

107TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 476

---

---

## AN ACT

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit taking minors across State lines in circumvention of laws requiring the involvement of parents in abortion decisions.



107<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 476

---

## AN ACT

To amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit taking minors across State lines in circumvention of laws requiring the involvement of parents in abortion decisions.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Child Custody Protec-  
3 tion Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. TRANSPORTATION OF MINORS IN CIRCUMVENTION**  
5 **OF CERTAIN LAWS RELATING TO ABORTION.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 18, United States Code, is  
7 amended by inserting after chapter 117 the following:

8 **“CHAPTER 117A—TRANSPORTATION OF**  
9 **MINORS IN CIRCUMVENTION OF CER-**  
10 **TAIN LAWS RELATING TO ABORTION**

“Sec.

“2431. Transportation of minors in circumvention of certain laws relating to  
abortion.

11 **“§ 2431. Transportation of minors in circumvention of**  
12 **certain laws relating to abortion**

13 “(a) OFFENSE.—

14 “(1) GENERALLY.—Except as provided in sub-  
15 section (b), whoever knowingly transports an indi-  
16 vidual who has not attained the age of 18 years  
17 across a State line, with the intent that such indi-  
18 vidual obtain an abortion, and thereby in fact  
19 abridges the right of a parent under a law requiring  
20 parental involvement in a minor’s abortion decision,  
21 in force in the State where the individual resides,  
22 shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not  
23 more than one year, or both.

1           “(2) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this  
2           subsection, an abridgement of the right of a parent  
3           occurs if an abortion is performed on the individual,  
4           in a State other than the State where the individual  
5           resides, without the parental consent or notification,  
6           or the judicial authorization, that would have been  
7           required by that law had the abortion been per-  
8           formed in the State where the individual resides.

9           “(b) EXCEPTIONS.—(1) The prohibition of subsection  
10          (a) does not apply if the abortion was necessary to save  
11          the life of the minor because her life was endangered by  
12          a physical disorder, physical injury, or physical illness, in-  
13          cluding a life endangering physical condition caused by or  
14          arising from the pregnancy itself.

15          “(2) An individual transported in violation of this sec-  
16          tion, and any parent of that individual, may not be pros-  
17          ecuted or sued for a violation of this section, a conspiracy  
18          to violate this section, or an offense under section 2 or  
19          3 based on a violation of this section.

20          “(c) AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE.—It is an affirmative  
21          defense to a prosecution for an offense, or to a civil action,  
22          based on a violation of this section that the defendant rea-  
23          sonably believed, based on information the defendant ob-  
24          tained directly from a parent of the individual or other  
25          compelling facts, that before the individual obtained the

1 abortion, the parental consent or notification, or judicial  
2 authorization took place that would have been required by  
3 the law requiring parental involvement in a minor's abor-  
4 tion decision, had the abortion been performed in the  
5 State where the individual resides.

6 “(d) CIVIL ACTION.—Any parent who suffers legal  
7 harm from a violation of subsection (a) may obtain appro-  
8 priate relief in a civil action.

9 “(e) DEFINITIONS.—For the purposes of this  
10 section—

11 “(1) a law requiring parental involvement in a  
12 minor's abortion decision is a law—

13 “(A) requiring, before an abortion is per-  
14 formed on a minor, either—

15 “(i) the notification to, or consent of,  
16 a parent of that minor; or

17 “(ii) proceedings in a State court; and

18 “(B) that does not provide as an alter-  
19 native to the requirements described in sub-  
20 paragraph (A) notification to or consent of any  
21 person or entity who is not described in that  
22 subparagraph;

23 “(2) the term ‘parent’ means—

24 “(A) a parent or guardian;

25 “(B) a legal custodian; or

1           “(C) a person standing in loco parentis  
 2           who has care and control of the minor, and  
 3           with whom the minor regularly resides,  
 4           who is designated by the law requiring parental in-  
 5           volvement in the minor’s abortion decision as a per-  
 6           son to whom notification, or from whom consent, is  
 7           required;

8           “(3) the term ‘minor’ means an individual who  
 9           is not older than the maximum age requiring paren-  
 10          tal notification or consent, or proceedings in a State  
 11          court, under the law requiring parental involvement  
 12          in a minor’s abortion decision; and

13          “(4) the term ‘State’ includes the District of  
 14          Columbia and any commonwealth, possession, or  
 15          other territory of the United States.”.

16          (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of chapters  
 17          for part I of title 18, United States Code, is amended by  
 18          inserting after the item relating to chapter 117 the fol-  
 19          lowing new item:

“117A. Transportation of minors in circumvention of certain laws  
 relating to abortion ..... 2431”.

Passed the House of Representatives April 17, 2002.

Attest:

*Clerk.*