48	8.18	13.58	—	7.95	9.76	0.52	1.59	—	2.61
2008	2.72	10.45	21.37	—	10.97	14.74	0.49	1.84	—	2.85
2009	3.07	4.53	13.45	—	7.42	10.75	0.53	1.91	—	2.28
2010	3.31	5.54	14.99	—	11.37	12.86	0.54	2.15	—	2.84
2011	3.55	4.89	19.75	—	16.02	18.02	0.32	2.16	—	2.60
2012	3.61	3.27	21.98	—	15.29	19.08	0.54	1.88	—	2.17
2013	3.32	4.15	20.97	—	14.44	18.62	0.71	2.17	—	2.46
2014	3.28	5.88	22.19	—	16.33	20.46	0.61	3.42	—	3.02
2015	2.95	3.36	14.99	—	7.59	11.33	0.63	3.33	—	2.35
2016	2.88	3.07	10.02	—	7.28	8.87	0.65	2.93	—	2.17
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	63.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	33.8	37.0	—	—	—	101.4
1975	109.3	0.5	7.9	—	309.7	317.6	27.7	—	—	455.1
1980	238.2	7.3	27.1	—	361.0	388.1	92.8	—	—	726.4
1985	330.9	5.5	11.0	—	35.7	46.7	129.1	—	—	512.3
1990	357.3	26.0	18.8	—	32.2	51.0	118.5	3.1	—	555.8
1995	416.0	120.3	14.5	—	22.1	36.6	120.8	9.1	—	702.7
1996	463.6	92.0	23.8	—	13.5	37.3	116.4	8.0	—	717.3
1997	472.9	54.6	57.0	—	20.4	77.5	122.7	6.3	—	734.0
1998	478.4	116.0	8.8	—	48.8	57.7	128.7	7.4	—	788.1
1999	480.5	128.4	13.1	—	60.8	73.9	129.7	9.3	—	821.8
2000	549.8	171.8	38.0	—	87.8	125.8	127.2	3.8	—	978.4
2001	623.6	149.4	51.2	—	139.0	190.2	119.0	9.0	—	1,091.3
2002	659.3	150.2	17.7	—	120.5	138.2	126.8	19.0	(s)	1,093.6
2003	615.4	223.9	89.8	—	196.3	286.1	118.1	19.0	(s)	1,262.5
2004	706.6	333.2	55.0	—	205.3	260.3	134.7	4.5	—	1,439.2
2005	853.8	644.1	84.3	—	233.3	317.6	128.8	46.1	—	1,990.4
2006	858.1	466.3	34.4	—	42.5	76.8	150.4	34.9	—	1,586.5
2007	926.5	762.6	87.6	—	108.3	195.8	147.7	20.9	—	2,053.6
2008	899.6	836.8	93.3	—	84.4	177.7	144.0	29.9	—	2,088.0
2009	823.1	445.7	77.6	—	34.8	112.4	155.0	30.0	—	1,566.2
2010	898.1	799.4	81.0	—	87.5	168.5	150.5	35.0	—	2,051.5
2011	765.7	715.3	53.3	—	37.2	90.5	86.3	34.4	—	1,692.3
2012	553.3	641.7	44.7	—	23.7	68.5	163.5	32.3	—	1,459.3
2013	746.5	736.1	41.6	—	16.1	57.7	217.4	48.0	—	1,805.6
2014	714.3	974.0	194.6	—	59.8	254.4	193.8	112.9	—	2,249.5
2015	541.8	863.3	86.7	—	42.9	129.7	185.0	111.9	—	1,831.6
2016	508.3	955.1	34.0	—	17.8	51.8	202.8	98.3	—	1,816.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	—	0.55	0.55	0.71	1.18	2.38	0.73	2.92	0.32	1.00	1.72	0.18	1.33	1.42	0.35	2.02	1.58
1975	—	0.61	0.61	1.60	2.55	4.35	2.04	4.62	1.93	2.01	3.24	0.24	1.48	2.51	0.76	2.77	2.79
1980	—	1.13	1.13	4.48	6.68	6.70	6.21	9.92	3.24	4.61	7.13	0.43	1.83	5.75	1.49	4.16	5.89
1985	—	1.74	1.74	5.23	7.67	9.49	6.03	9.31	4.53	4.51	7.39	0.71	1.96	5.75	1.85	9.18	7.36
1990	—	1.65	1.65	3.60	7.85	10.43	5.68	9.45	2.70	3.61	6.95	0.47	1.37	5.38	1.14	10.03	7.03
1995	—	1.58	1.58	3.98	7.77	10.34	4.20	10.05	2.15	3.45	6.86	0.42	1.54	5.31	1.77	12.10	7.33
1996	—	1.62	1.62	4.01	8.75	10.76	4.96	10.88	2.10	3.57	7.76	0.46	1.48	5.85	2.31	12.36	7.87
1997	—	1.68	1.68	4.22	8.85	11.26	4.70	10.46	2.92	3.99	7.80	0.44	1.36	5.95	2.43	11.94	7.84
1998	—	1.52	1.52	3.68	7.37	9.70	3.36	8.96	2.11	3.00	6.37	0.42	1.48	4.88	2.07	11.93	7.00
1999	—	1.58	1.58	3.82	8.39	10.09	4.30	10.50	1.83	2.87	7.31	0.42	1.62	5.59	2.32	12.14	7.64
2000	—	1.71	1.71	5.34	11.02	13.08	6.92	12.90	3.97	3.56	9.77	0.47	1.90	7.28	2.98	12.74	9.52
2001	—	1.15	1.15	7.59	10.01	14.58	5.70	12.23	5.29	5.50	9.89	0.50	2.66	7.76	3.63	15.68	10.43
2002	—	1.63	1.63	6.60	9.61	12.68	5.32	11.08	5.78	5.77	9.33	0.47	2.62	7.09	1.88	17.27	10.44
2003	—	1.42	1.42	6.19	11.62	14.71	6.49	13.39	5.90	6.47	11.17	0.43	2.44	7.97	2.01	17.22	11.50
2004	—	1.46	1.46	7.67	14.55	17.03	9.38	15.88	6.31	6.07	13.32	0.38	2.94	9.53	2.16	17.06	13.05
2005	—	1.45	1.45	9.52	18.34	19.58	12.81	19.58	5.63	6.33	16.10	0.42	3.15	11.64	2.80	17.26	14.98
2006	—	1.74	1.74	10.10	20.52	21.32	14.96	21.93	7.29	6.89	18.55	0.48	3.05	13.40	2.75	18.07	16.45
2007	—	1.92	1.92	10.52	21.70	23.80	16.14	24.06	8.20	7.99	19.85	0.47	3.31	14.49	3.14	18.73	17.69
2008	—	2.27	2.27	10.65	27.87	27.70	22.79	27.93	16.39	8.82	25.02	0.48	4.00	17.16	3.87	19.28	20.59
2009	—	2.35	2.35	10.15	18.41	22.03	12.61	21.19	12.57	8.93	17.83	0.57	4.00	13.18	3.29	19.41	16.77
2010	—	2.32	2.32	8.97	22.20	24.55	16.27	24.71	15.32	R 14.23	R 21.55	0.65	R 3.75	R 14.43	2.93	19.63	R 18.36
2011	—	2.34	2.34	9.77	28.49	27.91	22.49	30.51	20.91	R 19.40	R 27.59	0.70	R 4.05	R 19.21	3.21	20.01	R 21.50
2012	—	2.09	2.09	9.00	29.73	22.36	22.61	31.47	23.28	R 17.11	R 27.91	0.77	R 3.95	R 18.83	2.23	20.49	R 21.80
2013	—	2.07	2.07	8.02	28.77	22.90	21.88	29.92	22.36	R 20.56	R 27.29	0.84	R 4.21	R 17.52	2.68	20.94	R 21.55
2014	—	2.62	2.62	7.83	27.81	25.17	20.55	29.24	21.60	R 19.63	R 26.60	0.80	R 4.61	R 16.98	2.89	21.04	R 21.16
2015	—	2.50	2.50	7.48	19.65	17.01	12.16	22.34	11.63	R 15.24	R 18.86	0.71	R 3.72	R 13.12	2.65	21.85	R 17.40
2016	—	2.37	2.37	6.91	17.25	17.09	9.85	20.53	8.45	15.79	16.21	0.67	3.18	11.58	2.13	22.69	15.82

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	3.2	3.2	97.2	123.0	14.8	43.3	553.3	17.9	58.3	810.5	5.2	21.8	943.8	-11.1	316.8	1,249.5
1975	—	46.9	46.9	242.3	248.4	11.4	160.7	994.2	82.8	131.0	1,628.5	8.7	23.6	1,988.0	-84.6	523.9	2,427.2
1980	—	103.1	103.1	530.5	715.7	33.7	419.5	2,222.4	327.7	212.8	3,931.8	9.6	40.6	4,693.6	-173.6	953.4	5,473.4
1985	—	162.5	162.5	686.4	893.8	73.7	522.2	2,152.0	314.2	278.5	4,234.5	60.3	60.2	5,350.4	-348.7	2,331.7	7,333.4
1990	—	141.0	141.0	554.1	921.0	75.8	716.0	2,654.5	265.7	279.4	4,912.3	28.8	76.4	5,727.5	-165.1	3,033.5	8,596.0
1995	—	110.4	110.4	986.1	961.8	94.5	547.6	3,084.0	231.7	267.5	5,187.1	30.3	95.9	6,428.6	-333.3	3,568.5	9,663.8
1996	—	147.7	147.7	1,067.9	1,143.6	110.2	627.1	3,498.5	166.5	310.2	5,856.0	28.8	88.7	7,301.6	-497.9	3,670.6	10,474.3
1997	—	135.6	135.6	1,052.6	1,262.7	201.1	598.2	3,340.3	234.4	290.3	5,926.9	28.9	86.8	7,395.6	-496.6	3,645.9	10,544.9
1998	—	156.9	156.9	1,035.3	935.5	156.0	417.2	2,887.9	124.4	347.6	4,868.6	30.4	88.6	6,364.2	-508.4	3,794.2	9,650.0
1999	—	153.4	153.4	1,076.1	1,182.1	155.0	540.6	3,460.8	89.6	385.7	5,813.8	26.7	99.1	7,430.9	-532.8	4,027.5	10,925.6
2000	—	182.1	182.1	1,507.4	1,609.8	271.1	969.9	4,239.8	174.4	359.1	7,624.2	41.9	116.9	9,716.2	-888.9	4,131.1	12,958.4
2001	—	114.8	114.8	2,313.7	1,402.8	319.1	705.5	4,048.0	208.9	243.6	6,927.9	43.3	157.0	9,777.0	-1,060.1	4,149.0	12,865.9
2002	—	164.0	164.0	1,491.4	1,386.7	224.7	545.1	3,727.4	192.2	254.8	6,330.8	44.8	156.2	8,320.4	-484.2	4,387.0	12,233.2
2003	—	168.4	168.4	1,498.0	1,637.7	144.1	643.6	4,481.5	222.1	242.3	7,371.2	34.1	162.2	9,389.2	-558.9	4,534.2	13,364.5
2004	—	164.2	164.2	1,945.2	2,029.9	167.5	1,021.9	5,309.6	258.3	291.1	9,078.4	35.9	166.0	11,495.0	-626.4	4,591.5	15,460.0
2005	—	163.4	163.4	2,445.9	2,637.5	190.9	1,342.0	6,513.5	275.3	358.1	11,317.3	35.8	192.1	14,297.4	-795.8	4,842.4	18,343.9
2006	—	120.2	120.2	2,590.0	3,557.3	215.9	1,577.0	7,479.3	284.1	415.5	13,529.1	46.9	260.5	16,690.3	-671.4	5,169.4	21,188.4
2007	—	183.5	183.5	2,769.5	3,818.5	224.7	1,871.6	8,172.4	514.6	426.8	15,028.6	39.6	196.6	18,443.3	-816.8	5,404.0	23,030.5
2008	—	215.1	215.1	3,096.1	4,822.1	453.9	2,598.1	9,146.4	464.1	539.5	18,024.1	46.2	229.3	21,796.1	-1,096.7	5,665.6	26,365.0
2009	—	197.3	197.3	3,077.0	2,622.9	345.3	1,308.4	6,980.4	552.1	486.7	12,295.9	39.5	214.2	15,954.0	-863.8	5,891.4	20,981.6
2010	—	220.2	220.2	2,484.4	3,154.2	375.9	1,777.1	8,008.7	622.8	R 648.9	R 14,587.6	63.2	R 289.2	R 17,745.0	-844.8	5,959.3	R 22,859.5
2011	—	133.1	133.1	2,484.3	4,256.2	469.6	2,089.4	9,783.4	1,023.4	R 656.7	R 18,278.8	35.0	R 316.4	R 21,367.5	-531.9	6,294.2	R 27,129.7
2012	—	89.1	89.1	2,260.5	4,051.1	352.6	2,482.0	9,995.4	1,449.8	R 674.1	R 19,004.9	74.9	R 308.2	R 21,810.5	-437.7	6,349.4	R 27,722.2
2013	—	154.9	154.9	2,267.9	3,790.6	364.7	1,962.2	9,891.2	1,346.3	R 649.2	R 18,004.2	74.0	R 344.9	R 20,919.9	-711.6	6,521.4	R 26,729.7
2014	—	200.3	200.3	2,157.8	3,865.6	394.3	1,952.2	9,610.5	881.6	R 661.2	R 17,365.4	79.1	R 381.4	R 20,260.6	-794.3	6,494.1	R 25,960.3
2015	—	145.8	145.8	R 2,118.9	2,947.5	231.8	1,292.5	R 7,580.5	639.1	R 678.7	R 13,370.2	60.9	R 303.0	R 16,129.0	-704.4	6,601.6	R 22,026.2
2016	—	126.1	126.1	1,903.5	2,696.2	266.1	1,164.1	6,960.6	950.4	607.4	12,644.9	67.1	275.2	15,061.9	-540.4	6,754.1	21,275.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.55	0.71	1.18	2.38	0.73	2.92	0.32	1.00	1.72	1.33	1.48	2.02	1.58
1975	0.90	1.60	2.55	4.35	2.04	4.62	1.93	2.01	3.25	1.48	2.80	2.77	2.79
1980	2.42	4.48	6.68	6.70	6.21	9.92	3.23	4.61	7.14	1.83	6.45	4.16	5.89
1985	2.46	5.23	7.68	9.49	6.03	9.31	4.53	4.51	7.39	2.08	6.74	9.18	7.36
1990	2.51	3.60	7.86	10.43	5.68	9.45	2.70	3.61	6.95	1.42	6.05	10.03	7.03
1995	3.14	3.90	7.80	10.34	4.20	10.05	2.15	3.45	6.87	1.62	5.96	12.10	7.33
1996	3.01	3.87	8.81	10.76	4.96	10.88	2.10	3.57	7.77	1.56	6.58	12.36	7.87
1997	2.91	4.04	8.93	11.26	4.70	10.46	2.92	3.99	7.81	1.45	6.64	11.94	7.84
1998	2.47	3.75	7.38	9.70	3.36	8.96	2.11	3.00	6.37	1.55	5.53	11.93	7.00
1999	2.45	3.99	8.40	10.09	4.30	10.50	1.83	2.87	7.31	1.69	6.28	12.14	7.64
2000	2.51	5.44	11.16	13.08	6.92	12.90	3.97	3.56	9.79	2.05	8.51	12.74	9.52
2001	2.42	7.67	10.09	14.58	5.70	12.23	5.29	5.50	9.90	2.78	9.00	15.68	10.43
2002	2.53	7.32	9.62	12.68	5.32	11.08	5.78	5.77	9.33	2.81	8.55	17.27	10.44
2003	2.45	7.16	11.62	14.71	6.49	13.39	5.90	6.47	11.18	2.67	9.82	17.22	11.50
2004	2.69	8.81	14.56	17.03	9.38	15.88	6.31	6.07	13.32	3.24	11.88	17.06	13.05
2005	3.31	10.59	18.35	19.58	12.81	19.21	5.63	6.33	16.10	3.44	14.31	17.26	14.98
2006	3.71	11.47	20.52	21.32	14.96	21.93	7.29	6.89	18.55	3.20	15.99	18.07	16.45
2007	3.86	11.81	21.70	23.80	16.14	24.06	8.20	7.99	19.85	3.55	17.40	18.73	17.69
2008	4.86	11.49	27.87	27.70	22.79	27.93	16.39	8.82	25.02	4.24	20.98	19.28	20.59
2009	4.81	12.41	18.42	22.03	12.61	21.19	12.57	8.93	17.83	4.15	15.92	19.41	16.77
2010	5.67	10.49	22.21	24.55	16.27	24.71	15.32	R 14.23	R 21.55	R 3.83	R 17.96	19.63	R 18.36
2011	6.18	10.58	28.49	27.91	22.49	30.51	20.91	R 19.40	R 27.59	R 4.19	R 22.00	20.01	R 21.50
2012	5.87	9.99	29.74	22.36	22.61	31.47	23.28	R 17.11	R 27.91	R 4.07	R 22.23	20.49	R 21.80
2013	6.09	9.65	28.78	22.90	21.88	29.92	22.36	R 20.56	R 27.29	R 4.44	R 21.75	20.94	R 21.55
2014	6.08	9.19	27.83	25.17	20.55	29.24	21.60	R 19.63	R 26.60	R 4.85	R 21.21	21.04	R 21.16
2015	5.99	R 9.79	19.65	17.01	12.16	22.34	11.63	R 15.24	R 18.86	R 3.90	R 16.01	21.85	R 17.40
2016	5.64	8.56	17.26	17.09	9.85	20.53	8.45	15.79	16.21	3.38	13.87	22.69	15.82

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	3.2	97.2	123.0	14.8	43.3	553.3	17.9	58.3	810.5	21.8	932.7	316.8	1,249.5
1975	10.2	242.3	248.4	11.4	160.7	994.2	81.7	131.0	1,627.3	23.6	1,903.4	523.9	2,427.2
1980	26.1	527.2	714.5	33.7	419.5	2,222.4	323.2	212.8	3,926.2	40.6	4,520.0	953.4	5,473.4
1985	23.5	686.0	893.2	73.7	522.2	2,152.0	314.2	278.5	4,233.9	57.9	5,001.7	2,331.7	7,333.4
1990	16.6	553.6	920.1	75.8	716.0	2,654.5	265.7	279.4	4,911.4	74.2	5,562.5	3,033.5	8,596.0
1995	18.8	804.7	955.2	94.5	547.6	3,084.0	231.7	267.5	5,180.5	91.3	6,095.3	3,568.5	9,663.8
1996	10.6	864.2	1,132.8	110.2	627.1	3,498.5	166.5	310.2	5,845.3	83.6	6,803.7	3,670.6	10,474.3
1997	10.8	892.3	1,248.5	201.1	598.2	3,340.3	234.4	290.3	5,912.7	83.2	6,899.1	3,645.9	10,544.9
1998	7.6	899.2	933.6	156.0	417.2	2,887.9	124.4	347.6	4,866.6	82.5	5,855.8	3,794.2	9,650.0
1999	6.4	987.4	1,181.6	155.0	540.6	3,460.8	89.6	385.7	5,813.2	91.2	6,898.1	4,027.5	10,925.6
2000	8.4	1,119.0	1,579.5	271.1	969.9	4,239.8	174.4	359.1	7,593.9	106.0	8,827.3	4,131.1	12,958.4
2001	8.3	1,656.4	1,383.7	319.1	705.5	4,048.0	208.9	243.6	6,908.7	143.5	8,716.9	4,149.0	12,865.9
2002	7.1	1,357.3	1,385.3	224.7	545.1	3,727.4	192.2	254.8	6,329.5	142.3	7,836.2	4,387.0	12,223.2
2003	6.6	1,309.9	1,636.4	144.1	643.6	4,481.5	222.1	242.3	7,369.9	143.9	8,830.3	4,534.2	13,364.5
2004	6.4	1,639.3	2,027.1	167.5	1,021.9	5,309.6	258.3	291.1	9,075.6	147.2	10,868.6	4,591.5	15,460.0
2005	4.9	2,008.9	2,636.1	190.9	1,342.0	6,513.5	275.3	358.1	11,316.0	171.8	13,501.6	4,842.4	18,343.9
2006	7.4	2,248.4	3,552.8	215.9	1,577.0	7,479.3	284.1	415.5	13,524.6	238.6	16,019.0	5,169.4	21,188.4
2007	12.3	2,417.1	3,815.9	224.7	1,871.6	8,172.4	514.6	426.8	15,026.1	170.9	17,626.5	5,404.0	23,030.5
2008	14.4	2,457.7	4,814.9	453.9	2,598.1	9,146.4	464.1	539.5	18,016.9	210.4	20,699.3	5,665.6	26,365.0
2009	16.9	2,594.0	2,616.0	345.3	1,308.4	6,980.4	552.1	486.7	12,289.0	190.3	15,090.2	5,891.4	20,981.6
2010	15.5	2,045.4	3,150.0	375.9	1,777.1	8,008.7	622.8	R 648.9	R 14,583.4	R 255.9	R 16,900.2	5,959.3	R 22,859.5
2011	11.3	2,261.6	4,251.4	469.6	2,089.4	9,783.4	1,023.4	R 656.7	R 18,273.9	R 288.7	R 20,835.6	6,294.2	R 27,129.7
2012	12.3	2,068.0	4,047.2	352.6	2,482.0	9,995.4	1,449.8	R 674.1	R 19,001.1	R 291.4	R 21,372.8	6,349.4	R 27,722.2
2013	12.2	1,865.0	3,787.3	364.7	1,962.2	9,891.2	1,346.3	R 649.2	R 18,000.9	R 330.1	R 20,208.3	6,521.4	R 26,729.7
2014	16.5	1,723.9	3,862.9	394.3	1,952.2	9,610.5	881.6	R 661.2	R 17,362.6	R 363.3	R 19,466.2	6,494.1	R 25,960.3
2015	11.5	R 1,758.8	2,946.2	231.8	1,292.5	R 7,580.5	639.1	R 678.7	R 13,368.9	R 285.4	R 15,424.6	6,601.6	R 22,026.2
2016	10.6	1,603.6	2,694.6	266.1	1,164.1	6,960.6	950.4	607.4	12,643.2	264.2	14,521.5	6,754.1	21,275.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum			Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene					Wood <sup>d</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.95	1.33	1.40	3.00	2.47	1.56	0.82	1.44	3.12	2.09
1975	1.14	2.18	2.80	5.73	3.61	2.97	1.62	2.50	3.94	3.20
1980	4.26	5.05	7.27	8.12	9.80	7.39	4.15	5.91	5.56	5.70
1985	3.67	6.35	7.76	8.46	11.34	7.92	4.69	6.67	11.14	9.40
1990	3.77	4.87	7.90	12.32	7.55	8.46	4.75	5.85	12.88	10.07
1995	3.77	5.65	7.39	10.23	5.12	8.08	3.86	5.99	14.55	10.84
1996	4.03	5.44	8.30	11.21	5.35	8.92	4.43	6.04	14.76	10.81
1997	3.71	5.38	8.75	12.45	4.97	10.19	4.41	6.37	14.51	10.79
1998	3.66	5.58	7.52	10.56	6.67	8.75	3.82	6.13	14.74	10.83
1999	3.69	5.58	8.19	10.95	6.61	9.20	3.92	6.16	14.95	10.80
2000	3.72	6.87	11.11	14.30	9.80	12.40	5.88	7.80	15.04	11.66
2001	3.48	9.46	10.27	15.61	8.95	12.42	5.62	9.62	16.70	13.02
2002	3.87	9.06	9.26	12.78	9.13	10.99	5.09	9.08	18.44	13.79
2003	3.77	8.21	11.43	15.30	9.04	12.88	6.11	8.71	18.49	13.82
2004	3.61	9.64	13.45	17.63	11.52	15.25	6.95	10.18	18.68	14.67
2005	—	11.46	18.34	20.01	13.66	19.06	9.20	12.53	19.18	16.14
2006	3.82	12.97	20.67	21.55	21.97	21.11	10.60	14.06	20.00	17.33
2007	3.96	13.52	22.50	23.85	24.09	23.18	11.71	14.68	21.28	18.30
2008	—	12.68	26.32	26.62	29.86	26.51	14.42	14.64	22.11	18.65
2009	—	13.54	19.27	21.88	24.92	20.94	10.74	14.39	22.49	18.72
2010	—	11.85	23.53	26.07	26.73	25.13	12.78	13.87	23.56	19.16
2011	—	11.95	28.28	27.98	32.08	R 28.11	15.35	R 14.27	24.26	R 19.59
2012	—	11.53	29.61	25.79	33.62	R 27.13	17.10	R 13.55	24.99	R 19.85
2013	—	11.01	29.26	25.55	33.23	R 26.80	16.74	R 13.05	25.49	R 19.75
2014	—	10.14	28.60	29.81	33.06	R 29.39	16.32	R 12.66	25.40	R 19.56
2015	—	11.10	20.05	22.81	17.05	R 21.76	11.25	R 12.20	26.65	R 20.26
2016	—	9.99	16.70	21.84	13.59	20.13	9.60	11.09	27.80	20.16
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.4	44.8	57.4	12.2	1.6	71.3	2.4	118.9	163.5	282.4
1975	0.1	78.1	78.3	8.2	4.2	90.8	5.2	174.2	258.0	432.2
1980	3.3	158.0	144.9	18.1	3.6	166.6	12.6	340.5	463.8	804.3
1985	4.1	217.8	136.1	16.6	5.5	158.3	24.8	405.0	1,061.8	1,466.8
1990	1.1	202.5	123.1	28.8	2.1	154.0	26.6	384.2	1,265.9	1,650.1
1995	0.9	310.9	86.2	45.1	2.5	133.8	27.8	473.3	1,497.0	1,970.3
1996	0.3	354.0	106.4	50.2	3.4	159.9	33.0	547.2	1,611.7	2,158.9
1997	0.2	348.6	94.3	106.6	3.7	204.7	27.8	581.4	1,572.2	2,153.6
1998	0.1	361.7	76.9	82.1	4.7	163.6	21.4	546.9	1,577.1	2,123.9
1999	0.2	421.6	90.1	78.2	3.2	171.5	22.5	615.8	1,673.4	2,289.3
2000	0.2	513.9	112.3	105.4	3.6	221.2	36.4	771.8	1,695.1	2,466.9
2001	0.2	826.4	113.3	125.3	5.1	243.8	56.2	1,126.7	1,801.6	2,928.2
2002	0.3	684.3	102.1	140.1	1.8	244.0	51.8	980.3	2,017.8	2,998.1
2003	0.3	599.5	99.8	94.2	5.2	199.1	65.4	864.3	2,010.3	2,874.5
2004	0.2	702.9	105.9	115.6	4.5	226.1	76.2	1,005.4	2,068.8	3,074.2
2005	—	868.8	133.4	146.0	4.2	283.6	43.9	1,196.3	2,173.4	3,369.7
2006	(s)	1,008.6	147.4	146.6	3.9	297.9	44.9	1,351.4	2,349.9	3,701.2
2007	(s)	1,110.9	143.4	154.6	1.7	299.7	54.8	1,465.4	2,569.7	4,035.1
2008	—	1,103.7	154.7	227.8	1.9	384.4	75.5	1,563.6	2,740.9	4,304.6
2009	—	1,173.8	108.3	208.9	2.6	319.7	79.4	1,572.9	2,821.8	4,394.7
2010	—	924.8	128.6	235.4	3.2	R 367.2	82.4	R 1,374.4	2,805.6	R 4,180.0
2011	—	1,050.3	142.2	254.1	2.3	R 398.6	101.3	R 1,550.2	3,010.5	R 4,560.7
2012	—	948.3	108.0	178.7	1.0	R 287.6	105.2	R 1,341.2	3,028.3	R 4,369.5
2013	—	947.9	102.5	178.4	0.7	R 281.6	142.3	R 1,371.7	3,129.4	R 4,501.1
2014	—	834.0	107.8	200.6	1.2	R 309.6	R 140.4	R 1,284.0	3,040.6	R 4,324.6
2015	—	R 849.2	70.8	133.6	0.4	R 204.8	R 71.8	R 1,125.8	3,098.1	R 4,223.9
2016	—	822.7	59.1	159.1	0.5	218.8	49.2	1,090.7	3,244.7	4,335.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.52	1.05	1.21	1.17	0.84	2.92	0.33	1.21	0.82	1.12	3.21	1.90
1975	0.90	1.75	2.60	2.59	2.31	4.62	2.45	2.87	1.62	2.06	4.10	2.94
1980	2.28	4.59	6.90	5.37	7.04	9.92	3.61	6.73	4.15	5.00	5.67	5.33
1985	2.30	5.24	5.91	9.34	11.34	9.31	4.05	6.09	4.69	5.46	10.57	7.85
1990	2.45	4.02	5.45	9.09	7.55	9.45	2.84	6.01	4.75	4.48	11.63	8.57
1995	3.11	4.80	4.92	10.28	5.12	10.05	2.75	5.59	3.86	4.87	13.65	10.06
1996	2.99	4.63	5.83	11.53	5.35	10.88	3.07	6.48	4.43	4.87	13.86	10.17
1997	2.90	4.51	5.41	11.74	4.97	10.46	2.82	7.06	4.41	4.89	13.75	10.12
1998	2.46	4.54	4.07	10.25	6.67	8.96	1.96	5.93	3.82	4.70	13.62	10.13
1999	2.43	4.64	5.04	10.55	6.61	10.50	2.65	7.11	3.92	4.98	13.77	10.13
2000	2.51	5.77	7.43	13.27	9.80	12.90	4.35	9.56	5.88	6.29	13.74	10.78
2001	2.40	8.33	6.39	14.47	8.95	14.47	3.59	8.57	5.62	8.26	15.67	12.47
2002	2.50	8.00	6.30	11.99	9.13	11.08	4.11	8.31	5.09	7.93	17.50	13.74
2003	2.41	7.19	7.69	12.92	9.04	13.39	4.74	9.09	6.11	7.39	17.78	13.76
2004	2.67	9.15	10.48	14.79	11.52	15.88	—	11.84	6.95	9.32	18.09	14.77
2005	—	10.13	14.14	17.74	13.66	19.21	—	15.19	9.20	10.83	18.54	15.56
2006	3.71	11.62	16.73	20.37	21.97	21.93	8.41	18.01	10.60	12.49	19.44	16.74
2007	3.86	12.07	17.92	22.12	24.09	24.06	9.97	19.75	11.71	12.95	19.20	16.80
2008	—	11.15	24.21	25.76	29.86	27.93	—	24.89	14.42	13.45	19.85	17.24
2009	—	11.90	13.49	19.73	24.92	21.19	9.36	15.88	10.74	12.43	20.44	17.25
2010	—	10.16	18.67	21.29	26.73	24.71	—	19.53	12.78	11.91	21.60	17.71
2011	—	10.11	24.99	26.07	32.08	30.51	16.84	R 25.58	15.35	R 12.40	21.96	R 18.06
2012	—	9.54	25.41	19.20	33.62	31.47	18.41	R 23.60	17.05	R 12.05	22.50	R 18.28
2013	—	8.91	24.87	20.18	33.23	29.92	17.12	R 23.77	15.86	R 11.40	22.80	R 18.14
2014	—	8.65	24.00	20.94	33.06	29.24	—	R 23.37	R 14.28	R 11.26	23.35	R 18.34
2015	—	R 9.20	13.60	13.13	17.05	22.34	—	R 17.37	R 9.97	R 11.27	24.09	R 18.69
2016	—	7.87	12.16	13.29	13.59	20.53	—	16.19	8.48	10.05	24.70	18.28

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.2	20.4	15.7	1.3	0.1	4.7	1.0	22.7	(s)	43.4	73.6	117.0
1975	0.2	58.2	23.0	1.0	0.3	9.1	5.5	38.9	0.1	97.4	145.3	242.7
1980	6.6	148.7	43.1	3.2	0.7	24.9	9.7	81.6	0.3	237.2	267.8	505.0
1985	9.1	193.3	143.1	4.9	13.2	17.4	19.0	197.7	0.6	400.7	683.7	1,084.4
1990	2.8	160.0	59.2	5.7	0.6	14.0	0.9	80.4	2.9	246.2	853.4	1,099.6
1995	4.8	212.9	36.2	12.1	0.4	3.1	1.9	53.7	3.8	275.2	1,113.9	1,389.1
1996	1.4	231.3	33.5	13.8	0.2	3.4	3.2	54.2	4.5	291.5	1,189.4	1,480.9
1997	1.3	220.8	34.2	26.9	0.4	3.3	0.8	65.6	4.7	292.3	1,182.4	1,474.7
1998	0.8	216.4	20.3	21.3	0.9	2.9	0.4	45.8	3.5	266.6	1,202.0	1,468.6
1999	0.9	248.1	27.9	20.1	0.4	17.6	0.5	66.5	3.8	319.3	1,254.0	1,573.4
2000	1.2	303.8	39.0	26.2	0.7	18.5	0.7	85.0	6.1	396.0	1,314.4	1,710.4
2001	1.1	492.7	44.8	31.1	1.1	9.3	0.2	86.4	9.9	590.1	1,471.4	2,061.5
2002	1.2	382.8	42.3	35.1	1.2	10.8	0.1	89.5	9.2	482.7	1,643.8	2,126.5
2003	1.3	353.1	49.2	24.0	1.5	5.8	(s)	80.5	11.5	446.4	1,701.3	2,147.7
2004	1.3	455.5	45.5	21.0	1.9	7.0	—	75.4	12.8	545.0	1,742.2	2,287.1
2005	—	518.8	85.4	27.3	3.7	13.7	—	130.1	7.0	656.0	1,777.8	2,433.7
2006	(s)	614.0	98.8	36.8	2.8	15.6	(s)	154.0	7.5	775.5	1,896.1	2,671.6
2007	(s)	664.7	81.2	40.2	1.4	20.9	(s)	143.7	8.8	817.2	1,939.5	2,756.7
2008	—	645.8	187.4	75.8	1.1	23.2	—	287.5	11.5	944.8	2,023.6	2,968.4
2009	—	682.8	79.3	51.3	0.8	15.0	(s)	146.5	11.2	840.5	2,096.8	2,937.3
2010	—	538.5	164.6	59.0	0.7	12.2	—	R 236.5	13.2	R 788.1	2,125.2	R 2,913.3
2011	—	587.5	169.1	68.2	0.6	15.9	(s)	R 253.8	15.2	R 856.5	2,203.3	R 3,059.8
2012	—	524.6	171.9	78.7	0.2	22.8	(s)	R 273.6	14.9	R 813.0	2,244.3	R 3,057.3
2013	—	514.0	168.6	71.4	0.3	25.2	(s)	R 265.5	16.9	R 796.4	2,307.2	R 3,103.6
2014	—	491.7	179.5	78.4	0.5	21.1	—	R 279.4	R 17.4	R 788.5	2,313.6	R 3,102.1
2015	—	R 488.4	101.7	36.7	0.1	179.9	—	R 318.4	R 12.6	R 819.4	2,405.6	R 3,225.0
2016	—	438.4	91.5	44.1	0.3	189.5	—	325.3	11.2	774.9	2,443.4	3,218.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy f,g,h
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total f,g,h			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.52	0.52	0.38	0.73	1.20	2.92	0.33	0.76	0.67	1.45	0.60	0.97	0.70
1975	—	0.90	0.90	1.29	2.05	2.72	4.62	1.78	1.71	1.86	1.45	1.57	1.37	1.51
1980	—	2.28	2.28	4.09	6.06	5.67	9.92	3.36	3.63	4.26	1.45	3.84	2.26	3.29
1985	—	2.30	2.30	4.58	6.18	10.10	9.31	4.05	3.54	4.49	1.45	4.12	6.23	4.80
1990	—	2.45	2.45	2.64	5.51	9.78	9.45	2.84	2.74	3.74	0.97	2.83	7.00	4.32
1995	—	3.11	3.11	2.63	5.36	10.38	10.05	2.75	2.61	3.61	1.23	2.77	8.67	4.52
1996	—	2.99	2.99	2.57	6.19	10.01	10.88	3.07	2.82	3.94	1.02	2.88	8.53	4.44
1997	—	2.90	2.90	3.01	5.83	9.60	10.46	2.82	3.10	4.32	1.02	3.12	8.02	4.60
1998	—	2.46	2.46	2.52	4.54	8.39	8.96	1.96	2.35	3.10	1.24	2.59	8.27	4.17
1999	—	2.43	2.43	2.68	5.54	8.97	10.50	2.65	2.28	3.11	1.38	2.70	8.55	4.35
2000	—	2.48	2.48	3.85	8.27	12.25	12.90	4.35	2.75	4.56	1.42	3.77	9.68	5.62
2001	—	2.40	2.40	4.85	7.19	13.88	12.23	3.59	3.95	6.88	1.94	5.03	13.93	7.25
2002	—	2.50	2.50	4.67	6.53	12.95	11.08	4.11	4.06	5.82	2.11	4.52	14.30	6.76
2003	—	2.41	2.41	5.89	8.25	14.50	13.39	4.74	4.40	6.70	1.62	5.04	13.96	7.43
2004	—	2.67	2.67	7.62	11.54	16.57	15.88	5.11	4.31	7.29	1.79	6.26	12.55	7.99
2005	—	3.31	3.31	9.97	15.02	19.77	19.21	7.11	4.45	8.08	2.72	7.38	12.50	8.81
2006	—	3.71	3.71	9.58	17.60	22.08	21.93	8.41	4.85	9.52	2.68	7.34	13.00	8.71
2007	—	3.86	3.86	9.55	18.44	25.32	24.06	9.97	5.54	10.61	2.51	8.31	13.39	9.63
2008	—	4.86	4.86	10.24	25.25	30.27	27.93	13.45	6.58	14.05	2.83	10.33	13.25	11.05
2009	—	4.81	4.81	11.34	15.17	23.80	21.19	—	6.71	9.99	2.67	8.85	12.90	10.05
2010	—	5.67	5.67	9.07	19.23	22.96	24.71	—	R 10.62	R 14.59	R 2.70	R 9.00	11.94	R 9.91
2011	—	6.18	6.18	9.20	26.01	28.59	30.51	16.84	R 13.81	R 20.32	2.81	R 10.47	11.98	R 10.96
2012	—	5.87	5.87	8.52	26.28	19.90	31.47	18.41	R 12.01	R 17.88	2.65	R 9.43	12.10	R 10.27
2013	—	6.09	6.09	8.10	24.85	21.15	29.92	17.12	R 14.43	R 19.66	2.64	R 9.63	12.40	R 10.58
2014	—	6.08	6.08	8.19	22.67	22.10	29.24	—	R 13.96	R 18.45	R 3.15	R 9.51	12.67	R 10.60
2015	—	5.99	5.99	R 8.41	15.99	12.23	22.34	—	R 10.31	R 12.82	R 3.06	R 8.11	12.75	R 9.58
2016	—	5.64	5.64	6.92	13.06	12.44	20.53	—	10.03	11.95	2.84	7.03	12.99	8.86

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	—	2.7	2.7	32.0	19.6	1.1	8.4	13.1	40.4	82.5	19.3	136.5	79.7	216.1
1975	—	9.8	9.8	106.0	44.8	1.8	10.6	47.9	102.3	207.3	18.3	341.4	120.6	462.0
1980	—	16.2	16.2	220.5	150.7	10.5	14.5	113.3	148.6	437.7	27.7	702.1	221.7	923.8
1985	—	10.3	10.3	274.9	96.3	40.5	33.8	121.8	199.2	491.6	32.4	809.3	585.8	1,395.1
1990	—	12.7	12.7	190.8	126.8	31.1	32.7	24.2	197.8	412.5	44.7	660.8	913.7	1,574.6
1995	—	13.2	13.2	280.4	114.8	29.8	29.1	8.6	190.4	372.6	59.7	725.9	957.0	1,683.0
1996	—	8.9	8.9	278.6	131.8	40.0	32.1	2.7	230.6	437.2	46.0	770.7	869.0	1,639.7
1997	—	9.3	9.3	322.4	115.8	63.6	32.4	2.3	210.2	424.3	50.7	806.7	890.6	1,697.3
1998	—	6.6	6.6	320.3	112.3	49.1	22.9	(s)	259.2	443.6	57.6	828.2	1,014.5	1,842.6
1999	—	5.3	5.3	316.8	115.1	56.1	27.7	2.6	295.2	496.7	64.8	883.6	1,099.4	1,983.0
2000	—	7.0	7.0	300.3	140.9	138.6	35.8	8.7	263.1	587.1	63.4	957.9	1,121.0	2,078.9
2001	—	6.9	6.9	336.1	148.8	161.2	66.3	0.1	157.9	534.3	77.4	954.7	875.3	1,830.0
2002	—	5.7	5.7	289.1	120.3	48.2	63.7	(s)	161.2	393.3	81.3	769.4	724.5	1,493.9
2003	—	5.0	5.0	356.0	140.8	19.8	77.7	(s)	144.7	382.9	67.0	811.0	819.9	1,630.9
2004	—	4.9	4.9	479.4	161.7	24.3	105.1	(s)	188.2	479.3	58.3	1,021.9	777.8	1,799.7
2005	—	4.9	4.9	619.0	250.4	(s)	126.0	0.1	231.4	607.9	120.8	1,352.5	891.1	2,243.6
2006	—	7.4	7.4	622.7	374.4	12.8	149.2	0.1	273.7	810.2	186.2	1,626.6	923.4	2,550.0
2007	—	12.3	12.3	638.2	418.8	12.6	120.1	—	275.7	827.2	107.3	1,585.1	894.7	2,479.8
2008	—	14.4	14.4	700.6	713.9	99.6	125.4	0.1	380.5	1,319.5	123.4	2,157.9	901.0	3,058.9
2009	—	16.9	16.9	731.2	247.2	63.0	91.7	—	345.9	747.8	99.8	1,595.7	972.6	2,568.2
2010	—	15.5	15.5	576.5	328.3	77.3	139.8	—	R 441.1	R 986.6	R 160.4	R 1,738.9	1,028.1	R 2,766.9
2011	—	11.3	11.3	618.8	433.0	141.8	174.8	1.8	R 411.5	R 1,163.0	R 172.2	R 1,965.3	1,079.8	R 3,045.1
2012	—	12.3	12.3	589.4	383.4	91.1	176.2	1.6	R 425.1	R 1,077.3	R 171.3	R 1,850.4	1,076.3	R 2,926.6
2013	—	12.2	12.2	397.6	368.6	111.4	172.5	(s)	R 396.6	R 1,049.1	R 170.9	R 1,629.9	1,084.3	R 2,714.3
2014	—	16.5	16.5	392.5	324.1	112.2	150.8	—	R 418.4	R 1,005.5	R 205.4	R 1,619.9	1,139.5	R 2,759.4
2015	—	11.5	11.5	R 416.9	283.3	59.4	R 113.0	—	R 415.3	R 871.0	R 201.0	R 1,500.5	1,097.5	R 2,597.9
2016	—	10.6	10.6	338.3	241.3	59.8	102.3	—	341.9	745.3	203.8	1,298.1	1,065.4	2,363.5

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.52	—	2.17	1.32	1.17	0.73	5.08	2.92	0.30	2.23	2.23	2.16	2.23
1975	0.90	—	3.45	2.65	2.59	2.04	7.48	4.62	2.14	3.73	3.73	3.20	3.73
1980	—	—	9.02	6.72	5.37	6.21	14.36	9.92	3.15	7.86	7.86	4.26	7.86
1985	—	—	9.99	8.77	9.21	6.03	18.18	9.31	5.02	8.24	8.24	8.28	8.24
1990	—	3.93	9.32	9.04	9.07	5.68	20.61	9.45	2.69	7.55	7.55	8.08	7.55
1995	—	5.40	8.36	8.76	10.98	4.20	21.75	10.05	2.13	7.39	7.39	9.30	7.39
1996	—	2.52	9.29	9.71	10.85	4.96	21.63	10.88	2.08	8.44	8.44	9.99	8.44
1997	—	3.63	9.39	9.77	10.51	4.70	21.82	10.46	2.93	8.29	8.29	10.63	8.29
1998	—	3.67	8.11	8.37	9.08	3.36	21.44	8.96	2.11	7.09	7.09	9.18	7.09
1999	—	3.64	8.81	9.17	11.08	4.30	23.04	10.50	1.81	8.37	8.37	9.31	8.37
2000	—	3.79	10.87	11.80	13.87	6.92	23.20	12.90	3.96	10.80	10.80	9.47	10.80
2001	—	3.90	11.01	10.93	15.21	5.70	24.51	12.23	5.29	10.24	10.24	10.80	10.24
2002	—	3.86	10.72	10.39	12.79	5.32	26.70	11.08	5.78	9.70	9.70	12.06	9.70
2003	—	3.61	12.42	12.40	14.74	6.49	28.94	13.39	5.90	11.60	11.60	18.91	11.60
2004	—	3.74	15.13	15.17	16.72	9.38	30.11	15.88	6.31	13.96	13.96	18.89	13.96
2005	—	4.25	18.56	19.06	19.26	12.81	35.22	19.21	5.63	17.04	17.04	18.86	17.03
2006	—	6.03	22.31	21.12	21.05	14.96	43.88	21.93	7.29	19.74	19.73	17.38	19.73
2007	—	6.50	23.70	22.31	26.88	16.14	47.16	24.06	8.20	20.87	20.86	16.82	20.86
2008	—	14.98	27.23	28.72	31.80	22.79	55.12	27.93	16.39	26.70	26.69	17.06	26.69
2009	—	11.63	20.32	19.09	25.14	12.61	56.07	21.19	12.57	18.77	18.77	17.31	18.77
2010	—	12.48	25.19	22.89	28.23	16.27	58.80	24.71	15.32	R 22.31	R 22.31	21.76	R 22.31
2011	—	9.60	31.64	29.04	32.87	22.49	69.54	30.51	20.92	R 28.33	R 28.31	25.03	R 28.31
2012	—	10.74	33.04	30.46	24.75	22.61	72.11	31.47	23.28	R 29.01	R 29.00	23.63	R 29.00
2013	—	12.94	32.71	29.56	25.91	22.61	69.42	29.92	22.36	R 28.07	R 28.05	23.57	R 28.05
2014	—	11.28	33.16	28.70	26.81	20.55	69.44	29.24	21.60	R 27.39	R 27.38	24.85	R 27.38
2015	—	8.96	24.86	20.55	17.89	12.16	67.28	22.34	11.63	R 19.53	R 19.53	23.99	R 19.53
2016	—	8.05	21.62	18.19	18.80	9.85	65.78	20.53	8.45	16.54	16.53	26.04	16.53

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	3.8	30.3	0.2	43.3	12.3	540.2	3.8	633.9	633.9	(s)	634.0
1975	(s)	—	4.8	102.2	0.4	160.7	19.4	974.5	28.3	1,290.3	1,290.3	(s)	1,290.3
1980	—	—	16.2	375.8	1.9	419.5	43.6	2,183.1	200.3	3,240.3	3,240.3	(s)	3,240.3
1985	—	—	10.2	517.8	11.6	522.2	50.3	2,100.7	173.4	3,386.3	3,386.7	0.4	3,387.1
1990	—	0.2	14.7	611.0	10.1	716.0	64.1	2,607.9	240.5	4,264.4	4,271.2	0.4	4,271.7
1995	—	0.5	9.7	718.0	7.6	547.6	64.6	3,051.8	221.2	4,620.4	4,620.9	0.6	4,621.5
1996	—	0.3	13.7	861.1	6.2	627.1	62.3	3,463.0	160.6	5,193.9	5,194.2	0.6	5,194.8
1997	—	0.5	9.6	1,004.2	3.9	598.2	66.4	3,304.6	231.3	5,218.1	5,218.6	0.7	5,219.3
1998	—	0.7	14.6	724.1	3.5	417.2	68.3	2,862.0	123.9	4,213.6	4,214.3	0.6	4,214.8
1999	—	0.9	12.6	948.4	0.6	540.6	74.2	3,415.5	86.5	5,078.5	5,079.3	0.6	5,080.0
2000	—	1.0	18.2	1,287.4	0.9	969.9	73.6	4,185.5	165.0	6,700.6	6,701.6	0.6	6,702.2
2001	—	1.1	8.2	1,076.9	1.4	705.5	71.2	3,972.4	208.6	6,044.3	6,045.4	0.7	6,046.1
2002	—	1.1	13.9	1,120.6	1.3	545.1	76.7	3,652.9	192.1	5,602.7	5,603.8	0.8	5,604.6
2003	—	1.3	14.1	1,346.6	6.2	643.6	76.8	4,398.0	222.0	6,707.3	6,708.6	2.7	6,711.4
2004	—	1.5	15.4	1,714.0	6.6	1,021.9	81.0	5,197.5	258.3	8,294.8	8,296.4	2.7	8,299.0
2005	—	2.3	24.5	2,167.0	17.6	1,342.0	94.2	6,373.8	275.3	10,294.5	10,296.8	0.1	10,296.9
2006	—	3.1	20.7	2,932.1	19.7	1,577.0	114.4	7,314.5	284.0	12,262.4	12,265.5	0.1	12,265.6
2007	—	3.4	21.1	3,172.5	17.3	1,871.6	126.9	8,031.4	514.6	13,755.4	13,758.8	0.1	13,758.8
2008	—	7.6	18.2	3,758.9	50.7	2,598.1	137.7	8,997.8	464.0	16,025.4	16,033.0	0.1	16,033.1
2009	—	6.1	11.4	2,181.2	22.1	1,308.4	126.0	6,873.8	552.1	11,075.0	11,081.1	0.2	11,081.3
2010	—	5.6	20.4	2,528.5	4.3	1,777.1	R 183.4	7,856.7	622.8	R 12,993.2	R 12,998.8	0.5	R 12,999.3
2011	—	5.0	27.8	3,507.0	5.5	2,089.4	R 214.4	9,592.7	1,021.6	R 16,458.5	R 16,463.5	0.6	R 16,464.1
2012	—	5.7	31.2	3,384.0	4.1	2,482.0	R 216.6	9,796.4	1,448.2	R 17,362.5	R 17,368.2	0.6	R 17,368.7
2013	—	5.6	27.1	3,147.5	3.4	1,962.2	R 224.6	9,693.5	1,346.3	R 16,404.6	R 16,410.2	0.5	R 16,410.7
2014	—	5.7	12.3	3,251.4	3.2	1,952.2	R 228.8	9,438.6	881.6	R 15,768.1	R 15,773.8	0.4	R 15,774.2
2015	—	R 4.2	12.3	2,490.4	2.2	1,292.5	R 250.6	R 7,287.6	639.1	R 11,974.7	R 11,979.0	0.4	R 11,979.4
2016	—	4.1	9.7	2,302.6	3.2	1,164.1	254.9	6,668.8	950.4	11,353.8	11,357.9	0.5	11,358.4

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Washington**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	—	0.38	—	0.32	0.33	0.18	0.65	1.92	0.35
1975	0.57	—	2.43	—	2.50	2.50	0.24	—	3.89	0.76
1980	0.96	3.43	6.40	—	3.58	3.93	0.43	—	6.94	1.49
1985	1.65	4.54	5.72	—	—	5.72	0.71	0.79	9.34	1.85
1990	1.58	3.03	5.15	—	3.05	5.09	0.47	0.61	8.37	1.14
1995	1.44	4.38	4.85	—	—	4.85	0.42	0.78	6.21	1.77
1996	1.57	4.75	5.09	—	—	5.09	0.46	0.78	6.37	2.31
1997	1.63	5.65	4.99	—	—	4.99	0.44	0.55	6.71	2.43
1998	1.49	3.26	4.05	—	—	4.05	0.42	0.91	7.87	2.07
1999	1.56	2.62	4.79	—	—	4.79	0.42	1.07	8.69	2.32
2000	1.69	5.09	6.64	0.43	—	6.64	0.47	1.11	16.78	2.98
2001	1.11	7.42	6.35	—	—	6.35	0.50	1.83	20.47	3.63
2002	1.60	3.30	5.72	—	—	5.72	0.47	1.54	8.94	1.88
2003	1.40	3.18	7.49	—	—	7.49	0.43	1.43	13.21	2.01
2004	1.43	4.52	8.97	—	—	8.97	0.38	1.71	13.84	2.16
2005	1.43	6.49	10.92	—	—	10.92	0.42	1.83	16.53	2.80
2006	1.68	5.66	19.99	—	—	19.99	0.48	2.02	17.32	2.75
2007	1.85	6.01	16.19	—	—	16.19	0.47	2.28	18.25	3.14
2008	2.19	8.31	27.57	—	—	27.57	0.48	2.45	18.28	3.87
2009	2.24	5.14	16.80	—	—	16.80	0.57	3.08	12.10	3.29
2010	2.22	5.36	19.87	—	—	19.87	0.65	3.23	13.31	2.93
2011	2.21	5.52	27.02	—	—	27.02	0.70	3.03	11.53	3.21
2012	1.89	4.35	24.73	—	—	24.73	0.77	2.66	9.51	2.23
2013	1.96	4.50	23.60	—	—	23.60	0.84	1.92	11.49	2.68
2014	2.49	4.92	16.63	—	—	16.63	0.80	2.33	13.31	2.89
2015	2.38	3.48	11.29	—	—	11.29	0.71	2.13	10.54	2.65
2016	2.25	3.41	12.29	—	—	12.29	0.67	1.30	8.74	2.13
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	—	(s)	—	(s)	(s)	5.2	(s)	5.9	11.1
1975	36.7	—	0.1	—	1.1	1.2	8.7	—	38.1	84.6
1980	77.1	3.3	1.1	—	4.5	5.7	9.6	—	77.9	173.6
1985	139.0	0.4	0.6	—	—	0.6	60.3	2.3	146.1	348.7
1990	124.4	0.6	0.9	—	(s)	0.9	28.8	2.3	8.0	165.1
1995	91.6	181.4	6.6	—	—	6.6	30.3	4.6	18.7	333.3
1996	137.1	203.7	10.8	—	—	10.8	26.8	5.1	114.5	497.9
1997	124.8	160.3	14.2	—	—	14.2	28.9	3.6	164.8	496.6
1998	149.4	136.1	2.0	—	—	2.0	30.4	6.1	184.4	508.4
1999	147.0	88.8	0.6	—	—	0.6	26.7	8.0	261.8	532.8
2000	173.7	388.4	30.2	(s)	—	30.2	41.9	10.9	243.8	888.9
2001	106.6	657.3	19.2	—	—	19.2	43.3	13.5	220.2	1,060.1
2002	156.9	134.1	1.3	—	—	1.3	44.8	14.0	133.1	484.2
2003	161.8	188.1	1.3	—	—	1.3	34.1	18.3	155.3	558.9
2004	157.8	305.9	2.8	—	—	2.8	35.9	18.8	105.2	626.4
2005	158.4	437.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	35.8	20.4	142.9	795.8
2006	112.8	341.6	4.6	—	—	4.6	46.9	21.9	143.6	671.4
2007	171.2	352.4	2.6	—	—	2.6	39.6	25.6	225.5	816.8
2008	200.7	638.4	7.2	—	—	7.2	46.2	18.8	185.4	1,096.7
2009	180.4	483.0	6.9	—	—	6.9	39.5	23.9	130.1	863.8
2010	204.7	439.0	4.2	—	—	4.2	63.2	33.2	100.4	844.8
2011	121.8	222.7	4.8	—	—	4.8	35.0	27.8	119.8	531.9
2012	76.8	192.5	3.8	—	—	3.8	74.9	16.8	72.9	437.7
2013	142.6	402.9	3.4	—	—	3.4	74.0	14.7	74.0	711.6
2014	183.8	433.9	2.8	—	—	2.8	79.1	18.1	76.6	794.3
2015	134.3	360.1	1.4	—	—	1.4	60.9	17.6	130.1	704.4
2016	115.5	299.9	1.7	—	—	1.7	67.1	11.0	45.1	540.4

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy												Nuclear Fuel	Biomass Wood and Waste f,g	Total g,h,i,j	Electric Power Sector h,j,k	Retail Electricity	Total Energy g,h,i
	Coal			Natural Gas a	Petroleum						Total							
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL b	Jet Fuel c	Motor Gasoline d	Residual Fuel Oil	Other e								
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																	
1970	0.40	0.28	0.31	0.62	1.40	1.67	0.73	2.86	0.58	1.53	2.15	—	1.16	0.67	0.26	3.96	1.15	
1975	1.51	0.94	1.02	1.16	3.36	3.28	2.05	4.61	1.89	3.55	3.93	—	1.47	1.53	0.88	8.30	2.79	
1980	1.86	1.41	1.46	3.18	7.24	6.21	6.46	9.66	3.33	7.39	8.35	—	2.79	2.88	1.43	10.58	5.54	
1985	1.93	1.59	1.61	5.28	8.02	9.47	6.87	9.19	4.01	8.50	8.58	—	3.09	3.07	1.62	14.19	7.29	
1990	1.80	1.45	1.47	4.40	7.68	11.33	6.41	9.96	2.68	7.26	8.70	—	2.97	2.99	1.48	13.90	6.80	
1995	1.57	1.28	1.29	4.54	7.13	9.33	3.88	10.02	3.68	6.60	8.65	—	2.52	2.88	1.28	15.68	7.50	
1996	1.68	1.25	1.27	4.69	7.71	10.39	4.70	10.27	3.41	6.54	9.01	—	2.87	2.78	1.26	15.32	7.72	
1997	1.75	1.25	1.26	4.56	7.87	10.40	4.44	10.30	3.38	7.17	9.15	—	2.75	2.82	1.25	14.75	7.90	
1998	1.67	1.26	1.28	4.91	7.02	9.54	3.31	8.81	2.24	5.65	7.77	—	2.49	2.64	1.23	14.91	7.25	
1999	1.74	1.20	1.22	4.98	7.48	11.58	3.84	9.37	3.20	6.16	8.30	—	2.55	2.63	1.19	14.97	7.64	
2000	1.66	1.21	1.23	5.46	10.43	14.27	6.50	11.82	4.43	7.37	10.83	—	3.56	3.11	1.22	14.91	8.77	
2001	1.73	1.26	1.28	6.09	9.64	16.06	6.53	11.54	5.32	5.79	10.07	—	2.90	3.30	1.28	14.90	8.81	
2002	1.93	1.22	1.25	5.94	8.30	13.81	6.26	11.13	3.94	5.96	9.26	—	2.96	2.99	1.22	15.02	8.52	
2003	1.93	1.26	1.28	7.58	10.16	16.02	6.39	12.68	4.82	6.88	11.01	—	3.52	3.38	1.27	15.06	9.68	
2004	2.31	1.37	1.40	8.81	12.18	17.92	8.70	15.00	4.88	6.38	12.68	—	3.94	4.03	1.38	15.09	10.85	
2005	3.02	1.55	1.60	11.11	16.40	20.36	12.64	18.45	7.18	8.20	16.13	—	6.19	4.88	1.56	15.18	13.23	
2006	3.35	1.69	1.74	11.33	18.36	22.74	14.64	20.79	8.34	8.85	18.10	—	7.03	5.42	1.70	14.84	14.38	
2007	3.54	1.84	1.91	10.87	19.85	25.06	15.96	23.13	9.60	19.72	19.72	—	7.81	5.72	1.87	15.72	15.01	
2008	4.42	2.38	2.46	12.05	26.52	29.04	22.53	27.30	13.88	12.02	24.36	—	9.69	7.01	2.39	16.52	17.63	
2009	5.21	2.68	2.78	10.89	17.44	24.26	12.74	20.06	9.51	19.75	19.09	—	7.57	6.55	2.67	19.56	15.97	
2010	5.50	2.52	2.66	8.42	20.40	29.06	16.39	23.69	12.36	R 23.86	R 22.81	—	R 8.71	R 6.78	2.52	21.89	R 17.44	
2011	6.62	2.50	2.71	7.87	26.59	36.17	23.39	30.10	16.75	R 26.29	R 28.90	—	R 10.62	R 7.94	2.52	23.16	R 20.54	
2012	6.30	2.60	2.73	7.20	27.59	29.77	23.19	30.84	18.08	R 27.08	R 29.19	—	R 11.76	R 8.19	2.59	23.91	R 21.18	
2013	5.50	2.54	2.62	6.98	27.07	31.78	22.30	30.12	18.15	R 28.23	R 28.87	—	R 11.81	R 8.00	2.53	23.20	R 20.61	
2014	4.49	2.43	2.49	7.27	26.19	34.04	20.96	29.01	17.01	R 29.07	R 28.25	—	R 11.52	R 7.54	2.47	22.44	R 20.05	
2015	3.91	2.36	2.40	R 6.22	18.34	21.43	12.24	20.64	9.40	R 22.65	R 19.94	—	R 7.88	R 6.12	2.34	23.79	R 16.80	
2016	3.51	2.29	2.32	5.16	15.95	19.23	10.04	18.82	7.38	18.49	17.68	—	6.73	5.59	2.26	26.32	16.38	

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	55.3	132.2	187.5	108.3	31.9	7.7	1.2	237.6	7.5	43.9	329.9	—	4.7	630.4	—	204.3	744.7
1975	178.3	655.6	833.9	171.0	114.2	18.1	2.8	467.7	26.2	136.0	765.0	—	6.6	1,776.5	-531.0	477.3	1,722.7
1980	190.2	1,063.5	1,253.7	415.1	441.1	78.1	12.9	1,014.2	24.8	217.7	1,788.8	—	10.7	3,468.3	-997.7	748.8	3,219.4
1985	72.4	1,326.1	1,398.6	510.6	484.9	38.9	9.0	894.2	22.2	206.1	1,655.3	—	14.0	3,578.5	-1,261.8	1,000.4	3,317.1
1990	93.1	1,194.5	1,287.6	471.2	473.5	63.3	9.8	1,027.7	18.4	192.5	1,785.2	—	5.9	3,549.9	-1,109.2	1,088.7	3,529.4
1995	75.3	1,051.3	1,126.5	539.1	464.5	63.5	3.8	1,092.0	2.3	147.4	1,773.5	—	7.3	3,446.4	-994.5	1,375.2	3,827.1
1996	73.1	1,089.9	1,163.0	563.4	411.2	81.2	4.5	1,013.2	5.7	142.8	1,658.7	—	8.3	3,393.3	-1,044.4	1,352.4	3,701.3
1997	41.2	1,138.2	1,179.4	569.7	480.7	107.4	4.3	1,060.8	3.8	151.2	1,808.4	—	6.5	3,564.0	-1,085.5	1,308.1	3,786.7
1998	79.6	1,173.5	1,253.1	534.2	504.1	72.9	3.3	905.9	0.6	161.3	1,648.1	—	4.5	3,439.9	-1,082.5	1,334.6	3,692.0
1999	74.4	1,138.1	1,212.4	533.1	515.5	46.8	4.0	951.6	1.2	167.1	1,686.2	—	4.7	3,436.5	-1,081.4	1,372.5	3,727.6
2000	67.8	1,132.5	1,200.3	595.7	759.2	82.6	7.0	1,196.8	5.5	168.4	2,219.3	—	7.5	4,022.8	-1,094.6	1,395.3	4,323.5
2001	60.3	1,047.0	1,107.3	643.8	700.5	83.9	7.1	1,186.3	3.6	193.6	2,174.9	—	5.1	3,931.2	-1,020.8	1,391.9	4,302.3
2002	73.0	1,164.4	1,237.4	626.8	721.5	51.3	8.8	1,118.3	1.8	205.6	2,107.5	—	5.0	3,976.7	-1,125.0	1,443.9	4,295.6
2003	69.4	1,183.9	1,253.3	809.8	745.7	71.4	9.5	1,292.3	1.2	200.8	2,320.9	—	6.2	4,390.2	-1,159.9	1,439.4	4,669.7
2004	78.1	1,236.6	1,314.7	885.0	968.9	110.1	12.4	1,586.9	8.6	221.1	2,907.9	—	6.8	5,114.4	-1,196.7	1,467.8	5,385.5
2005	93.9	1,441.4	1,535.3	1,019.2	1,362.4	78.9	17.1	1,938.1	13.4	271.4	3,681.2	—	29.8	6,265.5	-1,409.0	1,533.7	6,390.2
2006	95.7	1,576.5	1,672.2	1,033.6	1,592.7	126.2	19.2	2,194.0	13.8	299.4	4,245.4	—	30.7	6,981.8	-1,546.7	1,609.3	7,044.4
2007	136.4	1,739.0	1,875.4	994.9	1,692.2	110.5	21.3	2,410.7	50.3	319.2	4,604.1	—	37.1	7,511.4	-1,722.4	1,801.1	7,990.2
2008	178.6	2,174.0	2,352.6	1,055.4	2,214.3	143.3	29.0	2,598.6	48.1	432.0	5,465.3	—	50.3	8,923.6	-2,143.6	1,892.2	8,672.2
2009	146.1	1,916.6	2,062.7	844.1	1,268.4	107.2	14.3	2,050.5	4.7	300.6	3,745.8	—	64.8	6,717.4	-1,866.5	1,983.5	6,834.4
2010	222.0	2,034.2	2,256.3	700.3	1,558.4	418.2	18.9	2,461.1	2.9	R 299.2	R 4,758.7	—	R 68.7	R 7,784.0	-1,980.9	2,360.2	R 8,163.3
2011	269.9	1,957.2	2,227.1	624.5	2,026.0	511.8	26.9	2,972.5	4.7	R 367.3	R 5,909.1	—	R 83.8	R 8,844.4	-1,926.9	2,430.5	R 9,348.0
2012	160.3	1,902.0	2,062.2	542.5	2,041.7	408.9	25.9	2,974.9	25.5	R 341.1	R 5,818.0	—	R 86.2	R 8,509.0	-1,835.6	2,482.0	R 9,155.4
2013	117.5	1,904.4	2,021.9	594.7	2,063.0	493.9	26.5	2,864.6	19.0	R 334.5	R 5,801.5	—	R 113.6	R 8,531.6	-1,846.5	2,483.3	R 9,168.4
2014	97.5	1,933.3	2,030.8	678.4	1,925.6	477.7	25.7	2,855.7	7.7	R 323.2	R 5,615.5	—	R 112.5	R 8,437.2	-1,925.8	2,499.5	R 9,010.9
2015	75.3	1,676.9	1,752.2	R 581.5	1,258.0	298.0	14.4	R 2,012.6	5.8	R 310.6	R 3,899.4	—	R 60.8	R 6,293.9	-1,651.9	2,618.7	R 7,260.7
2016	57.2	1,683.9	1,741.1	493.4	1,227.5	252.7	11.9	1,874.9	2.5	284.8	3,654.3	—	43.8	5,932.5	-1,660.6	2,877.2	7,149.1

a Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
b Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
c Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
d Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
e Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
f Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
g There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
h There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
i For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
j Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
k Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**WEST VIRGINIA** Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.38	0.62	1.40	1.67	0.73	2.86	0.48	1.53	2.17	1.16	0.91	3.96	1.15
1975	1.43	1.16	3.36	3.28	2.03	4.61	1.92	3.55	3.98	1.47	2.23	8.30	2.79
1980	1.70	3.18	7.31	6.21	6.46	9.96	3.33	7.39	8.39	2.79	4.84	10.58	5.54
1985	1.63	5.28	8.10	9.47	6.87	9.19	4.01	8.50	8.61	3.09	6.03	14.19	7.29
1990	1.49	4.40	7.75	11.33	6.41	9.96	2.68	7.26	8.73	2.97	5.54	13.90	6.80
1995	1.46	4.55	7.22	9.33	3.88	10.02	2.68	6.60	8.69	2.52	5.80	15.68	7.50
1996	1.51	4.70	7.81	10.39	4.70	10.27	3.41	6.54	9.05	2.87	6.00	15.32	7.72
1997	1.53	4.57	7.97	10.40	4.44	10.30	3.38	7.17	9.19	2.75	6.35	14.75	7.90
1998	1.81	4.92	7.11	9.54	3.31	8.81	2.24	5.65	7.81	2.49	5.62	14.91	7.25
1999	1.63	4.99	7.56	11.58	3.84	9.37	3.20	6.16	8.34	2.55	5.94	14.97	7.64
2000	1.47	5.46	10.55	14.27	6.50	11.82	4.43	7.37	10.87	3.76	7.33	14.90	8.77
2001	1.56	6.08	9.75	16.06	6.53	11.54	5.32	5.79	10.11	3.13	7.37	14.91	8.81
2002	1.75	5.97	8.37	13.81	6.26	11.13	3.94	5.96	9.30	3.01	6.99	15.02	8.52
2003	1.73	7.60	10.27	16.02	6.39	12.68	4.82	6.88	11.06	3.53	8.35	15.06	9.68
2004	2.10	8.84	12.30	17.92	8.70	15.00	4.88	6.38	12.73	3.97	9.81	15.09	10.85
2005	2.84	11.15	16.50	20.36	12.64	18.45	7.18	8.20	16.16	6.20	12.72	15.18	13.23
2006	3.04	11.49	18.46	22.74	14.64	20.79	8.34	8.85	18.13	7.03	14.25	14.84	14.38
2007	3.17	11.02	19.94	25.06	15.96	23.13	9.60	9.66	19.75	7.81	14.80	15.72	15.01
2008	4.06	12.11	26.60	29.04	22.53	27.30	13.88	12.02	24.38	9.69	17.97	16.52	17.63
2009	4.79	10.99	17.52	24.26	12.74	20.06	9.51	19.75	19.13	7.57	14.85	19.56	15.97
2010	4.86	8.49	20.47	29.06	16.39	23.69	12.36	R 23.86	R 22.85	R 8.71	R 16.11	21.89	R 17.44
2011	5.66	7.97	26.67	36.17	23.39	30.10	16.75	R 26.29	R 28.95	R 10.76	R 19.76	23.16	R 20.54
2012	5.32	7.33	27.67	29.77	23.19	30.84	18.08	R 27.08	R 29.23	R 11.92	R 20.32	23.91	R 21.18
2013	4.79	7.10	27.14	31.78	22.30	30.12	18.15	R 28.23	R 28.91	R 11.86	R 19.79	23.20	R 20.61
2014	4.08	7.38	26.28	34.04	20.96	29.01	17.01	R 29.07	R 28.30	R 11.57	R 19.27	22.44	R 20.05
2015	3.89	R 6.83	18.43	21.43	12.24	20.64	9.40	R 22.65	R 19.99	R 7.93	R 14.41	23.79	R 16.80
2016	3.96	5.51	16.02	19.23	10.04	18.82	7.38	18.49	17.72	6.73	13.06	26.32	16.38

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	100.4	108.1	31.9	7.7	1.2	237.6	4.9	43.9	327.3	4.7	540.4	204.3	744.7
1975	311.4	170.9	114.2	18.1	2.7	467.7	18.0	136.0	756.7	6.6	1,245.5	477.3	1,722.7
1980	281.2	414.9	416.2	78.1	12.8	1,014.2	24.8	217.7	1,763.7	10.7	2,470.6	748.8	3,219.4
1985	150.3	510.0	472.0	38.9	9.0	894.2	22.2	206.1	1,642.4	14.0	2,316.7	1,000.4	3,317.1
1990	191.3	470.5	461.3	63.3	9.8	1,027.7	18.4	192.5	1,772.9	5.9	2,440.7	1,088.7	3,529.4
1995	143.3	536.4	455.8	63.5	3.8	1,092.0	2.3	147.4	1,764.9	7.3	2,451.9	1,375.2	3,827.1
1996	130.4	562.4	400.4	81.2	4.5	1,013.2	5.7	142.8	1,647.8	8.3	2,348.9	1,352.4	3,701.3
1997	103.8	567.7	472.8	107.4	4.3	1,060.8	3.8	151.2	1,800.5	6.5	2,478.6	1,308.1	3,786.7
1998	179.4	532.4	497.1	72.9	3.3	905.9	0.6	161.3	1,641.1	4.5	2,357.4	1,334.6	3,692.0
1999	141.2	531.6	506.8	46.8	4.0	951.6	1.2	167.1	1,677.6	4.7	2,355.1	1,372.5	3,727.6
2000	127.3	593.1	740.4	82.6	7.0	1,196.8	5.5	168.4	2,200.5	7.3	2,928.2	1,395.3	4,323.5
2001	120.3	626.4	684.1	83.9	7.1	1,186.3	3.6	193.6	2,158.6	5.1	2,910.4	1,391.9	4,302.3
2002	135.7	618.9	706.1	51.3	8.8	1,118.3	1.8	205.6	2,092.1	5.0	2,851.7	1,443.9	4,295.6
2003	125.0	795.4	728.5	71.4	9.5	1,292.3	1.2	200.8	2,303.7	6.1	3,230.3	1,439.4	4,669.7
2004	151.4	874.6	945.8	110.1	12.4	1,586.9	8.6	221.1	2,884.9	6.8	3,917.7	1,467.8	5,385.5
2005	174.5	996.2	1,337.1	78.9	17.1	1,938.1	13.4	271.4	3,656.0	29.8	4,856.5	1,533.7	6,390.2
2006	171.5	1,004.1	1,576.1	126.2	19.2	2,194.0	13.8	299.4	4,228.8	30.7	5,435.1	1,609.3	7,044.4
2007	213.3	963.9	1,662.9	110.5	21.3	2,410.7	50.3	319.2	4,574.8	37.1	5,789.1	1,801.1	7,590.2
2008	258.1	1,036.3	2,184.3	143.3	29.0	2,598.6	48.1	432.0	5,435.3	50.3	6,780.0	1,892.2	8,672.2
2009	226.5	838.8	1,243.4	107.2	14.3	2,050.5	4.7	300.6	3,720.8	64.8	4,850.9	1,983.5	6,834.4
2010	309.8	692.7	1,531.6	418.2	18.9	2,461.1	2.9	R 299.2	R 4,731.9	R 68.7	R 5,803.1	2,360.2	R 8,163.3
2011	356.8	611.7	1,982.4	511.8	26.9	2,972.5	4.7	R 367.3	R 5,865.5	R 83.4	R 6,917.4	2,430.5	R 9,348.0
2012	268.4	534.6	2,008.1	408.9	25.9	2,974.9	25.5	R 341.1	R 5,784.5	R 85.9	R 6,673.4	2,482.0	R 9,155.4
2013	223.2	583.4	2,026.6	493.9	26.5	2,864.6	19.0	R 334.5	R 5,765.1	R 113.5	R 6,685.2	2,483.3	R 9,168.4
2014	182.6	637.0	1,889.6	477.7	25.7	2,855.7	7.7	R 323.2	R 5,579.5	R 112.4	R 6,511.4	2,499.5	R 9,010.9
2015	159.6	R 542.2	1,238.3	298.0	14.4	R 2,012.6	5.8	R 310.6	R 3,879.6	R 60.6	R 4,642.0	2,618.7	R 7,260.7
2016	121.4	466.7	1,213.3	252.7	11.9	1,874.9	2.5	284.8	3,640.0	43.8	4,271.9	2,877.2	7,149.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.66	0.87	1.37	2.45	1.64	1.74	0.73	0.91	6.41	1.72
1975	1.22	1.40	2.69	4.97	3.17	3.27	1.45	1.56	10.47	3.47
1980	1.59	3.48	6.65	8.94	8.48	7.36	3.70	4.12	12.64	6.35
1985	1.66	5.99	7.42	9.61	7.77	7.85	4.19	6.08	17.38	9.71
1990	1.43	6.03	7.57	12.50	7.77	8.73	3.53	6.28	17.28	10.36
1995	1.10	6.64	6.23	12.66	5.56	7.68	2.87	6.60	19.05	11.67
1996	1.16	6.62	7.34	12.91	6.23	8.35	3.29	6.71	18.69	11.40
1997	1.32	6.38	7.36	13.42	6.49	8.95	3.28	6.70	18.34	11.23
1998	1.30	6.86	6.26	12.41	6.28	7.76	2.84	6.85	18.45	11.83
1999	1.36	7.03	6.04	12.88	6.89	8.45	2.91	7.12	18.39	11.92
2000	1.30	6.98	9.57	16.33	9.71	12.02	4.37	7.72	18.36	12.33
2001	1.59	7.50	8.71	17.35	8.98	12.40	4.17	8.38	18.35	12.71
2002	1.55	7.94	8.06	15.49	8.56	10.73	3.78	8.30	18.27	12.97
2003	1.69	8.91	9.98	17.80	11.82	13.40	4.54	9.50	18.29	13.53
2004	2.32	10.31	11.42	19.14	10.71	15.33	5.16	11.17	18.25	14.49
2005	2.80	12.18	15.63	21.70	14.84	17.98	6.83	12.54	18.19	15.26
2006	3.09	14.06	17.35	24.76	18.63	21.30	7.87	14.76	18.62	16.65
2007	2.46	13.57	19.07	26.81	21.00	23.36	8.70	14.48	19.73	17.18
2008	—	13.52	24.81	30.41	23.27	28.05	10.72	15.27	20.70	18.02
2009	—	13.63	17.44	25.96	21.85	23.26	7.98	13.81	23.16	18.45
2010	—	10.58	20.99	28.93	24.28	R 26.16	9.49	12.43	25.77	R 19.26
2011	—	10.06	27.34	33.29	27.64	R 31.27	11.41	R 12.86	27.52	R 20.38
2012	—	9.97	27.25	31.55	29.69	R 30.25	12.71	R 12.68	28.87	R 21.25
2013	—	9.27	28.26	31.44	29.52	R 30.53	12.44	R 12.67	27.91	R 20.05
2014	—	9.35	27.32	35.62	29.88	R 32.70	12.13	R 12.20	27.37	R 19.57
2015	—	9.53	17.88	31.00	16.97	R 26.05	8.36	R 11.45	29.55	R 20.60
2016	—	8.43	15.47	30.85	13.53	23.98	7.14	10.06	33.54	22.52
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	1.7	51.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	6.9	1.2	61.5	75.6	137.1
1975	2.1	74.5	9.1	6.0	3.1	18.2	2.6	97.4	177.9	275.3
1980	1.3	173.6	45.3	13.0	19.6	77.9	8.2	260.9	284.9	545.9
1985	0.7	234.7	22.3	7.9	17.2	47.4	11.0	293.9	398.1	692.0
1990	1.3	210.5	30.1	19.1	9.3	58.5	4.5	274.7	446.8	721.5
1995	0.2	249.3	18.0	19.3	9.0	46.4	5.2	301.1	595.8	896.9
1996	0.4	262.5	25.6	22.7	13.3	61.7	6.2	330.7	591.6	922.3
1997	0.4	245.1	25.8	33.4	14.7	73.9	4.5	323.9	564.8	888.8
1998	0.6	216.3	19.9	23.3	16.9	60.1	3.5	280.4	569.8	850.2
1999	0.7	233.0	16.9	33.7	21.5	72.1	3.6	309.5	593.0	902.5
2000	0.8	235.7	29.2	45.1	18.7	93.0	5.9	335.5	610.1	945.5
2001	0.2	255.8	26.4	63.0	18.0	107.4	3.7	367.1	615.5	982.6
2002	0.2	259.9	23.6	35.9	12.7	72.2	3.4	335.7	651.2	986.8
2003	0.2	306.0	28.2	47.1	14.7	90.0	4.3	400.6	653.5	1,054.1
2004	0.3	330.9	28.6	82.7	15.5	126.8	5.0	463.0	669.9	1,133.0
2005	0.4	387.3	34.7	56.3	21.0	112.1	24.9	524.7	706.5	1,231.2
2006	0.2	410.6	38.3	82.9	19.9	141.0	25.4	577.2	699.6	1,276.8
2007	0.4	387.0	36.4	76.4	14.7	127.5	31.0	546.0	790.9	1,336.9
2008	—	399.3	48.8	98.7	6.2	153.8	42.8	595.8	830.7	1,426.5
2009	—	386.0	23.6	80.9	8.4	112.9	55.9	554.8	915.8	1,470.6
2010	—	307.8	33.5	93.7	9.3	R 136.4	58.1	R 502.3	1,094.2	R 1,596.4
2011	—	273.5	38.0	101.4	5.2	R 144.6	71.3	R 489.5	1,103.0	R 1,592.5
2012	—	242.7	29.8	81.3	2.7	R 113.8	74.2	R 430.7	1,102.7	R 1,533.4
2013	—	264.6	42.8	123.1	3.0	R 168.8	100.3	R 533.7	1,103.1	R 1,636.8
2014	—	288.5	37.6	97.4	6.0	R 141.1	R 98.9	R 528.6	1,119.7	R 1,648.3
2015	—	260.0	29.9	93.9	2.5	R 126.4	R 50.6	R 436.9	1,153.3	R 1,590.3
2016	—	214.9	24.0	69.1	2.8	95.9	34.6	345.4	1,301.9	1,647.3

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.35	0.69	1.08	1.43	0.77	2.86	0.86	1.56	0.73	0.70	5.81	1.88
1975	1.33	1.18	2.37	2.67	2.46	4.61	1.82	2.76	1.45	1.29	10.00	3.34
1980	1.44	3.24	6.24	5.55	6.85	9.96	4.02	6.98	3.70	3.40	12.59	6.21
1985	1.42	5.64	6.25	8.75	7.77	9.19	4.01	7.21	4.19	5.77	16.64	9.74
1990	1.28	5.44	5.87	10.17	7.77	9.96	2.68	7.21	3.53	5.29	15.86	8.98
1995	1.35	5.73	4.43	9.13	5.56	10.02	—	5.33	2.87	5.48	17.35	10.10
1996	1.34	5.69	5.37	10.29	6.23	10.27	—	6.56	3.29	5.43	16.90	9.70
1997	1.41	5.94	5.02	10.53	6.49	10.30	—	6.48	3.28	5.65	16.39	9.78
1998	1.95	5.89	3.78	9.82	6.28	8.81	—	5.08	2.84	5.36	16.44	9.69
1999	1.53	5.90	4.53	9.57	6.89	9.37	—	6.03	2.91	5.43	16.37	9.65
2000	1.30	6.16	7.18	12.41	9.71	11.82	—	8.67	4.37	5.71	16.13	9.79
2001	1.42	6.59	6.50	13.30	8.98	11.54	—	8.43	4.17	6.62	16.10	10.45
2002	1.58	6.95	5.98	10.98	8.56	11.13	—	7.40	3.78	6.84	16.00	10.94
2003	1.54	7.95	7.35	13.30	11.82	12.68	—	10.21	4.54	7.96	15.98	11.40
2004	1.92	9.57	9.33	14.91	10.71	15.00	—	11.54	5.16	9.42	16.01	12.35
2005	2.66	11.45	13.71	17.19	14.84	18.45	—	14.88	6.83	11.10	16.21	13.38
2006	2.72	12.85	15.68	19.07	18.63	20.79	—	17.56	7.87	12.89	16.39	14.51
2007	2.68	12.44	17.05	21.26	21.00	23.13	—	19.26	8.70	12.30	17.14	14.64
2008	—	12.61	24.12	25.54	23.27	27.30	—	24.98	10.72	13.33	17.81	15.44
2009	—	13.16	14.16	19.61	21.85	20.06	—	16.32	7.98	13.26	19.83	16.37
2010	—	9.54	18.13	23.01	24.28	23.69	—	R 20.33	9.49	10.36	22.46	16.10
2011	—	8.90	24.52	26.79	27.64	30.10	—	R 25.30	11.41	R 10.79	23.86	R 16.88
2012	—	8.65	25.38	20.69	29.69	30.84	—	R 24.41	12.71	R 10.49	24.68	R 17.34
2013	—	8.00	24.43	20.75	29.52	30.12	18.15	R 23.45	12.44	R 9.92	23.94	R 16.44
2014	—	8.17	22.97	22.58	29.88	29.01	—	R 23.15	12.13	R 9.93	23.42	R 16.23
2015	—	R 8.14	13.85	13.04	16.97	20.64	—	R 16.21	8.36	R 9.46	25.24	R 16.69
2016	—	7.05	11.17	12.15	13.53	18.82	—	14.23	7.14	8.21	27.41	17.09

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.7	15.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	(s)	1.9	(s)	17.9	44.4	62.3
1975	5.3	30.2	2.9	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	5.3	(s)	40.9	97.5	138.4
1980	4.3	73.4	9.5	1.8	1.4	5.7	0.1	18.7	0.2	96.6	157.1	253.7
1985	2.2	103.7	24.5	1.7	5.7	14.8	0.1	46.8	0.3	153.0	253.4	406.4
1990	4.6	124.8	18.0	3.6	2.0	17.3	1.1	41.9	0.5	171.8	275.1	446.9
1995	1.9	157.4	9.2	3.2	1.2	1.0	—	14.6	0.7	174.6	351.8	526.4
1996	3.2	169.1	8.2	4.1	1.3	1.1	—	14.7	0.9	187.8	347.7	535.5
1997	3.3	164.3	9.2	6.0	1.9	1.0	—	18.1	0.8	186.4	337.8	524.2
1998	7.2	156.4	8.1	4.2	2.0	0.9	—	15.3	0.6	179.5	353.3	532.8
1999	5.8	170.1	8.4	5.7	2.5	0.9	—	17.5	0.6	194.0	366.7	560.7
2000	6.4	172.2	15.1	7.8	4.0	1.2	—	28.1	1.0	207.7	378.3	586.0
2001	1.5	195.3	15.4	11.0	3.2	1.2	—	30.8	0.7	228.2	377.0	605.2
2002	1.2	182.5	11.3	5.8	3.1	1.1	—	21.4	0.6	205.7	388.5	594.2
2003	1.4	226.3	10.0	12.0	6.2	1.3	—	29.4	0.8	257.8	389.2	647.0
2004	2.4	255.0	12.8	12.8	4.9	2.1	—	32.7	0.8	290.9	394.2	685.1
2005	4.9	306.5	18.4	7.9	5.3	2.7	—	34.3	4.0	349.6	412.1	761.7
2006	1.5	337.6	15.0	13.4	4.3	3.1	—	35.8	4.3	379.1	412.6	791.8
2007	3.9	302.6	15.9	13.0	3.0	3.5	—	35.5	5.0	347.0	454.2	801.2
2008	—	342.5	19.1	20.5	1.7	4.0	—	45.3	6.5	394.3	469.0	863.3
2009	—	338.4	22.1	15.3	1.2	2.7	—	41.2	7.9	387.5	520.7	908.2
2010	—	255.8	23.3	19.0	1.1	3.2	—	46.6	9.3	R 311.6	610.0	921.7
2011	—	232.5	58.9	21.1	0.5	4.2	—	R 84.8	10.7	R 328.0	632.5	R 960.5
2012	—	211.6	55.4	16.4	0.1	4.0	—	R 75.9	10.5	R 298.0	653.7	R 951.7
2013	—	208.8	54.2	24.2	0.5	4.0	(s)	R 82.9	11.9	R 303.5	636.5	R 940.0
2014	—	215.0	57.8	15.6	0.5	3.7	—	R 77.5	R 12.1	R 304.6	629.5	R 934.0
2015	—	R 206.1	36.8	7.8	0.4	R 38.0	—	R 83.1	R 8.7	R 297.9	671.7	R 969.6
2016	—	175.9	26.7	8.0	0.2	35.8	—	70.8	7.8	254.5	731.8	986.3

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.45	0.71	1.47	2.86	0.48	1.37	1.11	1.49	0.48	2.63	0.64
1975	1.51	1.33	1.43	0.98	2.27	2.81	4.61	1.92	3.40	2.96	1.49	1.60	6.56	2.01
1980	1.86	1.44	1.70	2.91	6.15	5.86	9.96	3.33	6.85	6.07	1.48	2.93	8.58	3.56
1985	1.93	1.42	1.63	4.39	6.72	9.46	9.19	4.01	7.92	7.20	1.48	3.59	10.77	4.73
1990	1.80	1.28	1.50	2.75	5.89	10.94	9.96	2.68	6.32	6.13	1.64	2.86	10.44	3.88
1995	1.57	1.35	1.46	2.45	4.66	8.27	10.02	2.68	5.50	5.50	1.64	2.65	11.82	4.08
1996	1.68	1.34	1.51	2.60	5.69	9.59	10.27	3.42	5.34	6.06	1.65	2.94	11.45	4.37
1997	1.75	1.41	1.53	2.72	5.29	9.36	10.30	3.38	5.94	6.31	1.65	3.17	10.87	4.58
1998	1.67	1.95	1.81	3.19	4.17	8.51	8.81	2.24	4.50	4.92	1.22	2.94	11.07	4.25
1999	1.74	1.53	1.64	2.88	4.92	8.89	9.37	3.20	4.79	5.02	1.22	2.80	11.15	4.30
2000	1.66	1.30	1.48	3.94	7.90	12.36	11.82	4.43	5.73	7.15	1.22	3.52	11.03	4.87
2001	1.73	1.42	1.57	4.46	7.16	12.90	11.54	5.32	4.58	5.86	1.22	3.55	10.96	4.89
2002	1.93	1.58	1.75	3.95	6.45	11.00	11.13	3.94	4.83	5.88	1.63	3.75	11.15	4.93
2003	1.93	1.54	1.74	6.29	7.74	13.27	12.68	4.82	5.39	6.74	1.69	4.40	11.18	5.62
2004	2.31	1.92	2.11	7.17	9.96	14.94	15.00	4.88	5.05	7.36	1.66	5.08	11.22	6.17
2005	3.02	2.66	2.85	9.84	14.13	17.65	18.45	7.18	6.42	10.20	1.66	7.16	11.28	7.98
2006	3.35	2.72	3.04	8.02	16.47	19.84	20.79	8.34	6.89	12.01	1.72	7.92	10.87	8.59
2007	3.54	2.68	3.18	7.92	17.80	22.11	23.13	9.60	7.62	12.86	1.73	8.08	11.59	8.85
2008	4.42	3.42	4.06	10.19	24.53	26.92	27.30	13.88	10.29	17.59	1.73	11.13	12.32	11.40
2009	5.21	4.18	4.79	5.13	16.61	20.88	20.06	9.51	16.66	16.70	1.73	9.43	15.37	10.84
2010	5.50	3.77	4.86	5.02	18.20	29.60	23.69	12.36	R 20.56	R 21.07	1.73	R 10.74	17.17	R 12.11
2011	6.62	3.89	5.66	4.51	24.33	37.76	30.10	16.75	R 22.99	R 26.71	2.41	R 13.36	18.11	R 14.38
2012	6.30	4.33	5.32	3.33	25.37	30.04	30.84	18.08	R 23.56	R 25.81	2.41	R 13.23	18.55	R 14.49
2013	5.50	4.18	4.79	3.99	24.82	33.16	30.12	18.15	R 24.77	R 26.42	2.41	R 13.57	18.17	R 14.69
2014	4.49	3.69	4.08	4.58	24.15	34.39	29.01	17.01	R 25.40	R 26.52	2.41	R 13.35	17.20	R 14.34
2015	3.91	3.87	3.89	R 2.84	15.39	19.10	20.64	9.40	R 19.01	R 17.44	2.41	R 8.82	17.85	R 11.41
2016	3.51	4.48	3.96	2.21	12.89	17.15	18.82	7.38	14.59	14.93	2.41	7.27	19.25	10.89

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	55.3	42.6	97.9	41.2	4.5	5.0	1.7	4.8	34.8	50.9	3.4	193.2	84.3	277.5
1975	178.3	125.7	304.0	66.1	19.1	11.2	1.9	17.9	120.9	171.0	3.9	545.1	201.9	747.0
1980	190.2	85.6	275.7	167.9	125.3	62.9	4.3	24.7	171.9	389.0	2.3	835.0	306.7	1,141.7
1985	72.4	74.8	147.3	171.6	81.4	28.5	11.1	22.1	156.2	299.3	2.7	620.9	348.9	969.8
1990	93.1	92.4	185.5	135.2	108.2	39.7	13.0	17.3	147.5	325.8	1.0	647.4	366.8	1,014.2
1995	75.3	65.9	141.2	129.5	87.3	40.5	10.1	2.3	103.8	244.0	1.3	516.1	427.6	943.7
1996	73.1	53.8	126.9	130.6	102.8	53.8	10.1	5.6	95.6	267.9	1.2	526.7	413.1	939.8
1997	41.2	59.0	100.2	158.0	86.4	68.0	10.7	3.8	100.5	269.4	1.3	528.9	405.5	934.4
1998	79.6	92.0	171.6	159.3	73.1	45.4	10.4	0.6	107.1	236.6	0.5	568.0	411.5	979.4
1999	74.4	60.3	134.7	128.1	86.5	7.3	9.1	1.2	105.0	209.2	0.5	472.4	412.9	885.3
2000	67.8	52.2	120.0	184.1	133.3	29.5	12.3	5.5	107.8	288.4	0.5	593.0	406.9	999.9
2001	60.3	58.3	118.6	174.2	129.1	9.9	19.0	3.6	134.9	296.5	0.7	589.9	399.4	989.3
2002	73.0	61.4	134.4	175.6	226.2	9.5	18.7	1.8	150.1	406.2	1.0	717.2	404.2	1,121.4
2003	69.4	54.0	123.4	261.4	147.9	11.2	23.0	1.2	140.1	323.4	1.0	709.3	396.7	1,106.0
2004	78.1	70.6	148.7	286.1	203.8	13.6	32.2	8.6	158.0	416.2	1.0	851.9	403.5	1,255.4
2005	93.9	75.3	169.2	302.2	340.4	13.6	37.7	13.4	189.7	594.7	1.0	1,067.1	414.9	1,482.0
2006	95.7	74.1	169.8	255.9	496.6	28.5	45.8	13.8	214.0	798.7	1.0	1,225.4	496.8	1,722.2
2007	136.4	72.6	209.0	274.2	544.8	20.0	41.6	50.3	233.8	890.4	1.1	1,374.7	555.8	1,930.4
2008	178.6	79.4	258.1	294.5	854.1	21.5	39.6	48.1	352.4	1,315.7	1.0	1,869.3	592.3	2,461.6
2009	146.1	80.5	226.5	114.3	465.3	9.8	28.5	4.7	225.1	733.3	1.0	1,075.2	546.6	1,621.8
2010	222.0	87.8	309.8	129.2	523.3	304.3	23.3	2.9	R 225.4	R 1,079.3	R 1.4	R 1,519.6	655.6	R 2,175.3
2011	269.9	86.9	356.8	105.6	683.9	387.9	29.2	4.7	R 291.9	R 1,397.5	R 1.3	R 1,861.3	694.6	R 2,555.9
2012	160.3	108.1	268.4	80.3	682.6	310.2	29.8	25.5	R 271.3	R 1,319.4	R 1.3	R 1,669.4	725.2	R 2,394.7
2013	117.5	105.7	223.2	109.9	736.0	345.9	30.2	19.0	R 266.2	R 1,397.2	R 1.3	R 1,731.7	743.4	R 2,475.0
2014	97.5	85.0	182.6	133.4	714.9	364.0	23.2	7.7	R 252.5	R 1,362.3	R 1.3	R 1,679.6	750.3	R 2,429.9
2015	75.3	84.2	159.6	R 75.8	271.6	195.8	29.5	5.8	R 236.7	R 739.4	R 1.3	R 976.1	793.7	R 1,769.8
2016	57.2	64.2	121.4	75.5	131.5	175.3	27.1	2.5	203.4	539.9	1.3	738.2	843.5	1,581.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**WEST VIRGINIA** Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.35	—	2.17	1.72	1.43	0.73	5.08	2.86	0.85	2.68	2.67	—	2.67
1975	1.33	—	3.45	3.97	2.67	2.03	7.48	4.61	—	4.50	4.50	—	4.50
1980	—	—	9.02	8.36	5.55	6.46	14.36	9.96	—	9.61	9.61	—	9.61
1985	—	—	9.99	8.76	9.92	6.87	18.18	9.19	4.29	9.14	9.14	—	9.14
1990	—	—	9.32	8.95	12.35	6.41	20.61	9.96	—	9.79	9.79	—	9.79
1995	—	1.96	8.36	8.65	12.50	3.88	21.75	10.02	—	9.73	9.73	—	9.73
1996	—	2.07	9.29	9.36	12.79	4.70	21.63	10.27	2.87	10.16	10.15	—	10.15
1997	—	2.52	9.39	9.33	11.90	4.44	21.82	10.30	—	10.12	10.12	—	10.12
1998	—	2.40	8.11	8.41	11.35	3.31	21.44	8.81	—	8.78	8.77	—	8.77
1999	—	2.42	8.81	8.82	13.68	3.84	23.04	9.37	—	9.31	9.30	—	9.30
2000	—	5.22	10.87	11.70	16.64	6.50	23.20	11.82	—	11.86	11.85	—	11.85
2001	—	5.06	11.01	10.97	17.13	6.53	24.51	11.54	—	11.45	11.44	—	11.44
2002	—	3.95	10.72	10.01	15.40	6.26	26.70	11.13	—	10.89	10.88	—	10.88
2003	—	6.13	12.42	11.38	16.88	6.39	28.94	12.68	—	12.35	12.34	—	12.34
2004	—	8.20	15.13	13.34	18.84	8.70	30.11	15.00	—	14.52	14.51	16.72	14.51
2005	—	8.10	18.56	17.67	21.28	12.64	35.22	18.45	—	18.28	18.28	17.83	18.28
2006	—	11.46	22.31	19.72	22.81	14.64	43.88	20.79	—	20.58	20.58	17.18	20.58
2007	—	10.61	23.70	21.35	24.69	15.96	47.16	22.70	—	22.70	22.70	18.81	22.70
2008	—	13.66	27.23	28.33	29.35	22.53	55.12	27.30	—	27.83	27.83	18.52	27.83
2009	—	10.35	20.32	18.29	22.74	12.74	56.07	20.06	—	19.79	19.79	22.17	19.79
2010	—	5.56	25.19	22.02	26.80	16.39	58.80	23.69	—	R 23.39	R 23.39	24.42	R 23.39
2011	—	4.70	31.64	28.32	31.18	23.39	69.54	30.10	—	R 29.78	R 29.78	25.22	R 29.78
2012	—	14.03	33.04	29.26	24.97	23.19	72.11	30.84	—	R 30.56	R 30.56	25.38	R 30.56
2013	—	8.00	32.71	28.92	25.17	22.30	69.42	30.12	—	R 29.94	R 29.94	25.44	R 29.94
2014	—	8.17	33.16	28.11	25.60	20.96	69.44	29.01	—	R 28.95	R 28.95	—	R 28.95
2015	—	R 8.14	24.86	19.91	15.67	12.24	67.28	20.64	—	R 20.68	R 20.68	—	R 20.68
2016	—	7.05	21.62	16.75	14.68	10.04	65.78	18.82	—	18.30	18.30	—	18.30

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	—	0.9	24.8	0.1	1.2	5.7	235.1	(s)	267.7	267.9	—	267.9
1975	(s)	—	1.0	83.0	0.1	2.7	10.9	464.3	—	562.1	562.1	—	562.1
1980	—	—	3.0	236.1	0.3	12.8	21.8	1,004.2	—	1,278.1	1,278.1	—	1,278.1
1985	—	—	1.9	343.8	0.8	9.0	25.1	868.3	(s)	1,248.9	1,248.9	—	1,248.9
1990	—	—	1.7	305.1	0.9	9.8	32.0	997.4	—	R 1,346.8	1,346.8	—	1,346.8
1995	—	0.1	1.1	341.3	0.6	3.8	32.2	1,080.8	—	1,459.9	1,460.0	—	1,460.0
1996	—	0.2	1.5	263.7	0.5	4.5	31.1	1,002.1	0.1	1,303.5	1,303.7	—	1,303.7
1997	—	0.3	1.0	351.4	(s)	4.3	33.1	1,049.1	—	1,439.0	1,439.3	—	1,439.3
1998	—	0.4	1.2	396.0	(s)	3.3	34.1	894.6	—	1,329.2	1,329.5	—	1,329.5
1999	—	0.4	1.0	395.0	(s)	4.0	37.0	941.6	—	1,378.7	1,379.1	—	1,379.1
2000	—	1.1	1.1	562.8	0.1	7.0	36.7	1,183.3	—	1,791.0	1,792.0	—	1,792.0
2001	—	1.2	1.9	513.3	(s)	7.1	35.5	1,166.1	—	1,724.0	1,725.1	—	1,725.1
2002	—	0.9	1.5	445.0	0.1	8.8	38.3	1,098.5	—	1,592.3	1,593.2	—	1,593.2
2003	—	1.8	1.5	542.4	1.1	9.5	38.3	1,268.0	—	1,860.8	1,862.6	—	1,862.6
2004	—	2.6	2.2	700.7	0.9	12.4	40.4	1,552.5	—	2,309.2	2,311.8	0.3	2,312.1
2005	—	0.1	8.4	943.7	1.1	17.1	47.0	1,897.7	—	2,914.9	2,915.0	0.3	2,915.3
2006	—	0.1	4.1	1,026.2	1.5	19.2	57.1	2,145.1	—	3,253.3	3,253.4	0.3	3,253.7
2007	—	(s)	4.3	1,065.8	1.1	21.3	63.3	2,365.5	—	3,521.4	3,521.4	0.3	3,521.7
2008	—	(s)	3.0	1,262.4	2.6	29.0	68.7	2,554.9	—	3,920.5	3,920.6	0.3	3,920.8
2009	—	(s)	3.1	732.5	1.3	14.3	62.9	2,019.3	—	2,833.4	2,833.4	0.3	2,833.7
2010	—	(s)	3.1	951.5	1.1	18.9	R 60.3	2,434.6	—	R 3,469.6	R 3,469.6	0.4	R 3,470.0
2011	—	(s)	3.7	1,201.7	1.4	26.9	R 66.0	2,939.1	—	R 4,238.7	R 4,238.7	0.4	R 4,239.1
2012	—	(s)	3.7	1,240.3	1.0	25.9	R 63.3	2,941.1	—	R 4,275.3	R 4,275.3	0.4	R 4,275.7
2013	—	0.1	3.1	1,193.7	0.8	26.5	R 61.8	2,830.4	—	R 4,116.2	R 4,116.3	0.3	R 4,116.6
2014	—	0.1	2.2	1,079.3	0.6	25.7	R 61.9	2,828.8	—	R 3,998.6	R 3,998.7	—	R 3,998.7
2015	—	R 0.3	1.5	899.9	0.4	14.4	R 69.5	R 1,945.1	—	R 2,930.7	R 2,931.0	—	R 2,931.0
2016	—	0.3	1.4	1,031.0	0.3	11.9	77.0	1,811.9	—	2,933.5	2,933.8	—	2,933.8

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, West Virginia**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.25	0.32	0.93	—	0.94	0.94	—	0.65	—	0.26
1975	0.87	0.60	2.44	—	1.83	1.84	—	—	—	0.88
1980	1.41	2.99	6.30	—	—	6.30	—	—	—	1.43
1985	1.60	4.78	6.00	—	—	6.00	—	—	—	1.62
1990	1.47	5.13	5.72	—	—	5.72	—	—	—	1.48
1995	1.27	3.58	4.39	—	—	4.39	—	—	—	1.28
1996	1.25	2.99	5.29	—	—	5.29	—	—	—	1.26
1997	1.24	3.35	4.64	—	—	4.64	—	—	—	1.25
1998	1.22	3.51	3.71	—	—	3.71	—	—	—	1.23
1999	1.18	3.00	4.64	—	—	4.64	—	—	—	1.19
2000	1.20	4.98	7.21	—	—	7.21	—	0.93	—	1.22
2001	1.25	6.46	6.66	—	—	6.66	—	0.50	—	1.28
2002	1.20	4.02	5.86	—	—	5.86	—	0.92	—	1.22
2003	1.25	6.55	6.97	—	—	6.97	—	2.65	—	1.27
2004	1.34	6.94	8.60	—	—	8.60	—	1.13	—	1.38
2005	1.52	9.70	12.43	—	—	12.43	—	1.27	—	1.56
2006	1.66	7.67	12.06	—	—	12.06	—	—	—	1.70
2007	1.81	7.74	15.64	—	—	15.64	—	—	—	1.87
2008	2.35	9.66	21.93	—	—	21.93	—	—	—	2.39
2009	2.64	4.55	14.24	—	—	14.24	—	—	—	2.67
2010	2.48	4.91	17.09	—	—	17.09	—	—	—	2.52
2011	2.46	4.79	23.10	—	—	23.10	—	2.45	—	2.52
2012	2.54	3.20	23.30	—	—	23.30	—	2.21	—	2.59
2013	2.48	3.81	23.43	—	—	23.43	—	2.26	—	2.53
2014	2.40	5.93	22.02	—	—	22.02	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.73	—	2.47
2015	2.31	2.78	13.89	—	—	13.89	—	<sup>R</sup> 2.62	—	2.34
2016	2.25	2.45	11.48	—	—	11.48	—	—	—	2.26
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	87.1	0.2	(s)	—	2.5	2.6	—	(s)	—	89.9
1975	522.5	0.1	0.2	—	8.2	8.3	—	—	—	531.0
1980	972.5	0.2	25.1	—	—	25.1	—	—	—	997.7
1985	1,248.3	0.6	12.9	—	—	12.9	—	—	—	1,261.8
1990	1,096.3	0.7	12.3	—	—	12.3	—	—	—	1,109.2
1995	983.2	2.7	8.6	—	—	8.6	—	—	—	994.5
1996	1,032.6	1.0	10.9	—	—	10.9	—	—	—	1,044.4
1997	1,075.6	2.0	7.9	—	—	7.9	—	—	—	1,085.5
1998	1,073.7	1.8	7.0	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	1,082.5
1999	1,071.2	1.5	8.7	—	—	8.7	—	—	—	1,081.4
2000	1,073.1	2.6	18.8	—	—	18.8	—	0.1	—	1,094.6
2001	987.0	17.4	16.3	—	—	16.3	—	0.1	—	1,020.8
2002	1,101.7	7.9	15.4	—	—	15.4	—	(s)	—	1,125.0
2003	1,128.2	14.4	17.2	—	—	17.2	—	0.1	—	1,159.9
2004	1,163.3	10.4	23.0	—	—	23.0	—	(s)	—	1,196.7
2005	1,360.8	23.1	25.2	—	—	25.2	—	(s)	—	1,409.0
2006	1,500.7	29.4	16.6	—	—	16.6	—	—	—	1,546.7
2007	1,662.1	31.0	29.3	—	—	29.3	—	—	—	1,722.4
2008	2,094.5	19.0	30.0	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	2,143.6
2009	1,836.1	5.3	25.0	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	1,866.5
2010	1,946.5	7.6	26.8	—	—	26.8	—	—	—	1,980.9
2011	1,870.2	12.8	43.6	—	—	43.6	—	0.3	—	1,926.9
2012	1,793.8	7.9	33.6	—	—	33.6	—	0.3	—	1,835.6
2013	1,798.7	11.3	36.4	—	—	36.4	—	0.1	—	1,846.5
2014	1,848.2	41.4	36.0	—	—	36.0	—	0.1	—	1,925.8
2015	1,592.6	39.3	19.8	—	—	19.8	—	0.2	—	1,651.9
2016	1,619.7	26.7	14.2	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	1,660.6

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Primary Energy														Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.79	1.07	1.88	0.74	2.65	0.57	1.43	1.89	0.15	1.09	1.16	0.39	6.02	1.76
1975	1.80	1.03	1.05	1.30	2.47	3.67	2.08	4.54	1.79	3.22	3.66	0.32	1.31	2.12	0.71	8.88	3.27
1980	2.27	1.43	1.44	3.43	6.59	6.59	6.38	9.43	3.48	7.02	8.14	0.47	1.64	4.36	1.25	13.34	6.72
1985	2.08	1.76	1.76	5.37	7.62	8.77	6.19	9.33	4.59	9.50	8.69	0.58	1.65	4.95	1.42	16.87	8.41
1990	—	1.41	1.41	4.55	7.57	9.99	5.99	9.38	2.41	6.95	8.55	0.48	1.34	4.59	1.15	15.77	8.01
1995	—	1.20	1.20	4.30	7.07	8.14	3.97	9.59	2.39	6.77	8.42	0.44	1.34	4.40	1.00	15.75	7.81
1996	—	1.12	1.12	4.70	7.97	9.83	4.79	10.30	2.54	6.82	9.19	0.46	1.15	4.80	0.97	15.44	8.20
1997	—	1.15	1.15	5.12	7.81	9.79	4.53	10.08	2.63	6.74	8.94	0.47	1.11	4.94	1.14	15.35	8.26
1998	—	1.13	1.13	4.63	6.89	8.32	3.38	8.88	2.63	6.19	7.89	0.49	1.23	4.37	1.08	15.99	7.96
1999	—	1.08	1.08	4.84	7.34	8.28	4.02	9.56	2.35	6.31	8.29	0.51	1.37	4.58	1.01	16.26	8.23
2000	—	1.08	1.08	6.27	9.83	11.03	6.65	12.45	3.29	7.37	10.85	0.50	1.47	5.78	1.05	16.77	9.92
2001	—	1.11	1.11	7.71	9.44	12.33	6.03	12.15	3.66	6.82	10.63	0.52	1.94	6.07	1.09	17.86	10.55
2002	—	1.18	1.18	6.07	8.70	10.56	5.49	11.49	3.50	7.07	10.04	0.47	2.01	5.53	1.05	18.47	9.99
2003	—	1.18	1.18	8.00	10.24	12.56	6.51	13.04	4.57	7.06	11.48	0.45	1.71	6.43	1.16	19.53	11.31
2004	—	1.25	1.25	8.76	12.25	13.99	9.18	15.34	4.93	6.91	13.26	0.44	1.99	7.39	1.21	20.23	12.74
2005	—	1.38	1.38	10.37	16.77	16.45	13.37	18.61	6.72	7.99	16.58	0.49	3.14	8.99	1.83	22.00	15.07
2006	—	1.59	1.59	10.19	19.18	18.34	15.03	21.08	7.68	10.27	19.00	0.53	3.18	9.99	1.72	23.89	16.73
2007	—	1.79	1.79	10.17	20.75	20.20	15.98	23.31	8.48	11.46	20.99	0.51	3.54	10.74	1.96	24.92	17.93
2008	—	2.07	2.07	11.22	26.55	24.20	22.77	26.52	12.27	13.51	24.98	0.50	4.32	12.34	2.15	26.47	20.12
2009	—	2.14	2.14	8.69	17.33	19.94	12.61	19.60	7.91	14.14	18.38	0.55	3.54	9.43	1.87	27.57	16.69
2010	—	2.24	2.24	8.40	21.13	19.84	16.27	23.25	11.55	R 16.89	R 21.76	0.64	R 3.43	R 10.41	2.02	28.76	18.48
2011	—	2.61	2.61	7.82	27.46	21.51	22.56	29.61	15.48	R 18.89	R 27.40	0.67	R 3.81	R 12.34	2.34	30.01	R 20.92
2012	—	2.51	2.51	6.42	28.08	17.54	22.97	30.25	16.75	R 21.94	R 28.19	0.73	R 3.79	R 12.30	2.11	30.25	R 21.36
2013	—	2.44	2.44	6.70	28.00	17.76	22.06	29.50	16.53	R 22.05	R 27.52	0.77	R 4.13	R 11.78	2.25	30.82	R 20.29
2014	—	2.44	2.44	8.39	27.12	23.21	20.59	28.21	15.80	R 22.55	R 26.94	0.72	R 4.43	R 12.74	2.40	30.99	R 20.66
2015	—	2.38	2.38	5.90	18.53	13.53	11.88	20.24	10.18	R 20.84	R 19.22	0.72	R 3.53	R 9.23	2.17	31.47	R 17.00
2016	—	2.29	2.29	5.31	15.74	12.08	9.72	18.00	7.25	18.07	16.89	0.71	3.25	8.30	2.07	31.30	15.81

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	5.0	196.7	201.7	267.1	161.6	55.0	6.7	633.6	8.8	86.9	952.6	0.3	6.6	1,428.4	-109.2	501.0	1,820.2
1975	12.0	272.7	284.7	474.2	382.3	116.8	26.0	1,230.6	19.3	119.7	1,894.8	36.6	9.2	2,699.5	-245.2	932.2	3,386.4
1980	12.3	459.5	471.7	1,184.8	863.2	148.3	86.1	2,457.8	27.6	232.0	3,815.2	50.3	42.3	5,564.4	-494.9	1,669.5	6,739.0
1985	0.1	635.7	635.8	1,634.5	1,027.3	175.5	57.8	2,281.4	9.3	227.2	3,778.6	67.9	49.2	6,166.9	-611.7	2,601.0	8,156.2
1990	—	556.5	556.5	1,372.2	1,067.2	248.2	47.9	2,414.3	13.0	256.2	4,046.7	57.3	50.2	6,089.4	-542.4	2,621.1	8,168.1
1995	—	528.4	528.4	1,607.2	965.9	267.0	46.0	2,754.4	7.3	307.8	4,348.5	50.8	70.6	6,605.5	-525.8	3,083.8	9,163.4
1996	—	508.6	508.6	1,865.9	1,154.2	411.5	41.6	3,028.0	9.1	333.6	4,977.9	49.0	64.7	7,469.7	-519.1	3,062.6	10,013.2
1997	—	557.4	557.4	2,013.2	1,135.5	365.7	50.0	3,268.4	9.9	381.0	4,868.5	19.3	63.6	7,542.1	-580.1	3,112.8	10,074.7
1998	—	533.8	533.8	1,672.7	1,009.3	265.0	35.7	2,721.2	6.7	398.4	4,436.4	48.2	64.8	6,778.4	-607.2	3,349.7	9,520.8
1999	—	518.6	518.6	1,812.3	1,221.7	341.0	77.7	2,937.7	5.9	418.2	5,002.2	61.8	76.1	7,482.9	-597.3	3,489.4	10,375.0
2000	—	537.0	537.0	2,417.5	1,675.7	457.7	118.4	3,777.4	15.0	445.6	6,489.8	60.5	80.7	9,585.6	-633.4	3,690.6	12,642.8
2001	—	550.5	550.5	2,723.0	1,740.1	466.1	88.6	3,730.4	11.0	396.5	6,432.7	62.2	104.1	9,872.4	-652.2	3,932.6	13,152.8
2002	—	580.5	580.5	2,290.0	1,521.2	485.4	71.4	3,614.5	15.1	384.3	6,092.0	61.2	79.0	9,102.7	-636.8	4,177.8	12,643.7
2003	—	577.0	577.0	3,096.6	1,570.4	502.1	49.3	4,131.0	24.7	436.9	6,714.3	57.0	85.6	10,530.6	-700.3	4,436.0	14,266.3
2004	—	622.2	622.2	3,262.6	2,012.3	602.9	137.4	4,876.9	34.8	441.5	8,105.8	55.2	66.1	12,131.8	-745.2	4,639.2	16,025.9
2005	—	719.9	719.9	4,192.1	2,663.7	695.9	216.7	5,935.8	60.9	492.6	10,065.5	51.0	164.8	15,193.4	-1,192.2	5,224.6	19,225.8
2006	—	733.7	733.7	3,726.7	3,159.4	694.3	234.2	6,624.7	39.9	632.0	11,384.5	67.4	175.4	16,087.7	-1,049.7	5,628.4	20,666.4
2007	—	831.8	831.8	3,997.4	3,370.8	779.1	201.8	7,483.1	41.1	664.1	12,540.0	69.6	169.2	17,608.0	-1,242.1	5,997.4	22,363.3
2008	—	995.0	995.0	4,518.2	4,206.7	875.5	340.6	8,186.0	54.1	715.2	14,378.0	63.7	205.2	20,160.1	-1,343.3	6,262.4	25,079.2
2009	—	910.3	910.3	3,311.5	2,336.1	663.1	178.3	6,052.7	11.5	626.4	9,868.1	73.5	142.7	14,306.1	-1,085.1	6,160.9	19,381.9
2010	—	1,026.9	1,026.9	3,061.9	2,904.5	640.9	212.8	7,277.1	7.3	R 834.5	R 11,877.1	88.2	R 174.5	R 16,228.7	-1,249.9	6,669.2	R 21,648.0
2011	—	1,169.2	1,169.2	3,028.0	3,749.4	706.4	256.1	8,915.9	11.5	R 921.1	R 14,560.4	81.2	R 215.7	R 19,054.6	-1,401.7	6,943.9	R 24,596.8
2012	—	937.8	937.8	2,563.0	3,938.9	483.3	194.7	9,042.9	10.5	R 890.9	R 14,561.2	108.8	R 212.9	R 18,383.7	-1,257.7	7,015.7	R 24,141.7
2013	—	1,108.9	1,108.9	3,011.4	3,891.4	644.5	196.3	8,787.5	7.0	R 1,004.2	R 14,530.9	93.5	R 237.3	R 18,982.1	-1,401.7	7,256.0	R 24,836.5
2014	—	1,018.7	1,018.7	3,975.2	4,149.0	906.2	228.3	8,846.3	5.0	R 1,071.8	R 15,206.6	71.6	R 247.9	R 20,519.9	-1,352.3	7,355.5	R 26,503.1
2015	—	972.2	972.2	R 2,786.7	2,776.4	480.1	129.6	R 6,405.0	5.2	R 887.1	R 10,683.4	75.2	R 186.5	R 14,704.0	-1,317.4	7,362.7	R 20,749.3
2016	—	819.9	819.9	2,625.9	2,261.8	391.3	97.5	5,709.2	6.5	746.8	9,213.1	75.4	163.3	12,897.4	-1,207.2	7,434.0	19,124.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Primary Energy											Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.75	0.83	1.08	1.88	0.74	2.65	0.57	1.46	1.92	1.09	1.38	6.02	1.76
1975	1.62	1.32	2.47	3.67	2.08	4.54	1.85	3.23	3.68	1.31	2.64	8.88	3.27
1980	1.56	3.45	6.61	6.59	6.38	9.43	3.43	7.03	8.16	1.64	5.78	13.34	6.72
1985	2.12	5.37	7.64	8.77	6.19	9.33	4.59	9.55	8.71	1.67	6.81	16.87	8.41
1990	1.80	4.57	7.58	9.99	5.99	9.38	2.41	6.95	8.55	1.41	6.50	15.77	8.01
1995	1.67	4.35	7.10	8.14	3.97	9.59	2.39	6.89	8.44	1.39	6.22	15.75	7.81
1996	1.69	4.73	7.99	9.83	4.79	10.30	2.54	6.92	9.21	1.22	6.79	15.44	8.20
1997	1.68	5.20	7.84	9.79	4.53	10.08	2.63	6.86	8.97	1.19	6.85	15.35	8.26
1998	1.68	4.78	6.93	8.32	3.38	8.88	2.63	6.28	7.92	1.30	6.26	15.99	7.96
1999	1.62	4.96	7.38	8.28	4.02	9.56	2.35	6.41	8.32	1.43	6.58	16.26	8.23
2000	1.67	6.38	9.87	11.03	6.65	12.45	3.29	7.50	10.88	1.54	8.49	16.77	9.92
2001	1.82	7.91	9.46	12.33	6.03	12.15	3.66	6.94	10.66	2.05	8.99	17.86	10.55
2002	1.99	6.21	8.72	10.56	5.49	11.49	3.50	7.23	10.06	2.21	8.14	18.47	9.99
2003	1.98	8.14	10.27	12.56	6.51	13.04	4.57	7.24	11.52	1.83	9.51	19.53	11.31
2004	2.11	8.90	12.30	13.99	9.18	15.34	4.93	7.43	13.38	2.18	11.07	20.23	12.74
2005	2.59	10.66	16.82	16.45	13.37	18.61	6.72	8.61	16.72	3.49	13.49	22.00	15.07
2006	2.84	10.59	19.22	18.34	15.03	21.08	7.68	11.48	19.23	3.52	15.05	23.89	16.73
2007	3.01	10.62	20.80	20.20	15.98	23.31	8.48	13.03	21.26	3.90	16.26	24.92	17.93
2008	3.39	11.46	26.58	24.20	22.77	26.52	12.27	15.48	25.30	4.83	18.64	26.47	20.12
2009	3.68	9.17	17.35	19.94	12.61	19.60	7.91	15.96	18.57	3.86	14.10	27.57	16.69
2010	3.69	8.80	21.14	19.84	16.27	23.25	11.55	R 18.87	R 21.97	R 3.69	15.94	28.76	18.48
2011	3.86	8.24	27.47	21.51	22.56	29.61	15.48	R 20.58	R 27.62	R 4.18	R 18.70	30.01	R 20.92
2012	4.07	7.33	28.11	17.54	22.97	30.25	16.75	R 22.39	R 28.25	R 4.21	R 19.06	30.25	R 21.36
2013	3.95	7.07	28.01	17.76	22.06	29.50	16.53	R 22.45	R 27.57	R 4.59	R 17.78	30.82	R 20.29
2014	4.03	8.85	27.15	23.21	20.59	28.21	15.80	R 23.12	R 27.00	R 5.08	R 18.32	30.99	R 20.66
2015	3.97	6.67	18.54	13.53	11.88	20.24	10.18	R 21.33	R 19.26	R 3.98	R 13.57	31.47	R 17.00
2016	3.72	6.14	15.76	12.08	9.72	18.00	7.25	18.57	16.93	3.45	12.03	31.30	15.81

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	110.9	254.0	161.2	55.0	6.7	633.6	4.8	86.4	947.7	6.6	1,319.2	501.0	1,820.2
1975	106.4	457.5	375.1	116.8	25.5	1,230.6	13.6	119.6	1,881.2	9.2	2,454.3	932.2	3,386.4
1980	87.0	1,144.2	847.0	148.3	86.1	2,457.8	25.8	231.9	3,797.0	41.2	5,069.5	1,669.5	6,739.0
1985	106.3	1,629.1	1,019.3	175.5	57.8	2,281.4	9.3	227.0	3,770.4	48.5	5,555.2	2,601.0	8,156.2
1990	85.3	1,364.2	1,063.7	248.2	47.9	2,414.3	13.0	256.2	4,043.3	47.9	5,547.0	2,621.1	8,168.1
1995	84.4	1,584.9	961.6	267.0	46.0	2,754.4	7.3	307.3	4,343.6	66.7	6,079.7	3,083.8	9,163.4
1996	72.1	1,843.4	1,149.7	411.5	41.6	3,028.0	9.1	333.1	4,972.9	62.3	6,950.6	3,062.6	10,013.2
1997	77.9	1,962.7	1,128.4	365.7	50.0	2,926.4	9.9	380.2	4,860.6	60.8	6,962.0	3,112.8	10,074.7
1998	74.7	1,607.5	1,002.7	265.0	35.7	2,721.2	6.6	397.7	4,429.0	60.0	6,171.2	3,349.7	9,520.8
1999	71.9	1,749.5	1,213.2	341.0	77.7	2,937.7	5.9	417.4	4,992.9	71.3	6,885.7	3,489.4	10,375.0
2000	74.6	2,322.1	1,665.4	457.7	118.4	3,777.4	15.0	444.9	6,478.7	76.8	8,952.2	3,690.6	12,642.8
2001	79.1	2,615.6	1,732.6	466.1	88.6	3,730.4	11.0	395.5	6,424.1	101.5	9,220.2	3,932.6	13,152.8
2002	86.1	2,217.9	1,516.7	485.4	71.4	3,614.5	15.1	383.2	6,086.3	75.6	8,465.9	4,177.8	12,643.7
2003	86.5	2,956.8	1,562.2	502.1	49.3	4,131.0	24.7	435.7	6,705.0	82.0	9,830.3	4,436.0	14,266.3
2004	94.3	3,146.1	2,000.8	602.9	137.4	4,876.9	34.8	438.2	8,091.0	55.2	11,386.6	4,639.2	16,025.9
2005	121.9	3,678.0	2,643.4	695.9	216.7	5,935.8	60.9	489.3	10,041.9	159.4	14,001.2	5,224.6	19,225.8
2006	115.2	3,403.5	3,138.0	694.3	234.2	6,624.7	39.9	622.5	11,353.6	165.7	15,038.0	5,628.4	20,666.4
2007	124.9	3,588.0	3,342.2	779.1	201.8	7,483.1	41.1	653.7	12,501.0	152.0	16,365.9	5,997.4	22,363.3
2008	146.3	4,138.2	4,186.6	875.5	340.6	8,186.0	54.1	704.3	14,347.1	185.2	18,816.8	6,262.4	25,079.2
2009	136.6	3,113.4	2,329.2	663.1	178.3	6,052.7	11.5	618.5	9,853.3	117.8	13,221.0	6,160.9	19,381.9
2010	140.4	2,830.4	2,896.2	640.9	212.8	7,277.1	7.3	R 825.2	R 11,859.6	R 148.4	R 14,978.8	6,669.2	R 21,648.0
2011	142.2	2,793.7	3,738.5	706.4	256.1	8,915.9	11.5	R 914.0	R 14,542.4	R 174.6	R 17,652.8	6,943.9	R 24,596.8
2012	130.5	2,278.6	3,926.1	483.3	194.7	9,042.9	10.5	R 889.3	R 14,546.9	R 170.1	R 17,126.0	7,015.7	R 24,141.7
2013	127.5	2,737.9	3,882.2	644.5	196.3	8,787.5	7.0	R 1,002.7	R 14,520.2	R 194.8	R 17,580.4	7,256.0	R 24,836.5
2014	133.0	3,651.4	4,133.7	906.2	228.3	8,846.3	5.0	R 1,069.4	R 15,188.9	R 194.3	R 19,167.6	7,335.5	R 26,503.1
2015	109.4	R 2,460.3	2,770.8	480.1	129.6	R 6,405.0	5.2	R 885.3	R 10,676.1	R 140.9	R 13,386.7	7,362.7	R 20,749.3
2016	72.0	2,287.9	2,257.1	391.3	97.5	5,709.2	6.5	744.7	9,206.3	124.0	11,690.2	7,434.0	19,124.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>e</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.63	1.22	1.21	2.04	1.47	1.42	0.57	1.33	6.75	2.03
1975	3.10	1.71	2.57	4.15	2.97	2.97	1.12	2.24	10.04	3.46
1980	3.92	3.81	6.60	7.69	8.11	6.83	2.87	4.75	15.04	6.78
1985	4.26	6.41	7.44	8.72	7.93	7.75	3.24	6.73	19.73	9.88
1990	3.37	5.70	7.13	10.03	8.28	8.14	3.56	6.35	19.45	9.62
1995	3.26	5.76	6.15	8.27	4.97	7.22	2.90	6.06	20.42	9.74
1996	3.29	5.96	6.81	9.99	6.00	8.62	3.32	6.60	20.15	9.81
1997	3.59	6.36	7.07	9.96	5.62	8.74	3.31	6.91	20.15	10.28
1998	3.38	6.08	6.07	8.23	8.94	7.36	2.87	6.37	21.02	10.62
1999	3.17	6.10	6.42	8.31	4.88	7.53	2.94	6.44	21.43	10.51
2000	3.19	7.48	8.87	10.90	9.18	10.08	4.41	8.07	22.08	11.87
2001	3.29	8.69	8.94	12.40	9.19	10.88	4.22	9.17	23.14	13.17
2002	3.79	7.29	8.13	10.92	8.44	9.92	3.82	7.89	23.97	12.42
2003	3.81	9.18	9.62	12.71	9.99	11.48	4.59	9.64	25.42	14.01
2004	3.88	10.08	11.10	14.12	11.10	12.92	5.21	10.68	26.58	15.19
2005	4.55	11.77	15.11	16.12	15.34	15.75	6.91	12.45	28.33	17.12
2006	5.16	12.04	17.46	18.04	19.50	17.83	7.96	13.15	30.80	18.61
2007	5.39	11.86	19.60	19.76	22.12	19.72	8.79	13.31	31.84	18.91
2008	—	12.63	23.56	24.04	23.25	23.89	10.83	14.88	33.74	20.20
2009	—	10.61	16.06	20.11	23.47	19.22	8.07	12.12	34.98	18.89
2010	—	10.24	19.92	19.84	24.94	R 19.89	9.59	12.04	37.07	20.08
2011	—	9.63	27.08	20.94	28.22	R 22.12	11.53	R 11.91	38.17	R 20.11
2012	—	9.09	26.99	17.90	29.60	R 19.54	12.84	R 10.93	38.66	R 20.46
2013	—	8.42	27.99	17.74	30.25	R 19.31	12.57	R 10.38	39.70	R 18.88
2014	—	10.14	27.06	24.57	32.56	R 25.00	12.26	R 12.70	40.05	R 20.25
2015	—	8.16	17.71	14.88	16.81	R 15.34	8.44	R 9.39	41.37	R 19.07
2016	—	7.72	15.32	13.02	13.40	13.37	7.21	8.63	41.24	18.88
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	24.8	131.2	82.3	45.9	13.4	141.6	1.2	298.9	226.2	525.1
1975	10.2	209.5	164.8	90.0	8.9	263.7	2.4	485.8	403.6	889.4
1980	1.0	473.2	313.4	92.2	5.7	411.2	11.5	897.0	697.6	1,594.6
1985	0.6	751.6	289.1	106.7	8.8	404.5	13.7	1,170.4	1,097.7	2,268.2
1990	0.1	654.3	223.7	168.6	1.4	393.7	16.5	1,064.6	1,087.2	2,151.7
1995	1.4	791.3	131.0	184.6	1.0	316.6	7.3	1,116.6	1,298.1	2,414.7
1996	1.0	892.7	153.4	299.5	1.4	454.2	8.7	1,356.7	1,284.8	2,641.5
1997	1.6	873.3	133.3	263.7	1.4	398.4	5.8	1,279.1	1,272.6	2,551.7
1998	1.3	713.1	99.0	195.9	2.0	296.9	4.4	1,015.7	1,369.0	2,384.7
1999	1.6	787.3	121.0	233.5	1.7	356.2	4.7	1,149.8	1,425.7	2,575.5
2000	1.6	1,020.0	156.3	288.4	2.3	447.0	7.5	1,476.1	1,501.6	2,977.7
2001	1.7	1,097.4	173.9	310.6	2.1	486.6	9.9	1,595.5	1,612.0	3,207.6
2002	1.4	1,008.7	135.1	326.7	1.4	463.2	9.1	1,482.4	1,764.6	3,247.0
2003	1.9	1,317.0	169.5	338.3	1.6	509.4	11.5	1,839.8	1,853.3	3,693.0
2004	1.4	1,373.3	188.6	370.3	2.5	561.3	13.4	1,949.5	1,922.1	3,871.6
2005	2.9	1,565.4	232.0	429.9	2.4	664.3	54.5	2,287.1	2,170.5	4,457.6
2006	0.3	1,467.3	239.6	414.7	3.0	657.3	55.7	2,180.6	2,288.8	4,469.4
2007	0.7	1,576.5	224.5	478.7	1.7	704.9	68.0	2,350.2	2,431.0	4,781.2
2008	—	1,800.8	280.5	660.4	1.2	942.2	93.8	2,836.8	2,529.6	5,366.4
2009	—	1,433.0	115.4	501.2	3.6	620.2	51.9	2,105.1	2,556.7	4,661.7
2010	—	1,278.2	126.4	474.2	3.8	R 604.4	53.9	R 1,936.5	2,820.6	R 4,757.1
2011	—	1,264.7	147.4	500.1	5.9	R 653.3	66.2	R 1,984.2	2,884.5	R 4,868.7
2012	—	1,043.4	111.9	343.0	1.1	R 456.0	68.8	R 1,568.2	2,905.4	R 4,473.6
2013	—	1,236.8	128.8	457.7	1.6	R 588.1	93.1	R 1,918.0	2,993.1	R 4,911.1
2014	—	1,582.3	144.4	667.8	3.0	R 815.2	R 91.9	R 2,489.4	2,996.2	R 5,485.5
2015	—	1,083.3	79.5	353.9	0.9	R 434.3	R 47.0	R 1,564.6	2,994.4	R 4,559.0
2016	—	1,012.7	63.1	291.3	1.1	355.5	32.2	1,400.3	3,069.4	4,469.7

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.66	0.82	1.04	1.33	0.83	2.65	0.59	1.07	0.57	0.84	7.28	2.14
1975	1.51	1.29	2.39	2.55	2.41	4.54	1.66	2.41	1.12	1.49	10.13	3.54
1980	1.47	3.43	6.30	5.10	5.72	9.43	4.31	6.21	2.87	3.78	15.25	6.92
1985	2.11	5.14	6.21	8.21	7.93	9.33	4.50	6.50	3.24	5.45	18.90	9.46
1990	1.80	4.72	5.53	9.29	8.28	9.38	2.41	6.11	3.22	4.99	17.04	9.21
1995	1.66	4.45	4.59	7.71	4.97	9.59	2.38	5.49	2.59	4.46	17.09	8.90
1996	1.68	4.77	5.60	9.35	6.00	10.30	2.50	6.85	1.99	4.89	16.78	8.89
1997	1.66	5.29	5.21	9.88	5.62	10.08	2.62	6.44	2.02	5.28	16.57	9.20
1998	1.66	4.65	4.01	8.82	8.94	8.88	2.64	5.08	1.92	4.59	17.36	9.31
1999	1.61	4.78	4.58	8.25	4.88	9.56	2.34	5.52	2.33	4.76	17.38	9.61
2000	1.66	6.26	7.50	10.97	9.18	12.45	3.29	8.18	2.76	6.30	17.82	10.86
2001	1.80	7.49	7.18	12.38	9.19	12.15	3.66	8.24	3.23	7.31	18.75	12.02
2002	1.97	6.06	6.37	9.15	8.44	11.49	3.51	6.81	2.97	6.03	19.35	11.30
2003	1.95	7.90	7.46	11.40	9.99	13.04	4.57	8.28	3.68	7.74	20.42	12.66
2004	2.10	8.64	9.65	13.39	11.10	15.34	4.93	10.38	3.72	8.63	21.23	13.62
2005	2.56	10.24	14.48	16.19	15.34	18.61	6.71	13.81	6.08	10.07	22.48	15.22
2006	2.83	10.16	16.78	17.97	19.50	21.08	7.72	16.75	6.93	10.63	24.54	16.79
2007	3.00	10.22	18.08	19.41	22.12	23.31	8.51	18.48	7.28	10.81	25.54	17.29
2008	4.66	11.03	24.12	23.11	23.25	26.52	12.29	23.84	9.00	11.98	27.18	18.18
2009	5.50	8.83	14.47	18.49	23.47	19.60	7.91	15.95	6.17	9.30	28.04	17.17
2010	4.98	8.45	18.01	19.45	24.94	23.25	—	R 18.88	7.07	9.15	29.26	18.25
2011	5.72	7.92	24.22	22.75	28.22	29.61	—	R 23.85	9.86	R 9.19	30.55	R 18.58
2012	6.01	7.20	24.60	16.74	29.60	30.25	—	R 22.04	10.41	R 8.46	30.80	R 19.08
2013	5.64	6.76	24.44	17.84	30.25	29.50	—	R 21.66	9.07	R 7.73	31.49	R 17.71
2014	5.69	8.43	23.11	20.04	32.56	28.21	—	R 21.95	R 8.85	R 9.30	31.56	R 18.23
2015	4.79	6.48	13.62	11.21	16.81	20.24	—	R 15.91	R 6.41	R 7.62	31.93	R 17.89
2016	5.76	6.01	11.65	10.43	13.40	18.00	—	14.15	5.28	7.00	31.57	17.56

**Expenditures in Million Dollars**

1970	7.9	45.5	11.5	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	17.5	(s)	71.0	153.5	224.5
1975	11.6	88.6	24.9	6.8	0.6	1.2	1.8	35.3	(s)	135.5	288.4	423.9
1980	1.4	266.9	61.8	7.6	1.8	3.8	0.8	75.7	0.3	344.3	521.5	865.8
1985	1.1	378.3	119.1	12.4	0.8	13.9	3.0	149.2	0.3	528.8	779.6	1,308.4
1990	0.2	315.0	68.5	19.3	0.4	15.7	3.3	107.3	1.9	424.4	779.4	1,203.8
1995	4.7	381.7	26.3	21.3	0.3	2.6	1.6	52.0	1.1	439.4	911.9	1,351.3
1996	3.9	453.5	31.9	34.6	0.4	4.3	2.1	73.3	1.6	532.2	927.1	1,459.3
1997	6.0	474.7	38.1	32.3	0.2	2.7	2.2	75.5	1.3	557.4	931.5	1,488.9
1998	5.2	382.2	32.3	25.9	0.5	2.4	3.9	65.1	1.1	453.6	1,002.9	1,456.5
1999	5.9	395.4	38.5	28.7	0.2	4.2	2.5	74.1	0.9	476.3	1,089.8	1,566.1
2000	6.6	512.8	58.6	35.9	0.5	5.1	3.7	103.8	1.5	624.7	1,158.4	1,783.1
2001	7.4	574.5	59.8	38.3	1.1	5.0	4.6	108.9	2.1	692.9	1,242.9	1,935.8
2002	5.3	524.3	44.9	33.8	0.6	4.8	8.1	92.2	2.0	623.8	1,313.2	1,937.1
2003	6.5	694.4	63.3	50.6	1.5	5.6	11.3	132.4	2.4	835.7	1,397.4	2,233.1
2004	7.0	715.8	74.3	52.5	2.0	6.9	7.7	143.3	2.8	869.0	1,401.4	2,270.4
2005	18.7	893.6	104.3	41.1	2.6	8.4	12.5	168.9	9.4	1,090.5	1,725.7	2,816.2
2006	1.8	886.7	87.1	41.9	2.7	6.1	3.9	141.7	9.8	1,040.1	1,905.0	2,945.1
2007	3.7	922.2	105.6	48.8	1.1	6.7	1.3	163.6	11.8	1,101.2	2,047.2	3,148.5
2008	22.5	1,086.0	176.2	84.1	0.8	7.5	0.1	268.7	15.0	1,392.2	2,177.2	3,569.4
2009	16.2	818.6	82.5	52.3	0.7	5.5	(s)	141.0	7.8	983.6	2,150.0	3,133.6
2010	15.0	701.2	68.8	66.5	0.6	6.5	—	R 142.5	9.3	R 868.0	2,296.4	R 3,164.4
2011	15.3	698.9	116.7	70.9	0.5	8.2	—	R 196.3	10.3	R 920.8	2,403.0	R 3,323.8
2012	4.9	564.8	109.2	43.3	0.3	8.4	—	R 161.3	10.0	R 741.0	2,441.9	R 3,182.9
2013	4.9	690.1	87.5	57.7	0.4	8.4	—	R 154.0	11.6	R 860.6	2,542.1	R 3,402.7
2014	4.1	935.2	93.6	70.2	0.9	7.6	—	R 172.4	R 11.9	R 1,123.5	2,558.5	R 3,682.0
2015	2.6	611.4	56.5	37.6	0.2	R 118.1	—	R 212.5	R 8.7	R 835.1	2,561.8	R 3,396.9
2016	3.3	557.9	48.0	34.1	0.3	105.5	—	187.9	7.6	756.7	2,572.4	3,329.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
				Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.53	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.76	1.37	2.65	0.57	1.17	1.14	1.40	0.77	4.23	1.01
1975	1.80	1.51	1.55	1.03	2.23	2.68	4.54	2.06	2.83	2.71	1.40	1.64	6.63	2.17
1980	2.27	1.47	1.55	3.12	5.18	5.39	9.43	3.31	6.14	5.93	1.40	3.41	10.10	4.34
1985	2.08	2.11	2.11	4.44	6.35	8.88	9.33	4.50	8.34	7.74	1.40	4.33	12.64	5.95
1990	—	1.80	1.80	3.37	5.66	9.99	9.38	2.41	5.55	5.98	1.02	3.53	11.69	5.13
1995	—	1.66	1.66	2.93	4.68	7.59	9.59	2.38	5.67	5.70	1.30	3.19	11.09	4.79
1996	—	1.68	1.68	3.44	5.55	9.26	10.30	2.50	5.80	6.19	1.09	3.60	10.71	5.03
1997	—	1.66	1.66	4.09	5.49	9.02	10.08	2.62	5.78	6.08	1.10	3.88	10.89	5.29
1998	—	1.66	1.66	3.74	4.59	7.88	8.88	2.64	5.32	5.34	1.24	3.59	11.30	5.25
1999	—	1.61	1.61	4.02	5.15	8.08	9.56	2.34	5.47	5.67	1.38	3.93	11.41	5.42
2000	—	1.66	1.66	5.42	7.77	11.25	12.45	3.29	6.51	7.57	1.42	5.20	11.85	6.51
2001	—	1.80	1.80	7.41	7.40	11.93	12.15	3.66	5.82	7.26	1.92	5.96	12.79	7.32
2002	—	1.97	1.97	5.18	6.48	9.95	11.49	3.51	5.99	6.85	2.08	5.12	12.98	6.74
2003	—	1.95	1.95	7.16	7.60	12.31	13.04	4.57	6.14	7.46	1.64	5.89	13.82	7.57
2004	—	2.10	2.10	7.86	9.75	13.69	15.34	4.93	6.13	8.63	1.77	6.96	14.45	8.65
2005	—	2.56	2.56	9.78	14.64	16.92	18.61	6.71	7.09	11.21	2.63	8.57	15.80	10.10
2006	—	2.83	2.83	9.36	17.01	18.73	21.08	7.72	9.62	13.79	2.59	9.23	17.16	10.96
2007	—	3.00	3.00	9.49	18.33	21.02	23.31	8.51	10.89	15.26	2.44	9.94	18.06	11.78
2008	—	3.23	3.23	10.42	24.43	25.06	26.52	12.29	12.95	18.34	2.73	11.14	19.08	12.96
2009	—	3.52	3.52	7.71	14.62	19.34	19.60	7.91	13.29	14.48	2.55	8.58	19.74	11.22
2010	—	3.57	3.57	7.49	18.21	19.87	23.25	11.55	R 16.06	R 17.43	R 2.56	R 9.13	20.07	R 11.68
2011	—	3.71	3.71	6.95	25.24	22.93	29.61	15.48	R 17.37	R 20.96	R 2.80	R 9.97	21.47	R 12.58
2012	—	4.02	4.02	5.70	25.44	16.45	30.25	16.75	R 18.99	R 21.65	R 2.68	R 9.55	21.53	R 12.35
2013	—	3.90	3.90	5.86	24.84	17.63	29.50	16.53	R 19.56	R 21.68	R 2.67	R 9.71	21.69	R 12.33
2014	—	3.99	3.99	7.79	23.18	20.00	28.21	15.80	R 20.06	R 21.42	R 3.07	R 10.74	22.04	R 13.21
2015	—	3.95	3.95	5.40	14.88	10.48	20.24	10.18	R 17.74	R 16.16	R 2.99	R 8.04	22.21	R 11.27
2016	—	3.66	3.66	4.83	11.97	9.63	18.00	7.25	15.07	13.69	2.81	6.92	21.97	10.41

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	5.0	73.0	78.0	77.3	35.1	5.0	34.4	3.9	51.7	130.1	5.3	290.8	121.3	412.1
1975	12.0	72.6	84.6	159.5	92.9	19.1	48.4	9.3	84.5	254.2	6.7	505.0	240.2	745.2
1980	12.3	72.3	84.6	404.2	108.3	47.0	80.9	19.4	173.2	428.8	29.4	946.9	450.4	1,397.3
1985	0.1	104.6	104.7	499.2	117.8	49.4	55.7	2.2	159.9	385.0	34.4	1,023.4	723.7	1,747.1
1990	—	85.0	85.0	394.8	137.6	55.0	38.4	9.7	181.8	422.4	29.5	931.8	754.6	1,686.3
1995	—	78.4	78.4	411.8	111.7	55.0	46.7	5.3	222.9	441.7	58.3	990.2	873.8	1,864.0
1996	—	67.1	67.1	497.0	152.0	72.2	49.5	6.4	249.1	529.2	52.0	1,145.3	850.7	1,996.1
1997	—	70.3	70.3	614.6	147.2	65.0	48.0	7.5	286.3	554.0	53.8	1,292.7	908.7	2,201.4
1998	—	68.2	68.2	512.1	122.5	35.0	31.0	2.6	305.4	496.5	54.4	1,131.2	977.8	2,109.0
1999	—	64.4	64.4	566.5	208.2	76.1	37.5	3.3	332.2	657.3	65.7	1,353.9	973.9	2,327.8
2000	—	66.4	66.4	788.5	377.6	130.6	50.7	11.1	359.2	929.1	67.8	1,851.8	1,030.6	2,882.5
2001	—	70.0	70.0	942.5	418.5	110.7	75.2	6.4	304.9	915.5	89.6	2,017.6	1,077.7	3,095.3
2002	—	79.3	79.3	684.0	336.7	120.0	77.0	7.0	294.3	835.0	64.5	1,662.8	1,100.0	2,762.8
2003	—	78.1	78.1	943.9	229.4	103.5	89.7	13.3	349.2	785.1	68.1	1,875.2	1,185.3	3,060.5
2004	—	85.9	85.9	1,055.1	316.2	171.1	134.0	28.9	336.9	985.0	39.0	2,164.9	1,315.7	3,480.6
2005	—	100.4	100.4	1,218.4	480.4	210.5	165.4	44.0	378.2	1,278.4	95.5	2,692.7	1,328.4	4,021.1
2006	—	113.0	113.0	1,048.7	549.3	222.1	212.1	29.8	489.5	1,502.8	100.1	2,764.7	1,434.7	4,199.3
2007	—	120.5	120.5	1,088.6	600.6	236.1	201.6	38.0	511.2	1,587.4	72.2	2,868.7	1,519.2	4,387.9
2008	—	123.8	123.8	1,250.7	750.2	104.1	130.3	53.6	549.9	1,588.1	76.4	3,039.1	1,555.6	4,594.7
2009	—	120.3	120.3	861.4	314.3	94.1	99.0	11.5	478.3	997.2	58.0	2,036.9	1,454.3	3,491.2
2010	—	125.4	125.4	850.5	386.5	95.1	123.0	7.3	R 650.6	R 1,262.6	R 85.2	R 2,323.7	1,552.2	R 3,875.9
2011	—	126.9	126.9	829.7	557.8	128.6	160.1	11.5	R 717.5	R 1,575.5	R 98.0	R 2,630.1	1,656.4	R 4,286.6
2012	—	125.6	125.6	670.1	579.4	92.0	154.8	10.5	R 701.0	R 1,537.7	R 91.2	R 2,424.7	1,668.4	R 4,093.0
2013	—	122.6	122.6	810.4	623.6	124.6	152.0	7.0	R 818.3	R 1,725.6	R 90.1	R 2,748.8	1,720.8	R 4,469.6
2014	—	129.0	129.0	1,132.9	605.6	164.0	107.9	5.0	R 864.5	R 1,747.0	R 90.5	R 3,099.4	1,780.9	R 4,880.3
2015	—	106.8	106.8	376.8	85.7	R 105.4	5.2	R 676.8	R 1,250.0	R 85.3	R 2,207.1	1,806.5	R 4,013.6	
2016	—	68.7	68.7	716.8	283.3	63.0	92.0	6.5	557.0	1,001.9	84.3	1,871.6	1,792.1	3,663.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.66	—	2.17	1.33	1.33	0.74	5.08	2.65	0.55	2.49	2.49	—	2.49
1975	1.51	—	3.45	2.62	2.55	2.08	7.48	4.54	1.44	4.24	4.24	—	4.24
1980	—	—	9.02	7.28	5.10	6.38	14.36	9.43	3.80	8.99	8.99	—	8.99
1985	—	—	9.99	8.69	10.05	6.19	18.18	9.33	4.71	9.19	9.19	—	9.19
1990	—	3.36	9.32	8.79	11.71	5.99	20.61	9.38	2.80	9.28	9.28	—	9.28
1995	—	2.93	8.36	8.19	13.07	3.97	21.75	9.59	2.72	9.21	9.20	15.35	9.20
1996	—	2.37	9.29	9.20	12.86	4.79	21.63	10.30	3.17	10.01	10.01	15.10	10.01
1997	—	2.35	9.39	8.91	12.28	4.53	21.82	10.08	3.13	9.74	9.74	14.67	9.74
1998	—	1.12	8.11	8.00	11.97	3.38	21.44	8.88	2.55	8.64	8.64	14.82	8.64
1999	—	1.92	8.81	8.74	13.96	4.02	23.04	9.56	2.83	9.22	9.22	14.91	9.22
2000	—	4.57	10.87	11.32	16.52	6.65	23.20	12.45	3.23	12.03	12.02	15.52	12.02
2001	—	5.30	11.01	10.93	17.16	6.03	24.51	12.15	3.54	11.74	11.74	16.33	11.74
2002	—	4.45	10.72	10.16	15.97	5.49	26.70	11.49	2.38	11.11	11.10	16.85	11.10
2003	—	6.20	12.42	11.48	18.42	6.51	28.94	13.04	4.33	12.67	12.67	—	12.67
2004	—	6.50	15.13	13.47	20.05	9.18	30.11	15.34	4.80	14.77	14.76	—	14.76
2005	—	9.22	18.56	17.94	21.75	13.37	35.22	18.61	6.89	18.35	18.35	—	18.35
2006	—	9.56	22.31	20.19	23.27	15.03	43.88	21.08	7.46	20.76	20.76	—	20.76
2007	—	9.09	23.70	21.80	25.49	15.98	47.16	23.31	7.90	22.87	22.86	—	22.86
2008	—	10.86	27.23	27.70	29.44	22.77	55.12	26.52	10.46	26.87	26.86	—	26.86
2009	—	7.09	20.32	18.20	24.26	12.61	56.07	19.60	—	19.24	19.24	—	19.24
2010	—	7.76	25.19	21.92	26.59	16.27	58.80	23.25	—	R 22.94	R 22.94	—	R 22.94
2011	—	6.01	31.64	28.12	29.82	22.56	69.54	29.61	—	R 29.29	R 29.29	—	R 29.29
2012	—	5.60	33.04	28.85	22.64	22.97	72.11	30.25	—	R 29.98	R 29.98	—	R 29.98
2013	—	5.71	32.71	28.89	23.95	22.06	69.42	29.50	—	R 29.43	R 29.42	—	R 29.42
2014	—	7.22	33.16	28.18	26.58	20.59	69.44	28.21	—	R 28.27	R 28.26	—	R 28.26
2015	—	4.35	24.86	19.55	16.03	11.88	67.28	20.24	—	20.17	20.17	42.97	20.17
2016	—	4.40	21.62	16.73	15.09	9.72	65.78	18.00	—	17.78	17.78	43.04	17.78

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	0.1	—	3.6	32.3	0.4	6.7	17.0	598.4	(s)	658.4	658.5	—	658.5
1975	(s)	—	3.0	92.4	0.9	25.5	22.6	1,181.0	2.6	1,328.0	1,328.0	—	1,328.0
1980	—	—	5.6	363.6	1.6	86.1	45.5	2,373.2	5.6	2,881.3	2,881.3	—	2,881.3
1985	—	—	5.1	493.3	7.1	57.8	52.4	2,211.8	4.1	2,831.6	2,832.5	—	2,832.5
1990	—	0.1	5.7	633.9	5.3	47.9	66.9	2,360.2	(s)	3,119.9	3,126.2	—	3,126.2
1995	—	0.2	15.8	692.5	6.1	46.0	67.3	2,705.2	0.4	3,533.3	3,533.5	(s)	3,533.5
1996	—	0.2	17.2	812.4	5.2	41.6	65.0	2,974.2	0.6	3,916.2	3,916.4	(s)	3,916.4
1997	—	(s)	23.0	809.8	4.7	50.0	69.3	2,875.7	0.2	3,832.7	3,832.7	(s)	3,832.7
1998	—	0.1	18.6	748.9	8.1	35.7	71.2	2,687.8	0.2	3,570.5	3,570.7	(s)	3,570.7
1999	—	0.3	5.9	845.4	2.8	77.7	77.4	2,895.9	0.1	3,905.3	3,905.6	(s)	3,905.6
2000	—	0.8	6.1	1,072.9	2.8	118.4	76.7	3,721.6	0.1	4,998.7	4,999.6	(s)	4,999.6
2001	—	1.1	13.1	1,080.4	6.5	88.6	74.3	3,650.3	0.1	4,913.1	4,914.2	(s)	4,914.2
2002	—	0.9	6.8	1,000.0	4.9	71.4	80.0	3,532.8	0.1	4,695.9	4,696.8	(s)	4,696.9
2003	—	1.6	3.4	1,099.9	9.6	49.3	80.1	4,035.6	0.1	5,278.0	5,279.6	—	5,279.6
2004	—	1.9	12.4	1,421.8	9.1	137.4	84.5	4,736.0	0.1	6,401.4	6,403.2	—	6,403.2
2005	—	0.6	7.8	1,826.8	14.4	216.7	98.3	5,762.0	4.4	7,930.3	7,930.9	—	7,930.9
2006	—	0.7	8.0	2,262.0	15.7	234.2	119.3	6,406.6	6.1	9,051.9	9,052.5	—	9,052.5
2007	—	0.7	7.3	2,411.4	15.6	201.8	132.4	7,274.9	1.8	10,045.1	10,045.8	—	10,045.8
2008	—	0.6	8.7	2,979.7	26.8	340.6	143.7	8,048.2	0.4	11,548.1	11,548.7	—	11,548.7
2009	—	0.5	4.5	1,817.1	15.5	178.3	131.4	5,948.2	—	8,095.0	8,095.4	—	8,095.4
2010	—	0.4	6.9	2,314.5	5.2	212.8	R 163.3	7,147.5	—	R 9,850.2	R 9,850.6	—	R 9,850.6
2011	—	0.4	9.4	2,916.6	6.8	256.1	R 180.8	8,747.6	—	R 12,117.3	R 12,117.7	—	R 12,117.7
2012	—	0.3	9.5	3,125.5	4.9	194.7	R 177.4	8,879.6	—	R 12,391.8	R 12,392.1	—	R 12,392.1
2013	—	0.6	8.6	3,042.2	4.5	196.3	R 173.8	8,627.1	—	R 12,052.5	R 12,053.0	—	R 12,053.0
2014	—	1.0	10.0	3,290.0	4.3	228.3	R 191.0	8,730.8	—	R 12,454.3	R 12,455.3	—	R 12,455.3
2015	—	R 0.5	8.8	2,258.1	2.8	129.6	R 198.6	R 6,181.4	—	R 8,779.4	R 8,779.9	(s)	R 8,779.9
2016	—	0.6	6.4	1,862.7	2.8	97.5	179.8	5,511.7	—	7,661.0	7,661.6	(s)	7,661.6

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wisconsin**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.39	0.42	0.67	0.36	0.56	0.54	0.15	0.65	—	0.39
1975	0.86	0.82	2.30	0.72	1.65	1.93	0.32	—	—	0.71
1980	1.42	2.94	5.58	1.17	4.28	5.35	0.47	1.74	—	1.25
1985	1.71	4.11	5.48	1.38	—	5.12	0.58	0.79	—	1.42
1990	1.36	2.93	5.26	—	—	5.26	0.48	0.68	—	1.15
1995	1.14	2.21	3.85	0.60	—	2.44	0.44	0.80	—	1.00
1996	1.06	3.01	4.82	0.62	—	2.89	0.46	0.47	6.37	0.97
1997	1.09	3.15	4.63	0.71	—	3.02	0.47	0.46	6.71	1.14
1998	1.07	2.64	3.49	0.65	2.66	2.46	0.49	0.72	7.87	1.08
1999	1.02	2.91	4.14	0.66	2.68	2.84	0.51	0.84	8.69	1.01
2000	1.02	4.44	6.27	0.60	3.35	3.92	0.50	0.76	—	1.05
2001	1.05	4.73	6.44	0.86	3.90	3.62	0.52	0.64	—	1.09
2002	1.10	3.60	5.74	0.82	—	2.60	0.47	0.67	—	1.05
2003	1.10	5.87	6.49	0.66	—	3.14	0.45	0.67	13.21	1.16
2004	1.16	6.43	7.24	0.67	—	2.28	0.44	1.39	—	1.21
2005	1.26	8.68	12.19	0.69	—	3.64	0.49	0.82	16.53	1.83
2006	1.47	7.27	14.98	1.31	—	3.55	0.53	1.19	17.32	1.72
2007	1.67	7.43	16.52	1.34	—	4.10	0.51	1.94	18.25	1.96
2008	1.94	9.11	21.20	1.46	—	3.69	0.50	2.17	—	2.15
2009	1.99	4.76	12.65	1.42	—	2.42	0.55	2.55	—	1.87
2010	2.11	5.37	16.53	1.64	—	2.84	0.64	2.43	—	2.02
2011	2.50	4.85	22.57	1.64	—	3.73	0.67	2.78	—	2.34
2012	2.37	3.22	22.25	1.69	—	9.71	0.73	2.72	—	2.11
2013	2.32	4.39	22.39	1.75	—	8.29	0.77	2.83	—	2.25
2014	2.31	5.26	21.47	1.84	—	8.85	0.72	3.04	—	2.40
2015	2.27	3.17	14.44	1.68	—	5.12	0.72	2.63	—	2.17
2016	2.21	2.77	11.48	1.72	—	4.15	0.71	2.74	—	2.07
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	90.8	13.1	0.5	0.5	4.0	5.0	0.3	0.1	—	109.2
1975	178.3	16.7	7.7	0.2	5.7	13.6	36.6	—	—	245.2
1980	384.7	40.6	16.2	0.1	1.8	18.1	50.3	1.1	—	494.9
1985	529.4	5.4	8.0	0.2	—	8.2	67.9	0.7	—	611.7
1990	471.2	8.0	3.5	—	—	3.5	57.3	2.3	—	542.4
1995	444.0	22.2	4.3	0.5	—	4.9	50.8	3.9	—	525.8
1996	436.6	22.5	4.5	0.5	—	5.0	49.0	2.5	3.6	519.1
1997	479.6	50.5	7.1	0.8	—	7.9	19.3	2.7	20.1	580.1
1998	459.1	65.2	6.7	0.7	(s)	7.4	48.2	4.8	22.5	607.2
1999	446.7	62.8	8.4	0.8	(s)	9.3	61.8	4.8	11.9	597.3
2000	462.4	95.4	10.3	0.7	(s)	11.1	60.5	4.0	—	633.4
2001	471.4	107.4	7.5	1.0	(s)	8.6	62.2	2.6	—	652.2
2002	494.4	72.1	4.5	1.1	—	5.7	61.2	3.4	—	636.8
2003	490.5	139.7	8.2	1.1	—	9.4	57.0	3.6	(s)	700.3
2004	527.9	136.5	11.5	3.3	—	14.8	55.2	10.9	—	745.2
2005	598.0	514.1	20.3	3.3	—	23.6	51.0	5.5	(s)	1,192.2
2006	618.5	323.2	21.4	9.5	—	30.9	67.4	9.7	(s)	1,049.7
2007	706.9	409.4	28.6	10.4	—	39.0	69.6	17.2	(s)	1,242.1
2008	848.7	380.1	20.1	10.9	—	30.9	63.7	19.9	—	1,343.3
2009	773.7	198.1	6.9	7.9	—	14.8	73.5	25.0	—	1,085.1
2010	886.5	231.5	8.2	9.3	—	17.6	88.2	26.1	—	1,249.9
2011	1,027.0	234.3	10.9	7.1	—	18.0	81.2	41.1	—	1,401.7
2012	807.3	284.4	12.8	1.5	—	14.3	108.8	42.8	—	1,257.7
2013	981.3	273.5	9.2	1.5	—	10.7	93.5	42.6	—	1,401.7
2014	885.6	323.8	15.3	2.4	—	17.7	71.6	53.6	—	1,352.3
2015	862.8	326.4	5.6	1.8	—	7.3	75.2	45.6	—	1,317.4
2016	747.9	338.0	4.6	2.1	—	6.7	75.4	39.3	—	1,207.2

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming**

Year	Primary Energy													Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j,k</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>		Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>					
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																
1970	—	0.16	0.16	0.38	1.11	1.56	0.76	2.93	0.55	1.06	1.77	—	1.25	0.85	0.14	4.53	1.32
1975	—	0.31	0.31	0.71	2.51	3.29	2.12	4.77	1.71	2.68	3.33	—	1.47	1.50	0.26	4.63	2.55
1980	—	0.70	0.70	2.45	6.44	5.66	6.59	10.28	3.56	5.25	7.34	—	1.99	3.01	0.59	7.45	5.85
1985	—	1.01	1.01	4.28	6.74	8.38	6.53	8.87	3.14	5.99	7.56	—	2.25	2.48	0.93	12.54	6.79
1990	—	0.86	0.86	3.57	7.74	7.97	6.45	8.66	2.46	5.82	7.92	—	2.63	2.28	0.84	12.39	6.53
1995	—	0.84	0.84	3.43	7.19	7.48	5.33	8.73	2.29	7.36	7.75	—	3.21	2.36	0.83	12.73	6.17
1996	—	0.84	0.84	3.25	7.94	9.20	5.84	9.32	1.77	7.07	8.41	—	3.97	2.45	0.83	12.70	6.37
1997	—	0.83	0.83	3.54	7.67	9.35	5.76	9.46	2.19	6.83	8.23	—	3.97	2.44	0.81	12.78	6.48
1998	—	0.81	0.81	3.62	6.63	7.95	4.36	8.22	1.97	7.10	7.23	—	3.57	2.16	0.79	12.72	5.96
1999	—	0.79	0.79	3.70	7.30	8.38	4.90	9.31	1.92	6.35	7.83	—	3.66	2.41	0.77	12.67	6.56
2000	—	0.82	0.82	4.48	9.60	11.69	7.21	11.88	2.99	6.22	10.02	—	5.48	2.88	0.80	12.81	7.92
2001	—	0.80	0.80	6.60	8.93	12.72	6.43	11.47	2.85	7.01	9.65	—	4.56	3.07	0.79	13.15	8.51
2002	—	0.82	0.82	5.09	8.29	10.47	6.18	10.82	2.57	10.39	9.23	—	4.30	2.89	0.82	13.82	8.02
2003	—	0.85	0.85	5.47	9.78	12.77	7.01	12.13	3.35	8.52	10.46	—	5.11	3.22	0.85	14.03	8.80
2004	—	0.89	0.89	6.88	12.05	14.69	9.21	14.34	3.40	11.28	12.74	—	5.73	3.73	0.88	14.69	10.31
2005	—	0.97	0.97	8.47	16.83	17.42	12.99	17.95	5.28	13.64	16.98	—	8.52	4.83	0.97	15.21	12.93
2006	—	1.03	1.03	9.24	19.14	20.12	15.07	20.29	4.97	21.79	19.48	—	9.96	5.68	1.04	15.55	14.54
2007	—	1.10	1.10	7.01	20.65	22.52	16.42	22.48	8.63	19.32	21.12	—	11.01	5.90	1.11	15.61	14.94
2008	—	1.18	1.18	8.10	26.63	26.48	23.85	25.88	12.36	17.47	25.90	—	13.64	7.09	1.19	16.73	17.85
2009	—	1.19	1.19	6.81	16.27	21.40	13.31	18.09	7.36	19.33	17.16	—	9.77	5.13	1.19	17.94	13.64
2010	—	1.31	1.31	5.92	20.34	21.99	16.87	22.04	8.94	R 23.17	R 21.02	—	R 11.01	R 5.96	1.32	18.27	R 15.32
2011	—	1.52	1.52	6.35	26.33	26.24	23.24	27.19	—	R 24.38	R 26.37	—	R 14.00	R 7.47	1.53	19.39	R 18.16
2012	—	1.48	1.48	5.61	26.94	21.80	23.60	27.90	15.41	R 24.59	R 26.83	—	R 15.45	R 7.38	1.47	21.19	R 18.65
2013	—	1.56	1.56	5.58	26.38	22.24	22.72	27.34	—	R 25.38	R 26.40	—	R 15.51	R 6.87	1.55	22.24	R 18.39
2014	—	1.63	1.63	6.67	25.76	25.17	21.11	26.67	—	R 25.63	R 25.89	—	R 15.13	R 7.44	1.61	22.87	R 18.75
2015	—	1.67	1.67	R 5.92	17.37	16.18	12.52	19.50	—	R 24.15	R 18.35	—	R 10.29	R 5.52	1.65	23.48	R 14.84
2016	—	1.71	1.71	4.94	14.91	16.58	10.43	17.39	—	22.22	16.08	—	8.69	5.05	1.71	24.12	13.25

Expenditures in Million Dollars																	
1970	—	10.2	10.2	28.4	32.7	10.3	0.5	90.8	2.7	12.8	149.7	—	0.5	188.8	-8.9	46.9	226.8
1975	—	39.8	39.8	36.4	111.2	20.9	1.5	184.4	13.6	22.0	353.5	—	0.5	430.1	-30.3	70.0	469.9
1980	—	187.4	187.4	91.6	496.4	42.4	6.0	458.9	24.0	58.0	1,085.7	—	1.5	1,366.2	-140.7	176.1	1,401.6
1985	—	408.3	408.3	176.5	283.4	53.3	5.6	357.3	1.4	80.7	781.7	—	2.2	1,368.6	-346.3	427.3	1,449.6
1990	—	397.0	397.0	162.8	419.4	35.6	5.1	323.2	(s)	45.6	829.0	—	2.9	1,392.4	-351.0	482.6	1,524.0
1995	—	389.1	389.1	243.0	432.1	53.9	4.7	361.7	0.1	49.2	901.6	—	2.1	1,535.8	-346.6	473.1	1,662.2
1996	—	398.5	398.5	236.8	487.4	55.2	5.0	384.5	(s)	56.5	988.6	—	2.3	1,626.1	-354.7	483.9	1,755.3
1997	—	390.5	390.5	249.3	504.9	10.5	4.0	375.0	(s)	59.1	953.5	—	2.4	1,595.7	-345.2	499.1	1,749.6
1998	—	420.3	420.3	282.6	428.3	7.1	2.9	338.2	(s)	55.9	832.4	—	1.8	1,537.1	-374.1	491.5	1,654.5
1999	—	393.4	393.4	216.0	580.2	14.8	4.9	382.2	(s)	68.2	1,050.2	—	1.9	1,661.5	-347.2	495.1	1,809.4
2000	—	413.0	413.0	275.7	704.1	52.2	11.7	483.2	(s)	78.0	1,329.1	—	3.0	2,020.8	-372.2	525.6	2,174.2
2001	—	401.5	401.5	392.7	728.3	58.8	12.1	484.6	0.1	68.6	1,352.4	—	1.7	2,148.2	-369.7	564.1	2,342.6
2002	—	392.2	392.2	342.4	666.6	43.7	7.3	453.6	(s)	58.2	1,229.5	—	1.6	1,966.2	-371.2	588.2	2,183.3
2003	—	420.7	420.7	358.7	838.8	52.3	6.6	505.6	1.1	72.1	1,476.4	—	2.0	2,259.1	-392.1	616.4	2,483.4
2004	—	446.9	446.9	439.4	989.4	55.2	12.6	594.3	1.2	70.0	1,722.8	—	2.3	2,612.3	-411.5	658.9	2,859.7
2005	—	477.3	477.3	528.5	1,381.7	79.8	15.0	763.7	2.8	83.0	2,326.1	—	8.9	3,343.4	-446.1	713.4	3,610.7
2006	—	506.4	506.4	576.5	1,803.5	90.8	24.9	877.3	2.5	88.3	2,887.5	—	9.1	3,981.1	-474.9	770.7	4,276.9
2007	—	542.4	542.4	445.3	1,950.5	124.7	35.2	987.6	3.3	95.3	3,196.6	—	11.0	4,197.3	-513.3	805.5	4,489.6
2008	—	588.8	588.8	502.7	2,542.8	159.1	53.1	1,089.1	6.3	125.0	3,975.3	—	15.1	5,083.3	-553.0	925.8	5,456.1
2009	—	563.4	563.4	386.9	1,384.7	124.6	32.5	787.3	0.9	192.9	2,523.0	—	5.9	3,479.7	-526.8	982.9	3,935.7
2010	—	636.2	636.2	371.8	1,774.5	114.5	47.6	956.0	0.6	R 244.7	R 3,138.0	—	6.3	R 4,152.6	-597.2	1,035.0	R 4,590.4
2011	—	710.2	710.2	413.7	2,340.3	146.6	54.2	1,154.3	—	R 284.5	R 3,980.1	—	7.6	R 5,112.0	-666.8	1,118.0	R 5,563.2
2012	—	724.1	724.1	380.6	2,484.5	103.7	51.9	1,233.7	0.1	R 281.7	R 4,155.7	—	R 7.9	R 5,268.2	-677.6	1,189.9	R 5,780.5
2013	—	813.0	813.0	377.5	2,230.8	111.5	52.8	1,199.1	—	R 248.8	R 3,842.9	—	R 10.4	R 5,044.0	-757.7	1,254.7	R 5,541.0
2014	—	797.9	797.9	456.1	2,459.8	145.6	63.6	1,129.4	—	R 253.2	R 4,051.6	—	R 10.3	R 5,316.4	-737.5	1,294.7	R 5,873.6
2015	—	811.7	811.7	R 414.6	1,445.0	66.4	34.6	R 862.2	—	R 230.2	R 2,638.5	—	5.5	R 3,870.5	R -758.1	1,311.7	R 4,424.1
2016	—	781.4	781.4	377.9	1,181.4	67.1	32.3	777.3	—	176.8	2,234.9	—	4.0	3,398.2	-730.0	1,316.8	3,985.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately.  
<sup>k</sup> Expenditures for fuels purchased for electric power generation, included in the expenditure columns for the primary energy sources, are shown as negative expenditures because they need to be removed from total energy expenditures, to avoid double-counting.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>					Wood and Waste <sup>f,g</sup>
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.43	0.39	1.11	1.56	0.76	2.93	0.55	1.06	1.77	1.25	1.12	4.53	1.32
1975	0.90	0.70	2.51	3.29	2.12	4.77	1.68	2.68	3.34	1.47	2.36	4.63	2.55
1980	1.71	2.44	6.43	5.66	6.59	10.28	3.56	5.25	7.34	1.99	5.68	7.45	5.85
1985	1.94	4.28	6.76	8.38	6.53	8.87	3.14	5.99	7.57	2.25	5.70	12.54	6.79
1990	1.13	3.57	7.76	7.97	6.45	8.66	2.46	5.82	7.94	2.63	5.35	12.39	6.53
1995	1.04	3.42	7.23	7.48	5.33	8.73	2.29	7.36	7.77	3.21	5.12	12.73	6.17
1996	1.03	3.24	7.96	9.20	5.84	9.32	1.77	7.07	8.43	3.97	5.36	12.70	6.37
1997	1.10	3.53	7.70	9.35	5.76	9.46	2.19	6.83	8.24	3.97	5.41	12.78	6.48
1998	1.10	3.60	6.65	7.95	4.36	8.22	1.97	7.10	7.24	3.57	4.87	12.72	5.96
1999	1.10	3.70	7.31	8.38	4.90	9.31	1.92	6.35	7.84	3.66	5.55	12.67	6.56
2000	1.23	4.50	9.62	11.69	7.21	11.88	2.99	6.22	10.03	5.48	7.06	12.81	7.92
2001	1.27	6.73	8.94	12.72	6.43	11.47	2.85	7.01	9.66	4.56	7.65	13.15	8.51
2002	1.24	5.11	8.31	10.47	6.18	10.82	2.57	10.39	9.24	4.30	6.95	13.82	8.02
2003	1.25	5.53	9.80	12.77	7.01	12.13	3.35	8.52	10.47	5.11	7.84	14.03	8.80
2004	1.27	6.91	12.07	14.69	9.21	14.34	3.40	11.28	12.75	5.73	9.46	14.69	10.31
2005	1.31	8.49	16.85	17.42	12.99	17.95	5.28	13.64	16.99	8.52	12.47	15.21	12.93
2006	1.37	9.28	19.15	20.12	15.07	20.29	4.97	21.79	19.49	9.96	14.34	15.55	14.54
2007	1.50	7.02	20.67	22.52	16.42	22.48	8.63	19.32	21.13	11.01	14.80	15.61	14.94
2008	1.58	8.11	26.65	26.48	23.85	25.88	12.36	17.47	25.91	13.64	18.10	16.73	17.85
2009	1.60	6.84	16.28	21.40	13.31	18.09	7.36	18.09	17.17	9.77	12.63	17.94	13.64
2010	1.68	5.92	20.36	21.99	16.87	22.04	8.94	R 23.17	R 21.04	R 11.01	R 14.63	18.27	R 15.32
2011	1.82	6.34	26.35	26.24	23.24	27.19	—	R 24.38	R 26.38	R 14.00	R 17.87	19.39	R 18.16
2012	1.91	5.61	26.96	21.80	23.60	27.90	15.41	R 24.59	R 26.84	R 15.45	R 18.09	21.19	R 18.65
2013	2.15	5.57	26.39	22.24	22.72	27.34	—	R 25.38	R 26.41	R 15.51	R 17.51	22.24	R 18.39
2014	2.33	6.67	25.77	25.17	21.11	26.67	—	R 25.63	R 25.89	R 15.13	R 17.84	22.87	R 18.75
2015	2.23	5.95	17.38	16.18	12.52	19.50	—	R 24.15	R 18.36	R 10.29	R 12.85	23.48	R 14.84
2016	2.14	4.88	14.93	16.58	10.43	17.39	—	22.22	16.09	8.69	10.84	24.12	13.25

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	1.9	27.9	32.6	10.3	0.5	90.8	2.6	12.8	149.6	0.5	179.9	46.9	226.8
1975	11.4	36.0	111.1	20.9	1.5	184.4	12.2	22.0	352.0	0.5	399.9	70.0	469.9
1980	52.5	90.7	491.4	42.4	6.0	458.9	24.0	58.0	1,080.7	1.5	1,225.5	176.1	1,401.6
1985	67.6	175.9	278.4	53.3	5.6	357.3	1.4	80.7	776.7	2.2	1,022.3	427.3	1,449.6
1990	49.3	162.6	416.4	35.6	5.1	323.2	(s)	45.6	825.9	2.9	1,041.4	482.6	1,524.0
1995	46.9	241.9	428.8	53.9	4.7	361.7	0.1	49.2	898.3	2.1	1,189.2	473.1	1,662.2
1996	48.3	235.7	483.9	55.2	5.0	384.5	(s)	56.5	985.1	2.3	1,271.4	483.9	1,755.3
1997	49.3	248.4	501.7	10.5	4.0	375.0	(s)	59.1	950.4	2.4	1,250.5	499.1	1,749.6
1998	50.4	280.3	426.4	7.1	2.9	338.2	(s)	55.9	830.5	1.8	1,163.0	491.5	1,654.5
1999	49.2	215.3	577.8	14.8	4.9	382.2	(s)	68.2	1,047.9	1.9	1,314.3	495.1	1,809.4
2000	50.7	268.6	701.3	52.2	11.7	483.2	(s)	78.0	1,326.3	3.0	1,648.7	525.6	2,174.2
2001	45.3	381.9	725.6	58.8	12.1	484.6	0.1	68.6	1,349.6	1.7	1,778.6	564.1	2,342.6
2002	40.6	325.9	664.2	43.7	7.3	453.6	(s)	58.2	1,227.0	1.6	1,595.1	588.2	2,183.3
2003	42.1	349.8	835.4	52.3	6.6	505.6	1.1	72.1	1,473.0	2.0	1,867.0	616.4	2,483.4
2004	43.3	437.5	984.4	55.2	12.6	594.3	1.2	70.0	1,717.7	2.3	2,200.8	658.9	2,859.7
2005	43.0	525.2	1,375.9	79.8	15.0	763.7	2.8	83.0	2,320.2	8.9	2,897.3	713.4	3,610.7
2006	47.0	570.9	1,795.2	90.8	24.9	877.3	2.5	88.3	2,879.2	9.1	3,506.2	770.7	4,276.9
2007	53.2	431.8	1,941.9	124.7	35.2	987.6	3.3	95.3	3,188.0	11.0	3,684.0	805.5	4,489.6
2008	55.5	494.8	2,532.4	159.1	53.1	1,089.1	6.3	125.0	3,964.9	15.1	4,530.3	925.8	5,456.1
2009	49.7	381.7	1,377.3	124.6	32.5	787.3	0.9	192.9	2,515.6	5.9	2,952.9	982.9	3,935.7
2010	53.1	368.5	1,764.1	114.5	47.6	956.0	0.6	R 124.7	R 3,127.6	6.3	R 3,555.4	1,035.0	R 4,590.4
2011	60.2	410.8	2,326.9	146.6	54.2	1,154.3	—	R 284.5	R 3,966.6	7.6	R 4,445.2	1,118.0	R 5,563.2
2012	60.2	377.7	2,473.6	103.7	51.9	1,233.7	0.1	R 281.7	R 4,144.8	R 7.9	R 4,590.6	1,189.9	R 5,780.5
2013	68.6	373.9	2,221.2	111.5	52.8	1,199.1	—	R 248.8	R 3,833.4	R 10.4	R 4,286.3	1,254.7	R 5,541.0
2014	75.5	450.3	2,451.1	145.6	63.6	1,129.4	—	R 253.2	R 4,042.9	R 10.3	R 4,578.9	1,294.7	R 5,873.6
2015	65.9	R 408.6	1,438.9	66.4	34.6	R 862.2	—	R 230.2	R 2,632.3	5.5	R 3,112.4	1,311.7	R 4,424.1
2016	68.9	365.3	1,176.5	67.1	32.3	777.3	—	176.8	2,230.0	4.0	2,668.2	1,316.8	3,985.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming**

Year	Primary Energy							Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>e</sup>	
	Coal <sup>a</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>b</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>c</sup>	Kerosene	Total	Wood <sup>d</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.66	0.67	1.28	1.93	1.70	1.90	0.72	0.86	7.52	1.42
1975	0.99	1.09	2.84	4.20	3.17	4.12	1.43	1.74	7.58	2.73
1980	0.87	2.66	6.94	7.25	—	7.23	3.66	3.37	11.66	5.60
1985	2.29	4.92	10.07	7.51	8.54	7.89	4.14	5.16	16.60	8.13
1990	1.32	4.40	6.35	10.72	5.87	10.33	4.75	4.96	17.50	8.44
1995	1.39	4.54	3.28	7.60	6.10	7.04	3.86	4.79	17.86	8.65
1996	1.40	4.02	7.47	9.13	6.86	8.96	4.43	4.36	17.96	8.25
1997	1.42	4.28	7.03	9.35	7.17	8.38	4.41	4.41	18.24	8.69
1998	1.29	4.86	5.83	7.57	6.21	6.82	3.82	4.80	18.41	9.14
1999	0.89	4.86	6.05	7.75	7.32	7.45	3.92	4.93	18.57	9.38
2000	0.98	5.84	8.74	10.97	9.04	10.76	5.88	6.31	19.04	10.38
2001	1.14	8.00	8.11	12.20	8.93	11.93	5.62	8.48	19.85	12.30
2002	1.01	5.82	6.82	10.46	8.99	10.19	5.09	6.38	20.43	10.77
2003	1.70	6.82	8.98	12.99	9.86	12.67	6.11	7.57	20.63	11.96
2004	1.12	8.27	10.49	14.64	11.00	14.28	6.95	9.07	21.14	13.10
2005	1.91	10.10	15.73	17.08	15.09	16.98	9.20	11.11	21.91	14.81
2006	3.19	11.14	17.87	19.04	21.10	18.93	10.60	12.25	22.70	15.96
2007	2.40	8.53	19.57	22.06	23.13	21.94	11.71	11.54	22.72	15.29
2008	—	9.85	23.91	26.36	28.67	26.30	14.42	13.38	24.08	16.98
2009	—	9.10	15.50	21.74	23.93	21.53	10.74	12.03	25.14	16.55
2010	—	8.32	19.65	22.63	25.67	22.50	12.78	11.30	25.71	16.35
2011	—	8.43	25.36	26.50	26.36	R 26.46	15.35	R 12.35	26.69	R 17.35
2012	—	8.14	26.03	24.13	27.63	R 24.22	17.10	R 11.34	28.86	R 18.01
2013	—	7.93	25.38	23.86	27.31	R 23.96	16.74	R 10.95	29.77	R 17.56
2014	—	8.98	24.12	28.49	27.17	R 28.32	16.32	R 12.72	30.76	R 19.01
2015	—	8.80	14.39	20.89	16.65	R 20.48	11.25	R 10.67	32.14	R 18.80
2016	—	7.92	12.93	19.85	13.27	19.55	9.60	9.93	32.63	18.35

Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	0.2	12.3	0.1	6.1	0.4	6.5	0.1	19.0	15.5	34.5
1975	0.3	12.3	0.4	12.7	0.2	13.3	0.2	26.1	23.0	49.2
1980	0.3	27.5	0.9	14.7	—	15.6	0.6	44.1	56.1	100.2
1985	0.9	74.2	2.6	11.7	0.4	14.8	1.1	91.0	102.8	193.8
1990	0.7	55.5	0.9	16.4	(s)	17.4	2.0	75.6	102.7	178.3
1995	0.5	58.7	0.9	14.2	(s)	15.1	1.6	75.8	118.2	194.0
1996	1.2	57.7	1.2	13.2	(s)	14.4	1.9	75.1	123.9	199.0
1997	0.4	59.5	1.8	3.5	0.1	5.4	2.0	67.3	124.9	192.2
1998	0.5	65.9	0.9	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.5	70.3	126.4	196.7
1999	0.2	61.9	1.0	5.8	0.1	6.9	1.6	70.6	128.3	198.9
2000	0.3	74.4	1.3	17.5	0.1	18.9	2.6	96.2	136.6	232.7
2001	0.3	92.8	1.2	27.2	0.1	28.5	1.3	122.9	145.3	268.2
2002	0.2	81.0	1.2	23.0	0.1	24.2	1.2	106.7	155.6	262.3
2003	0.4	86.7	1.5	26.3	0.1	27.9	1.6	116.6	160.9	277.5
2004	0.2	104.6	2.1	30.8	(s)	32.9	1.8	139.5	163.1	302.6
2005	0.2	122.8	2.8	39.6	0.1	42.5	7.5	173.0	177.7	350.7
2006	0.3	135.4	3.9	39.8	0.2	43.9	7.7	187.2	191.2	378.4
2007	0.3	109.4	3.5	79.6	0.1	83.2	9.4	202.2	200.9	403.2
2008	—	135.1	2.3	94.4	(s)	96.7	13.0	244.7	223.3	468.0
2009	—	118.8	2.1	85.6	(s)	87.7	5.1	211.7	233.3	444.9
2010	—	110.8	2.9	75.5	(s)	R 78.3	5.3	R 194.4	239.2	R 433.6
2011	—	115.8	3.3	95.2	(s)	R 98.5	6.5	R 220.8	255.3	R 476.1
2012	—	96.8	3.4	63.9	(s)	R 67.3	6.8	R 170.9	267.5	R 438.4
2013	—	112.8	4.6	68.4	(s)	R 73.0	9.1	R 195.0	287.4	R 482.3
2014	—	123.9	2.9	87.2	(s)	R 90.2	R 9.0	R 223.1	288.9	R 512.0
2015	—	108.0	2.1	45.4	(s)	R 47.5	R 4.6	R 160.1	293.5	R 453.7
2016	—	102.1	1.5	51.5	(s)	53.0	3.2	158.3	306.3	464.6

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2008, consumption data are no longer collected and are assumed to be zero.  
<sup>b</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>c</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>d</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>e</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal or solar energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Kerosene	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.42	0.43	1.06	1.20	0.86	2.93	0.55	1.29	0.72	0.58	5.28	1.11
1975	0.90	0.72	2.49	2.40	2.42	4.77	2.03	2.66	1.43	1.15	5.48	1.88
1980	1.72	2.50	6.47	4.86	5.76	10.28	3.66	6.48	3.66	3.92	11.21	5.83
1985	1.94	4.83	5.93	8.11	8.54	8.87	3.14	6.30	4.14	4.93	15.38	8.56
1990	1.12	4.07	5.70	6.17	5.87	8.66	2.46	6.32	4.75	4.01	15.64	8.26
1995	1.04	3.98	4.75	7.88	6.10	8.73	2.29	5.87	3.86	3.83	15.26	7.87
1996	1.02	3.46	5.62	9.69	6.86	9.32	1.77	7.00	4.43	3.12	15.24	6.96
1997	1.10	3.68	5.52	10.17	7.17	9.46	2.20	6.13	4.41	3.54	15.56	7.92
1998	1.10	4.17	4.30	9.03	6.21	8.22	1.97	4.89	3.82	3.63	15.38	8.07
1999	1.11	4.17	4.72	8.77	7.32	9.31	—	5.33	3.92	3.98	15.47	8.39
2000	1.23	5.04	7.19	11.76	9.04	11.88	2.99	8.28	5.88	5.08	15.41	9.09
2001	1.27	7.83	6.67	12.89	8.93	11.47	—	8.65	5.62	7.11	15.80	10.58
2002	1.25	4.53	5.83	10.00	8.99	10.82	—	8.02	5.09	4.94	16.76	9.79
2003	1.24	5.58	7.26	11.69	9.86	12.13	—	10.36	6.11	6.02	16.83	10.68
2004	1.27	6.92	9.59	14.28	11.00	14.34	—	13.34	6.95	7.55	17.53	11.91
2005	1.31	8.81	14.05	16.94	15.09	17.95	—	16.94	9.20	10.18	18.10	13.92
2006	1.37	9.89	16.54	19.71	21.10	20.29	—	19.51	10.60	11.58	18.40	14.99
2007	1.50	7.61	17.93	22.17	23.13	22.48	—	21.76	11.71	10.73	18.31	14.52
2008	1.93	8.60	23.95	25.35	28.67	25.88	—	25.35	14.42	12.71	19.66	16.18
2009	2.20	7.77	14.14	19.84	23.93	18.09	—	17.93	10.74	10.21	21.34	15.66
2010	2.27	6.91	17.98	20.04	25.67	22.04	—	20.04	12.78	10.23	21.73	15.68
2011	2.36	7.05	23.90	25.14	26.36	27.19	—	R 25.67	15.35	R 13.40	22.61	R 17.39
2012	2.52	6.50	24.53	18.65	27.63	27.90	15.41	R 23.90	17.10	R 12.45	24.15	R 17.77
2013	3.11	6.53	24.06	19.75	27.34	27.34	—	R 23.93	16.74	R 11.64	25.12	R 17.40
2014	2.87	7.39	22.72	21.14	27.17	26.67	—	R 23.21	16.32	R 12.04	26.03	R 17.93
2015	2.71	7.01	13.37	10.95	16.65	19.50	—	R 15.27	11.25	R 9.24	26.73	R 16.43
2016	2.72	6.09	11.26	10.83	13.27	17.39	—	13.67	9.60	7.92	27.55	15.75

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	0.1	6.1	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.2	4.0	(s)	10.2	11.8	22.0
1975	0.6	6.9	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.8	1.1	7.5	(s)	15.0	14.5	29.5
1980	2.5	13.2	16.1	4.3	0.8	5.5	0.6	27.3	(s)	43.1	43.5	86.6
1985	2.8	46.4	13.6	5.5	0.3	3.1	1.4	23.9	(s)	73.1	121.8	195.0
1990	2.3	37.7	7.2	4.1	(s)	3.4	(s)	14.8	0.2	55.0	123.8	178.9
1995	2.4	41.6	7.3	6.4	0.1	0.3	(s)	14.1	0.2	58.3	127.1	185.4
1996	6.2	35.7	8.6	6.1	(s)	1.8	(s)	16.5	0.3	58.7	133.2	191.9
1997	2.5	42.3	7.0	1.6	0.1	0.4	(s)	9.1	0.3	54.2	136.4	190.6
1998	3.2	46.3	3.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	(s)	4.9	0.2	54.6	140.5	195.1
1999	2.0	43.1	10.0	2.9	(s)	0.4	—	13.3	0.3	58.7	142.1	200.8
2000	3.0	51.4	16.8	8.1	(s)	0.5	(s)	25.4	0.4	80.3	154.8	235.1
2001	2.8	78.9	16.1	12.5	(s)	2.8	—	31.4	0.2	113.3	167.3	280.6
2002	1.8	49.3	9.6	9.5	(s)	6.7	—	25.8	0.2	77.1	182.3	259.4
2003	1.9	58.3	6.6	12.8	(s)	9.3	—	28.8	0.3	89.3	188.5	277.9
2004	2.1	71.8	5.7	15.0	(s)	17.9	—	38.6	0.3	112.8	203.0	315.8
2005	1.5	84.4	7.8	22.0	(s)	28.5	—	58.4	1.2	145.5	231.8	377.2
2006	1.1	97.8	8.9	16.8	(s)	36.6	—	62.4	1.3	162.7	258.4	421.1
2007	1.4	74.5	9.0	18.4	0.1	49.7	—	77.1	1.5	154.6	263.3	417.9
2008	1.1	90.3	15.6	37.6	(s)	44.6	—	97.9	2.0	191.2	295.9	487.1
2009	1.2	83.1	12.3	31.3	0.1	27.1	—	70.7	0.7	155.7	312.2	467.9
2010	1.2	79.5	25.5	28.6	0.1	31.7	—	86.0	0.8	167.5	320.1	R 487.6
2011	1.3	85.1	52.4	36.6	(s)	83.9	—	R 173.0	1.0	R 260.4	335.8	R 596.3
2012	1.2	70.4	60.0	31.6	(s)	51.8	0.1	R 143.5	1.0	R 216.1	349.8	R 565.9
2013	1.5	81.8	47.2	32.2	(s)	52.4	—	R 131.9	1.1	R 216.3	348.5	R 564.8
2014	1.2	93.7	41.7	46.3	(s)	41.9	—	R 129.9	1.1	R 226.0	355.3	R 581.3
2015	0.5	96.1	20.7	16.2	(s)	16.2	R 43.1	R 80.1	0.8	R 177.5	358.0	R 535.5
2016	0.4	87.8	18.8	12.1	(s)	33.7	—	64.5	0.7	153.5	353.7	507.1

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming**

Year	Primary Energy												Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total		Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu														
1970	—	0.42	0.42	0.24	0.80	1.23	2.93	0.55	0.68	1.00	1.49	0.55	3.23	0.76
1975	—	0.90	0.90	0.55	2.30	2.53	4.77	1.65	2.03	2.35	1.49	1.46	3.44	1.67
1980	—	1.72	1.72	2.32	5.44	5.13	10.28	3.55	4.15	5.15	1.49	3.68	5.12	3.85
1985	—	1.94	1.94	3.38	6.33	8.77	8.87	3.14	5.07	6.36	1.49	3.99	10.15	5.18
1990	—	1.12	1.12	2.94	6.19	6.64	8.66	2.46	3.67	5.76	1.06	2.86	10.18	4.46
1995	—	1.04	1.04	2.99	5.43	7.34	8.73	2.29	4.55	5.95	1.62	2.85	10.26	4.07
1996	—	1.02	1.02	2.96	6.30	9.13	9.32	1.77	4.59	6.60	1.62	3.09	10.10	4.25
1997	—	1.10	1.10	3.26	6.06	9.10	9.46	2.20	4.58	6.05	1.62	3.10	10.14	4.31
1998	—	1.10	1.10	3.16	4.67	7.85	8.22	1.97	4.74	4.94	1.22	2.79	9.92	3.92
1999	—	1.11	1.11	3.14	4.85	8.86	9.31	1.92	4.13	4.92	1.22	2.82	9.78	4.05
2000	—	1.23	1.23	3.89	7.03	12.18	11.88	2.99	3.99	6.62	1.22	3.78	9.83	4.87
2001	—	1.27	1.27	6.00	6.79	13.41	11.47	2.85	4.52	6.84	1.22	4.80	10.07	5.81
2002	—	1.25	1.25	5.02	6.12	10.90	10.82	2.57	6.27	6.65	1.66	4.36	10.40	5.52
2003	—	1.24	1.24	5.10	7.63	13.47	12.13	3.35	5.39	7.65	1.66	4.63	10.71	5.82
2004	—	1.27	1.27	6.48	9.49	15.52	14.34	3.40	6.78	9.59	1.66	5.64	11.45	6.82
2005	—	1.31	1.31	7.92	14.67	18.88	17.95	5.28	7.79	13.90	1.66	7.39	11.69	8.29
2006	—	1.37	1.37	8.55	17.38	21.79	20.29	4.97	12.80	17.35	1.73	9.12	11.85	9.67
2007	—	1.50	1.50	6.38	18.96	24.33	22.48	8.63	10.85	18.41	1.73	8.51	12.03	9.25
2008	—	1.57	1.57	7.32	24.92	29.01	25.88	12.36	9.64	22.87	1.73	11.03	13.11	11.48
2009	—	1.59	1.59	5.61	14.51	25.43	18.09	7.36	16.13	15.04	1.73	7.99	14.17	9.43
2010	—	1.67	1.67	4.76	18.58	23.31	22.04	8.94	R 19.89	R 19.02	1.73	R 9.14	14.59	R 10.40
2011	—	1.81	1.81	5.39	25.05	27.37	27.19	—	R 21.07	R 24.19	2.41	R 11.75	15.85	R 12.65
2012	—	1.90	1.90	4.71	25.16	19.62	27.90	—	R 20.99	R 24.20	2.41	R 11.24	17.67	R 12.60
2013	—	2.14	2.14	4.43	24.70	20.93	27.34	—	R 21.50	R 23.98	2.41	R 10.62	18.82	R 12.50
2014	—	2.32	2.32	5.66	23.51	22.59	26.67	—	R 21.45	R 23.13	2.41	R 11.34	19.37	R 13.13
2015	—	2.23	2.23	4.78	14.60	10.43	19.50	—	R 19.88	R 15.93	2.41	R 7.88	19.80	R 10.67
2016	—	2.14	2.14	3.69	11.74	10.29	17.39	—	17.29	13.23	2.41	5.87	20.29	9.15

Expenditures in Million Dollars														
1970	—	1.7	1.7	9.5	8.9	2.1	8.5	0.9	6.3	26.7	0.4	38.3	19.6	57.8
1975	—	10.6	10.6	16.7	47.3	4.0	14.8	11.1	12.4	89.7	0.3	117.3	32.5	149.8
1980	—	49.6	49.6	50.0	198.0	22.0	19.7	23.4	39.2	302.4	0.9	402.9	76.5	479.4
1985	—	63.9	63.9	55.3	90.7	34.6	24.7	(s)	62.4	212.4	1.0	332.6	202.7	535.3
1990	—	46.3	46.3	69.3	82.7	14.4	19.0	(s)	24.6	140.7	0.7	257.0	256.1	513.0
1995	—	44.0	44.0	141.6	59.9	32.8	20.2	(s)	22.2	135.1	0.3	321.0	227.7	548.8
1996	—	41.0	41.0	142.3	83.7	35.3	22.0	(s)	27.8	168.7	0.2	352.0	226.8	578.8
1997	—	46.4	46.4	146.6	99.2	5.1	23.2	(s)	31.9	159.4	0.2	352.6	237.8	590.4
1998	—	46.7	46.7	168.0	77.1	4.0	10.7	(s)	29.1	120.9	0.1	335.8	224.6	560.3
1999	—	46.9	46.9	110.3	90.8	6.0	11.5	(s)	35.4	143.6	0.1	300.9	224.7	525.6
2000	—	47.4	47.4	142.7	137.9	26.0	14.9	(s)	40.5	219.4	0.1	409.5	234.2	643.7
2001	—	42.2	42.2	210.2	171.5	18.8	25.5	0.1	35.5	251.4	0.1	503.9	251.5	755.4
2002	—	38.5	38.5	195.5	147.3	11.1	25.4	(s)	22.0	205.8	0.1	440.0	250.3	690.3
2003	—	39.8	39.8	204.7	147.1	12.8	30.1	1.1	35.4	226.4	0.1	471.1	266.9	738.0
2004	—	41.0	41.0	261.0	185.5	8.1	39.7	1.2	29.2	263.7	0.2	565.9	292.9	858.7
2005	—	41.4	41.4	317.7	267.4	17.8	45.9	2.8	31.3	365.2	0.2	724.4	303.9	1,028.3
2006	—	45.6	45.6	337.3	477.7	33.8	54.0	2.5	25.6	593.6	0.1	976.7	321.1	1,297.7
2007	—	51.6	51.6	247.8	505.5	26.1	36.6	3.3	34.3	605.6	0.1	905.1	341.3	1,246.4
2008	—	54.4	54.4	269.3	779.6	23.3	37.4	6.3	49.7	896.2	0.1	1,220.1	406.6	1,626.6
2009	—	48.5	48.5	179.7	413.5	7.2	25.7	0.9	131.3	578.6	0.1	806.9	437.3	1,244.2
2010	—	51.9	51.9	178.0	538.6	9.6	24.7	0.6	R 189.7	R 763.2	R 0.2	R 993.2	475.7	R 1,468.9
2011	—	58.9	58.9	209.6	842.6	13.8	27.8	—	R 226.8	R 1,111.0	0.1	R 1,379.7	526.9	R 1,906.5
2012	—	59.0	59.0	210.2	827.6	7.6	29.7	—	R 221.5	R 1,086.4	0.1	R 1,355.7	572.6	R 1,928.3
2013	—	67.1	67.1	179.0	696.7	10.3	29.4	—	R 191.8	R 928.3	0.1	R 1,174.6	618.8	R 1,793.3
2014	—	74.2	74.2	232.3	802.4	11.6	18.3	—	R 190.9	R 1,023.2	0.1	R 1,329.9	650.5	R 1,980.3
2015	—	65.5	65.5	204.2	392.5	4.5	23.4	—	R 170.5	R 591.0	0.1	R 860.8	660.2	R 1,521.0
2016	—	68.5	68.5	175.1	257.3	3.3	20.6	—	121.9	403.1	0.1	646.9	656.8	1,303.7

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, include natural gas liquids and refinery olefins.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. There is a discontinuity in the expenditure series between 2014 and 2015 because of changes in consumption estimates from the source. See Consumption Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the "other petroleum products" category. See Technical Notes, Section 4.  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.  
<sup>h</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.  
 Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	HGL <sup>a</sup>	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.42	—	2.17	1.31	1.20	0.76	5.08	2.93	0.54	2.19	2.19	—	2.19
1975	0.90	—	3.45	2.70	2.40	2.12	7.48	4.77	—	3.95	3.95	—	3.95
1980	—	—	9.02	7.39	4.86	6.59	14.36	10.28	—	8.94	8.94	—	8.94
1985	—	—	9.99	7.05	8.31	6.53	18.18	8.87	4.01	8.27	8.27	—	8.27
1990	—	—	9.32	8.38	6.52	6.45	20.61	8.66	—	8.64	8.64	—	8.64
1995	—	5.02	8.36	7.76	8.98	5.33	21.75	8.73	—	8.31	8.31	—	8.31
1996	—	4.94	9.29	8.52	10.13	5.84	21.63	9.32	—	8.99	8.99	—	8.99
1997	—	—	9.39	8.32	9.53	5.76	21.82	9.46	—	8.94	8.94	—	8.94
1998	—	5.90	8.11	7.39	8.31	4.36	21.44	8.22	—	7.90	7.90	—	7.90
1999	—	5.87	8.81	8.20	9.94	4.90	23.04	9.31	—	8.76	8.76	—	8.76
2000	—	4.94	10.87	10.73	12.79	7.21	23.20	11.88	—	11.28	11.28	—	11.28
2001	—	8.10	11.01	10.06	14.27	6.43	24.51	11.47	—	10.71	10.71	—	10.71
2002	—	6.55	10.72	9.36	12.28	6.18	26.70	10.82	—	10.09	10.09	—	10.09
2003	—	7.49	12.42	10.48	14.54	7.01	28.94	12.13	—	11.21	11.21	—	11.21
2004	—	8.37	15.13	12.92	15.99	9.21	30.11	14.34	—	13.55	13.55	—	13.55
2005	—	9.09	18.56	17.51	18.28	12.99	35.22	17.95	—	17.77	17.77	—	17.77
2006	—	10.38	22.31	19.93	20.01	15.07	43.88	20.29	—	20.18	20.18	—	20.18
2007	—	5.59	23.70	21.37	22.43	16.42	47.16	22.48	—	21.89	21.88	—	21.88
2008	—	6.31	27.23	27.53	26.95	23.85	55.12	25.88	—	27.04	27.04	—	27.04
2009	—	5.61	20.32	17.24	21.00	13.31	56.07	18.09	—	17.79	17.79	—	17.79
2010	—	9.78	25.19	21.34	25.86	16.87	58.80	22.04	—	R 21.83	R 21.83	—	R 21.83
2011	—	11.57	31.64	27.29	28.81	23.24	69.54	27.19	—	R 27.50	R 27.49	—	R 27.49
2012	—	13.68	33.04	28.11	21.72	23.60	72.11	27.90	—	R 28.27	R 28.27	—	R 28.27
2013	—	12.68	32.71	27.37	23.47	22.72	69.42	27.34	—	R 27.59	R 27.58	—	R 27.58
2014	—	13.95	33.16	27.18	25.53	21.11	69.44	26.67	—	R 27.15	R 27.15	—	R 27.15
2015	—	10.31	24.86	18.89	14.40	12.52	67.28	19.50	—	R 19.38	R 19.38	—	R 19.38
2016	—	13.83	21.62	16.32	14.26	10.43	65.78	17.39	—	16.98	16.98	—	16.98

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	(s)	—	2.8	23.4	0.4	0.5	2.6	81.0	1.6	112.3	112.4	—	112.4
1975	(s)	—	3.8	62.4	1.1	1.5	4.9	167.8	—	241.4	241.4	—	241.4
1980	—	—	4.9	276.4	1.4	6.0	13.1	433.7	—	735.4	735.4	—	735.4
1985	—	—	2.6	171.4	1.4	5.6	15.1	329.4	(s)	525.5	525.6	—	525.6
1990	—	—	1.7	325.5	0.7	5.1	19.3	300.9	—	653.1	653.8	—	653.8
1995	—	(s)	7.6	360.6	0.6	4.7	19.4	341.1	—	734.0	734.0	—	734.0
1996	—	(s)	10.0	390.4	0.6	5.0	18.7	360.8	—	785.5	785.6	—	785.6
1997	—	—	7.2	393.6	0.3	4.0	20.0	351.4	—	776.4	776.4	—	776.4
1998	—	(s)	6.2	344.7	0.8	2.9	20.5	327.2	—	702.2	702.3	—	702.3
1999	—	(s)	10.4	476.0	0.2	4.9	22.3	370.3	—	884.1	884.1	—	884.1
2000	—	(s)	15.2	545.4	0.5	11.7	22.1	467.8	—	1,062.7	1,062.7	—	1,062.7
2001	—	0.1	11.6	536.8	0.2	12.1	21.4	456.3	—	1,038.4	1,038.5	—	1,038.5
2002	—	0.1	13.1	506.1	0.1	7.3	23.0	421.5	—	971.1	971.2	—	971.2
2003	—	0.1	13.5	680.1	0.4	6.6	23.1	466.1	—	1,189.8	1,189.9	—	1,189.9
2004	—	0.1	16.4	791.1	1.3	12.6	24.3	536.8	—	1,382.5	1,382.6	—	1,382.6
2005	—	0.3	23.2	1,097.8	0.5	15.0	28.3	689.3	—	1,854.2	1,854.4	—	1,854.4
2006	—	0.3	28.2	1,304.7	0.5	24.9	34.4	786.7	—	2,179.3	2,179.6	—	2,179.6
2007	—	0.1	22.8	1,423.9	0.6	35.2	38.1	901.4	—	2,422.0	2,422.1	—	2,422.1
2008	—	0.1	33.8	1,734.9	3.8	53.1	41.4	1,007.1	—	2,874.1	2,874.3	—	2,874.3
2009	—	0.1	23.7	949.5	0.5	32.5	37.9	734.5	—	1,778.5	1,778.6	—	1,778.6
2010	—	0.2	3.8	1,197.1	0.9	47.6	R 51.1	899.7	—	R 2,200.1	R 2,200.3	—	R 2,200.3
2011	—	0.2	4.4	1,428.5	1.0	54.2	R 53.3	1,042.6	—	R 2,584.1	R 2,584.3	—	R 2,584.3
2012	—	0.3	4.0	1,582.6	0.7	51.9	R 56.1	1,152.3	—	R 2,847.6	R 2,847.9	—	R 2,847.9
2013	—	0.3	3.5	1,472.7	0.6	52.8	R 53.5	1,117.2	—	R 2,700.2	R 2,700.5	—	R 2,700.5
2014	—	0.4	5.1	1,604.1	0.5	63.6	R 57.1	1,069.2	—	R 2,799.6	R 2,800.0	—	R 2,800.0
2015	—	R 0.2	2.5	1,023.5	0.3	34.6	R 57.1	R 795.7	—	R 1,913.7	R 1,913.9	—	R 1,913.9
2016	—	0.3	2.3	898.9	0.2	32.3	52.6	723.0	—	1,709.4	1,709.7	—	1,709.7

<sup>a</sup> Hydrocarbon gas liquids, assumed to be propane only.

<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> For 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Where shown, — = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2016, Wyoming**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.14	0.22	0.76	—	0.58	0.67	—	—	—	0.14
1975	0.25	0.94	2.44	—	1.99	2.01	—	—	—	0.26
1980	0.57	4.61	6.98	—	—	6.98	—	—	—	0.59
1985	0.92	4.33	6.00	—	—	6.00	—	—	—	0.93
1990	0.84	3.15	5.27	—	—	5.27	—	—	—	0.84
1995	0.82	7.98	4.45	—	—	4.45	—	—	—	0.83
1996	0.82	12.11	5.46	—	—	5.46	—	—	—	0.83
1997	0.81	8.76	5.17	—	—	5.17	—	—	—	0.81
1998	0.79	7.96	4.05	—	—	4.05	—	—	—	0.79
1999	0.76	3.72	4.76	—	—	4.76	—	—	—	0.77
2000	0.78	3.76	7.24	—	—	7.24	—	—	—	0.80
2001	0.77	3.82	7.07	—	—	7.07	—	—	—	0.79
2002	0.79	4.74	5.53	—	—	5.53	—	8.94	—	0.82
2003	0.82	3.82	7.14	—	—	7.14	—	—	13.21	0.85
2004	0.87	3.83	9.50	—	—	9.50	—	—	13.84	0.88
2005	0.95	6.26	13.17	—	—	13.17	—	—	16.53	0.97
2006	1.01	6.83	16.28	—	—	16.28	—	—	17.32	1.04
2007	1.06	6.82	17.72	—	—	17.72	—	—	18.25	1.11
2008	1.15	7.44	22.63	—	—	22.63	—	—	18.28	1.19
2009	1.16	4.90	14.07	—	—	14.07	—	—	12.10	1.19
2010	1.29	5.67	17.36	—	—	17.36	—	—	13.31	1.32
2011	1.50	6.91	23.87	—	—	23.87	—	—	11.53	1.53
2012	1.45	5.86	23.86	—	—	23.86	—	—	9.51	1.47
2013	1.52	6.93	23.33	—	—	23.33	—	—	11.49	1.55
2014	1.58	6.96	22.43	—	—	22.43	—	—	13.31	1.61
2015	1.63	<sup>R</sup> 4.72	14.38	—	—	14.38	—	—	10.54	1.65
2016	1.68	7.91	11.49	—	—	11.49	—	—	8.74	1.71
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	8.3	0.5	0.1	—	(s)	0.1	—	—	—	8.9
1975	28.4	0.4	0.1	—	1.4	1.5	—	—	—	30.3
1980	134.9	0.9	5.0	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	140.7
1985	340.7	0.6	5.0	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	346.3
1990	347.8	0.2	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	351.0
1995	342.2	1.1	3.3	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	346.6
1996	350.1	1.1	3.5	—	—	3.5	—	—	—	354.7
1997	341.2	0.9	3.2	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	345.2
1998	370.0	2.3	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	374.1
1999	344.2	0.6	2.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	347.2
2000	362.3	7.1	2.8	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	372.2
2001	356.2	10.7	2.7	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	369.7
2002	351.6	16.5	2.5	—	—	2.5	—	0.6	—	371.2
2003	378.6	8.9	3.4	—	—	3.4	—	1.3	—	392.1
2004	403.6	1.9	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	0.9	—	411.5
2005	434.2	3.3	5.9	—	—	5.9	—	2.7	—	446.1
2006	459.4	5.6	8.3	—	—	8.3	—	1.6	—	474.9
2007	489.2	13.5	8.6	—	—	8.6	—	2.0	—	513.3
2008	533.3	7.9	10.4	—	—	10.4	—	1.4	—	553.0
2009	513.8	5.2	7.4	—	—	7.4	—	0.4	—	526.8
2010	583.1	3.3	10.4	—	—	10.4	—	0.3	—	597.2
2011	650.0	2.8	13.5	—	—	13.5	—	0.4	—	666.8
2012	663.9	2.8	10.8	—	—	10.8	—	(s)	—	677.6
2013	744.4	3.6	9.5	—	—	9.5	—	0.1	—	757.7
2014	722.4	5.8	8.7	—	—	8.7	—	0.5	—	737.5
2015	745.8	<sup>R</sup> 6.1	6.2	—	—	6.2	—	0.1	—	<sup>R</sup> 758.1
2016	712.4	12.6	4.9	—	—	4.9	—	(s)	—	730.0

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.

Where shown, <sup>R</sup> = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power

sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.



# Price and Expenditure Technical Notes



# Introduction to the Technical Notes

## Purpose

The State Energy Data System (SEDS) was developed and is maintained and operated by the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). The goal in maintaining SEDS is to create historical time series of energy production, consumption, prices, and expenditures by state that are defined as consistently as possible over time and across sectors. SEDS exists for two principal reasons: (1) to provide state energy production, consumption, price, and expenditure estimates to Members of Congress, federal and state agencies, and the general public, and (2) to provide the historical series necessary for EIA's energy models.

## The report

SEDS provides annual energy price and expenditure estimates for all energy sources by major economic sectors for the 50 states and the District of Columbia and in aggregate for the United States. These data are available on the EIA website at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>. Companion tables containing state-level consumption data can also be found at the same website. In addition, tables showing state-level consumption, price, and expenditure estimates by energy source as they are updated for the most current year can be found at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Due to page-size constraints, most of the time series tables displayed as Portable Document Format (PDF) files show estimates for only selected years from 1970 through 1995; thereafter, estimates are shown consecutively. However, estimates for all years from 1970 forward are maintained in SEDS and are included in the HTML versions of the tables and in the CSV data files available via EIA's website. All years are covered by the documentation in this report.

All estimates with revisions since the last edition of SEDS that are large enough to be seen in the published tables' level of rounding are preceded with an "R" in the PDF data tables on the website.

## Price Estimates

Price estimates in SEDS are expressed in current dollars per million Btu (British thermal units) to facilitate comparison across energy sources. There

is no adjustment for general inflation over time.

Sections 2 through 6 of the Technical Notes describe how the price estimates are developed, including sources of data, methods of estimation, and conversion factors applied.

Reliable data for state-level prices rarely exist, especially as series that are consistent over a long period. Estimates and assumptions are applied to fill data gaps and to maintain consistent definitions in the data series over time. SEDS incorporates the most consistent series and procedures possible for these estimates and assumptions. However, users should recognize the limitations imposed on the system due to changing and inadequate data sources. Estimates often are based on a variety of surrogate measures that are selected on the basis of availability, applicability as indicators, continuity over time, and consistency among the various energy commodities. Original source documents for data used in SEDS (cited in this documentation) include descriptions of collection methodologies, universes, imputation or adjustment techniques (if any), and errors associated with the individual processes. Due to the numerous collection forms and procedures associated with these reports, it is not possible to develop a meaningful numerical estimate of the statistical errors of the material published in the SEDS price and expenditure tables.

It is also important to note that, even within a state, a single average price may have limited meaning in that it represents a consumption-weighted average over a whole state. For example, urban and rural electricity prices can vary significantly from a state's weighted average, and prices in one region of a state may differ from those in another because of access to less expensive hydroelectricity. Differences within a state may also be greater than differences among adjacent states. Thus, the principal value of the estimates in these tables lies in general comparisons among the states, interstate comparisons for a given year, and the analysis of trends over several years.

### *Estimation methodologies*

Most fuel prices from the sources are reported in physical units. They are divided by the appropriate conversion factors to create the Btu prices. Estimated prices are used only when specific state-level prices are not available for a given energy source and sector. In some cases, prices for energy consumed in one sector in a state are assigned to another sector in the same

state. Specific examples are: industrial steam coal prices are assigned to the commercial and transportation sectors' steam coal use; industrial lubricants prices are assigned to transportation lubricants uses; and transportation motor gasoline prices are assigned to commercial and industrial use of motor gasoline.

In addition, there are a few cases where state-level prices could not be identified for any economic sector for a given energy source for some or all years. In these instances, a national-level price is used for all states for a given year. The procedures for estimating these national-level prices are presented in the body of the Technical Notes under each energy source as appropriate. The cases where a national-level price is assigned to all states in all years are: transportation use of aviation gasoline; industrial and transportation use of lubricants; and some components of other petroleum products used in the industrial sector.

Finally, within a given energy source and sector where price data are usually available, there are some cases of missing prices. Two general approaches are used to assign or estimate prices in cases where consumption occurs but no price is directly available from the data sources. The first approach is to assign an adjacent state price, a simple average of adjacent states' prices, or the price of the region (such as Census division, Census region, or Petroleum Administration for Defense district or subdistrict) in which the state is located. The second approach is to apply the growth rate of the price of another state, the corresponding region, or the United States to the state's previous year price, if it is available.

Three state groupings used in SEDS—U.S. Census regions and divisions, federal regions, and Petroleum Administration for Defense districts—are shown in Figures TN1, TN2, and TN3, respectively, on the following pages. States are often designated by their two-letter postal code abbreviations shown in the map legends. Throughout the Technical Notes, the term "state" includes the District of Columbia.

## Expenditure Estimates

Expenditure estimates are expressed in millions of current dollars. There is no adjustment for general inflation over time. All expenditures are consumer expenditures; that is, they represent estimates of money spent directly by consumers to purchase energy, generally including taxes (see box on page 6).

Expenditure estimates at the most detailed level of SEDS are computed by multiplying Btu consumption estimates by the corresponding price estimates. The Btu consumption estimates are adjusted to remove quantities of process

fuel and intermediate products used in the industrial and transportation sectors that are not purchased directly by end users.

Electricity exported to Canada and Mexico are excluded from expenditure calculations. Use of hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, and solar energy sources are also removed from SEDS expenditure calculations since there are no direct fuel costs for those energy sources. SEDS consumption of wood in the residential sector and wood and waste consumption in the industrial and commercial sectors are adjusted to remove estimated quantities that were obtained at no cost.

Adjusted energy consumption estimates used to calculate expenditures are explained in Section 7 of the Technical Notes, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_prices/notes/pr\\_consum\\_adjust.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_prices/notes/pr_consum_adjust.pdf).

## Energy-consuming sectors

The five energy-consuming sectors used in the SEDS price and expenditure tables correspond to those used in the consumption tables as follows:

- **Residential sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of living quarters for private households. Common uses of energy associated with this sector include space heating, water heating, air conditioning, lighting, refrigeration, cooking, and running a variety of other appliances. The residential sector excludes institutional living quarters.
- **Commercial sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of service-providing facilities and equipment of: businesses; federal, state, and local governments; and other private and public organizations, such as religious, social, or fraternal groups. The commercial sector includes institutional living quarters. It also includes sewage treatment facilities. Common uses of energy associated with this sector include space heating, water heating, air conditioning, lighting, refrigeration, cooking, and running a wide variety of other equipment. *Note:* This sector includes generators that produce electricity and/or useful thermal output primarily to support the activities of the above-mentioned commercial establishments.
- **Industrial sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of all facilities and equipment used for producing, processing, or assembling goods. The industrial sector encompasses the following types of activity: manufacturing (NAICS codes 31-33); agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (NAICS code 11); mining, including oil and gas extraction (NAICS code 21); and construction (NAICS code 23). Overall energy use in this sector is largely for process heat and cooling



and powering machinery, with lesser amounts used for facility heating, air conditioning, and lighting. Fossil fuels are also used as raw material inputs to manufactured products. *Note:* This sector includes generators that produce electricity and/or useful thermal output primarily to support the above-mentioned industrial activities.

- **Transportation sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of all vehicles whose primary purpose is transporting people and/or goods from one physical location to another. Included are automobiles; trucks; buses; motorcycles; trains, subways, and other rail vehicles; aircraft; and ships, barges, and other waterborne vehicles. Vehicles whose primary purpose is not transportation (e.g., construction cranes and bulldozers, farming vehicles, and warehouse tractors and forklifts) are classified in the sector of their primary use. In this report, natural gas used in the operation of natural gas pipelines is included in the transportation sector.
- **Electric power sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power plants within the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. *Note:* This sector includes electric utilities and independent power producers.

The first four energy-consuming sectors—residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors—are also called end-use sectors.

## Sector definition discrepancies and other price issues

Although end-use allocations of energy consumption and expenditures follow those guidelines as closely as possible, some data are collected by using different classifications. For example, electric utilities often classify commercial and industrial users by the quantity of electricity purchases rather than by the business activity of the purchaser. Agricultural use of natural gas is collected and reported in the commercial sector through 1995 and in the industrial sector for 1996 forward. Since agricultural use of natural gas cannot be identified separately, the discrepancy cannot be reconciled. Another example is master-metered condominiums, apartments, and buildings with a combination of residential and commercial units. In many cases, billing and metering practices cause residential energy usage of electricity, natural gas, or fuel oil to be included in the commercial sector. In those cases, there is no basis for separating residential from commercial use. Readers are advised to consult the SEDS Consumption Technical Notes for specific assumptions

regarding the consumption estimates.

Except where specified, it is generally not possible to describe the prices in these tables as entirely “wholesale” or “retail.” The prices paid in each consuming sector are usually a combination of both sets of prices, depending on a number of closely interrelated factors. Almost all residential sector prices are close to retail prices, reflecting the relatively small quantities of individual purchases and the increased costs of extensive, multilayered distribution systems. Similarly, in the transportation sector almost everyone pays the same retail-like price for motor gasoline, regardless of volume purchased or location of purchase. Conversely, residual fuel oil prices in the transportation sector are certainly more wholesale-like as a result of large deliveries to bulk facilities in major ports. In the same manner, most large industrial and many large commercial expenditures can be thought of as near wholesale, frequently involving direct access to a producer or bulk distribution facility for very large quantities. Many smaller industrial and commercial facilities pay something much closer to retail prices as a result of the small quantities involved and their institutional distance from primary suppliers. Notable exceptions to these relationships include natural gas and electricity suppliers, which typically establish fixed rates for each of several classes of service, depending on representative quantities, service factors, and distribution expenses.

## Taxes in the price and expenditure data

The objective in developing state energy prices is to provide estimates that include all taxes, but data sources often do not treat taxes uniformly. Where taxes are included in the source data, they are included in the price and expenditure tables. Where taxes are not included but can be separately estimated, they are added, with some exceptions listed below. In many cases, states and some localities provide tax exemptions for various kinds of activities or classes of end users. These complex exemptions are not incorporated into the state energy prices. The EIA is continuing to analyze these cases to see if a better representation can be made. A comprehensive and detailed study of taxes in EIA data is available in the report *End-Use Taxes: Current EIA Practices*, DOE/EIA-0583 (Washington, DC, August 1994). The report is available from EIA's Internet site at <http://www.eia.gov/finance/archive/0583.pdf>.

The status of tax data in this year's price and expenditure tables is summarized below and described more fully in the sections for each energy source and sector.

### *Energy sources consumed by the end-use sectors*

**Coal.** All steam coal and coking coal prices include taxes in all years. Appropriately, coal imports and exports in the industrial sector do not include end-user taxes.

**Natural Gas.** Natural gas prices are intended to include all federal, state, and local taxes, surcharges, and adjustments billed to consumers. Although the EIA data collection form states that taxes are to be included in the reported gross revenues, it is most likely that respondents would not consider sales taxes as part of their companies'

gross revenues, and some may not be reporting them. As a result, consumer sales taxes may not be covered in full. For more information see *End-Use Taxes: Current EIA Practices*, page 23 of 134 in the PDF file, <http://www.eia.gov/finance/archive/0583.pdf>.

**Petroleum.** Prices of motor gasoline, diesel fuel, and propane used for transportation include excise and other per-gallon taxes but do not include general sales taxes due to wide variation at the local level. Other hydrocarbon gas liquids, distillate fuel oil, kerosene, and residual fuel oil prices include sales taxes in all years. Jet fuel, aviation gasoline, asphalt and road oil, lubricants, and other petroleum products (such as petrochemical feedstocks, industrial petroleum coke, special naphthas, and waxes) do not include taxes.

**Wood and Waste.** Wood and waste prices for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors include taxes.

**Electricity.** Taxes paid directly by the electric power sector (rather than end users) are considered operating costs and are passed on to the end users as part of the price. Sales and other use taxes are included in the prices.

### *Fuels consumed by the electric power sector*

Coal, natural gas, petroleum coke, nuclear, and wood and waste prices include all taxes, transportation, and handling costs. There are no direct fuel costs (or taxes) for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy. Capital, operation, and maintenance costs and related taxes associated with these energy sources are included indirectly because electricity prices reflect their presence in the rate base.

Figure TN1. U.S. Census regions and divisions



Region 1 Northeast	Region 2 Midwest		Region 3 South		Region 4 West	
<p><b>Division 1 (New England)</b></p> <p>Connecticut (CT) Maine (ME) Massachusetts (MA) New Hampshire (NH) Rhode Island (RI) Vermont (VT)</p> <p><b>Division 2 (Middle Atlantic)</b></p> <p>New Jersey (NJ) New York (NY) Pennsylvania (PA)</p>	<p><b>Division 3 (East North Central)</b></p> <p>Illinois (IL) Indiana (IN) Michigan (MI) Ohio (OH) Wisconsin (WI)</p>	<p><b>Division 4 (West North Central)</b></p> <p>Iowa (IA) Kansas (KS) Minnesota (MN) Missouri (MO) Nebraska (NE) North Dakota (ND) South Dakota (SD)</p>	<p><b>Division 5 (South Atlantic)</b></p> <p>Delaware (DE) District of Columbia (DC) Florida (FL) Georgia (GA) Maryland (MD) North Carolina (NC) South Carolina (SC) Virginia (VA) West Virginia (WV)</p>	<p><b>Division 6 (East South Central)</b></p> <p>Alabama (AL) Kentucky (KY) Mississippi (MS) Tennessee (TN)</p> <p><b>Division 7 (West South Central)</b></p> <p>Arkansas (AR) Louisiana (LA) Oklahoma (OK) Texas (TX)</p>	<p><b>Division 8 (Mountain)</b></p> <p>Arizona (AZ) Colorado (CO) Idaho (ID) Montana (MT) Nevada (NV) New Mexico (NM) Utah (UT) Wyoming (WY)</p>	<p><b>Division 9 (Pacific)</b></p> <p>Alaska (AK) California (CA) Hawaii (HI) Oregon (OR) Washington (WA)</p>

Figure TN2. Federal regions



**Region 1  
New England**

Connecticut (CT)  
Maine (ME)  
Massachusetts (MA)  
New Hampshire (NH)  
Rhode Island (RI)  
Vermont (VT)

**Region 2  
New York/New Jersey**

New Jersey (NJ)  
New York (NY)

**Region 3  
Mid Atlantic**

Delaware (DE)  
District of Columbia (DC)  
Maryland (MD)  
Pennsylvania (PA)  
Virginia (VA)  
West Virginia (WV)

**Region 4  
South Atlantic**

Alabama (AL)  
Florida (FL)  
Georgia (GA)  
Kentucky (KY)  
Mississippi (MS)  
North Carolina (NC)  
South Carolina (SC)  
Tennessee (TN)

**Region 5  
Midwest**

Illinois (IL)  
Indiana (IN)  
Michigan (MI)  
Minnesota (MN)  
Ohio (OH)  
Wisconsin (WI)

**Region 6  
Southwest**

Arkansas (AR)  
Louisiana (LA)  
New Mexico (NM)  
Oklahoma (OK)  
Texas (TX)

**Region 7  
Central**

Iowa (IA)  
Kansas (KS)  
Missouri (MO)  
Nebraska (NE)

**Region 8  
North Central**

Colorado (CO)  
Montana (MT)  
North Dakota (ND)  
South Dakota (SD)  
Utah (UT)  
Wyoming (WY)

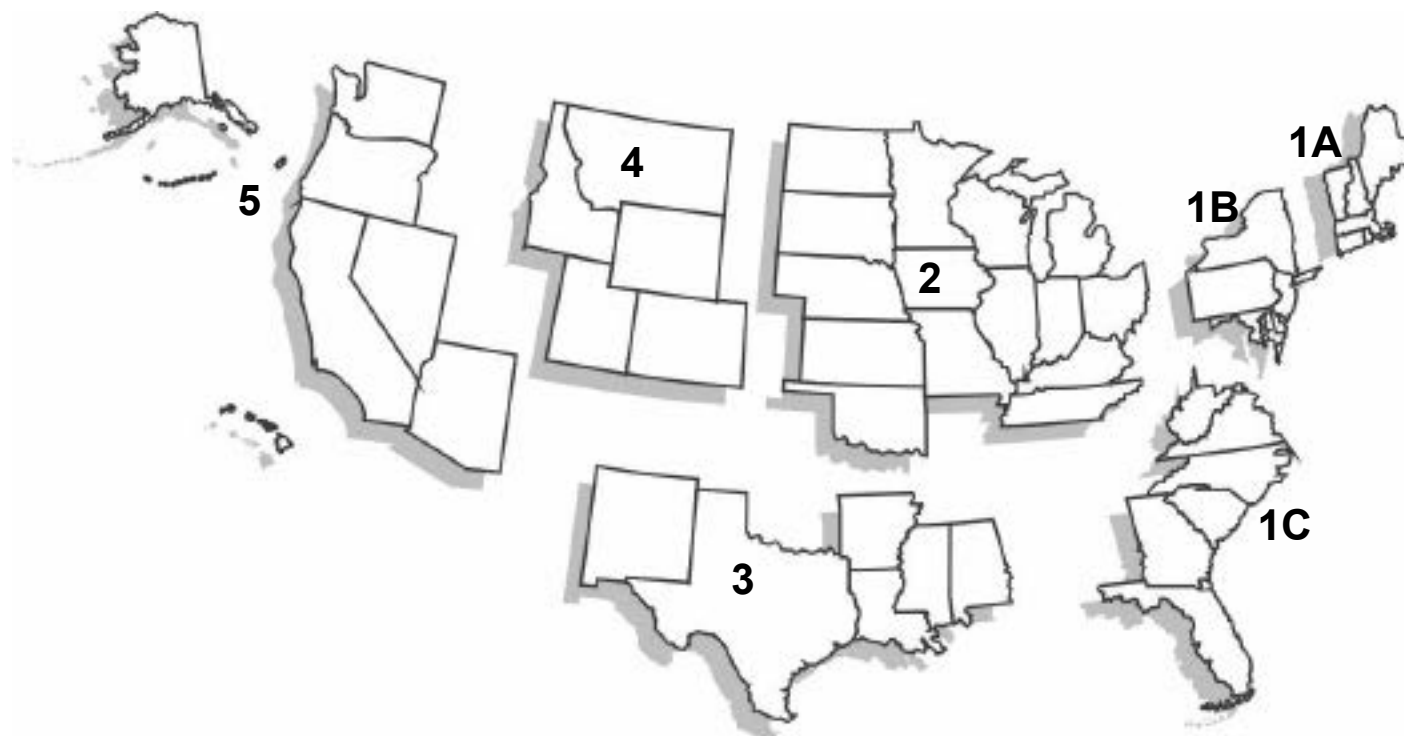
**Region 9  
West**

Arizona (AZ)  
California (CA)  
Hawaii (HI)  
Nevada (NV)

**Region 10  
Northwest**

Alaska (AK)  
Idaho (ID)  
Oregon (OR)  
Washington (WA)

Figure TN3. Petroleum Administration for Defense districts and subdistricts



**Subdistrict 1A**

Connecticut (CT)  
 Maine (ME)  
 Massachusetts (MA)  
 New Hampshire (NH)  
 Rhode Island (RI)  
 Vermont (VT)

**Subdistrict 1B**

Delaware (DE)  
 District of Columbia (DC)  
 Maryland (MD)  
 New Jersey (NJ)  
 New York (NY)  
 Pennsylvania (PA)

**Subdistrict 1C**

Florida (FL)  
 Georgia (GA)  
 North Carolina (NC)  
 South Carolina (SC)  
 Virginia (VA)  
 West Virginia (WV)

**District 2**

Illinois (IL)  
 Indiana (IN)  
 Iowa (IA)  
 Kansas (KS)  
 Kentucky (KY)  
 Michigan (MI)  
 Minnesota (MN)  
 Missouri (MO)  
 Nebraska (NE)  
 North Dakota (ND)  
 Ohio (OH)  
 Oklahoma (OK)  
 South Dakota (SD)  
 Tennessee (TN)  
 Wisconsin (WI)

**District 3**

Alabama (AL)  
 Arkansas (AR)  
 Louisiana (LA)  
 Mississippi (MS)  
 New Mexico (NM)  
 Texas (TX)

**District 4**

Colorado (CO)  
 Idaho (ID)  
 Montana (MT)  
 Utah (UT)  
 Wyoming (WY)

**District 5**

Alaska (AK)  
 Arizona (AZ)  
 California (CA)  
 Hawaii (HI)  
 Nevada (NV)  
 Oregon (OR)  
 Washington (WA)

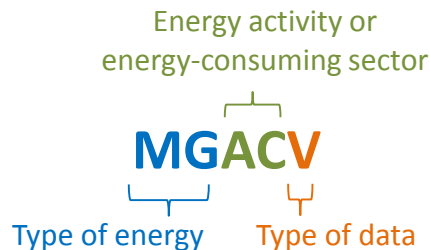


## Section 1. Documentation Guide

This section describes the data identification codes in the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Sections 2 through 6 provide information for each of the major energy sources: coal, natural gas, petroleum, renewable energy, and electricity. Section 7 describes adjustments for consumption of industrial process fuel and intermediate products and other uncosted energy sources that are removed in the calculation of expenditures.

Appendix A is an alphabetical listing of the variable names and formulas used in the price and expenditure module. Appendix B presents the current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) by state used to calculate energy expenditures as percent of GDP. Appendix C provides metric and other physical conversion factors for measures used in energy analyses. Appendix D summarizes the changes in SEDS content made since the last complete release of data.

There are about 1,000 variables in SEDS. All of the variables are identified by five-character mnemonic series names, or MSN. In the following example, MGACV is the identifying code for motor gasoline expenditures in the transportation sector in million dollars.



The energy sources and products used in the price and expenditure module in SEDS, represented by the first two letters of the variable name, are:

- AR = asphalt and road oil
- AV = aviation gasoline
- CC = coal coke
- CL = coal
- DF = distillate fuel oil
- DK = distillate fuel oil, including kerosene-type jet fuel
- EL = electricity
- EM = fuel ethanol, excluding denaturant

- ES = electricity sales
- FN = petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha less than 401°F
- FO = petrochemical feedstocks, other oils equal to or greater than 401°F
- FS = petrochemical feedstocks, still gas
- HL = hydrocarbon gas liquids
- JF = jet fuel
- KS = kerosene
- LU = lubricants
- MG = motor gasoline
- MS = miscellaneous petroleum products
- NG = natural gas, including supplemental gaseous fuels
- NU = nuclear electric power
- OH = other hydrocarbon gas liquids
- OP = other petroleum products
- P1 = asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and other petroleum products
- PA = all petroleum products
- PC = petroleum coke
- PE = primary energy
- PQ = propane
- RF = residual fuel oil
- SN = special naphtha
- TE = total energy
- WD = wood
- WW = wood and waste
- WX = waxes

It is assumed that there are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric (HY), geothermal (GE), solar thermal and photovoltaic (SO), and wind (WY) energy. There are no price and expenditure MSNs for these energy sources.

The energy-consuming sectors, identified by characters three and four of the variable name, are:

- AC = transportation sector
- CC = commercial sector

- EG = electric power sector (generation)
- EI = electric power sector (consumption)
- IC = industrial sector
- RC = residential sector
- TC = total consumption of all energy-consuming sectors
- TX = total end-use consumption

Per capita expenditure is represented by “TP” in the third and fourth positions of the variable name.

Energy activities, mostly used in intermediate calculations, are also identified by characters three and four of the variable name. Examples are:

- EX = exports
- IM = imports
- IS = industrial consumption, costed
- OC = industrial consumption, excluding coke plants.

The fifth character of the variable name in SEDS identifies the type of data by using one of the following letters:

- B = consumption in British thermal units (Btu)
- D = price in dollars per million Btu
- K = factor for converting data from physical units to Btu
- P = data in standardized physical units
- S = share or ratio expressed as a fraction
- V = expenditure in million dollars

There are a few variables that do not follow the convention:

- TPOPP = resident population
- GDPRV = current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP)
- TEGDS = total energy expenditures as percent of current-dollar GDP

Associated with each variable name is the geographic identification. Geographic areas used in SEDS are the 50 states and the District of Columbia (represented by the U.S. Postal Service state abbreviations) and the United States as a whole. Throughout this report, the term “state” includes District of Columbia.

The geographic area codes used in SEDS are shown in Table TN1.1.

**Table TN1.1. Geographic area codes used in the State Energy Data System**

Code	State	Code	State
AK	Alaska	MT	Montana
AL	Alabama	NC	North Carolina
AR	Arkansas	ND	North Dakota
AZ	Arizona	NE	Nebraska
CA	California	NH	New Hampshire
CO	Colorado	NJ	New Jersey
CT	Connecticut	NM	New Mexico
DC	District of Columbia	NV	Nevada
DE	Delaware	NY	New York
FL	Florida	OH	Ohio
GA	Georgia	OK	Oklahoma
HI	Hawaii	OR	Oregon
IA	Iowa	PA	Pennsylvania
ID	Idaho	RI	Rhode Island
IL	Illinois	SC	South Carolina
IN	Indiana	SD	South Dakota
KS	Kansas	TN	Tennessee
KY	Kentucky	TX	Texas
LA	Louisiana	UT	Utah
MA	Massachusetts	VA	Virginia
MD	Maryland	VT	Vermont
ME	Maine	WA	Washington
MI	Michigan	WI	Wisconsin
MN	Minnesota	WV	West Virginia
MO	Missouri	WY	Wyoming
MS	Mississippi	US	United States



## Section 2. Coal

Coal prices are developed for the following three categories: coking coal; steam coal (all noncoking coal); and coal coke imports and exports.

Coking coal, used in the industrial sector only, is a high-quality bituminous coal that is used to make coal coke. Steam coal, which may be used by all sectors, includes anthracite, bituminous coal, subbituminous coal, and lignite. In the industrial sector, coal consumption is the sum of coking coal and steam coal. The industrial coal price is the quantity-weighted average price of these two components.

Imports and exports of coal coke are available only on the national level and are accounted for in the industrial sector. Coal coke imports and exports are reported separately and are not averaged with other coal prices and expenditures.

### Coking Coal

Coking coal is generally more expensive than steam coal; therefore, it is identified separately in the development of the price estimates. Coking coal prices are those paid at coke plants for coal received and include insurance, freight, and taxes.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2005 forward*

The source publication contains physical unit prices for states and Census divisions, most of which are withheld to avoid disclosure of proprietary company-level data. For 2005 forward, coking coal prices are available only for the United States, the East North Central Census Division, and, occasionally, for selected states. The East North Central price is assigned to the individual states in that division, except for the 2007, 2014, and 2015 prices for Indiana and the 2011 through 2016 prices for Ohio, which were not withheld. States in all other Census divisions are assigned a consumption-weighted price calculated using the U.S. data excluding the East North Central data.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 2004*

Source publications contain physical unit prices for states, groups of states, or Census divisions. Individual state prices are used directly for their respective states. Where individual state prices are not available, the associated group

or Census division prices are assigned. Wherever individual state, group, or Census division prices are unavailable, prices are assigned from adjacent or nearby states or Census divisions or from states with similar coal use patterns as shown in Table TN2.1.

#### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factors for coking coal. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from the State Energy Data System (SEDS).

#### *Data sources*

##### *Prices*

2000 forward: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Annual Coal Report*, Table 35 (2000), Table 34 (2001 forward), <http://www.eia.gov/coal/annual/>.

1996 through 1999: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 2000*, Table 96.

1981 through 1995: EIA, *Quarterly Coal Report*, October-December issue, Table A3 (1981-1991), Table 39 (1992-1994), and Table 31 (1995), <http://www.eia.gov/coal/production/quarterly/>.

1977 through 1980: EIA, *Coke and Coal Chemicals*, Table 19 (1977), Table 15 (1978), and Table 7 (1979, 1980).

1970 through 1976: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, *Minerals Yearbook*, "Coke and Coal Chemicals" chapter, Table 22.

##### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, coking coal consumption.

#### *Conversion factors: all years*

Conversion factors for all states and years can be found in the ASCII comma-delimited data file at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

**Table TN2.1. Coking coal state group price and adjacent state price assignments, 1970 through 2004**

State	Years	State or division prices assigned
AL	1999, 2001–2004 2000	East South Central U.S.
CA	1970–1982	CA, CO, UT
CO	1970–1982	CA, CO, UT
IL	1986–1998	IN
	1999–2004	East North Central
IN	1997–2000	East North Central
KY	1970–1987	KY, MO, TN, TX
	1988–1998	OH
	1999–2004	East South Central
MD	1970, 1971	MD, NJ, NY
	1983–1991, 1993	PA
MI	1979	MI, MN, WI
	1980–1985, 1987	MI, WI
	1988–1991, 1993–1998	OH
	1999–2004	East North Central
MN	1970–1978	MN, WI
	1979	MI, MN, WI
MO	1970–1987	KY, MO, TN, TX
	1988	AL
NJ	1970, 1971	MD, NJ, NY
NY	1970, 1971	MD, NJ, NY
	1972–1982	MD, NY
	1983–1998	PA
	1999	Middle Atlantic
	2000–2004	East North Central
OH	1997–2004	East North Central
PA	1997–1999	Middle Atlantic
	2000–2004	East North Central
TN	1970–1987	KY, MO, TN, TX
	1988–1991	AL
TX	1970–1987	KY, MO, TN, TX
UT	1970–1982	CA, CO, UT
	1983–1986	TX
	1988–1998	IN
	1999–2001	East North Central
VA	1970, 1971, 1976, 1977	WV
	1978–1982	VA, WV
	1983–1986	KY
	1987–1998	OH
	1999–2004	East North Central
WI	1970–1978	MN, WI
	1979	MI, MN, WI
	1980–1985, 1987	MI, WI
WV	1978–1982	VA, WV
	1983–1986	KY
	1987–1998	OH
	1999–2004	East North Central

## Steam Coal

Steam coal is used in all sectors. Price data are generally available in the electric power and industrial sectors. However, no price data are directly available in the transportation and commercial sectors, and industrial sector steam coal prices are assigned to these two sectors. Data sources and calculations for estimating coal prices are discussed by sector. Estimates of the amount of steam coal consumed by sector are taken from SEDS and are adjusted for process fuel consumption in the industrial sector. (See the discussion in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>).

### Residential sector

Residential sector steam coal price estimates are intended to represent the average prices for coal purchased by residential customers and include taxes. For 2008 forward, estimates for residential coal consumption are no longer available and are assumed to be zero.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1979 through 2007*

Residential steam coal Btu prices for 1979 forward are not available. State-level spot prices for coal paid by the electric power sector are used in a regression equation to estimate state-level residential steam coal prices for 1979 forward. The residential steam coal prices calculated for 1974 through 1978 from the American Gas Association *Gas Househeating Survey (GHS)* and the average Btu spot prices from the EIA *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants (C&Q)* for 1974 through 1978 are used to develop the regression equation. Electric power coal spot prices from the C&Q for 1979 forward are converted from cents per million Btu to dollars per million Btu.

Some states have *GHS* residential prices during the 1974 through 1978 period to use in the regression analysis, but are missing electric power sector prices in the 1979 forward data used to calculate prices. For these missing data, spot prices are assigned from other states for use in the regression, as shown in Table TN2.2. C&Q prices for ND and MT for some years result in a negative price when used in the regression; therefore MN spot prices are assigned to ND for use in the regression and the WV final residential sector steam coal price is assigned to MT as shown in Table TN2.2 and Table TN2.3.

Price estimates for 1974 through 1978 for some states are not available because there was no consumption. To calculate prices for 1979 forward, these states are assigned the final prices from selected states as shown in Table TN2.3. In addition, several states are assigned the simple average of the final

**Table TN2.2. Residential sector: electric power coal spot price assignments, 1979 through 2007**

State	Years	State prices assigned	State	Years	State prices assigned
CO	1979, 1981	KS	NH	1974, 1975, 1981, 1983	VT
CT	1975	NY		1984, 1985	MA
	1976–1979, 2001–2007	NH	NJ	2007	NY
	1980–1987, 1993–1995, 2000	MA	NV	1975–1978, 1983–1989, 1992, 1993, 1995	CO
DC	1976–1999	MD		2006	UT
	2001–2005, 2007	VA	PA	2006, 2007	OH
DE	2006, 2007	VA	RI	1974	CT
ID	1974, 1979–1982, 1996–2005	NV		1975	VT
	1975–1977	SD		1976–1979, 2001–2007	NH
	1978	ND		1980–2000	MA
	1983–1995	CO	SD	1978, 1984	ND
	2006, 2007	UT		1979–1983, 1986, 1987, 1989,	MN
MA	1975	VT		1991–2001	
	1976–1979, 2001, 2007	NH		2005, 2007	IA
MD	2001–2007	VA	UT	1975–1978, 1980, 1983, 2000	CO
ME	1974, 1975, 1981, 1983	VT		1979	NV
	1976–1980, 1982, 1986, 1996–2007	NH	VT	1976, 1980, 2001–2007	NH
		MA		1984–2000	MA
MN	2005, 2006	IA	WA	1970, 2001–2007	OR
MT	1974, 1975, 1978	ND		1974–1978, 1983–1985	CO
	1976, 1977	SD		1979–1982	NV
	1979–1982	NV	WY	1974–1976, 1978, 1982, 1985,	CO
ND	1976, 1977	SD		2005–2007	
	1979–2001	MN			

prices of adjacent states as shown in Table TN2.3. Alaska residential coal prices are estimated by using a different methodology, described below.

**Physical unit prices: 1971 through 1978**

For 1971 through 1978, Btu steam coal prices are calculated by using data from *GHS*. The price for a state is equal to the simple average of the city/utility price observations for that state. For 1971 and 1972, *GHS* reports physical unit prices rather than Btu prices (as published for 1973 through 1978) and, therefore, the state-level conversion factors for this sector from SEDS are used to convert to Btu prices for those years. AK residential coal prices are estimated by using a different methodology, described below.

A simple average of price observations in CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT is assigned to each of these states. To impute other missing prices in the 1971

through 1978 period, states are assigned simple averages of adjacent state prices or are directly assigned the single price of an adjacent or nearby state as listed in Table TN2.4.

**Physical unit prices: 1970**

Since state-level coal price data for 1970 are not available from either *GHS* or *C&Q*, the 1970 residential sector coal prices are calculated by using the 1971 through 1978 data from the Edison Electric Institute, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, for the 39 states, with some reported coal use from 1971 through 1983 and regression analysis.

For estimating the 1970 prices, states missing *Statistical Yearbook* data are assigned prices as follows: ID for 1970 through 1978 from MT; MA for 1976 through 1978 from CT; ME for 1970 through 1978 from NH; RI for 1973 and

**Table TN2.3. Residential sector coal final price assignments, 1979 through 2007**

State	Years	State and averaged final prices assigned
AR	1980, 1982, 1984, 1985, 1987–1995, 1998, 2002, 2004–2007	AL
	1999	MO
	1981	MO, OK, TN, TX
	1983	MO, MS, OK, TN
AZ	1982, 1984, 1985	CA, NM, NV, UT
	1987, 1988, 1990–1995, 1998–2007	UT
CA	1979–1985	NV
	1987–2004	WA
	2005, 2006	UT
FL	1980–1996, 1998, 1999–2002	GA
	2003–2007	AL
LA	1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 2000, 2007	AL
MS	1979, 1980, 1983, 1984, 1986–1995, 1997	AL
	1985	AL, AR, TN
MT	1986–2002	WY
NM	1979–2007	CO
OK	1979–1999, 2001–2007	CO
OR	1979, 1980, 1982–2000	WA
	1981	CA, ID, NV, WA
TX	1980–1982, 1985–2007	CO

1975 through 1978 from CT; and WA for 1970 through 1972 from OR. DC, DE, and MD are all assigned the combined *Statistical Yearbook* price for those states. Wherever individual state prices are unavailable, prices are assigned from an adjacent or nearby state as follows: CA from NV; NM from CO; OK from CO; OR from WA; and TX from CO. AK residential coal prices are estimated by using a different methodology, described as follows.

***Alaska prices: all years***

The AK residential coal prices for 1994 through 2007 are estimated from an in-formal survey of the single coal supplier in the state. The AK residential Btu prices for 1978 through 1993 are estimated from the WA state prices during that period. To estimate the AK price for each year that AK has consumption, the average ratio of AK-to-WA prices during 1970 through 1977 is applied to the WA price.

**Table TN2.4. Residential sector spot coal price assignments, 1971 through 1978**

State	Years	State assigned or averaged prices
AL	1971	TN
AR	1977, 1978	AL
CA	1971, 1972, 1974, 1978	NV
DC	1971–1978	MD
DE	1971, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1977	MD
GA	1971	NC, TN
	1972	AL, NC, TN
ID	1977	MT, UT, WY
KS	1971, 1972	CO, MO
MN	1971	IA, ND, WI
	1972	IA, WI
MS	1978	AL
MT	1971	ID, ND, WY
	1972, 1973	ID, WY
ND	1972	IA, WI
	1973	MN, SD
	1974	MN, MT, SD
NE	1971, 1972	CO, IA, MO, WY
	1975	CO, IA, KS, MO, SD, WY
NJ	1971, 1972, 1974, 1977, 1978	DE, NY, PA
NM	1971	CO
NV	1971, 1972, 1975	ID, UT
	1973	ID, OR, UT
OK	1971–1978	CO
OR	1971–1978	WA
SC	1971, 1972	NC
SD	1971	IA, ND, WY
	1972	IA, WY
TX	1971–1974, 1977	CO
UT	1974, 1978	CO, ID, NV, WY
WA	1971, 1972, 1974	ID
	1977	MT, UT, WY
WV	1971, 1972	KY, MD, OH, PA, VA

AK physical unit prices for 1970 through 1977 are estimated by using the ratio of AK-to-U.S. electric utility sector prices.

***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the

conversion factors for coal consumed by the residential and commercial sectors. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

1974 through 2007: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, average spot coal prices, Table 2 (1974-1979), Table 44 (1980 through 1982), Table 49 (1983, 1984), Table 39 (1985-1989), Table 8 (1990, 1991), and Table 3 (1992 through 2007), <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia423/> and <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/eia906u.html>.

1994 forward: Alaska price estimated from informal discussions with Usibelli Coal Mine Co., the only coal supplier in Alaska.

1971 through 1978: American Gas Association, *Gas Househeating Survey*, table titled "Competitive Fuel Prices."

1970 through 1978: Edison Electric Institute, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, Table 43S.

#### Consumption

1970 through 2007: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential sector coal consumption.

### Conversion factors: 1971, 1972

Conversion factors for all states and the specific years can be found in the ASCII comma-delimited data file at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Commercial sector

### Physical unit prices: 2008 forward

For 2008 forward, commercial coal prices are taken from Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report, Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users," and are published in the EIA *Annual Coal Report*. Prices include insurance, freight, and taxes.

Prices for states in which data are withheld or unavailable are estimated by applying the ratio between the U.S. commercial steam coal price and the U.S. industrial steam coal price to the state's industrial steam coal price. For the District of Columbia, which does not have an industrial steam coal price,

**Table TN2.5. Commercial sector final price assignments, 1970 through 2007**

State	Years	State prices assigned
CT	1980	NY
	1995–2004, 2006, 2007	MA
DC	1980–2005, 2007	MD
NH	1994, 1996–2007	MA
NJ	2007	NY
OK	1970	KS
OR	1999–2000	WA
RI	1982, 1983, 1991–2007	MA
VT	1993–1997, 2000, 2005–2007	MA

Maryland's industrial steam coal price is used through 2015. For 2016, it is assigned Virginia's commercial steam coal price.

### Btu prices: 2008 forward

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factors for coal consumed by the commercial sector. The Alaska prices for 2008 forward are estimated from an informal survey of the single coal supplier in the state. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Btu prices: 1970 through 2007

Commercial sector prices are assigned industrial steam coal prices. States without Btu industrial steam coal prices are assigned the prices from adjacent states, as shown in Table TN2.5. The Alaska prices for 1994 through 2007 are estimated from an informal survey of the single coal supplier in the state. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of all states' Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2008 forward: EIA, *Annual Coal Report*, Table 34, <http://www.eia.gov/coal/annual/>. Also available at the Coal Data Browser at <http://www.eia.gov/coal/data/browser/> for 2008 forward.

1970 through 2007: Assigned industrial steam coal prices.

#### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, commercial sector coal consumption.

### ***Conversion factors: 2008 forward***

Conversion factors for all states and years can be found in the ASCII comma-delimited data file at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## **Industrial sector**

Industrial coal prices from 1980 forward are taken from Form EIA-3, “Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report, Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users,” and predecessor forms, which collects quarterly data on manufacturers’ coal stocks, receipts, prices, and consumption. From 1980 through 1988, all manufacturers that consumed coal were required to respond to Form EIA-3. Beginning in 1989, data are collected from only those manufacturers that consumed 1,000 or more tons per year. Data prior to 1980 are based on the average cost of coal sold to manufacturing firms, which was reported on a monthly basis.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1980 forward***

For 1984 forward, state prices are published in the EIA *Annual Coal Report* and predecessor publications. Prices include insurance, freight, and taxes. Price data for 1980 through 1983 are taken directly from Form EIA-3, and predecessor forms.

Prices for states in which data are withheld or unavailable are generally estimated by using simple averages of the published data for adjacent states. In a few cases, only a single adjacent state or Census division price is published and, therefore, available for the estimation. The adjacent state and Census division price assignments used for estimations are shown in Table TN2.6. Washington prices are withheld for 1999 forward. Washington prices are historically higher than the Census division price; therefore, the average ratio of the Washington to the Pacific Division prices for 1995 through 1998 is applied to the 1999 forward Pacific Division prices to estimate the Washington prices for those years. In 2002, the price for the Pacific Division is withheld and is estimated using the average Pacific Division price from 1999 through 2001. North Dakota consumption is the largest among all states in the West North Central Division; for this reason, missing North Dakota prices for 1984–2000 are derived by subtracting the calculated expenditure (as the product of consumption and price) of the states in the West North Central Division

with consistently reported prices from the Division’s calculated expenditure, and dividing the difference with the consumption of the remaining states. For 2013 through 2016, price for Maryland is estimated by multiplying the U.S. price with the previous year’s ratio of the Maryland price to U.S. price. Price estimates for Alaska are explained below.

For 1998 through 2000 and 2002, the prices for the New England Division are withheld and are estimated by applying the average ratio of the New England Division price to the East North Central price from 1995 through 1997 to the East North Central Division prices for those years. The New England Division prices are again withheld in 2006 and 2008 through 2011. The average ratio of the New England Division price to the East North Central price from 2003 through 2005 is computed, and applied onto the East North Central prices for 2006 and for 2008 through 2011 to derive the New England prices for those years. For 2013 through 2016, a consumption-weighted annual percent change for the New England Division is calculated using the annual percent changes for Massachusetts and Maine, which are available in the *Annual Coal Report*, and applied to the previous year’s New England Division price.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1971, 1974 through 1979***

For 1971, and 1974 through 1979, available cost and quantity of bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite from the *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* or *Census of Manufactures (CM)* are used to calculate prices as average cost per unit of sales for covered states. (States with undisclosed data are not considered covered.) Although it is not clear from the data sources, the prices probably include taxes.

For states with industrial steam coal use and for which ASM or CM data are not available in 1971 and 1974 through 1979, adjacent state simple averages of available ASM/CM data are used to impute prices. The assigned prices from adjacent states are shown in Table TN2.7

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970, 1972, 1973***

Steam coal industrial sector prices for 1970, 1972, and 1973 (years for which no ASM/CM prices are available) are estimated by using regression techniques. Values for the independent variable are steam coal electric utility sector physical unit prices, and values for the dependent variable are the steam coal industrial physical unit prices (from ASM or estimated, as described above) for 1971 and 1974 through 1977. A few states are assigned electric utility prices for the dependent variable in the regression, as shown in Table TN2.8. Wherever individual state prices remain unavailable after the estimation that used the above regression techniques, prices are assigned from adjacent or nearby states, as shown in Table TN2.9.

**Table TN2.6. Industrial sector steam coal price assignments, 1980 forward**

State	Years	Prices used in the assignment	State	Years	Prices used in the assignment
AR	2010, 2012–2014	TX		2000	IA, MO, SD, WY
	2015, 2016	MO, OK, TN, TX	NH	1980–1983	NY
AZ	1980	CA, UT		1984–1993, 1995	New England
	1981, 1984–1986	CA, CO, UT	NJ	1980–1997, 2000–2006	NY, PA
	2013–2016	CA, CO, NV, UT		1998, 1999	PA
CO	1980	KS, UT	NM	1980	TX, UT
	2000	UT, WY		1981	CO, OK, TX
	2001	KS, NE, OK, UT, WY		1982, 1983	AZ, CO, OK, TX
	2002, 2003	KS, NE, UT, WY		1984–1986, 2015, 2016	CO, OK, TX, UT
	2004–2007	AZ, KS, NE, OK, UT, WY		1987	AZ, CO, OK, TX, UT
	2008	AZ, NE, OK, UT, WY		1988–1999	AZ, CO, TX, UT
	2009–2011	AZ, NE, UT, WY		2000, 2002, 2003, 2009–2012	AZ, TX, UT
CT	1981–1994, 2005, 2006	New England		2001, 2004–2008	AZ, OK, TX, UT
DC	1980, 1981	MD		2013, 2014	TX, UT
DE	1980–2003	MD	NV	1980, 1981, 1984–1986	CA, ID, UT
	2004–2009	MD, PA		1983, 1987–1998, 2000–2011	AZ, CA, ID, UT
	2016	PA		1999	AZ, CA, UT
FL	1980	AL, GA	NY	1998, 1999	PA
HI	1982, 1983, 1987–2016	CA	OK	1980	AR, KS, MO, TX
ID	1999	UT, WY		1984–1999	AR, CO, KS, MO, TX
	2016	MT, NV, UT, WY		2000	AR, MO, TX
KS	2000, 2008–2014	MO	OR	1980, 1981, 1983–1998	CA, ID, WA
	2015, 2016	CO, MO, NE, OK		1982	CA, ID, NV, WA
LA	1980–2009	AR, TX		2002–2014	CA, ID
	2010–2016	TX		2015	CA, ID, NV
MA	1980–1983	NY	RI	1980, 1981	NY
	1984–2016	New England		1984–1990	New England
ME	1980–1983	NY	SD	1980	IA, MN, MT
	1984–2016	New England		1981	IA, MN, MT, NE
MS	1980–2009	AL, AR, TN		1982	IA, MN, MT, WY
	2010–2015	AL, TN		1983, 1987–1990, 1992–1995	IA, MN, WY
MT	1983, 1987–1990, 1992,	ID, WY		1984–1986	IA, MN, NE
	2003–2011			2003–2014	IA, MN, NE, WY
	1984–1986	ID		2015, 2016	IA, MN, MT, ND, NE, WY
	1991, 1993–1998, 2000–2002	ID, SD, WY	VT	1980–1983	NY
	1999	SD, WY		1984–1992, 1997–1999	New England
ND	1980–1982	MN, MT	WV	1980	KY, MD, OH, PA, VA
	1983	MN	WY	1980	ID, MT, UT
NE	1980	IA, KS, MO		1981	CO, ID, MT, NE, UT
	1982, 1983, 1987–1990, 1992	CO, IA, KS, MO, WY		1984–1986	CO, ID, NE, UT
	1991, 1993–1999	CO, IA, KS, MO, SD, WY			



**Table TN2.7. Industrial sector steam coal price assignments for 1971 and 1974 through 1979**

State	Years	State prices used in the assignment	State	Years	State prices used in the assignment
AR	1971, 1974, 1975	MO, TN	NE	1979	IA, MO
	1979	MO, TN, TX	NH	1971, 1974–1979	MA
AZ	1971	CA, NV, UT	NM	1971	CO, OK, TX, UT
	1974–1978	CA, UT		1974, 1976–1978	KS, UT
CO	1974–1978	KS, NE, UT		1979	UT
	1979	UT	NV	1974	CA, OR, UT
CT	1974–1978	MA, NY		1975–1979	CA, UT
	1979	NY	OK	1974, 1975	KS, MO
DC	1971, 1974–1979	MD, VA		1976–1978	AR, KS, MO
DE	1971, 1974–1979	MD, NJ, PA		1979	MO, TX
FL	1979	AL, GA	OR	1975–1978	CA
ID	1974	OR, UT		1979	CA, WA
	1975–1978	UT	RI	1971, 1974–1978	MA
	1979	UT, WA		1979	NY
KS	1979	MO	SD	1971, 1974	IA
LA	1978	AR		1975–1978	IA, MN, NE
	1979	TX		1979	IA, MN
MA	1979	NY	TX	1974, 1975	KS
ME	1975–1978	MA		1976–1978	AR, KS
	1979	NY	VT	1971, 1974–1978	MA
MS	1971, 1974, 1975, 1979	AL, TN		1979	NY
	1976–1978	AL, AR, TN	WA	1974	CA, OR
MT	1974–1978	MN, NE, UT		1975–1978	CA
	1979	MN, UT	WY	1974–1978	NE, UT
ND	1974–1979	MN		1979	UT

**Physical unit prices: Alaska, all years**

The Alaska steam coal industrial sector prices for 1994 and 1996 forward, are estimated from an informal survey of the single coal supplier in the state. There is no steam coal consumption reported for Alaska’s industrial sector for 1995. For all other years with industrial steam coal use in Alaska (1993, and 1970 through 1977), prices are estimated by assuming that the ratio of the Alaska price to the U.S. price in the industrial sector is the same as the ratio of the Alaska and U.S. prices in the electric power sector.

**Btu prices: all years**

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factors for steam coal consumed by the industrial sector. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of all states’ Btu prices, weighted

by consumption data from SEDS, adjusted for process fuel and coking coal consumption.

**Data sources**

*Prices*

2000 forward: EIA, *Annual Coal Report*, Table 35 (2000), Table 34 (2001 forward), <http://www.eia.gov/coal/annual/>. Also available at the Coal Data Browser at <http://www.eia.gov/coal/data/browser/> for 2001 forward.

1991, 1996 through 1999: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 2000*, Table 94.

1988, 1993 through 1995: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 1997*, Table 94.

1987 and 1992: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 1996*, Table 94.



**Table TN2.8. Industrial sector price assignments used in the regression equation for 1971 and 1974 through 1979**

State	Years	State prices assigned
AR	1973–1977	MO
CA	1970–1977	NV
CT	1975–1977	NY
DC	1976, 1977	MD
ID	1970–1977	MT
MA	1976, 1977	NH
ME	1970–1977	NH
OK	1973–1975	KS
OR	1973–1977	WA
TX	1970	NM
WA	1970–1972	OR

1985 and 1990: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 1994*, Table 94.

1984 and 1989: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 1993*, Table 94.

1986: EIA, *Coal Industry Annual 1995*, Table 94.

1980 through 1983: Form EIA-3, “Quarterly Coal Consumption Report-Manufacturing Plants,” Table 25 (1980), Table 11 (1981 and 1982), and Table 2 (1983).

1971, 1974 through 1979: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Annual Survey of Manufactures and Census of Manufactures*, Table 4 (1971) and Table 3 (1974-1979).

1970, 1972, 1973: Steam coal electric utility sector physical unit prices used in a regression equation with industrial sector prices from 1971 and 1974 through 1979.

**Table TN2.9. Industrial sector final price assignments for 1970, 1972, and 1973**

State	Years	State prices assigned
AR	1972	MO, TN
NH	1970, 1972, 1973	MA
RI	1970, 1972, 1973	MA
SD	1970, 1972, 1973	IA
VT	1970, 1972, 1973	MA

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial (other than coke plants) coal consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

Conversion factors for all states and years can be found in the ASCII comma-delimited data file at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

### Transportation sector

Transportation use of coal accounted for 298 thousand short tons out of a total of 523,231 thousand short tons in 1970 and declined to zero after 1977. Transportation sector steam coal prices are assigned from industrial sector steam coal prices. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by SEDS consumption data.

### Electric power sector

#### *Btu prices: 2002 forward*

State Btu prices, including insurance, freight, and taxes, are based on unpublished cost data collected by EIA on Form EIA-923, “Power Plant Operations Report,” and predecessor forms, and are converted from cents per million Btu to dollars per million Btu. Where individual state prices for the electric power sector are withheld or unavailable, coal prices for the electric utility sector are used instead. When coal prices for both the electric power sector and electric utility sectors are not available, Census division electric power sector prices are assigned as shown in Table TN2.10. In 2016, prices for New Jersey and New York are not available for the first time. Instead of assigning the Mid-Atlantic Division price, the 2016 growth rate of the Mid-Atlantic Division price is applied to the reported 2015 price to estimate the current year price.

#### *Btu prices: 1973 through 2001*

State Btu prices, including insurance, freight, and taxes, are taken from the EIA *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants* for 1973 through 2001 and are converted from cents to dollars per million Btu. Where individual state prices are withheld or unavailable, quantity-weighted Census division prices are assigned as shown in Table TN2.11. Price estimates for Alaska are explained below.

**Table TN2.10. Electric power sector price assignments, 2002 forward**

State	Years	Prices assigned
AL	2002, 2005, 2008–2011	Electric utility
AR	2010–2016	Electric utility
CA	2005–2010	Electric power sector, Pacific
	2011	Electric power sector, Pacific Contiguous
	2012–2014	Electric utility, Pacific Contiguous
CO	2008, 2010	Electric utility
CT	2002, 2005–2012	Electric power sector, New England
	2013, 2014, 2016	Electric utility, New England
	2015	Electric power sector, New England
DE	2002, 2005–2016	Electric power sector, South Atlantic
FL	2013–2016	Electric utility
HI	2002, 2005–2010	Electric power sector, Pacific
	2011, 2015, 2016	Electric utility, Pacific Noncontiguous
	2012–2014	Electric utility, Pacific
IL	2016	Electric utility
IN	2002, 2005–2007, 2009–2016	Electric utility
KY	2005–2008	Electric utility
LA	2002, 2005–2016	Electric utility
MA	2005, 2010–2012, 2015	Electric power sector, New England
	2013, 2014, 2016	Electric utility, New England
ME	2002, 2005–2012, 2015	Electric power sector, New England
	2013, 2014, 2016	Electric utility, New England
MI	2002, 2005–2016	Electric utility
MN	2005, 2008, 2009	Electric utility
MS	2002, 2005–2016	Electric utility
MT	2002, 2005–2016	Electric utility
NC	2002, 2005, 2006, 2016	Electric utility
NV	2008–2016	Electric utility
OH	2002, 2005, 2012–2015	Electric utility
OK	2002, 2005–2016	Electric utility
SC	2008–2012	Electric utility
TX	2005–2009	Electric utility
UT	2005–2011	Electric utility
VA	2011, 2012, 2016	Electric utility
WA	2002, 2005–2010	Electric power sector, Pacific
	2011	Electric power sector, Pacific Contiguous
	2012–2016	Electric utility, Pacific Contiguous
WI	2005–2009	Electric utility
WV	2007–2010	Electric utility
WY	2006–2016	Electric utility

**Table TN2.11. Electric power sector price assignments, 1973 through 2001**

State	Years	State/Census Division prices assigned
CA	1989–2001	Pacific
CT	1975–1979, 2000, 2001	New England
DC	1976	MD, VA
HI	1990–2001	Pacific
MA	2001	New England
MD	2001	South Atlantic
ME	1990–2001	New England
OK	1973, 1974	West South Central
	1975	CO, KS, MO, NM, TX
OR	1983, 1989	Pacific
RI	1974	MA
VT	1980, 1983–1986	New England
WA	2001	Pacific

***Btu prices: 1970 through 1972***

Btu prices for states are taken from the Edison Electric Institute's *Statistical Yearbook* and are converted from cents to dollars. Delaware, DC, and Maryland are each assigned the combined price for the three states. The steam coal electric utility sector Alaska price for 1971 is estimated as discussed below.

***Alaska prices: all years***

The sources do not collect or publish prices for Alaska. The Alaska prices for 1994 forward are estimated from an informal survey of the single coal supplier in the state. Prior to that, Btu prices for Alaska are based on data from the Edison Electric Institute's *Statistical Yearbook*. For the years 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1977, and 1979 through 1993, prices were taken directly from the *Statistical Yearbook*. Prices for 1971, 1973, 1975, and 1978 are estimated from the *Statistical Yearbook* prices for the United States and the average ratio of AK-to-U.S. prices for the years when AK prices are available. The 1971 and 1973 estimated prices are based on the average ratio for 1970 and 1972; the 1975 price is based on the average ratio for 1974 and 1976; and the 1978 price is based on the average ratio for 1977 and 1979.

***U.S. prices: all years***

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

***Data sources***

### Prices

2002 forward: Unpublished data from EIA Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," and predecessor forms.

1994 forward: Alaska price estimated from informal discussions with Usibelli Coal Mine Co., the only coal supplier in Alaska.

2001: FERC Form 423, "Monthly Report of Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants," database, available via the EIA website at <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia423/>.

1973 through 2000: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants*, <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/eia906u.html>, Table 3 (1973-1979), Table 51 (1980-1982), Table 50 (1983, 1984), Table 40 (1985-1989), Table 7 (1990, 1991), and Table 2 (1992 through 2000).

1970 through 1993: Edison Electric Institute, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, table titled "Analysis of Fuel for Electric Generation: Total Electric Utility Industry" (1970-1988), Table 29 (1989-1993).

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector coal consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

Btu prices are taken directly from the data sources; no explicit conversion factors are used.

## Coal Coke Imports and Exports

Imports and exports of coal coke are components of total U.S. energy consumption and are accounted for in the industrial sector. Prices and values of imports and exports are developed only for the United States; no attempt is made to estimate state-level prices or expenditures. The quantities of U.S. coal coke imports and exports are taken from SEDS.

### Physical unit prices: all years

For 1980 forward, the EIA *Coke Plant Report*, the EIA *Quarterly Coal Report*, and the U.S. Census Bureau provide physical unit coal coke import and export prices in dollars per short ton. For 1970 through 1979, *Coke and Coal Chemicals*, *International Coal*, and the *Minerals Yearbook* provide coal coke import and export physical unit quantities and values in short tons and dollars, respectively. Values are equivalent to expenditures.

### Btu prices: all years

For 1980 forward, Btu prices are computed by dividing the physical unit prices by the conversion factor to calculate prices in dollars per million Btu. For 1970 through 1979, physical unit prices are computed by dividing the import and export values by their respective quantities, and Btu prices are computed by dividing the physical unit prices by the conversion factor.

### Data sources

#### Prices

1989 forward: Calculated by EIA using data from the Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145" and "Monthly Report EM 545."

1981 through 1988: EIA, *Quarterly Coal Report*, October-December issues, Tables A11 and A13 (1981-1985) and Tables A10 and A12 (1986-1988).

1980: EIA, *Coke Plant Report*, Tables 7 and 8.

1978 through 1979: EIA, *Coke and Coal Chemicals 1979*, Tables 5 and 6.

1977: National Coal Association, *International Coal 1980*, tables titled "U.S. Imports of Solid Fuels and Customs Value" and "U.S. Exports of Coke and Value."

1976: EIA, *Coke and Coal Chemicals*, Tables 19 and 20.

1970 through 1975: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, *Minerals Yearbook*, "Coke and Coal Chemicals" chapter, Tables 19 and 20.

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*Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, U.S. imports and exports of coal coke.

*Conversion factor: all years*

24.8 million Btu per short ton.

## Section 3. Natural Gas

Natural gas prices are developed for the residential, commercial, industrial, transportation, and electric power sectors. Reported natural gas prices are retail prices for sales of natural gas to ultimate users.

Natural gas prices are intended to include all federal, state, and local taxes, surcharges, and adjustments billed to consumers. Although the EIA data collection form states that taxes are to be included in the reported gross revenues, it is likely that some respondents would not consider sales taxes as part of their companies' gross revenues and may not report them. As a result, consumer sales taxes may not be covered in full. For more information see *End-Use Taxes: Current EIA Practices*, page 18, <http://www.eia.gov/finance/archive/0583.pdf>.

Estimates of the amount of natural gas consumed by the residential, commercial, industrial, transportation, and electric power sectors are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Estimates for the industrial sector are adjusted to remove estimated refinery consumption and lease and plant use of natural gas, and estimates for the transportation sector are adjusted to remove pipeline fuel in each state. (See the discussion in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

The consumption estimates are for natural gas including supplemental gaseous fuels (SGF). SGF are introduced into or commingled with natural gas, and increase the volume available for disposition. Because SGF are mostly derived from fossil fuels, which are already accounted for, they are removed from total energy consumption in Btu (see Sections 6 and 7 of the Consumption Technical Notes) to eliminate any double counting. However, since there are no reliable data to estimate the price of SGF, total energy expenditures in Btu are not adjusted to eliminate the double counting.

### Residential, commercial, and industrial sectors

#### *Physical unit prices: 1987 forward*

All natural gas physical unit prices by state for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors are taken from data collected on the Form EIA-176, "Annual Report of Natural and Supplemental Gas Supply and Disposition." These prices are available on the U.S. Energy Information Administration's

(EIA) website at <http://www.eia.gov/naturalgas/data.php> and published in the State Summaries tables of the EIA *Natural Gas Annual*.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1986*

All natural gas physical unit prices for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors are calculated from value and quantity of sales data from the EIA *Natural Gas Annual* (NGA), *Historical Natural Gas Annual* (HNGA), or its predecessor report, *Natural Gas Production and Consumption*. State prices are calculated directly from the data sources as average revenue per unit of sales by natural gas utilities. Prices for each of the three sectors are calculated by dividing the value of natural gas, reported in thousands of dollars, by the quantity of natural gas sold, as reported in million cubic feet.

For 1970 through 1979, both the value and quantity of sales data from the HNGA are reported as composites for Maryland and the District of Columbia, and for Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont. In each case, the combined prices are assigned to each of the states in the composite.

#### *Btu prices: all years*

State Btu prices for all years are calculated by using the physical unit price series and the state-level average conversion factors for sectors other than electric power. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS and adjusted for process fuel consumption in the industrial sector.

#### *Data sources*

##### *Prices*

1997 forward: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual*, State Summaries tables, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PRS\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PRS_DMcf_a.htm), [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PCS\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PCS_DMcf_a.htm), and [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PIN\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PIN_DMcf_a.htm).

1989 through 1996: Residential and Commercial—EIA website, at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PRS\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PRS_DMcf_a.htm) and [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PCS\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PCS_DMcf_a.htm). Industrial—EIA, *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/natural\\_gas/data\\_publications/historical\\_natural\\_gas\\_annual/hnga](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/natural_gas/data_publications/historical_natural_gas_annual/hnga).

[html](#), Tables 31 and 32.

1987 and 1988: EIA, *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/natural\\_gas/data\\_publications/historical\\_natural\\_gas\\_annual/hnga.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/natural_gas/data_publications/historical_natural_gas_annual/hnga.html), Table 26 (residential), Table 28 (commercial), and Table 31 (industrial).

1980 through 1986: Calculated from quantity and value data published in the EIA *Natural Gas Annual, Volume 1*, Table 11 (1980), Table 14 (1981 through 1985), and Table 15 (1986). Comparable price data are available in the EIA *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, Table 26 (residential), Table 28 (commercial), and Table 31 (industrial).

1970 through 1979: Calculated from quantity and value data published in the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, *Natural Gas Production and Consumption*, Table 6 (1970 and 1979) and Table 7 (1971 through 1978). Comparable price data are available in the EIA *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, Table 26 (residential), Table 28 (commercial), and Table 31 (industrial).

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential, commercial, and industrial natural gas consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

EIA, conversion factors published in State Energy Data System Consumption Technical Notes, Tables B4 and B5, <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Transportation sector

### Physical unit prices: all years

Most of the natural gas used for transportation is consumed in pipeline operations and is discussed in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>. Data for natural gas delivered for use as vehicle fuel are available beginning in 1990. In prior years, these data are included in the commercial sector. Much of the natural gas delivered for vehicle fuel represents deliveries to fueling stations that are used primarily by fleet vehicles. Vehicle fuel prices through 2012 are available in the State Summaries tables of the EIA *Natural Gas Annual*.

For 2013 forward, vehicle fuel prices are derived by dividing vehicle fuel sales

**Table TN3.1. Natural gas vehicle fuel price assignments from commercial sector prices, 2013 forward**

State	Year
AK	2013–2016
DC	2013–2016
DE	2016
HI	2013, 2014
IA	2014–2016
ME	2013–2016
MI	2013–2015
MS	2013
NH	2013
NJ	2013
SD	2013–2016
VT	2013–2016
WV	2013–2016

revenue by vehicle fuel sales volume extracted from the EIA Natural Gas Annual Respondent Query System and aggregated to the state level. Missing prices for states shown in Table TN3.1 are assigned the state's commercial sector prices.

For 1992 through 2012, missing vehicle fuel prices are assigned the average price of neighboring states as shown in Table TN3.2. The South Carolina price in 1998 is out of range and the price of natural gas used as vehicle fuel in Georgia for 1998 is assigned.

### Btu prices: all years

State Btu prices for all years are calculated by using the physical unit price series and the state-level average conversion factors for sectors other than electric power. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption of vehicle fuel from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2013 forward: EIA, Natural Gas Annual Respondent Query System, [http://www.eia.gov/cfapps/ngqs/ngqs.cfm?f\\_report=RP1](http://www.eia.gov/cfapps/ngqs/ngqs.cfm?f_report=RP1), "176 Custom Report (User-defined)," Vehicle Fuel Sales Revenue and Vehicle Fuel Sales Volume.

1990 through 2012: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual*, State Summaries tables, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PDV\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PDV_DMcf_a.htm). Comparable price data through 1996 are available in the

**Table TN3.2. Natural gas vehicle fuel price assignments, 1992 through 2012**

State	Year	State Prices Used
AK	1997–2012	WA
AL	2000–2005	FL, TN
	2006, 2007	FL, GA, TN
AR	2008–2011	OK, LA, MO, TN, TX
DE	1994	MD, NJ, PA
GA	1999	AL, FL, SC, TN
	2000–2005	FL, NC, SC, TN
HI	2005–2007	CA
IA	2001–2006	IL, MO, MN, WI
ID	2003–2005	MT, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY
KS	2004–2010	CO, MO, OK
KY	2004–2006	IL, IN, OH, MO, TN, VA
	2007–2012	IL, IN, MO, TN, VA
MD	2012	VA
ME	1992–2002, 2008–2012	MA
MI	2000–2006	IN, OH
	2007–2012	IN
MS	2002–2007	AR, LA, TN
	2008–2012	AL, LA, TN
NC	1996, 1997, 1999	SC, TN, VA
	1998	TN, VA
	2008	GA, SC, TN, VA
NE	1992, 1993	CO, IA, SD, WY
	1995–2000	CO, IA, KS, MO, SD, WY
	2001–2003	CO, KS, MO, WY
	2004–2006, 2008–2010	CO, MO, WY
	2007	CO, IA, MO, WY
NH	1996–2012	MA
NJ	2002	DE, NY, PA
	2007–2012	NY, PA
NM	1992, 1993, 2008	AZ, CO, OK, TX
OH	2007–2012	IN, PA
SC	1998	GA
SD	2001, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2010–2012	MN, MT, ND, WY
VT	1992–2012	MA
WV	2000–2011	MD
	2012	VA

*Historical Natural Gas Annual 1930 Through 2000*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/natural\\_gas/data\\_publications/historical\\_natural\\_gas\\_annual/hnga.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/natural_gas/data_publications/historical_natural_gas_annual/hnga.html), Table 34.

### Consumption

1990 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, natural gas vehicle consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

EIA, conversion factors published in State Energy Data System Consumption Technical Notes, Tables B4 and B5, <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Electric power sector

### Physical unit prices: 2002 forward

All natural gas physical unit prices by state for the electric power sector are taken from the State Summaries tables of the EIA *Natural Gas Annual*. Prior to 2008, where individual state prices are unavailable, they are developed by calculating the average price of all available surrounding states. From 2008 forward, the average delivered cost of natural gas to regulated electric power plants, compiled from Schedule 2 of the EIA-923, “Power Plant Operations Report,” is used to supplement missing *Natural Gas Annual* prices. If prices from both sources are not available, the average price of all available surrounding states is used. Table TN3.3 lists the states and years where price assignments are made.

### Physical unit prices: 1973, 1974, 1983 through 2001

Natural gas prices by state are reported in the EIA *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q)* for gas consumed at steam-electric plants only. Btu prices are taken from the C&Q, and converted from cents to dollars per million Btu.

Where individual state prices are unavailable from C&Q, they are developed from physical unit prices published in Tables 26 through 76 of the *NGA* (from 1997 forward), or the *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000 (HNGA)*, from 1987 through 1996). Physical unit prices prior to 1987 are calculated by dividing the value of natural gas, reported in thousands of dollars, by the quantity of natural gas sold, reported in million cubic feet.

Prices are not available from either C&Q or the *NGA* and *HNGA* for some years. In these cases, quantity-weighted Census division prices from C&Q are assigned. In addition, prices for Montana in 1997, Vermont in 1986, and



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State	Years	Price Source	State	Years	Price Source	
AK	1973–1990	HNGA	NH	1973, 1974, 1987–1989	HNGA	
	2008–2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		1983, 1996, 1998	C&Q, New England	
AL	2011, 2013–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		2003, 2004	MA, ME	
AR	2011, 2013–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		2005–2007	MA, VT	
AZ	2011, 2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		2008–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
CO	2012, 2013, 2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	NM	2003–2007	AZ, CO, OK, TX	
	1974–1976	HNGA		2009–2012	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
CT	1973, 2000, 2001	C&Q, New England	NV	2013, 2014	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
	2003, 2004	MA, NY, RI		OH	2011	EIA-923 Sch 2 data
	2012	VA			OK	2011, 2014–2016
DC	2016	MD	OR	1983, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990		C&Q, Pacific
	2003–2007, 2011	MD, NJ, RI		2011–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
DE	2008–2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	PA	1973	HNGA	
	2012–2016	NJ, PA		RI	1976, 1980	HNGA
	2008–2011	EIA-923 Sch 2 data				1999–2001
IA	1983–1986	HNGA		2014, 2016	CT, MA	
	1974, 1987, 1996–2001	C&Q, Mountain	SC	1977	HNGA	
2003–2005	NV, OR, WA, WY			2003, 2004	GA, NC	
	2006, 2007	NV, OR, WA		2005	GA	
	2008–2014	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		2009–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
IL	2011–2015	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	SD	1983–1990	HNGA	
IN	2011–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data			1997, 1999–2001	C&Q, West North Central
KY	2003–2005	IL, IN, OH, VA, WV		2005	GA	
	2007	IL, IN, OH, VA		2009, 2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
	2008–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	TN	1976, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1988–1996	HNGA	
2011, 2013–2015	EIA-923 Sch 2 data			1997–2001	C&Q, East South Central	
MD	1973, 1974, 1983–1985	HNGA		2003, 2004	AL, AR, GA, MS, NC, VA	
	2001	C&Q, South Atlantic		2005–2007	AL, AR, GA, MS, VA	
	2012	PA, VA		2008	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
ME	1997–2001	C&Q, New England	UT	1988, 1989	HNGA	
	2005–2016	MA		2003–2005	AZ, CO, NV, WY	
MN	2003–2007	IA, ND, WI		2006, 2007	AZ, CO, NV	
	2009–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		2008–2011, 2014–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
MO	2003–2007	AR, IA, IL, KS, NE, OK	VA	2011, 2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
	2008–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		VT	1983–1985, 1989, 1990	HNGA
MS	2009–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data			1986	C&Q, New England
MT	1997, 2006, 2007	C&Q, Mountain		2003, 2004, 2013–2016	MA, NY	
	2003–2005	ND, WY	WA	1978, 1983–1985, 1988, 1989	HNGA	
	2008–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data			1986, 1987, 1990, 1997, 1999–2001	C&Q, Pacific
NC	1983–1990	HNGA		2002	OR	
	2005	GA, VA		2011–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
	2006, 2007	GA, SC, VA	WI	2014–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	
	2009–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data		WV	2007	OH, MD, PA, VA
ND	1973, 1974, 1976–1986	HNGA			2011, 2013–2016	EIA-923 Sch 2 data
	2008, 2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data	WY	2006, 2007	CO, NE	
NE	2008–2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data			2008–2015	EIA-923 Sch 2 data



Washington in 1986, 1987, 1990, and 1997 use quantity-weighted Census division prices from C&Q for more consistent prices than those available from the HNGA or more consistent with values in previous and later years. Table TN3.3 lists the states and years for which HNGA or C&Q Census division prices are used.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1980 through 1982***

State-level Btu and physical unit prices for 1980 through 1982 are taken from C&Q for all reporting plants. Physical unit prices are taken directly from the data source, while Btu prices are converted from cents to dollars per million Btu. Where individual state prices are unavailable from C&Q, they are computed from value and quantity of sales data from HNGA.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1973 through 1979***

State-level prices are reported separately by C&Q for gas consumed at steam-electric plants and gas consumed at combustion turbine and internal combustion units. Weighted-average Btu prices are calculated by using the two C&Q prices and the respective gas deliveries for steam-electric and combustion use. Where individual state prices are unavailable from C&Q, they are computed from value and quantity of sales data from HNGA. For the New Hampshire price in 1977 a combined price is computed from value and quantity of sales data from the HNGA data for Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1972***

State-level prices for 1970 through 1972 are taken from *Natural Gas Production and Consumption* and are calculated similarly to the way prices for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors are calculated. Prices, as average revenue per unit of sales, are computed from value and quantity of sales data from the source reports. A combined price is reported for New Hampshire and Vermont for 1971 and 1972, and each of these states is assigned the combined price. State Btu prices are calculated from the physical unit prices by using the state-level electric power conversion factors.

### ***U.S. prices: all years***

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

**Table TN3.4. Tables from EIA Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants used as data sources, 1973 through 2001**

Years	Price Data	Volume Data
1973, 1974	Table 10	Table 9
1975–1979	Table 10, 16	Table 9, 15
1980–1982	Table 48	–
1983, 1984	Table 53	–
1985–1987	Table 43	–
1988, 1989	Table 44	–
1990–1994	Table 12 (1994 edition)	–
1995–1996	Table 12 (1999 edition)	–
1997–2001	Table 12 (2001 edition)	–

### ***Prices***

#### ***Primary sources:***

2002 forward: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual*, State Summaries tables, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_a\\_EPGO\\_PEU\\_DMcf\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_a_EPGO_PEU_DMcf_a.htm).

1973 through 2001: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/) (table numbers shown in Table TN3.4).

#### ***Secondary sources:***

2008 forward: EIA Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics, data on average delivered cost of natural gas to regulated electric power plants by State from EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/index.html>, Schedule 2.

2002 through 2007: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Power Plants*, [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/), Table 13.

1997 through 2001: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual*, State Summaries tables, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_pri\\_sum\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1990 through 1996: EIA, *Historical Natural Gas Annual 1930 Through 2000*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/natural\\_gas/data\\_publications/historical\\_natural\\_gas\\_annual/hnga.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/natural_gas/data_publications/historical_natural_gas_annual/hnga.html), Table 31 and Table 32.

1980 through 1989: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual 1992, Volume 2*, Table 23.

1976 through 1979: EIA, Energy Data Reports, *Natural Gas Production and Consumption*, Table 7 (1976 through 1978) and Table 6 (1979). Comparable price data are available in the *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, Table 35.

1970 through 1975: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, *Natural Gas Production and Consumption*, Table 6 (1970) and Table 7 (1971 through

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1975). Comparable price data are available in the *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 Through 2000*, Table 35.

*Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector natural gas consumption.

*Conversion factors*

Btu prices that are calculated directly from *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q)*, or from EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," require no conversion factors. When *Natural Gas Annual* data are used to develop prices that are missing from C&Q, conversion factors are used from the following source:

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System Consumption Technical Notes, Tables B2 and B3, <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Section 4. Petroleum

### Petroleum Overview

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All the petroleum products included in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) are explained in this section. For 10 of these products, the method of estimating their prices by state is described in individual sections. The 10 petroleum products are:

- Asphalt and road oil
- Aviation gasoline
- Distillate fuel oil
- Jet fuel
- Kerosene
- Hydrocarbon gas liquids
- Lubricants
- Motor gasoline
- Petroleum coke
- Residual fuel oil

The remaining petroleum products are included in the category called “other petroleum products.” Of the 11 “other petroleum products,” prices are developed for 6 products. All of these products are used in the industrial sector:

- Miscellaneous products
- Petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha
- Petrochemical feedstocks, other oils
- Petrochemical feedstocks, still gas (1970–1985)
- Special naphthas
- Waxes

Expenditures for each petroleum product are calculated by multiplying the price estimates by the SEDS consumption estimates. The consumption estimates are adjusted to remove intermediate petroleum products. (See Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.) Estimates of average prices and total expenditures for total petroleum are also computed.

#### *Additional note*

Beginning in the 2016 SEDS data cycle, “hydrocarbon gas liquids” (which covers propane, ethane, normal butane, isobutane, natural gasoline, propylene, ethylene, butylene, and isobutylene) replaces “liquefied petroleum gases” (which includes all hydrocarbon gas liquids except natural gasoline) as a petroleum product. The definition of “other petroleum products” is revised to exclude petroleum coke and natural gasoline (formerly pentanes plus). Petroleum coke is reported as a separate product and natural gasoline is included in hydrocarbon gas liquids.

## Asphalt and Road Oil

The State Energy Data System (SEDS) assumes that all asphalt and road oil consumption occurs in the industrial sector. Asphalt and road oil are used primarily for road construction. Other uses include waterproofing products such as roofing and sealing. The prices captured in SEDS are prices of asphalt binder or asphalt cement used in road construction. Taxes are not included in the prices because most street and highway paving is done under contract to state, county, and other public authorities who are typically exempt from paying taxes.

### *Physical unit prices: 2009 forward*

Asphalt physical unit prices for 2009 forward are developed from individual state Department of Transportation data available online. A simple average of the reported weekly or monthly prices is calculated to estimate the average annual price. States that do not report prices—Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Nebraska, Texas, Wisconsin, and the District of Columbia—are assigned the unweighted average price of their corresponding Census division, a price that is calculated using prices from states that consistently report them. For states with an incomplete series—Hawaii (2009 through 2011)—the corresponding Census division growth rate is applied to available data to estimate the missing years.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 2008*

Asphalt physical unit prices for 1970 through 2008 are developed from monthly reports in the *Engineering News-Record*, a construction industry weekly magazine published by McGraw-Hill, Inc. The source data consist of monthly reports from correspondents in 20 U.S. cities with price quotes for tank cars, drums, or both, for the three major types of asphalt products: asphalt cement (AC-20), asphalt emulsion (rapid set and slow set), and asphalt cutback.

For 1986 through 2008, the tank car price is used. However, for 1986 and 1987, the drum price is used if a tank car price is not available. For 1970 through 1985, when both tank car and drum prices are available, a simple average of the two prices is used. When only one price is available, that price is used.

Asphalt prices are developed by calculating a simple average annual price from the monthly prices for each city for the three products. City prices are assigned to states. California, Ohio (1970 through 1985, and 1992 through 2008), and Pennsylvania have prices from two cities; in these cases, simple averages of the two city prices are used. No states have prices from more than two cities. Kansas City prices are assigned to Kansas and not used in the

Missouri price estimates. An outlier data value for Minneapolis in June 1995 was omitted and the Minnesota price for 1995 is an 11-month average. States with no prices are assigned a Census division simple average price. If there is no Census division price, the simple average of the prices for the other Census divisions within that Census region is used.

State average asphalt prices are calculated as the quantity-weighted average prices of the three products for each state. Quantity data for 1970 through 1980 are taken from the Bureau of Mines and U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) reports on sales of asphalt. Quantity data for 1981 forward are taken from the *Asphalt Usage Survey for the United States and Canada*, published by the Asphalt Institute.

For 1970 through 1982, asphalt and road oil are estimated as separate data series. Asphalt prices are estimated as discussed above. Road oil prices are assumed to equal asphalt emulsion prices because specific prices are not available from any source.

### *Btu prices: all years*

For 2009 forward, asphalt prices in dollars per short ton are converted to dollars per million Btu using the following factors: 5.5 barrels per short ton and 6.636 million Btu per barrel.

Before 2009, asphalt prices in dollars per short ton are converted to dollars per gallon by dividing by 235 gallons per short ton for asphalt cement, 241 gallons per short ton for emulsion, and 248.6 gallons per short ton for cutback. These prices are then multiplied by 42 gallons per barrel and divided by 6.636 million Btu per barrel to get dollars per million Btu. Road oil unit prices of dollars per short ton are converted to dollars per million Btu by using the constant conversion factors of 5.5 barrels per short ton and 6.636 million Btu per barrel. The average price of all asphalt and road oil is the consumption-weighted average of the individual product prices.

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

2009 forward: State Department of Transportation websites, most of which are listed in U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, AASHTO Subcommittee – Fall 2009, Subcommittee on Construction, Contract Administration Section, Survey on the Use of Price Adjustment Clauses, <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/programadmin/contracts/>

[aashto.cfm](http://aashto.cfm).

1970 through 2008: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Engineering News-Record*, <http://www.enr.com>.

#### *Quantities for calculating weighted average prices through 2008*

1981-2008: Asphalt Institute, *Asphalt Usage Survey for the United States and Canada*, table titled "U.S. Asphalt Usage."

1977-1980: EIA, *Energy Data Reports, Sales of Asphalt* (1978-1980) and *Asphalt Sales, Annual* (1977), Table 2.

1970-1976: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, Mineral Industry Survey, *Asphalt Sales, Annual* (1971-1976) and *Asphalt Shipments, Annual* (1970), Table 2.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA State Energy Data System, industrial sector, asphalt and road oil consumption.

#### *Conversion factors: all years*

Conversion factors used are: 5.5 barrels per short ton of asphalt (2009 forward); 235 gallons per short ton of asphalt cement (1960–2008); 241 gallons per short ton of emulsion (1960–2008); 248.6 gallons per short ton of cutback (1960–2008); 42 gallons per barrel; 5.5 barrels per short ton of road oil; 6.636 million Btu per barrel.

## Aviation Gasoline

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Aviation gasoline prices are developed for the transportation sector. Estimates of the amount of aviation gasoline consumed by the transportation sector are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Aviation gasoline prices are national averages, excluding taxes. In all cases, physical unit prices are developed and then converted to Btu prices. Federal and state excise taxes, as well as state and local sales taxes, are not included.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2015 forward*

The national average refiners sales price to end users published in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) website was withheld for 2015 and 2016. The growth rate derived from the annual U.S. aviation gasoline sales price for resale published on the EIA website is applied to the previous year's refiner sales price to end users to estimate transportation aviation gasoline price.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2008 through 2014*

Aviation gasoline prices for 2008 through 2014 are assumed to be the national average refiners sales prices to end users published in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Petroleum Marketing Annual* (through 2009) and on the EIA website.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1976 through 2007*

Aviation gasoline prices for 1978 through 2007 are assumed to be the national average refiners sales prices to end users published in EIA's *Annual Energy Review*. The 1976 and 1977 prices are assumed to be the national average retail prices published in EIA's *Monthly Energy Review*.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1975*

For 1970 through 1975, aviation gasoline prices are not available. Prices are derived by dividing the national motor gasoline prices for those years by the 1976 national motor gasoline price and applying those percent changes to the 1976 national aviation gasoline price.

#### *Btu prices: all years*

Aviation gasoline Btu prices are calculated by converting the physical unit prices from dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu (5.048 million Btu per barrel).

## Data sources

### Prices

2015: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, Resale—Aviation Gasoline, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPV\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPV_PWG_dpgal_a.htm).

2010-2014: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, End Users—Aviation Gasoline, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPV\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPV_PTG_dpgal_a.htm).

2008, 2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma.html), Petroleum chapter Table 32, row titled “Refiner Prices of Aviation Gasoline, Sales to End Users”, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1978-2007: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/>, Petroleum chapter Table 5.22 (1991-2007), Table 5.20 (1979-1990), and Table 5.21 (1978), row titled “Sales Prices to End Users: Aviation Gasoline.” Also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1976, 1977: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, April 1984, page 106, column titled “Aviation Gasoline, Retail.”

1970-1975: EIA, *Annual Energy Review 1989*, Table 70, column titled “Motor Gasoline, Leaded Regular, Nominal.”

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector, aviation gasoline consumption.

### Conversion factor: all years

5.048 million Btu per barrel.

## Distillate Fuel Oil

Distillate fuel oil prices are developed for all sectors. Distillate fuel oil prices in the transportation sector are assumed to be retail diesel prices. Estimates of the amount of distillate fuel oil consumed in each sector are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Estimated consumption for the industrial sector is adjusted to remove the estimated refinery consumption of distillate fuel oil in each state. (See the discussion in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### Residential sector

Residential distillate fuel oil prices are developed by using a variety of data sources and several estimation methods, depending on the years involved. In all cases, physical unit prices for states are developed first, then Btu prices are calculated by using the physical unit prices and the conversion factor. The prices contained in this series are the retail prices paid by consumers for residential heating oil, including taxes.

### Physical unit prices: 2011 forward

The survey that provides reseller and retailer sales prices for distillate fuel oil by sales type, Form EIA-782B, “Resellers’/Retailers’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” was discontinued in 2011. As a result, data for distillate prices by sales type, which are based on survey forms EIA-782A, “Refiners’/Gas Plant Operators’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” and EIA-782B are no longer available. To estimate residential distillate fuel oil prices, regression equations are developed for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict using historical refiner residential sales prices for No. 2 fuel oil and No. 2 diesel fuel from EIA-782A as the independent variables and the historical prices for residential distillate prices as the dependent variable. These regression equations are used to estimate the current residential distillate fuel oil prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts and for states that have refiner residential prices, historical refiner/reseller/retailer prices, and sizable sales volume—AK, MA, NH, NY, PA, and VT. All other states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. See Figure TN3 in “Introduction,” at [http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_prices/notes/pr\\_intro.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_prices/notes/pr_intro.pdf). State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

For 2013 forward, refiners’ prices for PAD subdistricts 1A and 1B are not available and are estimated by applying the growth rate of U.S. refiners’ price to the previous year’s subdistrict prices. Refiners’ prices for states other than



Alaska are also not available so the regression equation estimates cannot be computed. They are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price.

**Physical unit prices: 1997 through 2010**

For 1997 through 2009, physical unit distillate fuel oil prices in cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are generally available for 23 states from the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. State-level prices for the states without *PMA* prices are estimated by using the *PMA* Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices. The estimation procedures are described below and include the addition of state general sales taxes.

1. State prices are generally available from the *PMA* for the following 23 states: AK, CT, DE, ID, IL, IN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, VA, VT, WA, WI, and WV. Prices for these states are converted from cents to dollars per gallon, and state general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added.
2. States that do not have prices in the *PMA* are assigned a *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict price, and state general sales taxes are added. For 2003 through 2008, the PAD District 3 residential price is withheld in the *PMA* and the PAD District 3 average distillate retail sales price is used instead. The states that are assigned PAD district or subdistrict prices are shown in Table TN4.1.

For 2010, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website.

**Physical unit prices: 1983 through 1990 and 1992 through 1996**

For 1983 through 1990 and 1992 through 1996, physical unit distillate fuel oil prices in cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are generally available for 23 states from the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 1989 through 1993, prices represent No. 2 fuel oil, only. For 1994 forward, prices include other No. 2 distillates. State-level prices for the states without *PMA* prices are estimated by using price data from the American Gas Association (AGA), SEDS consumption data, and *PMA* Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices. The estimation procedures are described below and include the addition of state general sales taxes.

1. State prices are generally available from the *PMA* for the following 23 states: AK, CT, DE, ID, IL, IN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, VA, VT, WA, WI, and WV. Prices for these states are converted from cents to dollars per gallon, and state general sales taxes from the

U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added.

2. For the states that do not have prices in the *PMA*, prices are estimated by using AGA fuel oil prices, SEDS consumption data, and *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict prices. The following steps are used to estimate the prices:
  - a. Distillate prices from the *PMA* for PAD districts or subdistricts are converted from cents per gallon to dollars per gallon.
  - b. For 1983 through 1990 and 1992 through 1996, the AGA lists fuel oil prices by company for the principal city served in dollars per million Btu, including state sales taxes. A simple average of the city-level prices is used to derive a state-level price for each of the states without *PMA* prices for these years.
  - c. The AGA state prices derived in step 2b are combined into PAD district or subdistrict averages by using SEDS consumption to weight each state's values. This procedure gives AGA consumption-weighted average prices for PAD districts and subdistricts comparable to the volume-weighted prices published in the *PMA*. The AGA PAD district and subdistrict averages are calculated by using only the available states; if a state does not appear in the survey, it is not included in the PAD district or subdistrict calculation.
  - d. Adjustment factors, ratios of the *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict price divided by the AGA-derived PAD district or subdistrict price, are calculated.
  - e. Prices for the states not published in the *PMA* are calculated by multiplying the AGA state prices derived in step 2b by the appropriate PAD district or subdistrict adjustment factor from step 2d and then adding state general sales taxes.
  - f. States that do not have prices in either the *PMA* or the AGA are assigned a *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict price, and state general sales taxes are added. The states with assigned PAD district or subdistrict prices are as shown in Table TN4.1.

**Physical unit prices: 1991**

Physical unit distillate fuel oil prices in cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are available for 24 states from the *PMA*. Because prices are not available from AGA for 1991, state-level prices for the remaining 27 states are estimated by using physical unit prices derived for 1990 in SEDS and the 1991 *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict prices. The estimation procedures, including the addition of state general sales taxes, are described as follows:

1. State prices are available from the *PMA* for the following 24 states: AK, CT, DC, DE, ID, IL, IN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, VA, VT, WA, WI, and WV. Prices for these states are converted from

**Table TN4.1. Distillate fuel oil residential sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1983 through 1990 and 1992 through 2010**

State	Years	Assignments
AL	1997–2010	District 3
AR	1988, 1993–2010	District 3
AZ	1992–2010	District 5
CA	1984, 1992–2010	District 5
CO	1997–2010	District 4
DC	2000, 2002–2010	Subdistrict 1B
FL	1993, 1997–2010	Subdistrict 1C
GA	1996–2010	Subdistrict 1C
HI	1983–1990, 1992–2010	District 5
IA	1997–2010	District 2
IL	1986	District 2
KS	1986, 1989, 1996–2010	District 2
KY	1997–2010	District 2
LA	1986, 1996–2010	District 3
MI	2000, 2001	District 2
MO	1997–2010	District 2
MS	1983, 1985, 1986, 1995–2010	District 3
MT	1994, 1995, 1997–2010	District 4
NC	1997–2010	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1994, 1995, 1997–2010	District 2
NE	1996–2010	District 2
NM	1984–1990, 1992–2010	District 3
NV	1994, 1995, 1997–2010	District 5
OK	1986, 1989, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1995–2010	District 2
SC	1997–2010	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1986, 1995–2010	District 2
TN	1997–2010	District 2
TX	1992–1995, 1997–2010	District 3
UT	1985, 1995, 1997–2010	District 4
WY	1994, 1997–2010	District 4

cents to dollars per gallon, and state general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau’s *State Government Tax Collections (SGTC)* are added.

2. For the remaining 27 states that do not have prices in the *PMA*, prices are estimated by using the 1990 SEDS physical unit prices and *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict prices for 1990 and 1991. The following steps are used to estimate the prices:
  - a. For 1990, the Subdistrict 1C price is withheld in the *PMA* and the

- average of the VA and WV prices is used as the Subdistrict 1C price.
- b. The 1990 state prices derived from *AGA* and *PMA*, as described below, are adjusted by the percentage change in the 1990 and 1991 prices for each state’s *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict.
- c. The state general sales taxes from *SGTC* are added.

**Physical unit prices: 1978 through 1982**

Procedures for the 1978 through 1982 period are similar to those for 1983 forward except for changes in data sources. Annual physical unit prices are either taken directly from the *Monthly Energy Review (MER)* or calculated from monthly regional price data, also from the *MER*. These data were collected on Form EIA-9A (formerly EIA Form 9 and FEA Form P112—1) and include taxes. Price data from *Platt’s Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac (Platt’s)* and SEDS consumption data for 1978 through 1982 are used to compute state prices when only regional data are available. These calculations are described step-by-step below.

1. Annual state physical unit prices are generally available from the *MER* for the same 23 states covered by the *PMA* in 1983 and forward. These 23 states compose all of Federal Regions 1, 2, 3, 5, and 10 (see Figure TN2 in “Introduction,” at [http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_prices/notes/pr\\_intro.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_prices/notes/pr_intro.pdf)). Prices for these states exclude taxes and are converted to dollars per gallon.
2. Of the states without *MER* prices, the 22 in Federal Regions 4, 7, 8, and 9 have annual prices estimated from the monthly federal regional prices published in the *MER*. No regional prices are available for Federal Region 6 for the 1978 through 1982 period, and some monthly prices are missing in regions 7, 8, and 9 in 1980, 1981, and 1982.
  - a. Missing monthly prices for federal regions are estimated with assigned prices as follows: the Region 9 November 1980 price is assigned to December 1980; an average of the Region 7 July and October 1982 prices is assigned to August and September 1982; an average of Region 8 June and September 1982 prices is assigned to July and August 1982; and an average of Region 3 August and October 1982 prices is assigned to September 1982. Imputation of missing Region 6 prices for 1978 through 1982 and missing Region 9 prices for 1981 and 1982 is discussed later.
  - b. The simple average of monthly state-level normal heating degree-day data is averaged for all the states within each of the 10 federal regions and is used to estimate average federal region heating degree-days. AK, DC, and HI are assigned the monthly heating degree-days from MN, MD, and FL, respectively.
  - c. Weighted average annual physical unit distillate prices for the



residential sector are calculated for Federal Regions 4, 7, 8, and 9 (except for Region 9 in 1981 and 1982) by using the regional normal heating degree-days and the monthly regional prices from the *MER*.

- d. In 1981, only March and May prices are available for Federal Region 9. To estimate the average annual price for this region, the relationship between the U.S. annual heating oil price (from the *MER*) and the U.S. March and May prices is expressed as a ratio and is used with the Region 9 March and May prices to estimate the 1981 annual Region 9 price.
- e. City-level prices from *Platt's* are assigned to states as shown in Table TN4.2 The assigned state-level *Platt's* prices for states are consumption-weighted into federal regions by using residential sector consumption data from SEDS.
- f. Adjustment factors, ratios of the regional *MER* distillate prices to the regional *Platt's*-based distillate prices, are calculated for Federal Regions 4, 7, 8, and 9 (except for 1982).
- g. Since there are no monthly regional distillate prices from the *MER* for Federal Region 6 for 1978 through 1982 and Federal Region 9 for 1982, the adjustment factors for these regions are based on the adjustment factors for previous time periods. The Region 6 adjustment factor for each of the years in the 1978 through 1982 period is equal to 1.1313, which is the average of the adjustment factor for the West South Central Census Division for 1976 and 1977. The Region 9 adjustment factor for 1982 is equal to 1.1995, which is the average adjustment factor for Region 9 from 1978 through 1981.
- h. The residential sector distillate state prices for the 27 states in Federal Regions 4, 6, 7, 8, and 9 are calculated by multiplying the regional adjustment factors for each year and the state-level assigned *Platt's* prices.

***Physical unit prices: 1975 through 1977***

For the years 1975 through 1977, no state-level data are available, and regional data from Form EIA-9A are available only at the Census division level, except for federal region prices for November and December of 1977. Using a methodology similar to that described above for the allocation of regional data to states, adjustment factors are calculated at the regional level and applied to *Platt's* price data assigned to states. The resulting prices implicitly include average regional taxes but do not reflect individual state differences.

- 1. Monthly regional price data for 1975 and 1976 are reported in the *MER* only for Census divisions. In 1977, however, monthly price data are reported for Census divisions for January through October and for federal regions for November and December. The federal region prices

for November and December are assigned to their respective states and reaggregated into Census divisions in order to create a consistent set of monthly Census division prices for 1977. Annual residential sector distillate consumption data from SEDS are used to do the reaggregation.

- 2. The Census division monthly price data from the *MER* for 1975, 1976, and the first 10 months of 1977 are used with the estimated Census division price data for November and December 1977 to estimate state-level prices.
  - a. Missing monthly prices in the East South Central Division for June and November 1975 and the Mountain Division for March and July 1975 are estimated by using an average of the prices for the month preceding and the month following the missing month. Missing November and December West South Central Division prices in 1977 are estimated with the assignment of the October price to both months. No monthly price data are available for the West South Central Division in 1975; step 2f., below, discusses how the calculations are handled for this division.
  - b. The monthly state-level normal heating degree-day data are averaged for the states within each Census division to estimate regional monthly heating degree-days. AK, DC, and HI are assigned the monthly heating degree-days from MN, MD, and FL, respectively.
  - c. Weighted average annual distillate prices for Census divisions are calculated by using the monthly Census division price data from the *MER* and the normal heating degree-days estimated for Census divisions.
  - d. City-level No. 2 fuel oil refinery and terminal prices from *Platt's* for 1975 through 1977 are assigned to states as shown in Table TN4.2. The assigned *Platt's* prices for states are consumption-weighted into Census divisions by using residential sector consumption data from SEDS.
  - e. Adjustment factors are calculated as the ratios of the *MER* distillate Census division prices to the *Platt's* distillate Census division prices.
  - f. Since there are no 1975 *MER* price data for the West South Central Division from which to calculate an adjustment factor, the 1975 adjustment factor for this region is assumed to be equal to the simple average of the West South Central adjustment factors for 1976 and 1977 (i.e., 1.1313).
  - g. The residential sector distillate state prices for all states are calculated by multiplying the regional adjustment factors for each year by the state-level assigned *Platt's* prices.

***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1974***

**Table TN4.2. Platt's prices for No. 2 fuel assigned to states, 1970 through 1982**

State	Years	Assigned city or state prices	State	Years	Assigned city or state prices	State	Years	Assigned city or state prices
AK	1970–1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	KY	1970	Baton Rouge/New Orleans, LA	OK	1973–1982	Columbus/Dayton
	1977, 1978	Portland, OR		1971–1982	New Orleans, LA			Detroit, MI
	1979, 1980	Seattle, WA	LA	1970	Baton Rouge/New Orleans		1970–1982	Oklahoma (Group 3)
	1981, 1982	Seattle-Tacoma/Spokane, WA		1971–1982	New Orleans		1970–1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
AL	1970–1974	Birmingham/Mobile/Montgomery	MA	1970–1982	Boston		1977–1982	Portland
	1975–1977	Mobile/Birmingham	MD	1970–1982	Baltimore	PA	1970–1978	Philadelphia
	1978–1982	Birmingham	ME	1970–1982	Portland		1979–1982	Philadelphia/Pittsburgh
AR	1970–1982	Arkansas	MI	1970–1982	Detroit	RI	1970–1975	Providence
AZ	1970–1978	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	MN	1970–1982	Minneapolis-St. Paul		1976–1982	New Haven, CT
	1979–1982	Phoenix		MO	1970	Baton Rouge/New Orleans, LA	SC	1970–1975
CA	1970–1982	Los Angeles/San Francisco		1971–1973	New Orleans, LA		1976–1982	Charleston/Spartanburg
CO	1970–1976	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN		1974–1982	St. Louis	SD	1970–1982	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
	1977–1982	Denver	MS	1970–1973	Greenville/Meridian	TN	1970–1973	Chattanooga
CT	1970–1982	New Haven		1974–1982	New Orleans, LA		1974–1982	New Orleans, LA
DC	1970–1982	Baltimore, MD	MT	1970–1976	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	TX	1970–1972	New Mexico-West Texas
DE	1970–1982	Baltimore, MD		1977–1982	Billings		1973–1978	New Orleans, LA
FL	1970–1972	Jacksonville/Miami/Tampa/ Pensacola/Panama City/Port Everglades	NC	1970–1973	Greensboro/Wilmington/Charlotte/ Salisbury/Selma		1979, 1980	Houston
		1973		Miami/Tampa/Pensacola		1981	Dallas-Fort Worth/Houston	
		1974–1975, 1976–1982		Miami/Tampa		1982	Amarillo/Corpus Christi/Dallas Fort Worth/Houston	
	1981–1982	Miami	ND	1970–1982	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	UT	1970–1976	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
			NE	1970	Baton Rouge/New Orleans, LA		1977–1982	Salt Lake City
				1971–1973	New Orleans, LA	VA	1970–1973	Norfolk/Roanoke
GA	1970–1973	Atlanta/Savannah/Albany/Athens/ Bainbridge/Columbus/Macon		1974–1982	St. Louis, MO		1974–1982	Norfolk
		1974–1982	Atlanta/Savannah	NH	1970–1982	Portland, ME	VT	1970–1982
HI	1970–1982	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	NJ	1970–1975	New York/Albany/Buffalo, NY	WA	1970–1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
IA	1970–1981	Chicago, IL	NM	1970–1972	New Mexico-West Texas		1977, 1979, 1980	Seattle
	1982	Des Moines		1973–1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA		1978	Portland, OR
ID	1970–1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA		1977–1980	Albuquerque		1981–1982	Seattle-Tacoma/Spokane
	1977–1982	Portland, OR		1981, 1982	Albuquerque/Farmington	WI	1970–1982	Chicago, IL
IL	1970–1982	Chicago	NV	1970–1982	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	WV	1970–1973	Norfolk/Roanoke, VA
IN	1970–1982	Chicago, IL	NY	1970–1975	New York/Albany/Buffalo		1974–1982	Norfolk, VA
KS	1970–1973	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA		1976–1982	New York/Albany	WY	1970–1976	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
	1974–1982	St. Louis, MO	OH	1970–1972	Toledo/Cleveland/Zanesville/		1977–1982	Cheyenne

There are no regional or state-level distillate fuel oil price data directly available for the 1970 through 1974 period. To estimate state prices, regional average prices are first derived from the relationship between U.S. prices and federal region prices for 1975 through 1980. State prices are then estimated from the regional prices by using a methodology similar to that described for 1978 through 1982. The resulting prices implicitly include average regional taxes but do not reflect individual state differences.

1. The first step in the estimation of residential distillate prices for the 1970 through 1974 time period is to develop an equation that uses U.S. prices to estimate prices for federal regions. Regression techniques are used for this purpose. U.S. prices for 1975 through 1980 from the *Annual Energy Review (AER)* are used as the independent variable for developing the equation; annual federal region prices are used as the dependent variable. Federal region prices for 1978 through 1980 are calculated above, but *MER* prices for 1975 through 1977 are for Census divisions. To convert these annual Census division prices into federal region prices, the estimated state prices for 1975 through 1977 are aggregated into federal regions by using SEDS consumption data.
2. Regression techniques are applied to the pooled federal region price data (dependent variable) and the U.S. prices from the *AER* (independent variable) for 1975 through 1980. U.S. prices for 1970 through 1974 are input to estimate annual federal region prices for 1970 through 1974.
3. City-level prices from *Platt's* for 1970 through 1974 are assigned to states as shown in Table TN4.2. The assigned state-level *Platt's* prices are consumption-weighted into federal regions by using residential sector distillate consumption data from SEDS.
4. Adjustment factors, which are ratios of the regional *MER* distillate federal region prices to the *Platt's*-based distillate federal region prices, are calculated.
5. The residential sector distillate prices for all states are calculated by multiplying the regional adjustment factors for each year by the state-level assigned *Platt's* prices.

### ***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are computed by converting the physical unit prices in dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel). The prices are then converted to dollars per million Btu using the conversion factors calculated by EIA and presented in SEDS Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

## ***Data sources***

### ***Prices***

2011 forward: Unpublished price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, No. 2 Distillate Prices by Sales Type, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_dist\\_a\\_EPD2\\_PRT\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_dist_a_EPD2_PRT_dpgal_a.htm).

1983-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1985*, Volume 1, Table 25 (1983-1985) and annual issues of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 36 (1986-1988), Table 38 (1989-1993), Table 39 (1994-2006), and Table 35 (2007-2009), column titled "Sales to End Users—Residential Consumers."

1983-1990, 1992 through 1996: AGA, *Residential Natural Gas Market Survey* (1989, 1990, 1992-1996), and *Gas Househeating Survey* (1983-1988), Appendix titled, "Competitive Fuel Prices," column titled "Distillate."

1970-1982: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, refinery and terminal prices for No. 2 fuel oil, average of highs and lows.

1975-1982: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State, Regional, and National Monthly and Seasonal Heating Degree-Days Weighted by Population (1980 Census)*, Historical Climatology Series 5-1, table titled "1951-80 State Pop. Wgt'd Heating Degree-Days."

1975-1982: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, table titled "Residential Heating Oil Prices by Region," February 1978, page 67 (1975, 1976); April 1980, page 83 (1977, 1978); July 1982, page 87 (1979-1982).

1970-1982: EIA, *Annual Energy Review 1988*, Table 67, "Motor Gasoline and Residential Heating Oil Prices, 1949-1988."

### ***Taxes***

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change

occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993."

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, table titled "State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year," column "Percentage rate, Sept. 1."

#### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential sector distillate consumption.

#### Conversion factors: all years

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1.

## Commercial sector

Commercial sector distillate prices are estimated by using several different data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the years involved. For 2011 forward, commercial distillate prices are estimated using regional-level regression equations (see below). For 1983 through 2009, retail prices paid by commercial/institutional establishments (excluding taxes) for No. 2 distillate fuel oil are taken from the EIA's *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 2010, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. State general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added. For 1970 through 1982, commercial distillate prices are based on refinery and terminal (wholesale) prices from *Platt's* and markups from Foster Associates, Inc. *Energy Prices: 1960-73* that include taxes. Btu prices

are computed by using the physical unit prices and the conversion factor.

#### Physical unit prices: 2011 forward

The survey that provides reseller and retailer sales prices for distillate fuel oil by sales type, Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," was discontinued in 2011. As a result, data for distillate prices by sales type, which are based on survey forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B are no longer available. To estimate commercial distillate fuel oil prices, regression equations are developed for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict using historical refiner commercial sales prices for No. 2 diesel fuel from EIA-782A as the independent variable and the historical prices for commercial distillate prices as the dependent variable. These regression equations are used to estimate the current commercial distillate fuel oil prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts and for states that have historical refiner/reseller/retailer prices and sizable sales volume—AK, CT, DE, ID, IL, IN, MA, MD, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, VA, VT, WA, WI, and WV, provided that they have refiner commercial prices. All other states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. They are shown in Table TN4.3. State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

#### Physical unit prices: 1983 through 2010

Physical unit No. 2 distillate prices in dollars or cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are generally available for 24 states. State-level prices for the remaining 27 states are estimated by using the Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices as shown in Table TN4.3. State general sales taxes are then added.

#### Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1982

Commercial sector distillate physical unit prices for 1970 through 1982 are calculated by using *Platt's* prices assigned to states and commercial sector markups estimated from *Energy Prices: 1960-73*. The resulting estimates implicitly include state-specific taxes.

1. The first step is to compute the markups. *Energy Prices* contains single price estimates for small commercial users and two price estimates for large commercial users for 10 cities: Boston, MA; Albany, NY; New York, NY; Charlotte, NC; Washington, DC; Chicago, IL; Detroit MI; Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN; St. Louis, MO; and Seattle, WA. First, a simple average of the two large commercial prices is calculated for each city except for Albany and New York. In this case, all four large

commercial prices are averaged together, since cities are assigned to their respective states.

2. For the nine states covered by the Energy Prices data (noted in step 1), the markup of the reported prices from Energy Prices over the assigned Platt's prices (Table TN4.2) and the markup of the residential prices calculated above for 1970 through 1972 over the Platt's prices is calculated.
3. At this point, residential and commercial sector retail markups have been computed for nine states for each of the years 1970 through 1972. The next step is to calculate the average retail markup for the 3-year period for each sector. A simple average of the markup ratios is calculated.
4. The average commercial and residential sector retail markups for the nine available states are assigned, as shown in Table TN4.4.
5. To translate the average commercial and residential markups for 1970 through 1972 into the estimated commercial sector retail markups to be used for 1970 through 1982, the relationship between these two markups is used, with the residential markups calculated for all states for each year. The calculation of the residential markups follows the same procedure used in step 2.
6. The commercial sector adjustment factors for each state for each of the years 1970 through 1982 are multiplied by the corresponding Platt's prices for 1970 through 1982 to calculate the final commercial sector physical unit prices.

***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are calculated by converting the physical unit prices from dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu using the conversion factors calculated by EIA and presented in SEDS Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1. U.S. prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

***Data sources***

*Prices*

2011 forward: Unpublished price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, No. 2 Distillate Prices by Sales Type, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_dist\\_a\\_EPD2\\_PCS\\_](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_dist_a_EPD2_PCS_)

**Table TN4.3. Distillate fuel oil commercial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1983 forward**

States	Years	Assignments
AL	1983–2016	District 3
AR	1983–2016	District 3
AZ	1983–2016	District 5
CA	1983–2016	District 5
CO	1983–2016	District 4
CT	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
DC	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1B
FL	1983–2016	Subdistrict 1C
GA	1983–2016	Subdistrict 1C
HI	1983–2016	District 5
IA	1983–2016	District 2
KS	1983–2016	District 2
KY	1983–2016	District 2
LA	1983–2016	District 3
ME	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MO	1983–2016	District 2
MS	1983–2016	District 3
MT	1983–2016	District 4
NC	1983–2016	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1983–2016	District 2
NE	1983–2016	District 2
NH	2015, 2016	Subdistrict 1A
NM	1983–2016	District 3
NV	1983–2016	District 5
OK	1983–2016	District 2
RI	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
SC	1983–2016	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1983–2016	District 2
TN	1983–2016	District 2
TX	1983–2016	District 3
UT	1983–2016	District 4
WY	1983–2016	District 4

[dpgal\\_a.htm](#).

1983-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1985, Volume 1*, Table 25 (1983-1985) and annual issues of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 36 (1986-1988), Table 38 (1989-1993), Table 39 (1994-2006), and Table 35 (2007-2009), column titled "Sales to End



**Table TN4.4. Distillate fuel oil commercial sector average retail markup price assignments, 1970 through 1972**

State	City price assignments	State	City price assignments
AK	Seattle, WA	MT	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
AL	Charlotte, NC	NC	Charlotte, NC
AR	St. Louis, MO	ND	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
AZ	Seattle, WA	NE	St. Louis, MO
CA	Seattle, WA	NH	Boston, MA
CO	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	NJ	Albany and New York, NY
CT	Boston, MA	NM	Seattle, WA
DC	Washington, DC	NV	Seattle, WA
DE	Washington, DC	NY	Albany and New York, NY
FL	Charlotte, NC	OH	Detroit, MI
GA	Charlotte, NC	OK	St. Louis, MO
HI	Seattle, WA	OR	Seattle, WA
IA	St. Louis, MO	PA	Albany and New York, NY
ID	Seattle, WA	RI	Boston, MA
IL	Chicago, IL	SC	Charlotte, NC
IN	Chicago, IL	SD	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
KS	St. Louis, MO	TN	Chicago, IL
KY	Chicago, IL	TX	St. Louis, MO
LA	St. Louis, MO	UT	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
MA	Boston, MA	VA	Washington, DC
MD	Washington, DC	VT	Boston, MA
ME	Boston, MA	WA	Seattle, WA
MI	Detroit, MI	WI	Chicago, IL
MN	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	WV	Washington, DC
MO	St. Louis, MO	WY	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
MS	Charlotte, NC		

Users—Commercial/Institutional Consumers.”

1970-1982: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt’s Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, refinery and terminal prices for No. 2 fuel oil, average of highs and lows.

1970-1982: Foster Associates, Inc., 1974, *Energy Prices 1960-73*, Tables 4-c and 5-b.

*Taxes*

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state

general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators’ 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993."

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, State Government Tax Collections, table titled "State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year," column "Percentage rate, Sept. 1."

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, commercial sector distillate consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1.

## Electric power sector

The price of distillate fuel oil used for electric power is the average delivered cost of No. 2 distillate fuel oil receipts at electric plants. For 1973 through 2009, these prices are taken from the EIA *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q)*. For 2010 forward, C&Q is no longer available, but data on the cost of distillate fuel oil delivered to the electric utilities are available from the Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics (ERUS). For 1970 through 1972, prices from Edison Electric Institute's *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry* are used with regression analysis. Btu prices are developed directly from the data sources and include all applicable taxes.

### Prices: 1973 forward

#### Contiguous 48 states

Btu prices for 1973 forward are reported in the EIA C&Q or are available from ERUS. For 1973, 1974, and 1980 forward, Btu prices are taken directly from the data source and are converted from cents per million Btu to dollars per million Btu. For 1975 through 1979, consumption-weighted average Btu prices are calculated from prices and consumption reported separately for steam-electric plants and for combustion turbine and internal combustion units. Wherever individual state prices are unavailable, quantity-weighted Census division prices are assigned, as shown in Table TN4.5.

## Alaska

Btu prices for Alaska for 2005, 2006, 2008 through 2012, and from 2015 forward are available from the source. For 2013 and 2014, the quantity-weighted Census division prices are assigned to the missing prices, as shown in Table TN4.5. For 1994 through 2010, missing prices are estimated as the consumption-weighted averages of prices reported by power plants taken from FERC Form 1, Form EIA-412 (1994-2000), and the Alaska Energy Authority publication, *Statistical Report of the Power Cost Equalization Program*.

Prior to 1994, prices are estimated each year by calculating the ratio of the Alaska price from the *Statistical Yearbook* to the *Statistical Yearbook* U.S. price and multiplying the ratio by the C&Q U.S. price for that year. Alaska prices for 1973, 1975, and 1978 are not published in the *Statistical Yearbook* and are estimated by calculating an average of the ratios of the Alaska to U.S. *Statistical Yearbook* prices in adjacent years. The 1973 estimated price is based on the average ratio for 1972 and 1974, the 1975 price is based on the average ratio for 1974 and 1976, and the 1978 price is based on the average ratio for 1977 and 1979. The average ratio is then applied to the U.S. C&Q price for the missing year.

## Hawaii

The C&Q does not have prices for Hawaii from 1973 through 1982, 1992 through 1996, and 2002 through 2007. Price assignments for 2002 forward are shown in Table TN4.5. Prices for Hawaii from 1994 through 1996 are estimated as the consumption-weighted averages of prices reported by power plants taken from FERC Form 1 and Form EIA-412.

Prior to 1994, prices are estimated each year by calculating the ratio of the Hawaii price from the *Statistical Yearbook* to the *Statistical Yearbook* U.S. price and multiplying the ratio by the C&Q U.S. price for that year.

### U.S. prices

U.S. Btu prices for all years are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Prices: 1970 through 1972

Btu prices for 1970 through 1972 are estimated by using data from *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*. U.S. prices are then computed by using the state-level prices and the electric utility distillate consumption data from SEDS.

1. Regression techniques are used to arrive at the equation for estimating electric utility sector distillate prices for the 1970 through 1972 period. Alabama is treated as the reference state. The regression equation

**Table TN4.5. Distillate fuel oil electric plant Census division price assignments, 1973 forward**

State	Years	Census division
AK	2013, 2014	Pacific Noncontiguous
CA	1983–1985, 1987, 1988	Pacific
	1990–1992, 1995–1997, 2002, 2007	Pacific Contiguous
	2013–2016	
CO	1996–1998	Mountain
CT	1973, 2000–2007, 2011, 2013–2016	New England
DC	1973, 2002–2012	South Atlantic
DE	1973, 2006, 2007, 2011–2016	South Atlantic
HI	2002–2004	Pacific Contiguous
	2005–2007	Pacific Noncontiguous
ID	1973, 1974, 1976, 1980–2009, 2011–2016	Mountain
MA	2011	New England
MD	1973, 2002–2007, 2011–2016	South Atlantic
ME	1973, 1974, 1999–2007, 2011–2016	New England
MT	1973–1975, 1977, 1983, 2000, 2001, 2007, 2012–2016	Mountain
NH	1973, 1974	New England
NJ	1973, 1974, 2011–2016	Mid-Atlantic
NV	2007	Mountain
NY	2002	Mid-Atlantic
OK	2011	West South Central
OR	1987, 1988	Pacific
	1996	Pacific Contiguous
PA	2007, 2011–2016	Mid-Atlantic
RI	1976–1994, 1997–2007, 2011–2016	New England
SD	1973, 1974, 1992, 1994, 1995, 1997–2002, 2007	West North Central
TN	1973	East South Central
VT	1973, 1974, 1978, 1983–1992, 1999, 2001–2004, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013–2016	New England
WA	1973–1977	Pacific
	2002–2005, 2007	Pacific Contiguous
WV	1973	South Atlantic
WY	1973	Mountain

uses *Statistical Yearbook* state-level prices for 1974 through 1980 as the independent variable and the state-level prices calculated above for 1974 through 1980 as the dependent variable. Substituting Btu prices

for 1970 through 1972 from the *Statistical Yearbook* into the regression equation yields the estimated electric utility sector state-level distillate prices.

- Wherever individual state prices are unavailable, quantity-weighted Census division prices are assigned as follows: ID in 1970 through 1972; TN in 1970; and WA in 1970 and 1971. AK in 1971 is calculated as the average of the AK price in 1970 and 1972.
- U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2010 forward: EIA, Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics, data on average delivered cost of distillate fuel oil to regulated electric power plants.

1973-2009: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/), Table 6 (1973, 1974); Tables 5, 6, 12, 13 (1975-1979); Table 45 (1980-1982); Table 51 (1983, 1984); Table 41 (1985-1989); Table 14 (1990, 1991); Table 8 (1992-2000), Table 9 (2001), Table 7.B (2002 and 2003), Table 7.A (2004-2008), and Table 11 (2009).

1994-2004, 2007 (Alaska), and 1994 through 1996 (Hawaii): EIA, unpublished prices reported by electric power plants in AK and HI on FERC Form 1, "Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others,"; Form EIA-412, "Annual Electric Industry Financial Report" (previously, "Annual Report of Public Electric Utilities,") <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia412/> (1994-2000), and AK's *Statistical Report of the Power Cost Equalization Program*, <http://www.akenergyauthority.org/Programs/PCE/>.

1970-1993: Edison Electric Institute, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, table titled, "Analysis of Fuel for Electric Generation-Total Electric Utility Industry" (1970-1988) and table titled, "Fossil Fuels Used for Electric Generation Total Electric Utility Industry" (1990-1993).

#### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector distillate consumption.

#### Conversion factors: all years

Btu prices are developed directly from data sources, except for AK for 1994 through 2004. The conversion factor used in these instances is 5.825 million



Btu per barrel.

## Industrial sector

The industrial sector distillate fuel oil prices are developed by using a variety of data sources and several estimation methods, depending on the years involved. For 2011 forward, industrial distillate prices are estimated using regional-level regression equations (see below). For 1983 through 2009, prices of No. 2 distillate fuel oil (excluding taxes) are reported by the *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 2010, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. State general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added. For 1970 through 1982, prices are the average cost of distillate to manufacturing firms and implicitly include taxes that reflect individual state differences.

### *Physical unit prices: 2011 forward*

The survey that provides reseller and retailer sales prices for distillate fuel oil by sales type, Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," was discontinued in 2011. As a result, data for distillate prices by sales type, which are based on survey forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B are no longer available. To estimate industrial distillate fuel oil prices, regression equations are developed for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict using historical refiner industrial sales prices for No. 2 diesel fuel and No. 2 fuel oil from EIA-782A as the independent variables and the historical prices for industrial distillate prices as the dependent variable. These regression equations are used to estimate the current industrial distillate fuel oil prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts and for states that have historical refiner/reseller/retailer prices and sizable sales volume—AK, DE, ID, IL, IN, MD, MN, NJ, NY, PA, VA, and WA, provided that they have refiner industrial prices. All other states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price, provided that they have reported refiner industrial prices. They are shown in Table TN4.6. State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

### *Physical unit prices: 1983 through 2010*

Physical unit distillate fuel oil prices in dollars or cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are generally available for 24 states. State-level prices for the remaining 27 states are estimated by using the Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices, as shown in Table TN4.6, state general sales taxes are then added.

In 2000, the PAD District 4 average industrial sector price was withheld in the *PMA*. PAD District 4 commercial and industrial sector prices for 1995 through 1999 were compared and the average percentage difference between the sectors' prices was applied to the 2000 commercial sector PAD District 4 price to derive an industrial sector PAD District 4 price.

### *Physical unit prices: 1982*

In 1984, the U.S. Census Bureau announced that state-level fuel cost and quantity information would no longer be published in either the *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* or *Census of Manufactures (CM)*. In addition, the *PMA*, the source for 1983 forward industrial sector distillate price data, did not contain 1982 prices. Because of this lack of price data, the 1982 industrial sector distillate prices are estimated on the basis of the relationship of industrial sector prices to electric power sector prices for 1978 through 1981. The 1983 prices are not used in the estimation because they exclude taxes, while the 1978 through 1981 prices include taxes.

1. In order to calculate the average ratios of industrial-to-electric power distillate prices, electric power sector price assignments are made for: AK in 1978 through 1982 from WA; ID in 1979 through 1982 from MT; RI in 1978 through 1982 from CT; and VT in 1978 from ME.
2. The average 1978 through 1981 ratios of industrial-to-electric power sector distillate prices are calculated for each state.
3. Prices for 1982 are estimated by multiplying the average ratios by the electric power data for 1982.

### *Physical unit prices: 1971, 1974 through 1981*

For the years 1971 and 1974 through 1981, industrial sector distillate prices are calculated directly from cost and quantity data from the *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* or *Census of Manufactures (CM)* for all states where data are available. Taxes are included in the prices. There are no missing prices for 1971. Six states are missing some *ASM* cost and quantity data for the 1974 through 1981 period. Cost and quantity data for these states are estimated as the simple average of the cost and quantity data for their adjacent states. The states, the years for which data are estimated, and the adjacent states used to make the estimation are shown in Table TN4.7.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970, 1972, 1973*

Since *ASM* and *CM* data are not available for these years, the prices must be estimated. Physical unit prices are based on the ratio of 1971 *CM* prices to the 1971-assigned *Platt's* prices (Table TN4.2). The resulting ratios for each state are used with the *Platt's* assigned prices for 1970, 1972, and 1973 to impute

**Table TN4.6. Distillate fuel oil industrial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1983 forward**

State	Years	Assignments
AL	1983–2016	District 3
AR	1983–2016	District 3
AZ	1983–2016	District 5
CA	1983–2016	District 5
CO	1983–2016	District 4
CT	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
DC	1994, 1997–2001, 2003–2016	Subdistrict 1B
FL	1983–2004, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1C
	2005, 2006	District 1
GA	1983–2004, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1C
	2005, 2006	District 1
HI	1983–2016	District 5
IA	1983–2016	District 2
IL	2005, 2006	District 2
KS	1983–2016	District 2
KY	1983–2016	District 2
LA	1983–2016	District 3
MA	2010–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MD	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1B
ME	1997, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MI	2001, 2011–2016	District 2
MO	1983–2016	District 2
MS	1983–2016	District 3
MT	1983–2016	District 4
NC	1983–2004, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1C
	2005, 2006	District 1
ND	1983–2016	District 2
NE	1983–2016	District 2
NH	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
NJ	2015, 2016	Subdistrict 1B
NM	1983–2016	District 3
NV	1983–2016	District 5
NY	1987	Subdistrict 1B
OH	1983, 2011–2016	District 2
OK	1983–2016	District 2
OR	2011–2016	District 5
RI	2003, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
SC	1983–2004, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1C
	2005, 2006	District 1
SD	1983–2016	District 2
TN	1983–2016	District 2
TX	1983–2016	District 3
UT	1983–2016	District 4
VA	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
VT	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
WA	2016	District 5
WI	2011–2016	District 2
WV	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1C
WY	1983–2016	District 4

**Table TN4.7. Distillate industrial sector price assignments, 1974 through 1981**

State	Year	State prices used
HI	1979–1981	CA
ND	1979–1981	MN, MT, SD
NM	1974–1979	AZ, CO, TX
NV	1974–1981	AZ, CA, ID, OR, UT
OK	1974–1978	AR, CO, KS, MO, TX
WY	1974–1981	CO, ID, MT, NE, SD, UT

prices.

1. The first step is to calculate state-level ratios between prices calculated from the 1971 *CM* cost and quantity data and the 1971 assigned *Platt's* prices. There are no missing states in either of these two sets of prices.
2. State-level physical unit prices for 1970, 1972, and 1973 are estimated by multiplying the 1971 ratio by the assigned state-level *Platt's* prices for each respective year.

***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are calculated by converting the physical unit prices from dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu using the conversion factors calculated by EIA and presented in SEDS Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS, adjusted for process fuel consumption.

***Data sources***

***Prices***

2011 forward: Unpublished price data from EIA-782A, “Refiners’/Gas Plant Operators’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report.”

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, No. 2 Distillate Prices by Sales Type, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_dist\\_a\\_EPD2\\_pin\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_dist_a_EPD2_pin_dpgal_a.htm).

1983-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1985, Volume 1*, Table 25 (1983-1985), and annual issues of the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 36 (1986-1988), Table 38 (1989-1993), Table 39 (1994-2006), and Table 35 (2007-2009), column titled “Sales to End Users—Industrial Consumers.”

1970-1982: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, refinery and terminal prices for No. 2 fuel oil, average of highs and lows.

1971, 1977, and 1981: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Census of Manufactures*, Table 4 (1971) and Table 3 (1977, 1981).

1974-1976 and 1978-1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, Table 3.

### Taxes

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each State as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993."

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, table titled "State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year," column "Percentage rate, Sept. 1."

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector distillate consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1.

## Transportation sector

Consumption of distillate fuel oil in the transportation sector includes distillate fuel oil used for vessel bunkering and for military and railroad use, plus on-highway diesel fuel use. Because on-highway diesel fuel use accounts for the largest portion of this sector, prices and expenditures are calculated by using diesel fuel prices.

For 2011 forward, physical unit prices for states other than Alaska and Hawaii are estimated using retail prices for ultra low sulfur diesel from Form EIA-888, "On-Highway Diesel Fuel Price Survey." For 1986 to 2010, physical unit prices are based on sales to end users through retail outlets from the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 1983 to 1985, physical unit prices are based on sales to end users through retail outlets, from the *PMA*, and agricultural prices from the Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agriculture Prices* publication. Before 1983, physical unit prices are based on agricultural prices from the *Agriculture Prices* publication.

Through 2010, the state and federal excise taxes on diesel fuel are added to *PMA* prices to derive final physical unit prices, which are converted to dollars per gallon. In cases where the tax rate is not constant throughout the year, an annual average tax is calculated on the basis of the number of months each rate was in effect. Due to the lack of uniformity in application, state sales taxes have not been included in the price estimates through 2009. In 2010, sales taxes for California, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, New York, and Virginia (states identified by EIA *Petroleum Marketing Monthly* that charge state sales taxes on diesel) are added to their price estimates to make them more compatible to the Form EIA-888 retail prices for ultra low sulfur diesel prices. From 2011 forward, all taxes are presumed to be included in the EIA-888 source data for retail prices.

Btu prices for all years are calculated by using the physical unit prices and the distillate conversion factor.

### Physical unit prices: 2011 forward

Diesel fuel physical unit prices for 2011 forward are based on Form EIA-888, which provides retail diesel prices for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict as well as for the state of California. For each state except Alaska, California, and Hawaii, the physical unit price is estimated by applying the growth rate of the corresponding district or subdistrict between 2010 and the current year, to the 2010 price. The

California price is obtained directly from Form EIA-888. For Hawaii, diesel prices are taken from Monthly Energy Data available at Hawaii's Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism website. Alaska prices are estimated by applying the average Alaska to U.S. price ratio between 2001 and 2010 to the U.S. prices from Form EIA-888.

### ***Physical unit prices: 2000 through 2010***

Diesel fuel physical unit prices for 2000 through 2010 are based on the annual state-level price data available from the *PMA* and on the EIA website for approximately 23 states, and monthly tax rate information from the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Monthly (PMM)* for every state.

State and federal diesel tax rates are taken from Table EN1 of the EIA *PMM*. EIA updates this table twice a year, reporting the tax rates on January 1 and July 1. Changes to tax rates that occur in between those months will not be reflected until the next update. To compile the average tax rates for the year, information on the effective date of rate changes is collected from additional sources. These include State Department of Revenue offices, the U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Energy Support Center, annual report entitled *Compilation of United States Fuel Taxes, Inspection Fees and Environmental Taxes and Fees*, and the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics* report. They are combined with the federal tax rate to adjust the *PMA* prices.

For the remaining states for which no prices are published, the PAD district or subdistrict prices for diesel fuel and motor gasoline and state motor gasoline prices are used. The state diesel fuel price is estimated as the ratio of the PAD district or subdistrict diesel fuel price to the PAD district or subdistrict motor gasoline price times the state motor gasoline price. This assumes that the relationship between the state and PAD district or subdistrict prices for diesel fuel is similar to that of the state and PAD district or subdistrict prices for motor gasoline. The series for motor gasoline physical unit prices is based on the average annual sales prices (excluding taxes) of finished motor gasoline to end users through retail outlets contained in Table 28 of the *PMA* or at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_allmg\\_a\\_EPMO\\_PTC\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_allmg_a_EPMO_PTC_dpgal_a.htm). This series reflects data collected from refiners, resellers, and retailers in the industry, and provides more comprehensive coverage than the series previously used, which reflected data collected from refiners only. State and federal excise taxes are added as described above.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1986 through 1999***

Diesel fuel physical unit prices for 1986 through 1999 are based on the annual state-level price data available from the *PMA* for approximately 23 states and

monthly tax rate information from *Highway Statistics*. State and federal excise taxes on diesel fuel are added to *PMA* prices to derive final physical unit prices.

For the remaining states for which no prices are published, the *PMA* PAD district or subdistrict prices for diesel fuel and motor gasoline and state motor gasoline prices are used. The state diesel fuel price is estimated as the ratio of the PAD district or subdistrict diesel fuel price to the PAD district or subdistrict motor gasoline price times the state motor gasoline price. Motor gasoline prices to end users at all refiners' company outlets are used. When a state has no price available in either data series, the motor gasoline price to end users by all types of sellers through company outlets is used as the state motor gasoline price. The District of Columbia has no published diesel fuel or motor gasoline prices for 1991-1999, 2001, and 2003 forward and is assigned the Maryland diesel fuel price. State and federal excise taxes are added as described above.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1983 through 1985***

Diesel fuel physical unit prices for 1983 through 1985 are based on the annual state-level price data available from the *PMA* and monthly state and federal tax rate information from *Highway Statistics* for 24 states. The prices for the remaining 27 states are calculated by using *Agricultural Prices* as outlined in the 1977 through 1982 methodology.

The *PMA* provides physical unit prices for approximately 24 states, excluding taxes. In 1983 through 1985, the DC price is missing, and the MD price is assigned. In 1983, RI has no price and the PAD Subdistrict 1A average is assigned. A simple average of monthly state and federal excise taxes is calculated as a combined average tax and added to the *PMA* price for a final physical unit price. State and local sales and other general taxes are not included.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1977 through 1982***

Monthly prices from *Agricultural Prices* and monthly special fuels consumption data from *Highway Statistics* are collected for the states. MD prices are assigned to DC. Prices include state and local per-gallon taxes. Federal taxes and state and local sales and other general taxes are not included.

The volume-weighted annual diesel physical unit prices for states and the United States are calculated by using the monthly *Agricultural Prices* price data, weighted by the monthly *Highway Statistics* consumption data. The AK 1977 through 1982 prices are estimated on the basis of the assumption that the ratio of AK-to-U.S. diesel fuel price is the same as the ratio of the AK-to-U.S. motor gasoline price each year.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1976***

Quarterly prices from *Agricultural Prices* and monthly special fuels consumption data from *Highway Statistics* are collected for the states. Prices include state and local per-gallon taxes. Federal taxes and state and local sales taxes and other general taxes are not included.

1. Prices for 1970 through 1972 are reported in cents per gallon and must be converted to dollars per gallon. Prices for 1973 through 1976 are already reported in dollars per gallon.
2. For 1971 through 1973, state-level prices are not available for CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT. Each is assigned the New England regional price for the 3 years.
3. The third quarter DE price is assigned to the missing fourth quarter DE price in 1972.
4. The combined MD/DE prices reported in 1973 are assigned to each of the states.
5. For 1970 through 1976, MD (or MD/DE) prices are assigned to DC.

The monthly special fuels consumption for 1970 through 1976 are converted into quarterly consumption by summing the months for each quarter.

The consumption-weighted annual diesel physical unit prices for the states are calculated by using the quarterly weights and quarterly prices.

For 1970 through 1972, the quarterly prices from *Agriculture Prices* are converted from cents per gallon to dollars per gallon. For 1973 forward, the prices are already in dollars per gallon in the source. AK/1970 through 1976 prices are estimated on the basis of the assumption that the ratio of AK-to-U.S. diesel fuel price is the same as the ratio of AK-to-U.S. motor gasoline price each year.

### ***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are calculated by converting the physical unit prices from dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu using the conversion factors calculated by EIA and presented in SEDS Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: EIA, Weekly Retail Gasoline and Diesel Prices, Ultra Low

Sulfur Diesel, annual averages, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_gnd\\_a\\_EPD2DXLO\\_pte\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_gnd_a_EPD2DXLO_pte_dpgal_a.htm) and Hawaii's Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Monthly Energy Data, <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/energy-trends-2/>.

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, No. 2 Distillate Prices by Sales Type, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_dist\\_a\\_EPD2\\_PTC\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_dist_a_EPD2_PTC_dpgal_a.htm).

1986-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 36 (1986-1988), Table 38 (1989-1993), column titled "Sales to End Users, Through Company-Operated Retail Outlets," Table 40 (1994-2006), and Table 36 (2007 forward), column titled "Sales to End Users, Through Retail Outlets," for diesel fuel prices.

2000-2008: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 31 (2000-2006), and Table 28 (2007-2009), column titled "All Grades, Sales to End Users, Through Retail Outlets," and EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_allmg\\_a\\_EPMO\\_PTC\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_allmg_a_EPMO_PTC_dpgal_a.htm), for refiner/reseller/retailer motor gasoline prices.

1986-1999: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 29 (1986-1988) and Table 30 (1989-1993), column titled "All Refiners, Sales to End Users, Through Company Outlets," Table 35 (1994-1999), column titled "All Grades, Sales to End Users, Through Retail Outlets," for refiner motor gasoline prices.

1983-1985: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1985*, Volume 1, Table 25, column titled "Sales to End Users, Sales Through Company-Operated Retail Outlets."

1970-1985: Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agriculture Prices*, tables generally titled "Motor Supplies: Average Price Paid by Farmers for Motor Fuel" for 1970-1979, and "Diesel Fuel: Average Price Paid by States" for 1980-1985.

1970-1985: Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, Table MF-25 for special fuels consumption data. Table MF-25 is not included in the 1976 volume but is publicly available directly from the Federal Highway Administration.

#### *Taxes*

2000 through 2010 (state excise taxes): EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/marketing/monthly/>, Table EN1, column titled "Diesel Fuel," supplemented with information from state revenue offices and the Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/statistics>.



cfm, Table MF-121T.

2010 (state sales taxes): EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/marketing/monthly/>, Table EN1, footnote 3.

1970-1999: Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, Table MF-121T for state tax rates, supplemented with information from state revenue offices. Federal taxes are from *Highway Statistics* Table FE-101 (1970 through 1992) and Table MF-121T (1993 forward).

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector distillate consumption.

#### *Conversion factors: all years*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1.

## Hydrocarbon Gas Liquids

Hydrocarbon gas liquids (HGL) cover natural gas liquids (ethane, propane, normal butane, isobutane, and natural gasoline) and refinery olefins (ethylene, propylene, butylene, and isobutylene). Refinery olefins are olefins produced at the refineries and do not include olefins produced by the manufacturing industries. The State Energy Data System (SEDS) assumes that, except for propane, all other HGL products are consumed only by the industrial sector. Prices for HGL for the residential, commercial, and transportation sectors are represented by the consumer grade propane prices.

For 2010 forward, industrial sector prices are developed for two components: propane and other HGL. Industrial sector HGL prices are the consumption-weighted average prices of the two series. Prior to 2010, industrial sector HGL prices are represented by the consumer grade propane prices, with a few exceptions in the early period.

For expenditure calculations, propane and other HGL products consumption values are taken from SEDS. Prior to 2010, industrial sector consumption was adjusted to exclude natural gasoline (pentanes plus), which was considered an intermediate product, and propane for refinery use (see the discussion under Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.) However, for 2010 forward, SEDS recognizes that natural gasoline product supplied does not include the product blended into motor gasoline and fuel ethanol. Therefore, natural gasoline is no longer excluded in the calculation of industrial sector HGL expenditures.

### Residential sector

For 1994 forward, residential sector HGL prices are derived by EIA from unpublished data on consumer grade propane prices collected from EIA surveys. Physical unit prices are in dollars or cents per gallon and sales taxes are added. Btu prices are then calculated using the physical unit prices and Btu conversion factors. For 1994 through 2010, SEDS based residential propane price estimates on data from survey forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report." Both EIA-782A and EIA-782B were used because refiners, gas plant operators, resellers, and retailers all reported sales to the residential sector on these forms. Form EIA-782B was discontinued in 2011. As propane is mostly sold by operators covered in that survey, a new methodology was developed to estimate residential propane prices for 2011 forward.

For 1973 through 1993, residential sector HGL prices in dollars per million Btu are the average reported prices of propane delivered to residential consumers in areas where natural gas is available as a competing fuel as reported by natural gas suppliers to the American Gas Association. For 1970 through 1972, physical unit prices from the U.S. Department of Agriculture are calculated first and Btu prices are calculated by using the physical unit prices and Btu conversion factors. Taxes are included in the prices for 1970 through 1993. Prices for AK and HI in 1970 through 1993 are estimated by a different methodology described in a separate section on page 52.

***Physical unit prices: 2011 forward***

To estimate residential propane prices, state-level regression equations are developed using residential propane prices for heating from EIA’s State Heating Oil and Propane Price (SHOPP) survey as the independent variable and the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B historical state prices for residential sector propane as the dependent variable. From the weekly SHOPP data, SEDS calculates the simple annual averages of SHOPP prices at the state, Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district, PAD subdistrict, and U.S. national levels. For individual states that have historical SHOPP data before 2010, state-level prices are used. For states in PAD District 1 that do not have historical SHOPP data before 2010, PAD subdistrict-level prices are used. For states in PAD District 2 that do not have historical SHOPP data before 2010, PAD district-level prices are used. For states in PAD Districts 3, 4, and 5, the U.S. SHOPP prices are used.

SHOPP prices for 2011 forward are applied to the regression equation coefficients to estimate residential propane prices for each state. No SHOPP price is reported for the District of Columbia, and it is assigned the average residential propane price of Maryland and Virginia. State general sales taxes are added to the estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

***Physical unit prices: 1994 through 2010***

For 1994 through 2010, residential HGL prices are estimated in cents per gallon by using data collected on Forms EIA-782A and EIA-782B. No price is reported for the District of Columbia, and it is assigned the average price of Maryland and Virginia. State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

***Btu prices: 1994 forward***

The physical unit prices are converted to dollars per million Btu by using 42 gallons per barrel and the approximate heat content of 3.836 Btu per barrel for propane.

**Table TN4.8. HGL residential sector price assignments, 1973 through 1993**

State	Years	State prices used in the estimation
AR	1977	MO, MS, OK, TN, TX
CT	1990	MA, NY, RI
DC	1973–1983, 1990	MD
DE	1976, 1984	MD, NJ, PA
ID	1977	MT, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY
LA	1977	MS, TX
ME	1973–1977, 1985, 1986, 1992	MA, NH, VT
MO	1986	IA, IL, KS
ND	1973	MN, MT, SD
NM	1987, 1988	AZ, CO, UT
NV	1973, 1975	AZ, CA, ID, OR, UT, WY
OR	1976	CA, ID, NV, WY
SD	1986	MN, MT, ND
UT	1974, 1978, 1985, 1993	AZ, CO, ID, NV, WY
VT	1979	MA, NH, NY
WV	1992	KY, MD, OH, PA, VA

***Btu prices: 1973 through 1990, 1992, and 1993***

Propane prices by company are reported by the American Gas Association (AGA) directly in dollars per million Btu, including taxes. The simple average of available company prices is used as the state annual average. Prices that fall outside of a reasonable range are omitted from consideration for Central Hudson Gas and Electric for NY in 1979 through 1981; Arkansas Louisiana Gas for AR in 1989; Public Service Electric & Gas for NJ in 1989; Northwestern Public Service for SD in 1989; City of Long Beach for CA in 1989 and 1990; Orange & Rockland Utilities for NY in 1989 and 1990; Pike County Light & Power for PA in 1989 and 1990; Fitchburg Gas & Electric and Commonwealth Gas Co for MA in 1993; and Providence Gas Co. for RI in 1993.

To estimate missing prices (other than Alaska and Hawaii, which are described in a separate section that follows), simple averages of adjacent states’ prices are used, as shown in Table TN4.8. Estimated data for one state are not used to estimate prices for another state.

***Btu prices: 1991***

Propane prices from the AGA are not available for 1991. Propane prices from the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)* are used to calculate the percentage change in propane prices between 1990 and 1991 for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict. These

percentages are applied to the 1990 state residential HGL prices from SEDS to estimate 1991 prices for the contiguous 48 states and the District of Columbia. Prices for HGL in Alaska and Hawaii are developed by using the methodology described on page 52.

Prices for PAD Subdistricts 1A and 1B and PAD District 5 are not available for 1990 in the *PMA*, and prices for PAD Subdistrict 1A and PAD District 5 for 1991 are not available. To estimate the missing PAD district or subdistrict prices, a ratio of the end-user price to the sales for resale price for propane published for an adjacent district is calculated and applied to the known sales for resale price for the PAD districts and subdistricts without an end-user price. For 1990, the PAD District 1 end-user-to-resale ratio is multiplied by the PAD Subdistricts 1A and 1B sales for resale prices to estimate an end-user price for those subdistricts. For 1991, the PAD Subdistrict 1B end-user-to-resale ratio is multiplied by the PAD Subdistrict 1A sales for resale prices to estimate an end-user price. For both years, the U.S. end-user-to-resale price ratio is applied to the PAD District 5 sales for resale price to estimate a PAD District 5 end-user price.

### *Physical unit prices: 1971, 1972*

Physical unit residential HGL prices are based on the city-level propane prices reported by AGA in cents per gallon. Prices for missing states are estimated. The AGA prices are the average delivered prices for propane purchased by residential consumers as of December 31.

1. City-level propane prices from AGA are assigned to their respective states. The AL 1971 price for the Phoenix City Utilities System is omitted because it falls outside a reasonable range.
2. Physical unit prices for a state are calculated directly from the available city/utility price observations reported by AGA. Final physical unit prices are equal to the simple average of the price observations for each state.
3. MD prices are assigned for missing DC prices. AK and HI prices are discussed in a separate section that follows.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970*

Since AGA did not publish propane prices prior to 1971, the residential sector HGL prices for 1970 are estimated. To maintain continuity with the AGA prices for 1971 forward, prices for 1970 are estimated by using simple regression analysis. The relationship between AGA data for 1971 and 1972 and corresponding U.S. Department of Agriculture's *Agricultural Prices* data is the basis for the estimation.

1. Before regression analysis can be applied, *Agricultural Prices* data for 1970 through 1972 are prepared for 49 states (no AK or HI prices are available). These prices include taxes. Development of AK and HI prices are described in a separate section below.
  - a. State-level prices for small purchases, representing residential end users, for 1970 through 1972 are published by *Agricultural Prices* in cents per pound. When price per pound data are not available, price per gallon data, representing larger volume purchases, are used. These prices per gallon are multiplied by 0.543, the average ratio of price per pound to price per gallon for the United States for 1970 through 1972, to create uniform input data in price per pound.
  - b. For 1971 and 1972, the price reported for the New England Region is assigned to CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT.
  - c. Data in cents per pound are converted to dollars per gallon by multiplying by the propane conversion factor of 4.2 pounds per gallon (taken from the *Petroleum Products Handbook*) and dividing by 100.
  - d. Missing prices use adjacent states' average prices as shown in Table TN4.9.
2. The physical unit AGA prices and *Agricultural Prices* data for 1971 through 1972 (excluding AK and HI) are used with simple regression analysis to estimate final physical unit HGL residential prices.

### *Btu prices: 1970 through 1972*

For 1970 through 1972, Btu prices for states are calculated by converting the physical unit prices by using the approximate heat content of 3.836 million Btu per barrel for propane. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### *Alaska and Hawaii prices: 1970 through 1993*

Prices cannot be estimated for AK and HI by using adjacent state price assignments. Missing prices for these two states are estimated by computing ratios of the AK or HI prices to the simple average U.S. prices calculated from the AGA data for years when AK or HI prices are available and applying these ratios to the U.S. simple average prices in years when prices need to be estimated.

1. AGA prices for AK are available in 1972 and 1980. The 1972 AK-to-U.S. ratio is used to estimate prices for 1970, 1971, and 1973 through 1979. The 1980 AK-to-U.S. price ratio is used to estimate prices for 1981 through 1993.
2. AGA prices for HI are available in 1971, 1977 through 1979, and 1989. The 1971 HI-to-U.S. AGA is used to estimate prices for 1970 and 1972.



**Table TN4.9. HGL residential agricultural prices assigned to estimate 1970 prices**

State	Years	State prices used
DC	1970–1972	MD
NV	1970, 1971	AZ, CA, ID, UT
OR	1971–1972	CA, ID
UT	1972	AZ, CO, ID, NV, WY
WA	1970–1972	CA, ID

through 1974. The average ratio of the HI-to-U.S. prices for 1977 through 1979 is used to estimate prices for 1975, 1976, and 1980 through 1984. The 1989 HI-to-U.S. ratio is used to estimate prices for 1985 through 1988 and 1990 through 1993.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2011 forward: Simple annual average price data from EIA's State Heating Oil and Propane Price (SHOPP) survey, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_wfr\\_a\\_EPLLPA\\_PRS\\_dpjal\\_w.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_wfr_a_EPLLPA_PRS_dpjal_w.htm).

1994-2010: EIA, Forms EIA-782A "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

1971-1990, 1992, 1993: American Gas Association (AGA), *Gas Househeating Survey* (1971-1988), *Residential Gas Market Survey* (1989 and 1990), and *Residential Natural Gas Market Survey* (1992, 1993), Appendix 2, "Competitive Fuel Prices."

1991: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 35 (1990 and 1991), columns titled "Propane (Consumer Grade)."

1970-1972: Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agricultural Prices*, table titled "Average Price Paid by Farmers for Lawn Mowers and Petroleum Products, Specified Dates, by State," column titled "L.P. Gas."

#### Taxes

An annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95* and

1996-97, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

#### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential sector HGL consumption.

#### Conversion factors: all years

1970-1972, 1994 forward: 3.836 million Btu per barrel.

1970-1972: 4.2 pounds per gallon from Guthrie, Virgil, ed., 1960. *Petroleum Products Handbook*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, New York, pages 3-5.

Conversion factors are not necessary for other years because Btu prices are available directly from the data sources.

### Commercial sector

For 1994 forward, commercial sector HGL prices are derived by EIA from unpublished data on consumer grade propane prices collected from EIA surveys. Physical unit prices are in dollars or cents per gallon and sales taxes are added. Btu prices are then calculated using the physical unit prices and Btu conversion factors. For 1994 through 2010, SEDS based commercial propane price estimates on data from survey forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report." Both EIA-782A and EIA-782B were used because refiners, gas plant operators, resellers, and retailers all reported sales to the commercial sector on these forms. Form EIA-782B was discontinued in 2011. As propane is mostly sold by operators covered in that survey, a new methodology was developed to estimate commercial propane prices for 2011 forward.

#### Physical unit prices: 2011 forward

To estimate commercial propane prices, regression equations are developed for the Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) districts and subdistricts. Regression equations use PAD-level EIA-782A wholesale prices as the independent variable and the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B historical PAD-level prices for commercial and institutional consumer's propane prices as the dependent variable. The regression equation coefficients and annual EIA-782A wholesale prices are used to estimate commercial propane

prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts. All states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. Lastly, individual state general sales taxes are added to the estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1994 through 2010***

For 1994 through 2010, commercial sector prices for HGL are estimated from PAD district or subdistrict prices for consumer grade propane sold to commercial and institutional consumers published in cents per gallon in the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual*. PAD district or subdistrict prices are assigned to all states within each PAD district or subdistrict and general state sales taxes are added.

### ***Btu prices: 1994 forward***

The physical unit prices are converted to dollars per million Btu using 42 gallons per barrel and the approximate heat content of 3.836 million Btu per barrel for propane.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1993***

For 1970 through 1993, state physical unit prices from the industrial sector are assigned to the commercial sector.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: Unpublished wholesale propane (consumer grade) price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

1994-2010: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 38, column titled, "Commercial/Institutional Consumers" (1994-2006) and Table 34 (2007-2009), and on the EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_prop\\_a\\_EPLLPA\\_PCS\\_dpgall\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_prop_a_EPLLPA_PCS_dpgall_a.htm).

1970-1993: EIA, industrial sector HGL prices from the State Energy Data System.

#### *Taxes*

An annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

### ***Consumption***

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, commercial sector HGL consumption.

### ***Conversion factors: all years***

3.836 million Btu per barrel.

## **Industrial sector**

For 2010 forward, industrial sector prices are developed for two components: propane and other HGL. Industrial sector HGL prices are the consumption-weighted average Btu prices of the two series. Prior to 2010, industrial sector HGL prices are represented by the consumer grade propane prices, with a few exceptions in the early period.

From 1985 through 2009, industrial sector HGL prices are estimated as the average of propane prices to industrial customers, petrochemicals, and other end users; to manufacturing firms; to farmers; or refiner and gas plant operator sales to end users, depending on the data sources for the different years. Prices for 1985 through 2009 are based on data from the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*.

Prices for 1978 through 1981 are taken from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* or the *Census of Manufactures (CM)* and prices for 1970 through 1977 and 1982 through 1984 are derived from *Agricultural Prices* and scaled to the ASM/CM prices by using the ratio of ASM/CM to *Agricultural Prices* L.P. Gas prices for the years 1978 through 1981, when both price series were available. Taxes are included in the industrial sector prices for all years.

### ***Other HGL Btu prices: 2010 forward***

To estimate prices of HGL other than propane (including propylene, ethane, ethylene, normal butane, and butylene, isobutane, isobutylene, and natural gasoline) used by the industrial sector for 2010 forward, the following daily Bloomberg price series are used:

- Propylene — Generic 1<sup>st</sup> polymer grade propylene future, supplemented by U.S. Gulf Coast propylene spot price before December 2010
- Ethane — Mont Belvieu ethane
- Ethylene — Ethylene delivered pipeline Gulf
- Normal butane and butylene — Mont Belvieu butane non-LDH
- Isobutane and isobutylene — North American spot LPG iso-butane price/Mont Belvieu Texas non-LST
- Natural gasoline — Mont Belvieu natural gasoline spot

Simple annual averages for each Bloomberg price series are calculated and a 10 cent per gallon delivery charge is added to each annual price series to account for the average cavern-to-consumer delivery charge passed on to end users. They are converted to price in dollars per million Btu using the approximate heat content of each fuel. State-level average annual prices are calculated using each state's SEDS consumption values. Lastly, individual state general sales taxes are added to the estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### *Propane physical unit prices: 2011 forward*

To estimate industrial propane prices, regression equations are developed for the Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) districts and subdistricts. Regression equations use PAD-level EIA-782A wholesale prices as the independent variable and the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B historical PAD-level prices for three industrial sector categories—industrial consumers, petrochemical plants, and other end users (agricultural consumers)—propane prices as the dependent variable. The regression equation coefficients and annual EIA-782A wholesale prices are used to estimate industrial propane prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts. All states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. Lastly, individual state general sales taxes are added to the estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### *Propane physical unit prices: 2010*

Each state is assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict propane price from the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B prices for three industrial sector categories—industrial consumers, petrochemical plants, and other end users (agricultural consumers). For petrochemicals, withheld and out-of-range prices are assigned the U.S. average petrochemical price or other estimate in the calculations. Individual state general sales taxes are added to the PAD-level estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### *Propane Btu prices: 2010 forward*

Btu prices for states are calculated by converting the physical unit prices by using the approximate heat content of 3.836 million Btu per barrel for propane.

### *Physical unit prices: 1994 through 2009*

Each state is assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict propane price from the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B prices for three industrial sector categories—industrial consumers, petrochemical plants, other end users (agricultural consumers). For petrochemicals, withheld and out-of-range prices are assigned the U.S. average petrochemical price or other estimate in the calculations. Individual state general sales taxes are added to the PAD-level estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### *Physical unit prices: 1985 through 1993*

Industrial sector HGL physical unit state prices for 1985 forward are estimated by using physical unit annual prices in PMA for consumer grade propane sales to end users and state general sales taxes are added. Where prices are not available, the PAD district or subdistrict price is assigned to the state, as shown in Table TN4.10. One exception is Arkansas for 1992 and 1993. Because the neighboring states in PAD District 3 are HGL producers, the PAD District 3 price is uncharacteristically lower than previously reported prices for Arkansas. Therefore, the 3 monthly prices available for Arkansas in 1992 are averaged to derive an annual price. In 1993, the Missouri price is assigned to Arkansas.

When a PAD district or subdistrict price is not available, a consumption weighted average price is calculated by using available prices for states within the district and the SEDS industrial sector HGL consumption for those states. PAD District 5 price for 1985 is calculated as a consumption-weighted average of AK, CA, OR, and WA prices; PAD Subdistrict 1A price for 1986 uses the average of CT and NH prices; and PAD Subdistrict 1A prices for 1987 through 1988 use the average of CT and MA prices.

When a PAD district or subdistrict price is not available and there are no state data within the PAD district or subdistrict to develop a consumption-weighted average, a different methodology is used. The source table also contains sales for resale prices. To estimate the missing sales to end-users PAD district or subdistrict price, a ratio of the end-users price to the sales for resale price for an adjacent PAD district or subdistrict is calculated and applied to the known sales for resale price for the PAD district or subdistrict that does not have an end-user price. PAD district and subdistrict prices used in the estimations are shown in Table TN4.11.

**Table TN4.10. HGL industrial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1985 through 1993**

State	Years	Assignments
AK	1986–1988, 1990–1993	District 5
AL	1985–1988	District 3
AZ	1985–1993	District 5
CA	1990–1993	District 5
CO	1991	District 4
CT	1990–1993	Subdistrict 1A
DC	1985–1993	Subdistrict 1B
DE	1986–1993	Subdistrict 1B
FL	1990–1993	Subdistrict 1C
GA	1985, 1990–1993	Subdistrict 1C
HI	1985–1993	District 5
IA	1986, 1991–1993	District 2
ID	1986, 1990–1993	District 4
IN	1990	District 2
KS	1986–1989, 1992	District 2
MA	1986, 1990–1993	Subdistrict 1A
MD	1988, 1990–1993	Subdistrict 1B
ME	1986–1993	Subdistrict 1A
MI	1985–1988, 1990	District 2
MN	1985, 1986, 1988–1991, 1993	District 2
MS	1990–1993	District 3
MT	1990–1993	District 4
NC	1991, 1992	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1985, 1986, 1991–1993	District 2
NE	1986–1992	District 2
NH	1987–1993	Subdistrict 1A
NM	1993	District 3
NV	1985–1988, 1990–1993	District 5
NY	1990–1993	Subdistrict 1B
OH	1990	District 2
OK	1986, 1987	District 2
OR	1986, 1990–1993	District 5
PA	1990–1993	Subdistrict 1B
RI	1986–1993	Subdistrict 1A
SC	1992	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1985–1993	District 2
TN	1990–1993	District 2
UT	1986–1988, 1990–1993	District 4
VT	1986–1993	Subdistrict 1A
WA	1986–1993	District 5
WI	1985, 1986, 1990	District 2
WV	1989–1993	Subdistrict 1C
WY	1987, 1988	District 4

**Table TN4.11. HGL industrial sector, PAD district and subdistrict price estimates, 1990 through 1993**

Year	Missing prices	Prices used in estimation
1990	Subdistrict 1A	District 1
	Subdistrict 1B	District 1
	District 5	U.S.
1991	Subdistrict 1A	Subdistrict 1B
	District 5	U.S.
1992	Subdistrict 1A	Subdistrict 1C
	Subdistrict 1B	Subdistrict 1C
1993	Subdistrict 1A	Subdistrict 1C
	Subdistrict 1B	Subdistrict 1C

***Physical unit prices: 1982 through 1984, 1970 through 1977***

Industrial sector HGL physical unit prices for 1982 through 1984 and 1970 through 1977 are estimated on the basis of the relationship between state-level L.P. Gas prices from *Agricultural Prices* and the prices calculated from *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* or *Census of Manufactures (CM)* for 1978 through 1981.

1. Before the adjustment factor that relates *Agricultural Prices* and *ASM/CM* data is computed, monthly *Agricultural Prices* data are converted into annual prices and missing data are estimated.
  - a. Annual HGL prices are calculated as simple averages of the monthly prices from *Agricultural Prices* for the years 1977 through 1984. The only states missing data are WV in 1977 through 1981 and AK, DC, and HI in 1977 through 1984. WV is assigned the simple average of the KY, MD, OH, PA, and VA prices. AK, DC, and HI prices are discussed below.
  - b. The average ratio of *ASM/CM*-based final prices for 1978 through 1981 and the 1978 through 1981 *Agricultural Prices* annual prices is calculated for 48 states (excluding AK, DC, and HI) as the simple average of the ratio over the 4 years. This average ratio is used as an adjustment factor.
2. Final industrial sector HGL prices for 1982 through 1984 and 1970 through 1977 are estimated by using the state-level adjustment factors and annual average L.P. Gas prices from *Agricultural Prices* for these years.
  - a. Annual average HGL prices are calculated for 1982 through 1984 and 1970 through 1977 as the simple average of the monthly prices.
  - b. *Agricultural Prices* published annual average prices in dollars per gallon for all states in 1975 and 1976. For DE in 1970 through 1974, MD in 1970 through 1974, VA in 1970 through 1974, and WV in 1970

**Table TN4.12. HGL industrial sector price assignments, 1970 through 1976**

State	Years	State prices used in the estimation
CT	1974	NY
MA	1974	NY
ME	1974	NY
NH	1974	NY
NV	1970–1971	AZ, CA, ID, UT
	1973–1974	AZ, CA, ID
OR	1970–1974	CA, ID
RI	1974	NY
	1975–1976	CT, MA, NY
UT	1972	AZ, CO, ID, NV, WY
	1973–1974	AZ, CO, ID, WY
VT	1974	NY
WA	1970–1974	CA, ID

through 1972, only prices for small volume purchases in cents per pound were published. These are converted to cents per gallon by multiplying by 1.96, the average ratio of cents per gallon to cents per pound for the United States for 1970 through 1974.

- c. For 1970 through 1972, *Agricultural Prices* are converted from cents per gallon to dollars per gallon.
  - d. For 1971 through 1973, the New England price per gallon reported by *Agricultural Prices* is assigned to CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT.
  - e. MD prices are assigned to DC in 1970 through 1972, 1974 through 1977, and 1982 through 1984. The combined MD/DE price in 1973 is assigned to MD, DE, and DC.
  - f. Excluding AK and HI, states missing *Agricultural Prices* L.P. Gas prices are assigned the simple average price of adjacent states. The states with missing data and the adjacent state assignments are shown in Table TN4.12.
  - g. Industrial sector HGL physical unit prices for 1970 through 1977 and 1982 through 1984 for all states (except AK, DC, and HI) are calculated by using the estimated annual *Agricultural Prices* data for the respective year and the state-level average ratios as adjustment factors.
3. AK prices for 1970 through 1977 and 1982 through 1984 and HI prices for 1970 through 1977 and 1982 through 1984 are estimated by using the relationship between *ASM/CM* based prices for these states and the U.S. price reported by *Agricultural Prices* (1979 through 1981 for AK and 1978 through 1981 for HI). The average ratio for the available years for the two states is calculated and used with the *Agricultural Prices* U.S.

prices for the years to be estimated.

**Physical unit prices: 1978 through 1981**

For 1978 through 1981, the industrial sector HGL prices are either calculated directly from cost and quantity data from the *ASM* or the *CM* or are estimated by using the relationship of *ASM/CM* data to HGL price data from *Agricultural Prices*.

1. For 1978 through 1981, industrial sector physical unit prices for HGL are calculated as the average cost per unit from cost and quantity data published in *ASM/CM*. Since sales are reported in pounds, the prices are converted to dollars per gallon. The conversion factor of 4.5 pounds per gallon is from *ASM/CM*.
2. The AK price for 1978 is the consumption-weighted average Census division price. In addition, four states have prices estimated as the simple average of the prices of adjacent states, and DC is assigned the MD price, as shown in Table TN4.13.

**Btu prices: 1970 through 2009**

Btu prices for the states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factors shown in SEDS Consumption Technical Notes, Appendix B. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS, adjusted for process fuel and intermediate product consumption.

**Data sources**

*Prices*

2011 forward: Unpublished wholesale propane (consumer grade) price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report" and daily ethane, ethylene, isobutane, normal butane, and propylene prices from *Bloomberg*, <http://www.bloomberg.com/professional/product/pricing-data/>.

1994-2010: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), prices from Table 38, columns titled "Industrial Consumers," "Petrochemical," and "Other End Users" (1994-2006) and Table 34 (2007-2009) and on the EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_prop\\_a\\_EPLLP\\_a\\_pin\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_prop_a_EPLLP_a_pin_dpgal_a.htm), and unpublished associated volumes are used to calculate consumption-weighted average prices.

1985-1993: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 21 (1985), Table 33 (1986-1988), and Table 35 (1989-1993), columns titled "Propane (Consumer



**Table TN4.13. HGL industrial sector price assignments, 1978 through 1981**

State	Years	State prices used
AR	1978	LA, MO, MS, OK, TX
DC	1978–1981	MD
LA	1980	AR, MS, TX
NM	1979–1981	AZ, CO, OK, TX
WY	1978–1981	CO, ID, MT, ND, NE, SD, UT

Grade),” “Sales to End Users,” and “Sales for Resale.”

1970-1984: Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agricultural Prices*, tables titled “Average Price Paid by Farmers for Lawn Mowers and Petroleum Products, Specified Dates, by State,” column titled “L.P. Gas,” (1970-1976); “Household Supplies: Average Price Paid by Farmers” (1977-1979); “L.P. Gas: Average Price Paid by States” (1980); and “L.P. Gas: Average Price Paid by Months by States” (1981-1984).

1981: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1982 Census of Manufactures, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed, Part 2, States and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Major Industry Groups*, Table 3, state-level quantity and cost of liquefied petroleum gases.

1978-1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed, States by Industry Group and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Major Industry Group*, Table 3, state-level quantity and cost of liquefied petroleum gases.

#### *Taxes*

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled “State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993.”

1985-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government*

*Tax Collections*, table titled “State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year,” column “Percentage rate, Sept. 1.”

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector HGL consumption.

1994-2010: EIA, unpublished volume data for “Industrial Consumers,” “Petrochemical,” and “Other End Users” collected on Form EIA-782B for consumption-weighted average industrial sector price calculations.

#### *Conversion factors: all years*

Conversion factors for the HGL products are published in EIA, State Energy Data System, Consumption Technical Notes, Appendix B, <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

### **Transportation sector**

For 1994 forward, transportation sector HGL prices are derived by EIA from unpublished data on prices of consumer grade propane sold through retail outlets collected from EIA surveys. Physical unit prices are in dollars or cents per gallon and sales taxes are added. Btu prices are then calculated using the physical unit prices and Btu conversion factors. For 1994 through 2010, SEDS based transportation propane price estimates on data from survey forms EIA-782A, “Refiners’/Gas Plant Operators’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” and EIA-782B, “Resellers’/Retailers’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report.” Both EIA-782A and EIA-782B were used because refiners, gas plant operators, resellers, and retailers all reported sales to the transportation sector on these forms. Form EIA-782B was discontinued in 2011. As propane is mostly sold by operators covered in that survey, a new methodology was developed to estimate transportation propane prices for 2011 forward.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2011 forward*

To estimate transportation propane prices, regression equations are developed for the Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) districts and subdistricts. Regression equations use PAD-level EIA-782A wholesale prices as the independent variable and the combined EIA-782A and EIA-782B historical PAD-level prices for retail outlet propane prices as the dependent variable. The regression equation coefficients and annual EIA-782A wholesale prices are used to estimate transportation propane prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts. All states are assigned the corresponding

PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. Lastly, state motor fuel taxes for propane are added to the estimated prices to calculate the final state prices.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 2010***

For 1994 through 2010, transportation sector prices are estimated from PAD district or subdistrict prices for consumer grade propane sold through retail outlets published in the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual* or from unpublished data collected on Forms EIA-782A and EIA-782B. Physical unit PAD district or subdistrict prices are assigned to all states within a PAD district or subdistrict and state motor fuel taxes are added.

For 1985 through 1993, state physical unit prices from the industrial sector are assigned to the transportation sector and HGL motor fuel taxes are added.

For 1970 through 1984, state physical unit prices from the industrial sector, including taxes, are assigned to the transportation sector.

### ***Btu prices: all years***

The physical unit prices are converted to dollars per million Btu using 42 gallons per barrel and the approximate heat content of 3.836 million Btu per barrel for propane.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: Unpublished wholesale propane (consumer grade) price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

1994-2010: EIA, Forms EIA-782A "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," propane prices, sales to end-users through retail outlets, for the PAD districts and subdistricts.

#### *Taxes*

1985 forward: Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, Table MF-121T for state tax rates on liquefied petroleum gases as motor fuel, supplemented with information from state revenue offices.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector HGL consumption.

### ***Conversion factors: all years***

3.836 million Btu per barrel.

## Jet Fuel

Jet fuel prices are estimated for all years in the transportation sector and for 1972 through 1982 in the electric power sector.

### Transportation sector

Prices are developed for kerosene-type jet fuel in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) and are used as the price for both kerosene and naphtha-type jet fuels. Since 1997, virtually all jet fuel used for transportation is kerosene-type. Taxes are not included in the prices.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1983 forward*

Transportation sector jet fuel prices for 1983 forward are based on data from U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA)'s *Petroleum Marketing Annual* and *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*. Annual refiner prices of sales to end users are available for most states. Prices are converted to dollars per gallon. States without prices are assigned adjacent state or PAD district or subdistrict prices, as shown in Table TN4.14.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1976 through 1982*

State-level jet fuel prices for 1976 through 1982 are calculated from the *Producer Prices and Price Indexes (PPI)* monthly indices for Census divisions and the jet fuel base prices by state for July 1975. The monthly price for each Census division is equal to the *PPI* monthly index times the jet fuel base price for July 1975 for that Census division. Census division monthly prices are assigned to each state within the Census division, and annual jet fuel prices are computed as simple averages of the monthly state prices.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1975*

Jet fuel physical unit state-level prices for the 1970 through 1975 period are based on U.S. annual wholesale prices from the *PPI* and the relationship of these prices to wholesale kerosene prices reported in *Platt's*. The U.S. prices are converted to Census division prices, which are then assigned directly to states.

Preliminary U.S. jet fuel prices from the *PPI* for 1973 through 1980 are calculated by using the annual jet fuel price indices, the jet fuel U.S. base price for July 1975 (0.276 dollars per gallon) and the U.S. index for July 1975 (235.8). The index for 1973 is assumed to be equal to a simple average of the 11 available monthly indices.

**Table TN4.14. Jet fuel transportation sector price assignments, 1983 forward**

State	Years	Assignment
AK	2015, 2016	PAD District 5
AR	2001–2003, 2007–2016	PAD District 3
CT	2008–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
DC	1983–1988, 1990, 1993	MD
DE	1987, 2003–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1B
GA	2015, 2016	PAD Subdistrict 1C
HI	2000–2012, 2015	PAD District 5
IA	2015, 2016	PAD District 2
ID	2007–2011, 2014–2016	PAD District 4
KS	1996, 2006–2016	PAD District 2
KY	2006–2008, 2014–2016	PAD District 2
MA	1996, 2003–2010, 2013, 2014, 2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
MD	2012, 2014–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1B
ME	1985, 1990, 1991, 1993–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
MI	2015, 2016	PAD District 2
MO	2007, 2010, 2013–2016	PAD District 2
MS	2002, 2007, 2009–2012	PAD District 3
MT	2009–2011, 2013–2016	PAD District 4
NC	2013–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1C
ND	2002–2016	PAD District 2
NE	2004, 2006, 2007, 2012, 2014–2016	PAD District 2
NH	1987, 1995, 2000, 2004–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
NM	2007, 2008, 2012–2016	PAD District 3
NV	2016	PAD District 5
NY	2014–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1B
OK	2016	PAD District 2
PA	2015, 2016	PAD Subdistrict 1B
RI	1983–1988, 1998–2000, 2002–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
SC	2014, 2015	PAD District 1C
SD	2009–2011, 2013	PAD District 2
TN	2009–2016	PAD District 2
VT	1984–1988, 1991, 1992, 1999, 2003–2016	PAD Subdistrict 1A
WI	2003, 2008–2016	PAD District 2
WV	1993–2000, 2003–2010, 2012–2016	PAD District 1C
WY	2003, 2005–2007, 2009–2015	PAD District 4

The calculated preliminary U.S. jet fuel prices from the *PPI* are used as the



dependent variable in a regression equation for 1973 through 1980, where the wholesale kerosene prices from *Platt's* are the independent variable. The regression equation is used to estimate U.S. annual jet fuel prices for 1970 through 1972.

Jet fuel prices for Census divisions are estimated by using the preliminary U.S. prices derived above for 1970 through 1975 (calculated directly from the *PPI* data for 1973 through 1975 and estimated for 1970 through 1972). These prices are used as inputs to a regression equation which establishes a linear relationship between preliminary U.S. prices and Census division prices for the years 1970 through 1975. Census division prices are assigned to each state within the Census division.

### ***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the Btu conversion factor (5.670 million Btu per barrel). U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2010 forward: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, End Users—Kerosene-type Jet Fuel, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPJK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPJK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm).

1985-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 21, column titled “Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel” (1985), Table 33, column titled “Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel, Sales to End Users,” (1986-1988), Table 35 (1989-1993), Table 36 (1994-2006), and Table 32 (2007 forward). Also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPJK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPJK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm).

1983, 1984: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1994*, Table A2, column titled “Kerosene-Type Jet Fuel, Sales to End Users.”

1973-1982: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Producer Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement*, table titled “Producer price indexes for refined petroleum products by region.”

1970-1975: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, 57th Edition, page 480.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector jet fuel consumption.

### ***Conversion factor: all years***

5.670 million Btu per barrel.

### **Electric power sector**

Jet fuel electric power consumption estimates are available in SEDS for 1972 through 1982 only. For 1970 and 1971, no parallel series is available; and for the years after 1982, the series is a part of “light oil” and assigned the electric power distillate fuel oil price by state. (See Distillate Fuel Oil, Electric Power Sector on page 43). All applicable taxes are included in the prices.

### ***Btu prices: 1975 through 1982***

For the states that consumed kerosene-type jet fuel at electric utilities during these years, the Btu prices are taken directly from EIA's *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q)*.

### ***Btu prices: 1972 through 1974***

Because C&Q prices are not available for 1972 through 1974, prices are estimated from C&Q prices for 1975 and 1976 and the U.S. Department of Agriculture's *Agricultural Prices* data for 1972 through 1976.

1. Simple annual averages of *Agricultural Prices* quarterly values are calculated for 1972 through 1976. New England Census Division prices are assigned to CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT.
2. The average annual prices based on *Agricultural Prices* values for 1975 and 1976 are used as the independent variables in a regression where the dependent variables are state-level prices based on C&Q prices for 1975 and 1976.
3. State-level price estimates for 1972 through 1974 are derived from the results of the regression analysis and the *Agricultural Prices* values for 1972 through 1974.

### ***U.S. Btu prices: all years***

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

1975-1982: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, Tables 6 and 13 (1975), Table 13 (1976-1979), and Table 47 (1980-1982).

1972-1976: Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agriculture Prices*, table titled "Household Supplies: Average Prices Paid by Farmers for Lawn Mowers and Petroleum Products."

#### *Consumption*

1972-1982: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector kerosene-type jet fuel consumption.

#### *Conversion factors: all years*

Because Btu prices are available directly from the data sources, no conversion factors are used.

## Kerosene

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Kerosene prices are developed for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors. For 1970 through 1982, prices are developed for the residential and industrial sectors, and the industrial sector prices are assigned to the commercial sector. For 1983 forward, end-user prices are used for the residential and commercial sectors and prices of kerosene sold for resale are used for the industrial sector. Estimates of the amount of kerosene consumed by the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS).

### Residential sector

Residential sector kerosene prices are estimated by using several data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the year. For 1983 through 2009, prices of kerosene sales to end users (excluding taxes) are taken from the U.S. Energy Information Administration's (EIA) *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 2010 forward, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. State general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added. For 1970 through 1982, residential kerosene prices are developed from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics *Producer Prices and Price Indexes (PPI)* data series and the U.S. Department of Agriculture *Agricultural Prices* for kerosene. For all years, physical unit prices are calculated from the data sources, and Btu prices are computed by using the physical unit prices and the conversion factor.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2015 forward*

In 2015, all kerosene end-user prices are withheld. In 2016, no U.S. or PADD-level end-user prices are available. The U.S. end-user price for 2015 forward is estimated by applying the growth rate of the U.S. sales for resale price since 2013 to the U.S. end-user price. All the states are assigned the U.S. end-user price estimate. State general sales taxes are then added.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1983 through 2014*

Prices of kerosene sold to end users, published in the EIA *PMA* and/or available on the EIA website are used as residential sector prices. The prices, in dollars or cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are available for as few as 1 or as many as 30 states, depending on the year. States with residential kerosene consumption, but no published prices, are assigned their Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices as shown in Table TN4.15.

**Table TN4.15. Kerosene residential and commercial sectors PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1983 through 2014**

State	Years	Assignments	State	Years	Assignments
AK	1983–2014	District 5	MT	1983–2014	District 4
AL	1986, 1991, 1993, 1996, 1997, 2002–2014	District 3	NC	2006–2014	Subdistrict 1C
AR	1984, 1986–2014	District 3	ND	1983–2014	District 2
AZ	1983–2014	District 5	NE	1983–2014	District 2
CA	1983–2014	District 5	NH	1983, 1984, 1986–1995, 1997, 1998,	Subdistrict 1A
CO	1985–2014	District 4		2001–2014	
CT	1983, 1987–1992, 1994–2014	Subdistrict 1A	NJ	1983, 1984, 1987, 1989, 1994, 1996–1998,	Subdistrict 1B
DC	1983–2005	Subdistrict 1B		2002–2014	
DE	1991–2014	Subdistrict 1B	NM	1983, 1985, 1987–2014	District 3
FL	1985, 2005, 2008–2014	Subdistrict 1C	NV	1983–2014	District 5
GA	1993, 2000, 2004–2014	Subdistrict 1C	NY	2013, 2014	Subdistrict 1B
HI	1983–2014	District 5	OH	2004, 2006, 2008–2014	District 2
IA	1983–2014	District 2	OK	1983, 1987–1998, 2000–2014	District 2
ID	1983–2014	District 4	OR	1983–2014	District 5
IL	1987, 2000, 2003–2014	District 2	RI	1983, 1988–1992, 1994–2014	Subdistrict 1A
IN	1996, 1997, 1999–2014	District 2	SC	1993, 2004, 2006–2014	Subdistrict 1C
KS	1983–2014	District 2	SD	1983–2014	District 2
KY	1983, 1999–2014	District 2	TN	2004–2014	District 2
LA	1991–2000, 2004–2014	District 3	TX	1993–1996, 1998, 1999, 2002–2014	District 3
MA	2002, 2004–2006, 2012, 2014	Subdistrict 1A	UT	1983–2014	District 4
MD	1998–2014	Subdistrict 1B	VA	2000, 2006–2014	Subdistrict 1C
ME	1986–2014	Subdistrict 1A	VT	1984, 1985, 1989–1998, 2000–2014	Subdistrict 1A
MI	1993, 2004–2014	District 2	WA	1983–2014	District 5
MN	1983, 1985, 1990, 1992–1998, 2000–2014	District 2	WI	1983–1997, 1999–2014	District 2
MO	1987–1989, 1991–2014	District 2	WV	2006–2014	Subdistrict 1C
MS	1988, 1989, 1991–2014	District 3	WY	1983–2014	District 4

In 1990 and 1991, the PAD District 4 prices of kerosene sold to end users are out-of-range. In 1990, the ratio between the 1989 PAD District 4 end-user price and the U.S. end-user price is applied to the 1990 U.S. end-user price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price. Similarly, in 1991, the ratio between the 1992 PAD District 4 end-user price and the U.S. end-user price is applied to the 1991 U.S. end-user price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price.

For 1998 through 2002, the PAD District 4 prices of kerosene sold to end users are withheld. The average of the ratios between the end-user price of kerosene and the price of kerosene sold for resale in PAD Subdistricts 1A through 1C and PAD District 2 is applied to the PAD District 4 sales for resale price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price for each year.

In 2003, the PAD District 3, 4, and 5 prices of kerosene sold to end users are withheld. For PAD Districts 3 and 4, the average of the ratios between the end-user price and the sales for resale price in PAD Subdistricts 1A through 1C and PAD District 2 is applied to the PAD Districts 3 and 4 resale prices to estimate their end-user prices. The PAD District 5 end-user price is assigned the average of the District’s end-user prices in 2001 and 2002.

For 2004 through 2006, only PAD District 1, Subdistrict 1B, and Subdistrict 1C end-user prices for kerosene are available. For PAD Subdistrict 1A, the PAD District 1 end-user prices are assigned. For the other PAD districts, the average of the ratios between the end-user price and the sales for resale price in PAD Subdistricts 1B and 1C is applied to the missing districts’ resale prices to estimate their end-user prices for each year.

For 2007 forward, the end-user prices for kerosene are only available for PAD District 1, Subdistricts 1B and 1C, and for PAD District 3 (2007) and Subdistrict 1A (2007-2009). When PAD Subdistrict 1A price is not available, the PAD District 1 end-user price is assigned. In 2014, end-user price for Subdistrict 1C is also withheld. It is estimated using the 2014 growth rate of the District 1 end-user price. For the other missing PAD end-user prices, the average of the ratios between end-user prices and the sales for resale prices in PAD Subdistricts 1B and 1C is applied to the missing districts' sales for resale prices to estimate their end-user prices. However, the sales for resale prices for PAD Districts 4 and 5 are also withheld for 2007 forward (except for 2011 District 4 price). In these instances, the year-on-year percentage increase of the U.S. sales for resale prices are applied to the previous year's sales for resale prices of the missing districts. The resulting estimates are then used to calculate the districts' end-user price.

Once missing prices have been assigned, state general sales taxes are then added.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1977 through 1982***

Monthly Census division prices and price indices from the Bureau of Labor Statistics *PPI* are used as the basis for the residential kerosene series from 1977 through 1982. To maintain consistency in the agricultural price series used for 1970 through 1976, the *PPI* prices are multiplied by an adjustment factor that accounts for the relationship between *PPI* and *Agricultural Prices* data for quarters in which the two series overlap. In the description of computational procedures below, the adjustment factor is derived first, the *PPI* prices for 1977 through 1982 are estimated, and the final kerosene physical unit and Btu prices for states are calculated. The final residential sector kerosene prices approximate the average prices paid by farmers. Taxes are included in the source data from *Agricultural Prices* and are, therefore, reflected in the final price estimates.

The first step is to compute the adjustment factor relating *PPI* and *Agricultural Prices* data.

1. Monthly *PPI* prices for the 18 months covered from July 1975 through December 1976 are calculated from the July 1975 base prices and monthly indices for Census divisions.
2. The calculated Census division monthly prices are assigned to each state within the respective Census division.
3. Volume-weighted quarterly *PPI*-based prices for states are calculated by using the monthly volume weights developed from *Retail Sales and Inventories* sales data for "other distillate fuel oil."

4. The adjustment factor relating *PPI and Agricultural Prices* data is calculated as the simple average of the ratios of the quarterly kerosene price by state from *Agricultural Prices* to the calculated quarterly *PPI*-based kerosene prices by state.

The next step is the calculation of monthly state-level prices from *PPI* kerosene Census division data for 1977 through 1982.

1. Monthly Census division *PPI* prices are calculated by using the July 1975 base prices and the monthly price indices for 1977 through 1982. The missing monthly indices for February, June, July, and October 1980 for the East South Central Division are assumed to be equal to the index for the preceding month.
2. Each state is assigned its respective Census division monthly prices.

The next step is the calculation of annual physical unit state prices.

1. Annual *PPI*-based physical unit prices for states are computed from the monthly *PPI* prices and the monthly consumption weights.
2. Final residential kerosene prices for states are estimated as the product of the annual *PPI*-based state price and the adjustment factor calculated above.

### ***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1976***

Physical unit prices for states are calculated from quarterly price data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's *Agricultural Prices* and consumption weights derived from EIA's *Retail Sales and Inventories of Fuel Oil*. Taxes are included in the source data.

The quarterly physical unit price data from *Agricultural Prices* for 1970 through 1976 are published in several different forms. The first step in the calculation of prices for these years is to organize the published *Agricultural Prices* data into a consistent form.

1. For 1971 through 1973, no quarterly prices are available for CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT. Each of these states is assigned the quarterly prices reported for the New England Census Division.
2. For 1973, combined MD/DE quarterly prices are reported instead of separate state prices. For this year, the combined prices are assigned to both states.
3. No prices are reported for AK and DC for 1970 through 1976. Quarterly weighted Census division prices are assigned to AK, and MD prices are assigned to DC for these years.

In order to weight the quarterly prices from *Agricultural Prices* into annual state prices, monthly quantity weights are calculated from *Retail Sales and*

*Inventories of Fuel Oil*. This assumes that the “other distillate oil” consumption data by PAD districts or sub-districts is kerosene.

1. Monthly weights are computed by using simple averaging of all available “other distillate oil” sales data for each month for each PAD district or subdistrict. Since data are available from November 1978 to March 1981, some months have averages based on three data points, while others are based on one or two data points. For example, the average weight for March is the simple average of the 1979, 1980, and 1981 March volumes published in *Retail Sales and Inventories of Fuel Oil*.
2. Each month’s share of average annual sales is calculated by PAD district or subdistrict from the average monthly sales figures. These shares, which become the monthly weights, are then assigned to each state within its respective district or subdistrict.

Final state annual kerosene physical unit prices are calculated as the weighted average of the *Agricultural Prices* quarterly prices. The monthly weights (shares) are converted to quarterly weights by summing the shares for months within a particular quarter. These same weights are used with the state-level price data for each year from 1970 to 1976.

### ***Alaska Btu prices: 1970 through 1979***

Kerosene residential prices for AK are estimated on the basis of the assumption that the ratio of AK-to-U.S. kerosene residential prices is the same as the ratio of AK-to-U.S. distillate fuel oil residential prices.

### ***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are computed by converting the physical unit prices in dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu (5.670 million Btu per barrel). U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2010 forward: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, End Users—Kerosene, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm); EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, Resale—Kerosene, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_a.htm).

1983-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm) and [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_a.htm), select Excel file labeled “Download Series History.”

1975-1982: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Producer Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement*, table titled “Producer price indexes for refined petroleum products by region.”

1978-1981: EIA, *Retail Sales and Inventories of Fuel Oil*, Table 2.

1970-1976: Crop Reporting Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Agricultural Prices*, table titled “Household Supplies: Average Price Paid by Farmers for Lawn Mowers and Petroleum Products.”

*Taxes*

#### *Taxes*

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010.

Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators’ 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled “State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993.”

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, table titled “State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year,” column “Percentage rate, Sept. 1.”



### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential sector kerosene consumption.

### *Conversion factor: all years*

5.670 million Btu per barrel.

## Commercial sector

Commercial sector kerosene prices are estimated by using different data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the year. For 1983 through 2009, prices of kerosene sales to end users (excluding taxes) are taken from the EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 2010 forward, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. State general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added. For 1970 through 1982, prices for the industrial sector are assigned to the commercial sector.

### *Physical unit prices: 2015 forward*

In 2015, all kerosene end-user prices are withheld. In 2016, no U.S. or PADD-level end-user prices are available. The U.S. end-user price for 2015 forward is estimated by applying the growth rate of the U.S. sales for resale price since 2013 to the U.S. end-user price. All the states are assigned the U.S. end-user price estimate. State general sales taxes are then added.

### *Physical unit prices: 1983 through 2014*

Prices of kerosene sold to end users, published in the EIA *PMA*, are used as commercial sector prices. The prices, in dollars or cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are available for as few as 1 or as many as 30 states, depending on the year. States with commercial kerosene consumption, but no *PMA* published prices, are assigned their Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict prices as shown in Table TN4.15.

In 1990 and 1991, the PAD District 4 prices of kerosene sold to end users are out-of-range. In 1990, the ratio between the 1989 PAD District 4 end-user price and the U.S. end-user price is applied to the 1990 U.S. end-user price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price. Similarly, in 1991, the ratio between the 1992 PAD District 4 end-user price and the U.S. end-user price is applied to the 1991 U.S. end-user price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price.

For 1998 through 2002, the PAD District 4 prices of kerosene sold to end users are withheld. The average of the ratios between the end-user price of kerosene and the price of kerosene sold for resale in PAD Subdistricts 1A through 1C and PAD District 2 is applied to the PAD District 4 sales for resale price to estimate the PAD District 4 end-user price for each year.

In 2003, the PAD District 3, 4, and 5 prices of kerosene sold to end users are withheld. For PAD Districts 3 and 4, the average of the ratios between the end-user price and the sales for resale price in PAD Subdistricts 1A through 1C and PAD District 2 is applied to the PAD Districts 3 and 4 resale prices to estimate their end-user prices. The PAD District 5 end-user price is assigned the average of the District's end-user prices in 2001 and 2002.

For 2004 through 2006, only PAD District 1, Subdistrict 1B, and Subdistrict 1C end-user prices are available. For PAD Subdistrict 1A, the PAD District 1 end-user prices are assigned. For the other PAD districts, the average of the ratios between the end-user price and the sales for resale price in PAD Subdistricts 1B and 1C is applied to the districts' sales for resale prices to estimate their end-user prices for each year.

For 2007 forward, the end-user prices for kerosene are only available for PAD District 1, Subdistricts 1B and 1C, and for PAD District 3 (2007) and Subdistrict 1A (2007-2009). When PAD Subdistrict 1A price is not available, the PAD District 1 end-user price is assigned. In 2014, end-user price for Subdistrict 1C is also withheld. It is estimated using the 2014 growth rate of the District 1 end-user price. For the other missing PAD end-user prices, the average of the ratios between end-user prices and the sales for resale prices in PAD Subdistricts 1B and 1C is applied to the missing districts' sales for resale prices to estimate their end-user prices. However, the sales for resale prices for PAD Districts 4 and 5 are also withheld for 2007 forward (except for 2011 District 4 price). In these instances, the year-on-year percentage increase of the U.S. sales for resale prices are applied to the previous year's sales for resale prices of the missing districts. The resulting estimates are then used to calculate the districts' end-user prices.

Once missing prices have been assigned, state general sales taxes are then added.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1982*

For 1970 through 1982, state prices for kerosene sold to the industrial sector are assigned to the commercial sector.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are computed by converting the physical unit prices

in dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu (5.670 million Btu per barrel). U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

## Data sources

### Prices

2010 forward: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, End Users—Kerosene, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm); EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, Resale—Kerosene, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_a.htm).

1983-2009: EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PTG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PTG_dpgal_a.htm) and [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_a.htm), select Excel file labeled "Download Series History."

1970-1982: Industrial sector kerosene prices from SEDS.

### Taxes

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993."

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, table titled "State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year," column "Percentage rate, Sept. 1."

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, commercial sector kerosene consumption.

### Conversion factor: all years

5.670 million Btu per barrel.

## Industrial sector

Industrial sector kerosene prices are estimated by using different data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the year. For 1983 through 2009, prices of kerosene sold for resale (excluding taxes) are taken from the EIA *PMA*. For 2010 forward, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. State general sales taxes from the U.S. Census Bureau and successor sources are added.

For 1970 through 1982, the industrial sector kerosene prices are based on wholesale price and price index data and on the industrial sector distillate prices. The procedures vary slightly for 1970 through 1974 and 1975 through 1982. For 1970 through 1982, physical unit prices are calculated first; then Btu prices are computed by using the physical unit prices and the conversion factor. Prices approximate an average kerosene price for the manufacturing sector. Taxes are included in the distillate fuel oil prices and are, therefore, reflected in the kerosene price estimates.

### Physical unit prices: 1983 forward

Prices of kerosene sold for resale are used as industrial sector kerosene prices. The prices, in dollars or cents per gallon (excluding taxes) are generally available for 9 to over 30 states depending on the year. States with industrial kerosene consumption, but no *PMA* published price are assigned their Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or sub-district price as shown in Table TN4.16. In 2003, the PAD District 5 sales for resale price is withheld and is assigned the average of the 2001, 2002, and 2004 PAD

District 5 sales for resale prices. For 2007 forward, withheld sales for resale prices for PAD District 4 (2007-2010 and 2012 forward) and District 5 (2007 forward) are estimated by applying the year-on-year percentage increases of the U.S. sales for resale prices to the previous year's sales for resale prices for the missing districts. Withheld sales for resale prices for PAD Subdistrict 1A (2008, 2010, and 2012 forward) are estimated by applying the year-on-year percentage increase of the PAD District 1 sales for resale price to the previous year's sales for resale price of the missing district. State general sales taxes are then added.

***Physical unit prices: 1975 through 1982***

Physical unit industrial kerosene prices for 1975 through 1982 are estimated from the Bureau of Labor Statistics *Producer Prices and Price Indexes (PPI)* base prices and indices for kerosene and No. 2 distillate oil and from the industrial sector distillate prices in physical units. The ratio of *PPI* kerosene prices to *PPI* distillate prices is used as an adjustment factor to estimate kerosene prices.

Annual wholesale prices are calculated from *PPI* annual indices for kerosene and No. 2 distillate fuel oil and their respective July 1975 base prices for Census divisions. Annual average distillate price indices for 1976 are estimated as the simple average of monthly indices. Census division prices for both kerosene and fuel oil No. 2 are assigned to each state within the respective Census divisions. The industrial sector physical unit kerosene prices for states are computed by using the distillate industrial physical unit prices and the ratio of *PPI* kerosene prices to *PPI* fuel oil No. 2 prices.

***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1974***

Physical unit state-level prices for 1970 through 1974 are estimated from the distillate industrial prices and the average ratio of kerosene to distillate prices from *PPI* for 1975 through 1978. The average annual wholesale price ratio between kerosene and fuel oil No. 2 (distillate) is *PPI*-based data for the years 1975 through 1978. State-level kerosene industrial physical unit prices are calculated as the product of the ratios and the industrial sector distillate prices for 1970 through 1974.

***Btu prices: all years***

Btu prices for states are computed by converting the physical unit prices in dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel) and then to dollars per million Btu (5.670 million Btu per barrel). U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

**Table TN4.16. Kerosene industrial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1983 forward**

State	Years	Assignments
AK	1983–2016	District 5
AL	2007, 2012–2016	District 3
AR	1997, 1998, 2002, 2006–2016	District 3
AZ	1983–2016	District 5
CA	1992, 1993, 2002, 2003, 2005–2016	District 5
CO	1985–1997, 1999–2000, 2006–2016	District 4
CT	1995, 1998, 1999–2000, 2006, 2010–2016	Subdistrict 1A
DC	1983, 1986, 1988, 1991, 1996, 1997, 1999, 2016	Subdistrict 1B
DE	1995–1998, 2003–2016	Subdistrict 1B
FL	2006–2016	Subdistrict 1C
GA	2009, 2010, 2012–2016	Subdistrict 1C
HI	1983–2016	District 5
IA	2008, 2010–2016	District 2
ID	1983–1997, 1999–2016	District 4
IL	2008, 2012–2016	District 2
IN	2009, 2012, 2014–2016	District 2
KS	2007–2009, 2012, 2016	District 2
KY	2000, 2006–2016	District 2
LA	2003, 2007, 2008, 2010, 2013–2016	District 3
MA	2001, 2004–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MD	2010–2016	Subdistrict 1B
ME	1989, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MI	2001, 2003–2006, 2008–2016	District 2
MN	2000–2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2013, 2015	District 2
MO	2008–2016	District 2
MS	1987–1994, 1997–2005, 2009, 2011, 2012, 2014–2016	District 3
MT	1983–1993, 1998–2008, 2010–2016	District 4
NC	2013–2016	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1983–1993, 1997, 1999–2016	District 2
NE	1988, 1991, 2000–2001, 2007–2016	District 2
NH	1983, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1995–1998, 2000, 2002, 2005, 2007–2016	Subdistrict 1A
NM	1994, 1995, 1997–1999, 2004–2006, 2009–2016	District 3
NV	1983–2016	District 5
NY	2015, 2016	Subdistrict 1B
OH	2005, 2006, 2009, 2010, 2012–2016	District 2
OK	2006–2016	District 2
OR	1983–1993, 1999–2016	District 5
RI	1990–1992, 1995, 1998–2003, 2005–2008, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
SC	2010, 2012, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1983–1993, 2000–2016	District 2
TN	2010–2016	District 2
TX	2003–2006, 2010, 2013–2016	District 3
UT	1983–2016	District 4
VA	2012–2016	Subdistrict 1C
VT	1992, 1993, 1995, 1998, 2000–2002, 2004–2016	Subdistrict 1A
WA	1983–1991, 1993, 1999–2016	District 5
WI	2010, 2012, 2014, 2016	District 2
WV	2008–2016	Subdistrict 1C
WY	1983–2001, 2003–2016	District 4



## Data sources

### Prices

2010 forward: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Refiner Petroleum Product Prices by Sales Type, Resale—Kerosene, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_m.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_m.htm).

1983-2009: EIA *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_a\\_EPPK\\_PWG\\_dpgal\\_m.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_a_EPPK_PWG_dpgal_m.htm), select Excel file labeled "Download Series History."

1970-1982: Industrial sector distillate fuel oil price estimates for the current and previous year and the industrial sector kerosene price estimates for the previous year are from SEDS.

1975-1982: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Producer Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement*, table titled "Producer price indexes for refined petroleum products by region."

### Taxes

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993."

1983-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government*

*Tax Collections*, table titled "State Government Excises on General Sales, Motor Fuel, and Cigarettes, Beginning and End of Fiscal Year," column "Percentage rate, Sept. 1."

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector kerosene consumption.

### Conversion factor: all years

5.670 million Btu per barrel.

## Lubricants

Lubricant prices are developed for the industrial sector and are assigned to the transportation sector. State-level prices are not available for either sector; national-level prices are assigned to all states and do not include end-user taxes paid at the time of sale. Estimates of lubricant consumption by the industrial and transportation sectors are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS).

### *Physical unit prices: 1983 forward*

Prices of lubricants are estimated by applying the annual growth rate of the producer price index for finished lubricants, compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, to the lubricant price estimate from the previous year.

The method of estimating shipment prices using U.S. Census Bureau data (see *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1982*) could not be used after 1982 because the volume of product shipments is no longer available. Earlier attempts of replacing the volume of shipments with an adjusted SEDS consumption estimate was not satisfactory, as variations caused by incompatibility of two different sources would be reflected in the resultant price estimates.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1982*

Prices of lubricants are estimated from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, data for three product categories:

1. Lubricating oils made in refineries (SIC 29117.21) and not made in refineries (SIC 29920.21).
2. Lubricating greases made in refineries (SIC 29117.31) and not made in refineries (SIC 29920.31).
3. Lubricating oils and greases, not specifically known (n.s.k.), made in refineries (SIC 29117.00) and not made in refineries (SIC 29920.00 for establishments with 10 employees or more and SIC 29920.02 for establishments with fewer than 10 employees).

For the years where *Census of Manufactures (CM)* data are available (1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982), total shipments are calculated by adding the shipments for the three product categories. Shipments for the third product category are withheld and estimated by dividing their value of shipments sum by the weighted average cost of the product categories SIC 29920.21 and 29920.31.

Total shipments in each year for which *CM* data are available is divided by the estimated SEDS total lubricants consumption (in physical units) for that

year to establish a shipments-to-consumption ratio. Ratios for the years not covered by the *CM* (i.e., 1968 through 1971, 1973 through 1976, and 1978 through 1981) are estimated by linear interpolation. Total shipments for the years not covered by the *CM* are estimated by multiplying SEDS consumption data by the appropriate shipment-to-consumption ratio.

Estimated shipment prices are calculated by dividing the value of shipments shown in the *CM* (for 1972, 1977, and 1982) or the *Annual Survey of Manufactures* (for all other years) by the estimated shipments for each product category. The shipment prices are assumed to represent wholesale prices.

End-user prices in dollars per barrel are estimated by multiplying the shipment (wholesale) prices by trade ratio factors that represent the wholesale-to-retail markup. The trade ratio factors are developed from Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) data for 1972 and 1977. For 1972, the sum of data called "purchasers value" for the three product categories is divided by the sum of the "producers value" for the three categories to derive a trade ratio. A similar calculation is made for 1977, but the terms "purchase value" and "basic value" are used in the source data.

The 1972 ratio is used for 1970 through 1972, and the 1977 ratio is used for 1977 forward. The values for 1973 through 1976 are estimated by linear interpolation by using the 1972 and 1977 values. The trade ratio for 1982 is not used because the range of petroleum products included in the ratio was expanded by BEA and the ratio would no longer represent the specific markup for lubricants.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices are obtained by dividing the prices in dollars per barrel by the conversion factor (6.065 million Btu per barrel).

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

1983 forward: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Producer Price Indexes, Commodity Data, Item 0576 Finished Lubricants, not seasonally adjusted (series ID: WPU0576), available at <http://www.bls.gov/ppi/data.htm>.

1970, 1971, 1973 through 1976, and 1978 through 1981: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Annual Survey of Manufactures; Lubricating Oils and Greases* (SIC 29117 and 29920).

1972, 1977, and 1982: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Census of Manufactures, Petroleum Refining; Lubricating Oils and Greases* (SIC 29117 and

29920).

1972 and 1977: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Input-Output Table Work Tapes for (SIC Codes 29117 and 29920).

### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, lubricants consumption.

### *Conversion factor: all years*

6.065 million Btu per barrel.

## Motor Gasoline

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Motor gasoline prices are developed for the transportation sector, and the transportation sector prices are assigned to the commercial and industrial sectors. Motor gasoline consumed in privately-owned vehicles is accounted for in the transportation sector. Estimates of motor gasoline consumed by the transportation, commercial, and industrial sectors used in calculating expenditures are taken from SEDS. Prices in this series are retail prices, including federal and state motor fuel taxes. Due to the lack of uniformity in application, state general sales taxes and local fuel and sales taxes are not included. Finished motor gasoline includes conventional gasoline, all types of oxygenated gasoline including gasohol, and reformulated gasoline, but excludes aviation gasoline.

### *Physical unit prices: 2011 forward*

The survey form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," which was the main source of motor gasoline prices, was suspended after data year 2010. For 2011 forward, motor gasoline physical unit prices for CA, CO, FL, MA, MN, NY, OH, TX, and WA are estimated by applying the annual average growth rates derived from the U.S. Energy Information Administration's (EIA) survey form EIA- 878, "Motor Gasoline Price Survey" for those states. The remaining state prices are estimated by applying the annual average growth rate of the corresponding Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district or subdistrict price to the previous year's state prices.

### *Physical unit prices: 2000 through 2010*

For 2000 through 2010, motor gasoline physical unit prices are based on the average annual sales prices (excluding taxes) of finished motor gasoline to end users through retail outlets contained in Table 28 of the U.S. Energy Information Administration's (EIA) *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. This series reflects data collected from refiners, resellers, and retailers in the industry (survey forms EIA-782A and EIA-782B), and provides more comprehensive coverage. Data are available for all states except the District of Columbia, which has prices withheld for some years. In these instances, the price is estimated by applying the change in price for sales for resale (a type of wholesale sales) over the previous year to the previous year's price for sales to end users through retail outlets.

State and federal motor gasoline tax rates are added to the prices from the *PMA*. State tax information and annual federal tax information are taken from Table EN1 of *PMM*. EIA updates this table twice a year, reporting the

tax rates effective January 1 or July 1. To compile the average tax rates for the year, information on the effective date of rate changes is collected from additional sources. These include State Department of Revenue offices, the U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Energy Support Center, annual report entitled *Compilation of United States Fuel Taxes, Inspection Fees and Environmental Taxes and Fees*, and the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics* report. They are combined with the federal tax rate to adjust the *PMA* prices.

**Physical unit prices: 1983 through 1999**

For 1983 through 1999, motor gasoline physical unit prices are based on the average annual refiner motor gasoline prices (excluding taxes) for sales to end users through retail outlets, published in the *PMA*. When the state-level prices are not available, the PAD district or subdistrict price is assigned to the state, except for certain states and years, as noted in Table TN4.17, that are derived from sales for resale prices or from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' *Consumer Prices: Energy (CPI)*.

State and federal motor gasoline taxes are added to the prices from the *PMA*. Monthly state tax information and annual federal tax information are taken from the U.S. Department of Transportation's *Highway Statistics*. The monthly state taxes are averaged to create an average annual tax for each state, which is combined with the federal tax to adjust the *PMA* price. Due to the lack of uniformity in application, state and local general sales taxes are not included.

Motor gasoline prices for sales to end users through retail outlets are withheld for Maryland and unavailable for the District of Columbia in all years. To derive end-user prices for Maryland each year, the ratio of the prices for sales for resale (a type of wholesale sales) to the prices for sales to end users (retail sales) through company outlets in the neighboring states of Delaware, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia are averaged and that average ratio is applied to the sales for resale prices for Maryland. End-user prices for the District of Columbia are derived using the ratio of Virginia's sales for resale prices to end-user prices.

Motor gasoline prices for Hawaii are not available in the *PMA* prior to 1991. They are also not collected or published in the *CPI* after December 1986. The following method is used to derive Hawaii prices for 1987 through 1990. The monthly Hawaii *CPI* prices are used to calculate annual averages for 1983 through 1986. The annual averages are divided by the *PMA* PAD District 5 price (with Hawaii state and federal taxes added) for each year to develop annual ratios of the two prices. The four ratios for 1983 through 1986 are averaged to give one ratio that is multiplied by the *PMA* PAD District 5 prices for 1987 through 1990 to estimate Hawaii prices for those years. State and

**Table TN4.17. Motor gasoline price assignments, 1983 through 1999**

State	Year	Source
AK	1983–1986	CPI
CT	1989–1999	PMA, PAD Subdistrict 1A
DC	1983–1999	PMA, Wholesale/retail adjustment
DE	1991–1993	PMA, PAD Subdistrict 1B
HI	1983–1986	CPI
	1987–1990	PMA, PAD District 5 adjustment
ID	1993, 1994	PMA, PAD District 4
MD	1985–1999	PMA, Wholesale/retail adjustment
ME	1985–1988, 1990–1999	PMA, PAD Subdistrict 1A
MT	1991–1999	PMA, PAD Subdistrict 4
ND	1996	PMA, PAD District 2
NH	1995	PMA, PAD Subdistrict 1A
SD	1987, 1991, 1992	PMA, PAD District 2
WY	1985	PMA, PAD District 4

federal taxes are added to the estimates.

In the states and years (shown in Table TN4.17) where prices are derived from the *CPI*, monthly *CPI* city prices are weighted by monthly consumption from *Highway Statistics*. All taxes are included in the *CPI* data.

**Physical unit prices: 1982**

Monthly physical unit motor gasoline prices for 1982 are taken from the *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac (Platt's)* table "AAA 'Fuel Gauge' Report," the *CPI*, or both. Table TN4.18 summarizes price data availability by source. The *Platt's* prices are reported for both leaded and unleaded motor gasoline and for both full-service and self-service for all states except AK and HI. All available *Platt's* prices for 1982 are used in the calculation of motor gasoline prices. The continuity of these prices with prices published by *Platt's* in previous years suggests that taxes are included.

The available *CPI* monthly physical unit motor gasoline prices for 1982 are for all types of motor gasoline and cover 25 states, as shown in Table TN4.17. The *CPI* prices are assigned to any state that has a county included in the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) definitions used by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These "all types" prices cover leaded regular, unleaded regular, and leaded premium and include taxes. All the available *CPI* prices for 1982 are also used in the calculation of motor gasoline prices. Complete monthly data exist for the 25 states covered by the *CPI*. The *CPI* Detailed Report of April 1986 explicitly states that federal, state, and local taxes are included.

To combine the product-specific *Platt's* prices with the "all types" prices

**Table TN4.18. Summary of motor gasoline price data by year, 1970 through 1982**

Years	Source	Grades covered	Composite price	Missing states all sources
1982	Platt's	leaded	no	none
		unleaded	no	
	CPI	leaded regular	yes	
		leaded premium	yes	
1979–1981	Platt's	leaded regular	no	AR, DE, ME, MS, MT, ND, NH, OK, RI, SC, SD, VT, WV, WY
		leaded premium	no	
		unleaded regular	no	
		unleaded premium	no	
	CPI	leaded regular	yes	
		leaded premium	yes	
1978	Platt's	leaded regular	no	none
		unleaded regular	yes	
	CPI	leaded regular	yes	
		leaded premium	yes	
1976, 1977	Platt's	leaded regular	no	AK
		unleaded regular	no	
	CPI	leaded regular	no	
		leaded premium	no	
1974, 1975	Platt's	leaded regular	no	AK
		unleaded regular	no	
	CPI	leaded regular	no	
		leaded premium	no	
1970–1973	Platt's	leaded regular	no	AK, HI

published in the *CPI*, the *Platt's* prices are weighted into “all types” prices by using annual U.S. data from the *Monthly Energy Review (MER)* to calculate shares for leaded and unleaded motor gasoline (no breakdowns for regular and premium are possible because of data limitations).

Motor gasoline price data reported by *Platt's* for 1982 cover the following months: February, April, June, August, November, and December. The missing six months are assigned prices as follows: January is assigned the February price, and the other missing months are assigned the average price of the preceding and succeeding months. A missing February price for MO is assumed to be equal to the April price, and a missing price for OR is assumed to be equal to the average of the April and August prices.

For states with data from *Platt's* only, prices by product type (leaded and

**Table TN4.19. Motor gasoline price assignments from consumer prices: energy, 1978 through 1982**

State	City price assignments
AK	Anchorage
CA	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, San Diego, San Francisco, Oakland
CO	Denver-Boulder
DC	Washington
FL	Miami
GA	Atlanta
HI	Honolulu
IL	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana, St. Louis
IN	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana, Cincinnati
KS	Kansas City
KY	Cincinnati
MA	Boston
MD	Baltimore, Washington
MI	Detroit
MN	Minneapolis-St. Paul
MO	St. Louis, Kansas City
NJ	New York-Northeastern NJ, Philadelphia
NY	New York-Northeastern NJ, Buffalo
OH	Cincinnati, Cleveland
OR	Portland
PA	Philadelphia, Northeastern PA, Pittsburgh
TX	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Houston
VA	Washington
WA	Seattle-Everett, Portland
WI	Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul

Note: All types of motor gasoline are included.

unleaded) are first calculated as the simple average of full-service and self-service prices for that product for each month and state. The resulting prices are then weighted into monthly composite prices by using U.S. leaded and unleaded shares of motor gasoline product supplied from the *MER*. The following 26 states have data only from *Platt's*: AL, AR, AZ, CT, DE, IA, ID, LA, ME, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NM, NV, OK, RI, SC, SD, TN, UT, VT, WV, and WY.

*Platt's* reports two prices for each motor gasoline product for each year: one full-service price and one self-service price. These two prices are combined by using a simple average into a single product price for each state for each month.

The unleaded U.S. share of total motor gasoline consumption is reported

in the *MER* as 52.1% in 1982. Assuming that the remaining motor gasoline consumption is leaded, the leaded portion of total consumption is 47.9%. These shares are used for all states and months to calculate the composite prices from the leaded and unleaded prices.

For AK and HI, the only states with data only from the *CPI*, the “all types” monthly prices reported are used directly as monthly composite prices.

For states with price data from both *Platt’s* and the *CPI*, the *Platt’s* data are first combined into product type prices and weighted with the *MER* shares. The resulting combined prices for all motor gasoline types are averaged together, with the combined *CPI* city prices assigned to the respective month and state. The following 23 states have monthly composite prices computed in this way: CA, CO, DC, FL, GA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MA, MD, MI, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, TX, VA, WA, and WI.

1. Leaded and unleaded gasoline prices are calculated as simple averages of full-service and self-service prices from *Platt’s* and are then weighted into a composite price by using *MER* shares of leaded and unleaded motor gasoline consumption.
2. Monthly “all types” motor gasoline prices covering leaded regular, leaded premium, and unleaded regular are taken directly from the *CPI*. If there is more than one *CPI* price observation for a month and state, the *CPI* prices are simple averages.
3. Using a simple average, the composite *Platt’s* prices are combined with the “all types” *CPI* prices for each state. The resulting prices are the monthly composite prices for 1982.

Annual physical unit prices for all states are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices calculated above and weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

***Physical unit prices: 1979 through 1981***

For 1979 through 1981, *Platt’s* monthly motor gasoline prices are taken from a table titled “*Platt’s/Lundberg Summary*.” Prices are available for cities by product-type, by grade, and by type of service (full service, self service). Four products and grades of motor gasoline are covered: leaded regular, unleaded regular, leaded premium, and unleaded premium. These data cover 37 states and taxes are included. The *CPI* reports “all types” prices, including taxes, for the cities listed in Table TN4.19. *Platt’s* city price assignments to states for 1979 through 1981 are shown in Table TN4.20.

The computation of monthly composite prices for 1979 through 1981 varies, depending on the available data sources for each state. Monthly composite

**Table TN4.20. Motor gasoline price assignments from *Platt’s*, 1979 through 1981**

State	City price assignments
AL	Birmingham
AZ	Phoenix, Tucson
CA	Bakersfield, Fresno, Los Angeles, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, Stockton
CO	Denver
CT	New Haven
DC	Washington
FL	Miami, Tampa- St. Petersburg
GA	Atlanta
IA	Des Moines
ID	Boise
IL	Chicago
IN	Indianapolis
KY	Louisville
LA	New Orleans
MA	Boston
MD	Baltimore
MI	Detroit
MN	Minneapolis
MO	Kansas City, St. Louis
NE	Omaha
NJ	Newark
NM	Albuquerque
NV	Las Vegas, Reno
NY	Long Island, Rochester
OH	Cincinnati
OR	Portland
PA	Philadelphia, Pittsburgh
TN	Memphis
TX	El Paso, Houston
UT	Salt Lake City
VA	Norfolk
WA	Seattle, Spokane
WI	Milwaukee

prices are estimated for the 14 states which do not have reported price data from either data source. If both *Platt’s* and the *CPI* report prices for a city, the *CPI* price is used.

1. For states with city price observations only from *Platt’s*, prices for leaded



and unleaded motor gasoline are combined by use of simple averaging, regardless of the type of service, and are converted to dollars per gallon. The leaded and unleaded prices are then weighted together into a monthly composite price. The following 12 states have prices only from *Platt's* for 1979 through 1981: AL, AZ, CT, IA, ID, LA, NC, NE, NM, NV, TN, and UT.

- a. The *Platt's* prices for 1981 end in September of that year; monthly prices by grade and service type for October, November, and December are assumed to be equal to the corresponding September prices.
  - b. Leaded and unleaded prices are calculated for each state by using a simple average of all prices available for each product (leaded, unleaded), regardless of service type or grade of motor gasoline (regular, premium). All city prices for each state are averaged together.
  - c. Leaded and unleaded shares of total motor gasoline consumption for the United States are calculated from the *MER* for each year 1979 through 1981. The monthly product type prices are weighted into composite prices by using the national leaded and unleaded shares as weights.
2. For states with city price observations only from the *CPI*, the monthly "all types" prices are used directly for states with only one price observation per month. For states with multiple observations, monthly prices are combined by simple averaging. States with *CPI* data only are: AK, CO, DC, GA, HI, IL, KS, MA, MD, MI, MN, MO, NJ, OH, OR, PA, and WI.
  3. For the eight states with price observations from both *Platt's* and the *CPI* (CA, FL, IN, KY, NY, TX, VA, and WA), monthly composite prices for 1979 through 1981 are calculated by using three steps:
    - a. The *Platt's* prices are combined into single "all types" prices as described above by using leaded and unleaded grades of motor gasoline shares as weights.
    - b. The *CPI* prices are combined by state.
    - c. Using simple averaging, the composite *Platt's* price for each state is combined with the "all types" *CPI* price for that state. The resulting prices are the monthly composite prices for 1979 through 1981.
  4. Fourteen states are not covered by price data from either *Platt's* or the *CPI* in 1979 through 1981. These states are AR, DE, ME, MS, MT, ND, NH, OK, RI, SC, SD, VT, WV, and WY. Monthly composite prices for these states are estimated by using the monthly state-level composite prices for 1982 and Census region monthly prices from the *CPI* for 1979 through 1982.

- a. The ratio between the 1982 state prices and the 1982 *CPI* Census region prices corresponding to each state is calculated for use as an adjustment factor in 1979, 1980, and 1981.
- b. The monthly price for each of the 14 missing states is assumed to be the product of the 1982 Census region adjustment factor for that state times the monthly motor gasoline price for that Census region from the *CPI*.

Annual physical unit prices for all states are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices calculated above and weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

### *Physical unit prices: 1978*

The *Platt's* monthly leaded regular motor gasoline prices cover all states except AK and HI. The *Platt's* city assignments to states are shown in Table TN4.21. In 1978, the *CPI* motor gasoline coverage was expanded from 21 states to 25 states (28 SMSAs) and an "all types" price was published that covers leaded regular, leaded premium, and unleaded regular. The *CPI* SMSA assignments to states for 1978 through 1982 are shown in Table TN4.19. Both the *CPI* and the *Platt's* prices include taxes.

Since both sources report a single price for each city or SMSA, product weights are not needed to compute monthly composite prices. Instead, city price observations are assigned to states, as shown in Table TN4.19 and Table TN4.21. Price observations are combined by using simple averaging by state and month. If both *Platt's* and the *CPI* cover a city/SMSA, the *CPI* price is used. *Platt's* prices are converted to dollars per gallon; the *CPI* prices are already expressed in dollars. All states are covered by the data sources, so no imputation is required for 1978. The following 26 states have prices only from *Platt's*: AL, AR, AZ, CT, DE, IA, ID, LA, ME, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NM, NV, OK, RI, SC, SD, TN, UT, VT, WV, and WY. The following 19 states are covered only by the *CPI*: AK, CA, CO, DC, FL, GA, HI, IL, MA, MD, MI, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, and WI. Six states have price data from both sources: IN, KS, KY, TX, VA, and WA.

Annual physical unit prices for all states are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices calculated above and weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

### *Physical unit prices: 1976, 1977*

The calculation of monthly composite state prices for 1976 and 1977 depends upon the source of data. Different procedures are used for states with only *Platt's* data, states with only *CPI* data, and states with both *Platt's* and *CPI* data. If both data sources cover a city, only the *CPI* price is used for that city. City

**Table TN4.21. Motor gasoline price assignments from Platt's, 1970 through 1978**

State	City price assignments
AL	Birmingham
AR	Little Rock
AZ	Phoenix
CA	Los Angeles, San Francisco
CO	Denver
CT	Hartford
DC	Washington
DE	Wilmington
FL	Miami
GA	Atlanta
IA	Des Moines
ID	Boise
IL	Chicago
IN	Indianapolis
KS	Wichita
KY	Louisville
LA	New Orleans
MA	Boston
MD	Baltimore
ME	Portland
MI	Detroit
MN	Twin Cities
MO	St. Louis
MS	Jackson
MT	Great Falls
NC	Charlotte
ND	Fargo
NE	Omaha
NH	Manchester
NJ	Newark
NM	Albuquerque
NV	Reno
NY	Buffalo, New York
OH	Cincinnati, Cleveland
OK	Tulsa
OR	Portland
PA	Philadelphia
RI	Providence
SC	Charleston
SD	Huron
TN	Memphis
TX	Dallas, El Paso, Houston
UT	Salt Lake City
VA	Norfolk
VT	Burlington
WA	Seattle, Spokane
WI	Milwaukee
WV	Charleston
WY	Cheyenne

**Table TN4.22. Motor gasoline price assignments from consumer prices: energy, 1974 through 1977**

State	City price assignments
CA	Los Angeles-Long Beach, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland
DC	Washington
GA	Atlanta
HI	Honolulu
IL	Chicago, St. Louis
IN	Cincinnati, Chicago
KS	Kansas City
KY	Cincinnati
MA	Boston
MD	Baltimore, Washington
MI	Detroit
MN	Minneapolis-St. Paul
MO	St. Louis, Kansas City
NJ	New York-Northeastern NJ, Philadelphia
NY	Buffalo, New York-Northeastern NJ
OH	Cincinnati, Cleveland
PA	Philadelphia, Pittsburgh
TX	Dallas, Houston
VA	Washington
WA	Seattle
WI	Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul

Note: Prices are available separately for leaded regular, leaded premium, and unleaded regular (1976, 1977); "all types" prices are not available.

price assignments to states are given in Table TN4.21 for *Platt's* and in Table TN4.22 for the *CPI*. Prices from both sources include taxes. AK is the only state for which prices need to be estimated.

For states with data from *Platt's* only, the monthly prices reported in *Platt's* are used either directly or combined by simple averaging if there is more than one price observation for a state in a given month. The reported prices in cents per gallon are converted to dollars per gallon.

Prices for the following 29 states are calculated by using this procedure and cover only leaded regular motor gasoline: AL, AR, AZ, CO, CT, DE, FL, IA, ID, LA, ME, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NM, NV, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, UT, VT, WV, and WY.

If state-level motor gasoline prices for 1976 and 1977 are available only from the *CPI*, monthly composite prices are calculated as weighted averages of leaded and unleaded prices. Prices for 15 states are calculated by using data only from the *CPI*: CA, DC, GA, HI, IL, MA, MD, MI, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OH, PA,



and WI.

1. The weights used in this process are national-level shares of leaded and unleaded motor gasoline product supplied. For 1977, the leaded and unleaded share of 0.725 and 0.275, respectively, are taken from the *MER*. For 1976, *MER* data for 1977 through 1984 are used to estimate the unleaded share by using simple regression. The unleaded percentages for 1977 through 1984 are converted to shares and used to estimate leaded and unleaded shares of motor gasoline. The resulting 1976 leaded share is 0.744 and the unleaded share is 0.256.
2. The next step is to calculate monthly composite leaded and unleaded prices for each state. If more than one *CPI* price observation is available for a particular grade of motor gasoline (leaded or unleaded) for a state in a given month, the *CPI* observations are combined by grade by using simple averaging. Regular and premium prices are averaged for an estimate of state-level leaded prices.
3. Final monthly composite prices for 1976 and 1977 are calculated by using the leaded and unleaded composite prices calculated above and the *MER*-based leaded and unleaded shares as volume weights.

For states with price data from both *Platt's* and the *CPI*, all price observations are averaged together by product type. If both sources report prices for a city, the *CPI* price is used. Once composite leaded and unleaded prices have been calculated separately for each state, the leaded and unleaded consumption shares are used to weight the product-type prices into the final monthly composite motor gasoline prices. Six states are calculated with data from both *Platt's* and the *CPI*: IN, KS, KY, TX, VA, and WA.

1. Monthly leaded composite prices are calculated by combining *Platt's* prices with the *CPI* prices for leaded regular and premium motor gasoline by month, since the *Platt's* prices cover only regular leaded fuel. If both data sources cover a city, the *CPI* prices are used.
2. Since the *CPI* is the only source of unleaded gasoline price data for 1976 through 1977, monthly unleaded composite prices are calculated from *CPI* data only.
3. Final monthly composite prices for the six states with price data from both *Platt's* and the *CPI* are calculated by using annual U.S. leaded and unleaded shares and leaded and unleaded monthly composite prices.

Prices for 1976 and 1977 for AK, the only state not covered by price data from either data source, are estimated on the basis of the average relationship between the state and the national average price for years in which data are available. The national average price used for these estimations is a simple average of the prices of the 49 states for which data are available in all years

(i.e., excluding AK and HI for all years). Annual prices for AK are estimated on the basis of the average AK-to-U.S. price relationship for 1978 and 1979.

Annual physical unit prices (excluding AK) are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices calculated above and weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

### *Physical unit prices: 1974, 1975*

The *Platt's* price data for 1974 through 1975 cover only leaded regular motor gasoline. Beginning in 1974, motor gasoline price data are also available from the *CPI* for selected SMSAs. An SMSA price is assigned to each state with counties included in the definition of that SMSA; for the years 1974 through 1977, prices for 23 SMSAs cover 21 states. The state assignments of SMSA prices for 1974 through 1977 are given in Table TN4.22. For 1974 and 1975, *CPI* prices are reported separately for leaded regular and leaded premium motor gasoline. According to the April 1986 *CPI Detailed Report*, these prices include taxes; the *Platt's* prices also include taxes. AK is the only state not covered by either of these two data sources; prices for AK are imputed for 1974 and 1975.

The *Platt's* regular leaded prices and the *CPI* regular and premium leaded motor gasoline prices, including taxes, are assigned to their respective states, as shown in Table TN4.21 and Table TN4.22. If both sources cover a city, the *CPI* price is used. The following 29 states are covered only by *Platt's*: AL, AR, AZ, CO, CT, DE, FL, IA, ID, LA, ME, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NM, NV, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, UT, VT, WV, and WY. The following 15 states are covered only by *CPI*: CA, DC, GA, HI, IL, MA, MD, MI, MN, MO, NJ, NY, OH, PA, and WI. The following six states have both *Platt's* and *CPI* data for a particular city: IN, KS, KY, TX, VA, and WA.

All price observations assigned to a state, regardless of grade or data source, are added together and divided by the number of observations. As part of this calculation, *Platt's* prices are converted from cents per gallon to dollars per gallon.

Neither *Platt's* nor the *CPI* reports price data for AK. The methodology of the estimation of annual AK prices is the same as used in 1976 and 1977.

Annual physical unit prices for the remaining 50 states (excluding AK) are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices calculated above and weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1973*

Monthly motor gasoline physical unit prices for 1970 through 1973 are available only from *Platt's*, where city prices covering 49 states are reported in a table titled "Service Station Prices: Gasoline (Including Taxes)." These prices, as shown in Table TN4.18, are for leaded regular gasoline only and include taxes.

Monthly average city prices from *Platt's* are assigned to the state in which the city is located. *Platt's* city price assignments to states are given in Table TN4.21.

Monthly composite prices for 1970 through 1973 are equal to the reported monthly *Platt's* prices or, if more than one city is available for a given state in a certain month, are a simple average of the assigned city prices. The reported prices are converted from cents to dollars per gallon.

*Platt's* does not report data for either AK or HI for 1970 through 1973. The methodology of the estimation of AK and HI prices is the same as that used for 1976 and 1977.

Annual physical unit prices (excluding AK and HI) are calculated from the monthly motor gasoline prices weighted by the monthly motor gasoline consumption volumes for states from *Highway Statistics*.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are computed by converting the physical unit prices in dollars per gallon to dollars per barrel (42 gallons per barrel). The prices are then converted to dollars per million Btu by using the factor 5.253 million Btu per barrel from 1970 through 1992 and a variable annual factor from 1993 forward. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Weekly Retail Gasoline and Diesel Prices, Gasoline – All Grades, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_gnd\\_a\\_epm0\\_pte\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_gnd_a_epm0_pte_dpgal_a.htm).

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Gasoline Prices by Formulation, Grade, Sales Type, Sales to End Users, Average, Through Retail Outlets, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_allmg\\_a\\_EPM0\\_PTC\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_allmg_a_EPM0_PTC_dpgal_a.htm).

2000-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 31 (2000-2006), and Table 28 (2007-2009), columns titled "All Grades, Sales to End Users, Through Retail Outlets."

1986-1999: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table 29 (1986-1988) and Table 30 (1989-1993), columns titled "All Refiners, Sales to End Users, Through Company Outlets" and "All Refiners, Sales for Resale," and Table 35 (1994-1999), columns titled "All Grades, Sales to End Users, Through Retail Outlets" and "All Grades, Sales for Resale."

1983-1985: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 1985*, Volume 1, Table 16, columns titled "All Refiners and Gas Plant Operators, Sales to End Users, Through Company Outlets" and "All Refiners and Gas Plant Operators, Sales for Resale."

1974-1986: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Consumer Prices: Energy*, computer printouts of monthly gasoline prices.

1983-1986: Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, Tables MF-26 (1983-1993) and MF-33GA (1994 and 1995).

1970-1982: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, table titled "AAA 'Fuel-gauge' Report" (1982); table titled "Platt's/Lundberg Summary," (1979-1981); and table titled "Service Station Prices: Gasoline (Including Taxes)," (1970-1978).

1974-1982: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, April 1986, Technical Notes, page 110.

1982: EIA, Form EIA-25, "Prime Supplier Monthly Report," computer tape, unpublished data.

1976 through 1984: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, January 1985, table titled "Petroleum: Finished Motor Gasoline Supply and Disposition."

1976 through 1984: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, January 1985, table titled "Petroleum: Finished Motor Gasoline Supply and Disposition."

#### *Taxes*

2000-2010: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/marketing/monthly/>, Table EN1, column titled "Motor Gasoline," supplemented with information from state revenue offices and the Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/statistics.cfm>, Table MF-121T (2000-2006), and Table 8.4.6 (2007–2010).

1983-1999 (State Taxes): Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, *Highway Statistics*, <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/statistics.cfm>, Table MF-121T, supplemented with

information from state revenue offices.

1991-2010 (Federal Taxes): EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table EN1.

1983-1990 (Federal Taxes): EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, 1990, Table EN1.

### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector, motor gasoline consumption.

### *Conversion factors: all years*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System Consumption Technical Notes, Table B1.

## Petroleum Coke

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Petroleum coke is consumed in the commercial, industrial, and electric power sectors. Petroleum refineries used about half of the petroleum coke consumed in the United States. Refinery use is removed from expenditure calculations for all years based on the assumption that the costs are passed on in the prices of the refined petroleum products. (See the discussion in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### Commercial sector

Since 1992, small quantities of petroleum coke have been used for combined-heat-and-power generation in the commercial sector by the University of Northern Iowa. Prices in dollars per million Btu are calculated from data provided by the university and include taxes.

#### *Data Source*

##### *Price*

1992 forward: University of Northern Iowa, <http://www.vpaf.uni.edu/fp/services/powerplant.shtml>.

### Industrial sector

Petroleum coke is used for combined-heat-and-power (CHP) generation and in manufacturing processes in the industrial sector. The quantities used for CHP are assigned the electric power sector petroleum coke prices in each state. When a state has no electric power petroleum coke consumption, the Census division price or a neighboring state's price is assigned as shown in Table TN4.23.

Petroleum coke used in manufacturing is marketed to industrial consumers in two forms, calcined and uncalcined. Calcined coke is about four times as expensive as uncalcined. A quantity-weighted U.S. average price is calculated by using U.S. Department of Commerce exports data and is assigned to all states with industrial petroleum coke consumption. The weighted average price is calculated by dividing the sum of the values of calcined and uncalcined petroleum coke exports by the sum of the two quantities exported. The exports, reported in metric tons, are converted to short tons by dividing by 0.9071847; are converted from short tons to barrels by multiplying by 5; and are converted from barrels to Btu by multiplying by 6.024. The prices do not include taxes.

**Table TN4.23. Industrial sector petroleum coke for CHP price assignments, 1989 forward**

State	Years	State or Census division prices assigned
AR	2005	West South Central
	2006	West North Central
CA	1989	West North Central
	2016	West South Central
DE	1993–2003	PA
GA	1990	AL
	1991	East North Central
	1992	West North Central
	1993	KY
	1994–2002, 2011–2016	South Atlantic
	2003–2005	FL
	2006, 2007	South Atlantic (FERC)
	2008–2010	South Atlantic (EIA-923 Sch 2)
IA	2013–2016	West South Central
IL	1990	IN
	2000, 2001	East North Central
LA	2007	East North Central (FERC)
MI	1989, 1990	IN
	1991–1993	East North Central
MT	1990	West North Central
NJ	2011–2016	East North Central
OK	2010	West South Central (EIA-923 Sch 2)
OH	1989, 1990	IN
	1998, 1999	East North Central
PA	2010	East North Central (EIA-923 Sch 2)
	2011–2015	East North Central
TX	1990–1992	West North Central
	2014–2016	West South Central
WI	1990	IN

**Data sources**

*Price*

2013 forward: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, domestic exports of Petroleum Coke, Not Calcined, commodity code 2713110000 and Petroleum Coke, Calcined, commodity code 2713120000, extracted from the U.S. International Trade Commission’s Interactive Tariff and Trade DataWeb database, <http://dataweb.usitc.gov>.

1989-2012: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issues of EM-545, *Foreign and Domestic Exports*, for Petroleum Coke, Not Calcined, commodity code 2713110000 and Petroleum Coke, Calcined, commodity code 2713120000.

1986-1988: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issue of EM-546 (1986), EM-622 (1987), EM-522 (1988), *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country*, Petroleum Coke, Except Calcined, commodity code 5213150, and Petroleum Coke, Calcined, commodity code 5175120.

1978-1985: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, FT-446, *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country*, Petroleum Coke, Except Calcined, commodity code 5213150, and Petroleum Coke, Calcined, commodity code 5175120.

1970-1977: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issues of FT-410, *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country*, Petroleum Coke, Except Calcined, commodity code 3329420, and Petroleum Coke, Calcined, commodity code 3329410.

**Electric power sector**

Petroleum coke is also used for electricity generation in the electric power sector. Estimates of the annual consumption of petroleum coke by the electric power sector are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). The electric power prices for petroleum coke are the average delivered cost of petroleum coke receipts at electric plants. For 1983 through 2009, these data are available from the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q)*. For 2010 forward, the C&Q report is no longer available, but data on the cost of petroleum coke delivered to the electric utilities and/or the electric power sector are available from the Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics (ERUS). The prices include all taxes, transportation, and other charges paid by the electric plants.

***Btu prices: 2002 forward***

Electric power sector petroleum coke prices are taken from the EIA C&Q or are available from ERUS. From 2008 forward, the data are compiled from the EIA-923, “Power Plant Operations Report.” Prior to 2008, the data are compiled from the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) Form 423, “Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants,” a survey of electric utilities and the EIA Form-423 “Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants,” a survey of non-utility power producers. The combined information from the Form EIA-423 and FERC Form 423 is used to calculate average delivered costs of petroleum coke used by the entire electric power industry.

**Table TN4.24. Petroleum coke electric power sector state price assignments, 1972 through 2010**

State	Years	State prices assigned
DE	1981–1992	PA
IA	2008, 2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for IA
IN	2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for IN
KY	2003	FERC plant data for KY
KS	1975	MO
LA	1990	AL
	1996	FL
	1993–1995, 1997–2002	TX
	2004	FERC plant data for LA
	2008, 2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for LA
ME	1996–2000	PA
MI	2004, 2005, 2007	FERC plant data for MI
	2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for MI
MO	1983, 1985	MN
	2008	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for MO
MT	1999	UT
	2001	AZ
NC	1997, 1998	FL
NY	1974, 1996, 1998–2000	PA
TX	2004	FERC plant data for TX
WI	1985	MN
	2003–2007	FERC plant data for WI
	2008, 2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for WI

Some states have petroleum coke consumption in the electric power sector in SEDS but no deliveries or price data in the C&Q or the ERUS data file. Those states are assigned Census division average prices, or, if the Census division average is not available, they are assigned prices from neighboring states or Census division. For 2003 through 2010, plant-level data from the EIA-923 Schedule 2 data files or the FERC Form 423 data files are also used to calculate prices for a state. If there are no plant data for the state, the plant-level data are used to calculate a price for the Census division. The state level price assignments are shown in Table TN4.24, and the Census division level price assignments are shown in Table TN4.25.

***Btu prices: 1972 through 2001***

Estimates of the average delivered cost of petroleum coke are based on delivery and cost data from FERC Form 423 data files. From 1972 through

**Table TN4.25. Petroleum coke electric power sector Census division price assignments, 1972 forward**

State	Year	Census division prices assigned
CA	1990–2009	West North Central
	2012–2014	United States
IA	2012	West South Central
IL	2006, 2007	FERC plant data for East North Central
IN	2013	East North Central
KY	2005–2007	FERC plant data for East North Central
	2008	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for East North Central
LA	1992	West North Central
	2005	West South Central
	2006, 2007	West North Central
ME	1994, 1995	Middle Atlantic
MI	2006	FERC plant data for East North Central
	2008, 2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for East North Central
	2011, 2012	East North Central
MN	2009	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for West North Central
MO	2005	West North Central
MT	1995–1998, 2000,	West North Central
	2003–2007, 2011	
	2008–2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for West North Central
	2012–2016	West South Central
NY	2001, 2002, 2009,	East North Central
	2011	
	2003, 2005–2008	Mid Atlantic
	2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for East North Central
OH	2004–2007	FERC plant data for East North Central
	2008, 2010	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for East North Central
	2009, 2011–2016	East North Central
PA	2001–2003, 2009,	East North Central
	2010, 2016	
	2005, 2006, 2008	Mid Atlantic
SC	2008, 2011	EIA-923 Sch 2 data for South Atlantic
TX	2005, 2008–2013	West South Central
	2006, 2007	West North Central

1982, steam plants with a maximum capacity of 25 megawatts were included in the survey. For 1983 and subsequent years, the reporting threshold was raised to 50 megawatts capacity. The FERC Form 423 data files show quantity in short tons, estimated Btu per pound, and price in cents per million Btu. The data are presented by plant, by state, and by month. The Btu price by state is

calculated as the annual sum of the unit prices, weighted by the total Btu in each reported delivery, divided by the annual sum of the Btu delivered to all electric plants within the state.

In addition to the computer data files, the data also are published for some years in the EIA C&Q. From 1978 through 1982, C&Q was published monthly and annually; data for calculating petroleum coke prices are in only the monthly reports. For 1983 through 2001, C&Q was published annually and includes petroleum coke prices for individual states and for the nation (the 1994 edition is the last hard copy; all later years are available electronically only).

Some states have petroleum coke consumption in the electric power sector in SEDS but no deliveries or price data in the C&Q. Those states are assigned Census division average prices from the C&Q or, if the Census division average is not available, they are assigned prices from neighboring states or Census division, as shown in Table TN4.24 and Table TN4.25.

### ***Btu prices: 1970, 1971***

For the years 1970 and 1971, prices are estimated by using the gross domestic product implicit price deflator. The deflator for 1970 or 1971 is divided by the 1972 deflator and the quotient is multiplied by the 1972 price for each state to develop the price estimates for 1970 and 1971. The deflators are 35.1 in 1970, 37.1 in 1971, and 38.8 in 1972.

Although SEDS has a consumption estimate for New Jersey in 1971, there are no NJ price data for any year in the FERC Form 423 data files. Form 423 data for Pennsylvania in 1972 are used to estimate a PA price for 1971, which is assigned to NJ. The Form 423 PA prices for 1972 and 1971 are not used in SEDS because the consumption data source has no petroleum coke consumption in PA for those years.

### ***U.S. Btu prices: all years***

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### ***Data sources***

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: EIA Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics, data on average delivered cost of petroleum coke by state, electric utilities and electric power sector.

2010: EIA Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics, data on

average delivered cost of petroleum coke by state, all sectors, and Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/index.html>, Schedule 2.

2008-2009: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, Table 9, and Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/), Schedule 2.

2002-2007: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, Table 9, and FERC Form 423, "Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants," [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/).

1972-2001: EIA, computer data files from FERC Form 423, "Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants," [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/), as published compiled by plant in the following reports:

- 1983-2001: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, Table 20 (1983, 1984), Table 12 (1985-1989), Table 40 (1990, 1991), and Table 28 (1992-2001).
- 1978-1982: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, table titled "Wood Chips, Refuse, and Petroleum Coke Used as Fuel by Steam Electric Units."

1970-1971: EIA, *Annual Energy Review 1992*, Appendix C. Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Price Deflator.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector petroleum coke consumption.

#### ***Conversion factors: all years***

No conversion factors are required; Btu prices are calculated directly from data sources.



## Residual Fuel Oil

Residual fuel oil prices are developed for the industrial, commercial, transportation, and electric power sectors. Estimates of the amount of residual fuel oil consumed by sector are taken from State Energy Data System (SEDS) and are adjusted for process fuel consumption in the industrial sector. (See Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### Commercial sector

Commercial sector residual fuel oil prices are estimated by using several different data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the years involved. For 2011 forward, prices are estimated using regional-level regression equations (see below). For 1984 through 2009, state-level commercial sector residual fuel oil prices are developed from refiner/reseller/retailer prices of residual fuel oil to end users published in the PMA. For 2010, PMA is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. For 1970 through 1983, commercial sector residual fuel oil prices are estimated for all states from national-level residual fuel oil prices and the state-level electric power sector residual fuel oil prices. State taxes are included in the final prices for all years.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2011 forward*

The survey that provides reseller and retailer prices for sales of residual fuel oil to end users, Form EIA-782B, “Resellers’/Retailers’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” was discontinued in 2011. As a result, data for residual fuel oil prices, which are based on survey forms EIA-782A, “Refiners’/Gas Plant Operators’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” and EIA-782B, are no longer available. To estimate residual fuel oil prices, regression equations are developed for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict using historical refiner retail sales prices for residual fuel oil from EIA-782A as the independent variable and the historical prices for residual fuel prices for sales to end users as the dependent variable. These regression equations are used to estimate the current residual fuel oil prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts and for states that have historical refiner/reseller/retailer prices and sizable sales volume—CA, DE, LA, MA, MD, NC, NH, NJ, NY, OR, PA, SC, TX, VA, VT, and WA, provided that they have refiner prices. All other states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. They are shown in Table TN4.26, with the exception of Alaska. Alaska commercial residual fuel oil prices for 1984 forward are based on the Washington commercial residual fuel oil prices and

**Table TN4.26. Residual fuel oil commercial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1984 forward**

State	Years	Assignments
AL	1995, 2006	District 3
AR	1996, 2004	District 3
AZ	1984, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1996	District 5
CO	1986, 1992, 1993, 1998, 1999	District 4
CT	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
DC	1998–2001	Subdistrict 1B
DE	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1B
FL	2009, 2011–2015	Subdistrict 1C
GA	2001, 2003, 2014, 2016	Subdistrict 1C
HI	2002, 2004–2007	District 5
IA	1996, 1998, 2005, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016	District 2
ID	1985, 1986, 1989–1992, 1994–1998, 2010–2012	District 4
IL	2003, 2008, 2010–2011, 2014	District 2
IN	2009, 2014–2015	District 2
KS	2009–2011	District 2
KY	1999–2001, 2005	District 2
MA	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MD	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1B
ME	2007, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MI	2008–2016	District 2
MN	1995–1997, 2002–2009, 2011–2016	District 2
MO	1995, 2007, 2009, 2010, 2012	District 2
MS	1988, 1991, 1992, 2001, 2003, 2008	District 3
MT	1992, 1994, 1995, 1997–2000, 2003, 2009, 2010–2014	District 4
NC	2007, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1988, 1989–1992, 1995–2002, 2005–2009, 2011–2015	District 2
NE	1995, 1998–2000, 2004–2006, 2008–2010, 2012, 2014	District 2
NH	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
NM	1984, 1985, 1996	District 3
NV	1986, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1997–2000, 2007, 2011	District 5
OH	2011, 2012	District 2
OK	1992, 1995, 2002, 2004	District 2
OR	1989	District 5
RI	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
SC	1993–1995, 1998–2002, 2005–2008, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1990–1995, 1997–2002, 2004–2013	District 2
TN	1995, 2007–2009, 2013	District 2
UT	1989–1992, 1998–2001, 2004–2006, 2010, 2014	District 4
VA	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
VT	2004, 2010, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
WA	2002	District 5
WI	1994, 1995, 1998, 2006–2009	District 2
WV	1984, 2013	Subdistrict 1C
WY	1989–1991, 1994–1998, 2012	District 4

the ratio of the AK-to-WA commercial distillate fuel oil prices for each year where there is consumption. State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

### *Physical unit prices: 1984 through 2010*

Commercial sector residual fuel oil physical unit prices are based on refiner/reseller/retailer prices to end users. States that do not have refiner/reseller/retailer prices are assigned their PAD district or subdistrict price (Table TN4.26), with the exception of AK. The AK commercial residual fuel oil prices, for years where there is consumption, are based on the WA commercial residual fuel oil price and the ratio of the AK-to-WA commercial distillate fuel oil prices for each year. Tax data are added to develop final prices.

In 2010, refiner/reseller/retailer price for PAD District 4 is not available. It is estimated by calculating the change in price for District 3 from 2009 to 2010 and applying it to the 2009 District 4 price.

### *Physical unit prices: 1976 through 1983*

The commercial sector residual fuel oil physical unit prices for 1976 through 1983 are estimated from the electric power sector residual fuel oil prices and the U.S. average retail residual fuel oil prices (with taxes added) for each year. The resulting price estimates implicitly include taxes that reflect individual state differences.

1. The first step in the estimation of the commercial residual fuel oil physical unit state prices is to convert the state-level tax rates reported in the U.S. Census Bureau publications into the volume-weighted average U.S. sales tax rate by using commercial residual consumption data from SEDS.
2. A preliminary U.S. residual fuel oil price, including taxes, is computed by using the average U.S. tax rate estimated above and the annual average U.S. residual fuel oil price to end users (average retail price excluding taxes) from the *Monthly Energy Review* (MER).
3. Commercial sector physical unit residual fuel oil prices for states are computed by using the electric power sector residual fuel oil prices. To do this calculation, the ratio of the state-level and U.S. prices in the commercial sector is assumed to be the same as the ratio of state and U.S. prices in the electric power sector. Some states are missing electric power sector prices for 1976 through 1983; these are estimated by using adjacent states' average prices (Table TN4.27).

### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1975*

**Table TN4.27. Residual fuel oil commercial sector price assignments, 1970 through 1983**

State	Years	State prices used in the estimation
AL	1970–1974, 1980, 1982, 1983	FL, GA, MS
ID	1980, 1981, 1983	CA, CO
	1982	CA
IN	1980–1983	IL, MI, OH
KY	1980–1983	IL, MO, OH, VA
MT	1980, 1983	CO, MN
	1982	MN
NC	1981, 1983	GA, VA
ND	1980, 1983	MN, SD
	1981, 1982	MN
OR	1975–1983	CA
TN	1970–1978, 1980–1983	AR, GA, MO, MS, VA
VT	1980–1983	ME, NH, NY
WI	1982, 1983	IL, MI, MN
WV	1980–1983	MD, OH, PA, VA
WY	1980	CO, NE, SD, UT
	1981, 1983	CO
	1982	MN

Because no national or state-level retail residual prices are available from published data sources, commercial sector residual prices for 1970 through 1975 are estimated. The estimation method is based on the assumption that the average ratio of state-to-U.S. prices is the same in the commercial and electric power sectors. The average ratio for 1976 through 1979 of the *MER* U.S. tax-adjusted prices to the electric power sector U.S. prices is calculated and used as an adjustment factor with state-level electric power sector prices for 1970 through 1975. The resulting price estimates implicitly include taxes that reflect individual state differences.

1. The average ratio of the *MER* tax-adjusted U.S. prices and the electric power sector U.S. prices is calculated for 1976 through 1979.
2. State-level commercial sector residual fuel oil prices are calculated by using the electric power sector physical unit price series for 1970 through 1975 and the average ratio computed above. Price assignments for states missing electric power sector data are shown in Table TN4.27.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factor. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state



Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2011 forward: Unpublished price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Residual Fuel Oil Prices by Sales Type, Sales to End Users, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_resid\\_a\\_eppr\\_pta\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_resid_a_eppr_pta_dpgal_a.htm).

1984-2009: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table A3, column titled "Residual Fuel Oil-Sales to End Users."

1984-1988: Commercial sector distillate fuel oil price estimates from SEDS (AK and WA only).

1978-1983: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review, December 1988*, table titled "Refiner Sales Prices of Residual Fuel Oil," column titled "Average Sales to End Users."

1976, 1977: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review, December 1983*, table titled "Average No. 6 Residual Fuel Oil Prices," column titled "Average, Retail."

1970-1983: Electric power sector residual fuel oil price estimates (in physical units) from SEDS.

#### Taxes

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95* and

1996-97, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales, and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993," sales tax rates.

1987-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, Table 8, column titled "Percentage rate, September 1."

1976-1986: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, table titled "State Government Tax Collections and Excise Taxes," column titled "Excise Taxes, General sales and gross receipts."

#### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System (SEDS), commercial sector residual fuel oil consumption.

#### Conversion factor: all years

6.287 million Btu per barrel.

### Electric power sector

The electric power price for residual fuel oil (heavy oil) is the average delivered cost of No. 6 fuel oil receipts at electric plants. For 1973 forward, Btu prices are developed directly from the data sources. For 1970 through 1972, prices are estimated by using simple regression analysis. All taxes, transportation, and other charges paid by the power plants are included in the prices for all years.

#### Btu prices: 2011 forward

Data on the cost of residual fuel oil delivered to the electric utilities are no longer published, but they are available from the Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics (ERUS). Not all state-level prices are available. Missing state prices are estimated by applying the growth rate of the U.S. price to the previous year's state prices (Table TN4.28).

#### Btu prices: 1973 through 2010

Electric power sector residual fuel oil prices for 1973 through 2009 are taken from the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants (C&Q). For 2010, C&Q is no longer available, but data on the cost of residual fuel oil delivered to the electric utilities are available

**Table TN4.28. Residual fuel oil electric power U.S. growth assignments, 2011 forward**

State	Years	State	Years
AK	2013–2015	ME	2011–2016
AR	2011–2015	MI	2011–2016
CA	2011, 2015	MS	2011, 2012, 2014
CT	2011–2016	NE	2011, 2012
DE	2011–2016	NH	2011, 2012, 2016
GA	2011, 2015	NJ	2011–2016
LA	2012–2016	PA	2011–2014
MA	2011, 2013–2016	TX	2011, 2012
MD	2011–2016	VT	2011, 2012

from ERUS.

For 1973 through 1979, Btu prices are calculated as the weighted average of contract and spot prices for No. 6 fuel oil. For 1980 through 1982, C&Q prices cover all reporting plants of 25 megawatts capacity or greater. For 1983 forward, C&Q reports prices for steam electric plants of 50 megawatts capacity or greater.

Not all state-level prices are available from the source. The corresponding Census division price, either available from source or estimated as described in Table TN4.29, is assigned as the state prices. Table TN4.30 lists the states and years for which Census division prices are assigned as the state prices.

#### *Alaska: 1973 through 2007*

C&Q does not have prices for AK from 1973 through 2007. For 1973 through 1993, prices are estimated by calculating the ratio of the AK price to the U.S. price from the *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry* and multiplying the ratio by the C&Q U.S. price for each year. AK prices for 1973, 1975, and 1978 are not published in the *Statistical Yearbook* and are estimated by calculating an average of the ratios of the AK to U.S. prices in adjacent years. The 1973 estimated price is based on the average ratio for 1972 and 1974; the 1975 price is based on the average ratio for 1974 and 1976; and the 1978 price is based on the average ratio for 1977 and 1979. The average ratio is then applied to the U.S. C&Q price for the missing year. Beginning with 1994 data, the *Statistical Yearbook* table was discontinued. Alaska prices for 1994 through 2007 are obtained from direct contact with the only Alaskan power plant reporting use of residual fuel oil.

#### *Hawaii: 1973 through 1982, and 2007*

C&Q does not have prices for HI from 1973 through 1982. Prices are estimated

**Table TN4.29. Residual fuel oil electric power Census division price estimation methods, 1970 through 2010**

Census division/subdivision	Years	Estimation method
West North Central	2007, 2010	Growth rate of U.S. price
Mountain	1996–2002	Average difference between Mountain and Pacific Noncontiguous prices for 1991–1995 applied to 1996–2002 Pacific Noncontiguous prices
	2007–2010	Growth rate of U.S. price
Pacific Contiguous	1995, 1996	1994 California price
	1997–2000	Average prices for California electric power plants reported on FERC Form 1
	2004	Growth rate of Mountain price
	2007, 2010	Growth rate of U.S. price
Pacific	2002, 2003	Growth rate of Pacific Contiguous price
Noncontiguous	2004–2006	Growth rate of Mountain price
	2007	Growth rate of U.S. price

by calculating the ratio of the HI price to the U.S. price from the *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry* and multiplying the ratio by the C&Q U.S. price for each year. In 2007, plant data from FERC Form 1 are used to calculate the state price.

#### *Btu prices: 1970 through 1972*

State-level Btu prices for 1970 through 1972 are estimated by using regression techniques and price data from the *Statistical Yearbook*. The regression equations use *Statistical Yearbook* state-level prices for 1973 through 1980 as the independent variable and the state-level prices calculated above (including the estimations for AK and HI) as the dependent variable. Pacific regional price averages are assigned for the missing WA prices in 1970 and 1971. The average of 1970 and 1972 AK *Statistical Yearbook* prices is substituted for the missing 1971 AK price.

#### *U.S. Btu prices: all years*

U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

#### *Data sources*

##### *Prices*

2010 forward: EIA, Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics, data on average delivered cost of residual fuel oil to regulated electric power plants.

**Table TN4.30. Residual fuel oil electric power Census division price assignments, 1970 through 2010**

State	Years of Assigned Prices	Census division
AL	1975–1979	East South Central
AR	1987, 1992, 1993, 1996–2003, 2005, 2007	West South Central
AZ	1984, 1985, 1991–1997, 1999–2001	Mountain
CA	2007, 2010	Pacific Contiguous
CO	1982, 1987, 1989–1992, 1994, 1995–2001, 2009	Mountain
CT	2001–2010	New England
DC	1982–2001	South Atlantic
DE	2007–2010	South Atlantic
GA	1991, 1998–2002, 2007–2008	South Atlantic
HI	2002–2006	Pacific Non-Contiguous
IA	1970–1985	West North Central
IL	2000, 2003–2010	East North Central
IN	1970–1979, 1995, 2001–2002	East North Central
KS	1980, 1981, 1985–1987, 1989–1992, 1995	West North Central
KY	1970–1979	East South Central
MD	2001–2007	South Atlantic
ME	2001–2010	New England
MN	1984, 1985, 1987–1990, 1992, 1993, 1996–2002, 2007	West North Central
MO	1999, 2001, 2002, 2004	West North Central
MT	1970–1979	Mountain
NC	1976, 1977, 1979, 1980, 1982, 1984	South Atlantic
ND	1970–1979, 2002	West North Central
NE	1981–1983, 1990, 1991, 1994, 1998–2007, 2010	West North Central
NM	1979–1982, 1989–1997, 2001, 2004	Mountain
NV	1983, 1985, 1996–2002, 2007	Mountain
OH	1992–1994, 2001, 2002, 2004	East North Central
OK	1977, 1978, 1980, 1982–1987, 1989, 1991–1997, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2006, 2007	West South Central
OR	1970, 1973, 1974	Pacific
PA	2002–2010	Mid-Atlantic
RI	1995	New England
SC	1983, 1985–2002, 2007–2010	South Atlantic
SD	1981–1988	West North Central
TN	1979	East South Central
TX	1992–1997, 1999–2002, 2007, 2008	West South Central
UT	1982, 1983, 1986	Mountain
VT	1970–1979, 2008, 2009	New England
WA	1970, 1971, 1975–1978, 1981–1983, 1986–1988	Pacific
WA	1992, 1993	Pacific Contiguous
WI	2001	East North Central
WV	1970–1977, 1979	South Atlantic
WY	1970–1979	Mountain

1973-2009: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants*, Table 6 (1973-1979), Table 45 (1980-1982), Table 51 (1983, 1984), Table 41 (1985-1989), Table 14 (1990, 1991), and Table 8 (1992-2001), Table 7.D (2002, 2003), Table 7.C (2004-2008), and Table 11 (2009). Data from 1990 forward are also available at [http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost\\_quality/](http://www.eia.gov/electricity/cost_quality/).

1994-2007: Alaska prices are obtained from the Golden Valley Electric Association.

1970-1993: Edison Electric Institute, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, Table 43 (1970-1979), Table 26 (1980-1983), Table 28 (1984-1986), and Table 29 (1987-1993).

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electric power sector residual fuel oil consumption.

### Conversion factors: all years

Because Btu prices are available directly from the data sources, no conversion factors are used, with the exception of Alaskan prices for 1994 forward, which use 6.287 million Btu per barrel.

### Industrial sector

Industrial sector residual fuel oil prices are estimated by using several different data sources and estimation methodologies, depending on the years involved. For 2011 forward, prices are estimated using regional-level regression equations (see below). Prices for 1984 through 2009 are developed from refiner/reseller/retailer prices of residual fuel oil as published in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual (PMA)*. For 2010, *PMA* is no longer available, but the same set of physical unit prices in dollars per gallon (excluding taxes) are available on the EIA website. Residual fuel oil prices for 1970 through 1983 are calculated or estimated by using average costs of residual fuel oil to manufacturing firms published in two U.S. Census Bureau reports and *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*. Price data in these sources are available for the years 1971 and 1974 through 1981; prices for 1970, 1972, 1973, 1982, and 1983 are estimated. Prices for all years include taxes.

### Physical unit prices: 2011 forward

The survey that provides reseller and retailer prices for sales of residual fuel oil to end users, Form EIA-782B, "Resellers'/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," was discontinued in 2011. As a result, data for residual fuel oil prices, which are based on survey forms EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant

Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, are no longer available. To estimate residual fuel oil prices, regression equations are developed for each Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district and subdistrict using historical refiner retail sales prices for residual fuel oil from EIA-782A as the independent variable and the historical prices for residual fuel prices for sales to end users as the dependent variable. These regression equations are used to estimate the current residual fuel oil prices for the PAD districts and subdistricts and for states that have historical refiner/reseller/retailer prices and sizable sales volume—CA, DE, LA, MA, MD, NC, NH, NJ, NY, OR, PA, SC, TX, VA, VT, and WA, provided that they have refiner prices. All other states are assigned the corresponding PAD district or subdistrict estimated price. They are shown in Table TN4.31, with the exception of Alaska. Alaska industrial residual fuel oil prices for 1984 forward are based on the Washington industrial residual fuel oil prices and the ratio of the AK-to-WA industrial distillate fuel oil prices for each year where there is consumption. State general sales taxes are added to the state estimated prices.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1984 through 2010*

Residual fuel oil industrial sector physical unit prices are calculated by using refiner/reseller/retailer prices to end users. The states that do not have refiner/reseller/retailer prices are assigned their PAD district or sub-district price as shown in Table TN4.31, with the exception of Alaska. Alaska industrial residual fuel oil prices for 1984 forward are based on the Washington industrial residual fuel oil prices and the ratio of the AK-to-WA industrial distillate fuel oil prices for each year where there is consumption. State general sales taxes are added.

In 2010, refiner/reseller/retailer price for PAD District 4 is not available. It is estimated by calculating the change in price for District 3 from 2009 to 2010 and applying it to the 2009 District 4 price.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1982, 1983*

After 1981, the U.S. Department of Commerce's *Annual Survey of Manufactures* and the *Census of Manufactures (ASM/CM)* ceased publication of fuel-specific state-level residual fuel oil data from which prices can be calculated. Prices for 1982 and 1983 are estimated from the average relationship between the ASM/CM-based prices generated for 1978 through 1981 and the assigned *Platt's* No. 6 fuel oil prices for 1978 through 1981 (Table TN4.32). These average ratios are calculated at the state-level for all states except AK, which shows no industrial sector residual fuel oil use reported in SEDS for 1982 and 1983. Physical unit residual fuel oil industrial prices for 1982 and 1983 are calculated by using the assigned *Platt's* prices for 1982 and 1983 (Table TN4.32) and the

**Table TN4.31. Residual fuel oil industrial sector PAD district and subdistrict price assignments, 1984 forward**

State	Years	Assignments
AL	1995, 1997, 1998, 2005–2016	District 3
AR	1985, 1996, 1997–2016	District 3
AZ	1984–1993, 1995–2002, 2005–2007, 2011	District 5
CO	1986, 1988, 1990–1995, 1997–1999, 2001, 2006, 2008	District 4
DC	1994, 1995, 2000	Subdistrict 1B
DE	2015, 2016	Subdistrict 1B
FL	2009, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1C
GA	2001–2004, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1C
HI	2002–2008, 2011–2013, 2015, 2016	District 5
IA	1995–1999, 2005–2008, 2010–2014	District 2
ID	1985, 1986, 1989–1992, 1994, 1995–2003, 2005–2007, 2009–2012, 2016	District 4
IL	2003–2004, 2007–2016	District 2
IN	2009–2016	District 2
KS	2007–2016	District 2
KY	1998–2010, 2013–2016	District 2
MA	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MD	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1B
ME	2007, 2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
MI	2007–2016	District 2
MN	1995–1997, 2002–2009, 2011–2016	District 2
MO	1995, 2007, 2010–2016	District 2
MS	1988, 1991, 1992, 1995, 1998, 2001–2004, 2006–2016	District 3
MT	1992, 1994, 1995, 1997–1999, 2001–2006, 2009	District 4
NC	2007, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
ND	1988–1992, 1995–2002, 2005–2009, 2011, 2012, 2014, 2015	District 2
NE	1995, 1996, 1998–2000, 2002, 2005–2009, 2014	District 2
NH	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
NM	1984–1986, 1990–2010	District 3
NV	1986, 1988, 1991–1999, 2002–2006	District 5
OH	2011–2016	District 2
OK	1992–2016	District 2
OR	1989, 2016	District 5
RI	2011–2016	Subdistrict 1A
SC	1993–1995, 1998–2002, 2005–2008, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
SD	1990–2009, 2011, 2013–2016	District 2
TN	1995, 2000, 2002, 2007–2009, 2011–2016	District 2
UT	1989–1992, 1998–2000, 2002, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014–2015	District 4
VA	2014–2016	Subdistrict 1C
VT	2010, 2014–2016	Subdistrict 1A
WA	2002	District 5
WI	1994, 1995, 1998, 2006–2016	District 2
WV	1984, 1998, 2002–2016	Subdistrict 1C
WY	1989–1999, 2001–2010	District 4

**Table TN4.32. No. 6 Fuel oil price assignments from Platt's, 1970 through 1983**

State	Years	City or state prices assigned	State	Years	City or state prices assigned
AK	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA	MT	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN
	1973–1974, 1976,	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	NC	1970–1983	Wilmington
	1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA	ND <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN
AL	1970–1983	Savannah, GA	NE	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA
AR	1970–1983	Arkansas		1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
AZ	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA		1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA
	1973–1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	NH	1970–1983	Portland, ME
	1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA	NJ	1970–1972	New Jersey
CA	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles		1974, 1975	New York, NY; Albany, NY; Buffalo, NY
	1973–1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco		1976–1983	New York, NY; Albany, NY
	1981–1983	Los Angeles; San Francisco	NM	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA
CO <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN		1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
CT	1970–1983	New Haven		1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA
DC	1970–1983	Baltimore, MD	NV	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA
DE	1970–1983	Baltimore, MD		1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
FL	1970–1972	Jacksonville; Miami; Tampa; Port Everglades		1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA
	1973–1975	Jacksonville; Miami; Tampa	NY	1970–1975	New York; Albany; Buffalo
	1976–1983	Jacksonville/Miami		1976–1983	New York; Albany
GA	1970–1983	Savannah	OH <sup>1</sup>	1976–1983 1970	Toledo
HI	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA		1971–1983	Detroit, MI
	1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA	OK <sup>2</sup>	1970–1977, 1979	Group 3 (Oklahoma)
	1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA		1978, 1980–1983	New Orleans, LA
IA <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Chicago, IL	OR	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA
ID	1970–1972, 1975, 1977–1980	Los Angeles, CA		1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
	1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA		1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA
	1981–1983	Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA	PA	1970–1983	Philadelphia
IL <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Chicago	RI	1970–1975	Providence
IN <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Chicago, IL		1976–1983	New Haven, CT
KS	1970	Baton Rouge, LA; New Orleans, LA	SC	1970–1983	Charleston
	1971–1983	New Orleans, LA	SD <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN
KY	1970	Baton Rouge, LA; New Orleans, LA	TN	1970	Baton Rouge, LA; New Orleans, LA
	1971–1983	New Orleans, LA		1971–1983	New Orleans, LA
LA	1970	Baton Rouge; New Orleans	TX	1970–1972	New Mexico/West Texas
	1971–1983	New Orleans		1973–1983	New Orleans, LA
MA	1970–1983	Boston	UT <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN
MD	1970–1983	Baltimore	VA	1970–1983	Norfolk
ME	1970–1983	Portland	VT	1970–1983	Portland, ME
MI <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Detroit	WA	1970–1972, 1975, 1978, 1979	Los Angeles, CA
MN <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul		1973, 1974, 1976	Los Angeles/San Francisco, CA
MO <sup>1</sup>	1970–1973	Chicago, IL		1980–1983	Seattle/Tacoma
	1974–1983	St. Louis	WI <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Chicago, IL
MS	1970	Baton Rouge, LA; New Orleans, LA	WV	1970–1983	Norfolk, VA
	1971–1983	New Orleans, LA	WY <sup>1</sup>	1970–1983	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN

<sup>1</sup>Data from Platt's are converted from cents per gallon to dollars per barrel.

<sup>2</sup>As shown in Platts.



state-level average ratios. The resulting estimates implicitly include taxes that reflect individual state differences.

### *Physical unit prices: 1971, 1974 through 1981*

For the years 1971 and 1974 through 1981, industrial sector residual prices are calculated directly from cost and quantity data reported by the *ASM/CM*. For all states with available cost and quantity data, prices are equal to the average cost of residual fuel oil to manufacturers. Taxes are included in the published cost data. Missing data for these years are assigned from the average prices of adjacent states, as shown in Table TN4.33.

### *Physical unit prices: 1970, 1972, 1973*

Since *ASM/CM* data are not available for 1970, 1972, or 1973, prices for these years must be estimated. Physical unit prices are based on the ratio of the 1971 *CM* prices to the 1971 assigned No. 6 fuel oil prices from *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac* (Table TN4.32). The estimated 1971 *CM* prices for NM and WY are used in the calculations. The resulting ratios for each state are used with the *Platt's* assigned prices for 1970, 1972, and 1973 to estimate prices. The final estimates implicitly include state-specific taxes.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the conversion factor of 6.287 million Btu per barrel. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from *SEDS*, which are adjusted for process fuel consumption.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: Unpublished price data from EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

2010: EIA, Petroleum & Other Liquids data website, Residual Fuel Oil Prices by Sales Type, Sales to End Users, [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_resid\\_a\\_eppr\\_pta\\_dpgal\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_resid_a_eppr_pta_dpgal_a.htm).

1984 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/petroleum\\_marketing\\_annual/pma\\_historical.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_marketing_annual/pma_historical.html), Table A3, column titled "Residual Fuel Oil-Sales to End Users."

1984 forward: Industrial sector distillate fuel oil price estimates from *SEDS* (AK and WA only).

**Table TN4.33. Residual fuel oil industrial sector price assignments, 1971, 1974 through 1981**

State	Years	State prices used
AK	1980, 1981	HI, WA
DC	1979–1981	MD, VA
MT	1974–1979	ID, ND, SD
ND	1980	MN, MT, SD
NM	1971, 1974–1981	AZ, CO, TX
NV	1974–1978	AZ, CA, ID, OR, UT
OK	1974–1978, 1980	AR, CO, KS, MO, TX
SD	1981	IA, MN, MT, ND, NE
WY	1971, 1974–1981	CO, NE, UT

1970-1983: McGraw-Hill, Inc., *Platt's Oil Price Handbook and Oilmanac*, refinery and terminal prices for No. 6 fuel oil, average of highs and lows.

1971, 1977, 1981: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Census of Manufactures, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed*, Part 2, Table 3. (Dates shown on the report covers are, respectively, 1972, 1977, and 1982.)

1974-1976 and 1978-1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed, States by Industry Group*, Table 3.

#### *Taxes*

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators' 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled "State Gasoline, Sales, and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993," sales tax rates.

1987-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, Table 8, column titled "Percentage rate, September 1."

1984-1986: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, table titled "State Government Tax Collections and Excise Taxes," column titled "Excise Taxes, General sales and gross receipts."

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector residual fuel oil consumption.

### Conversion factor: all years

6.287 million Btu per barrel.

## Transportation sector

Residual fuel oil is consumed in the transportation sector for vessel bunkering, military use, and railroads. In 1970, vessels consumed 74% of the transportation use of residual fuel oil, and the military and railroads accounted for 24% and 2%, respectively. By the mid-1990s, vessel use had grown to over 99% of all transportation consumption. Prices are developed for vessel bunkering, and electric power sector prices are assigned to the military and railroad uses for all years. Tax adjustments are made as described below. The transportation sector average price for each state and year is the consumption-weighted average of the prices of the three uses.

### Physical unit prices: all years

**Vessel bunkering.** Physical unit prices are calculated from actual or estimated U.S. average bunker C prices and electric power sector state and U.S. residual fuel oil prices for each year. The ratio of U.S. bunker C price to U.S. residual fuel oil electric power price is multiplied by the state electric power residual fuel oil price to obtain the estimated state bunker C price. Taxes are calculated for all years, as described for the commercial sector in 1976 through 1983, and added to the U.S. bunker C price, so that final state vessel bunkering price implicitly estimates taxes. Other procedures are described separately by groups of years:

1. For 1982 forward, national average prices for residual fuel oil with sulfur content greater than 1% are taken from the *Annual Energy Review* and are used as proxies for bunker C prices.
2. For 1975 through 1981, national average bunker C prices are available from the *Monthly Petroleum Product Price Report (MPPPR)*. Annual average U.S. prices for 1975 and 1976 are calculated as the simple average of the monthly prices for each respective year because annual average prices are not shown in the *MPPPR*.
3. For 1970 through 1974, no U.S. bunker C prices are available. To estimate state-level prices for these years, the average ratio of published bunker C prices and electric power sector prices for 1975 through 1979 is calculated and multiplied by the state-level electric power prices for 1970 through 1974.

Missing state prices are assigned adjacent states' average prices from 1970-1986, as shown in Table TN4.34.

**Military and railroad use.** For all years, electric power sector residual fuel oil prices are assigned to military and railroad uses. The electric power prices include taxes. Since the military does not pay state taxes, the electric power prices are adjusted to remove taxes.

In some cases, states have no residual fuel oil price reported for the electric power sector. Electric power Census division prices are assigned to those states that need prices for use in the transportation sector for 1987 forward and for OR in 1971.

**Average prices.** Transportation sector prices are the average of bunker fuel, military, and railroad prices weighted by each category's share of total transportation consumption from SEDS.

### Btu prices: all years

Btu prices for states are calculated from the physical unit prices and the residual fuel oil conversion factor. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2011 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Market Monthly, April issues*, Table 16, column titled "Sulfur Greater Than 1%, Sales to end users." Also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_refoth\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_refoth_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1982-2010: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/>

**Table TN4.34. Residual fuel oil transportation sector price assignments, 1970 through 1986**

State	Years	State prices used in the estimation
AL	1970–1974, 1980–1986	FL, GA, MS
CO	1986	KS, NM, UT
CT	1978	NH, VT
DC	1975	MD
	1978	PA
GA	1978	KY, MS
ID	1970, 1979	CA, CO
IL	1975	IA, IN, WI
IN	1980–1986	IL, MI, OH
KS	1975	MO, NE
KY	1980–1984	IL, MO, OH, VA
MD	1978	DE, PA
ME	1975	VT
MN	1986	IL, MI
MT	1983–1985	CO, MN, SD
NC	1975	GA
	1978	KY
	1981, 1983, 1985, 1986	GA, VA
ND	1982–1984	MN, SD
	1986	SD
NH	1975	VT
NM	1983, 1984	CO
NV	1975, 1978	CA
OH	1975	IN, MI
OK	1975	MO, TX
OR	1972	CA, WA
	1975–1986	CA
SC	1975, 1984	GA
	1978	AL, FL
SD	1975, 1978	MN, ND
TN	1970, 1971, 1973, 1974, 1976, 1977, 1980–1982	AR, GA, MO, MS, VA
	1975	AR, GA, MO, MS
	1978	AR, MO, MS
UT	1984	AZ, CO, NV
	1975	CO
VA	1975	GA
	1978	KY
WA	1984, 1985	CA
WI	1978, 1982–1985	IL, MI, MN
	1986	IL, MI
WV	1985	MD, OH, PA, VA
WY	1981, 1982, 1985	CO, MN, SD

[data/annual/](#), Table 5.22, row titled “Sales Prices to End Users, Residual Fuel Oil, Greater Than 1% Sulfur Content.”

1970 forward: Electric power sector residual fuel oil price estimates (in

physical units) from SEDS.

1976-1981: EIA, *Monthly Petroleum Product Price Report*, Table 3.

1975: Federal Energy Administration, *Monthly Petroleum Product Price Report*, Table 3.

### Taxes

For 1992 forward, an annual average general sales tax is calculated for each state as a simple average of the 12 monthly values. This method takes into account tax changes during the year. Prior to 1992, the state general sales tax as of September 1 of each year is used.

For 2009, the Federation of Tax Administrators did not publish state general sales tax data, but did publish state general sales tax data for 2010. Therefore, the 2009 tax rates were estimated by comparing the Federation of Tax Administrators’ 2008 and 2010 rates for each respective state. If no change occurred between 2008 and 2010, it has been assumed the rate remained constant in 2009. If a rate did change between those years, the State Department of Revenue was consulted to determine the effective date of the rate change to be used in the 2009 estimates accordingly.

1996 forward: Federation of Tax Administrators, <http://www.taxadmin.org/current-tax-rates>.

1995: The Council of State Governments, *The Book of the States 1994-95 and 1996-97*, Table 6.21.

1994: U.S. Advisory Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, Tables 14 and 26.

1993: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Tax Review*, Volume 54, No. 31, map titled “State Gasoline, Sales, and Cigarette Tax Rates as of July 1, 1993,” sales tax rates.

1987-1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *State Government Tax Collections*, Table 8, column titled “Percentage rate, September 1.”

1976-1986: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical*

*Abstract of the United States*, table titled “State Government Tax Collections and Excise Taxes,” column titled “Excise Taxes, General sales and gross receipts.”

### Consumption

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, transportation sector residual fuel oil consumption, including the subcategories for vessel bunkering, military, and railroad uses.



*Conversion factor: all years*

6.287 million Btu per barrel.

## Other Petroleum Products

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Eleven separate products are included in the category called “other petroleum products.” Of the 11 products, prices are developed for the 6 noted with asterisks (\*) below and described in the following paragraphs. All of these products are used in the industrial sector.

- Aviation gasoline blending components
- Crude oil
- Miscellaneous products (\*)
- Motor gasoline blending components
- Petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha (\*)
- Petrochemical feedstocks, other oils (\*)
- Petrochemical feedstocks, still gas (1970–1985) (\*)
- Special naphthas (\*)
- Still gas
- Unfinished oils
- Waxes (\*)

For the six products, only national-level prices are developed because state-level price information is not available, and taxes are not included in any of the estimates. Consumption for the other five products are completely removed as process fuel or intermediate products. (See Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### Miscellaneous products

*Physical unit prices: all years*

The products in this category vary from inexpensive (absorption oils similar to kerosene) to very expensive (hydraulic fluids). The price estimates are based on the evidence presented in the Bureau of Mines *Minerals Yearbooks* of the 1970’s indicating that the greater part of the miscellaneous product line consists of finished petrochemicals, especially the aromatic hydrocarbons: benzene, toluene, and the xylenes.

Price estimates for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, and 1992 are taken from *Census of Manufactures (CM)* data on quantity and value of “aromatics” and “other

finished petroleum products” shipped by petroleum refining industries, i.e., Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) 2911. The ratio of miscellaneous-products-to-crude-oil price for these 5 years varies widely. The following ratios, shown rounded, are used to estimate miscellaneous products’ prices for the years indicated:

1970–1974:	1.91 times the crude oil price
1975–1979:	2.42 times the crude oil price
1980–1984:	1.56 times the crude oil price
1985–1989:	1.99 times the crude oil price
1990 forward:	1.86 times the crude oil price

Quantity data for 1992 are published in pounds and are converted to barrels by use of the conversion factors of 7.282 pounds per gallon and 42 gallons per barrel.

Data from the subsequent U.S. Census Bureau *Economic Censuses* cannot be used to derive the ratio because only the value of shipments are published. The quantity data are not published because they are reported in various units (pounds, barrels, etc.) and cannot be summed.

#### *Data sources*

2008 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 1, column titled “Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil, Composite” (2008 and 2009), and on EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_rac2\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_rac2_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1970–2007: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/>, Table 5.21, column titled “Composite, Nominal.”

1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Census of Manufactures*, data for Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) 2911 on “Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers” as shown in Table 6a from MC77-I-29A, Product Codes 2911054, 2911056 (1972 and 1977); Table 6a-1 from MC87-I-29A, Product Codes 2911D55 and 2911D57 (1982 and 1987); and Table 6a-1 from MC92-I-29A, Product Codes 2911D 55 and 2911D 57 (1992).

#### *Physical unit conversion factors*

1992: Gas Processors Suppliers Association in cooperation with the Gas Processors Association, *Engineering Data Book*, 9th Edition, 4th Revision, 1979, pages 16-2 and 16-3, lines 42-47.

## Petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha

#### *Physical unit prices: all years*

Naphthas for petrochemical feedstock use are those oils with boiling points less than 401°F. Consumer prices for 1978 through 1980 are derived from the special *Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)* series on “Hydrocarbon, Coal, and Coke Materials Consumed” by using data for industries in SIC 2869 (industrial organic chemicals) and SIC 2821 (plastics materials, synthetic resins, and nonvulcanizable elastomers). A price estimate for 1982 is obtained from the CM and is based on data for SIC 2869 only. Since the ratio of petrochemical-naphtha-to-crude-oil price is reasonably constant in 1978, 1979, 1980, and 1982, the simple average of the four ratios, 1.23, is used to estimate prices for petrochemical feedstocks and naphthas, for all other years.

#### *Data sources*

2008 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 1, column titled “Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil, Composite” (2008 and 2009), and on EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_rac2\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_rac2_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1970–1977, 1981, 1983–2007: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, <http://www.eia.gov/aer/contents.htm>, Table 5.21, column titled “Composite, Nominal.”

1982: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1982 Census of Manufactures*, M82-I-28F-3(P), page 6, SIC 2869.

1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1980 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M80(AS)-4.3, page 9, SIC 2821.

1978, 1979: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1979 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M79(AS)-4.3, page 8, SIC 2821 and 2869.

## Petrochemical feedstocks, other oils

#### *Physical unit prices: all years*

Petrochemical feedstocks referred to as “other oils” or “gas oils” are those oils with boiling points equal to or greater than 401°F. Consumer prices for 3 years are obtained from the data on gas oils presented in the special ASM series on hydrocarbons consumed by using data for industries in SIC 2865 (cyclic crudes and intermediates). The other-oils-to-crude-oil price ratio is quite stable, and the average ratio for the 3-year period, 1.607, is used to estimate prices for petrochemical feedstocks, other oils, for all other years.

#### *Data sources*

2008 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual*, Table 1, column titled “Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil, Composite” (2008 and 2009), and on

EIA website at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\\_pri\\_rac2\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_rac2_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1970-1977, 1981-2007: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/>, Table 5.21, column titled "Composite, Nominal."

1979, 1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1980 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M80(AS)-4.3, page 9, SIC 2865.

1978: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1979 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M79(AS)-4.3, page 8, SIC 2865.

## Petrochemical feedstocks, still gas (1970 through 1985)

### *Physical unit prices: all years*

The source data for still gas is a mixture of consumer prices and producer prices for industries in SIC 2869 and SIC 2911 (petroleum refining). The still-gas-to-crude-oil price ratio is somewhat variable because still gas is a highly variable gaseous mixture. Value and quantity are available for 1972, 1977 through 1980, and 1982. In imputing prices for years when data from the *CM* or *ASM* are not available, the average still-gas-to-crude-oil price ratio, 0.759, is used. After 1985, EIA data series no longer report feedstock and refinery use of still gas separately and all SEDS industrial consumption is removed from the price and expenditure tables. (See Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at [http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_prices/notes/pr\\_consum\\_adjust.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_prices/notes/pr_consum_adjust.pdf).)

### *Data sources*

1970, 1971, 1981, 1983-1985: EIA, *Annual Energy Review*, Table 5.21, "Composite, Nominal."

1982: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1987 Census of Manufactures*, MC87-1-29A, Table 6a, SIC 2911.

1979, 1980: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1980 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M80(AS)-4.3, page 9, SIC 2869.

1978: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1979 Annual Survey of Manufactures*, M79(AS)-4.3, page 28, SIC 2869.

1972, 1977: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *1977 Census of Manufactures*, MC77-1-29A, page 29A-20, SIC 2911.

## Special naphthas

### *Physical unit prices: all years*

Prices for special naphthas are developed as the simple averages of the city prices for "varnish makers and painters naphtha" and two types of "solvent naphtha" that are published in the *Chemical Marketing Reporter*. For 1984 through 1990, the prices are averaged from the first issue of each month; for 1974, 1979, and 1980, when petroleum prices were increasing rapidly, prices are averaged from 10 randomly selected issues; and for all other years, prices are averaged from at least 5 randomly selected issues. For 1991 forward, prices for special naphthas are estimated by applying the year-on-year growth rate of the average U.S. price of motor gasoline to the previous year's special naphtha price.

### *Data sources*

1991 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, U.S. motor gasoline price estimates.

1970 through 1990: Schnell Publishing Co., Inc., *Chemical Marketing Reporter*, selected monthly issues.

## Waxes

### *Physical unit prices: all years*

Waxes data include fully refined crystalline wax, other refined crystalline wax, and microcrystalline wax. Price estimates for 1970 through 1973 and 1986 forward are calculated using the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, data and dividing the value of exports by the quantity exported. For 1974 through 1985, prices are estimated by applying price indices to a representative base price. Producer prices for 1967 for the three waxes are available from data in the 1967 *Census of Manufactures*. A weighted-average price for 1967 of \$15.75 per barrel is obtained by summing the values of shipments of the three waxes and dividing the sum by the total quantity shipped. An annual composite price index for these three waxes is listed in the Bureau of Labor Statistics publication *Producer Prices and Producer Price Indexes* for April 1974 through June 1985. Price estimates for 1975 through 1984 are derived by multiplying the published price indices by the estimated 1967 base price. The indices for 1974 and 1985 are estimated as the simple average of monthly price indices that are available for that year. The physical unit conversion factors for wax are 280 pounds per barrel; and 1 pound equals 0.45359237 kilograms.

### *Data sources*

2013 forward: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, domestic exports of Paraffin Wax, Containing Less Than 0.75 Percent Oil, commodity code 2712200000 and Microcrystalline Petroleum Wax, commodity code 2712900000, extracted from the U.S. International Trade Commission’s Interactive Tariff and Trade DataWeb database, <http://dataweb.usitc.gov>.

1989-2012: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issues of Report No. EM-545, titled *Foreign and Domestic Exports for Paraffin Wax Less Than 0.75% Oil* (commodity code 2712200000) and Other Mineral Waxes NESOI (commodity code 2712900000).

1987, 1988: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issues of Report No. EM-546 (1987) and EM-522 (1988), titled *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country* for “Paraffin Wax and Other Petroleum Waxes Unblended incl Microcrystalline Wax (commodity code 4925200).”

1986: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issue of EM-546, *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country* for “Paraffin Wax, Crystalline, Fully Refined (commodity code 4925210),” “Paraffin Wax, Crystalline, Except Fully Refined (commodity code 4925220),” and “Petroleum Waxes, NSPF incl Microcrystalline Wax (commodity code 4925240).”

1974-1985: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *Producer Prices and Producer Price Indexes, Annual Supplement*, commodity code 0577.

1974-1985: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, *Census of Manufactures*, 1967, page 29 A-15, quantity and value of shipments of waxes in 1967.

1970-1973: Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, December issues of FT-410, *U.S. Exports, Schedule B, Commodity by Country* for Paraffin Wax, Crystalline, Fully Refined (commodity code 3326220), Paraffin Wax, Crystalline, Except Fully Refined (commodity code 3326230), and Microcrystalline Wax (commodity code 3326210).

## All products

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for the six petroleum products are calculated by converting physical unit prices from dollars per barrel to dollars per million Btu by using the conversion factors shown in Table TN4.35. The U.S. average price that is developed for each product is assigned to the industrial sector of states in years where there is consumption. The state-level and U.S. “other petroleum” average prices are the average of the six petroleum products, weighted by SEDS consumption data. The variable state average prices reflect the different

**Table TN4.35. Other petroleum products Btu conversion factors**

Petroleum product	Million Btu per barrel
Miscellaneous products	5.796
Petrochemical feedstocks	
Naphtha	5.248
Other oils	5.825
Still gas	6.000
Special naphthas	5.248
Waxes	5.537

mix of products consumed.

Table TN4.36 shows national-level estimated prices and expenditures for the other petroleum product components for selected years from 1970 forward.

## Additional Calculations

A few petroleum products are combined for display in the “Other Petroleum” column in tables on price and expenditure estimates for the industrial sector and for total. They include asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline (total energy only), kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and the “other petroleum products” category described in this Section. Expenditures are the sum of the expenditures of the components, and prices are calculated by dividing expenditures by the sum of the adjusted consumption of the components.

**Table TN4.36. Other petroleum price and expenditure estimates for the industrial sector, United States, selected years, 1970 through 2016**

Year	Petrochemical Feedstocks			Special Naphthas	Waxes	Miscellaneous Products	Average Price	Total Expenditure
	Naphtha	Other Oils	Still Gas <sup>a</sup>					
<b>Prices in Nominal Dollars per Million Btu</b>								
1970	0.80	0.94	0.43	1.96	4.14	1.12	1.16	--
1975	2.43	2.86	1.31	3.12	4.95	3.85	2.89	--
1980	6.68	7.64	4.04	10.48	12.01	7.57	7.58	--
1985	6.27	7.38	3.39	10.87	13.38	9.17	7.76	--
1990	5.21	6.13	--	9.71	14.74	7.13	6.48	--
1991	4.47	5.26	--	9.51	16.33	6.12	5.73	--
1992	4.32	5.08	--	9.55	24.75	5.91	5.78	--
1993	3.85	4.53	--	9.44	19.10	5.27	5.17	--
1994	3.65	4.30	--	9.54	24.75	5.00	5.03	--
1995	4.04	4.75	--	9.81	23.89	5.53	5.44	--
1996	4.85	5.71	--	10.48	22.95	6.65	6.32	--
1997	4.46	5.25	--	10.44	24.62	6.11	5.80	--
1998	2.93	3.45	--	9.00	20.11	4.02	4.09	--
1999	4.10	4.83	--	9.91	20.54	5.62	5.48	--
2000	6.62	7.80	--	12.66	21.33	9.07	8.02	--
2001	5.38	6.33	--	12.07	19.26	7.36	6.75	--
2002	5.65	6.65	--	11.38	16.53	7.73	6.89	--
2003	6.69	7.87	--	13.15	15.76	9.16	7.94	--
2004	8.67	10.20	--	15.66	17.35	11.87	9.93	--
2005	11.78	13.86	--	19.12	18.25	16.12	13.40	--
2006	14.12	16.62	--	21.70	23.88	19.33	16.22	--
2007	15.92	18.74	--	23.73	26.71	21.80	18.34	--
2008	22.20	26.14	--	27.67	33.64	30.40	25.41	--
2009	13.90	16.36	--	20.16	24.35	19.03	15.92	--
2010	17.97	21.16	--	24.05	32.76	24.61	20.51	--
2011	23.88	28.10	--	30.41	34.70	32.69	27.03	--
2012	23.66	27.84	--	31.32	34.76	32.39	26.76	--
2013	23.55	27.72	--	30.46	33.37	32.25	26.73	--
2014	21.57	25.39	--	29.27	33.91	29.53	24.99	--
2015	11.34	13.35	--	21.52	32.88	15.53	13.98	--
2016	9.53	11.22	--	19.19	32.66	13.05	11.92	--
<b>Expenditures in Millions of Nominal Dollars</b>								
1970	239	171	32	323	106	96	--	968
1975	683	793	124	450	166	729	--	2,946
1980	3,173	6,564	371	2,022	395	1,799	--	14,324
1985	1,478	3,729	256	1,733	420	1,308	--	8,924
1990	1,811	4,622	--	1,040	491	983	--	8,947
1991	1,335	4,350	--	837	574	933	--	8,030
1992	1,629	4,141	--	998	922	592	--	8,282
1993	1,348	3,821	--	987	764	499	--	7,420
1994	1,455	3,607	--	773	1,004	530	--	7,370
1995	1,506	3,808	--	695	970	537	--	7,515
1996	2,327	4,169	--	781	1,117	592	--	8,985
1997	2,394	4,524	--	755	1,077	597	--	9,346
1998	1,714	2,828	--	965	852	478	--	6,836
1999	2,060	3,918	--	1,441	769	629	--	8,817
2000	4,064	5,630	--	1,232	706	1,081	--	12,713
2001	2,656	4,194	--	947	700	920	--	9,417
2002	3,291	4,202	--	1,165	532	1,038	--	10,227
2003	4,099	5,505	--	1,058	489	1,153	--	12,304
2004	6,495	7,952	--	799	534	1,346	--	17,127
2005	8,227	9,813	--	1,195	572	1,818	--	21,626
2006	8,879	13,140	--	1,520	624	2,630	--	26,792
2007	8,956	13,947	--	1,851	585	2,910	--	28,249
2008	10,596	16,930	--	2,349	644	4,318	--	34,837
2009	6,557	6,948	--	931	298	2,889	--	17,622
2010	8,818	9,574	--	628	560	3,906	--	23,485
2011	11,635	10,919	--	688	523	5,385	--	29,150
2012	10,738	7,998	--	461	532	5,233	--	24,962
2013	12,196	6,208	--	3,046	550	5,519	--	27,520
2014	9,546	6,276	--	3,106	501	5,396	--	24,825
2015	4,855	3,058	--	2,136	406	2,934	--	13,389
2016	4,003	2,495	--	1,796	420	2,497	--	11,210

<sup>a</sup> Consumption data for this series are not available after 1985.

-- = Not applicable.

Where shown, R = Revised data and (s) = Value less than 0.5 million nominal dollars.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Source: State Energy Data System.



## Section 5. Renewable Energy Sources

Prices and expenditures for renewable energy sources are based on consumption estimates from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Renewable energy sources reported in SEDS include estimates of fuel ethanol, hydroelectric power, geothermal, solar, wind, wood, and waste energy.

### Fuel Ethanol

Beginning in 1993, fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline is included in SEDS motor gasoline consumption volumes. For these years, the price and expenditure estimates for finished motor gasoline include the fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline. Prior to 1993, fuel ethanol estimates are added separately from motor gasoline for calculating total energy expenditures in SEDS. Fuel ethanol expenditures are estimated by assigning motor gasoline prices to the fuel ethanol quantities blended into motor gasoline.

### Hydroelectric, Geothermal, Solar, and Wind Energy

In SEDS, it is assumed that there are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy. SEDS consumption values are adjusted by removing these energy sources before calculating energy expenditures, as described in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

### Wood and Waste

Prices are estimated for wood and waste in SEDS. Wood includes wood and wood-derived fuels. Waste is biomass waste which includes municipal solid waste from biogenic sources, landfill gas, sludge waste, agricultural byproducts, etc. Prior to 2001, waste also includes non-biomass waste (municipal solid waste from non-biogenic sources, and tire-derived fuel). It is assumed that taxes are included in the prices reported on the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) "Residential Energy Consumption Survey,"

the "Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," and the various electric power survey forms that are used as the basis for the SEDS price estimates.

### Residential sector

#### *Physical unit prices, all years*

Prices paid for wood by the residential sector for 1970 forward are based on unpublished data from the Form EIA-457, "Residential Energy Consumption Survey, Fall-Winter 1980-1981" (RECS 1980), and the "1993 Residential Energy Consumption Survey" (RECS 1993). The nine Census division average prices for residential wood from RECS 1980 are used to estimate prices for 1970 through 1989. The 1980 Census division residential wood prices are adjusted in proportion to the changes in U.S. average residential distillate fuel oil prices each year compared to the 1980 distillate fuel oil price. The Census division estimated prices are assigned to the states within each Census division for 1970 through 1989. The four Census region average prices for residential wood from RECS 1993 are used to estimate prices for 1990 forward. The 1993 Census division wood prices are adjusted in proportion to the changes in U.S. average residential distillate fuel oil prices each year compared to the 1990 distillate fuel oil price. The estimated Census region wood prices are assigned to the states within each Census region for 1990 forward.

#### *Btu prices, all years*

Prices in dollars per cord are converted to dollars per million Btu using the conversion factor of 20 million Btu per cord.

#### *Data sources*

##### *Prices*

1990 forward: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-457, "1993 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," <http://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/index.php>, Census region compilation of the answers to questions J-28 and J-33 through J-36.

1970-1989: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-457, "Residential Energy Consumption Survey, Fall-Winter 1980-1981" Census division compilation of data on average prices paid for wood.



1970 forward: EIA, U.S. average residential distillate fuel oil prices (DFRCD) from SEDS.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, residential wood consumption adjusted as described in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

#### *Conversion factor*

20 million Btu per cord.

## Commercial sector

### *Btu prices, 1989 forward*

Wood consumption in the commercial sector is estimated for two groups: (1) commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and electricity-only facilities, and (2) other commercial entities. State-level wood prices are not available for either of these two groups. The SEDS electric power sector annual average U.S. price for wood is calculated and assigned to the CHP and electricity-only facilities’ consumption each year. The state-level residential wood prices are assigned to the other commercial entities.

Waste is consumed in the commercial sector by commercial CHP and electricity-only facilities only. States with commercial waste consumption are assigned the electric power sector annual average U.S. price for waste.

The state-level commercial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages of the consumption and prices of the individual components. The consumption data are adjusted to account for quantities obtained at no cost. (See the discussion in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### *Btu prices, 1970 through 1988*

Wood and waste consumption and prices are not available for commercial CHP and electricity-only facilities prior to 1989. States with commercial wood consumption are assigned the state-level residential wood price.

#### *Data sources*

##### *Prices*

1989 forward: EIA, U.S. average consumption-weighted electric power wood and waste prices (WDEID and WSEID) from SEDS.

1970 forward: EIA, state-level residential wood prices (WDRCD) from SEDS.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, commercial wood and waste consumption adjusted as described in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Industrial sector

The industrial sector price estimates for wood and waste combined in SEDS are developed by dividing industrial sector consumers into two groups: (1) industrial combined heat and power (CHP) and electricity-only facilities and (2) other industrial entities. Wood and waste consumption and prices for industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities are not available prior to 1989. For 1989 forward, the SEDS electric power sector annual average state prices for wood and for waste are assigned to the industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities’ consumption each year.

For the other industries, wood and waste consumed by the manufacturing sector is estimated separately by the types of wood and waste within the NAICS categories based on data from the EIA “Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey” and the U.S. Census Bureau, economic surveys by industry. The state-level industrial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages of the prices of the individual wood and waste components of each of the NAICS categories.

For 2011 forward, industrial landfill gas is assigned the average U.S. prices for waste used in the electric power sector. The state-level industrial wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages of the prices of landfill gas and wood and waste used by the manufacturing industries.

The consumption data used to calculate expenditures in SEDS are adjusted to account for estimated quantities of wood and waste obtained at no cost. (See the discussion in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

### *Btu prices, 1998 forward*

#### *Manufacturing industries*

For 1998 forward, wood and waste prices for the manufacturing industries



are consumption-weighted averages based on unpublished data from the Form EIA-846, "Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" (MECS). Data from the 1998 MECS are used for 1998 through 2001, data from the 2002 MECS are used for 2002-2005, data from the 2006 MECS are used for 2006-2010, and data from the 2010 MECS are used from 2011 forward. MECS collects data on quantities consumed and quantities purchased in million Btu and expenditures in dollars for five types of wood and waste: pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse. The quantities purchased and expenditures are used to calculate average prices for each type of wood and waste. MECS also identifies consumption of the different types of wood and waste by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For each of the NAICS industries (311, 321, 322, 337, and other), an average wood and waste price is calculated by using the consumption of each of the five types of wood and waste to weight the average of their respective NAICS categories prices. These average prices by NAICS code are applied to the SEDS estimates of wood and waste consumption by NAICS code in each state to calculate state-level weighted average prices for 1998 forward.

#### *Landfill gas*

For 2011 forward, prices for landfill gas consumption other than for direct use are assigned the average U.S. prices of waste consumed by the electric power sector.

#### *Industrial combined-heat-and-power and electricity-only facilities*

The SEDS electric power sector annual average state prices for wood and for waste are assigned to the industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities' consumption each year.

#### ***Btu prices, 1994 through 1997***

##### *Manufacturing industries*

For 1994 through 1997, industrial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages based on unpublished data from the Form EIA-846, "1994 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" (MECS 1994). MECS 1994 collects data on quantities consumed and quantities purchased in million Btu and expenditures in dollars for five types of wood and waste: pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse. The quantities purchased and expenditures are used to calculate average prices for each type of wood and waste. MECS 1994 also identifies consumption of the different types of wood and waste by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) categories 20, 24, 25, 26, and other (a subtotal of SIC codes 21 through 23 and 27 through 30).

For each of the SIC codes, an average wood and waste price is calculated by using the consumption of each of the five types of wood and waste to weight the average of their respective prices. These average prices by SIC code for 1994 are applied to the SEDS estimates of wood and waste consumption by SIC code in each state to calculate state-level weighted average prices for 1994 and 1995.

For 1996 and 1997, SEDS consumption and price estimates are developed using the 1997 *Economic Census*, which uses the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data for the NAICS industries (311, 321, 322, 337, and other) are used.

#### *Industrial combined-heat-and-power and electricity-only facilities*

The SEDS electric power sector annual average state prices for wood and for waste are assigned to the industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities' consumption each year.

#### ***Btu prices, 1990 through 1993***

##### *Manufacturing industries*

For 1990 through 1993, industrial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages based on unpublished data from the Form EIA-846, "1991 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" (MECS 1991). MECS 1991 collects data on quantities consumed and quantities purchased in million Btu and expenditures in dollars for five types of wood and waste: waste materials, pulping liquor, round wood, wood chips, and biomass. The quantities purchased and expenditures are used to calculate average prices for each type of wood and waste. MECS 1991 also identifies consumption of the different types of wood and waste by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) categories 20, 24, 26, and other (a subtotal of SIC industries 21 through 25 and 27 through 30). For each of the SIC categories, an average wood and waste price is calculated by using the consumption of each of the five types of wood and waste to weight the average of their respective prices. These average prices by SIC code for 1991 are applied to the SEDS estimates of wood and waste consumption by SIC code in each state to calculate state-level weighted average prices for 1990 through 1993.

#### *Industrial combined-heat-and-power and electricity-only facilities*

The SEDS electric power sector annual average state prices for wood and for waste are assigned to the industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities' consumption each year.

#### ***Btu prices, 1986 through 1989***

### *Manufacturing industries*

For 1986 through 1989, industrial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages based on data from the Form EIA-846, “1988 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey” (MECS1988). MECS1988 collects data on inputs of energy for heat, power, and electricity generation and quantities purchased in billion Btu and expenditures in dollars for five types of wood and waste: waste materials, pulping liquor, round wood, wood chips, and biomass. The quantities consumed and expenditures are used to calculate average prices for each type of wood and waste. MECS 1988 also identifies consumption of the different types of wood and waste by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) categories 20, 24, 26, and other (mainly SIC 25). For each of the SIC codes, an average wood and waste price is calculated by using the consumption of each of the five types of wood and waste to weight the average of the respective prices. These average prices by SIC code for 1988 are applied to the SEDS estimates of wood and waste consumption by SIC code in each state to calculate state-level weighted average prices for 1986 through 1989.

### *Industrial combined-heat-and-power and electricity-only facilities*

Information on industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and electricity-only facilities’ use of wood and waste became available beginning in 1989. Although quantities of wood and waste used by industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities are available for 1989, prices are not available. The SEDS electric power sector annual average prices for wood and for waste are assigned to the industrial CHP and electricity-only facilities’ consumption in 1989.

### *Btu prices, 1980 through 1985*

For 1980 through 1985, industrial sector wood and waste prices are consumption-weighted averages based on data published in the *Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey: Consumption of Energy, 1985* (MECS 1985), Table 2. MECS 1985 contains data on inputs of energy for heat, power, and electricity generation in trillion Btu for two types of wood and waste: major byproducts and other. MECS 1985 also identifies consumption of the two types of wood and waste by the SIC categories 20, 24, 26, and other (mainly SIC 25). Since no price data were collected on MECS 1985, the average prices for each of the SIC categories developed from MECS 1988 are applied to the MECS 1985 estimates of wood and waste consumption by SIC code in each state to calculate state-level weighted average prices for 1980 through 1985.

### *Btu prices, 1970 through 1979*

There are no data available for estimating industrial prices for wood and waste in 1970 through 1979. Therefore, the 1980 state-level average industrial

sector wood and waste prices are used for all states in 1970 through 1979.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

2011 forward: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by NAICS categories 311221, 311314, 321113, 321912, 322121, 322130, and 337122, developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2012 *Economic Census, Industry Series*, <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>, data on value of shipments. The number of employees from the 2012 *Economic Census* is also used.

2011 forward: EIA unpublished data from Form EIA-846, “2010 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey,” national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse, by North American Industry Classifications (NAICS) categories.

2011 forward: EIA, SEDS landfill gas consumption other than for direct use, developed from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Landfill Methane Outreach Program database, <http://www.epa.gov/lmop/>.

1989 forward: EIA, U.S. average consumption-weighted electric power wood and waste prices (WDEID and WSEID) from SEDS.

2006 through 2010: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by NAICS categories 311221, 311311, 321113, 321912, 322121, 322130, and 337122, developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2007 *Economic Census, Industry Series*, <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>, data on value of shipments. The number of employees from the 2007 *Economic Census* is also used.

2006 through 2010: EIA unpublished data from Form EIA-846, “2006 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey,” national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse, by North American Industry Classifications (NAICS) categories.

2002 through 2005: EIA unpublished data from Form EIA-846, “2002 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey,” national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse, by North American Industry Classifications (NAICS) categories.

2001 through 2005: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by NAICS categories 311221, 311311, 321113, 321912, 322121, 322130, and 337122, developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2002 *Economic Census, Industry Series*, <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>, Table 2, data on value added in manufacture. The number of employees from the 2002 *Economic Census* is also used.

1998 through 2001: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-846, "1998 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse, by North American Industry Classifications (NAICS) categories.

1996 through 2000: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by NAICS categories 311221, 311311, 321113, 321912, 322121, 322130, and 337122, developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1997 *Economic Census, Industry Series*, <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>, Table 2, data on value added in manufacture. The number of employees from the 1997 *Economic Census* is also used.

1994 through 1997: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-846, "1994 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for pulping liquor, agricultural waste, wood harvested from trees, wood refuse and byproducts from mills, and wood and paper refuse, by Standard Industrial Classifications (SIC) categories.

1990 through 1995: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by SIC categories 20, 24, 25, 26, and other (SIC 21-23 and 27-30) developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1992 *Census of Manufactures, Industry Series*, Table 2, data on value added in manufacture and number of employees.

1990 through 1993: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-846, "1991 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," national data on quantities purchased, quantities consumed as fuel, and expenditures for waste materials, pulping liquor, round wood, wood chips, and biomass.

1986 through 1989: EIA, unpublished data from Form EIA-846, "1988 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," national data on inputs of energy for heat, power, and electricity generation, quantities purchased, and expenditures for waste materials, pulping liquor, round wood, wood chips, and biomass by SIC categories.

1986 through 1989: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by Standard

Industrial Classification for 1987 developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1992 *Census of Manufactures, Industry Series*, Table 2, revised 1987 data on value added in manufacturing and number of employees.

1980 through 1985: EIA, DOE/EIA-0512(85) *Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey: Consumption of Energy, 1985*, Table 2. National data on inputs of energy for heat, power, and electricity generation for "Major Byproducts" and "Other" by SIC categories.

1980 through 1985: EIA, SEDS wood and waste consumption by Standard Industrial Classification for 1982 developed from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1982 *Census of Manufactures, Industry Series*, Table 2, data on value added in manufacturing and number of employees.

1970 through 1979: EIA, SEDS 1980 state-level prices for industrial wood and waste.

### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial wood and waste consumption adjusted as described in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures," at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

## Electric power sector

State-level data on the electric power sector wood and waste consumption are taken from SEDS and are collected on Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," and predecessor forms. All electric generation facilities (utilities and independent power producers) are required to report consumption on Form EIA-923, but no price data are collected. State and national wood and waste prices in dollars per million Btu are developed for electric utilities from data reported on Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) Form 1 and from informal correspondence. Taxes are included in the prices for all years. Prices are not available for independent power producers.

### *Btu prices: all years*

**1989 forward.** State-level prices for wood and waste used by electric power plants, in dollars per million Btu, are calculated from data obtained from FERC Form 1, FERC Form 423 (through 2007), and Form EIA-412 (through 2000) and by follow-up correspondence to electric companies that are not required to submit those forms. For states with more than one utility using wood and waste, a consumption-weighted average price is calculated. There are anomalies that are unique to waste used for electric power generation.

In some cases of municipal and industrial waste, there is no charge, and in other cases the electric power facilities charge a “tipping fee” for accepting the waste. That is, instead of paying for the fuel, the power plants are paid to take the fuel. For states where all electric power facilities pay nothing for the fuel or charge a fee for receiving it, a price of zero is assigned. Although the corresponding consumption is included in calculating the average price for all fuels consumed by electric utilities in the United States, the expenditure included is zero.

While information on independent power producers’ use of wood and waste is available from 1989 forward, data on prices are not available. The average prices for wood and waste consumed by electric utilities are used for the electric power sector, which includes both electric utilities and independent power producers.

**1983 through 1988.** A U.S. average price in dollars per million Btu is calculated and assigned to all states. The national price is a consumption-weighted average price based on data obtained from FERC Form 1 and Form EIA-412 and by follow-up telephone correspondence with the electric utilities that report use of wood and waste for generating electricity.

Prices are erratic for wood and waste used at electric utilities. In addition to the anomalies of no charge for the fuel and the “tipping fee” mentioned above, handling refuse-derived fuel is more labor intensive than handling conventional fossil fuels. The labor expenses are included in the plant’s operating costs, not the fuel costs. Wood and waste prices are also erratic because the demand is relatively small and the pricing mechanism, even for a single facility, may change from year to year. A price or quantity change by a single major user affects the national price more significantly than for any other fuel.

**1978 through 1982.** National average prices are derived from data collected on Federal Power Commission (FPC) Form 423 and published monthly by EIA in *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants (C&Q)*. For these years, fossil-fueled plants with a combined capacity of 25 mega-watts or greater were required to report on FPC Form 423. Annual prices of wood and waste sold to electric utilities are developed as quantity-weighted monthly prices for those plants where wood chips and refuse were used as fuel. Beginning in 1983, the reporting threshold was raised to 50 megawatts, and very few plants reported use of wood and waste on the FPC Form 423 in 1983 and subsequent years.

A detailed review of data in C&Q showed that some entries were in error by factors of 10, 100, or 1,000. Accordingly, the following corrections were made. For 1982, the February, March, and April quantities for the Florida

**Table TN5.1. Price deflators used for wood and waste prices, 1970 through 1977**

Years	Deflator	Years	Deflator
1970	35.1	1974	44.9
1971	37.1	1975	49.2
1972	38.8	1976	52.3
1973	41.3	1977	55.9

Power Corporation are divided by 1,000 to make them 80, 40, and 60 short tons, respectively. The March, April, and May costs for Northern States Power are multiplied by 100 to make them \$0.70 per million Btu. For the five months from November 1979 through March 1980, the reported quantities of wood delivered to Burlington Electric Co. are divided by 10 in order to place them in the range of 7,980 to 9,390 short tons. For the eight months from June 1978 through January 1979, seed corn delivered to the Logansport Indiana Electric Department are included in the waste. For February 1978, the reported quantity of wood delivered to the United Power Associates is divided by 1,000 to make it 90 short tons.

**1970 through 1977.** The annual prices for wood chips and refuse are derived by deflating the 1978 price by using the gross domestic product implicit price deflator based on 1987 dollars. The deflators are shown in Table TN5.1.

*Data sources*

*Prices*

2008 forward: FERC Form 1, “Electric Utility Annual Report,” <http://www.ferc.gov/docs-filing/forms/form-1/data.asp>, and follow-up correspondence with the electric utilities that report use of wood and waste for generating electricity.

2001 through 2007: FERC Form 1, “Electric Utility Annual Report,” <http://www.ferc.gov/docs-filing/forms/form-1/data.asp>, FERC Form 423, “Monthly Report of Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants” and EIA Form EIA-423, “Monthly Cost and Quality of fuels for Electric Plants Report,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia423/>, and follow-up telephone calls to the electric utilities that report use of wood and waste for generating electricity.

1983 through 2000: Data reported on FERC Form 1, “Electric Utility Annual Report,” <http://www.ferc.gov/docs-filing/forms/form-1/data.asp>, Form EIA-412, “Annual Report of Public Electric Utilities,” FERC Form 423, “Monthly Report of Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Plants,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia423/>, and follow-up telephone calls to the electric utilities

that report use of wood and waste for generating electricity.

1978-1982: EIA, *Cost and Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants*, table titled "Wood Chips, Refuse, and Petroleum Coke Used as Fuel by Steam-Electric Plants."

1970-1978: EIA, *Annual Energy Review 1991*, Appendix C, Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Price Deflator.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA State Energy Data System, wood and waste consumed by the electric power sector.





## Section 6. Electricity

### Electricity Consumed by the End-Use Sectors

Electricity prices in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) tables are retail prices for sales to ultimate users in dollars per million Btu. Prices are developed for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. Taxes collected by a electricity retailer from an end user and turned over to a government authority are included in the revenues reported in the source data for the electricity prices—the EIA *Electric Sales and Revenue* and *Electric Power Annual*, or the Edison Electric Institute *Statistical Yearbook*—and, therefore, are included in the prices calculated from revenue.

Consumption is based on sales by the electric power sector to ultimate users. Electricity consumption data by state for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors are obtained from SEDS. Consumption of electricity in the industrial sector is adjusted for estimated refinery use in each state. (See the discussion in Section 7, “Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures,” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.)

#### *Physical unit prices: 2003 forward*

Physical unit prices for electricity are calculated for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors as the average revenue per kilowatthour of sales by all electric power retailers to a state, based on the EIA *Electric Sales and Revenue* database. In 2003, for Missouri and Tennessee, there are transportation electricity consumption values in SEDS based on U.S. Department of Transportation data, but no comparable transportation sales and revenue in the *Electric Sales and Revenue*. Prices for each of these states are calculated by applying the percentage change in the commercial sector prices between the previous year and the current year to the previous year’s transportation sector price.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1990 through 2002*

For 1990 through 2002, physical unit prices for states are calculated for all four sectors as the average revenue per kilowatthour of sales by all electric power retailers reporting sales to a state. Revenue and sales data from the Form EIA-861 “Annual Electric Power Industry Report” database, as published

in the EIA *Electric Sales and Revenue*, are used to calculate physical unit prices. The prices for the residential and industrial sectors are based directly on the database. Commercial sector prices are calculated as the commercial sector revenues plus the non-transportation portion of “Other” revenues divided by the commercial sales plus the non-transportation portion of “Other” sales. The non-transportation portions of “Other” sales and revenues are estimated using SEDS transportation electricity consumption and the *Electric Sales and Revenue* “Other” sales. The transportation sector prices are based on sales and revenues reported by a non-highway-street-lighting subsector of the “Other” category from the EIA-861 database for 1990 through 2000. Transportation electricity prices for 2001 and 2002 are calculated by applying the percentage change in the commercial sector prices between the previous year and the current year to the previous year’s transportation sector price.

Transportation electricity prices for Massachusetts and New Jersey in 2000 are out of range and are replaced with prices calculated by applying the percentage change in the commercial sector 1999 and 2000 prices to the 1999 transportation sector price.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1987 through 1989*

For 1987 through 1989, state physical unit prices are calculated for all four sectors as the average revenue per kilowatthour of sales by all electric power retailers reporting sales to a state. Revenue and sales data are from the EIA *Electric Power Annual* data files.

The prices for the residential and industrial sectors are based on residential revenues and sales, and industrial revenues and sales, respectively. Commercial sector prices are calculated as the commercial sector revenues plus the non-transportation portion of “Other” revenues divided by the commercial sales plus the non-transportation portion of “Other” sales. The non-transportation portions of “Other” sales and revenues are estimated using SEDS transportation electricity consumption and the *Electric Sales and Revenue* “Other” sales. The transportation sector prices are calculated by dividing the “Other” category revenues by “Other” sales.

#### *Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1986*

For 1970 through 1986, preliminary physical unit prices for states are calculated for all four sectors as the average revenue per unit of sales by all

electric power facilities reporting sales to a state. The calculation of physical prices is based upon the revenues and sales data from the *Statistical Yearbook* for each year in the series. Data for the residential sector and industrial sector are drawn from their respective columns. The commercial sector is the sum of the columns titled "Commercial," "Street and Highway Lighting," "Other Public Authorities," and "Interdepartmental." The transportation sector is the column titled "Railroads and Railways."

For 1980 through 1986, prices are based on preliminary revenues and sales data in the given year and are replaced with revised data in the following year. The only exception to this rule is the revenues data for AR in 1981; preliminary data are used in this case because of an apparent error in the revised data.

For 1970 through 1981, MD prices are assigned to DC. There are no other missing prices for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors.

In the transportation sector, numerous price assignments are made due to the lack of sector-specific price data. Generally, electricity usage in the transportation sector is small; the sector's electricity use ranged from 0.1% to 0.2% of total U.S. electricity consumption in 1970 through 1986. From 1970 through 1986, only 15 states used measurable amounts of electricity in the transportation sector (CA, DC, FL, GA, IL, LA, MA, MD, NJ, NY, OH, PA, TN, VA, and WA). A few individual state prices are unavailable and are assigned the commercial sector prices: LA for 1970 through 1986 and TN for 1970 through 1986. (Prices are available for LA in 1970, 1972, 1973, but those prices are replaced by commercial sector prices to maintain a consistent series for the state.) In addition, MA transportation prices for 1985 and 1986 are estimated by multiplying the MA 1985 and 1986 commercial prices by the average of the ratios of the commercial-to-transportation sector prices for 1980 through 1984. Similarly, the VA 1977 transportation price is estimated by multiplying the VA commercial price in 1977 by the average of the ratios of the commercial-to-transportation sectors prices for 1978 through 1982.

In order to reconcile national-level electricity prices based on the *Statistical Yearbook* with the EIA national-level electricity prices published in the *Annual Energy Review (AER)*, yearly adjustment factors are calculated for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors as follows: a preliminary U.S. price for each sector is calculated as the average of the state prices, weighted by SEDS consumption. These preliminary U.S. prices are divided by the national-level electricity prices published in the *AER*, and the quotient is used as an adjustment factor. The preliminary state prices are multiplied by the adjustment factor to produce the final physical unit state prices in those sectors. Since no transportation sector prices are published in the *AER*, no adjustments are made to that sector and the final physical unit prices are derived solely from the *Statistical Yearbook* sales and revenue data. The annual

**Table TN6.1. Annual electricity price adjustment factors, 1970 through 1986**

Year	Residential	Commercial	Industrial
1970	1.05121	1.05712	1.06832
1971	1.05632	1.05926	1.05504
1972	1.05271	1.05514	1.05765
1973	1.06626	1.06188	1.05991
1974	1.09572	1.08098	1.08732
1975	1.09257	1.08098	1.08732
1976	1.07753	1.07755	1.06891
1977	1.06746	1.07675	1.06820
1978	1.06654	1.08273	1.06861
1979	1.06986	1.08349	1.06441
1980	1.04457	1.06109	1.06781
1981	1.05821	1.06943	1.06523
1982	1.06654	1.06351	1.05597
1983	1.05421	1.05301	1.05537
1984	0.99693	1.01924	0.99015
1985	1.00010	1.02008	0.98355
1986	0.99854	1.01518	0.98618

Source: EIA calculations based on data from the *Annual Energy Review* and the *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*.

adjustment factors for the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors are shown in Table TN6.1.

### *Btu prices: all years*

Btu prices for states are calculated by dividing the physical unit prices by the conversion factor 3,412 Btu per kilowatthour. U.S. Btu prices are calculated as the average of the state Btu prices, weighted by consumption data from SEDS, adjusted for process fuel consumption in the industrial sector.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

1990 forward: Electricity retail sales and revenue data from EIA, as shown in the historical spreadsheets of the *Electric Power Annual*, "Retail Sales of Electricity by State by Sector by Provider (EIA-861)" and "Revenue from Retail Sales of Electricity by State by Sector by Provider (EIA-861)" at <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/state/>, sector category "Total Electric Industry."



#### *Transportation sector variations:*

- 2003 forward: Column labeled “Transportation”.
- 2001 and 2002: Prices calculated by EIA.
- 1990-2000: Data for non-highway lighting portion of “Other” from the Form EIA-861 database files.
- 1987-1989: EIA, *Electric Power Annual 1988*, Tables 19 and 21 (1987 data); *Electric Power Annual*, Tables 27 and 29 (1988 and 1989).

1970-1986: Edison Electric Institute (EEI), *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry*, tables titled “Revenues: Total Electric Utility Industry” and “Energy Sales: Total Electric Utility Industry,” based on EEI surveys.

1970-1986: EIA, *Annual Energy Review 1989*, Table 95, “Retail Prices of Electricity Sold by Electric Utilities, 1960-1989.”

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electricity consumption by end-use sector.

#### *Conversion factor: all years*

3,412 Btu per kilowatthour.

## Nuclear Fuel for Generation of Electricity

Nuclear fuel prices are developed by EIA for the electric power sector. State-level data on the amount of electricity generated from nuclear power are taken from the State Energy Data System (SEDS). Nuclear power plants operated by regulated electric utilities report fuel costs to the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) annually. These data include all taxes, transportation, and handling costs. Plants operated by independent power producers do not need to report fuel costs to FERC. Their costs are estimated by EIA or third-party sources.

State-level nuclear fuel prices are estimated by EIA in three steps: (1) the total cost of fuels consumed at the plant level is compiled by multiplying the reported or estimated fuel cost with net electricity generation; (2) the sum of total fuel costs for all the plants in a state is divided by the sum of their net electricity generation; and (3) the cost per kilowatthour created in Step 2 is divided by an annual U.S. average thermal conversion factor to create the price in dollars per million Btu. Occasionally, the fuel costs at nuclear power plants include small amounts of non-nuclear fuels that are necessary to continue essential plant operations during refueling or maintenance of the reactor.

When there are no plant-level data or, for earlier years, not enough data available to calculate average nuclear fuel prices for a state, various methods, described below, are used to estimate prices.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2009 forward*

For 2009 forward, SEDS uses the fuel costs of regulated nuclear power plants submitted to FERC, extracted from the power plant dataset maintained by S&P Global Market Intelligence (previously maintained by SNL Financial), to calculate the annual average fuel costs per megawatthour for pressurized water reactors (PWR) and boiling water reactors (BWR). For plants with no reported fuel cost, the average PWR or BWR fuel cost is applied to net generation to derive the total fuel cost estimate. Total fuel costs and net generation data at the plant level are then aggregated to the state level and the average nuclear fuel prices are calculated using the method described above.

#### *Physical unit prices: 2007 and 2008*

For 2007 and 2008, a complete set of plant-level net electricity generation and nuclear fuel cost estimates is provided by EIA, Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics (ERUS) and former Office of Coal, Nuclear, Electric, and Alternate Fuels (CNEAF), extracted from Ventyx Velocity Suite.

***Physical unit prices: 2001 through 2006***

For 2001 through 2006, when a state has nuclear electricity generation in SEDS, but no fuel cost data are available, a state average physical unit price is estimated by CNEAF, generally based on the average physical unit prices paid by the same type(s) of reactors in other states. For 2001–2004, in states where there are nuclear electricity generation and fuel cost data available for only some plants, only those plants with available data are used to calculate the state average price. Occasionally, a plant is excluded from the state price calculation because the cost data are significantly out of range with other plants in the state. The specific states and years with price assignments different than what is outlined above are shown with their price source in Table TN6.2.

***Physical unit prices: 1992 through 2000***

For 1992 through 2000, in states where there are nuclear electricity generation and fuel cost data for some plants, but not all, available data are used to calculate the state average price. In states where nuclear electricity generation for a specific plant is not available, the plant’s fuel cost data also are excluded from the state price calculation. In addition, plants that have no fuel cost data available are excluded from the state price calculation because the cost data are significantly out of range with other plants in the state.

Remaining states with missing cost data are assigned prices using one of the following methods: directly assigning a nearby state or the U.S. price; applying the ratio of the previous year to the current year physical unit nuclear fuel prices for a nearby state to the state’s physical unit nuclear fuel price for the previous year; or, assigning the state’s average price of the preceding and subsequent year.

When a state has nuclear electricity generation in SEDS, but no fuel cost data are available, the national physical unit nuclear fuel price is used to estimate the state price. The ratio of the current year to the previous year national nuclear fuel price is applied to the state’s physical unit nuclear fuel price for the previous year. The national prices used in the estimation are the national averages before missing state prices are assigned.

The states and years estimated using these methodologies are shown in Table TN6.3.

***Physical unit prices: 1970 through 1991***

For 1970 through 1991, when a state has nuclear electricity generation in SEDS, but no fuel cost data are available, the national physical unit nuclear fuel price is used to estimate the state price. The ratio of the current year to the previous

**Table TN6.2. Nuclear electricity fuel price estimates, 2001 through 2006**

State	Years	Price Source
IA	2006	EIA estimate based on 2001–2005 trend of cost decline
IL	2003	Average of 2002 & 2004 Quad Cities cost
	2005, 2006	Quad Cities costs assigned to all plants
MD	2005, 2006	St. Lucie costs assigned
MI	2005	Calvert Cliffs costs assigned
NJ	2002–2004	National year-to-year change
	2005	Oyster Creek assigned St. Lucie costs
	2006	Oyster Creek and Hope Creek assigned St. Lucie costs; Salem assigned Callaway costs
NY	2001	Average of Ginna & Nine Mile Point costs
	2002, 2003	Ginna costs assigned
OH	2006	Davis-Besse assigned Perry costs
PA	2005	Susquehanna and Limerick assigned Beaver Valley costs; Three Mile Island assigned Oconee costs
	2006	Susquehanna, Limerick, and Peach Bottom assigned Beaver Valley costs; Three Mile Island assigned average of Oconee, Crystal River, and Arkansas Nuclear One costs
TX	2005, 2006	Commanche assigned South Texas costs
WI	2006	Kewaunee assigned average price increase of Point Beach and Prairie Island

year national nuclear fuel price is applied to the state’s physical unit nuclear fuel price for the previous year. The national prices used in the estimation are the national averages before missing state prices are assigned. The states and years with specific price assignments are shown in Table TN6.3.

***Additional notes***

- Nuclear electricity generation levels are negative for Colorado in 1985, Tennessee in 1986 and 1987, Oregon in 1993, and Connecticut in 1997, indicating that the nuclear power plants used more energy than they supplied. In these cases, the fuel prices and expenditures are set to zero.
- For Missouri in 1985, a large credit resulting from litigation is assigned to fuel costs, creating an artificially low price. The 1986 Missouri price, which is in the range of the prices of other nuclear fuel plants, is used to estimate the 1985 price by applying the ratio of the 1985-to-1986 national prices.
- The 1985 U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Historical Plant Costs and Annual Production Expenses for Selected Electric Plants* has a

**Table TN6.3. Nuclear electricity fuel price estimates, 1970 through 2000**

State	Years	Price Source
AL	1973, 1974, 1976	National year-to-year change
AR	1980	National year-to-year change
AZ	1985	National year-to-year change
CO	1977, 1978, 1982–1984, 1986–1989	National year-to-year change
	1985	Assigned zero
CT	1997	Assigned zero
	1998	NH
FL	1997	Excludes Crystal River
GA	1974, 1978	National year-to-year change
	2000	Average of 1999 & 2001
IL	1997	Excludes LaSalle, Zion, & Clinton
	1998	Excludes LaSalle & Clinton
	2000	Excludes Clinton
ME	1972	National year-to-year change
	1997	Assigned zero
MA	1999–2000	VT
MI	1997	Excludes Big Rock Point
	1998, 1999	Excludes Cook
	2000	Excludes Palisades
MS	1984	National year-to-year change
MO	1984, 1985	National year-to-year change
NC	1982	National year-to-year change
NE	1999, 2000	IA
NJ	2000	Excludes Oyster Creek
NY	1998	Excludes Indian Point 2
OH	1986	National year-to-year change
OR	1975, 1993	Assigned zero
PA	1999	Excludes Three-Mile Island
	2000	Average of Beaver Valley & Peach Bottom
SC	1970	National year-to-year change
	1985	Adjusted for Catawba expenses
TN	1980, 1986, 1987	Assigned zero
WA	1970–1987	U.S.
WI	1970	National year-to-year change

footnote for the Duke Power Catawba plant in South Carolina stating that the reported production expenses represent only 12.5% of the actual production expenses. The production expenses used in the calculation for the Catawba plant are adjusted accordingly.

### Data sources

#### Prices

2009 forward: EIA, based on data collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others,” extracted from S&P Global Market Intelligence power plant dataset (previously SNL Financial power plant dataset).

2007 and 2008: EIA, Office of Electricity, Renewables, and Uranium Statistics (ERUS) and former Office of Coal, Nuclear, Electric, and Alternate Fuels (CNEAF), from estimates compiled by Ventyx Velocity Suite, based on data collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others.”

2004-2006: EIA, CNEAF, from data published in *NuclearFuel*, (a division of Platts, a McGraw-Hill Company). The data are collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others.”

2000-2003: EIA, CNEAF, from data published in *Nucleonics Week*, (a division of Platts, a McGraw-Hill Company). The data are collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others.”

1997-1999: EIA, CNEAF, from data published in *Nucleonics Week*, (a division of Platts, a McGraw-Hill Company). The data are collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others,” and Form EIA-412, “Annual Report of Public Electric Utilities,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia412/>.

1992-1996: EIA, CNEAF, from data compiled by the Utility Data Institute, (a McGraw-Hill Company). The data are collected on FERC Form 1, “Annual Report of Major Electric Utilities, Licensees, and Others,” and Form EIA-412, “Annual Report of Public Electric Utilities,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia412/>.

1988-1991: EIA, *Electric Plant Cost and Power Production Expenses*, Table 16 (1988-1990) and Table 14 (1991).

1982-1987: EIA, *Historical Plant Costs and Annual Production Expenses for Selected Electric Plants*, Table 18 (1982-1984) and Table 20 (1985-1987).

1979-1981: EIA, *Thermal Electric Plant Construction Cost and Annual Production Expenses*, pages 267-279 (1979), Table 11 (1980 and 1981).

1975-1978: EIA, *Steam Electric Plant Construction Cost and Annual Production Expenses*, "Section II-Nuclear Plants."

1970-1974: Federal Power Commission, *Steam Electric Plant Construction Costs and Annual Production Expenses*, data sheets for Nuclear Plants (1970-1973), and "Section II-Nuclear Plants" (1974).

### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electricity generated by nuclear power.

### *Conversion factors*

1985 forward: EIA, annual U.S. average factors calculated using the heat rate reported on Form EIA-860, "Annual Electric Generator Report" (and predecessor forms), and the generation reported on Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report" (and predecessor forms). The factors are published in the State Energy Data Consumption Technical Notes, Appendix Table B1, <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

1970 through 1984: EIA, annual U.S. average factors calculated by dividing the total heat content consumed in nuclear generating units by the total (net) electricity generated by those nuclear generating units. The heat content and electricity generation are reported on Form FERC-1 and Form EIA-412, and predecessor forms.

## Electricity Imports and Exports

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Electricity transmitted across U.S. borders with Canada and Mexico are included in the State Energy Data System electric power sector. Quantities and value of U.S. electricity imports and exports are available in the foreign trade statistics published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau. The annual U.S. total imports and exports quantities and revenues are used to calculate U.S. annual average prices that are assigned to each of the states with electricity trade. The prices in dollars per megawatthour are converted to dollars per million Btu using the factor of 3,412 Btu per kilowatthour for 1989 forward. Imports and exports quantity and revenue data are not available for calculating prices for 1970 through 1988; prices for those years are estimated by applying annual percentage changes in industrial sector electricity prices to the 1989 U.S. average electricity imports and exports prices.

### *Data sources*

#### *Prices*

1989 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, general import and domestic export data, SITC Number 35100, extracted from the U.S. International Trade Commission's Interactive Tariff and Trade DataWeb database, <http://dataweb.usitc.gov>.

1970-1988: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector electricity prices.

#### *Consumption*

1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, electricity imports and electricity exports.

#### *Conversion factor, all years*

3,412 Btu per kilowatthour.

## Section 7. Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures

Expenditures developed in the EIA State Energy Data System (SEDS) are calculated by multiplying the price estimates by the SEDS consumption estimates. The consumption estimates are adjusted to remove process fuel, intermediate petroleum products, electricity exports, and other consumption that has no direct fuel costs, i.e., hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, and wind energy sources, and some wood and waste.

Almost all aspects of energy production, processing, and distribution consume energy as an inherent part of those activities. SEDS industrial and transportation sector consumption estimates include energy consumed in the process of providing energy to the end-use consumer and are called “process fuel.” Familiar examples include energy sources used in drilling for oil and gas and transporting natural gas and petroleum by pipeline. Another “process fuel” is the energy used in generating and delivering electricity to end users. Energy products that are subsequently incorporated into another energy product for end-use consumption are called “intermediate products.” Motor gasoline blending components are familiar examples of intermediate products that are consumed as part of the finished motor gasoline sold at service stations and other outlets.

Process fuel and intermediate products are not purchased by the end user and, therefore, do not have prices. Although the end user does not consume either process fuel or intermediate products directly, he does pay for them, because the cost to the processor or distributor is passed on to the end user in the price of the final end-user product. If their use was left in the consumption estimates and was assigned prices, the expenditures would be counted twice, first as paid by the “processor” (producer, processor, or transporter) and again as included in the price to the end user.

Some renewable energy sources are not purchased. These include hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, and solar thermal energy. The consumption of these sources, which are measured in SEDS as kilowatthours of electricity produced, are not included in the state energy expenditure estimates since there are no “fuel costs” involved. Wood and waste can be purchased or obtained at no cost. Wood consumption estimates in the residential sector, and wood and waste in the commercial and industrial sectors are adjusted in SEDS to remove estimated quantities that were obtained at no cost.

To estimate energy expenditures in the price and expenditure tables, the

consumption of process fuel, intermediate products, and some of the renewable energy sources are subtracted from the end-use sector in which they are included in SEDS, either the residential, commercial, industrial, or transportation sector, and there are no prices associated with them.

*Process fuel consumption adjustments include:*

1. Fuel (petroleum, natural gas, steam coal) and electricity consumed at refineries
2. Crude oil lease, plant, and pipeline fuel
3. Natural gas lease and plant fuel
4. Natural gas pipeline and distribution fuel
5. Electrical system energy losses (i.e., energy consumed in the generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity)
6. Energy losses and co-products from the production of fuel ethanol

*Intermediate product consumption adjustments include:*

1. Aviation gasoline blending components
2. Motor gasoline blending components
3. Natural gasoline (1970 through 1983)
4. Natural gasoline, formerly pentanes plus (1984 through 2009)
5. Plant condensate (1970 through 1983)
6. Unfinished oils
7. Unfractionated streams (1970 through 1983)

Starting in 1984, historical natural gasoline (including isopentane) and plant condensate are reported together as the new product, pentanes plus. In the 2016 cycle of SEDS, the product is renamed natural gasoline and is grouped under hydrocarbon gas liquids (HGL). For 2010 forward, price for natural gasoline consumed by the petrochemical industry is incorporated into the composite price for HGL. Before 2010, natural gasoline is assumed to be an intermediate product.

*Renewable energy consumption adjustments include:*

1. Solar energy in the residential, commercial, industrial, and electric power sectors;

2. Geothermal energy in the residential, commercial, industrial, and electric power sectors;
3. Electricity generated from hydropower in the commercial, industrial, and electric power sectors; and
4. Electricity generated from wind energy in the commercial, industrial, and electric power sectors; and
5. Estimated portions of wood consumed in the residential sector, and wood and waste in the commercial and industrial sectors that were obtained at no cost.

In addition, while consumption of supplemental gaseous fuels (SGF) are removed from SEDS total consumption estimates to prevent double-counting in both natural gas and the fossil fuels from which they are derived, prices and expenditures of SGF cannot be separately identified and are therefore not adjusted for double-counting in total energy average prices and total energy expenditure calculations.

Table TN7.1 shows the quantities of energy, by state, removed from SEDS consumption to calculate expenditures for 2016. Table TN7.2 shows the adjustments made to SEDS national consumption estimates for 1970 through 2016 to derive the net consumption data used to calculate expenditures.

State adjustment estimates from 1970 forward are available in the SEDS Internet data file, [http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_update/pr\\_adjust\\_consum\\_update.csv](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_update/pr_adjust_consum_update.csv).

### *Adjustment procedures*

**Hydroelectricity, geothermal, solar, and wind energy.** Electricity generated from hydropower and geothermal, solar, and wind energy has no fuel cost. Operation and maintenance costs associated with these energy sources are included indirectly in the prices of the electricity sold by power producers. Therefore, use of these renewable sources for electricity generation is removed from the expenditure calculations. Direct use of geothermal and solar energy also has no fuel cost and is omitted from SEDS energy expenditure calculations.

**Residential wood.** Some residential wood is purchased and some acquired at no cost. Based on responses to the Form EIA-457, "1980 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Census division percentages of wood purchased were developed and applied to the residential wood consumption in each state in the divisions in 1970 through 1989. Based on responses to the Form EIA-457, "1993 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Census region percentages

were developed and applied to the residential wood consumption of the states in each region in 1990 forward. Table TN7.3 shows the percentage of purchased wood for each Census division or region.

**Commercial wood and waste.** Some commercial wood and waste is purchased and some acquired at no cost. Conventional commercial wood purchased was estimated using the same percentages used for the residential sector (see Table TN7.3). Wood and waste acquired at no cost by commercial combined heat-and-power facilities for 1989 through 2011 was estimated using the U.S. annual average percentages of wood and percentages of waste acquired at no cost by the electric power sector. For 2012 forward, because of lack of information, these percentages are no longer estimated and are assumed to be zero.

**Industrial wood and waste.** The cost of wood and waste products used for energy vary widely from more expensive woods to free industrial waste products. Industrial consumption is broken into two segments, manufacturing industries and combined heat and power (CHP) facilities in order to estimate quantities received at no cost.

Adjustments to manufacturing wood and waste consumption in 1994 forward are based on information gathered on the Form EIA-846, "1994 Manufacturing Energy Survey (MECS)." Adjustments to manufacturing consumption in 1980 through 1993 are based on information gathered on the Form EIA-846, "1991 Manufacturing Energy Survey." Adjustments to industrial wood and waste consumption in 1970 through 1979 are based on the 1980 average ratios for each state. The 1991 and 1994 MECS report the quantities consumed and quantities purchased of five types of wood and waste in each of four (MECS 1991) or five (MECS 1994) SIC categories of industries. The two quantity series are used to calculate SIC category average percentages of wood and waste obtained at no cost. These percentages are applied to the estimated consumption in those SIC categories in each state to estimate the state's manufacturing uncosted wood and waste.

Estimates of wood and waste obtained at no charge by industrial CHP facilities for 1989 through 2011 are estimated using the U.S. annual average percentages of wood and percentages of waste acquired at no cost by the electric power sector. For 2012 forward, because of lack of information, these percentages are no longer estimated and are assumed to be zero.

Each state's industrial wood and waste consumption quantities acquired at no cost are the sum of the estimated manufacturing and CHP facilities' quantities for each year.

**Refinery fuel.** Petroleum refinery consumption of distillate fuel, residual fuel, hydrocarbon gas liquids (mainly propane), petroleum coke, still gas, natural



**Table TN7.1. Energy consumption adjustments for calculating expenditures by state, 2016 (billion Btu)**

State	Refinery Fuel and Intermediate Products								Total
	Distillate Fuel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	Hydrocarbon gas liquids <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum Coke	Other Petroleum <sup>b</sup>	Natural Gas <sup>c</sup>	Coal	Electricity <sup>d</sup>	
AK	69	—	—	—	13,255	3,421	—	208	16,953
AL	6	—	35	—	10,984	9,593	—	1,201	21,818
AR	6	—	23	1,584	7,549	6,504	—	826	16,492
AZ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CA	865	358	1,316	60,141	159,006	152,506	—	9,421	383,613
CO	—	—	23	3,043	8,592	5,277	—	1,095	18,030
CT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DE	—	—	—	8,909	15,198	10,260	69	969	35,405
FL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HI	69	1,176	—	2,150	12,304	—	—	194	15,893
IA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IL	52	44	3,099	32,780	80,041	33,784	—	10,833	160,634
IN	23	19	219	14,724	36,845	15,448	—	5,036	72,314
KS	17	19	180	8,085	30,113	20,658	—	4,279	63,351
KY	17	—	138	8,041	23,231	9,678	—	3,177	44,283
LA	138	6	917	95,952	278,878	134,884	—	32,506	543,281
MA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MI	6	6	65	3,093	11,011	4,647	—	1,505	20,334
MN	23	—	192	9,280	32,408	13,577	—	4,432	59,912
MO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MS	17	—	104	6,639	31,490	27,526	—	3,439	69,215
MT	6	—	—	6,557	17,109	9,093	—	3,177	35,941
NC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	6	—	46	2,364	7,783	3,426	—	1,065	14,689
NE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NH	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NJ	—	—	—	20,709	39,623	26,553	—	2,525	89,410
NM	6	—	35	2,905	10,302	9,150	—	1,126	23,523
NV	—	—	4	—	167	45	—	3	219
NY	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	29	25	292	17,390	48,632	19,901	—	6,125	92,393
OK	29	25	253	10,644	42,651	30,147	—	5,353	89,102
OR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PA	—	—	—	22,419	48,048	16,622	210	5,132	92,431
RI	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TN	12	6	96	5,413	15,849	6,662	—	2,167	30,205
TX	640	13	1,542	171,597	469,549	287,210	—	46,407	976,958
UT	6	—	42	5,665	16,419	7,668	—	1,426	31,225
VA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	288	—	901	14,554	52,861	36,657	—	5,626	110,889
WI	—	—	19	849	3,170	1,342	—	433	5,813
WV	—	—	—	—	1,860	1,312	—	119	3,291
WY	6	—	38	5,394	14,806	9,236	—	1,890	31,371
US	2,336	1,697	9,578	540,883	1,539,733	912,787	279	161,695	3,168,989

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table TN7.1. Energy consumption adjustments for calculating expenditures by state, 2016 (billion Btu) (continued)**

State	Residential		Commercial		Industrial					Transportation	Electrical System Energy Losses	Total
	Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>e</sup>	Wood	Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>e</sup>	Wood and Waste	Crude Oil Lease, Plant, and Pipeline Fuel	Natural Gas Lease and Plant Fuel	Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>e</sup>	Wood and Waste	Ethanol Production Losses <sup>f</sup>	Natural Gas Pipeline Fuel		
AK .....	111	861	1,641	194	—	264,148	—	57	—	458	36,965	321,389
AL .....	191	2,813	48	634	—	17,243	42	25,037	—	21,655	538,425	627,907
AR .....	898	4,044	28	912	—	5,408	12	11,533	—	8,373	301,389	349,088
AZ .....	12,153	1,150	4,600	259	—	3	1,820	129	2,644	15,195	512,332	550,285
CA .....	65,303	14,962	17,651	3,373	—	42,615	14,079	8,545	11,568	23,254	1,575,419	2,160,381
CO .....	2,998	3,736	2,275	842	—	120,188	319	192	6,707	8,120	382,636	546,042
CT .....	2,556	1,610	1,198	363	—	—	146	3,465	—	4,465	173,052	186,854
DC .....	176	10	141	2	—	—	—	—	—	941	84,240	85,509
DE .....	835	548	283	123	—	—	34	15	—	999	66,407	104,648
FL .....	35,277	6,157	2,879	1,388	—	272	53	8,341	—	19,194	1,389,286	1,462,847
GA .....	744	5,134	287	1,157	—	—	1,569	21,562	6,350	7,027	906,612	950,443
HI .....	6,351	137	2,583	31	—	—	370	12	—	2	59,560	84,940
IA .....	763	2,623	1,117	591	—	—	24	9,580	207,665	9,465	343,216	575,045
ID .....	214	1,549	642	349	—	52	760	572	3,173	5,803	151,025	164,140
IL .....	3,373	6,638	276	1,496	—	696	2	4,024	83,934	24,540	1,055,455	1,341,068
IN .....	4,057	5,744	890	1,295	—	410	9	9,660	61,601	9,448	801,530	966,958
KS .....	384	2,141	695	483	—	16,714	—	94	26,445	20,242	305,133	435,683
KY .....	1,996	5,916	972	1,334	—	6,213	—	5,415	1,901	9,396	570,050	647,476
LA .....	2,736	995	914	224	—	160,094	42	16,331	—	63,040	520,744	1,308,401
MA .....	4,162	2,786	8,246	628	—	—	608	5,581	—	10,179	348,702	380,891
MD .....	3,543	4,213	1,675	950	—	—	321	920	—	7,817	466,782	486,221
ME .....	392	3,902	95	880	—	—	2,972	11,100	—	681	54,492	74,513
MI .....	5,023	8,845	1,154	1,994	—	6,942	243	19,550	14,498	17,079	706,830	802,491
MN .....	1,443	6,644	421	1,498	—	—	1,227	10,917	62,099	12,062	421,683	577,905
MO .....	1,076	12,384	857	2,792	—	—	9	1,577	13,537	6,951	584,078	623,260
MS .....	207	2,326	781	524	—	3,194	43	5,005	2,856	22,407	257,796	364,354
MT .....	202	1,276	174	288	—	3,533	70	390	—	4,769	100,597	147,241
NC .....	1,697	7,099	2,320	1,601	—	—	39	12,572	—	2,693	892,339	920,360
ND .....	540	218	445	49	—	25,166	—	965	24,744	16,283	134,152	217,250
NE .....	536	1,228	728	277	—	106	1	323	105,778	6,725	222,430	338,132
NH .....	428	2,255	127	508	—	—	18	1,565	—	84	75,073	80,060
NJ .....	6,719	2,994	8,803	675	—	—	837	2,412	—	7,586	471,301	590,737
NM .....	1,100	2,771	688	625	—	88,122	250	82	—	9,051	159,365	285,577
NV .....	3,702	723	2,239	163	—	3	648	78	—	4,051	188,517	200,343
NY .....	6,771	5,282	3,717	1,191	—	222	660	11,511	8,937	31,069	882,993	952,352
OH .....	3,047	10,064	1,653	2,269	—	14,051	543	9,673	28,097	22,817	1,061,665	1,246,272
OK .....	81	2,323	7	524	—	99,722	—	6,347	—	52,428	385,251	635,784
OR .....	2,345	6,385	1,330	1,440	—	58	286	8,945	2,217	5,161	273,106	301,272
PA .....	3,070	6,582	1,953	1,484	—	200,636	631	24,415	5,817	47,456	984,320	1,368,795
RI .....	225	382	207	86	—	—	—	34	—	3,030	39,257	43,221
SC .....	903	1,653	113	373	—	—	14	18,551	—	2,861	592,798	617,266
SD .....	658	792	970	178	—	603	251	629	55,150	6,761	82,155	148,147
TN .....	446	3,235	609	729	—	305	6	12,927	11,898	9,812	753,406	823,578
TX .....	4,488	5,154	2,639	1,162	—	431,660	—	9,751	20,562	90,011	2,599,853	4,142,238
UT .....	1,082	418	748	94	—	27,947	417	100	—	13,001	197,729	272,762
VA .....	1,568	6,820	1,030	1,538	—	7,619	84	7,161	1,322	8,514	765,221	800,876
VT .....	593	2,333	221	526	—	—	3	184	—	138	7,627	11,624
WA .....	1,183	7,040	899	1,587	—	—	2	12,839	—	12,907	565,947	713,293
WI .....	997	9,655	128	2,177	—	—	1,733	26,844	28,397	3,868	492,212	571,823
WV .....	119	7,560	16	1,704	—	68,368	4,576	574	—	22,328	221,196	329,734
WY .....	89	452	539	102	—	33,328	68	57	—	13,966	122,211	202,184
US .....	199,550	202,565	84,653	45,668	—	1,645,641	35,839	348,140	797,895	726,162	24,884,559	32,139,662

<sup>a</sup> Propane consumed as refinery fuel.

<sup>b</sup> In this table, "other petroleum" consists of: still gas consumed as refinery fuel; and aviation gasoline blending components and motor gasoline blending components used as intermediate products.

<sup>c</sup> Natural gas including supplemental gaseous fuels.

<sup>d</sup> Electricity is converted at the rate of 3,412 Btu per kilowatthour.

<sup>e</sup> Hydroelectric power, geothermal, solar, and wind energy. Solar thermal energy consumed as heat by the commercial and industrial sectors that cannot be separately identified are included in residential consumption.

<sup>f</sup> Energy losses and co-products from the production of fuel ethanol without denaturant.

— = No consumption. NA = Not available.

Source: EIA, State Energy Data System.



**Table TN7.2. Energy consumption adjustments for calculating expenditures, selected years, 1970 through 2016 (trillion Btu)**

Year	Total (Gross) Consumption	Adjustments													Consumption used in Expenditure Calculations <sup>c</sup>
		Residential		Commercial		Industrial						Transportation	Electrical System Energy Losses	Total	
		Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>a</sup>	Wood	Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>a</sup>	Wood and Waste	Refinery Fuel and Intermediate Products	Crude Oil Lease, Plant, and Pipeline Fuel	Natural Gas Lease and Plant Fuel	Non-combustible Renewable Energy <sup>a</sup>	Wood and Waste	Ethanol Production Losses <sup>b</sup>	Natural Gas Pipeline Fuel			
1970	67,742	—	298	—	6	2,714	—	1,442	34	789	—	740	11,497	17,521	50,221
1975	71,987	—	316	—	6	2,883	—	1,434	32	824	—	595	14,304	20,394	51,593
1976	76,002	—	357	—	7	2,906	—	1,679	33	944	—	559	15,154	21,640	54,363
1977	77,988	—	402	—	8	3,007	—	1,706	33	991	—	544	15,898	22,588	55,400
1978	80,022	—	462	—	9	2,937	—	1,694	32	1,083	—	541	16,680	23,438	56,584
1979	80,882	—	543	—	10	3,077	—	1,534	34	1,087	—	613	16,879	23,776	57,106
1980	78,093	—	627	—	16	3,052	—	1,058	33	1,283	—	650	17,178	23,897	54,347
1981	76,142	—	651	—	16	2,203	—	959	33	1,354	6	660	17,161	23,043	53,272
1982	73,059	—	724	—	16	2,088	—	1,144	33	1,310	16	614	16,835	22,780	50,423
1983	72,934	—	722	—	16	2,121	140	1,010	33	1,480	29	505	17,262	23,319	49,746
1984	76,571	—	733	—	16	2,254	135	1,113	33	1,510	35	545	17,790	24,165	52,515
1985	76,464	—	755	—	18	2,045	128	1,001	33	1,503	42	521	18,164	24,211	52,378
1986	76,639	—	688	—	20	2,285	103	954	33	1,478	48	501	18,135	24,247	52,506
1987	79,006	—	634	—	22	2,485	72	1,194	33	1,472	55	538	18,558	25,063	54,041
1988	82,760	—	676	—	24	2,696	85	1,134	33	1,531	55	633	19,478	26,346	56,514
1989	84,776	57	684	3	73	2,710	59	1,103	30	684	56	650	20,850	26,958	57,923
1990	84,506	60	337	4	59	2,802	51	1,269	33	716	49	682	21,255	27,318	57,306
1991	84,435	62	353	5	60	2,668	39	1,164	32	685	56	621	21,444	27,189	57,352
1992	85,788	65	371	5	66	2,954	27	1,208	33	689	64	608	21,309	27,398	58,502
1993	87,393	67	308	5	68	2,877	21	1,199	32	642	74	643	22,097	28,033	59,474
1994	89,114	68	292	5	66	2,991	19	1,153	65	662	82	706	22,400	28,510	60,709
1995	91,093	69	292	6	66	2,914	15	1,253	58	445	86	723	23,214	29,140	62,058
1996	94,090	70	303	7	77	3,203	14	1,280	64	495	61	734	23,916	30,225	63,970
1997	94,748	70	233	7	80	3,196	5	1,251	61	493	80	781	24,167	30,424	64,423
1998	95,030	69	207	9	71	3,042	—	1,212	58	493	86	657	25,102	31,007	64,119
1999	96,628	69	213	9	66	3,050	—	1,103	53	495	90	663	25,689	31,499	65,223
2000	98,808	66	229	9	67	2,950	—	1,181	47	459	99	661	26,405	32,173	66,720
2001	96,144	65	210	10	46	3,152	—	1,139	37	437	108	641	25,663	31,507	64,717
2002	97,648	R 63	213	10	43	3,027	—	1,135	44	312	130	683	26,210	31,871	65,842
2003	97,916	65	225	13	46	3,141	—	1,147	46	316	168	609	26,111	31,887	66,095
2004	100,098	65	230	14	46	3,123	—	1,123	37	537	201	582	26,601	32,558	67,597
2005	100,184	66	249	16	49	3,130	—	1,138	37	336	227	601	27,144	32,994	67,249
2006	99,447	71	221	17	46	3,210	—	1,171	34	278	280	602	26,902	32,832	66,677
2007	100,991	77	244	19	46	3,180	—	1,257	21	293	368	640	27,536	33,681	67,383
2008	98,862	85	273	21	47	2,983	—	1,250	23	282	518	667	27,239	33,388	65,557
2009	94,094	93	292	25	48	2,922	—	1,304	24	457	602	689	25,809	32,265	61,917
2010	R 97,544	R 102	255	31	45	R 2,972	—	1,316	23	R 392	726	692	26,826	R 33,379	R 64,256
2011	R 96,898	110	261	40	45	R 3,052	—	1,355	26	R 370	754	705	26,516	R 33,235	R 63,750
2012	R 94,455	R 118	244	52	34	R 3,105	—	1,433	34	R 357	709	751	25,545	R 32,382	R 62,161
2013	R 97,223	131	336	62	40	R 3,175	—	1,522	46	R 361	707	857	25,665	R 32,902	R 64,374
2014	R 98,392	R 149	R 340	74	R 42	R 3,070	—	1,562	28	R 353	755	726	25,803	R 32,900	R 65,549
2015	R 97,411	R 167	R 253	78	R 44	R 3,057	—	R 1,633	32	R 352	774	R 707	25,076	R 32,171	R 65,296
2016	97,315	200	203	85	46	3,169	—	1,646	36	348	798	726	24,885	32,140	65,228

<sup>a</sup> Hydroelectric power, geothermal, solar, and wind energy. Solar thermal energy consumed as heat by the commercial and industrial sectors that cannot be separately identified are included in residential consumption.

<sup>b</sup> Energy losses and co-products from the production of fuel ethanol without denaturant.

<sup>c</sup> Includes adjustments of supplemental gaseous fuels and processed fuels not shown on this table.

Where shown, R = Revised data and — = No consumption.

NA = Not available.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. All data are available via the full-precision data file (CSV) at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-fuel.php?sid=US>.

Sources: EIA, State Energy Data System.

**Table TN7.3. Percentage of purchased wood in residential wood consumption**

1960–1989		1990 forward	
Census Division	Percent	Census Region	Percent
New England	40%	Northeast	61%
Middle Atlantic	29%	Midwest	32%
East North Central	18%	South	39%
West North Central	17%	West	42%
South Atlantic	30%		
East South Central	18%		
West South Central	38%		
Mountain	12%		
Pacific	31%		

gas, steam coal, and electricity is estimated for each state and subtracted from the state’s industrial sector total of each energy source.

Estimation of petroleum coke consumed by the refineries is described in Section 4 of the SEDS Consumption Technical Notes at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

Refinery consumption of still gas, excluding still gas consumed as petrochemical feedstocks, is subtracted from the SEDS industrial sector total for 1970 through 1985. Beginning in 1986, EIA data series no longer report refinery fuel and feedstock use separately, and all industrial still gas consumption is removed. Estimation of still gas consumption is described in Section 4 of the SEDS Consumption Technical Notes at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>.

Refinery consumption of each of the other fuels is available in the data sources by state or group of states (1970 through 1980) and by Petroleum Administration for Defense (PAD) district (1981 forward). For 2013 forward, SEDS incorporates unpublished state-level refinery fuel consumption data that satisfied two statistical disclosure rules—that there are at least three refineries not of the same company in the state and that no one refinery uses more than 60% of the particular fuel. The number of states with usable data varies by fuel, from zero for coal and residual fuel oil to over 10 for electricity.

For each fuel, consumption for all the usable states within each PAD district is subtracted from the district’s fuel consumption. This remainder is then allocated to the other states in the district according to their operable refining capacities. To reduce the possibility of over-allocating refinery fuel use to states that do not consume much of the fuel, states where industrial sector consumption of a specific fuel is less than 0.05% (for natural gas, electricity,

distillate fuel oil, and propane) or 0.1% (for coal and residual fuel oil) of the U.S. industrial sector total consumption are not included in the allocation.

Prior to 2013, state-level refinery consumption of each of the other fuels is estimated by allocating the regional data (for state groups before 1981 and PAD district for 1981 through 2012) to the states with operating refineries according to their shares of the region’s industrial sector consumption of the fuel.

In some cases, the estimated state refinery fuel consumption of residual fuel or propane exceeds the estimate of the total industrial sector consumption of that fuel for that state. For 1970 through 2006, the refinery fuel consumption for the PAD district, group of states, or individual state is reduced until each state has positive industrial consumption. The excess refinery fuel is reallocated to a different PAD district, group of states, or individual state as shown in Table TN7.4. When this adjustment involves a PAD district or group value, the refineries’ consumption estimates for all states within the PAD district or group are recalculated using these new values. From 2007 forward, this adjustment is no longer made.

Refinery consumption of coal is withheld in the data source for 1999 and 2000 and unpublished estimates developed by the data source office are used for 1999 and 2000. For 2001 and 2002, the U.S. values for refinery consumption of coal are published although the PAD district values are withheld. The PAD district values for 2001 and 2002 are estimated by applying the PAD districts’ percentages of the U.S. total in 2000 to the U.S. totals for 2001 and 2002.

Because crude oil consumption is not an individual fuel in SEDS for 1970 through 1980, the small amounts of crude oil that were used at refineries during those years were allocated to residual and distillate fuels consumed at refineries. The allocation from crude oil refinery use to residual and distillate fuels refinery use was made according to each fuel’s share of the total crude oil used directly (including losses) as residual and distillate fuels from the EIA *Petroleum Supply Annual, Volume 1*, of each year, Table 2.

**Intermediate products.** Aviation gasoline blending components, motor gasoline blending components, natural gasoline (1970 through 1983), plant condensate (1970 through 1983), unfinished oils, and unfractionated streams (1970 through 1983) are used at refineries and blending plants to make end-use petroleum products, particularly motor gasoline. Accordingly, consumption of these products is completely removed. Through 2009, natural gasoline (formerly pentanes plus) is assumed to be used as intermediate product and its consumption is removed in the calculation of expenditures.

**Crude oil lease, plant, and pipeline fuel.** Industrial crude oil is assumed to be used as lease, plant, and pipeline fuel. Because these are process fuel uses,

**Table TN7.4. Reallocations of excess refinery fuel consumption, 1970 through 2005**

Year	Fuel	Thousand Barrels	Excess in:	Reallocated to:
1971	Residual Fuel Oil	294	Kansas	Oklahoma
1973	Residual Fuel Oil	45	Group 4: Kentucky, Tennessee	Illinois
1979	HGL (propane)	173	Montana	Wyoming
1985	Residual Fuel Oil	212	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1986	Residual Fuel Oil	403	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1987	Residual Fuel Oil	497	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1988	Residual Fuel Oil	305	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1989	Residual Fuel Oil	381	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1990	Residual Fuel Oil	336	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1991	Residual Fuel Oil	378	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1992	Residual Fuel Oil	361	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1996	Residual Fuel Oil	184	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1997	Residual Fuel Oil	100	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1998	Residual Fuel Oil	82	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
1999	Residual Fuel Oil	142	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
2000	Residual Fuel Oil	224	PAD District 4	PAD District 5
2001	Residual Fuel Oil	149	PAD District 4	PAD District 2
2001	Residual Fuel Oil	95	PAD District 5	PAD District 2
2001	Residual Fuel Oil	281	PAD District 5	PAD District 1
2002	Residual Fuel Oil	33	PAD District 5	PAD District 3
2002	Residual Fuel Oil	67	PAD District 5	PAD District 4
2003	Residual Fuel Oil	228	PAD District 5	PAD District 3
2004	Residual Fuel Oil	296	PAD District 5	PAD District 3
2005	HGL (propane)	198	PAD District 5	PAD District 4

Source: EIA calculations based on data from the State Energy Data System and the *Petroleum Supply Annual*.

this crude oil is removed from SEDS industrial sector consumption.

**Natural gas lease and plant fuel.** Natural gas consumed as lease and plant fuel is process fuel and is subtracted from SEDS industrial sector natural gas totals by state and year.

**Natural gas for pipeline and distribution use.** Most of the natural gas consumed in the transportation sector is used to power pipelines. As such, it is a process fuel and is subtracted from SEDS consumption in order to calculate expenditures.

**Electricity exports.** Electricity exported to Canada and Mexico are excluded

from the calculations of U.S. domestic energy expenditures and U.S. average energy prices.

**Electrical system energy losses.** The amount of energy lost during generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity (including plant use and unaccounted for electrical energy) is process fuel and is subtracted from sectoral energy consumption estimates used in the price and expenditure tables. The energy losses are “paid for” when residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sector consumers buy the electricity produced by the electric power sector.

**Energy losses and co-products from the production of fuel ethanol.** Fuel ethanol is produced from corn and other biomass inputs that are not included elsewhere as energy sources. The difference in heat content of the feedstock and the fuel ethanol is considered process fuel and is subtracted from sector energy consumption estimates used in the price and expenditure tables.

*Data sources*

**Capacity of petroleum refineries.** 1982 forward: EIA, *Refinery Capacity Report*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/refinerycapacity/> or *Petroleum Supply Annual, Volume 1*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/supply/annual/volume1/> tables titled “Number and Capacity of Operable Petroleum Refineries,” columns titled, “Crude Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Operating” (1982-1985), “Atmospheric Crude Oil Distillation Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Operating” (1986-2012), and “Atmospheric Crude Oil Distillation Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Total” (2013 forward), adjusted with information on “New, Shutdown and Activated Refineries” (2011 forward).

1979-1981: EIA, Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Refineries in the United States and U.S. Territories*, table titled “Number and Capacity of Petroleum Refineries,” column heading, “Crude Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Operating.”

1978: EIA, Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Refineries in the United States and Puerto Rico*, table titled “Number and Capacity of Petroleum Refineries,” column heading, “Crude Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Operating.”

1970-1977: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Refineries in the United States and Puerto Rico*, table titled “Number and Capacity of Petroleum Refineries,” column heading, “Crude Capacity, Barrels per Calendar Day, Operating.”

**Fuel consumed at refineries.** 2013 forward: EIA unpublished data on fuels consumed at refineries for selected states.

1981-1994, 1996, and 1998 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual, Volume 1*, <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/supply/annual/volume1/> table titled “Fuels

Consumed at Refineries by PAD District." Data for 1991 are from a separately published EIA *Errata* dated November 10, 1992, GPO Stock No. 061-003-00758-9.

1995, 1997: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual, Volume 1*, table titled "Fuels Consumed at Refineries by PAD District." Data for coal, electricity, and natural gas are not published, and values for the previous year are repeated.

1976-1980: EIA, Energy Data Reports, *Crude Petroleum, Petroleum Products, and Natural Gas Liquids*, table titled "Fuels Consumed for All Purposes at Refineries in the United States, by States."

1970-1975: Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Crude Petroleum, Petroleum Products, and Natural Gas Liquids*, table titled "Fuels Consumed for All Purposes at Refineries in the United States, by States."

**Intermediate products.** 1970 forward: EIA, State Energy Data System, industrial sector consumption estimates for aviation gasoline blending components, crude oil, motor gasoline blending components, natural gasoline (1970-1983), natural gasoline (formerly pentanes plus) (1984 through 2009), petroleum coke, plant condensate (1970-1983), still gas (excluding still gas consumed as petrochemical feedstocks, 1970-1985), unfinished oils, and unfractionated streams (1970-1983).

**Natural gas lease, plant, and pipeline fuel use.** 1997 forward: EIA, *Natural Gas Annual*, Tables 26 through 76. Also available at [http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng\\_cons\\_sum\\_dcu\\_nus\\_a.htm](http://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_cons_sum_dcu_nus_a.htm).

1993-1996: EIA *Historical Natural Gas Annual 1930 Through 2000*, [http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/natural\\_gas/data\\_publications/historical\\_natural\\_gas\\_annual/hnga.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/natural_gas/data_publications/historical_natural_gas_annual/hnga.html) Table 15.

1970-1992: EIA *Natural Gas Annual 1994, Volume II*, Table 14.

**Residential wood.** 1990 forward: EIA, unpublished data from the "1993 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Form EIA-457 <http://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/index.php>.

1970-1989: EIA, unpublished data from the "1980 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Form EIA-457.

**Commercial wood and waste.** 1990 forward: EIA, unpublished data from the "1993 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Form EIA-457 <http://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/index.php>.

1989-2011: EIA, SEDS, U.S. annual average percentages of wood and percentages of waste acquired at no cost by the electric power sector. See

data sources for estimating wood and waste prices for the electric power sector in Section 5.

1970-1989: EIA, unpublished data from the "1980 Residential Energy Consumption Survey," Form EIA-457.

**Industrial wood and waste.** 1994 forward: EIA, unpublished data from the "1994 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" (Form EIA-846) <http://www.eia.gov/consumption/manufacturing/>.

1989-2011: EIA, SEDS, U.S. annual average percentages of wood and percentages of waste acquired at no cost by the electric power sector. See data sources for estimating wood and waste prices for the electric power sector in Section 5.

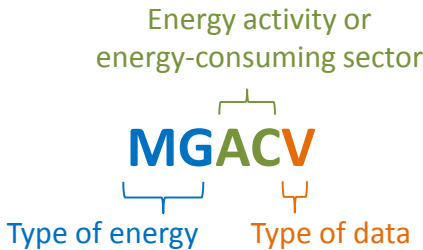
1970-1993: EIA, unpublished data from the "1991 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" (Form EIA-846).

# Appendix A. Mnemonic Series Names (MSN)

This appendix contains alphabetical listings of the variables used in the price and expenditure module of the State Energy Data System (SEDS). The first list presents the price and expenditure variables, and the second presents the consumption adjustment variables as described in Section 7, "Consumption Adjustments for Calculating Expenditures."

Provided for each variable are: a brief description; unit of measure; and the formulas used to create the variable. If a variable is not one calculated in SEDS but is entered into the system, it is described as an independent variable. Formulas for the state calculations have "ZZ" following the variable name, where "ZZ" represents the two-letter postal code of a state, and formulas for the United States have "US" following the variable name. If the formula for the states and the United States are the same, only one formula is shown.

Variables in SEDS have five-letter names that generally consist of the following components:



For a detailed explanation of the naming convention, see Section 1, "Documentation Guide."

In general, state-level price estimates are independent variables and are expressed in dollars per million Btu. Estimates of state-level expenditures are calculated by multiplying the appropriate consumption estimates by the corresponding prices and converting to million dollars. The consumption variables are taken from the SEDS consumption module and some are adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost (see discussion in Section 7). Expenditures for the United States are the sum of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prices for the United States are the sum of the states' expenditures divided by the sum of the states'

consumption or adjusted consumption, converted to dollars per million Btu.

If the consumption variables in a formula are taken directly from the SEDS consumption module (i.e., not adjusted), they are listed in Appendix A of the Consumption Technical Notes ([http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep\\_prices/notes/pr\\_a.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_prices/notes/pr_a.pdf)) and are not reproduced in this appendix. Generally, if the third and fourth letters of the consumption variables are the same as the corresponding price and expenditure variables, they are from the consumption module. Examples are: TC (total consumption), TX (total end-use consumption), RC (residential consumption), CC (commercial consumption), IC (industrial consumption), AC (transportation consumption), and EI (electric power sector consumption). Variables related to consumption adjustments are listed from page 139 onwards.

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
ARICD	Asphalt and road oil price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	ARICDZZ is independent. ARICDUS = ARICVUS / ARICBUS * 1000
ARICV	Asphalt and road oil expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	ARICVZZ = ARICBZZ * ARICDZZ / 1000 ARICVUS = ΣARICVZZ
ARTCD	Asphalt and road oil average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	ARTCD = ARICD
ARTCV	Asphalt and road oil total expenditures.	Million dollars	ARTCV = ARICV
ARTXD	Asphalt and road oil average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	ARTXD = ARTXV / ARTXB * 1000
ARTXV	Asphalt and road oil total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	ARTXV = ARICV
AVACD	Aviation gasoline price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	AVACDZZ is independent. AVACDUS = AVACVUS / AVACBUS * 1000
AVACV	Aviation gasoline expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	AVACVZZ = AVACBZZ * AVACDZZ / 1000 AVACVUS = ΣAVACVZZ
AVTCD	Aviation gasoline average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	AVTCD = AVACD
AVTCV	Aviation gasoline total expenditures.	Million dollars	AVTCV = AVACV
AVTXD	Aviation gasoline average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	AVTXD = AVTXV / AVTXB * 1000
AVTXV	Aviation gasoline total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	AVTXV = AVACV
CCEXD	Coal coke exports average price, United States.	Dollars per million Btu	CCEXDUS is independent.
CCEXV	Coal coke exports expenditures, United States.	Million dollars	CCEXVUS = CCEXBUS * CCEXDUS / 1000
CCIMD	Coal coke imports average price, United States.	Dollars per million Btu	CCIMDUS is independent.
CCIMV	Coal coke imports expenditures, United States.	Million dollars	CCIMVUS = CCIMBUS * CCIMDUS / 1000
CCNIV	Coal coke net imports expenditures, United States.	Million dollars	CCNIVUS = CCIMVUS - CCEXVUS
CLACD	Coal price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	CLACDZZ is independent. CLACDUS = CLACVUS / CLACBUS * 1000
CLACV	Coal expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	CLACVZZ = CLACBZZ * CLACDZZ / 1000 CLACVUS = ΣCLACVZZ
CLCCD	Coal price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	CLCCDZZ is independent. CLCCDUS = CLCCVUS / CLCCBUS * 1000
CLCCV	Coal expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	CLCCVZZ = CLCCBZZ * CLCCDZZ / 1000 CLCCVUS = ΣCLCCVZZ

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
CLEID	Coal price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	CLEIDZZ is independent. CLEIDUS = CLEIVUS / CLEIBUS * 1000
CLEIV	Coal expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	CLEIVZZ = CLEIBZZ * CLEIDZZ / 1000 CLEIVUS = ΣCLEIVZZ
CLICD	Coal price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	CLICD = CLICV / CLISB * 1000
CLICV	Coal expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	CLICVZZ = CLKCVZZ + CLOCVZZ CLICVUS = ΣCLICVZZ
CLKCD	Coal price at coke plants.	Dollars per million Btu	CLKCDZZ is independent. CLKCDUS = CLKCVUS / CLKCBUS * 1000
CLKCV	Coal expenditures at coke plants.	Million dollars	CLKCVZZ = CLKCBZZ * CLKCDZZ / 1000 CLKCVUS = ΣCLKCVZZ
CLOCD	Coal price in the industrial sector other than coke plants.	Dollars per million Btu	CLOCDZZ is independent. CLOCDUS = CLOCVUS / CLOSBUS * 1000
CLOCV	Coal expenditures in the industrial sector other than coke plants.	Million dollars	CLOCVZZ = CLOSBBZ * CLOCDZZ / 1000 CLOCVUS = ΣCLOCVZZ
CLRCD	Coal price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	CLRCDZZ is independent. CLRCDUS = CLRCVUS / CLRCBUS * 1000
CLRCV	Coal expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	CLRCVZZ = CLRCBZZ * CLRCDZZ / 1000 CLRCVUS = ΣCLRCVZZ
CLTCD	Coal average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	CLTCD = CLTCV / CLSCB * 1000
CLTCV	Coal total expenditures.	Million dollars	CLTCV = CLKCV + CLXCV
CLTXD	Coal average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	CLTXD = (CLTXV / (CLSCB - CLEIB)) * 1000
CLTXV	Coal total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	CLTXVZZ = CLACVZZ + CLCCVZZ + CLICVZZ + CLRCVZZ CLTXVUS = ΣCLTXVZZ
CLXCD	Coal average price for all sectors excluding coke plants and refineries.	Dollars per million Btu	CLXCD = CLXCV / CLXCB * 1000
CLXCV	Coal expenditures for all sectors excluding coke plants and refineries.	Million dollars	CLXCVZZ = CLRCVZZ + CLCCVZZ + CLOCVZZ + CLACVZZ + CLEIVZZ CLXCVUS = ΣCLXCVZZ
DFACD	Distillate fuel oil price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	DFACDZZ is independent. DFACDUS = DFACVUS / DFACBUS * 1000



**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
DFACV	Distillate fuel oil expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$DFACVZZ = DFACBZZ * DFACDZZ / 1000$ $DFACVUS = \Sigma DFACVZZ$
DFCCD	Distillate fuel oil price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	DFCCDZZ is independent. $DFCCDUS = DFCCVUS / DFCCBUS * 1000$
DFCCV	Distillate fuel oil expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$DFCCVZZ = DFCCBZZ * DFCCDZZ / 1000$ $DFCCVUS = \Sigma DFCCVZZ$
DFEID	Distillate fuel oil price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	DFEIDZZ is independent. $DFEIDUS = DFEIVUS / DFEIBUS * 1000$
DFEIV	Distillate fuel oil expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$DFEIVZZ = DFEIBZZ * DFEIDZZ / 1000$ $DFEIVUS = \Sigma DFEIVZZ$
DFICD	Distillate fuel oil price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	DFICDZZ is independent. $DFICDUS = DFICVUS / DFISBUS * 1000$
DFICV	Distillate fuel oil expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$DFICVZZ = DFISBZZ * DFICDZZ / 1000$ $DFICVUS = \Sigma DFICVZZ$
DFRCD	Distillate fuel oil price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	DFRCDZZ is independent. $DFRCDUS = DFRCVZZ / DFRCBZZ * 1000$
DFRCV	Distillate fuel oil expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$DFRCVZZ = DFRCBZZ * DFRCDZZ / 1000$ $DFRCVUS = \Sigma DFRCVZZ$
DFTCD	Distillate fuel oil average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$DFTCD = DFTCV / DFSCB * 1000$
DFTCV	Distillate fuel oil total expenditures.	Million dollars	$DFTCVZZ = DFRCVZZ + DFCCVZZ + DFICVZZ + DFACVZZ + DFEIVZZ$ $DFTCVUS = \Sigma DFTCVZZ$
DFTXD	Distillate fuel oil average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$DFTXD = (DFTXV / (DFSCB - DFEIB)) * 1000$
DFTXV	Distillate fuel oil total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$DFTXVZZ = DFACVZZ + DFCCVZZ + DFICVZZ + DFRCVZZ$ $DFTXVUS = \Sigma DFTXVZZ$
DKEID	Distillate fuel oil and kerosene-type jet fuel average price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$DKEID = DKEIV / DKEIB * 1000$
DKEIV	Distillate fuel oil and kerosene-type jet fuel expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$DKEIVZZ = DFEIVZZ + JFEUVZZ$ $DKEIVUS = \Sigma DKEIVZZ$
ELEXD	Electricity exports average price.	Dollars per million Btu	ELEXD is independent.
ELEXV	Electricity exports expenditures.	Million dollars	$ELEXVZZ = ELEXBZZ * ELEXDZZ / 1000$ $ELEXVUS = \Sigma ELEXVZZ$



**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
ELIMD	Electricity imports average price.	Dollars per million Btu	ELIMD is independent.
ELIMV	Electricity imports expenditures.	Million dollars	ELIMVZZ = ELIMBZZ * ELIMDZZ / 1000 ELIMVUS = ΣELIMVZZ
EMACV	Fuel ethanol, excluding denaturant, expenditures in the transportation sector (compiled for inclusion in total expenditures by end-use sector before 1993).	Million dollars	EMACVZZ = EMACBZZ * MGACDZZ / 1000 EMACVUS = ΣEMACVZZ
EMCCV	Fuel ethanol, excluding denaturant, expenditures in the commercial sector (compiled for inclusion in total expenditures by end use sector before 1993).	Million dollars	EMCCVZZ = EMCCBZZ * MGCCDZZ / 1000 EMCCVUS = ΣEMCCVZZ
EMICV	Fuel ethanol, excluding denaturant, expenditures in the industrial sector (compiled for inclusion in total expenditures by end-use sector before 1993).	Million dollars	EMICVZZ = EMICBZZ * MGACDZZ / 1000 EMICVUS = ΣEMICVZZ
EMTCV	Fuel ethanol, excluding denaturant, total expenditures (compiled for inclusion in total expenditures before 1993).	Million dollars	EMTCVZZ = EMACVZZ + EMCCVZZ + EMICVZZ EMTCVUS = ΣEMTCVZZ
ESACD	Electricity price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	ESACDZZ is independent. ESACDUS = ESACVUS / ESACBUS * 1000
ESACV	Electricity expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	ESACVZZ = ESACBZZ * ESACDZZ / 1000 ESACVUS = ΣESACVZZ
ESCCD	Electricity price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	ESCCDZZ is independent. ESCCDUS = ESCCVUS / ESCCBUS * 1000
ESCCV	Electricity expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	ESCCVZZ = ESCCBZZ * ESCCDZZ / 1000 ESCCVUS = ΣESCCVZZ
ESICD	Electricity price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	ESICDZZ is independent. ESICDUS = ESICVUS / ESIBBUS * 1000
ESICV	Electricity expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	ESICVZZ = ESISBZZ * ESICDZZ / 1000 ESICVUS = ΣESICVZZ
ESRCD	Electricity price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	ESRCDZZ is independent. ESRCDUS = ESRCVUS / ESRCBUS * 1000
ESRCV	Electricity expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	ESRCVZZ = ESRCBZZ * ESRCDZZ / 1000 ESRCVUS = ΣESRCVZZ
ESTCD	Electricity average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	ESTCD = ESTCV / ESSCB * 1000

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
ESTCV	Electricity total expenditures.	Million dollars	ESTCVZZ = ESRCVZZ + ESCCVZZ + ESICVZZ + ESACVZZ ESTCVUS = ΣESTCVZZ
ESTXD	Electricity average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	ESTXD = ESTXV / ESSCB * 1000
ESTXV	Electricity total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	ESTXVZZ = ESACVZZ + ESCCVZZ + ESICVZZ + ESRCVZZ ESTXVUS = ΣESTXVZZ
FNICD	Petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha less than 401° F, price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	FNICDZZ is independent. FNICDUS = FNICVUS / FNICBUS * 1000
FNICV	Petrochemical feedstocks, naphtha less than 401° F, expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	FNICVZZ = FNICBZZ * FNICDZZ / 1000 FNICVUS = ΣFNICVZZ
FOICD	Petrochemical feedstocks, other oils equal to or greater than 401° F, price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	FOICDZZ is independent. FOICDUS = FOICVUS / FOICBUS * 1000
FOICV	Petrochemical feedstocks, other oils equal to or greater than 401° F, expenditures in industrial sector.	Million dollars	FOICVZZ = FOICBZZ * FOICDZZ / 1000 FOICVUS = ΣFOICVZZ
FSICD	Petrochemical feedstocks, still gas, price in the industrial sector (through 1985).	Dollars per million Btu	FSICDZZ is independent. FSICDUS = FSICVUS / FSICBUS * 1000
FSICV	Petrochemical feedstocks, still gas, expenditures in the industrial sector (through 1985).	Million dollars	FSICVZZ = FSICBZZ * FSICDZZ / 1000 FSICVUS = ΣFSICVZZ
GDPRV	Current-dollar gross domestic product.	Million dollars	GDPRV is independent.
HLACD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	From 2010 forward: HLACDZZ = PQACDZZ HLACDUS = HLACVUS / HLACBUS * 1000 Before 2010: HLACDZZ is independent. HLACDUS = HLACVUS / HLACBUS * 1000
HLACV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	HLACVZZ = HLACBZZ * HLACDZZ / 1000 HLACVUS = ΣHLACVZZ
HLCCD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	From 2010 forward: HLCCDZZ = PQCCDZZ HLCCDUS = HLCCVUS / HLCCBUS * 1000 Before 2010: HLCCDZZ is independent. HLCCDUS = HLCCVUS / HLCCBUS * 1000

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
HLCCV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	HLCCVZZ = HLCCBZZ * HLCCDZZ / 1000 HLCCVUS = ΣHLCCVZZ
HLICD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	From 2010 forward: HLICD = HLICV / HLISB * 1000 Before 2010: HLICDZZ is independent. HLICDUS = HLICVUS / HLISBUS * 1000
HLICV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	From 2010 forward: HLICVZZ = PQICVZZ + OHICVZZ HLICVUS = ΣHLICVZZ Before 2010: HLICVZZ = HLISBZZ * HLICDZZ HLICVUS = ΣHLICVZZ
HLRCD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	From 2010 forward: HLRCDZZ = PQRCDZZ HLRCDUS = HLRCVUS / HLRCBUS * 1000 Before 2010: HLRCDZZ is independent. HLRCDUS = HLRCVUS / HLRCBUS * 1000
HLRCV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	HLRCVZZ = HLRCBZZ * HLRCDZZ / 1000 HLRCVUS = ΣHLRCVZZ
HLTCD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	HLTCD = HLTCV / HLSCB * 1000
HLTCV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids total expenditures.	Million dollars	HLTCVZZ = HLACVZZ + HLCCVZZ + HLICVZZ + HLRCVZZ HLTCVUS = ΣHLTCVZZ
HLTXD	Hydrocarbon gas liquids average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	HLTXD = HLT XV / HLSCB * 1000
HLTXV	Hydrocarbon gas liquids total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	HLTXVZZ = HLACVZZ + HLCCVZZ + HLICVZZ + HLRCVZZ HLTXVUS = ΣHLTXVZZ
JFACD	Jet fuel price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	JFACDZZ is independent. JFACDUS = JFACVUS / JFACBUS * 1000
JFACV	Jet fuel expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	JFACVZZ = JFACBZZ * JFACDZZ / 1000 JFACVUS = ΣJFACVZZ
JFEUD	Jet fuel price in the electric power sector (1972–1982 only).	Dollars per million Btu	JFEUDZZ is independent.

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
JFEUV	Jet fuel expenditures in the electric power sector (1972–1982 only).	Million dollars	$JFEUVZZ = JFEUBZZ * JFEUDZZ / 1000$
JFTCD	Jet fuel average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$JFTCD = JFTCV / JFTCB * 1000$
JFTCV	Jet fuel total expenditures.	Million dollars	$JFTCVZZ = JFACVZZ + JFEUVZZ$ $JFTCVUS = \Sigma JFTCVZZ$
JFTXD	Jet fuel average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$JFTXD = JFTXV / JFTXB * 1000$
JFTXV	Jet fuel total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$JFTXVZZ = JFACVZZ$ $JFTXVUS = \Sigma JFTXVZZ$
KSCCD	Kerosene price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	KSCCDZZ is independent. $KSCCDUS = KSCCVUS / KSCCBUS * 1000$
KSCCV	Kerosene expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$KSCCVZZ = KSCCBZZ * KSCCDZZ / 1000$ $KSCCVUS = \Sigma KSCCVZZ$
KSICD	Kerosene price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	KSICDZZ = is independent. $KSICDUS = KSICVUS / KSICBUS * 1000$
KSICV	Kerosene expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$KSICVZZ = KSICBZZ * KSICDZZ / 1000$ $KSICVUS = \Sigma KSICVZZ$
KSRCD	Kerosene price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	KSRCDZZ = is independent. $KSRCDUS = KSRCVUS / KSRCBUS * 1000$
KSRCV	Kerosene expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$KSRCVZZ = KSRCBZZ * KSRCDZZ / 1000$ $KSRCVUS = \Sigma KSRCVZZ$
KSTCD	Kerosene average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$KSTCD = KSTCV / KSTCB * 1000$
KSTCV	Kerosene total expenditures.	Million dollars	$KSTCVZZ = KSRCVZZ + KSCCVZZ + KSICVZZ$ $KSTCVUS = \Sigma KSTCVZZ$
KSTXD	Kerosene average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$KSTXD = KSTXV / KSTXB * 1000$
KSTXV	Kerosene total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$KSTXVZZ = KSCCVZZ + KSICVZZ + KSRCVZZ$ $KSTXVUS = \Sigma KSTXVZZ$
LUACD	Lubricants price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	LUACDZZ is independent. $LUACDUS = LUACVUS / LUACBUS * 1000$
LUACV	Lubricants expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$LUACVZZ = LUACBZZ * LUACDZZ / 1000$ $LUACVUS = \Sigma LUACVZZ$
LUICD	Lubricants price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	LUICDZZ is independent. $LUICDUS = LUICVUS / LUICBUS * 1000$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
LUICV	Lubricants expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$LUICVZZ = LUICBZZ * LUICDZZ / 1000$ $LUICVUS = \sum LUICVZZ$
LUTCD	Lubricants average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$LUTCD = LUTCV / LUTCB * 1000$
LUTCV	Lubricants average price, all sectors.	Million dollars	$LUTCVZZ = LUACVZZ + LUICVZZ$ $LUTCVUS = \sum LUTCVZZ$
LUTXD	Lubricants average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$LUTXD = LUTXV / LUTXB * 1000$
LUTXV	Lubricants total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$LUTXVZZ = LUACVZZ + LUICVZZ$ $LUTXVUS = \sum LUTXVZZ$
MGACD	Motor gasoline price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	MGACDZZ is independent. $MGACDUS = MGACVUS / MGACBUS * 1000$
MGACV	Motor gasoline expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$MGACVZZ = MGACBZZ * MGACDZZ / 1000$ $MGACVUS = \sum MGACVZZ$
MGCCD	Motor gasoline price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	MGCCDZZ is independent. $MGCCDUS = MGCCVUS / MGCCBUS * 1000$
MGCCV	Motor gasoline expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$MGCCVZZ = MGCCBZZ * MGCCDZZ / 1000$ $MGCCVUS = \sum MGCCVZZ$
MGICD	Motor gasoline price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	MGICDZZ is independent. $MGICDUS = MGICVUS / MGICBUS * 1000$
MGICV	Motor gasoline expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$MGICVZZ = MGICBZZ * MGICDZZ / 1000$ $MGICVUS = \sum MGICVZZ$
MGTCD	Motor gasoline average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$MGTCD = MGTCV / MGTCB * 1000$
MGTCV	Motor gasoline total expenditures.	Million dollars	$MGTCVZZ = MGACVZZ + MGCCVZZ + MGICVZZ$ $MGTCVUS = \sum MGTCVZZ$
MGTPV	Motor gasoline expenditures per capita.	Million dollars	$MGTPV = MGTCV / TPOPP * 1000$
MGTXD	Motor gasoline average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$MGTXD = MGTXV / MGTXB * 1000$
MGTXV	Motor gasoline total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$MGTXVZZ = MGACVZZ + MGCCVZZ + MGICVZZ$ $MGTXVUS = \sum MGTXVZZ$
MSICD	Miscellaneous petroleum products price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	MSICDZZ is independent. $MSICDUS = MSICVUS / MSICBUS * 1000$
MSICV	Miscellaneous petroleum products expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$MSICVZZ = MSICBZZ * MSICDZZ / 1000$ $MSICVUS = \sum MSICVZZ$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
NGACD	Natural gas price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	NGACDZZ is independent. NGACDUS = NGACVUS / NGASBUS * 1000
NGACV	Natural gas expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	NGACVZZ = NGASBZZ * NGACDZZ / 1000 NGACVUS = ΣNGACVZZ
NGCCD	Natural gas price in the commercial sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGCCDZZ is independent. NGCCDUS = NGCCVUS / NGCCBUS * 1000
NGCCV	Natural gas expenditures in the commercial sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGCCVZZ = NGCCBZZ * NGCCDZZ / 1000 NGCCVUS = ΣNGCCVZZ
NGEID	Natural gas price in the electric power sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGEIDZZ is independent. NGEIDUS = NGEIVUS / NGEIBUS * 1000
NGEIV	Natural gas expenditures in the electric power sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGEIVZZ = NGEIBZZ * NGEIDZZ / 1000 NGEIVUS = ΣNGEIVZZ
NGICD	Natural gas price in the industrial sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGICDZZ is independent. NGICDUS = NGICVZZ / NGISBZZ * 1000
NGICV	Natural gas expenditures in the industrial sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGICVZZ = NGISBZZ * NGICDZZ / 1000 NGICVUS = ΣNGICVZZ
NGRCD	Natural gas price in the residential sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGRCDZZ is independent. NGRCDUS = NGRCVZZ / NGRCBZZ * 1000
NGRCV	Natural gas expenditures in the residential sector (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGRCVZZ = NGRCBZZ * NGRCDZZ / 1000 NGRCVUS = ΣNGRCVZZ
NGTCD	Natural gas average price, all sectors (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGTCD = NGTCV / NGSCB * 1000
NGTCV	Natural gas total expenditures (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGTCVZZ = NGRCVZZ + NGCCVZZ + NGICVZZ + NGACVZZ + NGEIVZZ NGTCVUS = ΣNGTCVZZ
NGTXD	Natural gas average price, all end-use sectors (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Dollars per million Btu	NGTXD = (NGTXV / (NGSCB - NGEIB)) * 1000
NGTXV	Natural gas total end-use expenditures (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million dollars	NGTXVZZ = NGACVZZ + NGCCVZZ + NGICVZZ + NGRCVZZ NGTXVUS = ΣNGTXVZZ
NUEGD	Nuclear fuel price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	NUEGDZZ is independent. NUEGDUS = NUEGVUS / NUEGBUS * 1000
NUEGV	Nuclear fuel expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	NUEGVZZ = NUEGBZZ * NUEGDZZ / 1000 NUEGVUS = ΣNUEGVZZ

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
NUETD	Nuclear fuel average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$NUETD = NUETV / NUETB * 1000$
NUETV	Nuclear fuel total expenditures.	Million dollars	$NUETVZZ = NUEGVZZ$ $NUETVUS = \sum NUETVZZ$
OHICD	Other hydrocarbon gas liquids (other than propane) price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	OHICDZZ is independent.
OHICV	Other hydrocarbon gas liquids (other than propane) expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$OHICVZZ = OHICBZZ * OHICDZZ / 1000$ $OHICVUS = \sum OHICVZZ$
OPICD	Other petroleum products average price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$OPICD = OPICV / OPISB * 1000$
OPICV	Other petroleum products total expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$OPICVZZ = FNICVZZ + FOICVZZ + FSICVZZ + MSICVZZ + SNICVZZ + WXICVZZ$ $OPICVUS = \sum OPICVZZ$
OPTCD	Other petroleum products average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$OPTCD = OPTCV / OPSCB * 1000$
OPTCV	Other petroleum products total expenditures.	Million dollars	$OPTCVZZ = OPICVZZ$ $OPTCVUS = \sum OPTCVZZ$
OPTXD	Other petroleum products average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$OPTXD = OPTXV / OPSCB * 1000$
OPTXV	Other petroleum products total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$OPTXVZZ = OPICVZZ$ $OPTXVUS = \sum OPTXVZZ$
P1ICD	Asphalt and road oil, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and "other petroleum products" average price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$P1ICD = P1ICV / P1ISB * 1000$
P1ICV	Asphalt and road oil, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and "other petroleum products" expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$P1ICVZZ = ARICVZZ + KSICVZZ + LUICVZZ + PCICVZZ + OPICVZZ$ $P1ICVUS = \sum P1ICVZZ$
P1TCD	Asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and "other petroleum products" average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$P1TCD = P1TCV / P1SCB * 1000$
P1TCV	Asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and "other petroleum products" total expenditures.	Million dollars	$P1TCVZZ = ARTCVZZ + AVTCVZZ + KSTCVZZ + LUTCVZZ + PCTCVZZ + OPTCVZZ$ $P1TCVUS = \sum P1TCVZZ$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
P1TXD	Asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and “other petroleum products” average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$P1TXD = (P1TXV / (P1SCB - PCEIB)) * 1000$
P1TXV	Asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and “other petroleum products” total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$P1TXVZZ = P1TCVZZ - PCEIVZZ$ $P1TXVUS = \Sigma P1TXVZZ$
PAACD	All petroleum products average price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PAACD = PAACV / PAACB * 1000$
PAACV	All petroleum products total expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$PAACVZZ = AVACVZZ + DFACVZZ + HLACVZZ + JFACVZZ + LUACVZZ + MGACVZZ + RFACVZZ$ $PAACVUS = \Sigma PAACVZZ$
PACCD	All petroleum products average price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PACCD = PACCV / PACCB * 1000$
PACCV	All petroleum products total expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$PACCVZZ = DFCCVZZ + HLCCVZZ + KSCCVZZ + MGCCVZZ + PCCCVZZ + RFCCVZZ$ $PACCVUS = \Sigma PACCVZZ$
PAEID	All petroleum products average price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PAEID = PAEIV / PAEIB * 1000$
PAEIV	All petroleum products total expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$PAEIVZZ = DKEIVZZ + PCEIVZZ + RFEIVZZ$ $PAEIVUS = \Sigma PAEIVZZ$
PAICD	All petroleum products average price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PAICD = PAICV / PAISB * 1000$
PAICV	All petroleum products total expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$PAICVZZ = ARICVZZ + DFICVZZ + HLICVZZ + KSCVZZ + LUICVZZ + MGICVZZ + PCICVZZ + RFICVZZ + OPICVZZ$ $PAICVUS = \Sigma PAICVZZ$
PARCD	All petroleum products average price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PARCD = PARCV / PARCB * 1000$
PARCV	All petroleum products total expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$PARCVZZ = DFRCVZZ + HLRCVZZ + KSRCVZZ$ $PARCVUS = \Sigma PARCVZZ$
PATCD	All petroleum products average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PATCD = PATCV / PASCB * 1000$
PATCV	All petroleum products total expenditures.	Million dollars	$PATCVZZ = ARTCVZZ + AVTCVZZ + DFTCVZZ + HLTCVZZ + JFTCVZZ + KSTCVZZ + LUTCVZZ + MGTCVZZ + PCTCVZZ + RFTCVZZ + OPTCVZZ$ $PATCVUS = \Sigma PATCVZZ$



**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
PATXD	All petroleum products average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PATXD = (PATXV / (PASCB - PAEIB)) * 1000$
PATXV	All petroleum products total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$PATXVZZ = ARTXVZZ + AVTXVZZ + DFTXVZZ + HLTXVZZ + JFTXVZZ + KSTXVZZ + LUTXVZZ + MGTXVZZ + PCTXVZZ + RFTXVZZ + OPTXVZZ$ $PATXVUS = \Sigma PATXVZZ$
PCCCD	Petroleum coke price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PCCCDZZ is independent. $PCCCDUS = PCCCVUS / PCCCBUS * 1000$
PCCCV	Petroleum coke expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$PCCCVZZ = PCCCBZZ * PCCCDZZ / 1000$ $PCCCVUS = \Sigma PCCCVZZ$
PCEID	Petroleum coke price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PCEIDZZ is independent. $PCEIDUS = PCEIVUS / PCEIBUS * 1000$
PCEIV	Petroleum coke expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$PCEIVZZ = PCEIBZZ * PCEIDZZ / 1000$ $PCEIVUS = \Sigma PCEIVZZ$
PCI3D	Price of petroleum coke consumed by the industrial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Dollars per million Btu	PCI3DZZ is independent. $PCI3DUS = PCI3VUS / PCI3BUS * 1000$
PCI3V	Expenditures of petroleum coke consumed by the industrial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$PCI3VZZ = PCI3BZZ * PCI3DZZ / 1000$ $PCI3VUS = \Sigma PCI3VZZ$
PCICD	Petroleum coke price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PCICD = PCICV / PCISB * 1000$
PCICV	Petroleum coke expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$PCICVZZ = PCI3VZZ + PCOCVZZ$ $PCICVUS = \Sigma PCICVZZ$
PCOCD	Petroleum coke price in the industrial sector other than for refinery use and CHP.	Dollars per million Btu	PCOCDZZ is independent. $PCOCDUS = PCOCVUS / PCOCBUS * 1000$
PCOCV	Petroleum coke expenditures in the industrial sector other than for refinery use and CHP.	Million dollars	$PCOCVZZ = PCOCBZZ * PCOCDZZ / 1000$ $PCOCVUS = \Sigma PCOCVZZ$
PCTCD	Petroleum coke average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PCTCD = PCTCV / PCSCB * 1000$
PCTCV	Petroleum coke total expenditures.	Million dollars	$PCTCVZZ = PCCCVZZ + PCICVZZ + PCEIVZZ$ $PCTCVUS = \Sigma PCTCVZZ$
PCTXD	Petroleum coke average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PCTXD = PCTXV / (PCSCB - PCEIB) * 1000$
PCTXV	Petroleum coke total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$PCTXVZZ = PCCCVZZ + PCICVZZ$ $PCTXVUS = \Sigma PCTXVZZ$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
PEACD	Primary energy average price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PEACD = PEACV / PEASB * 1000$
PEACV	Primary energy total expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$PEACVZZ = CLACVZZ + NGACVZZ + PAACVZZ$ $PEACVUS = \Sigma PEACVZZ$
PECCD	Primary energy average price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PECCD = PECCV / PECSB * 1000$
PECCV	Primary energy total expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$PECCVZZ = CLCCVZZ + NGCCVZZ + PACCVZZ + WWCCVZZ$ $PECCVUS = \Sigma PECCVZZ$
PEEID	Primary energy average price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PEEID = PEEIV / PEEIB * 1000$
PEEIV	Primary energy total expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$PEEIVZZ = CLEIVZZ + NGEIVZZ + PAEIVZZ + NUEGVZZ +$ $WWEIVZZ + ELIMVZZ$ $PEEIVUS = \Sigma PEEIVZZ$
PEICD	Primary energy average price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$PEICD = PEICV / PEISB * 1000$
PEICV	Primary energy total expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$PEICVZZ = CLICVZZ + NGICVZZ + PAICVZZ + WWICVZZ$ $PEICVUS = \Sigma PEICVZZ + CCNIVUS$
PERCV	Primary energy total expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$PERCVZZ = CLRCVZZ + NGRCVZZ + PARCVZZ + WDRCVZZ$ $PERCVUS = \Sigma PERCVZZ$
PESSD	Primary energy average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PESSD = PESSV / PESSB * 1000$
PESSV	Primary energy total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$PESSVZZ = PERCVZZ + PECCVZZ + PEICVZZ + PEACVZZ$ $PESSVUS = \Sigma PESSVZZ + CCNIVUS$
PETCD	Primary energy average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PETCD = PETCV / PESCB * 1000$
PETCV	Primary energy total expenditures.	Million dollars	$PETCVZZ = PESSVZZ + PEEIVZZ$ $PETCVUS = \Sigma PETCVZZ + CCNIVUS$
PETXD	Primary energy average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PETXD = (PETXV / (PESCB - PEEIB)) * 1000$
PETXV	Primary energy total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$PETXVZZ = PEACVZZ + PECCVZZ + PEICVZZ + PERCVZZ$ $PETXVUS = \Sigma PETXVZZ + CCIMVUS - CCEXVUS$
PQACD	Propane price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PQACDZZ is independent. $PQACDUS = PQACVUS / PQACBUS * 1000$
PQACV	Propane expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$PQACVZZ = PQACBZZ * PQACDZZ / 1000$ $PQACVUS = \Sigma PQACVZZ$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
PQCCD	Propane price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PQCCDZZ is independent. $PQCCDUS = PQCCVUS / PQCCBUS * 1000$
PQCCV	Propane expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$PQCCVZZ = PQCCBZZ * PQCCDZZ / 1000$ $PQCCVUS = \Sigma PQCCVZZ$
PQICD	Propane price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PQICDZZ is independent. $PQICDUS = PQICVUS / PQISBUS * 1000$
PQICV	Propane expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	$PQICVZZ = PQISBZZ * PQICDZZ / 1000$ $PQICVUS = \Sigma PQICVZZ$
PQRCD	Propane price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	PQRCDZZ is independent. $PQRCDUS = PQRCVUS / PQRCBUS * 1000$
PQRCV	Propane expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$PQRCVZZ = PQRCBZZ * PQRCDZZ / 1000$ $PQRCVUS = \Sigma PQRVZZ$
PQTC D	Propane average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PQTC D = PQTCV / PQSCB * 1000$
PQTCV	Propane total expenditures.	Million dollars	$PQTCVZZ = PQACVZZ + PQCCVZZ + PQICVZZ + PQRVZZ$ $PQTCVUS = \Sigma PQTCVZZ$
PQTXD	Propane average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	$PQTXD = PQTXV / PQSCB * 1000$
PQTXV	Propane total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	$PQTXVZZ = PQACVZZ + PQCCVZZ + PQICVZZ + PQRVZZ$ $PQTXVUS = \Sigma PQTXVZZ$
RFACD	Residual fuel oil price in the transportation sector.	Dollars per million Btu	RFACDZZ is independent. $RFACDUS = RFACVUS / RFACBUS * 1000$
RFACV	Residual fuel oil expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	$RFACVZZ = RFACBZZ * RFACDZZ / 1000$ $RFACVUS = \Sigma RFACVZZ$
RFCCD	Residual fuel oil price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	RFCCDZZ is independent. $RFCCDUS = RFCCVUS / RFCCBUS * 1000$
RFCCV	Residual fuel oil expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$RFCCVZZ = RFCCBZZ * RFCCDZZ / 1000$ $RFCCVUS = \Sigma RFCCVZZ$
RFEID	Residual fuel oil price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	RFEIDZZ is independent. $RFEIDUS = RFEIVUS / RFEIBUS * 1000$
RFEIV	Residual fuel oil expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	$RFEIVZZ = RFEIBZZ * RFEIDZZ / 1000$ $RFEIVUS = \Sigma RFEIVZZ$
RFICD	Residual fuel oil price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	RFICDZZ is independent. $RFICDUS = RFICVUS / RFISBUS * 1000$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
RFICV	Residual fuel oil expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	RFICVZZ = RFISBZZ * RFICDZZ / 1000 RFICVUS = ΣRFICVZZ
RFTCD	Residual fuel oil average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	RFTCD = RFTCV / RFSCB * 1000
RFTCV	Residual fuel oil total expenditures.	Million dollars	RFTCVZZ = RFCCVZZ + RFICVZZ + RFACVZZ + RFEIVZZ RFTCVUS = ΣRFTCVZZ
RFTXD	Residual fuel oil average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	RFTXD = (RFTXV / (RFSCB - RFEIB)) * 1000
RFTXV	Residual fuel oil total end-use consumption.	Million dollars	RFTXVZZ = RFACVZZ + RFCCVZZ + RFICVZZ RFTXVUS = ΣRFTXVZZ
SNICD	Special naphthas price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	SNICDZZ is independent. SNICDUS = SNICVUS / SNICBUS * 1000
SNICV	Special naphthas expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	SNICVZZ = SNICBZZ * SNICDZZ / 1000 SNICVUS = ΣSNICVZZ
TEACD	Total energy average price in the transportation.	Dollars per million Btu	TEACD = TEACV / TNASB * 1000
TEACV	Total energy expenditures in the transportation sector.	Million dollars	TEACVZZ = PEACVZZ + ESACVZZ TEACVUS = ΣTEACVZZ
TECCD	Total energy average price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	TECCD = TECCV / TNCSB * 1000
TECCV	Total energy expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	TECCVZZ = PECCVZZ + ESCCVZZ TECCVUS = ΣTECCVZZ
TEGDS	Energy expenditures as percent of current-dollar GDP.	Percent	TEGDS = TETCV / GDPRV * 100
TEICD	Total energy average price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	TEICD = TEICV / TNISB * 1000
TEICV	Total energy expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	TEICVZZ = PEICVZZ + ESICVZZ TEICVUS = ΣTEICVZZ + CCNIVUS
TERCD	Total energy average price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	TERCD = TERCV / TNRSB * 1000
TERCV	Total energy total expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	TERCVZZ = PERCVZZ + ESRCVZZ TERCVUS = ΣTERCVZZ
TETCD	Total energy average price.	Dollars per million Btu	TETCD = TETCV / TNCSB * 1000
TETCV	Total energy total expenditures.	Million dollars	TETCV = PESSV + ESTCV
TETPV	Total energy expenditures per capita.	Dollars	TETPV = TETCV / TPOPP * 1000
TETXD	Total end-use energy average price.	Dollars per million Btu	TETXD = TETXV / TNCSB * 1000

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
TETXV	Total end-use energy expenditures.	Million dollars	$TETXVZZ = TEACVZZ + TECCVZZ + TEICVZZ + TERCVZZ$ $TETXVUS = \Sigma TETXVZZ$
WDC3D	Wood price, commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	$WDC3DUS = WDC3VUS / WDCYBUS * 1000$
WDC3V	Wood expenditures, commercial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$WDC3VZZ = WDCYBZZ * WDEIDUS / 1000$ $WDC3VUS = \Sigma WDC3VZZ$
WDC4D	Wood price, commercial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants.	Dollars per million Btu	WDC4D is independent.
WDC4V	Wood expenditures, commercial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$WDC4VZZ = WDCVBZZ * WDC4DZZ / 1000$ $WDC4VUS = \Sigma WDC4VZZ$
WDEID	Wood price in the electric power sector, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	WDEIDUS is independent.
WDI3D	Wood price, industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	$WDI3DUS = WDI3VUS / WDIYBUS * 1000$
WDI3V	Wood expenditures, industrial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$WDI3VZZ = WDIYBZZ * WDEIDUS / 1000$ $WDI3VUS = \Sigma WDI3VZZ$
WDRCD	Wood price in the residential sector.	Dollars per million Btu	WDRCDZZ is independent. $WDRCDUS = WDRCVUS / WDRSBUS * 1000$
WDRCV	Wood expenditures in the residential sector.	Million dollars	$WDRCVZZ = WDRSBZZ * WDRCDZZ / 1000$ $WDRCVUS = \Sigma WDRCVZZ$
WSC3D	Waste price, commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	$WSC3DUS = WSC3VUS / WSCYBUS * 1000$
WSC3V	Waste expenditures, commercial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$WSC3VZZ = WSCYBZZ * WSEIDUS / 1000$ $WSC3VUS = \Sigma WSC3VZZ$
WSEID	Waste price in the electric power sector, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	WSEIDUS is independent.
WSI3D	Waste price, industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, U.S. only.	Dollars per million Btu	$WSI3DUS = WSI3VUS / WSIYBUS * 1000$
WSI3V	Waste expenditures, industrial CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	$WSI3VZZ = WSIYBZZ * WSEIDUS / 1000$ $WSI3VUS = \Sigma WSI3VZZ$
WWCCD	Wood and waste price in the commercial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	$WWCCD = WWCCV / WWCSB * 1000$
WWCCV	Wood and waste expenditures in the commercial sector.	Million dollars	$WWCCVZZ = WDC3VZZ + WDC4VZZ + WSC3VZZ$ $WWCCVUS = \Sigma WWCCVZZ$

**Table A1. Price and Expenditure Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
WWEID	Wood and waste price in the electric power sector.	Dollars per million Btu	WWEIDZZ is independent. WWEIDUS = WWEIVUS / WWEIBUS * 1000
WWEIV	Wood and waste expenditures in the electric power sector.	Million dollars	WWEIVZZ = WWEIBZZ * WWEIDZZ / 1000 WWEIVUS = ΣWWEIVZZ
WWI4D	Wood and waste prices in the industrial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants.	Dollars per million Btu	WWI4DZZ is independent. WWI4DUS = WWI4VUS / WWIVBUS
WWI4V	Wood and waste expenditures in the industrial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants.	Million dollars	WWI4VZZ = WWIVBZZ * WWI4DZZ / 1000 WWI4VUS = ΣWWI4VZZ
WWICD	Wood and waste price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	WWICD = WWICV / WWISB * 1000
WWICV	Wood and waste expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	WWICVZZ = WWI4VZZ + WD13VZZ + WSI3VZZ WWICVUS = ΣWWICVZZ
WWSSV	Wood and waste total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	WWSSVZZ = WDRCVZZ + WWCCVZZ + WWICVZZ WWSSVUS = ΣWWSSVZZ
WWTCD	Wood and waste average price, all sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	WWTCD = WWTCV / WWSCB * 1000
WWTCV	Wood and waste total expenditures.	Million dollars	WWTCVZZ = WWSSVZZ + WWEIVZZ WWTCVUS = ΣWWTCVZZ
WWTXD	Wood and waste average price, all end-use sectors.	Dollars per million Btu	WWTXD = WWTXV / WWSSB * 1000
WWTXV	Wood and waste total end-use expenditures.	Million dollars	WWTXVZZ = WDRCVZZ + WWCCVZZ + WWICVZZ WWTXVUS = ΣWWTXVZZ
WXICD	Waxes price in the industrial sector.	Dollars per million Btu	WXICDZZ is independent. WXICDUS = WXICVUS / WXICBUS * 1000
WXICV	Waxes expenditures in the industrial sector.	Million dollars	WXICVZZ = WXICBZZ * WXICDZZ / 1000 WXICVUS = ΣWXICVZZ

**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
CLISB	Coal consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$CLISB = CLOSB + CLKCB$
CLOCB	Coal consumed by industrial users other than coke plants.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
CLOCK	Factor for converting coal consumed by industrial users other than coke plants from physical units to Btu.	Million Btu per short ton	SEDS consumption variable
CLOSB	Coal consumed by the industrial sector other than coke plants excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$CLOSB = CLOCB - CLRFB$
CLRFB	Coal consumed as refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$CLRFBZZ = CLRFPZZ * CLOCKZZ$
CLRFP	Coal consumed as refinery fuel.	Thousand short tons	CLRFPZZ is independent.
CLSCB	Coal total consumption adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	$CLSCB = CLRCB + CLCCB + CLISB + CLACB + CLEIB$
CLXCB	Coal consumed by all sectors excluding coke plants and refineries.	Billion Btu	$CLXCB = CLRCB + CLCCB + CLOSB + CLACB + CLEIB$
DFISB	Distillate fuel oil consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$DFISB = DFICB - DFRFB$
DFRFB	Distillate fuel oil consumed as refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$DFRFBZZ = DFRFPZZ * DFTCKUS$
DFRFP	Distillate fuel oil consumed as refinery fuel.	Thousand barrels	DFRFPZZ is independent.
DFSCB	Distillate fuel oil total consumption adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	$DFSCB = DFRCB + DFCCB + DFISB + DFACB + DFEIB$
EMLCB	Energy losses and co-products from the production of fuel ethanol.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
ESISB	Electricity sales to the industrial sector excluding refinery use.	Billion Btu	$ESISB = ESICB - ESRFB$
ESRFB	Electricity consumed by refineries.	Billion Btu	$ESRFBZZ = ESRFPZZ * 3.412$
ESRFP	Electricity consumed by refineries.	Million kilowatthours	ESRFPZZ is independent.
ESSCB	Electricity total consumption adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	$ESSCB = ESRCB + ESSCB + ESISB + ESACB$
HLISB	Hydrocarbon gas liquids consumed by the industrial sector adjusted for processed fuel.	Billion Btu	$HLISB = HLICB - HLRFB$

**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
HLRFB	Hydrocarbon gas liquids consumed as refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	From 2010 forward: HLRFBZZ = PQRFBZZ Before 2010: HLRFBZZ is independent.
HLRFP	Hydrocarbon gas liquids consumed as refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Thousand barrels	From 2010 forward: HLRFPZZ = PQRFPZZ Before 2010: HLRFPZZ is independent.
HLSCB	Hydrocarbon gas liquids total consumption adjusted for processed fuel.	Billion Btu	HLSCB = HLACB + HLCCB + HLISB + HLRCB
NGASB	Natural gas consumed by the transportation sector adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	NGASB = NGACB - NGPZB
NGISB	Natural gas consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel and lease and plant fuels (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Billion Btu	NGISB = NGICB - NGRFB - NGLPB
NGLPB	Natural gas consumed as lease and plant fuel.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
NGPZB	Natural gas consumed as pipeline fuel.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
NGRFB	Natural gas consumed as refinery fuel (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Billion Btu	NGRFBZZ = NGRFPZZ * NGTXKZZ
NGRFP	Natural gas consumed as refinery fuel (including supplemental gaseous fuels).	Million cubic feet	NGRFPZZ is independent.
NGSCB	Natural gas total consumption adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	NGSCB = NGRCB + NGCCB + NGISB + NGASB + NGEIB
NGTXK	Factor for converting natural gas consumed by all sectors other than electric power from physical units to Btu.	Thousand Btu per cubic foot	SEDS consumption variable
OHICB	Other hydrocarbon gas liquids (other than propane) consumed by the industrial sector.	Billion Btu	OHICB = HLICB - PQICB
OPISB	Other petroleum products consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	OPISB = FNICB + FOICB + FSICB + MSICB + SNICB + WXICB
OPSCB	Other petroleum products total consumption adjusted for refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	OPSCB = OPISB



**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
P1ISB	Asphalt and roal oil, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and other petroleum products consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$P1ISB = ARICB + KSICB + LUICB + PCISB + OPISB$
P1SCB	Asphalt and roal oil, kerosene, lubricants, petroleum coke, and other petroleum products total consumption adjusted for process fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$P1SCB = ARTCB + AVTCB + KSTCB + LUTCB + PCSCB + OPSCB$
P5RFB	Other petroleum products consumed as refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$P5RFB = ABICB + MBICB + SGICB + UOICB$
PAISB	All petroleum products consumed by the industrial sector excluding process fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$PAISB = ARICB + DFISB + HLISB + KSICB + LUICB + MGICB + PCISB + RFISB + OPISB$
PASCB	All petroleum products total consumption adjusted for process fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$PASCB = ARTCB + AVTCB + DFSCB + HLSCB + JFTCB + KSTCB + LUTCB + MGTCB + PCSCB + RFSCB + OPSCB$
PCISB	Petroleum coke consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$PCISB = PCICB - PCRFB$
PCRFB	Petroleum coke consumed as refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
PCSCB	Petroleum coke total consumption adjusted for process fuel.	Billion Btu	$PCSCB = PCCCB + PCISB + PCEIB$
PEASB	Primary energy consumed by the transportation sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PEASB = CLACB + NGASB + PAACB$
PECSB	Primary energy consumed by the commercial sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PECSB = CLCCB + NGCCB + PACCB + WWCSB$
PEISB	Primary energy consumed by the industrial sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PEISB = CLISB + NGISB + PAISB + WWISB$
PERSB	Primary energy consumed by the residential sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PERSB = CLRCB + NGRCB + PARCB + WDRSB$

**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
PESCB	Primary energy total consumption, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PESCB = PESSB + PEEIB$
PESSB	Primary energy total end-use consumption, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$PESSB = PERSB + PECSB + PEISB + PEASB$
PQISB	Propane consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$PQISB = PQICB - PQRFB$
PQRFB	Propane consumed as refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$PQRFBZZ = PQRFPZZ * 3.836$
PQRFP	Propane consumed as refinery fuel.	Thousand barrels	PQRFPZZ is independent.
RFISB	Residual fuel oil consumed by the industrial sector excluding refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$RFISB = RFICB - RFRFB$
RFRFB	Residual fuel oil consumed as refinery fuel.	Billion Btu	$RFRFBZZ = RFRFPZZ * 6.287$
RFRFP	Residual fuel oil consumed as refinery fuel.	Thousand barrels	RFRFPZZ is independent.
RFSCB	Residential fuel oil total consumption excluding process fuel.	Billion Btu	$RFSCB = RFCCB + RFISB + RFACB + RFEIB$
SFINB	Supplemental gaseous fuels consumed by the industrial sector.	Billion Btu	SEDS consumption variable
TEPFB	Total energy used as process fuel and other consumption that has no direct fuel costs.	Billion Btu	$TEPFB = COICB + EMLCB + GECCB + GEICB + GERCB + HYCCB + HYICB + LOTCB + NGLPB + NGPZB + SOCCB + SOICB + SORCB + TERFB + WDRXB + WWCXB + WWIXB + WYCCB + WYICB$
TERFB	Total energy used as refinery fuel and intermediate products.	Billion Btu	$TERFB = CLRFB + DFRFB + ESRFB + HLRFB + NGRFB + P5RFB + PCRFB + RFRFB$
TNASB	Total net energy consumed by the transportation sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$TNASB = PEASB + ESACB$
TNCSB	Total net energy consumed by the commercial sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$TNCSB = PECSB + ESCCB$
TNISB	Total net energy consumed by the industrial sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$TNISB = PEISB + ESISB$

**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
TNRSB	Total net energy consumed by the residential sector, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$TNRSB = PERSB + ESRCB$
TNSCB	Total net energy consumption, adjusted for process fuel, intermediate products, and fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$TNSCB = PESSB + ESSCB$
WDCUB	Wood consumed by the commercial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WDCUB = WDC4B - WDCVB$
WDCVB	Wood consumed by the commercial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	$WDCVBZ = WDC4BZ * WDPHSZ$ $WDCVBUS = \Sigma WDCVBZ$
WDCYB	Wood consumed by commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	$WDCYBZ = WDC3BZ * WDEISUS$ $WDCYBUS = \Sigma WDCYBZ$
WDCZB	Wood consumed by commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WDCZB = WDC3B - WDCYB$
WDEIS	Purchased wood as a percentage of all wood consumed by the electric power sector, U.S. only.	Percent	WDEISUS is independent.
WDIYB	Wood consumed by industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	$WDIYBZ = WDI3BZ * WDEISUS$ $WDIYBUS = \Sigma WDIYBZ$
WDIZB	Wood consumed by industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WDIZB = WDI3B - WDIYB$
WDPHS	Purchased wood as a percentage of all wood consumed by the residential sector.	Percent	WDPHS is independent.
WDRSB	Wood consumed by the residential sector, costed.	Billion Btu	$WDRSBZ = WDRCBZ * WDPHSZ$ $WDRSBUS = \Sigma WDRSBZ$
WDRXB	Wood consumed by the residential sector, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WDRXB = WDRCB - WDRSB$
WSCYB	Waste consumed by commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	$WSCYBZ = WSC3BZ * WSEISUS$ $WSCYBUS = \Sigma WSCYBZ$
WSCZB	Waste consumed by commercial CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WSCZB = WSC3B - WSCYB$
WSEIS	Purchased waste as a percentage of all waste consumed by the electric power sector, U.S. only.	Percent	WSEISUS is independent.

**Table A2. Consumption Adjustment Variables (cont.)**

<b>MSN</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Formula</b>
WSIYB	Waste consumed by industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	$WSIYBZZ = WSI3BZZ * WSEISUS$ $WSIYBUS = \sum WSIYBZZ$
WSIZB	Waste consumed by industrial CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WSIZB = WSI3B - WSIYB$
WWCSB	Wood and waste consumed by the commercial sector, costed.	Billion Btu	$WWCSB = WDCVB + WDCYB + WSCYB$
WWCXB	Wood and waste consumed by the commercial sector, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WWCXB = WDCUB + WDCZB + WSCZB$
WWISB	Wood and waste consumed by the industrial sector, costed.	Billion Btu	$WWISB = WWIVB + WDIYB + WSIYB$
WWIXB	Wood and waste consumed by the industrial sector, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WWIXB = WWIUB + WDIZB + WSIZB$
WWIUB	Wood and waste consumed by the industrial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants, at no cost.	Billion Btu	$WWIUB = WWI4B - WWIVB$
WWIVB	Wood and waste consumed by the industrial sector other than CHP and electricity-only plants, costed.	Billion Btu	WWIVB is independent.
WWSCB	Wood and waste total consumption, adjusted for fuels with no direct cost.	Billion Btu	$WWSCB = WWSSB + WWEIB$
WWSSB	Wood and waste consumed by the end-use sectors, costed.	Billion Btu	$WWSSB = WDRSB + WWCSB + WWISB$

## Appendix B. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by State

The current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate total energy consumed per current dollar of output are shown in Tables B1 and B2. The data are the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, current-dollar GDP estimates by state, beginning in 1997. The estimates are released June of each year.

For the United States, the national current-dollar GDP series from the National Income and Product Accounts is used instead of the United States series in the Regional Economic Accounts, the source of the state GDP dataset. Due to slight differences in coverage and different sources and vintages of data used to estimate the national GDP and state GDP, the U.S. GDP and the state GDP in SEDS are not strictly compatible. For details, see BEA Regional Economic Accounts: Methodologies, <http://bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>.

### *Additional notes*

BEA makes comprehensive revisions every few years, and the state GDP series are usually revised a year after the national GDP series are revised. If the state GDP series are updated in SEDS in the interim period, the pre-revision national GDP series are adopted to maintain comparability.

For 1997 forward, BEA reports current-dollar GDP by state based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to 1997, the data were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). In 2015, BEA completed a comprehensive revision of the state GDP and revised the data for 1997 forward. Because of the incompatibility between the two sets of data, state GDP data before 1997 were removed from SEDS.

### *Data sources*

GDPRVUS — Current-dollar gross domestic product of the United States in millions of dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Products Accounts, <http://www.bea.gov/national/xls/gdplev.xlsx>.

GDPRVZZ — Current-dollar gross domestic product by state in millions of dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, <http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1#reqid=70&step=1&isuri=1>, select Gross Domestic Product by State, GDP in current dollars, NAICS classification, all industry total, and all areas.

**Table B1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by State, 1997-2006**  
(Billion Dollars)

State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	104.2	109.4	115.0	119.0	122.8	127.9	134.4	147.0	156.8	164.5
Alaska	25.4	24.0	24.7	26.9	28.6	29.8	32.0	35.2	40.1	44.7
Arizona	132.7	143.8	156.1	165.9	172.3	179.6	192.7	204.1	227.4	248.5
Arkansas	60.4	62.3	66.7	68.8	70.8	74.1	78.8	85.3	90.3	94.8
California	1,081.4	1,151.1	1,248.0	1,363.0	1,376.2	1,431.3	1,523.5	1,645.1	1,766.7	1,879.5
Colorado	135.9	150.6	164.8	181.5	188.1	193.1	198.8	204.2	220.5	231.9
Connecticut	140.1	147.9	154.7	169.0	175.3	178.0	183.5	200.4	210.2	221.4
Delaware	33.7	37.3	41.3	44.9	47.8	47.0	48.9	52.4	53.2	56.0
District of Columbia	51.6	53.8	57.7	60.1	64.9	69.1	72.8	79.0	83.6	87.5
Florida	402.3	434.5	464.8	497.5	529.6	562.4	595.3	639.3	700.3	746.2
Georgia	242.2	264.0	287.7	306.5	318.2	325.9	340.6	364.1	388.3	404.2
Hawaii	37.7	37.6	39.2	41.5	43.1	45.6	49.1	53.8	58.6	62.1
Idaho	29.5	31.1	34.3	38.2	37.6	38.9	40.7	43.6	47.2	51.2
Illinois	421.6	440.0	463.4	491.6	503.2	513.9	531.1	559.0	586.4	621.2
Indiana	172.7	186.5	195.1	205.5	206.6	214.5	225.3	238.6	245.2	256.4
Iowa	83.8	85.6	88.7	94.8	95.9	100.2	106.7	118.0	123.4	128.0
Kansas	75.2	79.1	82.6	86.9	89.3	92.0	96.4	99.2	104.9	113.4
Kentucky	104.8	109.6	115.4	114.6	118.3	123.0	128.1	135.7	143.9	152.1
Louisiana	118.0	120.5	126.4	133.2	138.9	140.5	155.9	171.4	199.7	207.5
Maine	30.7	32.4	34.6	37.1	38.8	40.5	42.3	44.9	46.3	48.3
Maryland	161.2	170.4	181.0	192.6	205.5	217.0	227.8	246.8	263.8	277.6
Massachusetts	237.2	249.1	264.7	289.7	297.2	304.0	315.4	330.1	345.1	360.6
Michigan	302.8	313.4	337.6	351.6	350.6	364.5	376.3	382.7	395.2	395.6
Minnesota	157.2	167.0	175.8	191.1	195.8	203.5	216.5	231.2	243.9	250.0
Mississippi	58.4	61.1	64.0	65.9	67.4	69.2	73.8	77.8	81.7	86.3
Missouri	163.5	170.7	178.6	188.7	192.2	197.2	205.2	215.6	224.1	232.8
Montana	19.2	20.4	20.9	22.0	23.1	24.0	25.7	28.0	30.6	32.9
Nebraska	50.6	52.4	54.2	57.2	59.8	61.9	66.9	70.6	73.5	77.5
Nevada	60.1	64.7	71.4	77.0	81.4	85.6	91.8	105.1	118.8	128.3
New Hampshire	38.4	40.7	42.0	45.5	47.0	49.1	51.7	54.3	57.3	59.9
New Jersey	308.2	321.3	337.9	363.3	376.7	391.6	408.9	424.9	443.1	465.0
New Mexico	52.6	50.6	53.1	55.3	56.4	58.4	63.6	70.4	74.4	78.0
New York	711.3	741.3	790.1	833.3	876.6	890.6	905.6	958.4	1,023.4	1,077.9
North Carolina	232.4	247.4	265.5	277.1	290.5	300.8	312.4	332.5	357.2	386.9
North Dakota	15.8	16.8	17.0	18.0	19.0	20.3	22.2	23.3	24.6	26.4
Ohio	343.5	365.0	378.8	395.1	398.9	414.2	428.7	451.2	467.4	480.1
Oklahoma	79.9	81.7	84.6	91.4	97.4	99.5	105.9	113.9	125.2	137.6
Oregon	100.8	105.5	107.7	117.6	116.7	121.2	127.6	142.3	147.5	163.6
Pennsylvania	355.6	373.7	390.6	408.6	426.0	437.9	456.7	483.8	506.5	526.0
Rhode Island	29.1	30.8	32.4	34.6	36.3	38.3	40.8	43.7	45.7	48.0
South Carolina	98.2	104.0	110.7	115.8	120.0	124.9	131.5	136.4	143.6	151.1
South Dakota	19.2	20.3	21.2	22.9	24.0	26.8	28.1	30.3	31.4	32.5
Tennessee	155.2	166.3	174.9	181.2	185.9	194.8	204.2	218.1	227.5	239.0
Texas	614.4	648.2	683.6	741.1	776.5	788.9	833.5	909.6	990.1	1,088.3
Utah	57.1	61.7	65.9	70.2	73.5	76.1	79.6	85.7	94.5	106.3
Vermont	15.5	16.1	17.2	18.4	19.4	20.2	21.4	22.7	23.5	24.3
Virginia	218.7	234.1	251.1	268.4	284.5	293.1	310.2	331.3	359.3	379.2
Washington	194.0	210.0	230.8	237.4	239.4	248.9	258.4	270.4	296.4	316.8
West Virginia	38.7	39.9	41.9	42.7	44.1	45.4	46.7	49.5	53.5	56.9
Wisconsin	155.4	163.8	173.6	182.4	189.2	196.4	204.8	216.0	226.3	235.8
Wyoming	14.7	14.9	15.8	17.3	18.8	19.3	21.2	23.5	27.5	32.7
United States	8,608.5	9,089.2	9,660.6	10,284.8	10,621.8	10,977.5	11,510.7	12,274.9	13,093.7	13,855.9

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: See first page of this appendix.

**Table B2. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by State, 2007-2016**  
(Billion Dollars)

State	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Alabama	169.9	172.6	168.3	174.7	180.7	185.9	190.3	R 194.0	R 199.8	204.2
Alaska	49.2	55.5	50.5	54.1	58.8	60.9	59.8	R 58.2	R 52.4	50.5
Arizona	262.0	256.7	242.5	245.7	254.2	264.7	270.5	R 281.1	R 293.3	304.4
Arkansas	97.4	99.8	98.0	103.0	107.3	109.2	114.5	R 118.0	R 119.1	121.3
California	1,956.5	1,983.9	1,912.1	1,965.9	2,036.3	2,131.2	2,223.9	R 2,358.9	R 2,510.2	2,619.6
Colorado	245.9	254.8	247.3	253.4	262.7	272.8	286.8	R 305.5	R 315.6	323.8
Connecticut	236.6	238.2	233.6	234.5	234.2	239.5	241.0	R 244.6	R 253.5	257.0
Delaware	57.0	55.3	57.4	57.5	59.9	60.6	61.1	R 66.3	R 69.9	70.9
District of Columbia	92.8	97.4	98.4	103.8	107.7	109.7	111.9	R 116.4	R 121.7	125.9
Florida	769.8	748.3	721.8	735.1	741.5	764.1	794.6	R 834.1	R 890.9	930.4
Georgia	417.7	411.9	404.6	412.5	424.1	439.1	454.2	R 479.1	R 505.7	532.7
Hawaii	65.2	66.7	65.4	68.2	70.0	72.5	74.6	R 77.0	R 81.9	84.9
Idaho	54.5	55.9	53.9	55.3	56.7	58.1	60.9	R 63.3	R 65.7	68.6
Illinois	646.7	642.7	638.0	653.5	679.8	711.4	721.9	R 751.3	R 778.4	796.9
Indiana	270.2	273.5	262.1	282.3	291.6	300.0	311.2	R 326.0	333.4	345.2
Iowa	137.6	137.7	137.1	141.7	148.8	158.2	162.3	R 171.4	R 180.5	186.2
Kansas	122.5	128.1	124.0	128.5	136.9	141.0	143.5	R 148.4	R 151.7	154.8
Kentucky	155.4	158.8	156.3	166.0	171.8	177.0	181.1	R 185.8	R 190.8	195.5
Louisiana	209.5	218.8	210.9	232.6	236.2	241.4	234.6	R 243.6	R 242.1	237.6
Maine	49.5	49.9	50.4	51.5	51.5	52.6	53.3	R 55.5	R 57.2	59.5
Maryland	286.7	294.6	300.9	314.0	324.8	332.5	339.4	R 351.0	R 365.2	380.8
Massachusetts	378.9	385.4	385.7	402.7	417.3	434.1	442.1	R 459.8	R 490.4	505.7
Michigan	401.5	384.3	363.1	385.0	399.4	416.7	429.6	R 445.3	R 470.3	486.9
Minnesota	258.9	264.3	258.2	269.9	282.4	292.9	304.1	R 317.6	R 326.2	338.7
Mississippi	91.4	97.1	93.7	95.8	97.0	101.4	103.5	R 104.6	R 106.2	109.0
Missouri	240.6	250.1	250.4	255.9	257.2	266.2	275.9	R 282.5	R 291.8	297.1
Montana	35.9	36.9	36.1	38.4	41.2	42.3	43.2	45.1	R 46.2	46.5
Nebraska	81.9	84.9	87.0	92.2	99.9	102.0	106.8	R 112.2	R 116.1	118.9
Nevada	132.2	128.4	120.2	121.7	124.4	125.4	128.2	R 133.1	R 142.1	148.2
New Hampshire	61.4	61.4	62.2	64.2	65.2	66.9	68.6	R 71.3	R 75.2	77.8
New Jersey	480.9	491.9	482.1	489.1	493.3	514.7	531.1	R 542.8	R 563.6	576.2
New Mexico	80.9	86.3	82.8	86.1	89.3	90.1	90.8	R 94.6	R 93.0	93.2
New York	1,114.7	1,113.4	1,148.4	1,204.7	1,229.7	1,301.0	1,330.2	R 1,391.5	R 1,458.3	1,500.2
North Carolina	397.1	415.1	407.8	416.0	428.0	438.4	454.9	R 475.3	R 502.1	518.4
North Dakota	28.9	32.5	32.5	36.2	42.2	52.5	55.0	R 59.5	R 56.3	53.3
Ohio	492.9	492.7	479.5	499.0	528.6	550.3	564.7	R 595.3	R 611.4	624.4
Oklahoma	145.7	156.4	143.6	149.9	163.9	174.3	186.0	R 198.6	R 189.6	181.5
Oregon	170.9	180.9	181.0	191.1	199.9	197.0	196.6	R 202.1	R 215.9	227.0
Pennsylvania	559.9	579.4	574.0	596.7	615.4	637.9	659.8	R 685.7	R 709.7	724.0
Rhode Island	48.0	47.3	47.7	49.4	49.7	51.0	52.2	53.7	R 56.2	57.5
South Carolina	160.1	162.3	160.4	164.1	170.2	174.6	181.6	R 191.1	R 202.8	210.9
South Dakota	35.2	37.2	36.7	38.2	42.3	43.1	44.6	R 45.6	R 47.2	48.7
Tennessee	243.0	249.1	246.5	252.5	263.2	278.3	288.0	R 298.8	R 317.3	332.1
Texas	1,179.2	1,243.4	1,166.5	1,243.4	1,344.7	1,437.9	1,536.5	R 1,613.0	R 1,612.0	1,601.5
Utah	116.0	116.1	113.2	117.7	124.0	128.0	133.3	R 141.1	R 149.5	157.4
Vermont	24.8	25.5	25.5	26.6	27.7	28.2	28.7	29.4	30.3	31.3
Virginia	392.6	398.8	407.3	420.9	429.2	441.1	449.2	R 459.2	R 479.7	491.2
Washington	346.0	354.2	348.5	359.7	370.1	388.9	405.6	R 427.2	R 453.2	476.9
West Virginia	58.9	62.6	63.9	67.3	70.9	71.0	72.1	R 73.7	R 72.6	72.6
Wisconsin	243.6	244.5	245.0	252.9	262.5	272.4	281.6	R 291.3	R 303.8	314.2
Wyoming	36.3	42.9	37.1	39.1	41.5	40.2	41.0	R 41.5	R 39.5	37.9
United States	14,477.6	14,718.6	14,418.7	14,964.4	15,517.9	16,155.3	16,691.5	R 17,427.6	R 18,120.7	18,624.5

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: See first page of this appendix.





## Appendix C. Metric and Other Physical Conversion Factors

Data presented in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) are expressed predominately in units that historically have been used in the United States, such as British thermal units, barrels, cubic feet, and short tons.

The metric conversion factors presented in Table C1 can be used to calculate the metric-unit equivalents of values expressed in U.S. customary units. For example, 500 short tons are the equivalent of 453.6 metric tons (500 short tons x 0.9071847 metric tons/short ton = 453.6 metric tons).

In the metric system of weights and measures, the names of multiples and subdivisions of any unit may be derived by combining the name of the unit with prefixes, such as deka, hecto, and kilo, meaning, respectively, 10, 100, 1,000, and deci, centi, and milli, meaning, respectively, one-tenth, one-hundredth, and one-thousandth. Common metric prefixes can be found in Table C2.

The conversion factors presented in Table C3 can be used to calculate equivalents in various physical units commonly used in energy analyses. For example, 10 barrels are the equivalent of 420 U.S. gallons (10 barrels x 42 gallons/barrel = 420 gallons).

**Table C1. Metric conversion factors**

U.S. Unit	<i>multiplied by</i>	Conversion Factor	<i>equals</i>	Metric Unit	U.S. Unit	<i>multiplied by</i>	Conversion Factor	<i>equals</i>	Metric Unit
<b>Mass</b>					<b>Volume</b>				
short tons (2,000 lb)	x	0.9071847	=	metric tons (t)	barrels of oil (b)	x	0.1589873	=	cubic meters (m <sup>3</sup> )
long tons	x	1.016047	=	metric tons (t)	cubic yards (yd <sup>3</sup> )	x	0.764555	=	cubic meters (m <sup>3</sup> )
pounds (lb)	x	0.45359237 <sup>a</sup>	=	kilograms (kg)	cubic feet (ft <sup>3</sup> )	x	0.02831685	=	cubic meters (m <sup>3</sup> )
pounds uranium oxide (lb U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	x	0.384647 <sup>b</sup>	=	kilograms uranium (kgU)	U.S. gallons (gal)	x	3.785412	=	liters (L)
ounces, avoirdupois (avdp oz)	x	28.34952	=	grams (g)	ounces, fluid (fl oz)	x	29.57353	=	milliliters (mL)
					cubic inches (in <sup>3</sup> )	x	16.38706	=	milliliters (mL)
<b>Length</b>					<b>Area</b>				
miles (mi)	x	1.609344 <sup>a</sup>	=	kilometers (km)	acres	x	0.40469	=	hectares (ha)
yards (yd)	x	0.9144 <sup>a</sup>	=	meters (m)	square miles (mi <sup>2</sup> )	x	2.589988	=	square kilometers (km <sup>2</sup> )
feet (ft)	x	0.3048 <sup>a</sup>	=	meters (m)	square yards (yd <sup>2</sup> )	x	0.8361274	=	square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )
inches (in)	x	2.54 <sup>a</sup>	=	centimeters (cm)	square feet (ft <sup>2</sup> )	x	0.09290304 <sup>a</sup>	=	square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )
					square inches (in <sup>2</sup> )	x	6.4516 <sup>a</sup>	=	square centimeters (cm <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Energy</b>					<b>Temperature</b>				
British thermal units (Btu)	x	1,055.05585262 <sup>a,c</sup>	=	joules (J)	degrees Fahrenheit (°F)	x	5/9 (after subtracting 32) <sup>a,d</sup>	=	degrees Celsius (°C)
calories (cal)	x	4.1868 <sup>a</sup>	=	joules (J)					
kilowatthours (kWh)	x	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	=	megajoules (MJ)					

<sup>a</sup>Exact conversion.

<sup>b</sup>Calculated by the U.S. Energy Information Administration.

<sup>c</sup>The Btu used in this table is the International Table Btu adopted by the Fifth International Conference on Properties of Steam, London, 1956.

<sup>d</sup>To convert degrees Celsius (°C) to degrees Fahrenheit (°F) exactly, multiply by 9/5, then add 32.

Note: Most metric units shown belong to the International System of Units (SI), and the liter, hectare, and metric ton are accepted for use with the SI units.

Sources: General Services Administration, Federal Standard 376B, *Preferred Metric Units for General Use by the Federal Government* (Washington, DC, January 27, 1993), pp. 9–11, 13, and 16. National Institute of Standards and Technology, Special Publications 330, 811, and 814. American National Standards Institute/Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, ANSI/IEEE Std 268–1992, pp. 28 and 29.

**Table C2. Metric prefixes**

Unit Multiple	Prefix	Symbol	Unit Subdivision	Prefix	Symbol
10 <sup>1</sup>	deka	da	10 <sup>-1</sup>	deci	d
10 <sup>2</sup>	hecto	h	10 <sup>-2</sup>	centi	c
10 <sup>3</sup>	kilo	k	10 <sup>-3</sup>	milli	m
10 <sup>6</sup>	mega	M	10 <sup>-6</sup>	micro	μ
10 <sup>9</sup>	giga	G	10 <sup>-9</sup>	nano	n
10 <sup>12</sup>	tera	T	10 <sup>-12</sup>	pico	p
10 <sup>15</sup>	peta	P	10 <sup>-15</sup>	femto	f
10 <sup>18</sup>	exa	E	10 <sup>-18</sup>	atto	a
10 <sup>21</sup>	zetta	Z	10 <sup>-21</sup>	zepto	z
10 <sup>24</sup>	yotta	Y	10 <sup>-24</sup>	yocto	y

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology, *The International System of Units (SI)*, NIST Special Publication 330, 1991 Edition (Washington, DC, August 1991), p. 10.

**Table C3. Other physical conversion factors**

Energy Source	Original Unit	Conversion Factor	Final Unit
<b>Petroleum</b>	barrels (b)	x 42 <sup>a</sup>	= U.S. gallons (gal)
<b>Coal</b>	short tons	x 2,000 <sup>a</sup>	= pounds (lb)
	long tons	x 2,240 <sup>a</sup>	= pounds (lb)
	metric tons (t)	x 1,000 <sup>a</sup>	= kilograms (kg)
<b>Wood</b>	ords (cd)	x 1.25 <sup>b</sup>	= short tons
	ords (cd)	x 128 <sup>a</sup>	= cubic feet (ft <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>a</sup>Exact conversion.

<sup>b</sup>Calculated by the U.S. Energy Information Administration.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology, *Specifications, Tolerances and Other Technical Requirements for Weighing and Measuring Devices*, NIST Handbook 44, 1994 Edition (Washington, DC, October 1993), pp. B-10, C-17, and C-21.



## Appendix D. Data and Methodology Changes

Tables and data files in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) supply a new year of data each production cycle. The latest data may be preliminary and, therefore, revised the following cycle. Changes made to consumption and price source data for historical years are also regularly incorporated into SEDS.

Listed below are changes in SEDS contents beyond the standard updates.

### *Petroleum*

#### *Hydrocarbon gas liquids (HGL)*

For all years, “hydrocarbon gas liquids” (which covers butylene, ethane, ethylene, isobutane, isobutylene, natural gasoline, normal butane, propane, and propylene) replaces “liquefied petroleum gases” (LPG), which includes all HGL except natural gasoline (formerly pentanes plus), as a petroleum product. Natural gasoline (pentanes plus), which was included in “other petroleum products” through 2015 SEDS reports, is now included in HGL.

For 2010 forward, SEDS has revised all sector consumer grade propane price estimates using data from survey forms EIA-782A, “Refiners’/Gas Plant Operators’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report,” and EIA-782B, “Resellers’/Retailers’ Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report.” Regression equations are used to estimate propane prices for 2011 forward; residential sector regression equations use EIA’s State Heating Oil and Propane Price survey prices while the commercial, industrial, and transportation sector regression equations use EIA-782A wholesale propane prices. Industrial sector prices are developed for two components: propane and other HGL. Industrial sector HGL prices are the consumption-weighted average prices of the two series. Other HGL prices in the industrial sector are estimated using daily Bloomberg spot prices.

Prior to 2010, SEDS assumes HGL prices are equal to historical SEDS LPG prices, which are represented by consumer grade propane in all sectors except for a few exceptions in the industrial sector in the early period.

For expenditure calculations, propane and other HGL products consumption values are taken from SEDS. Prior to 2010, industrial sector consumption was adjusted to exclude natural gasoline (pentanes plus). However, for 2010 forward, natural gasoline is no longer excluded in the calculation of industrial sector HGL expenditures.

For full HGL methodology, see Section 4 of the Price Technical Notes.

#### *Other petroleum products*

For all years, SEDS redefines “other petroleum products” to exclude petroleum coke, which is published as a separate petroleum product, and natural gasoline (formerly pentanes plus), which is included in “hydrocarbon gas liquids.” The 11 products now defined as “other petroleum products” are: aviation gasoline blending components, crude oil, motor gasoline blending components, naphtha used as petrochemical feedstocks, other oil used as petrochemical feedstocks, still gas, still gas used as petrochemical feedstocks, special naphthas, unfinished oils, waxes, and miscellaneous petroleum products.

#### *Petroleum coke*

For all years, petroleum coke is no longer included in “other petroleum products” and is now published as a separate petroleum product category.

#### *Total petroleum*

For all years, total petroleum products has been updated to equal the sum of 11 products: asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, distillate fuel oil, jet fuel, kerosene, hydrocarbon gas liquids (HGL), lubricants, motor gasoline, petroleum coke, residual fuel, and other petroleum products.



## Glossary

**Asphalt:** A dark brown-to-black cement-like material obtained by petroleum processing and containing bitumens as the predominant component; used primarily for road construction. It includes crude asphalt as well as the following finished products: cements, fluxes, the asphalt content of emulsions (exclusive of water), and petroleum distillates blended with asphalt to make cutback asphalts.

**ASTM:** The American Society for Testing and Materials.

**Aviation gasoline (finished):** A complex mixture of relatively volatile hydrocarbons with or without small quantities of additives, blended to form a fuel suitable for use in aviation reciprocating engines. Fuel specifications are provided in ASTM Specification D 910 and Military Specification MIL-G-5572. *Note:* Data on blending components are not counted in data on finished aviation gasoline.

**Aviation gasoline blending components:** Naphthas that will be used for blending or compounding into finished aviation gasoline (e.g., straight run gasoline, alkylate, reformate, benzene, toluene, and xylene). Excludes oxygenates (alcohols, ethers), butane, and pentanes plus. Oxygenates are reported as other hydrocarbons, hydrogen, and oxygenates.

**Barrel (petroleum):** A unit of volume equal to 42 U.S. gallons.

**Biomass waste:** Organic non-fossil material of biological origin that is a byproduct or a discarded product. "Biomass waste" includes municipal solid waste from biogenic sources, landfill gas, sludge waste, agricultural crop byproducts, straw, and other biomass solids, liquids, and gases; but excludes wood and wood-derived fuels (including black liquor), biofuels feedstock, biodiesel, and fuel ethanol. *Note:* EIA "biomass waste" data also include energy crops grown specifically for energy production, which would not normally constitute waste.

**British thermal unit (Btu):** The quantity of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 pound of liquid water by 1 degree Fahrenheit at the temperature at which water has its greatest density (approximately 39 degrees Fahrenheit).

**Butane (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>):** A straight-chain or branch-chain hydrocarbon extracted from natural gas or refinery gas streams, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. It includes isobutane and normal butane and is designated in

ASTM Specification D1835 and Gas Processors Association specifications for commercial butane.

**Butylene (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>8</sub>):** An olefinic hydrocarbon recovered from refinery or petrochemical processes, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. Butylene is used in the production of gasoline and various petrochemical products.

**Coal:** A readily combustible black or brownish-black rock whose composition, including inherent moisture, consists of more than 50% by weight and more than 70% by volume of carbonaceous material. It is formed from plant remains that have been compacted, hardened, chemically altered, and metamorphosed by heat and pressure over geologic time. Coals are classified according to their degree of progressive alteration from lignite to anthracite. In the U.S. classification, the ranks of coal include lignite, subbituminous coal, bituminous coal, and anthracite and are based on fixed carbon, volatile matter, heating value, and agglomerating (or caking) properties.

**Coking coal:** Bituminous coal suitable for making coke.

**Steam coal:** In this report, steam coal represents all noncoking coal.

**Coal coke:** A solid carbonaceous residue derived from low-ash, low-sulfur bituminous coal from which the volatile constituents are driven off by baking in an oven at temperatures as high as 2,000 degrees Fahrenheit so that the fixed carbon and residual ash are fused together. Coke is used as a fuel and as a reducing agent in smelting iron ore in a blast furnace.

**Coke plants:** Plants where coal is carbonized in slot or beehive ovens for the manufacture of coke.

**Combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plant:** A plant designed to produce both heat and electricity. If one or more units of the plant is a CHP unit, then the whole plant is designated as a CHP plant. *Note:* This term is being used in place of the term "cogenerator" that was used by EIA in the past. CHP better describes the facilities because some of the plants included do not produce heat and power in a sequential fashion and, as a result, do not meet the legal definition of cogeneration specified in the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act (PURPA).

**Commercial sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of service-providing facilities and equipment of: businesses; federal, state, and local

governments; and other private and public organizations, such as religious, social, or fraternal groups. The commercial sector includes institutional living quarters. It also includes sewage treatment facilities. Common uses of energy associated with this sector include space heating, water heating, air conditioning, lighting, refrigeration, cooking, and running a wide variety of other equipment. *Note:* This sector includes generators that produce electricity and/or useful thermal output primarily to support the activities of the above-mentioned commercial establishments.

**Conversion factor:** A factor for converting data between one unit of measurement and another (such as between short tons and British thermal units, or between barrels and gallons). (See, [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13\\_1.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13_1.pdf), [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13\\_a\\_doc.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13_a_doc.pdf), and [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13\\_15.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/sec13_15.pdf) for further information on conversion factors.)

**Crude oil used directly:** Crude oil consumed as fuel by petroleum pipelines and on crude oil leases.

**Cubic foot (cf), natural gas:** The amount of natural gas contained at standard temperature and pressure (60 degrees Fahrenheit and 14.73 pounds standard per square inch) in a cube whose edges are one foot long.

**Current-dollar gross domestic product:** A measure of gross domestic product using current price. See **gross domestic product (GDP)**.

**Diesel fuel:** A fuel composed of distillate fuel oils obtained in petroleum refining operation or blends of such distillate fuel oils with residual fuel oil used in motor vehicles. The boiling point and specific gravity are higher for diesel fuels than for gasoline.

**Distillate fuel oil:** A general classification for one of the petroleum fractions produced in conventional distillation operations. It includes diesel fuels and fuel oils. Products known as No. 1, No. 2, and No. 4 diesel fuel are used in on-highway diesel engines, such as those in trucks and automobiles, as well as off-highway engines, such as those in railroad locomotives and agricultural machinery. Products known as No. 1, No. 2, and No. 4 fuel oils are used primarily for space heating and electric power generation.

**Electrical system energy losses:** The amount of energy lost during generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity, including plant and unaccounted-for uses.

**Electricity retail sales:** The amount of electricity sold by electric utilities and other energy service providers to customers purchasing electricity for their own use and not for resale. These sales are usually grouped by classes of service, such as residential, commercial, industrial, and other. "Other" sales

include sales for public street and highway lighting and other sales to public authorities and railways, and interdepartmental sales.

**Electric power sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of electricity only and combined heat and power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public—i.e., North American Industry Classification System 22 plants. See also **combined heat and power (CHP) plant**.

**Electric utility:** A corporation, person, agency, authority, or other legal entity or instrumentality aligned with distribution facilities for delivery of electric energy for use primarily by the public. Included are investor-owned electric utilities, municipal and state utilities, federal electric utilities, and rural electric cooperatives. A few entities that are tariff based and corporately aligned with companies that own distribution facilities are also included.

**End-use sectors:** The residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors of the economy.

**Energy:** The capacity for doing work as measured by the capability of doing work (potential energy) or the conversion of this capability to motion (kinetic energy). Energy has several forms, some of which are easily convertible and can be changed to another form useful for work. Most of the world's convertible energy comes from fossil fuels that are burned to produce heat that is then used as a transfer medium to mechanical or other means in order to accomplish tasks. Electrical energy is usually measured in kilowatthours, while heat energy is usually measured in British thermal units.

**Energy consumption:** The use of energy as a source of heat or power or as an input in the manufacturing process.

**Energy expenditures:** The money directly spent by consumers to purchase energy. Expenditures equal the amount of energy used by the consumer multiplied by the price per unit paid by the consumer. *Note:* In the calculation of the amount of energy used, process fuel and intermediate products are not included.

**Energy-consuming sectors:** See **energy-use sectors**.

**Energy-use sectors:** A group of major energy-consuming components of U.S. society developed to measure and analyze energy use. The sectors most commonly referred to in EIA are: residential, commercial, industrial, transportation, and electric power.

**Ethane (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>):** A straight-chain saturated (paraffinic) hydrocarbon extracted predominantly from the natural gas stream, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. It is a colorless gas that boils at a temperature of



-127 degrees Fahrenheit.

**Ethanol (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH):** A clear, colorless, flammable alcohol. Ethanol is typically produced biologically from biomass feedstocks such as agricultural crops and cellulosic residues from agricultural crops or wood. Ethanol can also be produced chemically from ethylene. See **fuel ethanol**.

**Ethylene (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>):** An olefinic hydrocarbon recovered from refinery or petrochemical processes, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. Ethylene is used as a petrochemical feedstock for many chemical applications and the production of consumer goods.

**Exports:** Shipments of goods from within the 50 states and the District of Columbia to U.S. possessions and territories or to foreign countries.

**f.a.s.:** See **free alongside ship**.

**Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC):** The federal agency with jurisdiction over interstate electricity sales, wholesale electric rates, hydroelectric licensing, natural gas pricing, oil pipeline rates, and gas pipeline certification. FERC is an independent regulatory agency within the Department of Energy and is the successor to the Federal Power Commission.

**Federal Power Commission (FPC):** The predecessor agency of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. The Federal Power Commission was created by an Act of Congress under the Federal Water Power Act on June 10, 1920. It was charged originally with regulating the electric power and natural gas industries. It was abolished on September 30, 1977, when the Department of Energy was created. Its functions were divided between the Department of Energy and the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, an independent regulatory agency.

**Fiscal year:** The U.S. Government's fiscal year runs from October 1 through September 30. The fiscal year is designated by the calendar year in which it ends; e.g., fiscal year 2002 begins on October 1, 2001, and ends on September 30, 2002.

**Fossil fuel:** An energy source formed in the Earth's crust from decayed organic material, such as petroleum, coal, and natural gas.

**Free alongside ship (f.a.s.):** The value of a commodity at the port of exportation, generally including the purchase price, plus all charges incurred in placing the commodity alongside the carrier at the port of exportation.

**Fuel ethanol:** Ethanol intended for fuel use. Fuel ethanol in the United States must be anhydrous (less than 1% water). Fuel ethanol is denatured (made unfit for human consumption), usually prior to transport from the ethanol production facility, by adding 2 to 5 volume percent petroleum, typically

pentanes plus or conventional motor gasoline. Fuel ethanol is used principally for blending in low concentrations with motor gasoline as an oxygenate or octane enhancer. In high concentrations, it is used to fuel alternative-fuel vehicles specially designed for its use.

**Gasohol:** A blend of finished motor gasoline containing alcohol (generally fuel ethanol but sometimes methanol) at a concentration between 5.7% and 10% by volume.

**Geothermal energy:** Hot water or steam extracted from geothermal reservoirs in the Earth's crust and used for geothermal heat pumps, water heating, or electricity generation.

**Gross domestic product (GDP):** The total value of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States. As long as the labor and property are located in the United States, the supplier (that is, the workers and, for property, the owners) may be either U.S. residents or residents of foreign countries.

**Heat content:** The amount of heat energy available to be released by the transformation or use of a specified physical unit of an energy form (e.g., a ton of coal, a barrel of oil, a kilowatthour of electricity, a cubic foot of natural gas, or a pound of steam). The amount of heat energy is commonly expressed in British thermal units (Btu). *Note:* Heat content of combustible energy forms can be expressed in terms of either gross heat content (higher or upper heating value) or net heat content (lower heating value), depending upon whether or not the available heat energy includes or excludes the energy used to vaporize water (contained in the original energy form or created during the combustion process). The Energy Information Administration typically uses gross heat content values.

**Heating degree-days (HDD):** A measure of how cold a location is over a period of time relative to a base temperature, most commonly specified as 65 degrees Fahrenheit. The measure is computed for each day by subtracting the average of the day's high and low temperatures from the base temperature (65 degrees), with negative values set equal to zero. Each day's heating degree-days are summed to create a heating degree-day measure for a specified reference period. Heating degree-days are used in energy analysis as an indicator of space heating energy requirements or use.

**Hydrocarbon gas liquids (HGL):** A group of hydrocarbons including ethane, propane, normal butane, isobutane, and natural gasoline, and their associated olefins, including ethylene, propylene, butylene, and isobutylene. As marketed products, HGL represents all natural gas liquids (NGL) and olefins. EIA reports production of HGL from refineries (liquefied refinery gas, or LRG) and natural gas plants (natural gas plant liquids, or NGPL). Excludes liquefied natural gas

(LNG).

**Hydroelectric power:** The production of electricity from the kinetic energy of falling water.

**Imports:** Receipts of goods into the 50 states and the District of Columbia from U.S. possessions and territories or from foreign countries.

**Independent power producer:** A corporation, person, agency, authority, or other legal entity or instrumentality that owns or operates facilities for the generation of electricity for use primarily by the public, and that is not an electric utility. *Note:* Independent power producers are included in the electric power sector.

**Industrial sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of all facilities and equipment used for producing, processing, or assembling goods. The industrial sector encompasses the following types of activity: manufacturing (NAICS codes 31-33); agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (NAICS code 11); mining, including oil and gas extraction. (NAICS code 21); and construction (NAICS code 23). Overall energy use in this sector is largely for process heat and cooling and powering machinery, with lesser amounts used for facility heating, air conditioning, and lighting. Fossil fuels are also used as raw material inputs to manufactured products. *Note:* This sector includes generators that produce electricity and/or useful thermal output primarily to support the above-mentioned industrial activities.

**Isobutane (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>):** A branch-chain saturated (paraffinic) hydrocarbon extracted from both natural gas and refinery gas streams, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. It is a colorless gas that boils at a temperature of 11 degrees Fahrenheit.

**Isobutylene (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>8</sub>):** A branch-chain olefinic hydrocarbon recovered from refinery or petrochemical processes, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. Isobutylene is used in the production of gasoline and various petrochemical products.

**Jet fuel:** A refined petroleum product used in jet aircraft engines. Kerosene-type jet fuel is a kerosene-based product used for commercial and military turbojet and turboprop aircraft engines. Naphtha-type jet fuel is a fuel in the heavy naphtha boiling range used primarily for military turbo-jet and turboprop aircraft engines because it has a lower freeze point than other aviation fuels and meets engine requirements at high altitudes and speeds.

**Kerosene:** A light petroleum distillate that is used in space heaters, cook stoves, and water heaters and is suitable for use as a light source when burned in wick-fed lamps. Kerosene has a maximum distillation temperature of 400 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10% recovery point, a final boiling point of 572

degrees Fahrenheit, and a minimum flash point of 100 degrees Fahrenheit. Included are No. 1-K and No. 2-K, the two grades recognized by ASTM Specification D 3699 as well as all other grades of kerosene called range or stove oil, which have properties similar to those of No. 1 fuel oil.

**Kilowatthour (kWh):** A measure of electricity defined as a unit of work or energy, measured as 1 kilowatt (1,000 watts) of power expended for 1 hour. One kilowatthour is equivalent to 3,412 Btu.

**Lease and plant fuel:** Natural gas used in well, field, and lease operations (such as gas used in drilling operations, heaters, dehydrators, and field compressors) and used as fuel in natural gas processing plants.

**Lubricants:** Substances used to reduce friction between bearing surfaces, or incorporated into other materials used as processing aids in the manufacture of other products, or used as carriers of other materials. Petroleum lubricants may be produced either from distillates or residues. Lubricants include all grades of lubricating oils, from spindle oil to cylinder oil to those used in greases.

**Miscellaneous petroleum products:** All finished petroleum products not classified elsewhere—for example, petrolatum, lube refining byproducts (aromatic extracts and tars), absorption oils, ram-jet fuel, petroleum rocket fuels, synthetic natural gas feedstocks, and specialty oils.

**Motor gasoline (finished):** A complex mixture of relatively volatile hydrocarbons with or without small quantities of additives, blended to form a fuel suitable for use in spark-ignition engines. Motor gasoline, as defined in ASTM Specification D-4814 or Federal Specification VV-G-1690C, is characterized as having a boiling range of 122 to 158 degrees Fahrenheit at the 10% recovery point to 365 to 374 degrees Fahrenheit at the 90% recovery point. "Motor Gasoline" includes conventional gasoline; all types of oxygenated gasoline, including gasohol; and reformulated gasoline, but excludes aviation gasoline. *Note:* Volumetric data on blending components, such as oxygenates, are not counted in data on finished motor gasoline until the blending components are blended into the gasoline.

**Motor gasoline blending components:** Naphthas (e.g., straight-run gasoline, alkylate, reformate, benzene, toluene, xylene) used for blending or compounding into finished motor gasoline. These components include reformulated gasoline blendstock for oxygenate blending (RBOB) but exclude oxygenates (alcohols, ethers), butane, and pentanes plus. *Note:* Oxygenates are reported as individual components and are included in the total for other hydrocarbons, hydrogens, and oxygenates.

**Natural gas:** A gaseous mixture of hydrocarbon compounds, the primary one

being methane.

**Natural Gas Liquids (NGL):** A group of hydrocarbons including ethane, propane, normal butane, isobutane, and natural gasoline. Generally include natural gas plant liquids and all liquefied refinery gases except olefins.

**Natural gas, dry:** Natural gas which remains after: 1) the liquefiable hydrocarbon portion has been removed from the gas stream (i.e., gas after lease, field, and/or plant separation); and 2) any volumes of nonhydrocarbon gases have been removed where they occur in sufficient quantity to render the gas unmarketable. Dry natural gas is also known as consumer-grade natural gas. The parameters for measurement are cubic feet at 60 degrees Fahrenheit and 14.73 pounds per square inch absolute.

**Natural gasoline:** A commodity product commonly traded in NGL markets that comprises liquid hydrocarbons (mostly pentanes and hexanes) and generally remains liquid at ambient temperatures and atmospheric pressure. Natural gasoline is equivalent to pentanes plus.

**Nominal dollars:** A measure used to express nominal price.

**Nominal price:** The price paid for a product or service at the time of the transaction. Nominal prices are those that have not been adjusted to remove the effect of changes in the purchasing power of the dollar; they reflect buying power in the year in which the transaction occurred.

**Non-biomass waste:** Material of non-biological origin that is a byproduct or a discarded product. "Non-biomass waste" includes municipal solid waste from non-biogenic sources, such as plastics, and tire-derived fuels.

**Nonutility power producer:** A corporation, person, agency, authority, or other legal entity or instrumentality that owns or operates facilities for electric generation and is not an electric utility. Nonutility power producers include qualifying cogenerators, qualifying small power producers, and other nonutility generators (including independent power producers). Nonutility power producers are without a designated franchised service area and do not file forms listed in the *Code of Federal Regulations*, Title 18, Part 141.

**Normal butane (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>):** A straight-chain saturated (paraffinic) hydrocarbon extracted from both natural gas and refinery gas streams, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. It is a colorless gas that boils at a temperature of 31 degrees Fahrenheit.

**North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):** A classification scheme, developed by the Office of Management and Budget to replace the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System, that categorizes establishments according to the types of production processes they primarily

use.

**Nuclear electric power (nuclear power):** Electricity generated by the use of the thermal energy released from the fission of nuclear fuel in a reactor.

**Nuclear fuel:** Fissionable materials that have been enriched to a composition that, when placed in a nuclear reactor, will support a self-sustaining fission chain reaction, producing heat in a controlled manner for process use.

**PAD Districts or PADD:** Petroleum Administration for Defense Districts. A geographic aggregation of the 50 states and the District of Columbia into five Districts, with PADD 1 further split into three subdistricts. The PADDs include the states listed below:

- PADD 1 (East Coast):
  - PADD 1A (New England): Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
  - PADD 1B (Central Atlantic): Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
  - PADD 1C (Lower Atlantic): Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- PADD 2 (Midwest): Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.
- PADD 3 (Gulf Coast): Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, and Texas.
- PADD 4 (Rocky Mountain): Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PADD 5 (West Coast): Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

**Pentanes plus:** A mixture of hydrocarbons, mostly pentanes and heavier, extracted from natural gas. Includes isopentane, natural gasoline, and plant condensate.

**Petrochemical feedstocks:** Chemical feedstocks derived from petroleum principally for the manufacture of chemicals, synthetic rubber, and a variety of plastics. In this report the categories reported are "Naphtha Less Than 401°F" and "Other Oils Equal to or Greater Than 401°F."

**Petroleum:** A broadly defined class of liquid hydrocarbon mixtures. Included are crude oil, lease condensate, unfinished oils, refined products obtained from the processing of crude oil, and natural gas plant liquids. *Note:* Volumes of finished petroleum products include nonhydrocarbon compounds, such as additives and detergents, after they have been blended into the products.

**Petroleum coke:** A residue high in carbon content and low in hydrogen that is the final product of thermal decomposition in the condensation process in cracking. This product is reported as marketable coke or catalyst coke. The conversion is 5 barrels (of 42 U.S. gallons each) per short ton.

**Petroleum coke, catalyst:** The carbonaceous residue that is deposited on and deactivates the catalyst used in many catalytic operations (e.g., catalytic cracking). Carbon is deposited on the catalyst, thus deactivating the catalyst. The catalyst is reactivated by burning off the carbon, which is used as a fuel in the refining process. That carbon or coke is not recoverable in a concentrated form.

**Petroleum coke, marketable:** Those grades of coke produced in delayed or fluid cokers that may be recovered as relatively pure carbon. Marketable petroleum coke may be sold as is or may be further purified by calcining.

**Petroleum products:** Products obtained from the processing of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas, and other hydrocarbon compounds. Petroleum products include unfinished oils, liquefied petroleum gases, pentanes plus, aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha-type jet fuel, kerosene-type jet fuel, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, petrochemical feedstocks, special naphthas, lubricants, waxes, petroleum coke, asphalt, road oil, still gas, and miscellaneous products.

**Photovoltaic energy:** Direct-current electricity generated from photovoltaic cells. See **photovoltaic cells (PVC)**.

**Photovoltaic cells (PVC):** An electronic device consisting of layers of semiconductor materials fabricated to form a junction (adjacent layers of materials with different electronic characteristics) and electrical contacts and being capable of converting incident light directly into electricity (direct current).

**Plant condensate:** Liquid hydrocarbons recovered at inlet separators or scrubbers in natural gas processing plants at atmospheric pressure and ambient temperatures. Mostly pentanes and heavier hydrocarbons.

**Primary energy expenditures:** Expenditures for energy consumed in each of the four major end-use sectors, excluding energy in the form of electricity, plus expenditures by the electric power sector for energy used to generate electricity. There are no fuel-associated expenditures for associated expenditures for hydroelectric power, geothermal energy, photovoltaic and solar energy, or wind energy. Also excluded are the quantifiable consumption expenditures that are an integral part of process fuel consumption.

**Process fuel:** All energy consumed in the acquisition, processing, and transportation of energy. Quantifiable process fuel includes three categories:

natural gas lease and plant operations, natural gas pipeline operations, and oil refinery operations.

**Propane (C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub>):** A straight-chain saturated (paraffinic) hydrocarbon extracted from natural gas or refinery gas streams, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. It is a colorless gas that boils at a temperature of -44 degrees Fahrenheit. It includes all products designated in ASTM Specification D1835 and Gas Processors Association specifications for commercial (HD-5) propane.

**Propylene (C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>):** An olefinic hydrocarbon recovered from refinery or petrochemical processes, which is gaseous at standard temperature and pressure. Propylene is an important petrochemical feedstock.

**Refinery (petroleum):** An installation that manufactures finished petroleum products from crude oil, unfinished oils, natural gas liquids, other hydrocarbons, and alcohol.

**Refinery olefins:** Subset of olefinic hydrocarbons (olefins) produced at crude oil refineries, including ethylene, propylene, butylene, and isobutylene.

**Renewable energy:** Energy resources that are naturally replenishing but flow-limited. They are virtually inexhaustible in duration but limited in the amount of energy that is available per unit of time. In this report, renewable sources of energy include biomass, hydroelectric power, geothermal, solar, and wind.

**Residential sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of living quarters for private households. Common uses of energy associated with this sector include space heating, water heating, air conditioning, lighting, refrigeration, cooking, and running a variety of other appliances. The residential sector excludes institutional living quarters.

**Residual fuel oil:** A general classification for the heavier oils, known as No. 5 and No. 6 fuel oils, that remain after the distillate fuel oils and lighter hydrocarbons are distilled away in refinery operations. It conforms to ASTM Specifications D 396 and D 975 and Federal Specification VV-F-815C. No. 5, a residual fuel oil of medium viscosity, is also known as Navy Special and is defined in Military Specification MIL-F-859E, including Amendment 2 (NATO Symbol F-770). It is used in steam-powered vessels in government service and inshore powerplants. No. 6 fuel oil includes Bunker C fuel oil and is used for the production of electric power, space heating, vessel bunkering, and various industrial purposes.

**Road oil:** Any heavy petroleum oil, including residual asphaltic oil, used as a dust palliative and surface treatment on roads and highways. It is generally produced in six grades, from 0, the most liquid, to 5, the most viscous.

**Short ton (coal):** A unit of weight equal to 2,000 pounds.

**Solar energy:** The radiant energy of the sun that can be converted into other forms of energy, such as heat or electricity.

**Special naphthas:** All finished products within the naphtha boiling range that are used as paint thinners, cleaners, or solvents. Those products are refined to a specified flash point. Special naphthas include all commercial hexane and cleaning solvents conforming to ASTM Specifications D1836 and D484, respectively. Naphthas to be blended or marketed as motor gasoline or aviation gasoline or that are to be used as petrochemical and synthetic natural gas (SNG) feedstocks are excluded.

**Standard Industrial Classification (SIC):** Replaced with North American Industry Classification System. See **NAICS**.

**Steam coal:** See **coal**.

**Still gas:** Any form or mixture of gases produced in refineries by distillation, cracking, reforming, and other processes. The principal constituents are methane and ethane. May contain hydrogen and small/trace amounts of other gases. Still gas is typically consumed as refinery fuel or used as petrochemical feedstock. Still gas burned for refinery fuel may differ in composition from marketed still gas sold to other users.

**Transportation sector:** An energy-consuming sector that consists of all vehicles whose primary purpose is transporting people and/or goods from one physical location to another. Included are automobiles; trucks; buses; motorcycles; trains, subways, and other rail vehicles; aircraft; and ships, barges, and other waterborne vehicles. Vehicles whose primary purpose is not transportation (e.g., construction cranes and bulldozers, farming vehicles, and warehouse tractors and forklifts) are classified in the sector of their primary use. In this report, natural gas used in the operation of natural gas pipelines is included in the transportation sector.

**Unfinished oils:** All oils requiring further processing, except those requiring only mechanical blending. Unfinished oils are produced by partial refining of crude oil and include naphthas and lighter oils, kerosene and light gas oils, heavy gas oils, and residuum.

**Unfractionated streams:** Mixtures of unsegregated natural gas liquid components, excluding those in plant condensate. This product is extracted from natural gas.

**United States:** The 50 states and the District of Columbia. Note: The United States has varying degrees of jurisdiction over a number of territories and other political entities outside the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including

Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Johnston Atoll, Midway Islands, Wake Island, and the Northern Mariana Islands. EIA data programs may include data from some or all of these areas in U.S. totals. For these programs, data products will contain notes explaining the extent of geographic coverage included under the term "United States."

**Value added by manufacture:** A measure of manufacturing activity that is derived by subtracting the cost of materials (which covers materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electricity, and contract work) from the value of shipments. This difference is then adjusted by the net change in finished goods and work-in-progress between the beginning- and end-of-year inventories.

**Vessel bunkering:** Includes sales for the fueling of commercial or private boats, such as pleasure craft, fishing boats, tugboats, and ocean-going vessels, including vessels operated by oil companies. Excluded are volumes sold to the U.S. Armed Forces.

**Waste energy:** Municipal solid waste, landfill gas, methane, digester gas, liquid acetonitrile waste, tall oil, waste alcohol, medical waste, paper pellets, sludge waste, solid byproducts, tires, agricultural byproducts, closed loop biomass, fish oil, and straw used as fuel. See **biomass waste** and **non-biomass waste**.

**Wax:** A solid or semi-solid material consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons obtained or derived from petroleum fractions, or through a Fischer-Tropsch type process, in which the straight-chained paraffin series predominates. This includes all marketable wax, whether crude or refined, with a congealing point (ASTM D 938) between 100 and 200 degrees Fahrenheit and a maximum oil content (ASTM D 3235) of 50 weight percent.

**Wind energy:** Kinetic energy present in wind motion that can be converted to mechanical energy for driving pumps, mills, and electric power generators.

**Wood energy:** Wood and wood products used as fuel, including round wood (cord wood), limb wood, wood chips, bark, sawdust, forest residues, charcoal, pulp waste, and spent pulping liquor.