

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018	4th 2017	4th 2018
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed.....	6,269	5,817	4,249	3,979	1,406	1,248	270	306	1,295	1,231
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,021	2,685	2,113	1,939	642	541	107	84	641	571
On temporary layoff.....	793	680	625	546	115	96	13	16	190	185
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,229	2,005	1,488	1,393	527	446	94	68	451	386
Permanent job losers.....	1,578	1,325	1,070	948	362	272	71	48	293	230
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	650	680	418	445	165	173	23	20	158	155
Job leavers.....	731	740	513	514	147	140	43	44	130	139
Reentrants.....	1,948	1,863	1,265	1,231	481	445	95	103	383	386
New entrants.....	568	528	358	296	137	122	26	75	140	135
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	48.2	46.2	49.7	48.7	45.6	43.4	39.6	27.4	49.5	46.4
On temporary layoff.....	12.6	11.7	14.7	13.7	8.2	7.7	4.9	5.4	14.7	15.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	35.6	34.5	35.0	35.0	37.5	35.7	34.6	22.1	34.9	31.3
Job leavers.....	11.7	12.7	12.1	12.9	10.4	11.2	15.8	14.2	10.1	11.3
Reentrants.....	31.1	32.0	29.8	30.9	34.2	35.6	35.0	33.7	29.6	31.3
New entrants.....	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	24.6	10.8	11.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.6	1.1	0.8	2.3	2.0
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
New entrants.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.