

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	October 2018							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over.....	258,514	162,723	62.9	156,952	60.7	5,771	3.5	95,792
16 to 19 years.....	16,768	5,708	34.0	5,045	30.1	664	11.6	11,060
16 to 17 years.....	8,882	2,140	24.1	1,940	21.8	200	9.3	6,743
18 to 19 years.....	7,886	3,569	45.3	3,105	39.4	464	13.0	4,317
20 to 24 years.....	21,194	14,853	70.1	13,865	65.4	987	6.6	6,341
25 to 54 years.....	126,541	104,411	82.5	101,289	80.0	3,122	3.0	22,130
25 to 34 years.....	44,730	37,139	83.0	35,802	80.0	1,337	3.6	7,592
25 to 29 years.....	22,992	19,110	83.1	18,392	80.0	718	3.8	3,882
30 to 34 years.....	21,738	18,029	82.9	17,410	80.1	619	3.4	3,710
35 to 44 years.....	40,744	33,967	83.4	33,017	81.0	950	2.8	6,777
35 to 39 years.....	21,250	17,690	83.2	17,188	80.9	502	2.8	3,560
40 to 44 years.....	19,494	16,278	83.5	15,829	81.2	448	2.8	3,217
45 to 54 years.....	41,066	33,305	81.1	32,469	79.1	836	2.5	7,761
45 to 49 years.....	20,449	16,960	82.9	16,528	80.8	433	2.6	3,489
50 to 54 years.....	20,617	16,345	79.3	15,942	77.3	403	2.5	4,272
55 to 64 years.....	42,230	27,523	65.2	26,828	63.5	695	2.5	14,707
55 to 59 years.....	21,791	15,939	73.1	15,538	71.3	400	2.5	5,853
60 to 64 years.....	20,439	11,584	56.7	11,290	55.2	295	2.5	8,854
65 years and over.....	51,781	10,227	19.8	9,925	19.2	302	3.0	41,553
65 to 69 years.....	17,123	5,823	34.0	5,669	33.1	154	2.7	11,300
70 to 74 years.....	13,548	2,587	19.1	2,517	18.6	70	2.7	10,961
75 years and over.....	21,110	1,817	8.6	1,739	8.2	77	4.3	19,293
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	125,041	86,081	68.8	83,052	66.4	3,029	3.5	38,960
16 to 19 years.....	8,494	2,749	32.4	2,415	28.4	334	12.2	5,745
16 to 17 years.....	4,557	962	21.1	863	18.9	99	10.3	3,594
18 to 19 years.....	3,938	1,787	45.4	1,552	39.4	235	13.1	2,151
20 to 24 years.....	10,612	7,578	71.4	7,031	66.3	548	7.2	3,034
25 to 54 years.....	62,394	55,602	89.1	53,957	86.5	1,645	3.0	6,792
25 to 34 years.....	22,291	19,907	89.3	19,196	86.1	712	3.6	2,383
25 to 29 years.....	11,500	10,082	87.7	9,725	84.6	357	3.5	1,417
30 to 34 years.....	10,791	9,825	91.0	9,471	87.8	355	3.6	966
35 to 44 years.....	20,025	18,220	91.0	17,704	88.4	515	2.8	1,805
35 to 39 years.....	10,471	9,570	91.4	9,308	88.9	262	2.7	901
40 to 44 years.....	9,554	8,650	90.5	8,396	87.9	253	2.9	905
45 to 54 years.....	20,078	17,475	87.0	17,056	85.0	418	2.4	2,603
45 to 49 years.....	10,002	8,841	88.4	8,617	86.1	225	2.5	1,161
50 to 54 years.....	10,076	8,633	85.7	8,440	83.8	194	2.2	1,442
55 to 64 years.....	20,325	14,547	71.6	14,184	69.8	362	2.5	5,779
55 to 59 years.....	10,539	8,426	79.9	8,209	77.9	216	2.6	2,113
60 to 64 years.....	9,786	6,121	62.5	5,975	61.1	146	2.4	3,666
65 years and over.....	23,215	5,605	24.1	5,466	23.5	139	2.5	17,610
65 to 69 years.....	8,011	3,168	39.5	3,100	38.7	67	2.1	4,844
70 to 74 years.....	6,269	1,406	22.4	1,372	21.9	35	2.5	4,863
75 years and over.....	8,935	1,031	11.5	994	11.1	37	3.6	7,904
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	133,474	76,642	57.4	73,900	55.4	2,742	3.6	56,832
16 to 19 years.....	8,274	2,959	35.8	2,630	31.8	330	11.1	5,315
16 to 17 years.....	4,326	1,177	27.2	1,077	24.9	101	8.6	3,148
18 to 19 years.....	3,948	1,782	45.1	1,553	39.3	229	12.8	2,166
20 to 24 years.....	10,582	7,274	68.7	6,835	64.6	440	6.0	3,307
25 to 54 years.....	64,147	48,809	76.1	47,332	73.8	1,477	3.0	15,338
25 to 34 years.....	22,440	17,231	76.8	16,606	74.0	625	3.6	5,208
25 to 29 years.....	11,492	9,028	78.6	8,667	75.4	361	4.0	2,465
30 to 34 years.....	10,947	8,203	74.9	7,939	72.5	264	3.2	2,744
35 to 44 years.....	20,719	15,747	76.0	15,313	73.9	434	2.8	4,972

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**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	October 2018							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	10,779	8,120	75.3	7,880	73.1	239	2.9	2,659
40 to 44 years.....	9,940	7,628	76.7	7,433	74.8	195	2.6	2,312
45 to 54 years.....	20,988	15,830	75.4	15,413	73.4	417	2.6	5,158
45 to 49 years.....	10,447	8,119	77.7	7,911	75.7	208	2.6	2,328
50 to 54 years.....	10,541	7,711	73.2	7,502	71.2	210	2.7	2,830
55 to 64 years.....	21,905	12,976	59.2	12,644	57.7	332	2.6	8,929
55 to 59 years.....	11,253	7,513	66.8	7,329	65.1	184	2.4	3,740
60 to 64 years.....	10,653	5,464	51.3	5,315	49.9	148	2.7	5,189
65 years and over.....	28,566	4,623	16.2	4,460	15.6	163	3.5	23,943
65 to 69 years.....	9,112	2,656	29.1	2,569	28.2	87	3.3	6,456
70 to 74 years.....	7,279	1,181	16.2	1,145	15.7	36	3.0	6,098
75 years and over.....	12,175	786	6.5	745	6.1	41	5.2	11,389
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over.....	200,596	126,018	62.8	122,170	60.9	3,848	3.1	74,578
16 to 19 years.....	12,312	4,341	35.3	3,911	31.8	429	9.9	7,971
16 to 17 years.....	6,604	1,661	25.2	1,524	23.1	137	8.2	4,943
18 to 19 years.....	5,708	2,680	46.9	2,387	41.8	293	10.9	3,028
20 to 24 years.....	15,519	11,187	72.1	10,543	67.9	644	5.8	4,332
25 to 54 years.....	95,319	79,278	83.2	77,225	81.0	2,053	2.6	16,041
25 to 34 years.....	32,825	27,612	84.1	26,781	81.6	831	3.0	5,213
25 to 29 years.....	16,691	14,070	84.3	13,644	81.7	426	3.0	2,621
30 to 34 years.....	16,134	13,543	83.9	13,137	81.4	405	3.0	2,592
35 to 44 years.....	30,647	25,649	83.7	25,024	81.7	625	2.4	4,998
35 to 39 years.....	15,935	13,351	83.8	13,024	81.7	327	2.5	2,584
40 to 44 years.....	14,712	12,298	83.6	12,000	81.6	298	2.4	2,414
45 to 54 years.....	31,846	26,016	81.7	25,420	79.8	596	2.3	5,830
45 to 49 years.....	15,704	13,087	83.3	12,803	81.5	283	2.2	2,617
50 to 54 years.....	16,142	12,930	80.1	12,617	78.2	313	2.4	3,213
55 to 64 years.....	33,950	22,524	66.3	22,036	64.9	488	2.2	11,426
55 to 59 years.....	17,477	12,933	74.0	12,654	72.4	279	2.2	4,544
60 to 64 years.....	16,473	9,591	58.2	9,382	57.0	209	2.2	6,882
65 years and over.....	43,497	8,688	20.0	8,455	19.4	234	2.7	34,809
65 to 69 years.....	14,092	4,914	34.9	4,797	34.0	117	2.4	9,177
70 to 74 years.....	11,356	2,241	19.7	2,188	19.3	53	2.4	9,115
75 years and over.....	18,050	1,533	8.5	1,469	8.1	64	4.2	16,517
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	98,126	67,824	69.1	65,815	67.1	2,009	3.0	30,301
16 to 19 years.....	6,268	2,088	33.3	1,882	30.0	206	9.9	4,180
16 to 17 years.....	3,397	734	21.6	664	19.5	71	9.6	2,663
18 to 19 years.....	2,871	1,354	47.1	1,218	42.4	135	10.0	1,517
20 to 24 years.....	7,825	5,741	73.4	5,415	69.2	325	5.7	2,084
25 to 54 years.....	47,740	43,032	90.1	41,925	87.8	1,107	2.6	4,707
25 to 34 years.....	16,569	15,050	90.8	14,587	88.0	462	3.1	1,519
25 to 29 years.....	8,436	7,530	89.3	7,308	86.6	221	2.9	907
30 to 34 years.....	8,133	7,520	92.5	7,279	89.5	241	3.2	613
35 to 44 years.....	15,347	14,082	91.8	13,748	89.6	335	2.4	1,265
35 to 39 years.....	7,995	7,391	92.4	7,228	90.4	163	2.2	604
40 to 44 years.....	7,352	6,691	91.0	6,520	88.7	172	2.6	661
45 to 54 years.....	15,823	13,900	87.8	13,590	85.9	310	2.2	1,923
45 to 49 years.....	7,817	6,951	88.9	6,804	87.0	147	2.1	866
50 to 54 years.....	8,006	6,949	86.8	6,786	84.8	163	2.3	1,058
55 to 64 years.....	16,544	12,071	73.0	11,822	71.5	249	2.1	4,473
55 to 59 years.....	8,574	6,895	80.4	6,755	78.8	140	2.0	1,679
60 to 64 years.....	7,970	5,176	64.9	5,068	63.6	108	2.1	2,794
65 years and over.....	19,749	4,893	24.8	4,770	24.2	123	2.5	14,856
65 to 69 years.....	6,710	2,741	40.8	2,688	40.1	53	1.9	3,969
70 to 74 years.....	5,332	1,265	23.7	1,232	23.1	33	2.6	4,067

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**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	October 2018								
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force		
75 years and over.....	7,707	887	11.5	851	11.0	36	4.1	6,820	
<b>Women</b>									
16 years and over.....	102,471	58,193	56.8	56,355	55.0	1,839	3.2	44,277	
16 to 19 years.....	6,044	2,253	37.3	2,029	33.6	224	9.9	3,791	
16 to 17 years.....	3,207	927	28.9	861	26.8	66	7.1	2,280	
18 to 19 years.....	2,837	1,326	46.7	1,169	41.2	157	11.9	1,511	
20 to 24 years.....	7,693	5,446	70.8	5,127	66.6	319	5.9	2,247	
25 to 54 years.....	47,579	36,246	76.2	35,300	74.2	946	2.6	11,333	
25 to 34 years.....	16,256	12,563	77.3	12,194	75.0	369	2.9	3,693	
25 to 29 years.....	8,255	6,540	79.2	6,336	76.8	205	3.1	1,714	
30 to 34 years.....	8,002	6,023	75.3	5,858	73.2	164	2.7	1,979	
35 to 44 years.....	15,300	11,567	75.6	11,276	73.7	290	2.5	3,733	
35 to 39 years.....	7,940	5,960	75.1	5,796	73.0	164	2.8	1,980	
40 to 44 years.....	7,360	5,606	76.2	5,480	74.5	126	2.2	1,753	
45 to 54 years.....	16,023	12,116	75.6	11,830	73.8	287	2.4	3,907	
45 to 49 years.....	7,887	6,136	77.8	5,999	76.1	136	2.2	1,752	
50 to 54 years.....	8,136	5,981	73.5	5,830	71.7	150	2.5	2,155	
55 to 64 years.....	17,406	10,454	60.1	10,214	58.7	240	2.3	6,953	
55 to 59 years.....	8,902	6,038	67.8	5,899	66.3	139	2.3	2,864	
60 to 64 years.....	8,504	4,415	51.9	4,315	50.7	101	2.3	4,088	
65 years and over.....	23,748	3,795	16.0	3,684	15.5	111	2.9	19,953	
65 to 69 years.....	7,382	2,174	29.4	2,110	28.6	64	2.9	5,208	
70 to 74 years.....	6,024	976	16.2	956	15.9	19	2.0	5,048	
75 years and over.....	10,343	646	6.2	618	6.0	28	4.3	9,697	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>									
16 years and over.....	32,887	20,706	63.0	19,397	59.0	1,309	6.3	12,181	
16 to 19 years.....	2,494	815	32.7	643	25.8	172	21.1	1,679	
16 to 17 years.....	1,202	250	20.8	203	16.9	47	18.8	952	
18 to 19 years.....	1,291	564	43.7	439	34.0	125	22.2	727	
20 to 24 years.....	3,152	2,131	67.6	1,926	61.1	204	9.6	1,021	
25 to 54 years.....	17,274	14,013	81.1	13,272	76.8	741	5.3	3,261	
25 to 34 years.....	6,551	5,315	81.1	4,991	76.2	324	6.1	1,237	
25 to 29 years.....	3,549	2,848	80.2	2,678	75.5	170	6.0	701	
30 to 34 years.....	3,003	2,467	82.2	2,314	77.1	154	6.2	535	
35 to 44 years.....	5,435	4,534	83.4	4,299	79.1	234	5.2	901	
35 to 39 years.....	2,857	2,352	82.3	2,243	78.5	109	4.6	504	
40 to 44 years.....	2,578	2,181	84.6	2,056	79.7	125	5.7	397	
45 to 54 years.....	5,288	4,165	78.8	3,982	75.3	183	4.4	1,123	
45 to 49 years.....	2,644	2,140	80.9	2,028	76.7	112	5.2	504	
50 to 54 years.....	2,645	2,025	76.6	1,954	73.9	71	3.5	620	
55 to 64 years.....	5,068	2,878	56.8	2,745	54.2	133	4.6	2,190	
55 to 59 years.....	2,565	1,697	66.2	1,611	62.8	86	5.1	868	
60 to 64 years.....	2,503	1,180	47.2	1,134	45.3	47	3.9	1,322	
65 years and over.....	4,899	870	17.8	811	16.5	60	6.9	4,029	
65 to 69 years.....	1,846	520	28.1	484	26.2	35	6.8	1,326	
70 to 74 years.....	1,253	186	14.9	172	13.8	14	7.5	1,067	
75 years and over.....	1,800	164	9.1	154	8.5	11	6.5	1,636	
<b>Men</b>									
16 years and over.....	15,026	9,830	65.4	9,124	60.7	706	7.2	5,197	
16 to 19 years.....	1,238	353	28.5	262	21.2	91	25.8	885	
16 to 17 years.....	628	101	16.1	83	13.2	18	17.6	527	
18 to 19 years.....	610	252	41.3	179	29.3	73	29.1	358	
20 to 24 years.....	1,525	1,037	68.0	898	58.9	139	13.4	488	
25 to 54 years.....	7,972	6,694	84.0	6,318	79.2	376	5.6	1,279	
25 to 34 years.....	3,106	2,607	83.9	2,449	78.8	158	6.0	499	
25 to 29 years.....	1,710	1,407	82.3	1,332	77.9	75	5.3	303	
30 to 34 years.....	1,396	1,200	86.0	1,117	80.0	83	6.9	196	

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[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	October 2018							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,469	2,131	86.3	1,999	81.0	132	6.2	338
35 to 39 years.....	1,306	1,110	85.0	1,049	80.3	61	5.5	196
40 to 44 years.....	1,163	1,021	87.8	951	81.8	70	6.9	142
45 to 54 years.....	2,397	1,955	81.6	1,869	78.0	86	4.4	441
45 to 49 years.....	1,190	1,001	84.1	938	78.9	63	6.3	189
50 to 54 years.....	1,207	954	79.1	931	77.1	24	2.5	252
55 to 64 years.....	2,297	1,354	59.0	1,270	55.3	85	6.3	943
55 to 59 years.....	1,135	817	72.0	758	66.8	59	7.2	318
60 to 64 years.....	1,162	538	46.3	512	44.0	26	4.8	625
65 years and over.....	1,994	392	19.7	376	18.9	16	4.0	1,602
65 to 69 years.....	778	232	29.8	218	28.0	14	6.1	546
70 to 74 years.....	526	75	14.3	74	14.1	1	1.9	451
75 years and over.....	689	84	12.2	84	12.2	0	0.0	605
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	17,861	10,876	60.9	10,273	57.5	604	5.6	6,984
16 to 19 years.....	1,255	462	36.8	381	30.3	81	17.5	794
16 to 17 years.....	574	150	26.0	120	21.0	29	19.6	425
18 to 19 years.....	681	312	45.8	260	38.2	52	16.6	369
20 to 24 years.....	1,627	1,094	67.2	1,028	63.2	66	6.0	533
25 to 54 years.....	9,302	7,320	78.7	6,954	74.8	365	5.0	1,983
25 to 34 years.....	3,445	2,708	78.6	2,542	73.8	166	6.1	737
25 to 29 years.....	1,839	1,441	78.4	1,345	73.2	95	6.6	398
30 to 34 years.....	1,606	1,267	78.9	1,196	74.5	70	5.6	340
35 to 44 years.....	2,966	2,403	81.0	2,300	77.5	103	4.3	563
35 to 39 years.....	1,551	1,242	80.1	1,195	77.0	48	3.9	308
40 to 44 years.....	1,415	1,160	82.0	1,105	78.1	55	4.7	255
45 to 54 years.....	2,891	2,209	76.4	2,113	73.1	97	4.4	682
45 to 49 years.....	1,453	1,139	78.3	1,089	75.0	49	4.3	315
50 to 54 years.....	1,438	1,071	74.5	1,023	71.2	47	4.4	367
55 to 64 years.....	2,771	1,523	55.0	1,475	53.3	48	3.1	1,248
55 to 59 years.....	1,430	880	61.6	853	59.6	27	3.1	550
60 to 64 years.....	1,341	643	48.0	622	46.4	21	3.2	698
65 years and over.....	2,905	478	16.5	434	14.9	44	9.2	2,427
65 to 69 years.....	1,068	287	26.9	266	25.0	21	7.3	780
70 to 74 years.....	727	111	15.3	98	13.5	13	11.3	616
75 years and over.....	1,111	80	7.2	69	6.2	11	13.3	1,031
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	16,030	10,213	63.7	9,899	61.8	314	3.1	5,817
16 to 19 years.....	859	167	19.5	152	17.7	16	9.3	692
16 to 17 years.....	438	58	13.2	52	11.9	5	—	380
18 to 19 years.....	421	110	26.1	99	23.6	10	9.3	311
20 to 24 years.....	1,408	738	52.4	666	47.3	72	9.8	670
25 to 54 years.....	9,121	7,283	79.9	7,114	78.0	169	2.3	1,837
25 to 34 years.....	3,370	2,627	78.0	2,532	75.1	95	3.6	743
25 to 29 years.....	1,733	1,365	78.7	1,291	74.5	73	5.4	368
30 to 34 years.....	1,637	1,262	77.1	1,241	75.8	22	1.7	374
35 to 44 years.....	3,056	2,482	81.2	2,439	79.8	43	1.7	573
35 to 39 years.....	1,617	1,311	81.1	1,283	79.3	28	2.1	306
40 to 44 years.....	1,438	1,171	81.4	1,156	80.4	15	1.3	267
45 to 54 years.....	2,696	2,174	80.7	2,142	79.5	32	1.5	521
45 to 49 years.....	1,394	1,174	84.2	1,158	83.0	16	1.4	220
50 to 54 years.....	1,302	1,000	76.8	985	75.6	16	1.6	301
55 to 64 years.....	2,212	1,545	69.9	1,495	67.6	50	3.3	667
55 to 59 years.....	1,219	936	76.8	914	75.0	22	2.4	283
60 to 64 years.....	993	609	61.3	581	58.5	28	4.6	384
65 years and over.....	2,430	479	19.7	473	19.5	6	1.3	1,951

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	October 2018							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
65 to 69 years.....	837	284	34.0	282	33.7	2	0.7	552
70 to 74 years.....	666	110	16.4	109	16.3	1	0.8	557
75 years and over.....	927	85	9.2	82	8.8	3	3.6	842

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).