

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	255,941	258,703	199,381	200,687	32,403	32,922	15,482	16,088
Civilian labor force.....	160,270	162,633	124,779	126,085	20,177	20,499	9,735	10,248
Participation rate.....	62.6	62.9	62.6	62.8	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.7
Employed.....	154,002	156,816	120,530	122,106	18,771	19,251	9,465	9,942
Unemployed.....	6,269	5,817	4,249	3,979	1,406	1,248	270	306
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	7.0	6.1	2.8	3.0
Not in labor force.....	95,671	96,071	74,602	74,602	12,226	12,423	5,746	5,840
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	123,703	125,135	97,447	98,172	14,790	15,044	7,256	7,565
Civilian labor force.....	85,004	85,970	67,433	67,880	9,512	9,707	5,184	5,342
Participation rate.....	68.7	68.7	69.2	69.1	64.3	64.5	71.4	70.6
Employed.....	81,570	82,842	65,059	65,714	8,774	9,058	5,037	5,183
Unemployed.....	3,434	3,129	2,374	2,166	738	649	147	159
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	7.8	6.7	2.8	3.0
Not in labor force.....	38,700	39,164	30,014	30,292	5,278	5,337	2,072	2,223
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	115,208	116,644	91,166	91,908	13,543	13,807	6,828	7,144
Civilian labor force.....	82,302	83,221	65,293	65,795	9,205	9,330	5,095	5,254
Participation rate.....	71.4	71.3	71.6	71.6	68.0	67.6	74.6	73.6
Employed.....	79,301	80,436	63,224	63,861	8,556	8,759	4,955	5,098
Unemployed.....	3,001	2,785	2,069	1,934	648	571	139	156
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	7.0	6.1	2.7	3.0
Not in labor force.....	32,906	33,422	25,874	26,113	4,338	4,477	1,733	1,890
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	132,238	133,569	101,934	102,515	17,613	17,878	8,226	8,523
Civilian labor force.....	75,267	76,662	57,346	58,205	10,665	10,792	4,551	4,906
Participation rate.....	56.9	57.4	56.3	56.8	60.6	60.4	55.3	57.6
Employed.....	72,432	73,974	55,471	56,392	9,997	10,193	4,428	4,759
Unemployed.....	2,835	2,688	1,876	1,813	668	600	123	147
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	6.3	5.6	2.7	3.0
Not in labor force.....	56,972	56,906	44,588	44,310	6,948	7,086	3,675	3,617
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	123,972	125,297	95,880	96,474	16,351	16,624	7,790	8,076
Civilian labor force.....	72,451	73,757	55,192	55,978	10,279	10,373	4,460	4,820
Participation rate.....	58.4	58.9	57.6	58.0	62.9	62.4	57.3	59.7
Employed.....	69,937	71,377	53,533	54,369	9,673	9,848	4,343	4,687
Unemployed.....	2,514	2,380	1,658	1,609	606	525	117	133
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.9	5.1	2.6	2.8
Not in labor force.....	51,521	51,540	40,688	40,496	6,072	6,251	3,330	3,256
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,762	16,762	12,335	12,305	2,509	2,491	863	868
Civilian labor force.....	5,517	5,654	4,295	4,312	694	796	181	174
Participation rate.....	32.9	33.7	34.8	35.0	27.6	32.0	20.9	20.0
Employed.....	4,763	5,003	3,773	3,876	542	644	167	157
Unemployed.....	754	651	522	436	152	152	13	17
Unemployment rate.....	13.7	11.5	12.2	10.1	21.9	19.1	7.4	9.7
Not in labor force.....	11,244	11,108	8,040	7,992	1,815	1,695	683	694

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.