



Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2016

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2016 is available in one downloadable file containing all 26 data tables for census regions and divisions and states ([XLSX](#)), as well as individual tables below.

Census Regions and Divisions

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed				
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)		
Northeast Region										
Total	45,097	28,391	63.0	27,026	59.9	1,365	4.8	4.6 – 5.0		
Men	21,638	14,854	68.6	14,123	65.3	731	4.9	4.6 – 5.2		
Women	23,458	13,537	57.7	12,903	55.0	634	4.7	4.4 – 5.0		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,904	980	33.8	834	28.7	147	15.0	13.0 – 17.0		
White	35,433	22,499	63.5	21,528	60.8	970	4.3	4.1 – 4.5		
Men	17,184	11,888	69.2	11,351	66.1	537	4.5	4.2 – 4.8		
Women	18,249	10,610	58.1	10,178	55.8	433	4.1	3.8 – 4.4		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,172	803	37.0	699	32.2	104	13.0	10.9 – 15.1		
Black or African American	5,614	3,405	60.7	3,125	55.7	280	8.2	7.4 – 9.0		
Men	2,536	1,624	64.0	1,484	58.5	139	8.6	7.4 – 9.8		
Women	3,078	1,781	57.9	1,641	53.3	141	7.9	6.8 – 9.0		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	425	108	25.5	77	18.2	31	28.8	20.4 – 37.2		
Asian	3,110	1,909	61.4	1,836	59.0	72	3.8	3.1 – 4.5		
Men	1,457	1,032	70.8	998	68.5	34	3.3	2.4 – 4.2		
Women	1,653	876	53.0	838	50.7	38	4.4	3.3 – 5.5		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5,502	3,502	63.6	3,257	59.2	245	7.0	6.3 – 7.7		
Men	2,665	1,914	71.8	1,783	66.9	131	6.8	5.8 – 7.8		
Women	2,837	1,588	56.0	1,474	52.0	114	7.2	6.1 – 8.3		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	501	135	27.0	105	21.0	30	22.5	15.6 – 29.4		
Married men, spouse present	10,831	7,926	73.2	7,706	71.1	220	2.8	2.5 – 3.1		
Married women, spouse present	10,712	6,461	60.3	6,262	58.5	198	3.1	2.7 – 3.5		
Women who maintain families	2,845	1,934	68.0	1,808	63.5	127	6.6	5.7 – 7.5		
New England Division										
Total	11,956	7,824	65.4	7,504	62.8	321	4.1	3.8 – 4.4		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	5,752	4,063	70.6	3,884	67.5	180	4.4	4.0 – 4.8	
Women	6,204	3,761	60.6	3,620	58.4	141	3.7	3.3 – 4.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	744	286	38.4	253	34.0	33	11.6	8.9 – 14.3	
White	10,226	6,723	65.7	6,465	63.2	258	3.8	3.5 – 4.1	
Men	4,937	3,497	70.8	3,355	68.0	142	4.1	3.6 – 4.6	
Women	5,289	3,226	61.0	3,110	58.8	116	3.6	3.2 – 4.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	603	247	41.1	221	36.6	27	10.8	8.0 – 13.6	
Black or African American	841	548	65.2	506	60.2	42	7.6	6.0 – 9.2	
Men	395	269	68.0	243	61.4	26	9.7	7.0 – 12.4	
Women	446	279	62.6	264	59.1	16	5.6	3.6 – 7.6	
Asian	633	391	61.7	381	60.1	10	2.7	1.7 – 3.7	
Men	303	221	72.9	214	70.8	6	2.9	1.5 – 4.3	
Women	331	170	51.6	166	50.3	4	2.4	1.0 – 3.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,131	753	66.6	698	61.7	54	7.2	5.9 – 8.5	
Men	526	382	72.6	351	66.8	30	7.9	5.9 – 9.9	
Women	605	371	61.3	347	57.3	24	6.5	4.7 – 8.3	
Married men, spouse present	2,905	2,157	74.2	2,095	72.1	61	2.8	2.3 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	2,881	1,832	63.6	1,786	62.0	47	2.5	2.0 – 3.0	
Women who maintain families	700	495	70.7	471	67.3	24	4.8	3.5 – 6.1	
Middle Atlantic Division									
Total	33,141	20,568	62.1	19,523	58.9	1,044	5.1	4.8 – 5.4	
Men	15,887	10,791	67.9	10,240	64.5	551	5.1	4.7 – 5.5	
Women	17,254	9,776	56.7	9,283	53.8	493	5.0	4.6 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,160	695	32.2	581	26.9	114	16.4	13.8 – 19.0	
White	25,209	15,778	62.6	15,066	59.8	712	4.5	4.2 – 4.8	
Men	12,248	8,392	68.5	7,997	65.3	395	4.7	4.3 – 5.1	
Women	12,962	7,386	57.0	7,069	54.5	317	4.3	3.9 – 4.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,569	556	35.4	478	30.5	77	13.9	11.2 – 16.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Black or African American	4,771	2,856	59.9	2,618	54.9	238	8.3	7.4 – 9.2	
Men	2,140	1,355	63.3	1,241	58.0	113	8.4	7.1 – 9.7	
Women	2,631	1,501	57.1	1,377	52.3	125	8.3	7.1 – 9.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	353	91	25.7	64	18.0	27	30.0	20.4 – 39.6	
Asian	2,476	1,517	61.3	1,455	58.8	62	4.1	3.3 – 4.9	
Men	1,154	811	70.3	784	67.9	28	3.4	2.4 – 4.4	
Women	1,322	706	53.4	672	50.8	34	4.8	3.5 – 6.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,370	2,749	62.9	2,559	58.5	190	6.9	6.0 – 7.8	
Men	2,139	1,532	71.6	1,431	66.9	101	6.6	5.4 – 7.8	
Women	2,232	1,217	54.5	1,127	50.5	90	7.4	6.0 – 8.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	382	100	26.1	77	20.2	22	22.5	14.1 – 30.9	
Married men, spouse present	7,926	5,770	72.8	5,611	70.8	159	2.8	2.4 – 3.2	
Married women, spouse present	7,832	4,629	59.1	4,477	57.2	152	3.3	2.8 – 3.8	
Women who maintain families	2,146	1,439	67.1	1,336	62.3	103	7.2	6.0 – 8.4	
Midwest Region									
Total	53,207	34,771	65.4	33,143	62.3	1,628	4.7	4.5 – 4.9	
Men	25,868	18,316	70.8	17,425	67.4	891	4.9	4.6 – 5.2	
Women	27,339	16,456	60.2	15,718	57.5	737	4.5	4.2 – 4.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	3,513	1,579	44.9	1,356	38.6	223	14.1	12.6 – 15.6	
White	45,014	29,660	65.9	28,483	63.3	1,177	4.0	3.8 – 4.2	
Men	22,077	15,806	71.6	15,149	68.6	658	4.2	3.9 – 4.5	
Women	22,937	13,854	60.4	13,334	58.1	520	3.8	3.5 – 4.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,789	1,305	46.8	1,142	40.9	164	12.5	10.9 – 14.1	
Black or African American	5,299	3,213	60.6	2,879	54.3	334	10.4	9.5 – 11.3	
Men	2,413	1,508	62.5	1,336	55.4	172	11.4	10.0 – 12.8	
Women	2,886	1,705	59.1	1,543	53.5	162	9.5	8.3 – 10.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	451	157	34.9	116	25.8	41	26.0	19.3 – 32.7	
Asian	1,626	1,053	64.8	1,022	62.8	31	3.0	2.3 – 3.7	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	773	571	73.8	559	72.3	12	2.0	1.2 – 2.8	
Women	853	483	56.6	463	54.2	20	4.1	2.9 – 5.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,700	2,621	70.8	2,468	66.7	154	5.9	5.1 – 6.7	
Men	1,886	1,503	79.7	1,414	75.0	89	5.9	4.9 – 6.9	
Women	1,814	1,118	61.6	1,054	58.1	64	5.7	4.5 – 6.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	393	161	40.9	142	36.2	18	11.4	7.1 – 15.7	
Married men, spouse present	13,683	10,143	74.1	9,894	72.3	249	2.5	2.2 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	13,524	8,443	62.4	8,232	60.9	211	2.5	2.2 – 2.8	
Women who maintain families	3,010	2,065	68.6	1,917	63.7	148	7.2	6.2 – 8.2	
East North Central Division									
Total	36,783	23,582	64.1	22,398	60.9	1,183	5.0	4.8 – 5.2	
Men	17,814	12,418	69.7	11,782	66.1	637	5.1	4.8 – 5.4	
Women	18,970	11,163	58.8	10,617	56.0	547	4.9	4.5 – 5.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,407	1,041	43.3	875	36.4	166	15.9	13.8 – 18.0	
White	30,563	19,767	64.7	18,913	61.9	854	4.3	4.1 – 4.5	
Men	14,969	10,575	70.6	10,104	67.5	471	4.5	4.2 – 4.8	
Women	15,594	9,192	58.9	8,808	56.5	384	4.2	3.8 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,883	841	44.7	717	38.1	124	14.7	12.5 – 16.9	
Black or African American	4,260	2,505	58.8	2,236	52.5	268	10.7	9.6 – 11.8	
Men	1,914	1,151	60.1	1,014	53.0	136	11.8	10.1 – 13.5	
Women	2,346	1,354	57.7	1,222	52.1	132	9.8	8.4 – 11.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	349	120	34.3	88	25.2	32	26.7	18.7 – 34.7	
Asian	1,227	793	64.6	771	62.9	22	2.7	1.9 – 3.5	
Men	590	437	74.0	428	72.6	8	1.9	1.0 – 2.8	
Women	637	356	55.9	343	53.9	13	3.7	2.3 – 5.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,730	1,906	69.8	1,793	65.7	113	5.9	5.0 – 6.8	
Men	1,361	1,081	79.4	1,018	74.8	63	5.9	4.7 – 7.1	
Women	1,369	825	60.3	776	56.7	49	6.0	4.6 – 7.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	283	106	37.5	93	32.8	13	12.5	6.7 – 18.3	
Married men, spouse present	9,307	6,834	73.4	6,663	71.6	170	2.5	2.2 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	9,242	5,612	60.7	5,458	59.1	154	2.7	2.3 – 3.1	
Women who maintain families	2,131	1,439	67.5	1,330	62.4	108	7.5	6.3 – 8.7	
West North Central Division									
Total	16,424	11,189	68.1	10,745	65.4	444	4.0	3.7 – 4.3	
Men	8,055	5,897	73.2	5,643	70.1	254	4.3	3.9 – 4.7	
Women	8,369	5,292	63.2	5,102	61.0	190	3.6	3.2 – 4.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,105	538	48.6	481	43.5	57	10.6	8.5 – 12.7	
White	14,451	9,893	68.5	9,570	66.2	323	3.3	3.0 – 3.6	
Men	7,107	5,231	73.6	5,044	71.0	187	3.6	3.2 – 4.0	
Women	7,343	4,662	63.5	4,526	61.6	136	2.9	2.5 – 3.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	906	464	51.2	424	46.8	39	8.5	6.5 – 10.5	
Black or African American	1,039	708	68.2	643	61.9	66	9.3	7.7 – 10.9	
Men	499	357	71.6	322	64.5	35	9.9	7.5 – 12.3	
Women	539	351	65.0	321	59.4	30	8.6	6.4 – 10.8	
Asian	400	260	65.1	250	62.7	10	3.8	2.3 – 5.3	
Men	183	134	73.2	131	71.5	3	2.3	0.7 – 3.9	
Women	217	126	58.3	120	55.2	7	5.3	2.8 – 7.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	970	715	73.7	674	69.5	41	5.7	4.4 – 7.0	
Men	525	422	80.4	396	75.4	26	6.2	4.4 – 8.0	
Women	445	293	65.8	278	62.5	15	5.1	3.2 – 7.0	
Married men, spouse present	4,376	3,309	75.6	3,230	73.8	79	2.4	2.0 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	4,282	2,832	66.1	2,775	64.8	57	2.0	1.6 – 2.4	
Women who maintain families	879	626	71.2	586	66.7	40	6.4	4.9 – 7.9	
South Region									
Total	94,862	58,101	61.2	55,271	58.3	2,830	4.9	4.8 – 5.0	
Men	45,406	30,854	68.0	29,334	64.6	1,520	4.9	4.7 – 5.1	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	49,456	27,247	55.1	25,937	52.4	1,310	4.8	4.6 – 5.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	6,284	2,006	31.9	1,670	26.6	336	16.8	15.3 – 18.3	
White	70,998	43,099	60.7	41,351	58.2	1,748	4.1	3.9 – 4.3	
Men	34,503	23,571	68.3	22,595	65.5	976	4.1	3.9 – 4.3	
Women	36,494	19,529	53.5	18,756	51.4	773	4.0	3.8 – 4.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	4,377	1,465	33.5	1,251	28.6	213	14.6	13.0 – 16.2	
Black or African American	17,923	11,122	62.1	10,235	57.1	887	8.0	7.6 – 8.4	
Men	8,084	5,210	64.4	4,764	58.9	446	8.6	7.9 – 9.3	
Women	9,839	5,912	60.1	5,471	55.6	441	7.5	6.9 – 8.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,410	402	28.5	295	20.9	107	26.6	22.4 – 30.8	
Asian	3,425	2,249	65.6	2,166	63.2	83	3.7	3.1 – 4.3	
Men	1,586	1,221	76.9	1,174	74.0	46	3.8	3.0 – 4.6	
Women	1,839	1,028	55.9	991	53.9	36	3.5	2.7 – 4.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,439	10,160	65.8	9,685	62.7	475	4.7	4.3 – 5.1	
Men	7,695	5,906	76.8	5,653	73.5	254	4.3	3.8 – 4.8	
Women	7,744	4,254	54.9	4,032	52.1	221	5.2	4.6 – 5.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,346	393	29.2	334	24.8	59	15.0	11.7 – 18.3	
Married men, spouse present	23,898	17,172	71.9	16,718	70.0	453	2.6	2.4 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	23,535	13,070	55.5	12,705	54.0	365	2.8	2.6 – 3.0	
Women who maintain families	6,434	4,252	66.1	3,958	61.5	294	6.9	6.2 – 7.6	
South Atlantic Division									
Total	50,338	30,912	61.4	29,416	58.4	1,496	4.8	4.6 – 5.0	
Men	23,969	16,131	67.3	15,360	64.1	771	4.8	4.5 – 5.1	
Women	26,368	14,781	56.1	14,056	53.3	725	4.9	4.6 – 5.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	3,173	1,002	31.6	825	26.0	176	17.6	15.4 – 19.8	
White	36,408	22,086	60.7	21,216	58.3	870	3.9	3.7 – 4.1	
Men	17,680	11,921	67.4	11,457	64.8	464	3.9	3.6 – 4.2	
Women	18,729	10,165	54.3	9,759	52.1	406	4.0	3.7 – 4.3	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,073	696	33.6	596	28.8	100	14.4	12.0 – 16.8	
Black or African American	10,812	6,754	62.5	6,229	57.6	525	7.8	7.2 – 8.4	
Men	4,855	3,146	64.8	2,888	59.5	257	8.2	7.3 – 9.1	
Women	5,957	3,609	60.6	3,341	56.1	268	7.4	6.6 – 8.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	854	237	27.8	168	19.7	69	28.9	23.0 – 34.8	
Asian	1,947	1,302	66.9	1,257	64.6	45	3.5	2.8 – 4.2	
Men	892	693	77.7	664	74.5	29	4.1	3.0 – 5.2	
Women	1,055	610	57.8	593	56.2	16	2.7	1.8 – 3.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6,879	4,548	66.1	4,345	63.2	203	4.5	4.0 – 5.0	
Men	3,373	2,562	76.0	2,465	73.1	97	3.8	3.2 – 4.4	
Women	3,506	1,986	56.6	1,880	53.6	106	5.3	4.5 – 6.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	543	148	27.3	125	23.1	23	15.4	10.1 – 20.7	
Married men, spouse present	12,569	8,876	70.6	8,652	68.8	224	2.5	2.2 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	12,328	6,959	56.4	6,747	54.7	211	3.0	2.6 – 3.4	
Women who maintain families	3,413	2,265	66.3	2,118	62.1	146	6.5	5.6 – 7.4	
East South Central Division									
Total	14,777	8,593	58.2	8,143	55.1	450	5.2	4.9 – 5.5	
Men	7,037	4,533	64.4	4,287	60.9	245	5.4	4.9 – 5.9	
Women	7,740	4,061	52.5	3,856	49.8	205	5.1	4.6 – 5.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	944	315	33.4	264	28.0	51	16.3	13.1 – 19.5	
White	11,344	6,540	57.7	6,257	55.2	282	4.3	3.9 – 4.7	
Men	5,476	3,553	64.9	3,389	61.9	164	4.6	4.1 – 5.1	
Women	5,868	2,987	50.9	2,869	48.9	119	4.0	3.5 – 4.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	678	241	35.5	204	30.1	37	15.2	11.6 – 18.8	
Black or African American	2,917	1,736	59.5	1,583	54.3	153	8.8	7.8 – 9.8	
Men	1,313	805	61.3	732	55.7	74	9.1	7.6 – 10.6	
Women	1,604	931	58.0	851	53.1	80	8.6	7.2 – 10.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	221	59	26.5	45	20.6	13	22.4	13.4 – 31.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Asian	240	155	64.6	150	62.5	5	3.2	2.0 – 4.4	
Men	111	88	78.9	86	77.5	2	1.8	0.6 – 3.0	
Women	128	67	52.3	64	49.6	3	5.1	2.8 – 7.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	510	348	68.3	330	64.7	18	5.3	3.6 – 7.0	
Men	276	226	81.9	215	78.0	11	4.8	2.8 – 6.8	
Women	233	122	52.2	114	49.0	8	6.2	3.1 – 9.3	
Married men, spouse present	3,670	2,502	68.2	2,438	66.4	64	2.6	2.1 – 3.1	
Married women, spouse present	3,679	1,988	54.0	1,932	52.5	55	2.8	2.3 – 3.3	
Women who maintain families	1,020	633	62.0	581	56.9	52	8.2	6.6 – 9.8	
West South Central Division									
Total	29,747	18,595	62.5	17,711	59.5	884	4.8	4.5 – 5.1	
Men	14,399	10,189	70.8	9,686	67.3	503	4.9	4.5 – 5.3	
Women	15,348	8,406	54.8	8,025	52.3	380	4.5	4.1 – 4.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,168	689	31.8	580	26.8	109	15.8	13.3 – 18.3	
White	23,243	14,471	62.3	13,875	59.7	596	4.1	3.8 – 4.4	
Men	11,347	8,095	71.3	7,747	68.3	348	4.3	3.9 – 4.7	
Women	11,897	6,376	53.6	6,128	51.5	248	3.9	3.5 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,626	528	32.5	451	27.8	76	14.5	11.8 – 17.2	
Black or African American	4,198	2,634	62.7	2,425	57.8	208	7.9	7.1 – 8.7	
Men	1,917	1,260	65.7	1,145	59.7	115	9.1	7.8 – 10.4	
Women	2,280	1,374	60.2	1,280	56.1	93	6.8	5.7 – 7.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	336	106	31.6	81	24.1	25	23.5	16.2 – 30.8	
Asian	1,238	791	63.9	758	61.2	33	4.2	3.0 – 5.4	
Men	583	440	75.4	424	72.7	16	3.7	2.2 – 5.2	
Women	655	351	53.6	334	51.0	17	4.8	2.9 – 6.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	8,042	5,259	65.4	5,006	62.2	253	4.8	4.3 – 5.3	
Men	4,042	3,115	77.1	2,969	73.5	146	4.7	4.0 – 5.4	
Women	4,001	2,144	53.6	2,036	50.9	108	5.0	4.2 – 5.8	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	767	232	30.3	198	25.8	34	14.7	10.4 – 19.0	
Married men, spouse present	7,659	5,793	75.6	5,627	73.5	166	2.9	2.5 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	7,527	4,123	54.8	4,025	53.5	98	2.4	2.0 – 2.8	
Women who maintain families	2,001	1,355	67.7	1,259	62.9	96	7.1	5.9 – 8.3	
West Region									
Total	59,665	37,479	62.8	35,572	59.6	1,907	5.1	4.9 – 5.3	
Men	29,244	20,495	70.1	19,462	66.5	1,034	5.0	4.8 – 5.2	
Women	30,422	16,984	55.8	16,110	53.0	874	5.1	4.8 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	3,967	1,307	33.0	1,092	27.5	216	16.5	14.7 – 18.3	
White	46,214	29,049	62.9	27,614	59.8	1,434	4.9	4.7 – 5.1	
Men	22,826	16,109	70.6	15,336	67.2	773	4.8	4.5 – 5.1	
Women	23,389	12,940	55.3	12,279	52.5	661	5.1	4.8 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,970	1,032	34.8	864	29.1	168	16.3	14.3 – 18.3	
Black or African American	2,969	1,845	62.2	1,695	57.1	150	8.1	7.1 – 9.1	
Men	1,453	949	65.3	863	59.4	86	9.1	7.6 – 10.6	
Women	1,516	896	59.1	832	54.9	64	7.2	5.8 – 8.6	
Asian	6,915	4,324	62.5	4,163	60.2	161	3.7	3.3 – 4.1	
Men	3,227	2,253	69.8	2,169	67.2	84	3.7	3.1 – 4.3	
Women	3,688	2,071	56.1	1,993	54.1	77	3.7	3.1 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	382	81	21.3	74	19.3	8	9.5	4.4 – 14.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,948	10,443	65.5	9,773	61.3	670	6.4	6.0 – 6.8	
Men	7,967	6,032	75.7	5,675	71.2	357	5.9	5.4 – 6.4	
Women	7,981	4,411	55.3	4,098	51.3	313	7.1	6.4 – 7.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,527	486	31.8	393	25.7	93	19.2	15.9 – 22.5	
Married men, spouse present	15,159	11,216	74.0	10,883	71.8	333	3.0	2.7 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	14,907	8,311	55.8	7,995	53.6	316	3.8	3.5 – 4.1	
Women who maintain families	3,335	2,225	66.7	2,086	62.5	139	6.2	5.4 – 7.0	
Mountain Division									

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Total	18,352	11,645	63.5	11,111	60.5	534	4.6	4.3 – 4.9	
Men	9,031	6,395	70.8	6,100	67.5	295	4.6	4.2 – 5.0	
Women	9,322	5,250	56.3	5,011	53.8	240	4.6	4.2 – 5.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,229	491	40.0	424	34.5	67	13.6	11.3 – 15.9	
White	15,908	10,102	63.5	9,677	60.8	425	4.2	3.9 – 4.5	
Men	7,834	5,568	71.1	5,333	68.1	235	4.2	3.8 – 4.6	
Women	8,074	4,535	56.2	4,344	53.8	191	4.2	3.8 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,011	417	41.2	363	35.9	54	13.0	10.6 – 15.4	
Black or African American	725	480	66.3	444	61.2	37	7.6	5.9 – 9.3	
Men	362	253	70.0	234	64.7	19	7.5	5.2 – 9.8	
Women	363	227	62.6	210	57.7	18	7.7	5.2 – 10.2	
Asian	690	429	62.2	411	59.6	18	4.1	3.0 – 5.2	
Men	315	225	71.3	214	68.0	11	4.7	3.1 – 6.3	
Women	375	204	54.4	197	52.5	7	3.5	2.1 – 4.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,213	2,783	66.1	2,616	62.1	168	6.0	5.3 – 6.7	
Men	2,119	1,608	75.9	1,514	71.5	94	5.9	5.0 – 6.8	
Women	2,094	1,175	56.1	1,102	52.6	73	6.2	5.1 – 7.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	410	167	40.6	141	34.3	26	15.5	10.9 – 20.1	
Married men, spouse present	4,837	3,558	73.6	3,459	71.5	100	2.8	2.4 – 3.2	
Married women, spouse present	4,714	2,637	55.9	2,548	54.0	90	3.4	2.9 – 3.9	
Women who maintain families	1,006	682	67.8	647	64.4	35	5.1	3.9 – 6.3	
Pacific Division									
Total	41,313	25,834	62.5	24,462	59.2	1,372	5.3	5.1 – 5.5	
Men	20,213	14,101	69.8	13,362	66.1	739	5.2	4.9 – 5.5	
Women	21,100	11,734	55.6	11,100	52.6	634	5.4	5.0 – 5.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,738	817	29.8	668	24.4	149	18.3	15.8 – 20.8	
White	30,315	18,952	62.5	17,944	59.2	1,009	5.3	5.0 – 5.6	
Men	14,996	10,545	70.3	10,006	66.7	538	5.1	4.7 – 5.5	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	15,320	8,408	54.9	7,937	51.8	471	5.6	5.2 – 6.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,959	616	31.5	502	25.6	114	18.5	15.6 – 21.4	
Black or African American	2,243	1,365	60.8	1,251	55.8	113	8.3	7.1 – 9.5	
Men	1,091	696	63.8	629	57.6	67	9.6	7.7 – 11.5	
Women	1,152	669	58.0	622	54.0	47	7.0	5.4 – 8.6	
Asian	6,217	3,890	62.6	3,747	60.3	143	3.7	3.2 – 4.2	
Men	2,908	2,026	69.6	1,953	67.1	73	3.6	3.0 – 4.2	
Women	3,309	1,864	56.3	1,794	54.2	70	3.8	3.1 – 4.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	11,731	7,658	65.3	7,155	61.0	503	6.6	6.1 – 7.1	
Men	5,846	4,423	75.7	4,160	71.2	263	5.9	5.3 – 6.5	
Women	5,886	3,235	55.0	2,995	50.9	240	7.4	6.6 – 8.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,117	320	28.6	252	22.6	67	21.1	16.7 – 25.5	
Married men, spouse present	10,323	7,658	74.2	7,425	71.9	233	3.0	2.7 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	10,194	5,674	55.7	5,448	53.4	226	4.0	3.6 – 4.4	
Women who maintain families	2,329	1,543	66.2	1,439	61.8	104	6.7	5.6 – 7.8	

Footnotes

(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Northeast Region								
Less than a high school diploma	3,672	1,491	40.6	1,375	37.4	116	7.8	
High school graduates, no college	11,376	6,459	56.8	6,123	53.8	336	5.2	
Some college or associate's degree	8,436	5,654	67.0	5,403	64.1	251	4.4	
Bachelor's degree and higher	14,904	11,240	75.4	10,934	73.4	306	2.7	
New England Division								
Less than a high school diploma	849	344	40.6	313	36.9	31	9.0	
High school graduates, no college	2,786	1,684	60.4	1,613	57.9	71	4.2	
Some college or associate's degree	2,307	1,568	68.0	1,501	65.1	67	4.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,342	3,291	75.8	3,214	74.0	77	2.3	
Middle Atlantic Division								
Less than a high school diploma	2,822	1,147	40.6	1,062	37.6	85	7.4	
High school graduates, no college	8,589	4,775	55.6	4,510	52.5	265	5.6	
Some college or associate's degree	6,129	4,087	66.7	3,903	63.7	184	4.5	
Bachelor's degree and higher	10,564	7,950	75.3	7,721	73.1	229	2.9	
Midwest Region								
Less than a high school diploma	3,704	1,616	43.6	1,473	39.8	144	8.9	
High school graduates, no college	14,290	8,253	57.8	7,832	54.8	421	5.1	
Some college or associate's degree	12,717	8,831	69.4	8,502	66.9	329	3.7	
Bachelor's degree and higher	14,457	11,068	76.6	10,844	75.0	224	2.0	
East North Central Division								
Less than a high school diploma	2,620	1,105	42.2	1,009	38.5	96	8.7	
High school graduates, no college	10,208	5,786	56.7	5,472	53.6	315	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	8,502	5,803	68.2	5,564	65.4	238	4.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	9,841	7,465	75.9	7,310	74.3	155	2.1	
West North Central Division								
Less than a high school diploma	1,084	512	47.2	464	42.8	48	9.4	
High school graduates, no college	4,082	2,467	60.4	2,360	57.8	106	4.3	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Some college or associate's degree	4,215	3,028	71.8	2,938	69.7	90	3.0	
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,615	3,602	78.0	3,534	76.6	68	1.9	
South Region								
Less than a high school diploma	9,740	4,330	44.5	4,030	41.4	300	6.9	
High school graduates, no college	23,893	13,522	56.6	12,829	53.7	693	5.1	
Some college or associate's degree	21,502	14,081	65.5	13,536	63.0	544	3.9	
Bachelor's degree and higher	25,440	18,607	73.1	18,143	71.3	464	2.5	
South Atlantic Division								
Less than a high school diploma	4,468	1,966	44.0	1,826	40.9	140	7.1	
High school graduates, no college	12,692	7,098	55.9	6,736	53.1	362	5.1	
Some college or associate's degree	11,387	7,444	65.4	7,147	62.8	298	4.0	
Bachelor's degree and higher	14,542	10,587	72.8	10,316	70.9	271	2.6	
East South Central Division								
Less than a high school diploma	1,653	567	34.3	518	31.4	49	8.6	
High school graduates, no college	4,180	2,245	53.7	2,121	50.7	124	5.5	
Some college or associate's degree	3,414	2,171	63.6	2,077	60.8	95	4.4	
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,329	2,405	72.2	2,355	70.7	49	2.1	
West South Central Division								
Less than a high school diploma	3,617	1,796	49.7	1,684	46.6	112	6.2	
High school graduates, no college	7,022	4,179	59.5	3,973	56.6	206	4.9	
Some college or associate's degree	6,702	4,465	66.6	4,313	64.4	152	3.4	
Bachelor's degree and higher	7,570	5,615	74.2	5,472	72.3	143	2.6	
West Region								
Less than a high school diploma	6,190	3,212	51.9	2,980	48.1	232	7.2	
High school graduates, no college	12,289	7,315	59.5	6,923	56.3	393	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	14,374	9,265	64.5	8,844	61.5	420	4.5	
Bachelor's degree and higher	17,520	12,654	72.2	12,302	70.2	352	2.8	
Mountain Division								

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Less than a high school diploma	1,468	748	51.0	700	47.7	49	6.5	
High school graduates, no college	4,097	2,465	60.2	2,337	57.0	129	5.2	
Some college or associate's degree	4,762	3,053	64.1	2,930	61.5	123	4.0	
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,170	3,670	71.0	3,590	69.4	80	2.2	
Pacific Division								
Less than a high school diploma	4,719	2,463	52.2	2,279	48.3	184	7.5	
High school graduates, no college	8,193	4,851	59.2	4,587	56.0	264	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	9,614	6,213	64.6	5,915	61.5	297	4.8	
Bachelor's degree and higher	12,349	8,983	72.7	8,711	70.5	272	3.0	
Note: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.								

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Total										
Northeast	21,944	19,492	1,723	728	5,082	850	3,951	282	1,113	252
New England	5,974	5,209	551	214	1,530	220	1,217	93	252	68
Middle Atlantic	15,970	14,283	1,173	514	3,553	629	2,735	189	861	183
Midwest	26,615	23,664	2,101	849	6,528	899	5,238	392	1,289	339
East North Central	17,903	15,899	1,411	592	4,496	686	3,539	271	934	249
West North Central	8,712	7,765	690	257	2,033	213	1,699	120	354	90
South	46,233	41,683	3,301	1,249	9,038	1,613	6,928	497	2,385	444
South Atlantic	24,533	22,092	1,779	662	4,883	946	3,661	276	1,249	246
East South Central	6,735	6,064	482	189	1,408	241	1,100	67	388	63
West South Central	14,963	13,525	1,041	397	2,748	427	2,167	154	748	135
West	28,624	25,394	2,354	876	6,948	1,309	5,243	396	1,540	367
Mountain	8,902	7,941	702	258	2,209	358	1,725	126	435	99
Pacific	19,722	17,453	1,651	618	4,739	951	3,519	270	1,105	268
Men										
Northeast	12,383	11,192	850	341	1,740	384	1,269	87	639	92
New England	3,391	3,016	275	100	493	102	364	27	152	28
Middle Atlantic	8,992	8,176	575	241	1,247	282	906	60	487	64
Midwest	15,122	13,647	1,060	415	2,303	413	1,762	128	745	146
East North Central	10,206	9,203	715	288	1,576	312	1,173	91	532	104

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Employed(1)									Unemployed	
	Full-time workers					Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work			Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
West North Central	4,916	4,444	345	127	727	101	589	37	212	42	
South	25,982	23,746	1,656	581	3,352	747	2,442	164	1,335	184	
South Atlantic	13,563	12,400	864	298	1,797	420	1,289	88	670	101	
East South Central	3,765	3,440	241	84	522	116	384	21	218	27	
West South Central	8,653	7,904	550	199	1,033	210	769	54	447	57	
West	16,883	15,182	1,262	440	2,578	644	1,812	123	877	156	
Mountain	5,290	4,787	374	129	810	179	589	42	251	44	
Pacific	11,594	10,395	888	311	1,769	465	1,223	81	627	112	
Women											
Northeast	9,561	8,300	873	387	3,342	466	2,682	195	474	160	
New England	2,583	2,193	276	114	1,037	118	853	65	100	40	
Middle Atlantic	6,978	6,107	598	273	2,306	347	1,829	129	374	119	
Midwest	11,493	10,018	1,041	434	4,225	485	3,476	264	544	193	
East North Central	7,697	6,696	696	304	2,920	374	2,366	180	402	145	
West North Central	3,796	3,321	345	130	1,305	112	1,110	83	142	48	
South	20,251	17,937	1,646	668	5,686	867	4,486	334	1,050	260	
South Atlantic	10,971	9,692	915	365	3,085	526	2,371	188	579	145	
East South Central	2,970	2,624	240	105	886	124	716	45	169	36	
West South Central	6,310	5,621	491	198	1,715	217	1,398	100	302	79	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Employed(1)									Unemployed	
	Full-time workers					Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work			Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
West	11,741	10,212	1,092	436	4,370	665	3,431	273	663	211	
Mountain	3,612	3,154	329	129	1,399	179	1,136	84	184	55	
Pacific	8,129	7,058	764	307	2,971	486	2,296	189	478	156	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	196	167	23	5	638	49	561	28	71	76	
New England	54	46	6	2	199	11	178	9	13	20	
Middle Atlantic	142	122	17	3	439	37	383	19	58	56	
Midwest	346	292	46	8	1,010	69	895	46	96	127	
East North Central	227	192	30	6	648	50	571	27	69	97	
West North Central	119	100	16	3	362	19	324	19	27	30	
South	504	435	58	10	1,166	96	1,029	42	188	148	
South Atlantic	248	212	31	6	577	48	506	23	97	79	
East South Central	73	63	8	3	190	13	173	4	28	24	
West South Central	182	160	20	2	399	34	349	15	63	45	
West	348	292	48	8	743	71	647	25	107	108	
Mountain	136	117	15	3	289	28	250	11	38	29	
Pacific	213	175	33	5	455	43	397	14	70	79	
White											
Northeast	17,331	15,327	1,427	577	4,197	632	3,324	241	783	187	
New England	5,139	4,466	487	186	1,325	179	1,062	84	201	57	
Middle Atlantic	12,194	10,863	940	391	2,873	453	2,263	157	582	130	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Employed(1)									Unemployed	
	Full-time workers					Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work			Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Midwest	22,893	20,324	1,819	750	5,590	704	4,550	336	916	261	
East North Central	15,127	13,400	1,205	523	3,786	533	3,023	229	663	191	
West North Central	7,765	6,924	614	227	1,805	171	1,527	107	253	70	
South	34,587	31,185	2,460	942	6,763	1,047	5,329	387	1,448	301	
South Atlantic	17,672	15,921	1,264	486	3,544	584	2,748	212	709	161	
East South Central	5,175	4,664	365	147	1,082	160	867	54	240	42	
West South Central	11,738	10,598	831	309	2,137	303	1,714	121	499	97	
West	22,127	19,585	1,854	688	5,488	989	4,179	319	1,147	287	
Mountain	7,730	6,892	613	226	1,947	293	1,539	115	342	84	
Pacific	14,402	12,698	1,241	462	3,542	696	2,641	205	806	203	
Black or African American											
Northeast	2,606	2,338	180	88	520	149	348	22	235	45	
New England	399	356	30	13	107	25	77	5	34	8	
Middle Atlantic	2,205	1,981	149	75	413	124	271	17	201	37	
Midwest	2,293	2,054	176	63	586	146	405	34	280	54	
East North Central	1,781	1,594	140	46	456	115	313	28	226	42	
West North Central	512	460	36	17	130	31	92	6	54	12	
South	8,555	7,683	644	229	1,680	463	1,135	82	774	112	
South Atlantic	5,219	4,683	404	133	1,010	297	662	51	459	67	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
East South Central	1,315	1,179	100	36	267	74	183	11	134	19
West South Central	2,023	1,823	140	60	403	92	291	20	182	27
West	1,376	1,228	109	39	319	88	212	19	132	18
Mountain	370	333	27	11	73	21	49	4	33	4
Pacific	1,006	895	82	28	245	67	163	15	99	14
Asian										
Northeast	1,599	1,468	85	46	237	35	189	13	64	9
New England	326	294	21	11	55	7	45	3	9	2
Middle Atlantic	1,273	1,174	63	35	182	28	144	10	55	7
Midwest	862	789	51	21	160	18	132	11	26	6
East North Central	650	598	37	15	121	14	98	9	18	3
West North Central	211	191	14	6	39	4	34	2	7	3
South	1,859	1,721	94	44	306	45	247	14	73	10
South Atlantic	1,073	986	60	27	184	32	144	8	38	7
East South Central	121	113	5	3	29	1	27	1	5	(3)
West South Central	665	621	29	14	93	12	77	4	30	3
West	3,444	3,121	225	99	719	136	545	37	129	32
Mountain	341	313	18	10	70	13	55	3	15	3
Pacific	3,099	2,804	206	89	648	123	490	35	114	29

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	2,692	2,449	178	66	565	158	387	20	205	40
New England	548	475	53	19	151	40	106	5	41	13
Middle Atlantic	2,144	1,973	124	47	414	117	281	16	164	27
Midwest	1,999	1,789	151	58	469	107	342	20	124	30
East North Central	1,441	1,296	102	43	352	85	253	15	91	22
West North Central	557	493	49	15	117	22	90	5	33	8
South	8,183	7,430	581	173	1,502	351	1,093	58	405	70
South Atlantic	3,682	3,363	242	78	663	180	459	24	171	32
East South Central	269	235	28	6	61	12	46	2	16	2
West South Central	4,228	3,828	311	89	777	158	587	32	218	36
West	7,885	7,041	643	200	1,888	526	1,290	73	539	131
Mountain	2,088	1,876	157	55	528	135	372	21	139	28
Pacific	5,795	5,163	486	146	1,360	391	918	52	399	103

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total	28,251	7,795	20,457	34,619	23,464	11,154	57,780	30,735	8,544	18,500	37,271	11,595	25,677
Management, professional, and related	11,747	3,447	8,301	12,955	8,684	4,270	21,564	11,986	2,929	6,649	14,514	4,316	10,197
Management, business, and financial operations	4,713	1,375	3,339	5,575	3,649	1,926	9,058	5,076	1,133	2,849	6,151	1,850	4,301
Management	3,166	946	2,220	3,955	2,562	1,392	6,323	3,535	798	1,990	4,328	1,316	3,012
Business and financial operations	1,548	429	1,119	1,621	1,087	534	2,735	1,541	335	859	1,823	534	1,289
Professional and related	7,034	2,072	4,962	7,379	5,035	2,344	12,506	6,911	1,796	3,800	8,363	2,466	5,896
Computer and mathematical	914	283	631	894	597	297	1,611	1,003	151	458	1,289	337	952
Architecture and engineering	529	189	340	725	532	193	1,094	555	169	369	828	251	577
Life, physical, and social science	298	126	172	272	179	93	432	249	54	129	395	103	293
Community and social services	560	175	385	579	387	192	940	546	145	249	595	193	401
Legal	407	81	326	316	216	100	680	400	75	206	421	108	313
Education, training, and library	1,878	551	1,328	1,934	1,289	645	3,381	1,794	493	1,095	1,999	613	1,386
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	700	179	521	572	409	164	994	571	129	294	977	251	726
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1,747	488	1,259	2,087	1,427	660	3,374	1,792	581	1,000	1,859	610	1,249
Service	5,170	1,383	3,787	5,904	4,029	1,876	10,429	5,657	1,486	3,286	6,885	2,211	4,674
Healthcare support	810	221	589	865	599	266	1,316	721	183	412	720	221	499
Protective service	616	129	487	606	424	182	1,255	687	163	405	749	257	493
Food preparation and serving related	1,533	425	1,108	1,989	1,354	635	3,432	1,839	503	1,090	2,189	715	1,474
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1,056	303	753	1,185	808	377	2,442	1,340	342	759	1,534	527	1,008
Personal care and service	1,154	305	849	1,259	843	416	1,983	1,070	295	619	1,693	492	1,201
Sales and office	6,191	1,616	4,576	7,593	5,113	2,480	13,075	6,871	1,907	4,297	8,205	2,657	5,549
Sales and related	2,815	761	2,055	3,514	2,321	1,193	6,342	3,328	924	2,090	3,930	1,251	2,680
Office and administrative support	3,376	855	2,521	4,079	2,792	1,286	6,734	3,543	984	2,207	4,275	1,407	2,869

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2,196	631	1,566	3,062	1,999	1,063	5,892	2,869	872	2,150	3,666	1,233	2,434
Farming, fishing, and forestry	97	(2)	(2)	270	150	120	316	156	68	93	537	121	416
Construction and extraction	1,358	397	961	1,657	1,072	584	3,498	1,651	481	1,365	2,011	715	1,297
Installation, maintenance, and repair	741	201	540	1,135	777	358	2,078	1,063	323	692	1,118	398	721
Production, transportation, and material moving	2,945	718	2,227	5,101	3,638	1,464	6,808	3,345	1,349	2,115	3,996	1,176	2,819
Production	1,300	364	936	2,766	1,981	785	3,133	1,472	717	945	1,751	508	1,243
Transportation and material moving	1,646	354	1,291	2,336	1,657	679	3,675	1,873	632	1,170	2,245	668	1,577
Employed													
Total	27,026	7,504	19,523	33,143	22,398	10,745	55,271	29,416	8,143	17,711	35,572	11,111	24,462
Management, professional, and related	11,444	3,376	8,068	12,684	8,489	4,195	21,050	11,700	2,864	6,485	14,092	4,218	9,873
Management, business, and financial operations	4,587	1,348	3,239	5,474	3,574	1,900	8,833	4,947	1,107	2,779	5,977	1,811	4,166
Management	3,088	931	2,157	3,889	2,511	1,378	6,175	3,447	781	1,947	4,217	1,294	2,923
Business and financial operations	1,499	417	1,082	1,585	1,063	521	2,658	1,500	326	832	1,760	517	1,243
Professional and related	6,857	2,028	4,829	7,210	4,915	2,295	12,217	6,754	1,758	3,706	8,115	2,407	5,707
Computer and mathematical	884	275	609	870	581	289	1,575	976	148	451	1,259	332	927
Architecture and engineering	517	185	333	710	521	189	1,069	545	164	360	801	246	555
Life, physical, and social science	293	125	168	269	177	91	419	243	52	124	382	100	282
Community and social services	546	171	376	563	375	188	914	531	140	242	581	189	392
Legal	405	81	324	312	213	99	672	396	74	202	413	106	307
Education, training, and library	1,822	536	1,286	1,877	1,244	633	3,303	1,752	484	1,068	1,920	592	1,328
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	663	172	490	544	388	156	943	545	123	275	938	243	694
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1,727	483	1,244	2,066	1,415	651	3,322	1,765	573	985	1,820	599	1,221

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Service	4,862	1,312	3,550	5,553	3,781	1,772	9,812	5,323	1,383	3,107	6,510	2,099	4,412
Healthcare support	773	214	559	832	575	257	1,252	686	170	396	687	213	474
Protective service	589	123	466	581	408	173	1,219	668	157	393	719	247	473
Food preparation and serving related	1,427	402	1,026	1,848	1,251	597	3,185	1,710	460	1,016	2,058	673	1,385
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	980	282	697	1,089	744	345	2,278	1,249	318	712	1,441	495	947
Personal care and service	1,093	291	802	1,203	803	401	1,877	1,010	277	590	1,605	472	1,133
Sales and office	5,895	1,550	4,345	7,252	4,861	2,391	12,465	6,525	1,821	4,119	7,834	2,546	5,288
Sales and related	2,669	734	1,935	3,348	2,201	1,147	6,041	3,163	877	2,000	3,746	1,200	2,546
Office and administrative support	3,226	816	2,410	3,904	2,660	1,244	6,424	3,362	944	2,119	4,087	1,346	2,742
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2,054	589	1,464	2,874	1,871	1,003	5,548	2,714	811	2,023	3,391	1,155	2,237
Farming, fishing, and forestry	88	(2)	(2)	255	142	113	290	143	60	86	460	110	351
Construction and extraction	1,260	366	893	1,521	983	538	3,267	1,551	439	1,277	1,859	664	1,196
Installation, maintenance, and repair	706	194	512	1,097	745	352	1,991	1,020	311	660	1,071	381	690
Production, transportation, and material moving	2,772	676	2,096	4,781	3,397	1,384	6,396	3,154	1,265	1,977	3,745	1,093	2,652
Production	1,223	344	880	2,615	1,864	751	2,948	1,399	662	886	1,649	476	1,172
Transportation and material moving	1,548	333	1,216	2,166	1,533	633	3,448	1,755	602	1,091	2,096	617	1,480
Unemployed													
Total	1,225	291	934	1,475	1,066	409	2,509	1,319	401	789	1,699	484	1,216
Management, professional, and related	303	70	233	271	195	75	514	286	64	164	421	97	324
Management, business, and financial operations	127	27	100	101	75	27	225	129	26	70	174	39	135
Management	78	15	63	66	51	14	148	88	17	43	111	23	89
Business and financial operations	49	11	37	36	24	12	77	41	10	27	63	17	46
Professional and related	176	44	133	169	120	49	289	157	38	94	247	58	189

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Computer and mathematical	30	8	22	24	17	8	36	26	3	7	29	5	24
Architecture and engineering	12	4	7	15	11	4	25	10	5	10	27	5	22
Life, physical, and social science	5	1	4	4	1	2	13	6	2	5	13	2	11
Community and social services	14	4	10	16	11	4	27	15	5	7	13	4	9
Legal	2	1	1	4	3	1	8	4	1	4	8	2	6
Education, training, and library	56	14	42	57	44	13	78	42	9	27	79	21	58
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	38	7	31	28	20	8	50	26	5	19	39	8	32
Healthcare practitioner and technical	21	5	16	21	13	9	52	28	9	15	39	11	28
Service	308	71	237	351	248	104	617	334	104	179	375	112	263
Healthcare support	37	7	30	33	24	9	63	35	12	16	33	9	25
Protective service	27	6	21	25	16	9	37	19	6	12	29	10	20
Food preparation and serving related	106	23	83	142	103	38	247	130	43	75	131	42	89
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	77	21	56	96	64	32	163	91	25	47	93	32	61
Personal care and service	61	14	47	55	40	15	106	60	18	28	88	20	68
Sales and office	296	65	231	341	252	88	610	346	87	178	372	111	261
Sales and related	146	26	119	166	120	46	301	165	47	90	184	50	133
Office and administrative support	150	39	111	175	133	42	309	181	40	88	188	61	127
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	142	41	101	188	128	60	344	156	62	127	275	79	197
Farming, fishing, and forestry	9	(2)	(2)	15	8	7	26	12	7	7	76	11	65
Construction and extraction	99	31	67	135	89	46	231	100	42	88	152	51	101
Installation, maintenance, and repair	35	8	27	38	32	6	87	43	12	32	47	16	31
Production, transportation, and material moving	173	42	132	320	240	80	413	191	84	138	250	83	168
Production	76	20	56	150	117	34	186	72	54	59	102	32	70

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Transportation and material moving	97	22	76	170	124	46	227	118	30	79	148	51	97
Unemployment rate													
Total	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7
Management, professional, and related	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.2
Management, business, and financial operations	2.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.1
Management	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.9
Business and financial operations	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6
Professional and related	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.2
Computer and mathematical	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.5
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.0	3.8
Life, physical, and social science	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.2	3.7
Community and social services	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Legal	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Education, training, and library	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.5	4.0	3.4	4.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	5.4	3.9	5.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	6.4	4.0	3.0	4.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.2
Service	6.0	5.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.9	7.0	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6
Healthcare support	4.6	3.1	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.8	4.8	6.8	3.9	4.6	3.9	5.0
Protective service	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.0
Food preparation and serving related	6.9	5.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.0	7.2	7.1	8.5	6.9	6.0	5.8	6.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	7.3	6.8	7.4	8.1	7.9	8.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0
Personal care and service	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.6	6.1	4.6	5.2	4.1	5.7
Sales and office	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Sales and related	5.2	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.2	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.0	5.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.1	5.9	7.5	6.4	8.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry	9.3	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.3	5.9	8.4	7.8	10.9	7.4	14.2	9.4	15.6
Construction and extraction	7.3	7.8	7.0	8.2	8.3	7.9	6.6	6.1	8.8	6.5	7.6	7.1	7.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	3.8	5.0	3.3	4.1	1.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3
Production, transportation, and material moving	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	7.1	5.9
Production	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.9	4.9	7.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7
Transportation and material moving	5.9	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	4.7	6.7	6.6	7.6	6.2

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Total													
Total (in thousands)	27,026	7,504	19,523	33,143	22,398	10,745	55,271	29,416	8,143	17,711	35,572	11,111	24,462
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	42.3	45.0	41.3	38.3	37.9	39.0	38.1	39.8	35.2	36.6	39.6	38.0	40.4
Management, business, and financial operations	17.0	18.0	16.6	16.5	16.0	17.7	16.0	16.8	13.6	15.7	16.8	16.3	17.0
Management	11.4	12.4	11.1	11.7	11.2	12.8	11.2	11.7	9.6	11.0	11.9	11.6	12.0
Business and financial operations	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.1
Professional and related	25.4	27.0	24.7	21.8	21.9	21.4	22.1	23.0	21.6	20.9	22.8	21.7	23.3
Computer and mathematical	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.8
Architecture and engineering	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
Life, physical, and social science	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
Community and social services	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Legal	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	6.7	7.1	6.6	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0
Service	18.0	17.5	18.2	16.8	16.9	16.5	17.8	18.1	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.9	18.0
Healthcare support	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Protective service	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
Food preparation and serving related	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.9
Personal care and service	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.6
Sales and office	21.8	20.7	22.3	21.9	21.7	22.3	22.6	22.2	22.4	23.3	22.0	22.9	21.6
Sales and related	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Office and administrative support	11.9	10.9	12.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.0	11.5	12.1	11.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	7.6	7.9	7.5	8.7	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.2	10.0	11.4	9.5	10.4	9.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
Construction and extraction	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	7.2	5.2	6.0	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.3	9.0	10.7	14.4	15.2	12.9	11.6	10.7	15.5	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.8
Production	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.9	8.3	7.0	5.3	4.8	8.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.8
Transportation and material moving	5.7	4.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	7.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.0
Men													
Total (in thousands)	14,123	3,884	10,240	17,425	11,782	5,643	29,334	15,360	4,287	9,686	19,462	6,100	13,362
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	39.0	42.0	37.9	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.3	36.2	30.6	32.9	36.8	35.5	37.4
Management, business, and financial operations	18.2	19.4	17.8	17.7	17.1	19.1	16.9	17.9	14.6	16.5	17.2	17.3	17.1
Management	13.0	13.9	12.7	13.9	13.2	15.2	12.9	13.5	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Business and financial operations	5.2	5.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0
Professional and related	20.8	22.6	20.1	16.8	17.3	15.7	17.4	18.4	16.0	16.4	19.6	18.2	20.3
Computer and mathematical	4.7	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.6	5.0	4.3	5.3
Architecture and engineering	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5
Life, physical, and social science	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1
Community and social services	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8
Legal	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
Education, training, and library	3.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Healthcare practitioner and technical	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Service	15.4	14.7	15.6	13.0	13.1	12.6	14.4	14.8	13.9	13.9	15.1	15.5	14.9
Healthcare support	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Protective service	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
Food preparation and serving related	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.4
Personal care and service	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9
Sales and office	16.2	15.3	16.5	15.4	15.0	16.3	16.3	16.5	15.4	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.5
Sales and related	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.2	10.8	10.4	10.5	9.7	10.6	10.1	10.1	10.0
Office and administrative support	6.6	5.6	6.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	14.1	14.8	13.8	15.8	15.2	17.0	18.1	16.8	17.9	20.1	16.3	17.9	15.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.9
Construction and extraction	8.7	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.1	9.3	10.7	9.7	9.8	12.8	9.3	10.6	8.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.9	5.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	15.3	13.3	16.1	21.3	22.3	19.2	16.9	15.6	22.3	16.6	15.2	14.4	15.6
Production	6.1	6.0	6.1	11.0	11.6	9.7	7.1	6.2	10.8	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.3
Transportation and material moving	9.2	7.2	10.0	10.3	10.7	9.4	9.8	9.5	11.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	9.2
Women													
Total (in thousands)	12,903	3,620	9,283	15,718	10,617	5,102	25,937	14,056	3,856	8,025	16,110	5,011	11,100
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	46.0	48.2	45.1	42.4	41.8	43.6	42.3	43.6	40.3	41.1	43.0	41.0	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations	15.6	16.4	15.2	15.1	14.7	16.1	14.9	15.6	12.5	14.7	16.4	15.1	16.9
Management	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.3	9.7	7.7	9.2	10.3	9.8	10.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Business and financial operations	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.8	5.5	6.0	5.3	6.4
Professional and related	30.4	31.8	29.9	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.4	28.0	27.7	26.3	26.6	25.9	27.0
Computer and mathematical	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9
Architecture and engineering	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Life, physical, and social science	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
Community and social services	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5
Legal	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5
Education, training, and library	10.2	10.5	10.1	8.7	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.6	9.9	8.4	8.5	8.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical	10.0	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.5	9.7	9.6	11.7	9.0	8.1	8.6	7.8
Service	20.9	20.5	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.8	21.5	21.7	20.4	21.9	22.2	23.0	21.8
Healthcare support	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Protective service	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
Food preparation and serving related	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.3
Personal care and service	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	7.7	7.2	7.9
Sales and office	27.9	26.4	28.5	29.0	29.2	28.8	29.6	28.4	30.1	31.5	28.6	30.4	27.8
Sales and related	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.6	11.5	11.0	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.6	10.8
Office and administrative support	17.8	16.5	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.2	18.1	17.4	18.2	19.3	17.5	18.8	16.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9
Construction and extraction	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Production, transportation, and material moving	4.7	4.4	4.8	6.8	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	8.0	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.2
Production	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	5.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.0
Transportation and material moving	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2
White													
Total (in thousands)	21,528	6,465	15,066	28,483	18,913	9,570	41,351	21,216	6,257	13,875	27,614	9,677	17,944
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	43.1	45.2	42.2	39.2	38.8	40.0	39.6	42.0	37.7	36.8	39.0	38.5	39.3
Management, business, and financial operations	17.9	18.7	17.6	17.3	16.7	18.6	17.2	18.3	14.9	16.4	17.0	16.9	17.1
Management	12.2	12.9	11.9	12.4	11.8	13.6	12.2	13.1	10.6	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.2
Business and financial operations	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Professional and related	25.2	26.5	24.6	21.9	22.1	21.4	22.4	23.6	22.8	20.4	22.0	21.6	22.2
Computer and mathematical	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.9
Architecture and engineering	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Life, physical, and social science	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Community and social services	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Legal	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	7.1	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.6	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.1
Service	16.5	16.4	16.5	15.7	15.7	15.5	16.1	16.2	15.6	16.4	17.8	18.0	17.6
Healthcare support	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Protective service	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Food preparation and serving related	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3
Personal care and service	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Sales and office	22.0	21.2	22.3	21.9	21.6	22.4	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.3	21.9	22.8	21.4
Sales and related	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.6	10.8	10.6
Office and administrative support	12.0	11.2	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.0	11.3	11.9	11.2	12.0	10.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	8.3	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.2	9.8	11.3	10.4	11.2	12.8	10.7	10.9	10.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.8
Construction and extraction	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	6.8	6.0	6.2	8.3	5.9	6.3	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	10.1	8.7	10.8	13.9	14.7	12.2	10.4	9.3	13.2	10.8	10.7	9.8	11.2
Production	4.7	4.4	4.8	7.7	8.2	6.5	5.0	4.4	7.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.0
Transportation and material moving	5.5	4.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.5	6.2
Black or African American													
Total (in thousands)	3,125	506	2,618	2,879	2,236	643	10,235	6,229	1,583	2,425	1,695	444	1,251
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	31.5	32.6	31.3	27.2	27.0	27.9	29.4	30.4	24.3	29.9	37.3	33.9	38.5
Management, business, and financial operations	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.7	9.5	11.2	11.9	8.3	11.3	14.4	12.4	15.0
Management	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	5.6	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.6	9.6	9.1	9.8
Business and financial operations	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	2.7	4.6	4.7	3.3	5.3
Professional and related	20.6	22.2	20.3	16.8	16.3	18.4	18.2	18.5	16.0	18.7	23.0	21.5	23.5
Computer and mathematical	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.9
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.3
Life, physical, and social science	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Community and social services	3.6	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.9	3.2
Legal	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9
Education, training, and library	5.0	4.6	5.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.9	5.6	6.1	5.2	4.5	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical	6.3	7.3	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.9	7.5	7.7	7.4
Service	28.8	30.6	28.4	26.5	26.3	27.1	24.0	24.5	22.2	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.6
Healthcare support	8.0	11.2	7.3	6.2	6.0	7.2	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.9	3.5
Protective service	3.9	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.5
Food preparation and serving related	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	6.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.1	2.8	4.9	2.0
Personal care and service	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.9	4.1	6.5
Sales and office	22.4	20.0	22.9	23.4	24.0	21.3	23.6	23.0	23.1	25.6	25.0	29.3	23.5
Sales and related	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.5	9.9	8.3	10.1	9.6	9.9	11.5	9.0	10.6	8.5
Office and administrative support	13.5	11.2	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.1	13.6	13.4	13.2	14.2	16.0	18.7	15.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	6.0	3.8	6.4	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Construction and extraction	3.7	2.1	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.3	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	11.3	13.0	10.9	18.3	18.2	18.6	16.8	16.0	24.6	14.0	11.4	12.0	11.2
Production	3.5	5.7	3.1	8.7	8.5	9.4	6.6	6.0	11.9	4.8	2.9	3.6	2.7
Transportation and material moving	7.8	7.3	7.8	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.2	10.0	12.7	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.5
Asian													
Total (in thousands)	1,836	381	1,455	1,022	771	250	2,166	1,257	150	758	4,163	411	3,747
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Management, professional, and related	55.5	62.0	53.8	53.4	55.8	46.1	54.0	52.2	50.5	57.7	49.7	45.0	50.2
Management, business, and financial operations	18.9	19.2	18.9	15.6	16.2	13.7	17.2	16.5	14.4	18.9	18.4	14.3	18.8
Management	11.1	12.0	10.9	9.2	9.8	7.2	11.9	11.4	10.2	13.1	12.2	8.7	12.6
Business and financial operations	7.8	7.2	8.0	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.8	6.2	5.6	6.3
Professional and related	36.6	42.8	35.0	37.8	39.6	32.4	36.8	35.7	36.1	38.8	31.3	30.7	31.4
Computer and mathematical	10.5	13.6	9.6	11.3	10.4	14.1	13.6	15.0	9.3	12.1	9.0	9.1	9.0
Architecture and engineering	2.9	5.7	2.2	4.2	4.7	2.7	4.1	2.8	4.1	6.4	4.1	5.3	4.0
Life, physical, and social science	2.8	5.0	2.2	4.1	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.8
Community and social services	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
Legal	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9
Education, training, and library	5.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	7.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	2.5	1.4	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical	10.0	9.2	10.3	10.8	12.7	4.8	9.2	8.3	9.9	10.7	8.6	8.1	8.7
Service	13.8	11.6	14.3	13.6	12.8	15.9	16.2	16.5	20.3	14.9	17.8	25.8	16.9
Healthcare support	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.2
Protective service	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.1
Food preparation and serving related	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	6.4	6.4	8.4	5.9	5.2	9.5	4.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	3.2	2.2
Personal care and service	4.3	3.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	6.1	5.7	9.2	6.1	6.8	8.9	6.6
Sales and office	18.7	15.1	19.7	17.0	17.5	15.3	17.4	17.7	16.1	17.1	20.2	18.6	20.4
Sales and related	10.7	9.1	11.1	7.8	8.3	6.3	9.9	9.6	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.8
Office and administrative support	8.0	6.0	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.0	7.5	8.2	5.6	6.9	10.4	8.9	10.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.6	4.6	0.9	2.4	3.9	3.3	4.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.4
Construction and extraction	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.9	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	9.2	8.0	9.5	14.4	12.3	20.8	8.8	8.9	12.1	7.9	8.4	7.3	8.5
Production	4.3	5.7	4.0	10.2	8.1	17.0	5.7	5.5	9.3	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.6
Transportation and material moving	4.9	2.3	5.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.8	3.2	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (in thousands)	3,257	698	2,559	2,468	1,793	674	9,685	4,345	330	5,006	9,773	2,616	7,155
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related	23.3	24.9	22.9	19.0	20.0	16.3	23.5	25.9	18.9	21.7	20.8	20.5	20.9
Management, business, and financial operations	9.2	10.4	8.9	7.9	8.3	6.8	10.8	12.3	7.6	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.3
Management	6.0	7.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.2	7.8	8.9	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4
Business and financial operations	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.4	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9
Professional and related	14.1	14.5	13.9	11.1	11.6	9.5	12.7	13.6	11.3	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.6
Computer and mathematical	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Life, physical, and social science	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Community and social services	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
Legal	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Education, training, and library	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.3
Service	29.3	33.1	28.2	24.3	23.9	25.1	24.2	24.7	26.9	23.7	25.4	26.2	25.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Healthcare support	4.0	4.8	3.8	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1
Protective service	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Food preparation and serving related	7.9	9.5	7.5	11.4	10.6	13.4	8.3	8.1	10.2	8.4	8.7	9.2	8.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.6	11.6	9.0	6.9	6.6	7.4	9.1	9.8	12.2	8.4	8.7	9.5	8.4
Personal care and service	5.7	6.2	5.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.4
Sales and office	20.7	18.5	21.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	20.5	19.9	11.1	21.6	21.6	22.5	21.3
Sales and related	9.6	8.5	9.9	8.6	8.4	9.3	10.1	10.1	6.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.0
Office and administrative support	11.2	10.0	11.5	9.9	10.0	9.4	10.4	9.8	5.0	11.3	11.6	12.3	11.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	10.7	9.1	11.1	14.8	14.0	17.0	18.8	17.7	26.6	19.4	16.1	17.5	15.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.0	3.1	0.6	3.4	2.4	3.8
Construction and extraction	7.4	6.7	7.6	9.0	8.0	11.6	13.9	12.8	20.3	14.4	9.0	10.9	8.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.0	2.8	3.7	4.1	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving	16.0	14.4	16.5	23.4	23.7	22.8	12.9	11.8	16.5	13.7	16.1	13.4	17.0
Production	6.9	8.1	6.5	14.4	14.1	15.3	6.2	5.7	11.3	6.3	7.1	5.9	7.6
Transportation and material moving	9.2	6.4	9.9	9.0	9.6	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.1	7.3	8.9	7.4	9.5

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total	28,251	7,795	20,457	34,619	23,464	11,154	57,780	30,735	8,544	18,500	37,271	11,595	25,677
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	548	(2)	(2)	449	189	125	(2)
Construction	1,763	524	1,239	2,161	1,401	760	4,451	2,243	583	1,624	2,582	884	1,699
Manufacturing	2,538	806	1,732	5,117	3,750	1,367	5,126	2,438	1,139	1,549	3,270	829	2,440
Durable goods	1,512	551	962	3,458	2,625	833	3,028	1,368	762	897	2,103	547	1,556
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	137	91	(2)	166	(2)	(2)	(2)	95	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	317	95	223	635	491	145	486	192	121	173	259	86	173
Machinery manufacturing	168	(2)	126	525	365	160	388	171	69	147	152	(2)	98
Computer and electronic products	239	120	119	202	132	(2)	312	150	(2)	130	510	111	398
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	135	115	(2)	135	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	217	114	104	1,046	871	174	831	330	323	178	438	86	352
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	138	102	(2)	152	(2)	(2)	(2)	104	(2)	79
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	81	(2)	183	109	(2)	(2)	93	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	307	112	195	521	378	144	375	215	60	100	394	119	275
Nondurable goods	1,025	255	770	1,659	1,125	534	2,098	1,070	377	652	1,167	283	884
Food manufacturing	261	67	194	576	329	247	621	318	113	190	408	115	293
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	122	(2)	(2)	(2)	101	(2)	77
Textile, apparel, and leather	124	(2)	89	85	(2)	(2)	281	189	(2)	(2)	180	(2)	158
Paper and printing	157	(2)	124	337	253	84	304	138	66	99	144	(2)	108
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	104	(2)	(2)	86	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	348	83	264	344	243	102	447	217	71	159	228	(2)	175
Plastic and rubber products	77	(2)	(2)	206	152	(2)	219	125	(2)	(2)	74	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	3,620	970	2,651	4,734	3,171	1,563	7,775	4,023	1,178	2,573	5,079	1,566	3,514
Wholesale trade	602	150	452	868	571	297	1,355	692	168	495	943	234	709
Retail trade	3,019	820	2,199	3,866	2,600	1,266	6,420	3,331	1,011	2,078	4,136	1,331	2,805
Transportation and utilities	1,429	300	1,129	1,775	1,243	532	3,194	1,615	546	1,033	1,916	545	1,371
Transportation and warehousing	1,208	247	961	1,500	1,061	439	2,678	1,360	449	868	1,577	448	1,129
Utilities	221	(2)	168	276	182	93	516	254	97	165	340	97	242

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Information	634	157	477	488	325	163	996	539	116	341	864	242	621
Publishing, except Internet	149	(2)	107	118	(2)	(2)	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	142	(2)	100
Motion picture and sound recording industries	111	(2)	94	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	217	(2)	185
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	126	(2)	98	81	(2)	(2)	234	139	(2)	(2)	142	(2)	86
Telecommunications	153	(2)	111	142	90	(2)	379	194	(2)	144	219	78	142
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2,239	581	1,658	2,292	1,494	798	3,821	2,124	493	1,205	2,314	835	1,479
Finance and insurance	1,640	448	1,192	1,721	1,095	626	2,595	1,426	349	820	1,443	547	897
Finance	1,094	260	834	982	627	355	1,557	873	198	486	910	335	575
Insurance	546	188	358	739	468	271	1,038	552	152	334	534	212	322
Real estate and rental and leasing	599	133	466	571	399	172	1,227	699	143	385	870	288	582
Real estate	550	120	429	498	346	152	1,028	602	120	307	772	249	523
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	198	97	(2)	78	98	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	3,535	977	2,559	3,558	2,472	1,086	7,064	4,181	788	2,095	5,063	1,493	3,570
Professional and technical services	2,268	639	1,629	2,040	1,403	637	4,057	2,481	403	1,174	3,156	874	2,282
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,267	338	930	1,517	1,069	449	3,006	1,700	385	922	1,906	618	1,288
Administrative and support services	1,105	303	802	1,346	941	404	2,747	1,574	354	820	1,708	567	1,141
Waste management and remediation services	124	(2)	97	127	99	(2)	189	93	(2)	(2)	158	(2)	119
Education and health services	7,315	2,100	5,215	7,928	5,400	2,529	12,386	6,533	1,914	3,939	7,616	2,352	5,264
Educational services	2,882	844	2,038	3,020	2,032	988	5,039	2,626	740	1,673	3,105	984	2,122
Health care and social assistance	4,433	1,256	3,177	4,909	3,368	1,540	7,346	3,906	1,174	2,266	4,511	1,368	3,143
Hospitals	1,437	436	1,001	1,746	1,229	516	2,513	1,350	436	726	1,388	433	955
Health services, except hospitals	2,165	599	1,567	2,371	1,633	738	3,771	1,989	560	1,223	2,271	725	1,547
Social assistance	832	222	610	792	506	286	1,062	567	178	317	852	210	641
Leisure and hospitality	2,522	660	1,862	2,957	2,034	924	5,757	3,207	820	1,730	3,938	1,359	2,580
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	689	168	521	636	417	218	1,125	653	152	321	1,002	358	645

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Accommodation and food services	1,833	492	1,341	2,322	1,617	705	4,632	2,555	668	1,409	2,936	1,001	1,936
Accommodation	245	69	176	248	152	95	643	431	61	150	560	243	317
Food services and drinking places	1,588	423	1,165	2,074	1,464	610	3,989	2,123	607	1,259	2,377	759	1,618
Other services	1,246	341	905	1,551	1,036	515	2,990	1,664	395	931	1,840	552	1,288
Other services, except private households	1,106	296	811	1,433	956	477	2,701	1,499	362	840	1,598	501	1,098
Repair and maintenance	300	86	214	437	283	154	871	443	117	310	538	170	368
Personal and laundry services	467	114	353	512	351	161	953	536	130	287	630	194	436
Membership associations and organizations	338	95	243	484	322	162	878	520	115	243	430	136	294
Private households	140	(2)	95	119	80	(2)	288	165	(2)	91	242	(2)	190
Public administration	1,149	302	846	1,169	746	423	2,945	1,767	363	815	1,718	541	1,176
Agricultural and related industries	212	64	147	806	352	454	716	344	160	212	877	270	607
Employed													
Total	27,026	7,504	19,523	33,143	22,398	10,745	55,271	29,416	8,143	17,711	35,572	11,111	24,462
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	504	(2)	(2)	414	168	114	(2)
Construction	1,647	491	1,156	2,012	1,301	711	4,219	2,133	541	1,545	2,422	834	1,588
Manufacturing	2,423	777	1,646	4,932	3,609	1,323	4,878	2,328	1,077	1,473	3,131	798	2,332
Durable goods	1,444	532	912	3,326	2,525	801	2,885	1,312	718	856	2,022	529	1,492
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	130	87	(2)	160	(2)	(2)	(2)	89	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	301	91	210	613	472	140	463	186	115	162	251	84	167
Machinery manufacturing	162	(2)	121	507	353	154	368	165	63	140	146	(2)	95
Computer and electronic products	227	115	112	194	125	(2)	296	140	(2)	127	496	109	386
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	131	112	(2)	130	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	207	111	97	1,006	838	168	796	317	306	174	422	82	339
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	127	96	(2)	140	(2)	(2)	(2)	97	(2)	73
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	117	79	(2)	175	104	(2)	(2)	90	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	295	109	186	501	362	139	358	206	57	95	377	116	261
Nondurable goods	979	245	734	1,606	1,084	522	1,993	1,016	359	618	1,109	269	840

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Food manufacturing	251	64	187	552	311	240	579	291	107	182	384	108	276
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	118	(2)	(2)	(2)	97	(2)	73
Textile, apparel, and leather	117	(2)	83	83	(2)	(2)	268	181	(2)	(2)	174	(2)	151
Paper and printing	147	(2)	116	329	246	83	290	133	64	93	140	(2)	107
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	94	(2)	(2)	76	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	333	80	252	337	238	99	434	212	69	152	216	(2)	164
Plastic and rubber products	75	(2)	(2)	199	146	(2)	211	119	(2)	(2)	70	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	3,427	932	2,495	4,517	3,016	1,501	7,394	3,820	1,119	2,455	4,824	1,491	3,333
Wholesale trade	576	145	431	849	559	290	1,302	669	159	473	904	228	676
Retail trade	2,851	787	2,064	3,668	2,457	1,211	6,092	3,152	959	1,981	3,920	1,263	2,657
Transportation and utilities	1,380	287	1,093	1,707	1,192	514	3,063	1,545	524	994	1,839	524	1,315
Transportation and warehousing	1,167	236	931	1,434	1,013	421	2,563	1,299	430	833	1,511	429	1,082
Utilities	214	(2)	162	273	180	93	501	246	94	160	329	96	233
Information	600	151	449	468	314	154	953	514	112	327	826	234	592
Publishing, except Internet	137	(2)	97	111	(2)	(2)	127	(2)	(2)	(2)	133	(2)	93
Motion picture and sound recording industries	101	(2)	86	(2)	(2)	(2)	108	(2)	(2)	(2)	207	(2)	176
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	120	(2)	93	77	(2)	(2)	224	133	(2)	(2)	136	(2)	82
Telecommunications	148	(2)	108	139	88	(2)	369	188	(2)	140	209	76	133
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2,183	574	1,609	2,233	1,449	784	3,710	2,062	482	1,166	2,247	815	1,433
Finance and insurance	1,604	444	1,160	1,686	1,068	618	2,524	1,385	342	797	1,406	535	871
Finance	1,069	257	812	964	612	352	1,513	847	195	471	888	328	560
Insurance	535	187	348	722	456	266	1,010	538	148	325	518	207	312
Real estate and rental and leasing	579	131	449	547	381	166	1,186	677	140	370	841	279	562
Real estate	531	118	413	480	333	147	997	584	117	296	748	242	506
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	189	93	(2)	74	93	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	3,370	938	2,433	3,335	2,310	1,025	6,736	3,999	741	1,997	4,832	1,420	3,412

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Professional and technical services	2,205	627	1,578	1,986	1,370	617	3,946	2,414	389	1,143	3,060	848	2,211
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,166	311	855	1,348	940	408	2,791	1,585	352	854	1,773	572	1,201
Administrative and support services	1,008	278	731	1,185	820	365	2,539	1,463	321	754	1,583	524	1,059
Waste management and remediation services	122	(2)	96	120	94	(2)	182	89	(2)	(2)	152	(2)	116
Education and health services	7,095	2,041	5,055	7,706	5,232	2,474	12,027	6,342	1,861	3,824	7,337	2,286	5,051
Educational services	2,793	816	1,977	2,920	1,956	964	4,927	2,570	728	1,629	2,996	955	2,041
Health care and social assistance	4,302	1,225	3,077	4,786	3,276	1,510	7,101	3,772	1,133	2,195	4,341	1,331	3,010
Hospitals	1,419	432	988	1,726	1,213	512	2,466	1,320	429	717	1,359	425	934
Health services, except hospitals	2,091	579	1,512	2,295	1,579	716	3,629	1,913	537	1,178	2,175	702	1,473
Social assistance	792	214	578	765	483	282	1,006	539	167	300	807	203	603
Leisure and hospitality	2,338	620	1,718	2,742	1,875	868	5,358	2,976	755	1,628	3,716	1,284	2,433
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	638	157	481	589	386	204	1,062	612	145	305	943	339	604
Accommodation and food services	1,700	463	1,237	2,153	1,489	664	4,296	2,364	610	1,323	2,774	946	1,829
Accommodation	231	64	167	222	135	87	597	400	54	143	537	229	309
Food services and drinking places	1,468	399	1,069	1,931	1,354	577	3,699	1,964	556	1,179	2,236	717	1,520
Other services	1,195	327	868	1,486	989	497	2,857	1,590	379	888	1,763	527	1,236
Other services, except private households	1,066	285	781	1,375	913	462	2,591	1,440	349	802	1,545	482	1,063
Repair and maintenance	291	84	208	418	267	150	826	424	110	291	511	161	350
Personal and laundry services	449	110	339	493	338	154	916	513	127	276	616	189	426
Membership associations and organizations	325	91	234	465	307	157	849	502	112	235	419	132	287
Private households	129	(2)	87	110	76	(2)	265	150	(2)	86	217	(2)	172
Public administration	1,123	296	827	1,146	731	415	2,890	1,735	358	798	1,680	532	1,148
Agricultural and related industries	200	60	140	787	345	442	681	327	151	203	785	253	533
Unemployed													
Total	1,225	291	934	1,475	1,066	409	2,509	1,319	401	789	1,699	484	1,216
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	44	(2)	(2)	34	21	11	(2)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Construction	116	33	83	149	100	49	232	110	42	79	160	50	111
Manufacturing	115	29	86	185	142	44	248	110	62	76	139	32	108
Durable goods	69	19	50	132	101	31	143	56	45	42	81	18	64
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	4	(2)	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	17	4	12	23	18	5	23	5	6	11	8	2	6
Machinery manufacturing	6	(2)	5	18	12	6	19	6	5	8	6	(2)	3
Computer and electronic products	13	5	8	8	7	(2)	16	10	(2)	3	14	2	12
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	3	(2)	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	10	3	7	39	33	6	35	13	18	4	17	4	13
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	11	6	(2)	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	(2)	6
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	2	(2)	8	4	(2)	(2)	3	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	12	3	9	20	15	5	17	9	3	5	17	3	14
Nondurable goods	46	10	36	53	41	12	105	53	18	34	58	14	44
Food manufacturing	10	3	7	24	18	6	42	28	6	9	24	7	17
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	(2)	4
Textile, apparel, and leather	7	(2)	6	2	(2)	(2)	14	8	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	6
Paper and printing	10	(2)	7	8	7	1	14	6	2	6	3	(2)	2
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	(2)	(2)	10	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	15	3	12	7	5	3	13	4	2	7	12	(2)	11
Plastic and rubber products	2	(2)	(2)	8	7	(2)	9	5	(2)	(2)	4	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	193	38	156	218	155	62	381	202	60	119	255	75	180
Wholesale trade	25	4	21	19	12	7	54	24	8	22	39	6	33
Retail trade	168	33	135	198	143	55	327	179	51	97	216	69	148
Transportation and utilities	49	13	36	69	51	18	131	69	22	39	77	21	57
Transportation and warehousing	41	11	30	66	48	18	115	61	19	35	66	19	47
Utilities	8	(2)	6	3	2	(3)	16	8	3	4	11	2	9
Information	34	6	28	20	11	8	43	25	4	14	38	8	30
Publishing, except Internet	12	(2)	10	8	(2)	(2)	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	(2)	7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	9	(2)	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	(2)	8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	6	(2)	4	5	(2)	(2)	10	6	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	4
Telecommunications	5	(2)	4	3	1	(2)	11	7	(2)	4	11	2	9
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	56	7	49	58	45	13	111	63	11	38	66	20	46
Finance and insurance	36	4	32	35	27	8	71	41	7	23	37	12	26
Finance	26	3	23	19	15	4	44	26	3	14	22	7	15
Insurance	11	1	10	16	12	4	27	15	4	9	15	5	10
Real estate and rental and leasing	19	2	17	24	18	5	40	22	4	15	29	9	20
Real estate	19	2	17	18	13	5	31	18	2	11	24	7	17
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	4	(2)	4	4	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	165	39	126	223	162	61	328	182	47	98	230	73	157
Professional and technical services	63	12	51	54	34	20	112	67	14	31	97	26	70
Management, administrative, and waste services	102	27	75	169	128	41	216	115	33	68	134	46	87
Administrative and support services	97	25	71	161	122	39	209	111	32	65	125	43	82
Waste management and remediation services	2	(2)	1	7	5	(2)	7	4	(2)	(2)	6	(2)	3
Education and health services	220	59	161	223	168	55	359	191	53	115	280	66	213
Educational services	89	28	61	100	76	24	113	56	12	44	109	29	81
Health care and social assistance	131	31	100	123	92	31	246	134	41	71	170	38	132
Hospitals	17	4	13	20	16	4	47	30	8	10	29	8	21
Health services, except hospitals	74	19	54	76	54	22	142	76	22	44	96	23	74
Social assistance	40	8	32	27	22	4	57	29	11	17	45	7	38
Leisure and hospitality	184	40	144	215	159	56	399	231	65	103	222	74	148
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	51	12	40	46	32	15	63	40	7	16	59	19	41
Accommodation and food services	133	28	105	169	127	41	336	191	58	87	162	55	107
Accommodation	14	5	9	25	17	8	46	32	7	7	22	13	9
Food services and drinking places	120	24	96	143	110	33	290	159	51	80	140	42	98

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Other services	51	14	37	66	47	18	133	74	16	43	77	25	52
Other services, except private households	40	11	29	58	43	15	110	59	13	38	53	19	34
Repair and maintenance	9	3	6	20	16	4	45	19	6	19	27	10	18
Personal and laundry services	18	4	14	19	13	6	37	22	3	11	14	5	10
Membership associations and organizations	13	4	9	19	14	5	28	18	3	8	11	4	7
Private households	11	(2)	8	8	4	(2)	23	15	(2)	5	24	(2)	18
Public administration	26	7	19	24	16	8	55	33	5	18	37	9	28
Agricultural and related industries	12	4	8	19	7	12	35	16	9	9	91	17	74
Unemployment rate													
Total	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	(2)	(2)	7.7	10.9	9.1	(2)
Construction	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.2	4.9	7.2	4.9	6.2	5.6	6.5
Manufacturing	4.5	3.6	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.8	4.4
Durable goods	4.5	3.4	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	4.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.5	(2)	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	(2)	(2)
Primary and fabricated metal products	5.2	4.6	5.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.7	2.9	5.3	6.5	3.1	2.3	3.4
Machinery manufacturing	3.5	(2)	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	5.0	3.7	7.8	5.2	3.7	(2)	2.8
Computer and electronic products	5.3	4.1	6.4	4.0	5.0	(2)	5.1	6.7	(2)	2.3	2.7	1.4	3.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	3.0	(2)	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	4.7	2.9	6.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.6
Wood products	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	6.2	(2)	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	(2)	7.6
Furniture and fixtures	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.9	(2)	4.5	3.9	(2)	(2)	3.2	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	3.9	2.6	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.0	4.4	2.8	5.1
Nondurable goods	4.5	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.6	2.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0
Food manufacturing	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.2	5.4	2.6	6.8	8.7	5.3	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.9
Beverage and tobacco products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	(2)	5.5
Textile, apparel, and leather	5.4	(2)	6.4	2.5	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.1	(2)	(2)	3.4	(2)	3.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Paper and printing	6.1	(2)	6.0	2.4	2.7	1.6	4.6	4.1	3.7	5.7	2.4	(2)	1.8
Petroleum and coal products	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	(2)	(2)	11.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals	4.3	3.5	4.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.4	4.2	5.4	(2)	6.2
Plastic and rubber products	3.2	(2)	(2)	3.7	4.5	(2)	3.9	4.2	(2)	(2)	5.6	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	3.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.1
Wholesale trade	4.2	2.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	2.7	4.6
Retail trade	5.6	4.1	6.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.3
Transportation and utilities	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	3.4	4.5	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Utilities	3.5	(2)	3.6	1.0	1.4	0.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	1.6	3.9
Information	5.3	3.9	5.8	4.1	3.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.7
Publishing, except Internet	8.1	(2)	9.6	6.5	(2)	(2)	2.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	(2)	7.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	8.2	(2)	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	(2)	4.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	4.6	(2)	4.5	5.7	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.4	(2)	(2)	4.3	(2)	4.2
Telecommunications	3.2	(2)	3.2	2.2	1.6	(2)	2.9	3.4	(2)	2.8	4.8	2.5	6.1
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Financial activities	2.5	1.1	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.1
Finance and insurance	2.2	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.8
Finance	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.5	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.6
Insurance	2.0	0.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	3.2	1.8	3.7	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.5
Real estate	3.4	1.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3
Rental and leasing services	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	3.8	(2)	5.6	4.5	(2)	(2)
Professional and business services	4.7	4.0	4.9	6.3	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.4	6.0	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.4
Professional and technical services	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	8.0	7.9	8.1	11.1	12.0	9.1	7.2	6.8	8.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Administrative and support services	8.7	8.4	8.9	11.9	12.9	9.7	7.6	7.1	9.2	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.2
Waste management and remediation services	1.9	(2)	1.5	5.4	5.2	(2)	3.6	4.4	(2)	(2)	3.7	(2)	2.8
Education and health services	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.0
Educational services	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.8
Health care and social assistance	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	4.2
Hospitals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.2
Health services, except hospitals	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.1	4.8
Social assistance	4.8	3.6	5.3	3.4	4.4	1.5	5.3	5.1	6.1	5.4	5.3	3.4	5.9
Leisure and hospitality	7.3	6.0	7.8	7.3	7.8	6.1	6.9	7.2	8.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	7.4	6.9	7.6	7.3	7.6	6.7	5.6	6.2	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.3	6.3
Accommodation and food services	7.3	5.7	7.8	7.3	7.9	5.9	7.3	7.5	8.7	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Accommodation	5.5	6.6	5.1	10.3	11.4	8.5	7.1	7.3	11.3	4.9	4.0	5.5	2.8
Food services and drinking places	7.5	5.6	8.2	6.9	7.5	5.4	7.3	7.5	8.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.1
Other services	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.1
Other services, except private households	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.1
Repair and maintenance	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.5	5.6	2.3	5.1	4.3	5.5	6.2	5.1	5.6	4.9
Personal and laundry services	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	2.4	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
Membership associations and organizations	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.3
Private households	8.0	(2)	8.4	6.8	5.5	(2)	8.1	9.2	(2)	5.1	10.0	(2)	9.5
Public administration	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4
Agricultural and related industries	5.8	6.7	5.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.1	10.4	6.4	12.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Total													
Total (in thousands)	27,026	7,504	19,523	33,143	22,398	10,745	55,271	29,416	8,143	17,711	35,572	11,111	24,462
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.2
Construction	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.6	7.6	7.3	6.6	8.7	6.8	7.5	6.5
Manufacturing	9.0	10.4	8.4	14.9	16.1	12.3	8.8	7.9	13.2	8.3	8.8	7.2	9.5
Durable goods	5.3	7.1	4.7	10.0	11.3	7.5	5.2	4.5	8.8	4.8	5.7	4.8	6.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Machinery manufacturing	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
Computer and electronic products	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation equipment	0.8	1.5	0.5	3.0	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
Wood products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
Nondurable goods	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.4
Food manufacturing	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Paper and printing	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemicals	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.6	13.5	14.0	13.4	13.0	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.6
Wholesale trade	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.8
Retail trade	10.5	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.0	10.7	11.8	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.9
Transportation and utilities	5.1	3.8	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.3	3.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Utilities	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Information	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Publishing, except Internet	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Telecommunications	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial activities	8.1	7.7	8.2	6.7	6.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.3	7.3	5.9
Finance and insurance	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.6
Finance	4.0	3.4	4.2	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.3
Insurance	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3
Real estate	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Professional and business services	12.5	12.5	12.5	10.1	10.3	9.5	12.2	13.6	9.1	11.3	13.6	12.8	13.9
Professional and technical services	8.2	8.4	8.1	6.0	6.1	5.7	7.1	8.2	4.8	6.5	8.6	7.6	9.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9
Administrative and support services	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.3
Waste management and remediation services	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Education and health services	26.3	27.2	25.9	23.2	23.4	23.0	21.8	21.6	22.9	21.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
Educational services	10.3	10.9	10.1	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.3
Health care and social assistance	15.9	16.3	15.8	14.4	14.6	14.1	12.8	12.8	13.9	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.3
Hospitals	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Health services, except hospitals	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0
Social assistance	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.5
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.1	9.7	10.1	9.3	9.2	10.4	11.6	9.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.5
Accommodation and food services	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.5
Accommodation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.3
Food services and drinking places	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.2
Other services	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.1
Other services, except private households	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Repair and maintenance	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Personal and laundry services	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Private households	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Public administration	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	5.2	5.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
Agricultural and related industries	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.5	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Men													
Total (in thousands)	14,123	3,884	10,240	17,425	11,782	5,643	29,334	15,360	4,287	9,686	19,462	6,100	13,362
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.6	0.4
Construction	10.7	11.5	10.4	10.5	10.0	11.4	13.1	12.5	11.5	14.6	11.3	12.5	10.8
Manufacturing	11.7	13.5	11.0	20.4	22.2	16.8	11.8	10.5	18.1	11.1	11.5	9.6	12.4
Durable goods	7.5	9.8	6.6	14.3	16.0	10.8	7.4	6.3	12.5	6.8	7.9	6.8	8.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery manufacturing	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6
Computer and electronic products	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Transportation equipment	1.2	2.2	0.8	4.2	5.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	5.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.0
Wood products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Furniture and fixtures	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
Nondurable goods	4.2	3.7	4.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	4.4	4.2	5.7	4.3	3.6	2.9	3.9
Food manufacturing	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
Paper and printing	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemicals	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Plastic and rubber products	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.5	15.1	14.1	13.8	14.3	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.9
Wholesale trade	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.3
Retail trade	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.9	10.7	11.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.6
Transportation and utilities	7.6	5.8	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.7	9.1	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.6
Transportation and warehousing	6.3	4.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.3	6.3
Utilities	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3
Information	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.8
Publishing, except Internet	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Telecommunications	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Financial activities	8.4	7.7	8.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.0
Finance and insurance	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.1	2.8
Finance	4.4	3.6	4.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.0
Insurance	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
Real estate	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Rental and leasing services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Professional and business services	14.1	14.6	13.9	10.8	11.0	10.3	13.3	14.9	10.1	12.2	15.1	13.9	15.7
Professional and technical services	9.1	9.8	8.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	7.7	8.9	5.2	7.0	9.3	8.4	9.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	6.0
Administrative and support services	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.1
Waste management and remediation services	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
Education and health services	13.2	13.8	13.0	10.6	10.9	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.4	10.7	10.7	10.7
Educational services	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.1
Health care and social assistance	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.1	5.6
Hospitals	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9
Health services, except hospitals	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9
Social assistance	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	7.8	8.9	7.4	7.5	7.3	8.9	9.3	7.9	8.6	9.6	10.6	9.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.5
Accommodation and food services	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.8	7.1	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.6	6.7
Accommodation	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.0
Food services and drinking places	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7
Other services	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4
Other services, except private households	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Repair and maintenance	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Personal and laundry services	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0
Membership associations and organizations	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
Private households	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2
Public administration	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.5	6.1	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.3
Agricultural and related industries	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.4	2.2	6.0	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.1	2.9
Women													

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Total (in thousands)	12,903	3,620	9,283	15,718	10,617	5,102	25,937	14,056	3,856	8,025	16,110	5,011	11,100
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Construction	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	6.0	7.0	5.6	8.7	9.4	7.4	5.4	5.1	7.7	4.9	5.5	4.2	6.1
Durable goods	3.0	4.2	2.5	5.3	6.0	3.7	2.8	2.4	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Machinery manufacturing	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Computer and electronic products	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transportation equipment	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
Wood products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Furniture and fixtures	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
Nondurable goods	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.9
Food manufacturing	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
Paper and printing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Plastic and rubber products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.7	11.2	11.9	13.2	13.5	12.8	12.6	12.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2
Wholesale trade	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1
Retail trade	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.7	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.7	11.9	11.7	11.4	12.0	11.1
Transportation and utilities	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Information	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
Publishing, except Internet	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Telecommunications	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Financial activities	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	6.9
Finance and insurance	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.8	7.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.7	4.5
Finance	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.6
Insurance	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.4
Real estate	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3
Rental and leasing services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Professional and business services	10.7	10.3	10.8	9.2	9.5	8.7	10.9	12.2	8.0	10.2	11.7	11.4	11.9
Professional and technical services	7.1	6.8	7.3	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.5	7.5	4.2	5.8	7.8	6.7	8.3
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.7	3.6
Administrative and support services	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.4
Waste management and remediation services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Education and health services	40.6	41.6	40.2	37.2	37.2	37.4	35.3	34.2	37.3	36.3	32.6	32.6	32.7
Educational services	14.7	15.0	14.5	12.7	12.6	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.4	14.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Health care and social assistance	25.9	26.6	25.6	24.6	24.6	24.4	21.9	21.3	23.9	22.0	20.4	20.3	20.4
Hospitals	8.2	8.9	7.9	8.7	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.3	8.7	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.2
Health services, except hospitals	12.7	12.8	12.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.2	10.7	11.4	11.8	10.0	10.4	9.8
Social assistance	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.4
Leisure and hospitality	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	10.6	11.0	10.8	9.9	11.4	12.7	10.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Accommodation and food services	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.3	8.8	9.6	8.4
Accommodation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.6
Food services and drinking places	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.1	7.0	7.5	6.8
Other services	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8
Other services, except private households	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
Repair and maintenance	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Personal and laundry services	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6
Membership associations and organizations	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5
Private households	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.4
Public administration	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	5.1
Agricultural and related industries	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
White													
Total (in thousands)	21,528	6,465	15,066	28,483	18,913	9,570	41,351	21,216	6,257	13,875	27,614	9,677	17,944
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.3
Construction	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	8.9	8.5	7.8	10.0	7.8	8.0	7.7
Manufacturing	9.5	10.3	9.1	15.0	16.5	12.1	8.8	7.9	12.4	8.6	8.7	7.4	9.4
Durable goods	5.9	7.2	5.3	10.2	11.6	7.4	5.3	4.6	8.2	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Machinery manufacturing	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
Computer and electronic products	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation equipment	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.9	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
Wood products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Nondurable goods	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.5
Food manufacturing	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Paper and printing	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemicals	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
Plastic and rubber products	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.9	12.5	13.1	13.7	13.5	14.2	13.5	13.1	13.8	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.5
Wholesale trade	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.8
Retail trade	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.7	11.7	11.1	10.9	11.3	10.7
Transportation and utilities	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.2
Utilities	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
Information	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Publishing, except Internet	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Telecommunications	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial activities	8.1	7.8	8.2	6.7	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.4	5.9
Finance and insurance	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.7	3.5
Finance	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.2
Insurance	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4
Real estate	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Professional and business services	12.6	12.6	12.6	9.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	14.1	9.4	11.4	13.5	12.9	13.8
Professional and technical services	8.3	8.2	8.3	6.0	6.1	5.8	7.6	8.8	5.4	6.7	8.3	7.8	8.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.9	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2
Administrative and support services	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.5
Waste management and remediation services	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Education and health services	25.3	26.2	24.9	22.7	22.7	22.7	20.7	20.5	22.5	20.3	20.1	20.5	19.9
Educational services	10.9	11.2	10.8	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.9
Health care and social assistance	14.4	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.7	13.6	11.6	11.5	13.5	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.1
Hospitals	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.3
Health services, except hospitals	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.5
Social assistance	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.3
Leisure and hospitality	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.8	9.3	9.6	8.7	8.9	10.2	10.6	9.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Accommodation and food services	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.3
Accommodation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.1
Food services and drinking places	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2
Other services	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
Other services, except private households	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Repair and maintenance	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
Personal and laundry services	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Private households	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Public administration	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3
Agricultural and related industries	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.7
Black or African American													
Total (in thousands)	3,125	506	2,618	2,879	2,236	643	10,235	6,229	1,583	2,425	1,695	444	1,251

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Construction	4.3	2.5	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.4
Manufacturing	5.3	7.8	4.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	8.9	8.1	15.9	6.5	5.3	4.4	5.6
Durable goods	2.5	3.9	2.3	8.1	8.3	7.1	4.8	4.1	10.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	(1)	0.5
Machinery manufacturing	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.2
Computer and electronic products	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Transportation equipment	0.3	0.4	0.2	4.2	4.5	3.1	1.6	1.0	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9
Wood products	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Furniture and fixtures	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
Nondurable goods	2.8	3.9	2.6	4.3	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	5.1	3.6	2.0	1.7	2.1
Food manufacturing	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
Beverage and tobacco products	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.4
Paper and printing	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1
Chemicals	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
Plastic and rubber products	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.4	12.4	11.3	12.8	13.1	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.4	14.4	13.1	11.5	13.7
Wholesale trade	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.3
Retail trade	10.4	11.7	10.2	11.2	11.5	10.4	11.1	10.5	11.8	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.3
Transportation and utilities	7.5	5.9	7.8	7.9	8.2	6.7	8.1	8.0	9.3	7.5	8.9	8.3	9.2
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.1	7.2	7.2	8.2	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.2
Utilities	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0
Information	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Publishing, except Internet	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5
Telecommunications	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Financial activities	6.3	5.2	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.5	5.7	6.0	4.1	5.8	5.8	8.8	4.7
Finance and insurance	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.8	6.3	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.4	3.7	7.3	2.5
Finance	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.1	4.0	1.5
Insurance	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.2
Real estate	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.1
Rental and leasing services	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Professional and business services	9.5	7.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.8	9.7	10.6	7.6	8.8	11.9	13.7	11.3
Professional and technical services	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	2.0	3.3	5.8	5.2	6.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	5.4	2.5	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	6.1	8.4	5.3
Administrative and support services	4.7	2.4	5.1	6.1	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.6	7.7	4.9
Waste management and remediation services	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
Education and health services	35.2	42.6	33.7	28.5	28.0	30.2	26.4	25.9	24.9	28.8	27.5	25.2	28.3
Educational services	8.6	9.1	8.5	6.6	6.7	6.1	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.1	8.4	9.4
Health care and social assistance	26.6	33.5	25.2	21.9	21.3	24.0	17.6	17.4	16.0	19.2	18.4	16.9	18.9
Hospitals	7.5	9.9	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.9
Health services, except hospitals	13.8	18.1	13.0	11.3	10.5	14.0	9.3	8.8	7.7	11.4	8.6	10.7	7.9
Social assistance	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	4.1	1.3	5.1
Leisure and hospitality	9.1	6.8	9.5	8.8	8.7	9.1	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.9	10.1	13.1	9.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.3	3.1	3.6	2.9
Accommodation and food services	6.9	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	8.9	9.4	9.2	7.6	7.0	9.5	6.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Accommodation	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.6	0.9
Food services and drinking places	5.7	4.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.8	8.4	6.6	5.7	6.9	5.2
Other services	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.1
Other services, except private households	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.7
Repair and maintenance	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.6
Personal and laundry services	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9
Membership associations and organizations	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
Private households	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4
Public administration	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.7	3.6	7.0	7.5	5.3	6.6	7.8	5.3	8.8
Agricultural and related industries	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Asian													
Total (in thousands)	1,836	381	1,455	1,022	771	250	2,166	1,257	150	758	4,163	411	3,747
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.7	(1)	(1)	2.1	(1)	0.1	(1)
Construction	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.8	3.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.1
Manufacturing	9.4	14.8	7.9	18.6	17.1	23.1	9.4	7.8	16.2	10.7	11.4	8.1	11.8
Durable goods	4.7	10.2	3.3	12.5	12.8	11.4	5.7	4.3	11.0	6.9	8.4	6.7	8.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
Machinery manufacturing	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
Computer and electronic products	1.4	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3
Transportation equipment	0.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	4.5	2.8	1.3	0.7	9.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.5
Wood products	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furniture and fixtures	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.3	3.1	0.8	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4
Nondurable goods	4.7	4.6	4.7	6.1	4.3	11.7	3.8	3.5	5.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	3.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Food manufacturing	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.8	1.3	7.4	1.3	1.2	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Paper and printing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.3	(1)	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.0
Plastic and rubber products	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.7	13.3	13.6	13.7	12.7	13.5	11.2	13.8
Wholesale trade	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.0
Retail trade	10.0	10.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.2	11.2	11.7	12.3	10.0	10.6	9.5	10.8
Transportation and utilities	5.9	2.1	6.8	4.7	5.6	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	5.5	1.3	6.6	4.3	5.1	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.2	4.2	2.5	4.4
Utilities	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5
Information	2.6	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.7
Publishing, except Internet	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	(1)	0.7	0.5	0.5	(1)	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.5	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
Telecommunications	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
Financial activities	12.1	10.3	12.6	8.2	7.2	11.0	7.0	7.5	4.3	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.4
Finance and insurance	11.0	9.4	11.4	7.1	6.2	9.9	5.9	6.7	2.9	5.3	4.7	5.6	4.6
Finance	8.8	6.5	9.4	4.9	4.0	7.8	4.2	4.7	1.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.1
Insurance	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
Real estate	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Rental and leasing services	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Professional and business services	16.2	19.1	15.5	17.1	18.0	14.3	17.6	19.7	10.1	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Professional and technical services	14.3	15.6	13.9	13.6	14.7	10.2	14.6	16.3	6.2	13.6	13.0	11.6	13.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	1.9	3.4	1.5	3.5	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.8	2.7
Administrative and support services	1.8	3.3	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.6
Waste management and remediation services	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.1
Education and health services	23.8	24.1	23.7	25.1	27.6	17.3	20.5	18.5	22.2	23.4	22.0	19.0	22.3
Educational services	7.1	9.8	6.4	8.9	8.6	9.8	6.9	6.1	9.5	7.7	6.1	6.6	6.1
Health care and social assistance	16.7	14.3	17.3	16.2	19.0	7.5	13.6	12.3	12.7	15.7	15.8	12.4	16.2
Hospitals	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.3	9.9	3.6	6.6	5.6	5.3	8.3	5.9	5.3	5.9
Health services, except hospitals	7.8	6.0	8.3	7.3	8.6	3.6	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.4	7.8	5.7	8.0
Social assistance	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	6.8	9.0	6.7	6.5	7.5	11.5	12.1	19.9	8.9	10.6	23.0	9.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.8	1.1	2.0	6.7	1.5
Accommodation and food services	7.5	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	6.5	10.1	10.7	16.0	7.7	8.6	16.3	7.8
Accommodation	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.9	5.1	1.6
Food services and drinking places	6.1	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	8.6	8.9	13.3	7.0	6.7	11.3	6.2
Other services	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	8.0	6.1	6.5	6.1
Other services, except private households	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	7.4	7.4	6.3	7.8	5.7	6.3	5.6
Repair and maintenance	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
Personal and laundry services	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.6	3.3	4.7	3.2
Membership associations and organizations	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.4
Private households	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
Public administration	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.7	4.5	2.3	2.7	4.2	2.6	4.4
Agricultural and related industries	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (in thousands)	3,257	698	2,559	2,468	1,793	674	9,685	4,345	330	5,006	9,773	2,616	7,155
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	(1)	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.2
Construction	8.2	7.6	8.4	10.0	9.3	11.7	15.3	14.8	21.6	15.4	10.1	11.9	9.4
Manufacturing	9.2	10.1	8.9	19.4	18.7	21.5	7.8	6.8	14.6	8.2	9.7	7.3	10.5
Durable goods	4.3	6.6	3.7	11.3	12.6	7.8	4.5	3.6	10.6	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
Primary and fabricated metal products	0.8	1.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Machinery manufacturing	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
Computer and electronic products	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Transportation equipment	0.5	1.2	0.3	2.8	3.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.2
Wood products	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Furniture and fixtures	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3
Nondurable goods	4.9	3.5	5.2	8.2	6.1	13.7	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.1	4.9
Food manufacturing	2.1	2.0	2.1	5.0	2.8	10.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
Beverage and tobacco products	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.0
Paper and printing	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
Petroleum and coal products	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1
Chemicals	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Plastic and rubber products	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14.4	12.6	14.9	12.5	13.0	11.3	12.9	12.6	7.1	13.6	14.5	14.3	14.6
Wholesale trade	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.7
Retail trade	11.8	10.9	12.1	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.4	10.1	5.8	11.0	11.9	12.0	11.9
Transportation and utilities	6.0	3.5	6.6	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.3	5.1	3.0	5.5	5.8	5.0	6.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.5	3.3	6.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.7	3.0	4.9	5.1	4.3	5.4
Utilities	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	(1)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Information	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
Publishing, except Internet	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Telecommunications	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Libraries, archives, and other information services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Financial activities	6.2	5.2	6.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.4	5.5	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.7	4.2
Finance and insurance	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.9	2.3
Finance	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6
Insurance	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.7	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Real estate	2.6	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Rental and leasing services	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.4	(1)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Professional and business services	12.7	13.0	12.6	11.0	11.3	10.1	12.3	14.4	9.8	10.6	11.8	11.6	11.9
Professional and technical services	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	5.3	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	8.0	9.2	7.6	7.9	8.3	6.7	8.2	9.2	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.2
Administrative and support services	7.4	8.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	6.4	7.7	8.8	7.7	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.2
Waste management and remediation services	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9
Education and health services	21.2	25.0	20.2	14.6	15.7	11.8	15.9	14.9	10.0	17.2	15.8	15.6	15.9
Educational services	6.7	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.5	3.9	7.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Health care and social assistance	14.6	17.2	13.9	9.1	10.0	6.7	9.6	9.5	6.0	9.9	10.0	9.7	10.1
Hospitals	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Health services, except hospitals	7.1	7.2	7.1	4.8	5.2	3.7	5.3	5.1	2.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.8
Social assistance	4.0	5.7	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.7
Leisure and hospitality	11.5	13.5	10.9	14.7	14.0	16.6	13.0	13.7	16.5	12.1	12.8	14.5	12.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.8
Accommodation and food services	9.7	11.6	9.2	13.3	12.5	15.4	11.5	11.8	15.0	11.0	10.8	12.1	10.4
Accommodation	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.9	1.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Food services and drinking places	8.2	9.6	7.9	11.8	11.1	13.5	9.7	9.3	12.8	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.8
Other services	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.7
Other services, except private households	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.4
Repair and maintenance	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2
Personal and laundry services	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Membership associations and organizations	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Private households	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
Public administration	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Agricultural and related industries	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.2	1.5	4.7	0.8	4.1	3.2	4.4

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Totals for broad categories include other detailed industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self employed	
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local		
Total													
Northeast	27,026	200	119	79	26,826	25,327	21,715	129	3,612	506	3,106	1,489	
New England	7,504	60	39	21	7,444	6,958	6,016	42	942	135	807	482	
Middle Atlantic	19,523	140	81	58	19,383	18,370	15,699	87	2,670	372	2,299	1,006	
Midwest	33,143	787	398	378	32,356	30,752	26,691	110	4,061	532	3,529	1,591	
East North Central	22,398	345	190	150	22,053	21,007	18,392	76	2,615	348	2,267	1,035	
West North Central	10,745	442	209	227	10,303	9,745	8,299	35	1,446	184	1,262	556	
South	55,271	681	430	242	54,590	51,489	43,518	265	7,970	1,761	6,210	3,077	
South Atlantic	29,416	327	236	88	29,089	27,563	23,225	150	4,337	1,131	3,207	1,516	
East South Central	8,143	151	93	56	7,992	7,560	6,374	29	1,186	226	960	430	
West South Central	17,711	203	102	98	17,508	16,366	13,918	86	2,447	404	2,043	1,131	
West	35,572	785	631	152	34,787	32,200	27,271	217	4,929	802	4,127	2,569	
Mountain	11,111	253	180	71	10,858	10,186	8,677	45	1,509	271	1,239	667	
Pacific	24,462	533	450	81	23,929	22,015	18,596	172	3,420	532	2,888	1,901	
Men													
Northeast	14,123	140	83	56	13,982	13,049	11,437	10	1,612	287	1,325	930	
New England	3,884	44	28	17	3,839	3,550	3,133	2	417	85	332	288	
Middle Atlantic	10,240	96	56	40	10,144	9,499	8,304	8	1,195	201	993	642	
Midwest	17,425	595	316	273	16,830	15,883	14,195	8	1,688	283	1,406	942	
East North Central	11,782	256	153	100	11,526	10,905	9,816	4	1,089	179	910	618	
West North Central	5,643	339	163	172	5,304	4,978	4,379	4	599	103	496	324	
South	29,334	527	342	180	28,807	26,872	23,475	17	3,396	966	2,430	1,926	
South Atlantic	15,360	252	184	66	15,108	14,182	12,328	7	1,854	621	1,234	923	
East South Central	4,287	121	75	46	4,166	3,888	3,385	3	503	120	383	278	
West South Central	9,686	154	84	68	9,532	8,801	7,761	8	1,040	226	814	726	
West	19,462	571	466	103	18,891	17,333	15,165	25	2,169	472	1,696	1,552	
Mountain	6,100	190	140	50	5,910	5,525	4,836	3	689	164	525	384	
Pacific	13,362	381	327	54	12,981	11,810	10,330	22	1,480	308	1,171	1,168	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Women												
Northeast	12,903	59	36	23	12,844	12,278	10,278	119	2,000	220	1,781	559
New England	3,620	16	11	5	3,605	3,408	2,883	40	525	49	475	194
Middle Atlantic	9,283	44	25	18	9,240	8,871	7,395	78	1,476	170	1,305	364
Midwest	15,718	192	82	105	15,526	14,869	12,496	102	2,373	250	2,123	649
East North Central	10,617	89	36	50	10,527	10,102	8,576	72	1,526	169	1,357	417
West North Central	5,102	103	46	55	4,999	4,767	3,920	30	847	81	766	231
South	25,937	154	88	62	25,783	24,617	20,043	248	4,574	794	3,780	1,151
South Atlantic	14,056	75	52	22	13,981	13,381	10,898	143	2,483	510	1,973	593
East South Central	3,856	29	18	10	3,826	3,672	2,989	27	683	106	577	152
West South Central	8,025	50	18	29	7,976	7,565	6,157	78	1,407	178	1,229	405
West	16,110	214	165	49	15,896	14,867	12,106	193	2,761	330	2,431	1,017
Mountain	5,011	63	41	21	4,948	4,661	3,841	42	820	107	714	284
Pacific	11,100	152	124	28	10,948	10,206	8,266	151	1,940	223	1,717	733
White												
Northeast	21,528	196	119	76	21,333	20,081	17,190	112	2,891	387	2,504	1,241
New England	6,465	58	38	20	6,406	5,959	5,121	38	838	119	718	445
Middle Atlantic	15,066	138	81	56	14,928	14,125	12,071	74	2,054	268	1,786	797
Midwest	28,483	766	380	375	27,717	26,281	22,761	103	3,520	422	3,098	1,424
East North Central	18,913	334	178	150	18,579	17,660	15,432	70	2,228	264	1,964	909
West North Central	9,570	432	201	225	9,138	8,621	7,329	33	1,292	158	1,134	515
South	41,351	610	371	230	40,741	38,172	32,520	219	5,652	1,137	4,515	2,547
South Atlantic	21,216	287	199	85	20,929	19,689	16,735	120	2,954	711	2,243	1,230
East South Central	6,257	135	80	53	6,123	5,751	4,885	25	866	155	712	370
West South Central	13,875	189	93	92	13,687	12,730	10,898	74	1,832	271	1,560	947
West	27,614	731	589	140	26,884	24,727	20,983	175	3,744	522	3,222	2,142
Mountain	9,677	245	174	70	9,432	8,813	7,513	41	1,300	211	1,089	613
Pacific	17,944	485	415	70	17,458	15,920	13,476	133	2,444	311	2,133	1,529

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Black or African American												
Northeast	3,125	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,125	2,994	2,488	8	506	77	430	130
New England	506	(2)	(2)	(2)	506	492	430	3	62	9	53	14
Middle Atlantic	2,618	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,618	2,501	2,057	5	445	68	377	116
Midwest	2,879	7	7	(2)	2,872	2,767	2,423	7	343	78	265	105
East North Central	2,236	6	6	(2)	2,230	2,144	1,871	5	273	67	207	86
West North Central	643	1	1	(2)	642	623	553	2	70	12	58	19
South	10,235	53	48	6	10,182	9,841	7,974	35	1,866	469	1,397	340
South Atlantic	6,229	32	32	1	6,197	5,998	4,858	23	1,140	313	828	199
East South Central	1,583	14	11	2	1,569	1,521	1,241	3	280	60	220	48
West South Central	2,425	7	5	2	2,418	2,323	1,877	9	447	97	350	93
West	1,695	6	5	1	1,689	1,620	1,256	5	365	73	291	69
Mountain	444	2	2	(2)	442	431	366	(2)	65	17	48	11
Pacific	1,251	4	3	1	1,247	1,189	890	5	300	57	243	58
Asian												
Northeast	1,836	2	(2)	2	1,834	1,737	1,602	5	135	35	100	96
New England	381	1	(2)	(2)	380	362	340	(2)	22	4	18	17
Middle Atlantic	1,455	2	(2)	2	1,454	1,375	1,262	5	113	31	82	79
Midwest	1,022	2	2	1	1,019	978	877	1	101	12	89	41
East North Central	771	(2)	(2)	(2)	771	742	672	1	71	10	60	29
West North Central	250	2	2	1	248	236	205	(2)	30	2	28	12
South	2,166	4	3	1	2,162	2,059	1,829	5	229	80	149	102
South Atlantic	1,257	3	3	(2)	1,254	1,200	1,066	3	134	66	68	53
East South Central	150	(2)	(2)	(2)	150	144	124	1	21	5	16	6
West South Central	758	1	(2)	1	757	714	639	1	75	9	66	44
West	4,163	19	14	6	4,144	3,898	3,419	19	479	125	354	243
Mountain	411	1	1	(2)	411	394	354	1	40	13	27	16
Pacific	3,747	18	13	6	3,728	3,500	3,061	18	438	112	327	226

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self employed	
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Northeast	3,257	25	25	(2)	3,233	3,083	2,769	44	314	44	270	148	
New England	698	1	1	(2)	697	663	591	12	72	10	61	34	
Middle Atlantic	2,559	24	24	(2)	2,535	2,419	2,177	31	243	34	209	114	
Midwest	2,468	60	57	4	2,407	2,327	2,156	10	170	21	149	80	
East North Central	1,793	40	36	4	1,754	1,692	1,570	8	122	14	108	62	
West North Central	674	21	21	(2)	654	635	587	2	48	7	41	19	
South	9,685	121	105	15	9,564	8,888	8,002	109	885	174	711	672	
South Atlantic	4,345	67	60	7	4,278	4,009	3,651	54	358	89	269	269	
East South Central	330	16	15	1	314	293	273	7	20	2	18	21	
West South Central	5,006	39	30	8	4,967	4,582	4,075	48	506	83	423	381	
West	9,773	396	388	8	9,377	8,736	7,675	115	1,061	147	914	636	
Mountain	2,616	84	83	2	2,531	2,389	2,121	17	268	42	226	142	
Pacific	7,155	312	305	6	6,844	6,345	5,552	97	793	106	687	494	

Footnotes

(1) Includes unpaid family workers.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Total											
Northeast	26,016	1,297	3,193	1,879	19,646	1,995	11,327	2,227	4,098	38.3	42.3
New England	7,197	406	921	610	5,261	549	2,812	684	1,217	38.1	42.4
Middle Atlantic	18,820	892	2,273	1,270	14,386	1,446	8,514	1,544	2,882	38.4	42.2
Midwest	31,902	1,656	4,010	2,361	23,875	2,157	12,540	3,385	5,793	38.8	43.1
East North Central	21,535	1,092	2,790	1,615	16,038	1,476	8,466	2,253	3,843	38.7	43.0
West North Central	10,367	564	1,220	745	7,837	681	4,074	1,132	1,950	39.1	43.2
South	53,525	2,021	5,842	3,644	42,018	3,357	25,576	4,334	8,750	39.2	42.5
South Atlantic	28,478	1,095	3,131	1,972	22,280	1,810	13,600	2,253	4,616	39.1	42.4
East South Central	7,887	320	904	552	6,110	533	3,547	693	1,337	39.2	42.8
West South Central	17,160	605	1,808	1,119	13,627	1,014	8,429	1,388	2,797	39.4	42.5
West	34,300	1,685	4,267	2,679	25,669	2,027	15,562	2,765	5,316	38.3	42.3
Mountain	10,727	554	1,316	819	8,038	689	4,620	949	1,780	38.5	42.6
Pacific	23,574	1,131	2,951	1,860	17,633	1,339	10,940	1,817	3,536	38.2	42.1
Men											
Northeast	13,695	494	1,180	771	11,249	760	6,320	1,347	2,822	40.6	43.3
New England	3,756	152	332	240	3,033	207	1,583	410	833	40.7	43.5
Middle Atlantic	9,939	342	848	531	8,217	554	4,736	937	1,989	40.5	43.2
Midwest	16,882	629	1,533	994	13,726	841	6,725	2,057	4,103	41.4	44.4
East North Central	11,403	401	1,062	686	9,254	572	4,563	1,375	2,744	41.3	44.3
West North Central	5,479	227	471	308	4,472	269	2,163	681	1,360	41.5	44.6
South	28,590	781	2,329	1,593	23,887	1,341	13,777	2,630	6,139	41.3	43.7
South Atlantic	14,974	425	1,234	839	12,476	710	7,234	1,348	3,184	41.1	43.6
East South Central	4,182	132	352	238	3,460	202	1,903	419	936	41.4	44.1
West South Central	9,433	224	743	516	7,949	429	4,639	863	2,019	41.5	43.7
West	18,899	623	1,736	1,246	15,294	892	8,946	1,742	3,714	40.4	43.2
Mountain	5,929	207	524	375	4,823	286	2,659	606	1,272	40.8	43.7
Pacific	12,970	416	1,212	871	10,472	606	6,287	1,136	2,442	40.2	42.9
Women											

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Northeast	12,321	803	2,013	1,108	8,397	1,234	5,007	880	1,276	35.8	40.9
New England	3,441	254	589	370	2,228	342	1,229	273	384	35.3	41.0
Middle Atlantic	8,881	549	1,424	739	6,169	892	3,778	606	893	36.0	40.9
Midwest	15,021	1,027	2,477	1,367	10,149	1,316	5,815	1,328	1,690	35.9	41.3
East North Central	10,132	691	1,728	929	6,784	904	3,903	878	1,099	35.7	41.2
West North Central	4,888	337	750	437	3,365	412	1,911	450	591	36.3	41.5
South	24,935	1,240	3,513	2,051	18,131	2,016	11,800	1,704	2,611	36.8	41.0
South Atlantic	13,504	670	1,897	1,133	9,803	1,100	6,366	905	1,432	36.9	41.0
East South Central	3,705	189	551	315	2,650	332	1,643	274	401	36.8	41.2
West South Central	7,727	381	1,065	603	5,678	585	3,790	525	778	36.9	41.0
West	15,401	1,062	2,531	1,433	10,375	1,135	6,615	1,023	1,602	35.7	41.0
Mountain	4,798	347	792	444	3,214	402	1,961	343	508	35.6	41.1
Pacific	10,604	715	1,739	989	7,161	733	4,654	680	1,094	35.7	41.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	800	249	315	59	177	36	102	17	22	21.9	39.3
New England	241	85	92	16	48	12	29	4	3	20.5	38.2
Middle Atlantic	559	165	223	43	129	24	73	13	19	22.5	39.8
Midwest	1,302	339	534	124	304	57	175	32	40	23.2	39.9
East North Central	842	221	343	79	199	37	114	21	27	23.3	40.0
West North Central	459	118	191	45	105	20	61	11	13	23.1	39.7
South	1,618	310	688	160	460	100	277	34	49	25.0	39.2
South Atlantic	797	176	327	69	224	47	140	14	23	24.4	39.0
East South Central	257	49	117	25	67	15	37	6	8	24.6	39.4
West South Central	564	85	243	66	169	38	100	13	18	26.0	39.5
West	1,059	238	411	100	309	59	196	26	29	24.8	39.0
Mountain	411	83	163	41	124	25	73	10	14	25.5	40.2
Pacific	649	155	248	59	186	33	122	16	14	24.3	38.2
White											

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Northeast	20,710	1,117	2,619	1,525	15,449	1,568	8,547	1,880	3,455	38.2	42.4
New England	6,194	370	793	523	4,509	470	2,340	613	1,086	38.1	42.5
Middle Atlantic	14,518	747	1,826	1,002	10,942	1,098	6,207	1,267	2,370	38.3	42.4
Midwest	27,397	1,467	3,397	2,030	20,502	1,842	10,439	3,059	5,162	38.9	43.2
East North Central	18,161	946	2,330	1,369	13,515	1,245	6,878	2,018	3,374	38.8	43.1
West North Central	9,235	521	1,067	661	6,986	596	3,562	1,041	1,788	39.2	43.4
South	40,021	1,579	4,321	2,689	31,433	2,449	18,499	3,497	6,988	39.4	42.8
South Atlantic	20,518	841	2,232	1,391	16,054	1,253	9,426	1,786	3,589	39.3	42.7
East South Central	6,056	256	689	414	4,698	409	2,608	581	1,099	39.4	43.1
West South Central	13,445	482	1,400	884	10,678	787	6,462	1,130	2,299	39.5	42.7
West	26,607	1,354	3,345	2,106	19,802	1,628	11,560	2,282	4,332	38.3	42.5
Mountain	9,336	501	1,151	707	6,977	603	3,916	854	1,605	38.5	42.8
Pacific	17,277	853	2,195	1,400	12,830	1,026	7,646	1,429	2,728	38.2	42.3
Black or African American											
Northeast	3,015	93	345	217	2,359	279	1,571	179	330	38.2	41.4
New England	489	16	65	46	362	45	225	29	63	37.9	41.8
Middle Atlantic	2,525	77	280	171	1,997	234	1,346	150	267	38.3	41.3
Midwest	2,782	111	392	205	2,074	201	1,341	186	346	37.9	41.8
East North Central	2,162	89	304	161	1,608	154	1,054	139	262	37.7	41.6
West North Central	620	22	87	44	466	47	287	47	84	38.2	42.3
South	9,925	309	1,141	721	7,753	681	5,282	608	1,182	38.5	41.5
South Atlantic	6,045	178	685	452	4,729	441	3,223	348	717	38.5	41.4
East South Central	1,536	50	178	121	1,188	101	813	92	181	38.5	41.6
West South Central	2,346	82	277	149	1,838	139	1,248	167	284	38.6	41.8
West	1,637	66	206	121	1,245	94	813	115	223	38.4	42.0
Mountain	429	14	50	30	335	26	219	31	59	38.8	42.0
Pacific	1,208	52	156	90	909	68	594	83	164	38.3	42.0
Asian											
Northeast	1,777	52	157	91	1,477	112	985	122	257	39.6	42.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
New England	367	11	37	24	296	22	194	27	52	39.1	42.1
Middle Atlantic	1,409	42	120	67	1,181	90	791	95	205	39.8	42.3
Midwest	990	33	105	57	795	61	500	66	169	39.7	42.9
East North Central	747	23	81	41	602	47	377	48	129	39.9	43.1
West North Central	243	9	24	16	193	14	122	17	39	39.3	42.4
South	2,108	63	194	120	1,730	107	1,160	128	335	39.9	42.9
South Atlantic	1,222	40	118	73	991	60	666	67	197	39.8	43.0
East South Central	146	9	14	8	115	6	71	8	29	39.9	44.5
West South Central	739	15	62	38	624	41	423	53	108	40.1	42.4
West	4,027	164	455	264	3,145	178	2,241	222	503	38.2	41.7
Mountain	399	11	47	24	317	27	215	26	50	38.7	42.0
Pacific	3,623	153	408	239	2,824	151	2,024	196	453	38.1	41.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Northeast	3,171	103	370	228	2,470	256	1,690	216	308	37.8	41.0
New England	674	30	98	66	480	59	314	44	63	36.5	40.5
Middle Atlantic	2,496	73	272	161	1,989	197	1,376	172	246	38.1	41.1
Midwest	2,389	101	299	188	1,802	186	1,102	205	308	38.1	41.8
East North Central	1,736	74	223	134	1,305	123	822	138	221	38.0	41.9
West North Central	654	27	76	54	497	63	280	67	87	38.4	41.7
South	9,455	256	1,010	704	7,484	606	5,114	623	1,141	38.7	41.5
South Atlantic	4,243	116	432	306	3,389	276	2,374	266	473	38.6	41.3
East South Central	322	14	45	26	236	23	144	22	47	38.0	41.7
West South Central	4,885	126	533	371	3,855	307	2,594	335	620	38.8	41.6
West	9,500	365	1,232	782	7,121	598	4,801	684	1,038	37.7	41.3
Mountain	2,540	98	332	212	1,899	183	1,218	185	313	37.9	41.7
Pacific	6,958	267	901	569	5,221	415	3,582	499	725	37.6	41.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Total														
Northeast	1,723	168	690	293	42	531	4,646	400	431	216	779	1,058	513	1,248
New England	551	52	211	109	19	159	1,385	112	102	65	228	290	151	438
Middle Atlantic	1,173	115	479	183	23	372	3,261	288	329	152	552	768	363	810
Midwest	2,101	287	885	136	67	727	5,925	425	456	198	1,088	1,551	768	1,440
East North Central	1,411	202	578	98	40	493	4,086	333	341	144	753	1,047	508	960
West North Central	690	84	307	38	27	234	1,840	92	115	54	334	504	260	481
South	3,301	452	1,110	340	188	1,212	8,206	842	723	308	1,244	1,958	849	2,282
South Atlantic	1,779	222	615	212	89	640	4,419	488	424	153	645	1,016	481	1,212
East South Central	482	66	150	50	28	187	1,295	115	120	45	188	307	144	377
West South Central	1,041	163	344	78	71	385	2,492	240	178	110	411	635	225	693
West	2,354	348	860	244	58	843	6,276	750	503	231	1,127	1,424	495	1,748
Mountain	702	108	275	57	11	250	1,987	210	130	75	405	456	168	542
Pacific	1,651	240	585	187	47	593	4,290	539	373	156	722	967	327	1,206
Men														
Northeast	850	104	344	126	27	250	1,596	182	188	10	74	449	253	439
New England	275	30	107	51	10	75	449	55	43	3	26	114	66	141
Middle Atlantic	575	74	236	75	16	175	1,147	127	145	7	48	334	187	299
Midwest	1,060	166	448	61	51	335	2,096	205	190	11	97	695	379	520
East North Central	715	116	301	40	31	226	1,434	160	140	5	63	469	253	345

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
West North Central	345	51	147	20	19	108	661	45	50	5	34	226	126	175
South	1,656	277	543	145	138	554	3,047	406	305	21	151	857	413	895
South Atlantic	864	129	290	92	62	292	1,634	222	177	10	75	442	231	477
East South Central	241	41	77	21	17	85	480	60	52	3	23	128	74	140
West South Central	550	107	176	32	59	177	933	123	76	8	53	287	109	277
West	1,262	235	444	110	48	425	2,343	385	227	19	144	628	261	680
Mountain	374	72	143	29	10	121	732	110	59	6	48	212	89	208
Pacific	888	163	301	81	38	304	1,611	274	167	12	96	416	172	472
Women														
Northeast	873	64	346	166	16	282	3,050	218	243	206	705	609	260	809
New England	276	22	104	58	8	84	936	57	59	61	202	176	84	298
Middle Atlantic	598	42	242	108	7	198	2,114	161	184	145	503	434	176	512
Midwest	1,041	120	437	75	17	392	3,830	220	266	187	991	856	389	920
East North Central	696	86	277	57	9	267	2,652	173	202	138	690	578	255	615
West North Central	345	34	160	18	8	125	1,178	47	64	49	300	278	134	305
South	1,646	175	567	195	51	658	5,159	437	418	287	1,093	1,101	436	1,387
South Atlantic	915	94	326	120	28	348	2,786	266	248	142	571	574	250	735
East South Central	240	25	73	29	11	102	815	55	68	42	164	179	71	237
West South Central	491	56	169	46	12	208	1,559	117	102	102	358	348	116	416

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
West	1,092	114	417	134	10	418	3,933	365	276	212	983	796	234	1,067
Mountain	329	37	133	28	1	129	1,255	100	71	69	358	245	79	334
Pacific	764	77	284	106	9	288	2,679	265	206	143	626	551	155	734
White														
Northeast	1,427	139	583	240	36	428	3,834	299	316	177	693	842	475	1,031
New England	487	47	189	95	17	140	1,198	91	82	55	205	247	141	376
Middle Atlantic	940	92	394	145	20	289	2,637	208	234	122	488	596	334	655
Midwest	1,819	243	787	113	61	614	5,076	349	340	166	981	1,284	719	1,237
East North Central	1,205	170	512	79	37	407	3,441	269	253	119	673	849	470	808
West North Central	614	74	275	34	24	208	1,635	80	88	47	308	435	249	429
South	2,460	336	851	236	147	890	6,129	572	437	237	1,031	1,432	710	1,710
South Atlantic	1,264	156	453	144	66	445	3,200	312	245	115	532	710	394	892
East South Central	365	46	118	34	23	143	994	80	76	35	159	232	124	288
West South Central	831	133	280	58	57	302	1,936	180	116	87	340	491	193	530
West	1,854	284	688	183	51	648	4,952	582	365	184	906	1,092	441	1,380
Mountain	613	94	247	46	10	215	1,747	174	103	67	362	397	160	484
Pacific	1,241	190	441	137	40	433	3,206	409	262	118	545	695	280	897
Black or African American														
Northeast	180	21	61	31	3	64	476	69	77	23	42	112	25	127
New England	30	3	9	7	1	11	97	11	14	5	10	18	6	33

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Middle Atlantic	149	18	51	25	2	53	379	58	63	18	32	94	20	94
Midwest	176	27	56	15	3	75	532	55	91	23	54	141	40	127
East North Central	140	22	40	14	3	62	414	47	70	19	41	106	31	100
West North Central	36	5	16	1	1	13	118	8	20	5	13	36	9	27
South	644	91	192	75	30	256	1,528	215	237	48	130	353	117	428
South Atlantic	404	51	123	49	17	163	912	140	148	26	70	210	74	244
East South Central	100	19	27	13	4	37	248	32	41	8	21	56	19	72
West South Central	140	21	42	13	8	56	368	43	48	14	39	87	25	111
West	109	17	32	13	1	47	283	34	46	10	30	64	16	84
Mountain	27	6	8	3	(3)	10	68	9	11	4	10	17	4	13
Pacific	82	12	24	10	(3)	37	216	25	35	6	21	47	12	71
Asian														
Northeast	85	6	35	16	1	27	215	18	17	14	34	70	7	56
New England	21	2	9	6	(3)	5	50	3	3	3	8	18	1	14
Middle Atlantic	63	5	25	10	1	22	165	14	14	10	25	52	6	43
Midwest	51	8	23	4	1	16	144	6	11	5	31	51	5	35
East North Central	37	7	16	2	(3)	12	108	4	9	4	24	37	5	26
West North Central	14	1	8	1	1	4	35	2	2	1	7	14	1	9
South	94	12	34	16	5	26	284	25	21	12	54	86	12	72

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
South Atlantic	60	10	20	12	3	15	171	20	13	6	30	51	9	41
East South Central	5	(3)	2	1	(3)	1	26	(3)	(3)	1	5	11	1	8
West South Central	29	2	12	3	2	10	86	4	8	5	19	24	3	23
West	225	25	89	29	3	79	657	85	50	25	131	163	29	174
Mountain	18	3	7	2	(3)	6	63	10	3	2	16	17	1	14
Pacific	206	22	82	27	3	73	593	75	47	23	115	146	28	160
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity														
Northeast	178	28	48	28	10	65	524	81	70	37	73	113	8	142
New England	53	7	14	9	5	18	141	24	15	10	17	29	1	44
Middle Atlantic	124	20	33	19	5	47	383	57	55	27	55	83	7	98
Midwest	151	38	41	9	12	52	436	61	44	23	66	149	11	83
East North Central	102	25	27	7	5	37	328	50	33	19	52	108	10	58
West North Central	49	13	13	1	7	15	108	11	11	4	14	41	2	25
South	581	146	123	41	67	205	1,390	226	114	82	221	368	45	334
South Atlantic	242	56	55	22	27	82	613	112	59	30	94	149	25	143
East South Central	28	6	5	1	4	11	57	7	4	6	9	16	1	13
West South Central	311	83	64	18	35	111	719	107	50	45	117	203	19	178
West	643	140	177	63	28	234	1,736	322	176	82	253	463	44	396
Mountain	157	36	47	11	4	59	484	84	41	23	84	121	13	117

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Pacific	486	104	130	53	24	175	1,251	238	134	59	169	341	31	280

Footnotes

(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Total					
Northeast	1,010	544	96	197	174
New England	307	172	31	55	48
Middle Atlantic	703	372	65	141	125
Midwest	1,241	626	130	245	240
East North Central	864	436	85	178	164
West North Central	377	189	45	68	76
South	1,746	841	215	345	345
South Atlantic	938	460	115	178	186
East South Central	256	117	32	61	46
West South Central	551	264	69	106	113
West	1,272	653	173	211	235
Mountain	384	202	50	61	71
Pacific	888	451	123	150	164
Men					
Northeast	428	240	17	84	87
New England	127	76	6	23	23
Middle Atlantic	301	164	11	61	64
Midwest	543	279	25	116	123
East North Central	379	194	16	83	86
West North Central	164	85	9	33	38
South	744	363	44	155	182
South Atlantic	386	192	24	76	94
East South Central	105	49	6	28	22
West South Central	253	122	14	51	66
West	563	305	40	96	121
Mountain	171	95	11	28	38
Pacific	392	211	29	69	83
Women					
Northeast	582	304	79	112	87

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
New England	180	96	25	32	26
Middle Atlantic	403	208	54	80	61
Midwest	698	346	105	130	117
East North Central	484	242	69	95	78
West North Central	213	104	36	35	38
South	1,002	479	171	189	162
South Atlantic	552	268	91	102	92
East South Central	151	69	26	33	23
West South Central	298	142	55	55	47
West	709	347	133	115	114
Mountain	213	108	39	33	33
Pacific	496	240	94	82	81
White					
Northeast	819	445	74	155	145
New England	270	152	28	48	43
Middle Atlantic	548	294	46	107	101
Midwest	1,086	561	110	206	210
East North Central	752	392	71	147	141
West North Central	335	169	39	58	68
South	1,329	665	155	245	264
South Atlantic	698	356	81	119	143
East South Central	201	93	25	46	38
West South Central	430	217	49	81	83
West	1,007	514	135	168	191
Mountain	341	177	46	52	65
Pacific	667	336	89	116	125
Black or African American					
Northeast	111	50	12	32	17
New England	18	8	2	6	2
Middle Atlantic	93	41	11	26	15

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Midwest	97	32	13	29	23
East North Central	74	22	10	24	19
West North Central	23	11	3	5	4
South	310	122	43	85	60
South Atlantic	184	75	25	50	34
East South Central	47	19	7	15	6
West South Central	79	28	11	20	20
West	58	25	8	15	10
Mountain	14	8	1	3	2
Pacific	44	17	7	12	8
Asian					
Northeast	59	37	7	6	9
New England	13	9	1	1	3
Middle Atlantic	46	28	6	5	6
Midwest	32	22	3	4	3
East North Central	24	17	2	3	2
West North Central	8	5	1	1	1
South	58	36	10	6	6
South Atlantic	35	23	4	5	3
East South Central	4	3	(3)	(3)	1
West South Central	19	10	6	1	2
West	136	81	19	14	21
Mountain	12	10	(3)	1	1
Pacific	124	71	19	13	20
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Northeast	86	48	9	15	15
New England	24	13	3	5	3
Middle Atlantic	62	35	6	9	12
Midwest	78	39	10	12	16
East North Central	58	31	7	9	12

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
West North Central	20	9	3	4	5
South	231	109	29	41	51
South Atlantic	102	49	13	16	23
East South Central	8	4	1	2	1
West South Central	121	57	15	22	26
West	273	125	46	62	41
Mountain	75	37	11	15	12
Pacific	197	88	35	47	29

Footnotes

(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Total						
Northeast	1,365	724	193	127	373	140
New England	321	175	51	31	84	30
Middle Atlantic	1,044	549	142	96	289	110
Midwest	1,628	812	249	184	479	152
East North Central	1,183	588	168	130	348	117
West North Central	444	225	82	54	131	35
South	2,830	1,269	254	342	898	321
South Atlantic	1,496	659	127	179	480	177
East South Central	450	205	42	59	138	49
West South Central	884	405	85	104	280	95
West	1,907	923	266	203	574	208
Mountain	534	251	62	67	165	51
Pacific	1,372	672	204	136	408	157
Men						
Northeast	731	429	108	59	175	68
New England	180	115	34	11	38	16
Middle Atlantic	551	313	74	49	137	53
Midwest	891	481	154	88	232	88
East North Central	637	344	102	60	164	68
West North Central	254	138	52	28	68	20
South	1,520	770	150	167	414	169
South Atlantic	771	372	66	88	215	96
East South Central	245	122	26	29	66	28
West South Central	503	275	58	50	133	45
West	1,034	546	148	98	283	106
Mountain	295	157	38	32	82	25
Pacific	739	389	109	67	202	82
Women						

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Northeast	634	296	85	68	199	71
New England	141	60	17	20	46	14
Middle Atlantic	493	236	68	48	152	58
Midwest	737	331	95	96	246	64
East North Central	547	244	65	70	184	49
West North Central	190	87	29	26	62	15
South	1,310	499	104	175	484	152
South Atlantic	725	287	61	91	265	81
East South Central	205	83	16	29	72	21
West South Central	380	130	27	54	147	50
West	874	377	119	105	290	101
Mountain	240	94	24	35	84	26
Pacific	634	283	95	69	206	75
Men and women, 16 to 19 years						
Northeast	147	20	6	6	52	69
New England	33	4	2	1	11	17
Middle Atlantic	114	17	4	5	40	52
Midwest	223	31	14	12	85	95
East North Central	166	21	12	10	62	73
West North Central	57	10	3	2	24	21
South	336	34	14	25	105	172
South Atlantic	176	17	8	13	53	93
East South Central	51	5	2	5	17	25
West South Central	109	12	4	7	35	55
West	216	27	11	10	64	115
Mountain	67	8	3	6	20	33
Pacific	149	19	7	4	43	83
White						
Northeast	970	537	158	96	249	88

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
New England	258	141	44	26	66	24
Middle Atlantic	712	396	114	70	183	64
Midwest	1,177	605	212	137	337	98
East North Central	854	430	142	99	248	78
West North Central	323	175	71	38	89	20
South	1,748	820	177	231	527	171
South Atlantic	870	398	87	115	271	85
East South Central	282	130	28	42	81	29
West South Central	596	291	62	73	174	57
West	1,434	714	222	149	421	151
Mountain	425	210	54	48	129	38
Pacific	1,009	504	168	100	292	113
Black or African American						
Northeast	280	138	24	20	86	36
New England	42	23	4	2	14	2
Middle Atlantic	238	115	20	18	72	34
Midwest	334	155	23	35	102	42
East North Central	268	130	20	26	80	32
West North Central	66	25	2	9	22	10
South	887	375	64	82	303	126
South Atlantic	525	221	34	49	173	82
East South Central	153	70	14	13	52	18
West South Central	208	85	17	20	78	26
West	150	68	11	16	51	15
Mountain	37	16	3	7	10	3
Pacific	113	52	8	9	41	11
Asian						
Northeast	72	29	4	7	25	11
New England	10	5	(1)	1	2	2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Middle Atlantic	62	24	4	6	23	9
Midwest	31	13	2	3	10	5
East North Central	22	9	1	2	7	3
West North Central	10	5	1	1	3	1
South	83	31	5	14	24	14
South Atlantic	45	15	3	9	15	6
East South Central	5	3	(1)	2	1	(1)
West South Central	33	13	1	4	8	8
West	161	72	15	18	50	21
Mountain	18	7	1	3	6	2
Pacific	143	65	14	15	44	19
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Northeast	245	119	27	21	70	35
New England	54	27	9	4	14	9
Middle Atlantic	190	92	19	17	55	26
Midwest	154	82	30	13	42	17
East North Central	113	57	18	10	32	14
West North Central	41	25	12	3	10	3
South	475	226	53	52	139	58
South Atlantic	203	99	20	23	57	24
East South Central	18	8	2	2	6	2
West South Central	253	119	31	27	75	32
West	670	334	123	54	189	94
Mountain	168	80	22	17	47	23
Pacific	503	254	101	37	141	71

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Total										
Northeast	1,365	379	387	599	213	386	128	257	30.1	11.9
New England	321	94	87	140	52	87	29	58	30.8	11.8
Middle Atlantic	1,044	285	300	459	161	298	99	199	29.9	11.9
Midwest	1,628	523	476	628	240	389	135	254	25.0	9.9
East North Central	1,183	372	328	483	176	307	100	206	27.1	10.5
West North Central	444	150	148	146	63	82	35	48	19.5	8.7
South	2,830	835	800	1,195	420	775	256	518	28.6	11.2
South Atlantic	1,496	412	414	670	217	453	133	320	31.8	12.3
East South Central	450	132	134	184	66	118	46	73	27.2	10.9
West South Central	884	291	252	341	137	204	78	126	24.0	9.9
West	1,907	619	556	732	282	450	160	290	26.0	10.0
Mountain	534	180	159	195	83	112	47	65	22.9	9.5
Pacific	1,372	439	397	537	199	338	112	225	27.2	10.1
Men										
Northeast	731	194	204	334	113	221	71	150	32.0	12.7
New England	180	50	49	81	30	51	15	36	33.5	12.5
Middle Atlantic	551	144	155	253	83	170	56	113	31.5	12.7
Midwest	891	276	258	356	135	222	67	154	26.4	10.3
East North Central	637	195	173	268	95	173	46	127	29.1	11.0
West North Central	254	81	85	88	40	49	22	27	19.8	9.3
South	1,520	443	422	654	226	428	130	298	30.2	11.6
South Atlantic	771	206	206	359	113	246	59	187	35.1	13.0
East South Central	245	70	71	104	37	67	27	40	28.2	11.6
West South Central	503	167	146	191	75	115	44	71	23.8	9.9
West	1,034	329	293	411	149	262	85	177	28.4	10.4
Mountain	295	101	88	105	42	63	23	41	24.6	9.3
Pacific	739	228	205	306	108	198	62	136	29.8	10.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Women										
Northeast	634	185	184	265	100	165	57	108	28.0	11.0
New England	141	44	38	58	22	36	14	22	27.4	10.9
Middle Atlantic	493	141	145	206	77	129	43	86	28.1	11.1
Midwest	737	247	218	272	105	167	68	100	23.3	9.4
East North Central	547	177	155	215	81	133	55	79	24.8	10.1
West North Central	190	70	63	58	24	34	13	21	19.1	7.9
South	1,310	391	378	541	194	347	126	220	26.8	10.7
South Atlantic	725	206	208	311	104	207	74	133	28.3	11.4
East South Central	205	62	64	80	29	51	19	32	25.9	10.1
West South Central	380	124	107	150	61	89	34	55	24.3	9.9
West	874	290	263	321	133	188	75	113	23.2	9.6
Mountain	240	79	71	90	42	48	25	24	20.6	9.7
Pacific	634	211	192	231	91	139	51	89	24.2	9.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	147	60	46	41	18	22	8	14	16.5	7.1
New England	33	15	9	9	4	5	2	3	15.3	6.7
Middle Atlantic	114	46	36	31	14	17	6	11	16.8	7.2
Midwest	223	94	74	56	24	32	15	17	14.4	6.8
East North Central	166	70	55	41	19	22	10	12	14.2	6.8
West North Central	57	24	19	15	5	10	5	5	14.7	6.7
South	336	136	113	88	46	43	18	24	14.1	7.2
South Atlantic	176	67	57	52	25	27	10	17	15.7	7.9
East South Central	51	22	17	12	8	4	3	2	11.5	6.2
West South Central	109	46	39	24	13	11	5	5	12.7	6.8
West	216	95	67	54	29	25	12	13	13.2	6.1
Mountain	67	31	20	15	8	7	4	3	13.2	5.4
Pacific	149	63	47	39	22	17	8	10	13.2	6.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
White										
Northeast	970	281	289	401	149	252	88	163	28.7	11.0
New England	258	79	71	109	41	68	24	45	31.1	11.3
Middle Atlantic	712	202	218	292	109	184	65	119	27.8	10.9
Midwest	1,177	406	349	422	166	255	86	169	23.1	9.1
East North Central	854	292	239	323	122	201	63	139	25.1	9.5
West North Central	323	114	110	98	45	54	23	30	18.0	8.1
South	1,748	548	498	703	255	448	154	294	27.9	10.3
South Atlantic	870	260	240	369	126	243	73	170	31.2	11.1
East South Central	282	84	84	114	43	71	31	40	26.3	10.6
West South Central	596	203	173	219	86	133	50	83	23.8	9.5
West	1,434	477	415	542	211	331	123	208	25.4	9.7
Mountain	425	145	126	154	68	86	39	47	22.1	9.4
Pacific	1,009	332	289	388	143	245	84	161	26.8	9.8
Black or African American										
Northeast	280	72	66	142	46	96	29	67	33.2	15.0
New England	42	10	10	22	8	14	4	10	32.2	15.8
Middle Atlantic	238	62	55	120	39	82	25	56	33.4	14.9
Midwest	334	82	91	161	56	105	36	69	33.0	13.8
East North Central	268	64	74	131	44	87	31	56	34.2	14.0
West North Central	66	18	17	30	11	19	6	13	28.0	12.2
South	887	230	248	409	128	281	88	193	31.0	13.0
South Atlantic	525	125	145	255	70	185	53	133	33.6	14.0
East South Central	153	42	47	64	22	42	14	28	28.0	11.3
West South Central	208	62	56	90	36	54	21	33	26.5	11.6
West	150	37	46	67	26	41	10	31	31.4	12.9
Mountain	37	10	13	14	6	7	3	5	25.2	11.1
Pacific	113	27	33	54	20	34	8	26	33.4	13.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Unemployed people by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Asian										
Northeast	72	14	21	37	11	26	7	20	34.2	15.2
New England	10	3	3	5	1	3	1	2	29.8	11.6
Middle Atlantic	62	11	18	32	9	23	5	18	35.0	16.0
Midwest	31	9	8	15	5	10	3	7	26.8	13.3
East North Central	22	5	3	13	4	9	3	6	32.2	20.9
West North Central	10	3	5	2	1	1	1	(1)	14.8	7.7
South	83	25	24	34	15	19	6	14	24.3	10.8
South Atlantic	45	13	13	18	8	10	2	9	26.7	11.2
East South Central	5	1	1	4	(1)	3	(1)	3	61.5	53.0
West South Central	33	11	9	13	7	5	3	2	15.3	9.4
West	161	52	47	62	24	38	13	24	27.1	10.2
Mountain	18	6	5	6	3	3	1	2	21.1	8.5
Pacific	143	45	42	56	22	34	12	22	27.9	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	245	65	74	106	40	66	25	41	27.7	11.8
New England	54	15	15	25	8	17	8	9	30.2	12.9
Middle Atlantic	190	50	60	81	32	48	17	31	27.1	11.5
Midwest	154	56	48	49	17	32	11	22	21.8	7.9
East North Central	113	38	33	41	14	27	8	19	24.2	9.0
West North Central	41	18	15	8	3	6	3	3	15.2	5.6
South	475	160	126	190	71	118	43	75	25.3	10.0
South Atlantic	203	63	51	89	29	60	20	40	29.8	11.2
East South Central	18	6	6	6	1	5	2	3	24.2	8.1
West South Central	253	91	68	94	42	53	22	31	21.7	9.4
West	670	235	198	237	101	137	55	82	22.9	9.2
Mountain	168	60	49	58	26	33	16	17	21.1	9.1
Pacific	503	175	149	179	75	104	38	65	23.5	9.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

States

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed				
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)		
Alabama										
Total	3,816	2,167	56.8	2,036	53.4	131	6.0	5.3 – 6.7		
Men	1,805	1,145	63.5	1,070	59.3	75	6.6	5.6 – 7.6		
Women	2,011	1,022	50.8	966	48.0	56	5.4	4.4 – 6.4		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	244	81	33.0	65	26.6	16	19.3	12.7 – 25.9		
White										
Men	1,295	840	64.8	795	61.4	45	5.3	4.2 – 6.4		
Women	1,394	666	47.8	642	46.0	24	3.7	2.7 – 4.7		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	163	57	35.0	47	28.7	10	17.9	10.4 – 25.4		
Black or African American										
Men	436	259	59.5	230	52.7	29	11.3	8.2 – 14.4		
Women	547	319	58.4	290	53.0	29	9.2	6.6 – 11.8		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men	64	54	84.3	51	78.6	4	6.8	2.3 – 11.3		
Married men, spouse present	955	645	67.5	630	65.9	15	2.4	1.6 – 3.2		
Married women, spouse present	951	489	51.5	476	50.0	14	2.8	1.8 – 3.8		
Women who maintain families	285	175	61.3	160	56.3	14	8.1	5.2 – 11.0		
Alaska										
Total	546	359	65.9	335	61.5	24	6.6	5.6 – 7.6		
Men	280	193	68.9	179	63.9	14	7.2	5.8 – 8.6		
Women	265	166	62.6	156	58.9	10	6.0	4.6 – 7.4		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38	13	35.1	11	28.2	3	19.7	10.6 – 28.8		
White										
Men	189	132	70.1	125	66.1	8	5.7	4.2 – 7.2		
Women	174	111	63.7	106	61.0	5	4.2	2.7 – 5.7		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Black or African American	19	15	79.4	14	74.6	1	6.1	2.2 – 10.0	
Asian	38	25	66.7	24	63.6	1	4.7	2.4 – 7.0	
Men	17	13	74.4	12	70.4	1	5.5	2.0 – 9.0	
Women	21	13	60.6	12	58.2	1	4.0	1.0 – 7.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	33	25	75.5	24	72.2	1	4.4	2.0 – 6.8	
Men	17	13	80.4	13	76.4	1	5.0	1.6 – 8.4	
Married men, spouse present	142	103	72.8	99	69.5	5	4.6	3.0 – 6.2	
Married women, spouse present	135	86	63.4	82	60.7	4	4.2	2.6 – 5.8	
Women who maintain families	29	22	73.7	20	67.3	2	8.7	3.9 – 13.5	
Arizona									
Total	5,374	3,243	60.4	3,076	57.2	168	5.2	4.6 – 5.8	
Men	2,614	1,767	67.6	1,676	64.1	90	5.1	4.2 – 6.0	
Women	2,759	1,477	53.5	1,399	50.7	77	5.2	4.2 – 6.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	375	138	36.8	119	31.7	19	14.0	8.8 – 19.2	
White	4,648	2,800	60.2	2,658	57.2	142	5.1	4.4 – 5.8	
Men	2,259	1,533	67.8	1,457	64.5	76	5.0	4.1 – 5.9	
Women	2,388	1,267	53.0	1,201	50.3	65	5.2	4.2 – 6.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	304	118	38.8	100	33.0	18	14.9	9.1 – 20.7	
Black or African American	251	171	67.9	159	63.3	12	6.8	3.7 – 9.9	
Men	128	92	72.4	88	68.6	5	5.2	1.5 – 8.9	
Women	124	78	63.3	72	57.9	7	8.6	3.4 – 13.8	
Asian	206	122	59.4	119	58.0	3	2.2	0.7 – 3.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,693	1,096	64.7	1,019	60.2	77	7.1	5.6 – 8.6	
Men	850	633	74.5	591	69.6	42	6.7	4.8 – 8.6	
Women	844	463	54.9	428	50.7	35	7.6	5.2 – 10.0	
Married men, spouse present	1,364	957	70.1	933	68.4	24	2.5	1.7 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	1,334	699	52.4	670	50.2	29	4.2	2.9 – 5.5	
Women who maintain families	324	210	64.8	200	61.8	10	4.7	2.3 – 7.1	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed				
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)		
Arkansas										
Total	2,311	1,348	58.4	1,296	56.1	53	3.9	3.4 – 4.4		
Men	1,112	715	64.3	689	62.0	26	3.6	2.9 – 4.3		
Women	1,198	633	52.8	606	50.6	27	4.2	3.4 – 5.0		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	152	51	33.8	44	29.2	7	13.6	8.3 – 18.9		
White	1,876	1,090	58.1	1,056	56.3	35	3.2	2.6 – 3.8		
Men	912	587	64.3	568	62.3	18	3.1	2.4 – 3.8		
Women	964	504	52.3	487	50.5	16	3.3	2.5 – 4.1		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	113	39	34.4	34	29.6	5	13.9	7.8 – 20.0		
Black or African American	338	201	59.3	185	54.7	15	7.7	5.6 – 9.8		
Men	152	94	61.8	88	57.5	7	6.9	3.9 – 9.9		
Women	186	107	57.3	98	52.5	9	8.4	5.3 – 11.5		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	133	98	73.2	94	70.6	3	3.6	1.7 – 5.5		
Men	73	62	85.4	60	82.6	2	3.2	0.9 – 5.5		
Married men, spouse present	629	429	68.2	421	66.8	8	1.9	1.2 – 2.6		
Married women, spouse present	623	347	55.6	337	54.0	10	2.8	1.9 – 3.7		
Women who maintain families	144	93	64.3	88	60.8	5	5.4	2.9 – 7.9		
California										
Total	30,669	19,076	62.2	18,048	58.8	1,027	5.4	5.1 – 5.7		
Men	14,978	10,516	70.2	9,967	66.5	549	5.2	4.8 – 5.6		
Women	15,691	8,560	54.6	8,081	51.5	478	5.6	5.2 – 6.0		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	2,062	578	28.0	475	23.0	103	17.8	14.8 – 20.8		
White	22,190	13,806	62.2	13,060	58.9	747	5.4	5.1 – 5.7		
Men	10,990	7,799	71.0	7,403	67.4	396	5.1	4.7 – 5.5		
Women	11,200	6,007	53.6	5,656	50.5	351	5.8	5.3 – 6.3		
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,484	441	29.7	360	24.3	81	18.3	14.8 – 21.8		
Black or African American	1,927	1,150	59.7	1,049	54.4	101	8.8	7.4 – 10.2		
Men	915	571	62.4	513	56.0	58	10.2	8.0 – 12.4		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Women	1,012	579	57.2	537	53.0	43	7.4	5.6 – 9.2	
Asian	5,041	3,141	62.3	3,022	59.9	119	3.8	3.3 – 4.3	
Men	2,368	1,650	69.7	1,588	67.1	61	3.7	3.0 – 4.4	
Women	2,673	1,491	55.8	1,433	53.6	58	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	10,584	6,834	64.6	6,386	60.3	448	6.6	6.1 – 7.1	
Men	5,250	3,949	75.2	3,715	70.8	234	5.9	5.2 – 6.6	
Women	5,334	2,885	54.1	2,671	50.1	215	7.4	6.5 – 8.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	996	273	27.5	213	21.4	61	22.2	17.3 – 27.1	
Married men, spouse present	7,592	5,707	75.2	5,532	72.9	175	3.1	2.7 – 3.5	
Married women, spouse present	7,452	4,053	54.4	3,879	52.1	174	4.3	3.7 – 4.9	
Women who maintain families	1,789	1,165	65.1	1,086	60.7	79	6.8	5.5 – 8.1	
Colorado									
Total	4,323	2,903	67.1	2,807	64.9	95	3.3	2.7 – 3.9	
Men	2,140	1,599	74.7	1,552	72.5	48	3.0	2.3 – 3.7	
Women	2,183	1,303	59.7	1,256	57.5	47	3.6	2.7 – 4.5	
White	3,850	2,581	67.0	2,499	64.9	82	3.2	2.6 – 3.8	
Men	1,903	1,422	74.7	1,381	72.6	41	2.9	2.1 – 3.7	
Women	1,947	1,159	59.5	1,118	57.4	41	3.5	2.6 – 4.4	
Black or African American	185	129	69.7	123	66.4	6	4.8	1.6 – 8.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	790	534	67.6	509	64.5	25	4.7	3.2 – 6.2	
Men	402	321	79.8	309	76.9	12	3.7	2.0 – 5.4	
Women	388	213	55.0	200	51.6	13	6.2	3.5 – 8.9	
Married men, spouse present	1,139	867	76.1	846	74.3	21	2.5	1.6 – 3.4	
Married women, spouse present	1,100	649	59.0	631	57.4	18	2.8	1.7 – 3.9	
Women who maintain families	233	162	69.4	155	66.3	7	4.6	1.7 – 7.5	
Connecticut									
Total	2,870	1,896	66.1	1,797	62.6	99	5.2	4.4 – 6.0	
Men	1,378	981	71.2	929	67.4	53	5.4	4.3 – 6.5	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	1,492	915	61.3	868	58.2	47	5.1	4.0 – 6.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	214	69	32.2	58	27.2	11	15.6	8.4 – 22.8	
White	2,356	1,573	66.8	1,500	63.7	73	4.7	3.9 – 5.5	
Men	1,138	821	72.2	783	68.8	39	4.7	3.6 – 5.8	
Women	1,218	752	61.7	717	58.9	35	4.6	3.4 – 5.8	
Black or African American	307	187	60.8	167	54.2	20	10.8	7.5 – 14.1	
Men	141	90	63.6	78	55.1	12	13.3	8.0 – 18.6	
Women	166	97	58.4	89	53.4	8	8.5	4.4 – 12.6	
Asian	153	98	63.8	95	62.2	3	2.6	0.4 – 4.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	412	289	70.0	267	64.7	22	7.6	5.1 – 10.1	
Men	193	147	76.1	137	71.0	10	6.8	3.5 – 10.1	
Women	219	142	64.6	130	59.2	12	8.4	4.7 – 12.1	
Married men, spouse present	722	558	77.2	539	74.6	18	3.3	2.1 – 4.5	
Married women, spouse present	724	468	64.7	450	62.2	19	4.0	2.6 – 5.4	
Women who maintain families	174	128	73.7	119	68.1	10	7.6	3.9 – 11.3	
Delaware									
Total	756	473	62.6	453	59.9	21	4.3	3.6 – 5.0	
Men	358	243	67.7	232	64.8	10	4.2	3.3 – 5.1	
Women	398	231	58.0	221	55.5	10	4.4	3.4 – 5.4	
White	551	339	61.6	327	59.4	12	3.7	2.9 – 4.5	
Men	264	178	67.5	172	65.2	6	3.4	2.4 – 4.4	
Women	287	161	56.1	155	53.9	6	3.9	2.8 – 5.0	
Black or African American	160	108	67.3	101	63.1	7	6.2	4.6 – 7.8	
Men	72	50	69.9	47	65.0	4	7.1	4.5 – 9.7	
Women	88	58	65.1	54	61.5	3	5.5	3.4 – 7.6	
Asian	31	20	62.8	19	60.2	1	4.1	1.1 – 7.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71	50	70.5	48	67.0	2	4.9	2.6 – 7.2	
Men	33	27	79.8	25	75.2	2	5.7	2.3 – 9.1	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	38	24	62.4	23	59.8	1	4.1	1.0 – 7.2	
Married men, spouse present	179	122	68.3	120	66.9	3	2.1	1.2 – 3.0	
Married women, spouse present	185	106	57.5	104	56.2	3	2.4	1.3 – 3.5	
Women who maintain families	50	35	71.4	33	66.9	2	6.3	3.3 – 9.3	
District of Columbia									
Total	560	392	70.1	369	65.8	24	6.1	5.4 – 6.8	
Men	260	193	74.2	181	69.6	12	6.2	5.2 – 7.2	
Women	300	200	66.5	188	62.5	12	5.9	4.9 – 6.9	
White	258	214	82.7	209	81.0	4	2.1	1.5 – 2.7	
Men	128	110	85.8	108	84.1	2	2.0	1.2 – 2.8	
Women	130	104	79.7	102	78.0	2	2.2	1.4 – 3.0	
Black or African American	257	146	56.8	128	49.9	18	12.2	10.8 – 13.6	
Men	113	68	60.7	59	52.6	9	13.4	11.2 – 15.6	
Women	144	78	53.8	69	47.8	9	11.2	9.3 – 13.1	
Asian	28	20	73.6	20	70.9	1	3.7	1.6 – 5.8	
Men	13	10	77.3	9	74.8	(2)	3.2	0.4 – 6.0	
Women	15	11	70.6	10	67.7	(2)	4.1	1.1 – 7.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57	45	78.9	43	76.1	2	3.6	2.3 – 4.9	
Men	28	24	85.6	23	82.8	1	3.2	1.5 – 4.9	
Women	29	21	72.5	20	69.6	1	4.0	1.9 – 6.1	
Married men, spouse present	80	65	80.8	64	79.3	1	1.9	0.9 – 2.9	
Married women, spouse present	81	58	71.7	56	69.5	2	3.1	1.8 – 4.4	
Women who maintain families	46	27	58.1	23	50.7	3	12.6	8.7 – 16.5	
Florida									
Total	16,616	9,754	58.7	9,278	55.8	476	4.9	4.5 – 5.3	
Men	7,951	5,121	64.4	4,866	61.2	254	5.0	4.5 – 5.5	
Women	8,665	4,634	53.5	4,412	50.9	222	4.8	4.3 – 5.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,017	277	27.2	228	22.5	48	17.4	13.2 – 21.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
White	13,337	7,699	57.7	7,368	55.2	331	4.3	3.9 – 4.7	
Men	6,447	4,127	64.0	3,949	61.3	178	4.3	3.8 – 4.8	
Women	6,890	3,572	51.8	3,419	49.6	152	4.3	3.7 – 4.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	728	215	29.5	186	25.6	29	13.3	9.1 – 17.5	
Black or African American	2,553	1,589	62.2	1,463	57.3	126	7.9	6.7 – 9.1	
Men	1,168	754	64.6	689	59.0	64	8.5	6.7 – 10.3	
Women	1,386	835	60.3	773	55.8	62	7.4	5.8 – 9.0	
Asian	464	294	63.5	283	61.1	11	3.8	2.1 – 5.5	
Men	206	149	72.6	142	69.0	7	5.0	2.3 – 7.7	
Women	258	145	56.2	141	54.8	4	2.6	0.6 – 4.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,212	2,607	61.9	2,488	59.1	119	4.5	3.8 – 5.2	
Men	2,030	1,427	70.3	1,363	67.2	64	4.5	3.6 – 5.4	
Women	2,182	1,180	54.1	1,125	51.6	54	4.6	3.5 – 5.7	
Married men, spouse present	4,104	2,766	67.4	2,685	65.4	80	2.9	2.4 – 3.4	
Married women, spouse present	3,960	2,126	53.7	2,061	52.0	65	3.1	2.5 – 3.7	
Women who maintain families	1,100	720	65.4	678	61.6	42	5.9	4.4 – 7.4	
Georgia									
Total	7,886	4,935	62.6	4,670	59.2	265	5.4	4.8 – 6.0	
Men	3,732	2,571	68.9	2,445	65.5	126	4.9	4.1 – 5.7	
Women	4,154	2,363	56.9	2,225	53.6	139	5.9	5.0 – 6.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	524	169	32.2	134	25.6	35	20.8	14.5 – 27.1	
White	4,941	3,056	61.8	2,937	59.4	119	3.9	3.3 – 4.5	
Men	2,403	1,691	70.4	1,636	68.1	56	3.3	2.5 – 4.1	
Women	2,538	1,365	53.8	1,301	51.3	63	4.7	3.6 – 5.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	282	102	36.2	87	30.7	16	15.2	8.3 – 22.1	
Black or African American	2,437	1,535	63.0	1,409	57.8	126	8.2	6.9 – 9.5	
Men	1,080	694	64.3	634	58.6	61	8.7	6.7 – 10.7	
Women	1,356	841	62.0	776	57.2	65	7.7	6.0 – 9.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Asian	349	228	65.2	220	63.1	7	3.2	1.5 – 4.9	
Men	174	134	77.4	129	74.3	5	4.1	1.6 – 6.6	
Women	176	93	53.1	92	52.1	2	2.0	(3)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	712	508	71.3	488	68.5	20	4.0	2.6 – 5.4	
Men	352	293	83.3	286	81.2	8	2.6	1.1 – 4.1	
Women	360	214	59.5	202	56.0	13	5.9	3.3 – 8.5	
Married men, spouse present	1,913	1,411	73.8	1,381	72.2	30	2.1	1.4 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	1,948	1,085	55.7	1,045	53.6	40	3.7	2.7 – 4.7	
Women who maintain families	595	418	70.3	392	65.8	26	6.3	4.1 – 8.5	
Hawaii									
Total	1,093	686	62.7	665	60.8	21	3.0	2.4 – 3.6	
Men	535	362	67.6	351	65.6	11	2.9	2.1 – 3.7	
Women	558	324	58.0	313	56.2	10	3.2	2.3 – 4.1	
White	225	134	59.6	129	57.6	5	3.4	2.0 – 4.8	
Men	114	75	65.7	73	63.9	2	2.8	1.1 – 4.5	
Women	111	59	53.4	57	51.2	2	4.1	1.8 – 6.4	
Asian	496	307	62.0	300	60.6	7	2.2	1.6 – 2.8	
Men	226	150	66.5	147	64.8	4	2.5	1.6 – 3.4	
Women	269	157	58.2	154	57.0	3	2.0	1.2 – 2.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	95	62	65.7	60	62.9	3	4.3	2.0 – 6.6	
Married men, spouse present	262	185	70.6	182	69.3	3	1.8	0.9 – 2.7	
Married women, spouse present	270	164	60.6	160	59.3	4	2.2	1.2 – 3.2	
Idaho									
Total	1,273	814	63.9	782	61.4	32	3.9	3.3 – 4.5	
Men	629	446	70.8	428	68.1	17	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Women	644	368	57.2	354	55.0	14	3.9	3.0 – 4.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	87	36	41.9	32	37.3	4	11.0	6.2 – 15.8	
White	1,207	770	63.8	741	61.4	29	3.8	3.2 – 4.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	594	420	70.7	404	68.0	16	3.8	3.0 – 4.6	
Women	613	350	57.1	337	54.9	13	3.7	2.8 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	83	35	42.1	31	37.6	4	10.8	6.0 – 15.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	152	112	74.0	107	70.6	5	4.7	2.9 – 6.5	
Men	77	64	83.4	62	80.6	2	3.3	1.4 – 5.2	
Women	74	48	64.3	45	60.2	3	6.4	3.3 – 9.5	
Married men, spouse present	377	280	74.3	273	72.4	7	2.5	1.7 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	371	213	57.4	207	55.9	6	2.7	1.7 – 3.7	
Women who maintain families	55	40	71.9	38	68.1	2	5.2	2.1 – 8.3	
Illinois									
Total	10,031	6,547	65.3	6,163	61.4	384	5.9	5.4 – 6.4	
Men	4,847	3,462	71.4	3,258	67.2	203	5.9	5.2 – 6.6	
Women	5,184	3,085	59.5	2,905	56.0	181	5.9	5.2 – 6.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	699	248	35.5	200	28.6	49	19.6	14.9 – 24.3	
White	7,886	5,249	66.6	4,988	63.2	261	5.0	4.5 – 5.5	
Men	3,862	2,821	73.1	2,680	69.4	141	5.0	4.3 – 5.7	
Women	4,024	2,427	60.3	2,308	57.3	120	4.9	4.2 – 5.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	528	195	37.0	161	30.5	34	17.5	12.5 – 22.5	
Black or African American	1,405	825	58.7	720	51.2	104	12.7	10.5 – 14.9	
Men	624	379	60.7	325	52.0	54	14.2	10.8 – 17.6	
Women	781	446	57.1	396	50.6	51	11.3	8.5 – 14.1	
Asian	579	363	62.7	354	61.1	9	2.6	1.4 – 3.8	
Men	280	201	72.0	198	71.0	3	1.4	0.2 – 2.6	
Women	299	162	54.1	155	51.9	7	4.0	1.7 – 6.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,474	1,028	69.7	959	65.0	69	6.7	5.3 – 8.1	
Men	730	584	79.9	544	74.5	40	6.8	4.9 – 8.7	
Women	744	444	59.7	415	55.8	29	6.6	4.5 – 8.7	
Married men, spouse present	2,545	1,929	75.8	1,872	73.6	56	2.9	2.3 – 3.5	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Married women, spouse present	2,476	1,508	60.9	1,453	58.7	55	3.6	2.8 – 4.4	
Women who maintain families	576	408	70.7	369	64.0	39	9.5	7.0 – 12.0	
Indiana									
Total	5,145	3,340	64.9	3,191	62.0	149	4.5	3.9 – 5.1	
Men	2,495	1,760	70.5	1,683	67.4	77	4.4	3.6 – 5.2	
Women	2,650	1,580	59.6	1,508	56.9	72	4.6	3.7 – 5.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	345	151	43.8	127	36.9	24	15.8	10.6 – 21.0	
White	4,474	2,921	65.3	2,801	62.6	119	4.1	3.5 – 4.7	
Men	2,186	1,548	70.8	1,488	68.1	60	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Women	2,288	1,372	60.0	1,313	57.4	59	4.3	3.4 – 5.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	287	126	44.0	107	37.2	20	15.5	9.8 – 21.2	
Black or African American	465	288	61.8	262	56.3	26	8.9	6.3 – 11.5	
Men	209	136	64.9	120	57.5	15	11.3	7.0 – 15.6	
Women	256	152	59.3	141	55.2	10	6.8	3.6 – 10.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	306	222	72.7	212	69.3	10	4.6	2.4 – 6.8	
Men	165	134	80.7	128	77.5	5	4.0	1.3 – 6.7	
Women	140	89	63.2	84	59.7	5	5.5	1.7 – 9.3	
Married men, spouse present	1,316	998	75.8	977	74.2	21	2.1	1.4 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	1,318	819	62.1	797	60.4	22	2.6	1.7 – 3.5	
Women who maintain families	297	195	65.6	185	62.2	10	5.2	2.5 – 7.9	
Iowa									
Total	2,445	1,709	69.9	1,642	67.2	67	3.9	3.3 – 4.5	
Men	1,205	897	74.4	858	71.2	39	4.3	3.4 – 5.2	
Women	1,240	812	65.5	784	63.2	28	3.4	2.5 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	144	76	53.0	71	49.1	6	7.4	3.1 – 11.7	
White	2,276	1,599	70.3	1,542	67.8	57	3.6	3.0 – 4.2	
Men	1,114	832	74.7	799	71.7	33	4.0	3.1 – 4.9	
Women	1,162	767	66.0	743	63.9	24	3.1	2.2 – 4.0	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	128	71	55.6	66	51.5	5	7.4	3.0 – 11.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	131	106	81.0	100	76.7	6	5.3	2.5 – 8.1	
Married men, spouse present	664	501	75.4	486	73.3	14	2.9	1.9 – 3.9	
Married women, spouse present	670	455	67.9	445	66.4	10	2.2	1.3 – 3.1	
Women who maintain families	110	85	77.0	78	71.4	6	7.3	3.3 – 11.3	
Kansas									
Total	2,211	1,483	67.1	1,421	64.3	62	4.2	3.6 – 4.8	
Men	1,083	793	73.2	756	69.8	36	4.6	3.7 – 5.5	
Women	1,128	691	61.3	665	59.0	26	3.8	3.0 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	164	71	43.2	64	39.3	6	8.9	4.9 – 12.9	
White	1,946	1,315	67.6	1,267	65.1	48	3.7	3.1 – 4.3	
Men	955	705	73.8	677	70.8	29	4.1	3.2 – 5.0	
Women	991	609	61.5	590	59.6	19	3.2	2.4 – 4.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	138	62	45.3	58	41.7	5	7.9	3.9 – 11.9	
Black or African American	132	86	65.5	77	58.7	9	10.4	6.6 – 14.2	
Men	70	46	66.2	41	58.4	5	11.8	6.2 – 17.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	251	180	71.7	168	67.0	12	6.5	4.0 – 9.0	
Men	132	107	80.7	99	74.9	8	7.2	3.8 – 10.6	
Women	119	74	61.7	69	58.3	4	5.6	2.0 – 9.2	
Married men, spouse present	584	447	76.6	435	74.4	12	2.8	1.9 – 3.7	
Married women, spouse present	582	373	64.1	363	62.3	10	2.8	1.8 – 3.8	
Women who maintain families	115	81	71.0	77	67.0	5	5.7	2.7 – 8.7	
Kentucky									
Total	3,458	2,003	57.9	1,904	55.1	99	4.9	4.2 – 5.6	
Men	1,667	1,056	63.4	999	59.9	57	5.4	4.3 – 6.5	
Women	1,792	947	52.9	905	50.5	42	4.4	3.4 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	229	80	34.7	69	29.9	11	13.9	7.6 – 20.2	
White	3,098	1,790	57.8	1,705	55.0	85	4.8	4.0 – 5.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Men	1,490	940	63.0	891	59.8	48	5.1	4.0 – 6.2	
Women	1,608	850	52.9	813	50.6	37	4.4	3.3 – 5.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	198	69	34.9	60	30.1	9	13.7	7.0 – 20.4	
Black or African American	265	160	60.4	149	56.3	11	6.9	4.2 – 9.6	
Men	130	84	64.1	77	58.9	7	8.2	4.2 – 12.2	
Women	135	77	56.9	72	53.8	4	5.4	2.0 – 8.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	92	65	70.8	60	65.2	5	7.9	2.7 – 13.1	
Married men, spouse present	874	584	66.8	567	64.9	17	2.9	1.8 – 4.0	
Married women, spouse present	859	481	56.1	469	54.7	12	2.5	1.4 – 3.6	
Women who maintain families	221	136	61.7	126	56.9	11	7.7	4.1 – 11.3	
Louisiana									
Total	3,587	2,127	59.3	1,995	55.6	132	6.2	5.6 – 6.8	
Men	1,702	1,094	64.3	1,021	60.0	72	6.6	5.7 – 7.5	
Women	1,886	1,033	54.8	973	51.6	59	5.8	5.0 – 6.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	249	73	29.4	58	23.5	15	20.3	14.4 – 26.2	
White	2,324	1,388	59.7	1,329	57.2	59	4.3	3.7 – 4.9	
Men	1,127	754	66.9	719	63.8	35	4.6	3.7 – 5.5	
Women	1,197	634	53.0	610	50.9	24	3.8	2.9 – 4.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	147	47	31.9	41	27.9	6	12.7	6.8 – 18.6	
Black or African American	1,102	641	58.2	574	52.1	67	10.5	9.0 – 12.0	
Men	493	283	57.4	249	50.5	34	12.1	9.7 – 14.5	
Women	609	358	58.8	325	53.4	33	9.2	7.3 – 11.1	
Asian	90	57	63.1	54	59.9	3	5.0	2.5 – 7.5	
Men	43	31	72.1	30	69.7	1	3.4	0.6 – 6.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	156	100	64.3	97	61.8	4	3.8	1.7 – 5.9	
Men	82	64	78.1	62	75.5	2	3.3	0.9 – 5.7	
Women	74	36	48.9	35	46.7	2	4.6	0.8 – 8.4	
Married men, spouse present	807	565	70.0	546	67.7	19	3.3	2.4 – 4.2	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Married women, spouse present	806	449	55.7	438	54.3	11	2.5	1.7 – 3.3	
Women who maintain families	304	196	64.2	175	57.6	20	10.4	7.8 – 13.0	
Maine									
Total	1,095	694	63.4	667	60.9	27	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Men	530	365	68.8	350	65.9	15	4.1	3.0 – 5.2	
Women	564	329	58.3	317	56.1	12	3.7	2.6 – 4.8	
White	1,034	652	63.0	626	60.6	25	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Men	501	343	68.5	329	65.8	14	4.0	2.9 – 5.1	
Women	533	309	57.9	297	55.7	12	3.8	2.7 – 4.9	
Married men, spouse present	285	201	70.5	196	68.6	5	2.7	1.5 – 3.9	
Married women, spouse present	285	175	61.4	171	60.0	4	2.3	1.1 – 3.5	
Maryland									
Total	4,726	3,172	67.1	3,038	64.3	134	4.2	3.6 – 4.8	
Men	2,236	1,623	72.6	1,561	69.8	62	3.8	2.9 – 4.7	
Women	2,490	1,550	62.2	1,477	59.3	73	4.7	3.7 – 5.7	
White	2,856	1,920	67.2	1,860	65.1	60	3.1	2.4 – 3.8	
Men	1,401	1,028	73.4	1,001	71.4	27	2.7	1.8 – 3.6	
Women	1,455	892	61.3	860	59.1	33	3.6	2.5 – 4.7	
Black or African American	1,407	929	66.0	865	61.5	63	6.8	5.3 – 8.3	
Men	627	434	69.2	407	64.8	27	6.3	4.2 – 8.4	
Women	780	495	63.4	459	58.8	36	7.2	5.1 – 9.3	
Asian	316	226	71.5	220	69.6	6	2.6	1.0 – 4.2	
Men	142	117	82.4	113	79.3	4	3.7	1.2 – 6.2	
Women	174	109	62.6	107	61.7	1	1.3	(3)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	397	306	77.2	290	73.1	17	5.4	3.3 – 7.5	
Men	206	182	88.4	175	85.0	7	3.9	1.6 – 6.2	
Women	190	124	65.2	114	60.1	10	7.7	3.8 – 11.6	
Married men, spouse present	1,217	930	76.5	910	74.8	20	2.2	1.3 – 3.1	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Married women, spouse present	1,149	722	62.8	701	61.0	21	3.0	1.8 – 4.2	
Women who maintain families	328	233	71.1	219	66.9	14	6.0	3.1 – 8.9	
Massachusetts									
Total	5,528	3,587	64.9	3,455	62.5	133	3.7	3.2 – 4.2	
Men	2,647	1,860	70.3	1,785	67.4	75	4.0	3.3 – 4.7	
Women	2,881	1,727	60.0	1,670	58.0	58	3.3	2.7 – 3.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	313	116	37.1	106	33.8	10	8.7	4.6 – 12.8	
White	4,580	2,984	65.1	2,879	62.9	105	3.5	3.0 – 4.0	
Men	2,199	1,543	70.2	1,487	67.6	57	3.7	3.0 – 4.4	
Women	2,381	1,440	60.5	1,392	58.5	48	3.3	2.6 – 4.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	247	99	40.0	92	37.2	7	7.1	3.1 – 11.1	
Black or African American	440	296	67.2	278	63.2	18	6.0	3.9 – 8.1	
Men	206	145	70.2	133	64.5	12	8.1	4.5 – 11.7	
Women	234	151	64.6	145	62.0	6	4.0	1.5 – 6.5	
Asian	403	242	60.1	235	58.4	7	2.8	1.5 – 4.1	
Men	191	137	71.5	132	68.9	5	3.6	1.6 – 5.6	
Women	212	106	49.8	104	48.9	2	1.8	0.2 – 3.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	548	350	63.9	327	59.7	23	6.5	4.6 – 8.4	
Men	246	172	69.8	157	63.6	15	8.9	5.7 – 12.1	
Women	301	178	59.0	170	56.5	7	4.2	2.0 – 6.4	
Married men, spouse present	1,280	935	73.1	909	71.0	26	2.8	2.0 – 3.6	
Married women, spouse present	1,264	795	62.9	778	61.5	18	2.2	1.4 – 3.0	
Women who maintain families	341	244	71.5	234	68.6	10	4.1	2.2 – 6.0	
Michigan									
Total	7,896	4,848	61.4	4,611	58.4	237	4.9	4.3 – 5.5	
Men	3,821	2,564	67.1	2,440	63.9	123	4.8	4.0 – 5.6	
Women	4,076	2,285	56.1	2,171	53.3	114	5.0	4.2 – 5.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	468	205	43.7	171	36.4	34	16.6	11.6 – 21.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
White	6,481	4,003	61.8	3,838	59.2	165	4.1	3.5 – 4.7	
Men	3,166	2,155	68.1	2,070	65.4	86	4.0	3.2 – 4.8	
Women	3,315	1,848	55.7	1,769	53.4	79	4.3	3.5 – 5.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	374	170	45.4	141	37.8	28	16.8	11.3 – 22.3	
Black or African American	1,052	594	56.5	535	50.8	60	10.1	8.0 – 12.2	
Men	474	273	57.5	243	51.2	30	11.1	7.9 – 14.3	
Women	577	321	55.7	292	50.6	29	9.2	6.5 – 11.9	
Asian	204	140	68.5	136	66.7	4	2.6	0.6 – 4.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	359	240	66.9	225	62.8	15	6.1	3.4 – 8.8	
Men	182	142	78.0	134	73.6	8	5.6	2.2 – 9.0	
Women	177	98	55.4	91	51.6	7	6.9	2.3 – 11.5	
Married men, spouse present	1,952	1,371	70.2	1,340	68.7	31	2.2	1.5 – 2.9	
Married women, spouse present	1,967	1,118	56.8	1,090	55.4	28	2.5	1.7 – 3.3	
Women who maintain families	481	314	65.3	290	60.3	24	7.7	5.0 – 10.4	
Minnesota									
Total	4,317	2,983	69.1	2,867	66.4	116	3.9	3.3 – 4.5	
Men	2,131	1,570	73.7	1,500	70.4	70	4.5	3.6 – 5.4	
Women	2,186	1,413	64.7	1,368	62.6	46	3.2	2.4 – 4.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	292	147	50.3	132	45.2	15	10.1	5.7 – 14.5	
White	3,778	2,626	69.5	2,548	67.4	78	3.0	2.4 – 3.6	
Men	1,866	1,391	74.6	1,342	71.9	49	3.5	2.7 – 4.3	
Women	1,913	1,234	64.5	1,206	63.0	28	2.3	1.6 – 3.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	233	124	53.0	115	49.3	9	7.0	3.0 – 11.0	
Black or African American	231	150	64.9	137	59.1	13	8.8	5.6 – 12.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	237	175	73.7	166	69.8	9	5.3	2.3 – 8.3	
Men	128	104	81.4	97	75.9	7	6.7	2.4 – 11.0	
Married men, spouse present	1,162	887	76.4	865	74.4	23	2.6	1.7 – 3.5	
Married women, spouse present	1,150	779	67.7	767	66.7	12	1.6	0.8 – 2.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Women who maintain families	211	160	76.0	151	71.8	9	5.5	2.4 – 8.6	
Mississippi									
Total	2,285	1,279	56.0	1,205	52.7	73	5.7	4.9 – 6.5	
Men	1,074	653	60.8	614	57.2	39	6.0	4.9 – 7.1	
Women	1,211	626	51.7	592	48.8	34	5.5	4.4 – 6.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	171	41	23.8	32	18.7	9	21.3	12.9 – 29.7	
White	1,396	777	55.7	742	53.2	35	4.5	3.6 – 5.4	
Men	677	421	62.2	402	59.4	19	4.5	3.3 – 5.7	
Women	719	356	49.5	340	47.3	16	4.4	3.1 – 5.7	
Black or African American	823	465	56.4	428	52.0	36	7.8	6.3 – 9.3	
Men	367	213	58.0	194	52.8	19	9.0	6.6 – 11.4	
Women	457	252	55.2	235	51.4	17	6.8	4.9 – 8.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	51	33	64.6	30	59.6	3	7.8	3.2 – 12.4	
Married men, spouse present	537	359	66.8	347	64.6	12	3.3	2.2 – 4.4	
Married women, spouse present	529	295	55.8	287	54.2	8	2.9	1.7 – 4.1	
Women who maintain families	205	126	61.5	116	56.8	10	7.6	4.8 – 10.4	
Missouri									
Total	4,758	3,131	65.8	2,992	62.9	139	4.4	3.8 – 5.0	
Men	2,294	1,634	71.2	1,563	68.1	72	4.4	3.5 – 5.3	
Women	2,463	1,497	60.8	1,429	58.0	67	4.5	3.6 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	318	149	47.0	127	40.0	22	14.8	9.4 – 20.2	
White	4,033	2,648	65.7	2,550	63.2	99	3.7	3.1 – 4.3	
Men	1,963	1,393	70.9	1,343	68.4	50	3.6	2.7 – 4.5	
Women	2,070	1,256	60.7	1,207	58.3	49	3.9	2.9 – 4.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	247	122	49.2	106	43.0	15	12.5	7.0 – 18.0	
Black or African American	524	368	70.1	334	63.8	33	9.0	6.5 – 11.5	
Men	235	181	77.1	163	69.4	18	9.9	6.0 – 13.8	
Women	289	186	64.5	171	59.2	15	8.2	4.7 – 11.7	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	176	123	69.9	115	65.4	8	6.5	2.4 – 10.6	
Married men, spouse present	1,248	918	73.6	900	72.1	19	2.0	1.2 – 2.8	
Married women, spouse present	1,179	742	63.0	725	61.5	17	2.3	1.3 – 3.3	
Women who maintain families	306	205	66.9	189	61.9	15	7.5	4.2 – 10.8	
Montana									
Total	824	523	63.4	500	60.7	22	4.2	3.6 – 4.8	
Men	411	277	67.5	265	64.4	13	4.6	3.7 – 5.5	
Women	413	245	59.3	236	57.1	9	3.8	3.0 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	52	25	48.1	22	42.8	3	11.1	6.6 – 15.6	
White	765	484	63.3	465	60.8	19	4.0	3.4 – 4.6	
Men	382	258	67.4	246	64.5	11	4.3	3.4 – 5.2	
Women	383	227	59.2	218	57.1	8	3.6	2.7 – 4.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	47	24	50.1	21	44.6	3	11.1	6.4 – 15.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	22	16	71.4	15	67.0	1	6.2	2.7 – 9.7	
Married men, spouse present	227	156	68.7	152	67.0	4	2.5	1.6 – 3.4	
Married women, spouse present	225	138	61.1	135	59.8	3	2.1	1.3 – 2.9	
Women who maintain families	34	24	70.9	22	66.5	1	6.2	2.7 – 9.7	
Nebraska									
Total	1,454	1,011	69.5	977	67.2	34	3.4	2.8 – 4.0	
Men	717	532	74.2	511	71.2	21	4.0	3.2 – 4.8	
Women	737	479	65.0	467	63.3	13	2.6	1.9 – 3.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	107	56	51.8	51	47.6	5	8.1	4.4 – 11.8	
White	1,315	920	70.0	895	68.1	25	2.7	2.2 – 3.2	
Men	649	483	74.5	468	72.1	16	3.2	2.4 – 4.0	
Women	667	437	65.6	428	64.1	10	2.2	1.5 – 2.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	95	52	54.9	49	51.3	3	6.6	3.2 – 10.0	
Black or African American	60	42	69.7	37	62.7	4	10.0	6.0 – 14.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	141	104	73.9	99	70.4	5	4.7	2.4 – 7.0	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	72	59	81.7	56	77.6	3	5.0	1.9 – 8.1	
Women	69	45	65.7	43	63.0	2	4.2	1.0 – 7.4	
Married men, spouse present	384	294	76.4	287	74.7	7	2.3	1.4 – 3.2	
Married women, spouse present	372	256	68.9	252	67.8	4	1.7	0.9 – 2.5	
Women who maintain families	79	56	71.1	54	67.7	3	4.8	2.0 – 7.6	
Nevada									
Total	2,297	1,416	61.6	1,332	58.0	84	5.9	5.1 – 6.7	
Men	1,135	786	69.3	739	65.1	48	6.1	5.0 – 7.2	
Women	1,162	629	54.1	593	51.0	36	5.7	4.6 – 6.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	152	52	34.2	43	28.2	9	17.6	10.6 – 24.6	
White	1,703	1,041	61.1	992	58.3	48	4.6	3.8 – 5.4	
Men	851	586	68.8	558	65.6	28	4.7	3.6 – 5.8	
Women	851	455	53.4	434	51.0	21	4.5	3.3 – 5.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	99	35	35.0	30	30.7	4	12.4	5.1 – 19.7	
Black or African American	205	121	58.9	105	51.4	15	12.7	8.9 – 16.5	
Men	93	60	63.9	50	54.0	9	15.5	9.5 – 21.5	
Women	112	61	54.7	55	49.2	6	10.0	5.2 – 14.8	
Asian	223	141	63.3	131	58.7	10	7.4	4.9 – 9.9	
Men	100	70	70.3	65	64.7	6	8.0	4.4 – 11.6	
Women	122	70	57.6	66	53.7	5	6.7	3.4 – 10.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	559	388	69.5	365	65.3	23	6.0	4.6 – 7.4	
Men	278	226	81.3	212	76.0	15	6.5	4.6 – 8.4	
Women	280	162	57.8	153	54.7	9	5.4	3.4 – 7.4	
Married men, spouse present	556	391	70.3	376	67.7	14	3.7	2.5 – 4.9	
Married women, spouse present	543	282	51.9	269	49.6	13	4.5	3.0 – 6.0	
Women who maintain families	142	101	71.0	95	66.9	6	5.8	2.9 – 8.7	
New Hampshire									
Total	1,090	751	68.9	730	67.0	21	2.8	2.3 – 3.3	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	535	397	74.1	385	71.9	12	3.1	2.4 – 3.8	
Women	555	354	63.9	346	62.3	9	2.5	1.8 – 3.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	68	32	46.8	28	41.9	3	10.5	6.0 – 15.0	
White	1,034	714	69.1	694	67.2	20	2.8	2.3 – 3.3	
Men	508	377	74.2	365	71.9	12	3.1	2.4 – 3.8	
Women	526	338	64.2	330	62.7	8	2.4	1.7 – 3.1	
Married men, spouse present	293	225	76.7	220	75.3	4	1.8	1.1 – 2.5	
Married women, spouse present	286	186	64.9	184	64.2	2	1.2	0.6 – 1.8	
Women who maintain families	49	35	71.3	34	69.2	1	3.0	0.7 – 5.3	
New Jersey									
Total	7,092	4,527	63.8	4,303	60.7	223	4.9	4.4 – 5.4	
Men	3,409	2,430	71.3	2,317	68.0	113	4.6	3.9 – 5.3	
Women	3,683	2,096	56.9	1,986	53.9	111	5.3	4.5 – 6.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	472	127	27.0	108	22.9	19	15.2	9.4 – 21.0	
White	5,323	3,409	64.0	3,258	61.2	151	4.4	3.8 – 5.0	
Men	2,583	1,846	71.5	1,766	68.4	80	4.3	3.5 – 5.1	
Women	2,740	1,563	57.0	1,492	54.4	71	4.5	3.6 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	340	101	29.7	89	26.2	12	11.6	5.9 – 17.3	
Black or African American	1,000	614	61.5	569	57.0	45	7.3	5.5 – 9.1	
Men	450	293	65.1	270	60.0	23	7.8	5.0 – 10.6	
Women	550	322	58.5	299	54.5	22	6.9	4.4 – 9.4	
Asian	661	431	65.2	413	62.4	19	4.4	3.0 – 5.8	
Men	319	246	77.4	240	75.5	6	2.4	1.0 – 3.8	
Women	343	185	54.0	172	50.2	13	7.0	4.3 – 9.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,207	818	67.7	773	64.0	45	5.5	4.1 – 6.9	
Men	617	460	74.6	436	70.6	24	5.3	3.5 – 7.1	
Women	590	358	60.6	337	57.1	20	5.7	3.5 – 7.9	
Married men, spouse present	1,818	1,389	76.4	1,350	74.3	39	2.8	2.0 – 3.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Married women, spouse present	1,812	1,091	60.2	1,049	57.9	41	3.8	2.8 – 4.8	
Women who maintain families	411	278	67.5	252	61.4	25	9.1	6.1 – 12.1	
New Mexico									
Total	1,610	932	57.9	869	54.0	63	6.8	5.9 – 7.7	
Men	782	496	63.4	459	58.8	36	7.3	6.0 – 8.6	
Women	828	437	52.7	410	49.5	27	6.1	4.9 – 7.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	121	39	32.3	30	24.8	9	23.2	15.1 – 31.3	
White	1,257	738	58.7	698	55.5	40	5.4	4.5 – 6.3	
Men	612	396	64.7	373	61.0	23	5.8	4.5 – 7.1	
Women	645	342	52.9	325	50.3	17	4.9	3.6 – 6.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	82	30	36.0	24	29.5	5	18.0	9.8 – 26.2	
Black or African American	39	26	65.9	25	64.5	1	2.1	(3)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	701	417	59.5	390	55.6	27	6.5	5.4 – 7.6	
Men	349	228	65.3	211	60.4	17	7.6	6.0 – 9.2	
Women	352	189	53.8	179	50.9	10	5.3	3.8 – 6.8	
Married men, spouse present	373	256	68.6	244	65.4	12	4.7	3.3 – 6.1	
Married women, spouse present	367	196	53.3	188	51.3	7	3.7	2.2 – 5.2	
Women who maintain families	116	73	63.0	68	58.3	5	7.4	4.0 – 10.8	
New York									
Total	15,818	9,561	60.4	9,101	57.5	460	4.8	4.4 – 5.2	
Men	7,550	4,988	66.1	4,744	62.8	244	4.9	4.4 – 5.4	
Women	8,268	4,573	55.3	4,357	52.7	216	4.7	4.2 – 5.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,019	280	27.5	233	22.9	47	16.7	12.5 – 20.9	
White	11,304	6,873	60.8	6,582	58.2	292	4.2	3.8 – 4.6	
Men	5,499	3,654	66.5	3,495	63.6	159	4.3	3.7 – 4.9	
Women	5,806	3,220	55.5	3,087	53.2	133	4.1	3.5 – 4.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	698	210	30.1	181	25.9	29	14.0	9.5 – 18.5	
Black or African American	2,675	1,590	59.4	1,471	55.0	119	7.5	6.4 – 8.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	1,193	753	63.1	694	58.2	59	7.8	6.1 – 9.5	
Women	1,482	837	56.5	777	52.4	60	7.1	5.6 – 8.6	
Asian	1,475	874	59.3	838	56.8	36	4.1	2.9 – 5.3	
Men	680	458	67.4	439	64.5	19	4.2	2.6 – 5.8	
Women	795	416	52.3	400	50.2	17	4.0	2.3 – 5.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,558	1,546	60.4	1,446	56.5	100	6.5	5.4 – 7.6	
Men	1,225	866	70.7	812	66.3	54	6.3	4.8 – 7.8	
Women	1,334	680	51.0	634	47.6	46	6.7	5.0 – 8.4	
Married men, spouse present	3,564	2,582	72.4	2,513	70.5	69	2.7	2.1 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	3,500	2,003	57.2	1,947	55.6	56	2.8	2.2 – 3.4	
Women who maintain families	1,097	735	67.0	691	63.0	44	6.0	4.4 – 7.6	
North Carolina									
Total	7,892	4,873	61.7	4,628	58.6	245	5.0	4.4 – 5.6	
Men	3,738	2,551	68.2	2,429	65.0	121	4.8	4.0 – 5.6	
Women	4,154	2,323	55.9	2,199	52.9	124	5.3	4.5 – 6.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	528	183	34.7	152	28.7	32	17.3	11.8 – 22.8	
White	5,662	3,492	61.7	3,352	59.2	140	4.0	3.4 – 4.6	
Men	2,736	1,896	69.3	1,822	66.6	75	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Women	2,927	1,596	54.5	1,530	52.3	66	4.1	3.2 – 5.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	349	128	36.7	108	31.0	20	15.5	9.3 – 21.7	
Black or African American	1,690	1,031	61.0	948	56.1	83	8.1	6.5 – 9.7	
Men	752	473	62.9	434	57.7	39	8.2	5.9 – 10.5	
Women	938	558	59.5	514	54.8	44	7.9	5.8 – 10.0	
Asian	245	161	65.6	154	62.9	7	4.2	1.9 – 6.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	701	499	71.1	473	67.5	26	5.1	3.4 – 6.8	
Men	355	299	84.3	293	82.5	6	2.1	0.7 – 3.5	
Women	346	200	57.6	181	52.1	19	9.6	5.8 – 13.4	
Married men, spouse present	2,001	1,436	71.8	1,400	69.9	36	2.5	1.8 – 3.2	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Married women, spouse present	1,977	1,131	57.2	1,096	55.4	35	3.1	2.2 – 4.0	
Women who maintain families	529	341	64.4	314	59.3	27	7.8	5.1 – 10.5	
North Dakota									
Total	582	418	71.8	404	69.5	14	3.3	2.7 – 3.9	
Men	298	229	76.8	220	73.9	9	3.7	2.9 – 4.5	
Women	284	190	66.7	184	64.8	5	2.8	2.0 – 3.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	37	17	46.2	15	42.0	2	9.1	4.4 – 13.8	
White	525	380	72.4	370	70.5	10	2.6	2.1 – 3.1	
Men	271	209	76.9	202	74.4	7	3.2	2.4 – 4.0	
Women	254	172	67.7	169	66.4	3	1.9	1.2 – 2.6	
Married men, spouse present	152	121	79.1	118	77.7	2	1.9	1.1 – 2.7	
Married women, spouse present	154	107	69.6	106	68.7	1	1.4	0.7 – 2.1	
Women who maintain families	25	18	72.4	17	66.7	1	7.9	3.7 – 12.1	
Ohio									
Total	9,140	5,720	62.6	5,437	59.5	283	4.9	4.4 – 5.4	
Men	4,406	3,003	68.2	2,847	64.6	156	5.2	4.5 – 5.9	
Women	4,734	2,717	57.4	2,590	54.7	127	4.7	4.0 – 5.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	599	279	46.7	235	39.2	45	16.0	11.9 – 20.1	
White	7,662	4,818	62.9	4,614	60.2	204	4.2	3.7 – 4.7	
Men	3,731	2,577	69.1	2,454	65.8	123	4.8	4.1 – 5.5	
Women	3,931	2,241	57.0	2,160	54.9	81	3.6	2.9 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	459	224	48.7	193	42.1	30	13.6	9.4 – 17.8	
Black or African American	1,082	631	58.3	570	52.7	61	9.6	7.6 – 11.6	
Men	493	289	58.5	263	53.4	25	8.7	5.8 – 11.6	
Women	589	342	58.1	307	52.0	36	10.4	7.5 – 13.3	
Asian	209	143	68.3	138	65.9	5	3.4	1.5 – 5.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	276	193	69.8	181	65.7	11	5.9	3.3 – 8.5	
Men	131	102	78.4	97	74.2	5	5.3	1.8 – 8.8	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	146	91	62.1	85	58.0	6	6.6	2.5 – 10.7	
Married men, spouse present	2,318	1,685	72.7	1,640	70.8	44	2.6	1.9 – 3.3	
Married women, spouse present	2,276	1,370	60.2	1,341	58.9	29	2.1	1.4 – 2.8	
Women who maintain families	565	365	64.6	335	59.3	30	8.1	5.6 – 10.6	
Oklahoma									
Total	2,988	1,825	61.1	1,733	58.0	93	5.1	4.4 – 5.8	
Men	1,446	1,000	69.1	946	65.4	54	5.4	4.4 – 6.4	
Women	1,542	825	53.5	786	51.0	39	4.7	3.7 – 5.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	200	66	33.1	57	28.6	9	13.8	7.4 – 20.2	
White	2,331	1,410	60.5	1,351	58.0	59	4.2	3.4 – 5.0	
Men	1,141	789	69.2	753	66.0	36	4.6	3.5 – 5.7	
Women	1,191	620	52.1	598	50.2	23	3.6	2.5 – 4.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	145	53	36.7	48	32.8	6	10.8	4.5 – 17.1	
Black or African American	208	131	62.9	121	57.9	10	7.9	4.6 – 11.2	
Men	100	70	70.8	67	67.0	4	5.4	1.7 – 9.1	
Women	109	60	55.6	54	49.7	6	10.7	5.1 – 16.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	305	210	68.6	199	65.1	11	5.1	3.1 – 7.1	
Men	156	129	82.6	125	79.8	4	3.5	1.4 – 5.6	
Women	149	80	53.9	74	49.8	6	7.7	3.7 – 11.7	
Married men, spouse present	793	586	73.9	568	71.7	18	3.0	2.0 – 4.0	
Married women, spouse present	808	443	54.9	433	53.7	10	2.2	1.2 – 3.2	
Women who maintain families	181	115	63.4	103	56.9	12	10.2	6.0 – 14.4	
Oregon									
Total	3,283	2,067	63.0	1,965	59.9	101	4.9	4.2 – 5.6	
Men	1,604	1,095	68.3	1,043	65.0	52	4.8	3.9 – 5.7	
Women	1,679	971	57.8	922	54.9	49	5.1	4.1 – 6.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	205	69	33.8	55	27.0	14	20.0	12.6 – 27.4	
White	2,917	1,838	63.0	1,747	59.9	91	4.9	4.2 – 5.6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	1,421	969	68.2	923	65.0	46	4.7	3.7 – 5.7	
Women	1,496	869	58.1	824	55.1	45	5.1	4.1 – 6.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	170	61	35.6	49	28.5	12	19.8	11.9 – 27.7	
Asian	137	81	59.4	77	56.5	4	4.9	2.1 – 7.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	373	277	74.1	261	69.9	16	5.7	3.8 – 7.6	
Men	192	163	84.7	155	80.7	8	4.7	2.5 – 6.9	
Women	181	114	62.8	106	58.4	8	7.0	3.8 – 10.2	
Married men, spouse present	848	603	71.0	587	69.1	16	2.7	1.8 – 3.6	
Married women, spouse present	835	491	58.8	472	56.6	19	3.8	2.6 – 5.0	
Women who maintain families	184	124	67.4	116	62.8	9	6.9	3.6 – 10.2	
Pennsylvania									
Total	10,231	6,481	63.3	6,120	59.8	361	5.6	5.1 – 6.1	
Men	4,927	3,373	68.5	3,178	64.5	195	5.8	5.1 – 6.5	
Women	5,304	3,108	58.6	2,941	55.5	166	5.3	4.6 – 6.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	670	287	42.9	240	35.8	48	16.5	12.5 – 20.5	
White	8,584	5,498	64.0	5,228	60.9	270	4.9	4.4 – 5.4	
Men	4,167	2,893	69.4	2,737	65.7	156	5.4	4.7 – 6.1	
Women	4,417	2,605	59.0	2,491	56.4	113	4.3	3.6 – 5.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	531	245	46.2	209	39.3	36	14.8	10.7 – 18.9	
Black or African American	1,095	651	59.5	577	52.7	74	11.4	9.3 – 13.5	
Men	497	309	62.1	277	55.8	31	10.1	7.2 – 13.0	
Women	599	343	57.3	300	50.1	43	12.6	9.5 – 15.7	
Asian	339	211	62.3	204	60.2	7	3.3	1.4 – 5.2	
Men	155	107	68.7	104	67.0	3	2.4	0.2 – 4.6	
Women	183	104	56.8	100	54.5	4	4.1	1.1 – 7.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	603	384	63.7	338	56.1	46	11.9	8.8 – 15.0	
Men	297	205	69.2	183	61.8	22	10.7	6.6 – 14.8	
Women	307	179	58.3	155	50.5	24	13.2	8.4 – 18.0	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Married men, spouse present	2,544	1,799	70.7	1,747	68.7	52	2.9	2.2 – 3.6	
Married women, spouse present	2,520	1,536	60.9	1,481	58.8	55	3.6	2.8 – 4.4	
Women who maintain families	637	427	67.0	393	61.7	34	7.9	5.7 – 10.1	
Rhode Island									
Total	857	550	64.2	521	60.7	29	5.4	4.6 – 6.2	
Men	409	281	68.7	263	64.2	18	6.5	5.2 – 7.8	
Women	448	269	60.0	258	57.5	11	4.1	3.1 – 5.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	55	24	43.9	20	36.8	4	16.2	9.4 – 23.0	
White	735	471	64.1	447	60.8	24	5.1	4.2 – 6.0	
Men	355	243	68.4	228	64.2	15	6.1	4.8 – 7.4	
Women	381	229	60.0	219	57.6	9	4.0	2.9 – 5.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	45	20	45.1	17	38.5	3	14.7	7.6 – 21.8	
Black or African American	62	41	66.0	38	61.4	3	6.9	3.5 – 10.3	
Men	29	19	67.3	18	61.2	2	9.0	3.4 – 14.6	
Women	33	21	64.8	20	61.6	1	5.0	1.0 – 9.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	121	77	64.1	71	58.5	7	8.7	5.9 – 11.5	
Men	62	43	70.5	39	64.0	4	9.2	5.4 – 13.0	
Women	59	34	57.4	31	52.7	3	8.2	4.1 – 12.3	
Married men, spouse present	192	140	73.0	135	70.4	5	3.6	2.3 – 4.9	
Married women, spouse present	194	121	62.1	118	60.7	3	2.2	1.1 – 3.3	
Women who maintain families	53	36	68.0	34	64.3	2	5.4	2.1 – 8.7	
South Carolina									
Total	3,887	2,320	59.7	2,207	56.8	113	4.9	4.2 – 5.6	
Men	1,835	1,190	64.9	1,124	61.3	66	5.6	4.6 – 6.6	
Women	2,052	1,130	55.1	1,083	52.8	47	4.2	3.3 – 5.1	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	237	79	33.1	68	28.5	11	14.0	7.7 – 20.3	
White	2,742	1,644	60.0	1,578	57.5	66	4.0	3.3 – 4.7	
Men	1,329	880	66.2	841	63.3	39	4.4	3.4 – 5.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Women	1,412	764	54.1	737	52.1	28	3.6	2.6 – 4.6	
Black or African American	1,020	600	58.8	555	54.4	45	7.5	6.0 – 9.0	
Men	454	275	60.5	248	54.6	27	9.8	7.2 – 12.4	
Women	566	325	57.4	307	54.3	18	5.5	3.7 – 7.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	181	129	71.2	125	68.7	5	3.6	1.3 – 5.9	
Men	100	83	83.5	81	81.0	2	2.9	0.3 – 5.5	
Married men, spouse present	977	655	67.1	637	65.2	18	2.8	1.8 – 3.8	
Married women, spouse present	970	538	55.4	526	54.2	12	2.2	1.3 – 3.1	
Women who maintain families	291	192	66.1	178	61.2	14	7.4	4.5 – 10.3	
South Dakota									
Total	657	453	68.9	440	67.0	13	2.8	2.1 – 3.5	
Men	327	243	74.4	236	72.1	7	3.0	2.0 – 4.0	
Women	330	210	63.6	204	61.9	5	2.6	1.6 – 3.6	
White	577	404	70.0	398	69.0	6	1.5	0.9 – 2.1	
Men	289	217	75.0	214	73.8	3	1.6	0.8 – 2.4	
Women	287	187	65.0	184	64.1	3	1.4	0.6 – 2.2	
Married men, spouse present	181	141	77.8	139	76.8	2	1.2	0.4 – 2.0	
Married women, spouse present	176	119	67.9	118	67.1	1	1.2	0.3 – 2.1	
Tennessee									
Total	5,217	3,144	60.3	2,997	57.4	147	4.7	4.1 – 5.3	
Men	2,492	1,678	67.4	1,604	64.4	74	4.4	3.6 – 5.2	
Women	2,726	1,466	53.8	1,393	51.1	73	5.0	4.1 – 5.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	299	115	38.3	98	32.9	16	14.1	8.7 – 19.5	
White	4,162	2,468	59.3	2,374	57.1	94	3.8	3.2 – 4.4	
Men	2,014	1,353	67.2	1,300	64.6	52	3.9	3.1 – 4.7	
Women	2,148	1,116	51.9	1,074	50.0	41	3.7	2.8 – 4.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	227	89	39.4	77	34.1	12	13.6	7.5 – 19.7	
Black or African American	844	532	63.0	484	57.4	47	8.9	6.9 – 10.9	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate(1)	
Men	379	249	65.7	231	60.9	18	7.2	4.5 – 9.9	
Women	465	283	60.8	253	54.5	29	10.4	7.4 – 13.4	
Asian	110	77	70.3	74	67.3	3	4.2	2.0 – 6.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	241	163	67.5	156	65.0	6	3.8	1.6 – 6.0	
Men	134	110	82.1	107	80.2	3	2.3	0.3 – 4.3	
Married men, spouse present	1,303	914	70.2	894	68.6	20	2.2	1.4 – 3.0	
Married women, spouse present	1,340	722	53.9	701	52.3	21	2.9	1.9 – 3.9	
Women who maintain families	310	196	63.2	178	57.6	17	8.9	5.6 – 12.2	
Texas									
Total	20,862	13,294	63.7	12,688	60.8	606	4.6	4.3 – 4.9	
Men	10,139	7,379	72.8	7,028	69.3	351	4.8	4.3 – 5.3	
Women	10,722	5,915	55.2	5,660	52.8	255	4.3	3.8 – 4.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,567	498	31.8	421	26.8	78	15.6	12.5 – 18.7	
White	16,711	10,582	63.3	10,139	60.7	443	4.2	3.8 – 4.6	
Men	8,167	5,965	73.0	5,706	69.9	258	4.3	3.8 – 4.8	
Women	8,544	4,618	54.0	4,433	51.9	185	4.0	3.5 – 4.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	1,221	389	31.8	329	27.0	59	15.3	11.8 – 18.8	
Black or African American	2,551	1,662	65.1	1,547	60.6	115	6.9	5.8 – 8.0	
Men	1,173	813	69.3	742	63.3	71	8.7	6.9 – 10.5	
Women	1,378	849	61.6	804	58.4	45	5.3	3.9 – 6.7	
Asian	1,044	668	64.0	639	61.2	29	4.3	3.0 – 5.6	
Men	497	376	75.5	361	72.6	14	3.8	2.1 – 5.5	
Women	547	292	53.5	278	50.9	14	4.9	2.7 – 7.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7,447	4,851	65.1	4,616	62.0	236	4.9	4.3 – 5.5	
Men	3,730	2,859	76.6	2,722	73.0	137	4.8	4.1 – 5.5	
Women	3,717	1,992	53.6	1,894	50.9	98	4.9	4.0 – 5.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	707	211	29.8	180	25.4	31	14.7	10.1 – 19.3	
Married men, spouse present	5,431	4,213	77.6	4,092	75.4	121	2.9	2.4 – 3.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Married women, spouse present	5,290	2,884	54.5	2,817	53.3	67	2.3	1.8 – 2.8	
Women who maintain families	1,371	952	69.4	892	65.1	59	6.2	4.8 – 7.6	
Utah									
Total	2,200	1,513	68.8	1,459	66.3	54	3.6	3.0 – 4.2	
Men	1,092	857	78.5	826	75.6	32	3.7	2.9 – 4.5	
Women	1,108	656	59.2	633	57.2	22	3.4	2.6 – 4.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	175	92	52.7	84	48.1	8	8.7	5.1 – 12.3	
White	2,055	1,407	68.5	1,357	66.0	50	3.6	3.0 – 4.2	
Men	1,018	797	78.3	767	75.4	30	3.7	2.9 – 4.5	
Women	1,037	610	58.8	590	56.8	21	3.4	2.5 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	159	82	51.7	75	47.3	7	8.6	4.8 – 12.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	260	194	74.5	187	72.0	6	3.3	1.9 – 4.7	
Men	132	112	84.6	108	81.6	4	3.6	1.7 – 5.5	
Women	128	82	64.1	80	62.2	2	3.0	1.0 – 5.0	
Married men, spouse present	676	556	82.2	543	80.2	13	2.4	1.6 – 3.2	
Married women, spouse present	650	383	58.9	372	57.2	11	2.9	1.9 – 3.9	
Women who maintain families	83	60	71.7	57	68.9	2	3.9	0.9 – 6.9	
Vermont									
Total	515	346	67.1	335	65.0	11	3.3	2.7 – 3.9	
Men	252	179	71.3	173	68.7	7	3.7	2.9 – 4.5	
Women	264	167	63.2	162	61.4	5	2.8	2.1 – 3.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	35	16	47.2	15	42.3	2	10.5	5.9 – 15.1	
White	487	329	67.6	319	65.4	11	3.2	2.6 – 3.8	
Men	237	170	71.6	164	69.0	6	3.6	2.8 – 4.4	
Women	250	159	63.7	155	61.9	4	2.8	2.0 – 3.6	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31	15	47.9	13	43.1	1	10.2	5.4 – 15.0	
Married men, spouse present	132	98	73.8	95	72.1	2	2.3	1.4 – 3.2	
Married women, spouse present	128	87	68.1	86	67.0	1	1.6	0.8 – 2.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Women who maintain families	25	17	66.5	16	64.2	1	3.4	0.8 – 6.0	
Virginia									
Total	6,542	4,207	64.3	4,037	61.7	170	4.1	3.5 – 4.7	
Men	3,140	2,220	70.7	2,129	67.8	90	4.1	3.3 – 4.9	
Women	3,402	1,987	58.4	1,907	56.1	80	4.0	3.2 – 4.8	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	419	146	34.8	122	29.1	24	16.4	10.2 – 22.6	
White	4,677	2,984	63.8	2,891	61.8	93	3.1	2.5 – 3.7	
Men	2,295	1,614	70.3	1,559	67.9	55	3.4	2.6 – 4.2	
Women	2,382	1,370	57.5	1,332	55.9	38	2.8	2.0 – 3.6	
Black or African American	1,238	792	64.0	736	59.4	56	7.1	5.5 – 8.7	
Men	565	385	68.1	359	63.6	25	6.6	4.3 – 8.9	
Women	673	407	60.5	376	55.9	31	7.5	5.1 – 9.9	
Asian	435	305	70.2	294	67.6	11	3.7	2.1 – 5.3	
Men	191	157	82.2	151	79.1	6	3.9	1.7 – 6.1	
Women	243	148	60.7	142	58.5	5	3.5	1.3 – 5.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	534	394	73.7	381	71.3	13	3.2	1.8 – 4.6	
Men	263	220	84.0	214	81.5	6	2.9	1.1 – 4.7	
Women	272	173	63.8	167	61.5	6	3.6	1.3 – 5.9	
Married men, spouse present	1,715	1,253	73.1	1,228	71.6	25	2.0	1.3 – 2.7	
Married women, spouse present	1,689	1,000	59.2	972	57.5	28	2.8	1.8 – 3.8	
Women who maintain families	391	253	64.8	240	61.6	13	5.0	2.4 – 7.6	
Washington									
Total	5,722	3,648	63.7	3,449	60.3	199	5.5	4.8 – 6.2	
Men	2,817	1,934	68.7	1,821	64.7	113	5.8	4.9 – 6.7	
Women	2,906	1,714	59.0	1,628	56.0	86	5.0	4.1 – 5.9	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	369	137	37.1	109	29.5	28	20.5	13.8 – 27.2	
White	4,629	2,937	63.4	2,782	60.1	155	5.3	4.6 – 6.0	
Men	2,286	1,572	68.8	1,485	64.9	87	5.5	4.5 – 6.5	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Women	2,343	1,365	58.3	1,297	55.4	68	5.0	4.0 – 6.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	275	103	37.3	83	30.1	20	19.2	11.7 – 26.7	
Black or African American	213	149	69.9	140	65.7	9	6.1	3.2 – 9.0	
Men	122	88	71.7	80	65.6	7	8.4	3.9 – 12.9	
Asian	499	331	66.4	319	64.0	12	3.5	2.0 – 5.0	
Men	229	167	72.8	162	70.8	5	2.7	0.8 – 4.6	
Women	270	164	60.9	157	58.3	7	4.3	1.9 – 6.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	632	451	71.3	416	65.9	34	7.6	5.3 – 9.9	
Men	332	260	78.2	241	72.5	19	7.3	4.3 – 10.3	
Women	300	191	63.7	176	58.6	15	8.1	4.5 – 11.7	
Married men, spouse present	1,479	1,060	71.7	1,026	69.4	34	3.2	2.3 – 4.1	
Married women, spouse present	1,502	882	58.7	856	57.0	26	2.9	1.9 – 3.9	
Women who maintain families	266	197	73.9	185	69.3	12	6.2	3.1 – 9.3	
West Virginia									
Total	1,472	783	53.2	735	49.9	47	6.1	5.3 – 6.9	
Men	717	419	58.4	391	54.5	28	6.8	5.7 – 7.9	
Women	755	364	48.1	345	45.6	19	5.2	4.2 – 6.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	93	26	28.1	20	21.6	6	22.9	14.9 – 30.9	
White	1,385	739	53.3	694	50.1	45	6.0	5.2 – 6.8	
Men	677	398	58.7	371	54.8	27	6.7	5.6 – 7.8	
Women	708	341	48.2	323	45.6	18	5.3	4.2 – 6.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	85	25	29.4	19	22.8	6	22.6	14.5 – 30.7	
Black or African American	50	25	50.3	23	47.0	2	6.5	2.6 – 10.4	
Married men, spouse present	383	237	61.9	228	59.4	9	4.0	2.9 – 5.1	
Married women, spouse present	369	192	52.0	187	50.6	5	2.6	1.6 – 3.6	
Women who maintain families	84	45	53.6	41	48.5	4	9.6	5.6 – 13.6	
Wisconsin									
Total	4,571	3,126	68.4	2,997	65.6	129	4.1	3.5 – 4.7	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾	
Men	2,245	1,630	72.6	1,554	69.2	77	4.7	3.8 – 5.6	
Women	2,326	1,495	64.3	1,443	62.0	52	3.5	2.7 – 4.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	296	158	53.3	143	48.3	15	9.3	5.4 – 13.2	
White	4,061	2,777	68.4	2,672	65.8	105	3.8	3.2 – 4.4	
Men	2,026	1,473	72.7	1,413	69.7	61	4.1	3.3 – 4.9	
Women	2,036	1,304	64.0	1,259	61.8	45	3.4	2.6 – 4.2	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	236	126	53.6	115	48.8	11	8.9	4.6 – 13.2	
Black or African American	255	167	65.5	149	58.6	18	10.6	6.7 – 14.5	
Women	142	92	65.2	86	60.7	6	6.9	2.6 – 11.2	
Asian	140	94	66.8	91	64.7	3	3.0	0.4 – 5.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	313	222	71.1	215	68.7	7	3.3	1.3 – 5.3	
Men	151	119	78.5	114	75.3	5	4.0	1.0 – 7.0	
Women	161	104	64.1	101	62.5	3	2.5	(3)	
Married men, spouse present	1,176	851	72.4	833	70.9	18	2.1	1.3 – 2.9	
Married women, spouse present	1,204	797	66.2	776	64.5	21	2.6	1.7 – 3.5	
Women who maintain families	212	157	74.3	151	71.5	6	3.8	1.3 – 6.3	
Wyoming									
Total	451	302	66.8	285	63.2	16	5.4	4.7 – 6.1	
Men	228	166	72.9	156	68.3	11	6.4	5.3 – 7.5	
Women	223	135	60.6	129	58.0	6	4.3	3.3 – 5.3	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	30	13	43.5	11	37.0	2	15.1	9.0 – 21.2	
White	425	283	66.6	268	63.1	15	5.2	4.4 – 6.0	
Men	215	156	72.5	146	68.0	10	6.2	5.1 – 7.3	
Women	210	127	60.5	122	58.1	5	4.0	3.0 – 5.0	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	28	12	43.7	10	37.1	2	15.1	8.8 – 21.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	36	25	69.5	23	64.7	2	6.9	3.8 – 10.0	
Men	19	14	76.1	13	69.4	1	8.9	4.3 – 13.5	
Women	17	11	62.2	10	59.5	(2)	4.3	0.5 – 8.1	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	Error range of rate ⁽¹⁾
Married men, spouse present	126	97	76.7	93	73.6	4	4.0	2.9 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present	124	78	62.9	75	60.7	3	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women who maintain families	18	13	71.3	13	68.1	1	4.5	1.2 – 7.8

Footnotes

(1) Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

(3) Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate		
Alabama									
Less than a high school diploma	448	157	35.1	141	31.5	16	10.4		
High school graduates, no college	1,051	548	52.1	519	49.4	29	5.2		
Some college or associate's degree	883	556	63.0	527	59.7	29	5.2		
Bachelor's degree and higher	834	580	69.6	563	67.6	17	2.9		
Alaska									
Less than a high school diploma	34	17	49.5	14	41.8	3	15.4		
High school graduates, no college	134	86	63.7	78	58.4	7	8.4		
Some college or associate's degree	133	89	67.0	85	63.5	5	5.3		
Bachelor's degree and higher	152	116	76.1	113	74.1	3	2.7		
Arizona									
Less than a high school diploma	578	287	49.6	266	46.0	21	7.3		
High school graduates, no college	1,087	634	58.3	598	55.0	35	5.6		
Some college or associate's degree	1,369	827	60.4	792	57.8	35	4.3		
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,483	1,015	68.4	992	66.9	23	2.2		
Arkansas									
Less than a high school diploma	234	96	40.8	91	38.7	5	5.2		
High school graduates, no college	690	365	52.9	351	50.9	14	3.8		
Some college or associate's degree	529	334	63.0	323	61.1	10	3.1		
Bachelor's degree and higher	529	375	70.9	368	69.4	8	2.1		
California									
Less than a high school diploma	3,917	2,057	52.5	1,905	48.6	151	7.4		
High school graduates, no college	5,922	3,509	59.2	3,314	56.0	195	5.6		
Some college or associate's degree	6,823	4,449	65.2	4,228	62.0	222	5.0		
Bachelor's degree and higher	9,113	6,609	72.5	6,402	70.3	207	3.1		
Colorado									
High school graduates, no college	919	577	62.8	551	60.0	26	4.5		
Some college or associate's degree	1,028	690	67.1	672	65.4	18	2.6		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate		
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,564	1,147	73.3	1,123	71.8	24	2.1		
Connecticut									
Less than a high school diploma	222	104	46.7	93	41.9	11	10.2		
High school graduates, no college	665	418	62.8	395	59.5	22	5.3		
Some college or associate's degree	555	389	70.1	364	65.5	25	6.5		
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,015	782	77.0	762	75.1	20	2.5		
Delaware									
Less than a high school diploma	65	32	48.6	29	45.2	2	7.0		
High school graduates, no college	227	131	57.7	125	55.2	6	4.4		
Some college or associate's degree	150	100	66.6	97	64.4	3	3.3		
Bachelor's degree and higher	209	152	72.7	148	70.8	4	2.7		
District of Columbia									
Less than a high school diploma	38	17	43.5	15	39.3	2	9.5		
High school graduates, no college	89	48	53.8	41	46.5	6	13.6		
Some college or associate's degree	62	40	64.6	36	58.5	4	9.4		
Bachelor's degree and higher	293	246	84.0	240	82.0	6	2.4		
Florida									
Less than a high school diploma	1,419	614	43.3	571	40.2	43	7.0		
High school graduates, no college	4,517	2,446	54.2	2,324	51.4	123	5.0		
Some college or associate's degree	4,017	2,535	63.1	2,435	60.6	100	3.9		
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,383	3,027	69.1	2,930	66.9	97	3.2		
Georgia									
Less than a high school diploma	799	371	46.4	348	43.6	22	6.0		
High school graduates, no college	1,998	1,147	57.4	1,091	54.6	55	4.8		
Some college or associate's degree	1,684	1,123	66.7	1,066	63.3	57	5.1		
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,189	1,664	76.0	1,618	73.9	46	2.8		
Hawaii									
High school graduates, no college	295	175	59.4	169	57.3	6	3.5		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate
Some college or associate's degree	275	185	67.3	181	65.6	5	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	307	215	70.2	213	69.4	2	1.2
Idaho							
Less than a high school diploma	89	52	58.6	50	56.0	2	4.4
High school graduates, no college	308	183	59.4	176	57.1	7	3.9
Some college or associate's degree	374	239	63.8	229	61.3	9	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	301	215	71.4	211	70.0	4	2.0
Illinois							
Less than a high school diploma	728	344	47.2	315	43.3	28	8.2
High school graduates, no college	2,346	1,375	58.6	1,281	54.6	93	6.8
Some college or associate's degree	2,191	1,554	70.9	1,473	67.2	81	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,183	2,418	76.0	2,358	74.1	60	2.5
Indiana							
Less than a high school diploma	414	189	45.7	176	42.6	13	6.7
High school graduates, no college	1,611	955	59.3	910	56.5	45	4.7
Some college or associate's degree	1,113	763	68.5	736	66.1	26	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,225	947	77.3	935	76.3	12	1.3
Iowa							
Less than a high school diploma	147	78	53.1	71	48.7	7	8.4
High school graduates, no college	646	397	61.5	380	58.8	17	4.3
Some college or associate's degree	662	488	73.8	472	71.3	16	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	629	485	77.0	476	75.7	8	1.7
Kansas							
Less than a high school diploma	169	86	51.0	79	46.6	7	8.7
High school graduates, no college	496	288	58.0	275	55.5	12	4.3
Some college or associate's degree	556	406	73.0	391	70.3	15	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	643	493	76.7	484	75.3	9	1.8
Kentucky							

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Less than a high school diploma	410	116	28.4	107	26.0	10	8.4	
High school graduates, no college	1,005	542	53.9	511	50.9	31	5.7	
Some college or associate's degree	785	491	62.6	471	60.0	20	4.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	753	571	75.8	561	74.4	10	1.8	
Louisiana								
Less than a high school diploma	418	163	38.9	141	33.7	22	13.4	
High school graduates, no college	1,014	568	56.0	531	52.4	37	6.4	
Some college or associate's degree	785	512	65.1	490	62.4	22	4.3	
Bachelor's degree and higher	787	588	74.7	575	73.1	13	2.2	
Maine								
High school graduates, no college	323	187	57.9	179	55.4	8	4.2	
Some college or associate's degree	269	179	66.4	173	64.2	6	3.3	
Bachelor's degree and higher	309	228	73.9	224	72.4	4	1.9	
Maryland								
Less than a high school diploma	303	142	47.0	134	44.3	8	5.7	
High school graduates, no college	1,099	674	61.3	643	58.4	31	4.6	
Some college or associate's degree	953	679	71.3	658	69.0	22	3.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,691	1,280	75.7	1,246	73.7	34	2.7	
Massachusetts								
Less than a high school diploma	374	144	38.6	130	34.7	14	10.0	
High school graduates, no college	1,180	690	58.5	664	56.3	26	3.8	
Some college or associate's degree	958	634	66.2	611	63.8	23	3.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,229	1,683	75.5	1,643	73.7	40	2.4	
Michigan								
Less than a high school diploma	515	186	36.1	168	32.6	18	9.8	
High school graduates, no college	2,145	1,126	52.5	1,067	49.7	60	5.3	
Some college or associate's degree	2,038	1,295	63.5	1,243	61.0	52	4.0	
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,020	1,493	73.9	1,465	72.6	28	1.8	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate		
Minnesota									
Less than a high school diploma	238	108	45.3	96	40.3	12	11.1		
High school graduates, no college	942	554	58.8	527	55.9	27	4.8		
Some college or associate's degree	1,154	846	73.3	822	71.2	24	2.8		
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,379	1,101	79.8	1,078	78.1	23	2.1		
Mississippi									
Less than a high school diploma	270	96	35.5	88	32.5	8	8.5		
High school graduates, no college	641	338	52.8	318	49.6	20	6.0		
Some college or associate's degree	574	371	64.6	353	61.5	18	4.8		
Bachelor's degree and higher	431	304	70.6	298	69.3	6	1.9		
Missouri									
Less than a high school diploma	354	144	40.7	129	36.3	15	10.7		
High school graduates, no college	1,350	826	61.2	791	58.6	36	4.3		
Some college or associate's degree	1,134	771	68.0	749	66.0	22	2.9		
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,246	950	76.3	930	74.6	20	2.1		
Montana									
Less than a high school diploma	38	18	46.8	16	42.6	2	8.8		
High school graduates, no college	210	120	57.0	114	54.4	5	4.5		
Some college or associate's degree	227	148	65.1	142	62.6	6	3.8		
Bachelor's degree and higher	226	161	71.3	158	70.1	3	1.7		
Nebraska									
Less than a high school diploma	103	62	60.8	58	56.4	4	7.1		
High school graduates, no college	342	202	59.2	194	56.8	8	4.0		
Some college or associate's degree	370	265	71.6	258	69.8	7	2.6		
Bachelor's degree and higher	399	321	80.4	316	79.3	4	1.4		
Nevada									
Less than a high school diploma	193	102	52.9	95	49.4	7	6.7		
High school graduates, no college	623	371	59.6	346	55.5	25	6.8		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate		
Some college or associate's degree	645	407	63.0	383	59.4	23	5.8		
Bachelor's degree and higher	497	346	69.6	337	67.7	10	2.8		
New Hampshire									
High school graduates, no college	271	174	64.1	169	62.2	5	3.0		
Some college or associate's degree	251	177	70.3	172	68.6	4	2.5		
Bachelor's degree and higher	360	276	76.7	272	75.5	4	1.6		
New Jersey									
Less than a high school diploma	462	213	46.0	199	43.0	14	6.5		
High school graduates, no college	1,763	1,027	58.3	971	55.1	57	5.5		
Some college or associate's degree	1,258	857	68.1	823	65.4	34	3.9		
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,576	1,926	74.8	1,864	72.4	62	3.2		
New Mexico									
Less than a high school diploma	207	95	45.7	86	41.3	9	9.6		
High school graduates, no college	395	219	55.4	207	52.3	12	5.6		
Some college or associate's degree	381	244	64.2	231	60.6	14	5.6		
Bachelor's degree and higher	363	237	65.3	231	63.6	6	2.7		
New York									
Less than a high school diploma	1,552	623	40.1	578	37.2	45	7.2		
High school graduates, no college	3,704	1,977	53.4	1,871	50.5	106	5.3		
Some college or associate's degree	2,966	1,924	64.9	1,840	62.0	84	4.4		
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,150	3,889	75.5	3,784	73.5	105	2.7		
North Carolina									
Less than a high school diploma	770	347	45.1	319	41.4	29	8.2		
High school graduates, no college	1,820	1,022	56.2	972	53.4	50	4.9		
Some college or associate's degree	1,911	1,255	65.7	1,204	63.0	51	4.1		
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,193	1,599	72.9	1,566	71.4	33	2.1		
North Dakota									
High school graduates, no college	135	91	67.5	87	64.8	4	4.0		

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Some college or associate's degree	160	122	76.0	118	74.1	3	2.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher	156	126	80.4	123	79.1	2	1.7	
Ohio								
Less than a high school diploma	692	252	36.4	225	32.5	27	10.6	
High school graduates, no college	2,877	1,605	55.8	1,518	52.8	86	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	1,978	1,328	67.2	1,286	65.0	43	3.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,225	1,678	75.4	1,644	73.9	34	2.0	
Oklahoma								
Less than a high school diploma	274	136	49.5	124	45.3	11	8.4	
High school graduates, no college	847	479	56.5	456	53.8	23	4.8	
Some college or associate's degree	687	440	64.1	424	61.8	16	3.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher	741	537	72.4	522	70.5	14	2.7	
Oregon								
Less than a high school diploma	237	131	55.1	124	52.2	7	5.2	
High school graduates, no college	704	409	58.1	391	55.5	18	4.4	
Some college or associate's degree	874	543	62.1	520	59.5	23	4.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,002	729	72.7	707	70.5	22	3.1	
Pennsylvania								
Less than a high school diploma	808	311	38.5	285	35.2	26	8.5	
High school graduates, no college	3,124	1,771	56.7	1,669	53.4	103	5.8	
Some college or associate's degree	1,905	1,306	68.5	1,240	65.1	66	5.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,836	2,134	75.2	2,071	73.0	63	2.9	
Rhode Island								
Less than a high school diploma	97	38	39.0	35	36.4	3	6.7	
High school graduates, no college	214	129	60.3	122	57.0	7	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	175	120	68.4	114	65.1	6	4.8	
Bachelor's degree and higher	250	190	76.2	184	73.8	6	3.1	
South Carolina								

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Less than a high school diploma	390	152	39.0	140	35.9	12	8.1	
High school graduates, no college	1,007	560	55.6	531	52.7	29	5.1	
Some college or associate's degree	946	615	65.1	590	62.3	26	4.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,016	705	69.4	689	67.8	16	2.3	
South Dakota								
High school graduates, no college	171	109	63.3	105	61.5	3	2.9	
Some college or associate's degree	179	130	72.5	127	71.1	3	1.9	
Bachelor's degree and higher	163	127	78.0	126	77.2	1	1.0	
Tennessee								
Less than a high school diploma	524	197	37.6	183	34.8	14	7.3	
High school graduates, no college	1,483	817	55.1	773	52.1	44	5.4	
Some college or associate's degree	1,173	753	64.2	725	61.8	28	3.7	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,311	949	72.4	933	71.1	16	1.7	
Texas								
Less than a high school diploma	2,691	1,402	52.1	1,328	49.4	74	5.2	
High school graduates, no college	4,472	2,768	61.9	2,635	58.9	133	4.8	
Some college or associate's degree	4,700	3,180	67.7	3,076	65.4	104	3.3	
Bachelor's degree and higher	5,513	4,115	74.7	4,007	72.7	108	2.6	
Utah								
Less than a high school diploma	116	64	55.3	61	52.5	3	5.2	
High school graduates, no college	431	283	65.8	271	62.9	13	4.5	
Some college or associate's degree	607	407	67.1	394	65.0	13	3.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	632	472	74.6	463	73.3	9	1.8	
Vermont								
High school graduates, no college	134	87	65.0	84	63.2	2	2.8	
Some college or associate's degree	98	69	70.7	67	68.3	2	3.4	
Bachelor's degree and higher	178	131	73.6	129	72.3	2	1.8	
Virginia								

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

State and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Less than a high school diploma	518	245	47.3	229	44.3	16	6.5	
High school graduates, no college	1,402	813	58.0	768	54.8	45	5.5	
Some college or associate's degree	1,367	919	67.2	891	65.2	28	3.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,293	1,711	74.6	1,679	73.2	32	1.9	
Washington								
Less than a high school diploma	464	229	49.5	208	44.9	21	9.2	
High school graduates, no college	1,138	673	59.1	635	55.8	38	5.7	
Some college or associate's degree	1,510	947	62.7	903	59.8	44	4.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,776	1,314	74.0	1,277	71.9	37	2.8	
West Virginia								
Less than a high school diploma	167	47	28.1	41	24.4	6	13.4	
High school graduates, no college	531	258	48.5	241	45.3	17	6.7	
Some college or associate's degree	298	178	59.9	171	57.5	7	4.1	
Bachelor's degree and higher	274	201	73.4	198	72.3	3	1.6	
Wisconsin								
Less than a high school diploma	271	134	49.4	124	45.7	10	7.4	
High school graduates, no college	1,230	726	59.0	696	56.6	30	4.2	
Some college or associate's degree	1,182	863	73.0	827	69.9	37	4.2	
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,188	929	78.2	908	76.4	21	2.3	
Wyoming								
Less than a high school diploma	22	12	53.5	11	48.4	1	9.6	
High school graduates, no college	123	78	62.9	73	59.2	5	6.0	
Some college or associate's degree	132	92	69.7	87	66.2	5	5.0	
Bachelor's degree and higher	104	77	74.3	75	72.5	2	2.4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Alabama	1,714	1,554	113	47	322	55	250	18	113	18
Alaska	276	231	31	15	59	10	44	5	21	3
Arizona	2,472	2,202	194	76	604	109	457	38	129	38
Arkansas	1,090	991	71	27	206	29	170	8	45	8
California	14,567	12,978	1,154	435	3,481	755	2,542	185	839	188
Colorado	2,316	2,077	171	68	491	73	389	29	82	13
Connecticut	1,410	1,213	134	63	387	66	293	27	77	22
Delaware	385	350	24	11	68	13	51	3	17	3
District of Columbia	326	287	31	9	43	7	33	2	22	2
Florida	7,734	7,105	450	179	1,544	356	1,117	70	404	72
Georgia	3,922	3,564	260	98	747	143	563	41	227	37
Hawaii	551	496	38	17	114	19	89	6	17	4
Idaho	612	546	49	16	171	21	140	10	24	7
Illinois	4,983	4,433	378	172	1,180	219	891	70	308	76
Indiana	2,613	2,336	194	83	577	70	476	31	114	35
Iowa	1,312	1,173	100	39	330	29	278	23	53	14
Kansas	1,150	1,039	77	34	271	36	222	13	51	11
Kentucky	1,551	1,389	113	49	353	54	283	17	88	11
Louisiana	1,671	1,468	150	54	323	55	245	23	120	12
Maine	523	448	54	20	144	20	112	11	22	5
Maryland	2,576	2,280	230	66	462	78	357	26	109	25
Massachusetts	2,773	2,440	247	86	682	92	554	35	104	29
Michigan	3,643	3,247	291	106	968	164	744	60	184	53

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Minnesota	2,294	2,013	210	71	573	61	478	34	91	24
Mississippi	1,016	917	68	31	190	44	135	11	65	8
Missouri	2,451	2,203	174	73	541	62	448	31	110	29
Montana	387	336	35	15	114	12	95	7	17	5
Nebraska	805	716	67	22	172	14	148	10	27	7
Nevada	1,096	992	76	29	236	63	165	8	73	10
New Hampshire	581	515	48	19	149	17	123	8	15	6
New Jersey	3,578	3,248	224	106	725	143	543	39	194	30
New Mexico	685	612	55	18	184	37	139	8	55	9
New York	7,575	6,793	541	242	1,525	274	1,174	77	377	83
North Carolina	3,848	3,420	305	123	780	124	603	53	193	52
North Dakota	338	294	35	9	66	6	57	4	12	2
Ohio	4,311	3,803	363	145	1,126	161	898	67	224	59
Oklahoma	1,446	1,298	114	35	287	35	233	18	75	17
Oregon	1,545	1,317	174	53	421	66	331	24	78	24
Pennsylvania	4,816	4,241	408	167	1,303	213	1,018	73	290	71
Rhode Island	423	360	45	17	98	17	75	6	26	4
South Carolina	1,821	1,651	120	50	386	69	297	20	98	15
South Dakota	362	326	27	9	79	5	69	5	10	3
Tennessee	2,455	2,204	188	62	542	88	433	22	121	26
Texas	10,756	9,768	707	281	1,932	307	1,519	105	508	98
Utah	1,107	974	104	29	352	35	296	21	40	14
Vermont	265	233	23	9	70	7	59	4	8	3
Virginia	3,309	2,895	311	102	728	135	540	52	138	32

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)									Unemployed	
	Full-time workers					Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work			Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Washington	2,784	2,431	255	98	665	100	514	51	150	49	
West Virginia	609	538	48	23	126	21	98	7	41	7	
Wisconsin	2,351	2,080	184	87	645	71	531	44	104	25	
Wyoming	227	201	18	8	58	9	44	4	13	3	
Men											
Alabama	959	881	58	20	111	27	78	6	66	9	
Alaska	157	132	16	9	23	6	15	2	12	1	
Arizona	1,440	1,301	101	37	236	58	165	14	72	18	
Arkansas	607	557	39	11	83	15	65	3	22	4	
California	8,636	7,786	635	215	1,331	371	902	58	471	78	
Colorado	1,385	1,260	92	34	166	33	124	9	43	5	
Connecticut	818	721	68	30	111	25	78	8	44	8	
Delaware	207	190	12	5	25	6	17	1	9	2	
District of Columbia	165	147	14	4	16	3	12	1	11	1	
Florida	4,271	3,975	215	81	596	146	425	25	223	31	
Georgia	2,173	2,004	128	41	272	65	194	12	113	13	
Hawaii	309	280	20	9	42	8	32	2	9	1	
Idaho	367	333	26	8	61	10	48	3	14	3	
Illinois	2,842	2,556	200	86	416	106	288	23	172	32	
Indiana	1,487	1,351	95	41	196	30	158	8	62	15	
Iowa	735	666	49	20	123	14	103	6	31	8	
Kansas	651	598	35	18	105	20	81	4	31	5	
Kentucky	857	777	55	24	143	25	112	6	52	5	
Louisiana	907	812	70	25	115	24	84	7	67	6	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Maine	300	261	28	11	50	10	37	4	13	2
Maryland	1,400	1,257	113	30	161	39	113	8	55	7
Massachusetts	1,562	1,401	122	39	222	49	165	9	62	13
Michigan	2,088	1,892	149	47	352	74	254	25	103	20
Minnesota	1,313	1,169	111	33	187	28	151	8	59	11
Mississippi	541	497	31	13	73	20	49	4	36	3
Missouri	1,362	1,237	89	37	200	28	159	13	60	12
Montana	227	199	20	8	38	6	30	2	11	2
Nebraska	453	410	32	11	57	6	49	3	18	3
Nevada	641	587	41	14	97	34	60	4	42	6
New Hampshire	334	302	23	9	51	8	40	3	10	2
New Jersey	2,067	1,902	118	47	250	59	179	12	102	11
New Mexico	384	347	28	9	76	19	54	3	33	3
New York	4,181	3,822	247	112	563	132	405	26	213	31
North Carolina	2,153	1,946	150	58	276	54	204	18	98	23
North Dakota	195	173	17	5	25	3	21	1	8	1
Ohio	2,458	2,218	169	72	389	73	296	20	129	27
Oklahoma	841	762	61	18	106	19	81	5	47	7
Oregon	892	777	86	28	151	32	113	6	44	9
Pennsylvania	2,744	2,453	210	81	434	91	322	22	172	23
Rhode Island	230	200	22	8	33	7	24	1	17	2
South Carolina	990	912	57	21	135	28	101	6	61	5
South Dakota	206	190	13	4	29	2	26	1	6	1
Tennessee	1,409	1,285	97	27	195	44	145	6	64	10

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Texas	6,298	5,773	380	145	730	153	539	39	311	40
Utah	709	639	56	15	116	16	94	6	26	6
Vermont	147	132	11	5	26	4	21	2	5	1
Virginia	1,858	1,660	152	46	272	69	189	14	75	15
Washington	1,600	1,419	130	50	221	47	161	13	90	23
West Virginia	345	309	24	12	46	9	34	2	26	3
Wisconsin	1,331	1,186	103	42	223	30	177	15	67	10
Wyoming	136	122	10	4	19	4	14	1	9	1
Women										
Alabama	755	673	55	27	211	28	172	12	46	9
Alaska	120	98	15	6	36	4	29	3	8	2
Arizona	1,032	901	92	38	367	51	292	24	58	20
Arkansas	483	434	32	16	123	14	105	5	23	4
California	5,931	5,192	519	220	2,150	384	1,640	126	369	110
Colorado	931	817	79	34	325	40	265	20	39	9
Connecticut	592	492	67	34	276	41	216	19	32	14
Delaware	178	160	13	5	43	7	34	2	9	2
District of Columbia	161	140	16	5	27	4	21	1	11	1
Florida	3,464	3,130	235	98	948	210	693	45	180	41
Georgia	1,750	1,561	132	57	475	78	369	28	115	24
Hawaii	241	215	18	8	72	11	57	4	7	3
Idaho	244	213	24	8	110	11	92	7	10	4
Illinois	2,141	1,877	178	85	764	113	603	47	137	44
Indiana	1,126	984	99	43	382	41	318	23	52	21

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Iowa	577	506	51	19	207	16	175	17	22	6
Kansas	499	442	41	16	166	16	141	9	20	6
Kentucky	694	612	58	24	211	29	171	11	36	6
Louisiana	764	656	80	29	209	32	161	16	53	6
Maine	223	188	26	10	94	10	76	7	9	3
Maryland	1,176	1,023	117	37	301	39	244	18	54	18
Massachusetts	1,210	1,039	124	47	460	44	389	26	41	16
Michigan	1,555	1,355	142	59	615	91	490	35	81	33
Minnesota	981	844	99	38	387	33	327	27	33	13
Mississippi	474	420	36	18	117	24	86	7	30	5
Missouri	1,088	967	86	36	341	34	289	18	50	17
Montana	160	137	15	7	76	6	64	5	7	3
Nebraska	352	306	35	11	115	8	99	7	9	4
Nevada	455	405	35	15	139	29	105	5	32	4
New Hampshire	247	213	24	10	98	9	84	5	5	3
New Jersey	1,511	1,347	106	58	475	84	364	27	92	19
New Mexico	302	266	27	9	108	18	85	5	22	5
New York	3,395	2,971	294	130	962	141	769	52	164	52
North Carolina	1,695	1,475	156	65	504	70	399	35	95	29
North Dakota	143	121	18	4	41	3	36	2	4	1
Ohio	1,853	1,586	195	73	737	88	602	47	95	32
Oklahoma	605	536	52	17	181	17	152	12	29	10
Oregon	653	540	88	25	269	34	218	18	34	15
Pennsylvania	2,072	1,789	198	85	869	122	697	51	118	48

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Rhode Island	193	160	23	9	65	10	50	5	9	2
South Carolina	831	739	63	30	251	41	197	14	37	10
South Dakota	155	136	14	5	49	3	43	3	4	1
Tennessee	1,046	919	91	36	347	44	287	16	58	16
Texas	4,458	3,995	326	136	1,202	155	981	67	197	58
Utah	397	335	48	14	236	19	202	15	14	8
Vermont	118	101	12	4	44	4	38	3	3	1
Virginia	1,451	1,236	159	57	456	66	351	39	63	17
Washington	1,184	1,012	125	47	443	53	353	38	60	26
West Virginia	264	229	24	12	80	11	64	5	15	4
Wisconsin	1,021	894	82	45	422	41	353	28	37	15
Wyoming	91	80	8	3	38	5	30	3	4	2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years										
Alabama	17	14	2	1	48	3	43	2	8	7
Alaska	4	3	1	(3)	7	1	6	(3)	2	1
Arizona	33	27	5	1	86	6	77	2	10	9
Arkansas	15	14	2	(3)	29	2	26	(3)	5	2
California	148	122	23	3	327	33	284	10	49	54
Colorado	31	27	3	1	52	7	42	3	(4)	(4)
Connecticut	10	8	2	1	48	2	42	4	4	7
Delaware	2	2	(3)	(3)	8	(3)	7	(3)	(4)	(4)
District of Columbia	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Florida	67	58	7	2	161	15	143	4	28	21
Georgia	46	39	6	1	88	8	78	2	23	13

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Hawaii	6	5	1	(3)	13	1	11	(3)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	11	10	1	(3)	21	2	19	1	2	2
Illinois	45	36	6	3	155	17	132	6	19	29
Indiana	37	31	5	1	91	8	79	4	12	12
Iowa	15	12	3	(3)	55	2	50	3	2	4
Kansas	15	14	1	(3)	49	3	44	2	3	3
Kentucky	17	14	2	(3)	52	4	47	1	6	5
Louisiana	20	17	3	(3)	39	4	33	2	12	3
Maine	5	5	1	(3)	20	2	17	1	(4)	(4)
Maryland	25	23	1	1	63	5	55	2	(4)	(4)
Massachusetts	24	21	2	1	82	5	75	2	3	7
Michigan	43	36	7	1	127	9	114	4	14	20
Minnesota	24	19	4	1	108	4	98	7	7	8
Mississippi	9	8	1	1	23	2	20	1	6	3
Missouri	39	35	4	(3)	88	8	76	4	11	11
Montana	7	6	1	(3)	15	1	13	1	1	2
Nebraska	14	11	2	1	37	1	33	2	2	2
Nevada	16	13	2	(3)	27	4	22	1	6	3
New Hampshire	6	5	1	(3)	22	1	21	1	1	3
New Jersey	20	19	1	(3)	88	8	76	4	13	6
New Mexico	10	9	1	(3)	20	2	17	1	6	3
New York	63	56	7	(3)	170	16	147	7	21	26
North Carolina	45	37	7	1	107	7	90	10	15	17
North Dakota	5	4	1	(3)	10	(3)	9	1	1	(3)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Ohio	72	61	9	1	163	11	145	7	16	28
Oklahoma	16	15	1	(3)	41	2	38	1	5	4
Oregon	17	13	4	(3)	38	3	34	1	7	7
Pennsylvania	59	47	9	3	181	13	160	8	24	24
Rhode Island	5	4	(3)	(3)	16	1	14	(3)	3	1
South Carolina	25	22	2	1	42	5	37	1	7	4
South Dakota	6	5	1	(3)	14	(3)	13	1	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	30	27	3	(3)	68	4	63	1	8	9
Texas	130	115	14	1	290	26	252	12	41	36
Utah	24	22	3	(3)	60	3	54	3	4	4
Vermont	4	3	1	(3)	10	1	9	1	1	1
Virginia	29	24	5	1	93	7	82	3	12	12
Washington	38	31	5	1	71	5	63	3	11	17
West Virginia	7	6	1	(3)	13	1	11	1	3	3
Wisconsin	30	27	3	1	113	5	101	6	7	8
Wyoming	3	3	(3)	(3)	8	1	7	(3)	1	1
White										
Alabama	1,202	1,091	78	33	234	34	187	13	58	10
Alaska	190	159	21	11	41	6	31	4	10	2
Arizona	2,127	1,896	165	67	530	87	411	33	107	34
Arkansas	889	806	61	22	167	22	138	7	28	6
California	10,513	9,346	852	316	2,546	551	1,859	137	605	142
Colorado	2,057	1,840	155	61	442	67	347	28	72	10
Connecticut	1,179	1,008	116	55	321	54	242	25	55	18

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Delaware	278	252	18	8	49	8	38	3	10	2
District of Columbia	190	168	18	5	19	2	16	1	4	(3)
Florida	6,149	5,648	354	147	1,219	252	911	56	276	55
Georgia	2,479	2,264	156	59	458	58	372	27	99	20
Hawaii	106	95	6	4	23	3	19	1	4	1
Idaho	579	516	47	16	162	19	134	9	23	6
Illinois	4,048	3,579	318	151	940	154	726	59	206	55
Indiana	2,299	2,050	174	75	502	56	419	27	90	29
Iowa	1,229	1,099	93	36	313	27	265	21	45	12
Kansas	1,027	928	69	30	240	30	199	12	41	8
Kentucky	1,390	1,251	96	44	314	47	252	15	76	10
Louisiana	1,111	970	103	37	218	30	171	17	53	6
Maine	492	421	51	19	135	19	105	11	20	5
Maryland	1,567	1,383	142	43	293	33	241	18	46	14
Massachusetts	2,303	2,017	214	72	576	70	475	31	82	23
Michigan	3,027	2,698	240	89	811	131	632	48	124	40
Minnesota	2,042	1,797	184	60	506	50	427	29	59	18
Mississippi	626	563	42	21	116	22	87	7	29	6
Missouri	2,093	1,878	151	64	457	44	385	28	75	23
Montana	360	314	32	14	105	11	87	7	15	4
Nebraska	735	655	60	20	160	12	138	10	20	5
Nevada	810	734	57	19	183	44	132	7	42	6
New Hampshire	553	490	45	18	142	16	117	8	15	5
New Jersey	2,686	2,430	180	76	572	98	443	30	129	22

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
New Mexico	553	495	43	15	145	27	111	7	33	7
New York	5,409	4,822	411	175	1,173	188	925	61	238	54
North Carolina	2,770	2,451	227	92	581	90	451	41	107	33
North Dakota	311	271	32	9	59	4	51	4	8	2
Ohio	3,644	3,208	309	128	970	132	780	58	159	45
Oklahoma	1,122	1,004	89	29	229	24	191	14	48	11
Oregon	1,362	1,159	155	48	385	60	303	22	68	22
Pennsylvania	4,100	3,611	348	140	1,128	167	895	66	215	54
Rhode Island	363	309	39	14	84	13	66	5	21	3
South Carolina	1,302	1,179	83	39	276	37	222	16	55	11
South Dakota	328	296	24	8	70	4	62	4	5	1
Tennessee	1,957	1,760	148	49	417	57	342	18	77	17
Texas	8,616	7,817	578	221	1,523	226	1,214	83	369	74
Utah	1,030	907	96	26	327	31	276	20	37	13
Vermont	251	221	22	8	68	7	56	4	8	3
Virginia	2,359	2,068	220	71	532	84	405	43	74	19
Washington	2,234	1,942	208	83	548	76	431	41	118	37
West Virginia	577	510	46	22	117	19	92	7	38	6
Wisconsin	2,109	1,865	164	80	563	60	466	37	83	22
Wyoming	215	190	17	8	54	8	42	4	12	3
Black or African American										
Alabama	443	400	31	12	77	19	54	4	52	7
Alaska	12	10	1	1	2	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
Arizona	133	120	10	3	26	11	13	2	11	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Arkansas	155	142	8	4	30	6	23	1	14	1
California	843	753	68	23	206	57	138	11	90	11
Colorado	105	97	6	3	17	1	16	1	6	(3)
Connecticut	131	117	10	4	36	8	26	2	18	3
Delaware	86	79	5	2	15	4	10	1	6	1
District of Columbia	108	94	11	3	21	5	15	1	16	2
Florida	1,215	1,114	77	24	247	78	157	13	111	15
Georgia	1,169	1,046	92	31	241	81	150	10	113	13
Hawaii	9	8	1	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	5	5	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	565	514	39	12	155	49	99	7	86	19
Indiana	210	189	16	5	52	12	37	3	21	4
Iowa	31	27	3	1	8	2	5	1	(4)	(4)
Kansas	62	56	4	2	15	4	10	1	7	2
Kentucky	121	103	14	4	28	7	21	1	10	1
Louisiana	482	428	41	13	92	24	63	5	63	4
Maine	10	9	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	755	663	72	20	110	36	68	6	54	9
Massachusetts	217	194	16	7	61	15	45	2	13	5
Michigan	424	374	36	14	110	25	78	7	51	9
Minnesota	106	91	10	5	31	7	21	3	10	3
Mississippi	364	332	22	9	65	20	42	2	34	2
Missouri	268	244	16	8	66	16	49	2	29	4
Montana	3	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Nebraska	32	29	2	1	6	1	5	(3)	3	1
Nevada	89	78	8	4	16	6	9	1	13	2
New Hampshire	8	7	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
New Jersey	473	427	26	19	96	30	63	4	39	6
New Mexico	20	18	1	1	6	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	1,266	1,142	81	43	205	63	132	10	98	21
North Carolina	802	717	62	23	146	26	110	10	69	14
North Dakota	8	7	1	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	465	415	40	11	105	24	73	7	53	8
Oklahoma	104	93	9	3	16	2	13	(3)	7	3
Oregon	31	26	4	1	5	1	3	1	(4)	(4)
Pennsylvania	466	410	42	13	111	31	77	4	64	10
Rhode Island	31	26	3	1	7	2	4	1	3	(3)
South Carolina	462	421	31	10	93	28	62	4	40	4
South Dakota	5	5	(3)	(3)	2	1	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	387	344	32	11	97	29	66	3	38	9
Texas	1,282	1,160	82	40	265	60	191	13	98	18
Utah	12	10	2	(3)	5	1	4	(3)	(4)	(4)
Vermont	3	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Virginia	604	531	53	20	132	39	87	6	47	9
Washington	110	97	8	4	31	8	19	3	6	3
West Virginia	19	18	1	1	4	1	3	(3)	1	(3)
Wisconsin	116	102	9	4	33	4	26	3	15	2
Wyoming	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)									Unemployed	
	Full-time workers					Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work			Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian											
Alabama	31	29	1	1	4	(3)	3	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Alaska	21	17	3	1	3	1	3	(3)	1	(3)	
Arizona	101	91	7	3	18	2	14	2	2	1	
Arkansas	24	22	1	(3)	4	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)	
California	2,484	2,249	163	72	538	106	404	27	97	22	
Colorado	79	74	3	1	15	3	12	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Connecticut	80	70	6	3	16	4	12	(3)	2	1	
Delaware	17	16	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	
District of Columbia	18	16	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	
Florida	244	231	7	6	39	11	27	1	10	1	
Georgia	187	177	6	5	33	3	28	2	5	2	
Hawaii	253	228	17	8	47	6	38	3	5	2	
Idaho	12	11	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Illinois	299	274	17	8	55	7	46	3	8	1	
Indiana	44	39	3	2	8	(3)	8	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Iowa	27	24	2	1	5	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Kansas	28	27	1	1	7	(3)	6	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Kentucky	20	18	1	1	6	(3)	6	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Louisiana	47	42	3	1	8	(3)	7	(3)	2	(3)	
Maine	9	7	1	1	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Maryland	180	167	11	2	40	9	29	1	4	1	
Massachusetts	204	186	13	6	31	3	26	2	6	1	
Michigan	116	109	6	1	20	4	14	2	2	2	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Minnesota	78	69	5	4	17	2	14	1	(4)	(4)
Mississippi	13	10	1	1	3	(3)	2	1	(4)	(4)
Missouri	48	43	4	(3)	6	1	6	(3)	(4)	(4)
Montana	3	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	18	16	2	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nevada	110	102	5	4	20	6	14	(3)	10	1
New Hampshire	12	11	1	(3)	3	(3)	3	(3)	(4)	(4)
New Jersey	367	344	15	8	45	10	30	4	18	1
New Mexico	11	11	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
New York	731	674	36	20	107	14	88	5	32	4
North Carolina	133	123	7	3	21	1	20	1	5	1
North Dakota	6	5	1	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	120	111	6	3	18	1	15	2	5	(3)
Oklahoma	33	32	1	(3)	4	(3)	3	1	(4)	(4)
Oregon	65	58	5	3	12	2	9	1	3	1
Pennsylvania	175	155	12	7	30	4	25	1	5	2
Rhode Island	15	14	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	34	31	2	1	7	1	7	(3)	(4)	(4)
South Dakota	7	7	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	58	56	2	(3)	16	1	15	(3)	3	(3)
Texas	561	525	23	13	78	12	63	3	26	3
Utah	22	20	2	(3)	10	1	9	(3)	(4)	(4)
Vermont	6	5	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Virginia	256	222	25	9	38	7	28	3	11	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Washington	272	248	19	6	47	9	35	4	8	4
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	71	65	5	2	19	2	15	2	3	(3)
Wyoming	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	71	63	7	2	12	2	10	(3)	4	1
Alaska	21	17	2	1	3	1	2	(3)	1	(3)
Arizona	791	710	60	21	228	61	156	11	61	16
Arkansas	79	73	5	1	15	3	12	1	3	1
California	5,174	4,620	426	127	1,213	357	811	45	358	90
Colorado	425	379	33	13	85	20	62	2	23	2
Connecticut	204	173	23	9	63	18	42	2	17	5
Delaware	42	38	3	1	6	1	5	(3)	2	(3)
District of Columbia	38	34	3	1	6	1	4	(3)	2	(3)
Florida	2,092	1,942	107	43	396	119	265	12	103	16
Georgia	425	394	23	8	63	12	48	3	17	3
Hawaii	48	43	4	2	11	2	8	1	2	(3)
Idaho	88	80	6	2	19	3	15	1	4	1
Illinois	773	696	48	29	186	49	128	9	56	13
Indiana	182	166	13	3	30	6	22	2	8	2
Iowa	78	69	9	1	22	3	18	1	5	1
Kansas	140	124	11	5	28	7	20	1	10	2
Kentucky	49	44	5	1	11	1	8	1	5	(3)
Louisiana	81	72	7	1	16	4	11	1	4	(3)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Maine	10	8	2	1	2	1	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	253	220	26	6	37	5	31	1	13	3
Massachusetts	258	230	21	7	69	18	49	2	16	7
Michigan	175	155	16	4	50	11	38	1	11	4
Minnesota	136	120	11	5	30	6	22	1	7	2
Mississippi	25	22	3	(3)	6	2	3	(3)	2	(3)
Missouri	98	89	8	1	16	3	13	1	7	1
Montana	12	11	1	(3)	3	(3)	3	(3)	1	(3)
Nebraska	83	72	9	3	16	3	12	1	4	1
Nevada	299	269	23	7	66	24	40	2	20	3
New Hampshire	12	11	1	(3)	4	1	3	(3)	(4)	(4)
New Jersey	663	618	34	11	110	38	70	3	39	6
New Mexico	310	280	22	8	80	20	57	3	24	4
New York	1,215	1,116	70	29	231	56	165	10	85	15
North Carolina	400	359	35	6	73	20	50	4	20	5
North Dakota	8	8	1	(3)	2	1	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	148	134	11	3	34	8	25	1	11	1
Oklahoma	166	148	15	3	33	5	26	2	8	2
Oregon	209	180	24	5	52	14	37	1	13	3
Pennsylvania	265	238	21	6	73	24	47	2	39	6
Rhode Island	58	49	6	2	13	3	10	(3)	6	1
South Carolina	105	95	9	1	20	5	14	(3)	4	(3)
South Dakota	13	12	1	1	3	(3)	3	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	123	107	14	3	33	7	25	1	5	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Employed and unemployed people by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Employed(1)								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work(2)		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Texas	3,902	3,534	284	84	714	147	538	28	203	33
Utah	145	131	11	3	42	6	34	1	5	1
Vermont	4	4	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Virginia	320	273	36	11	61	15	42	3	9	4
Washington	336	297	29	11	80	17	59	5	24	10
West Virginia	9	8	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	163	143	15	5	51	10	39	2	5	2
Wyoming	19	16	2	1	4	1	3	(3)	1	(3)

Footnotes

(1) Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

(2) Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Civilian labor force											
Alabama	2,148	281	439	367	228	246	(2)	114	89	207	160
Alaska	357	53	84	63	30	47	(2)	25	12	13	24
Arizona	3,225	492	695	599	394	423	(2)	167	107	126	192
Arkansas	1,344	174	294	229	144	159	(2)	77	53	106	91
California	18,955	3,139	4,353	3,448	1,997	2,138	305	969	527	917	1,160
Colorado	2,895	555	656	518	290	292	(2)	195	(2)	(2)	150
Connecticut	1,886	327	492	360	181	202	(2)	106	(2)	97	74
Delaware	472	72	108	90	44	62	(2)	29	(2)	19	31
District of Columbia	391	109	142	58	19	37	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12
Florida	9,694	1,582	1,923	1,982	1,222	1,175	(2)	555	340	333	541
Georgia	4,900	776	994	820	544	629	(2)	255	177	283	387
Hawaii	684	83	130	170	85	78	(2)	48	(2)	(2)	39
Idaho	812	123	164	132	88	109	(2)	47	(2)	46	55
Illinois	6,507	1,148	1,412	1,103	693	785	(2)	278	219	405	438
Indiana	3,327	474	681	539	321	378	(2)	180	125	338	264
Iowa	1,707	277	307	301	182	210	(2)	93	(2)	117	120
Kansas	1,480	230	342	239	147	172	(2)	85	45	110	99
Kentucky	1,995	294	417	327	218	247	(2)	114	74	147	137
Louisiana	2,112	251	463	403	253	246	(2)	156	75	117	135
Maine	691	109	161	121	65	79	(2)	42	(2)	39	41
Maryland	3,160	655	857	553	256	325	(2)	164	(2)	(2)	172
Massachusetts	3,575	667	1,027	614	345	391	(2)	160	(2)	125	153
Michigan	4,824	671	1,055	912	472	549	(2)	219	147	466	309

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Minnesota	2,975	578	680	479	309	328	(2)	129	(2)	220	164
Mississippi	1,271	136	253	234	138	141	(2)	82	57	126	93
Missouri	3,114	521	639	539	359	361	(2)	166	118	210	178
Montana	521	95	105	101	52	58	(2)	35	18	17	31
Nebraska	1,009	169	205	166	108	112	(2)	57	(2)	75	63
Nevada	1,406	162	250	371	150	180	(2)	93	51	55	88
New Hampshire	750	132	180	117	85	84	(2)	40	(2)	45	39
New Jersey	4,507	860	1,149	748	470	519	(2)	196	109	154	296
New Mexico	925	127	195	209	95	103	(2)	60	39	37	48
New York	9,504	1,528	2,395	1,854	975	1,147	(2)	456	210	373	538
North Carolina	4,844	713	1,094	851	526	535	(2)	264	187	360	285
North Dakota	418	69	85	71	43	49	(2)	29	(2)	21	28
Ohio	5,687	884	1,219	991	537	692	(2)	259	197	479	403
Oklahoma	1,821	284	371	319	177	230	(2)	135	72	97	119
Oregon	2,053	355	461	390	217	221	(2)	87	(2)	108	126
Pennsylvania	6,446	951	1,418	1,185	610	855	(2)	309	221	409	458
Rhode Island	548	82	128	110	53	64	(2)	29	(2)	34	31
South Carolina	2,307	303	520	415	261	269	(2)	119	92	168	145
South Dakota	452	81	85	80	45	55	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,129	422	687	558	340	349	(2)	171	104	236	242
Texas	13,223	2,140	2,672	2,335	1,516	1,571	(2)	997	491	626	826
Utah	1,509	254	340	226	156	211	(2)	85	(2)	98	81
Vermont	345	58	84	61	32	36	(2)	21	(2)	24	16
Virginia	4,188	764	1,105	751	390	416	(2)	201	131	174	242
Washington	3,629	672	868	603	350	385	(2)	168	108	184	228

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
West Virginia	778	101	167	139	68	96	(2)	56	31	54	60
Wisconsin	3,118	471	669	483	298	388	(2)	137	89	293	243
Wyoming	301	42	60	54	25	32	(2)	33	15	13	23
Employed											
Alabama	2,036	275	429	339	212	237	(2)	103	85	190	152
Alaska	335	52	82	59	28	45	(2)	21	12	11	22
Arizona	3,076	478	677	572	379	398	(2)	156	102	114	176
Arkansas	1,296	170	289	216	138	156	(2)	73	52	99	86
California	18,048	3,032	4,210	3,254	1,901	2,041	251	902	504	865	1,087
Colorado	2,807	547	643	496	283	285	(2)	188	(2)	(2)	138
Connecticut	1,797	322	482	336	173	187	(2)	97	(2)	90	67
Delaware	453	71	106	85	42	58	(2)	27	(2)	18	29
District of Columbia	369	106	139	52	17	33	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10
Florida	9,278	1,527	1,872	1,889	1,155	1,116	(2)	524	320	319	518
Georgia	4,670	758	971	756	518	595	(2)	241	168	271	360
Hawaii	665	82	128	164	83	76	(2)	45	(2)	(2)	38
Idaho	782	120	161	126	84	105	(2)	44	(2)	45	51
Illinois	6,163	1,116	1,367	1,027	658	741	(2)	249	210	376	394
Indiana	3,191	469	669	510	303	357	(2)	169	121	319	247
Iowa	1,642	274	302	284	173	205	(2)	83	(2)	110	114
Kansas	1,421	226	333	227	141	166	(2)	80	43	104	91
Kentucky	1,904	286	410	304	209	239	(2)	100	71	134	132
Louisiana	1,995	246	452	369	236	233	(2)	143	71	109	124
Maine	667	108	157	114	62	77	(2)	40	(2)	37	39

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Maryland	3,038	639	837	527	239	306	(2)	153	(2)	(2)	165
Massachusetts	3,455	653	1,006	586	336	374	(2)	146	(2)	118	145
Michigan	4,611	664	1,027	861	447	525	(2)	201	138	437	290
Minnesota	2,867	573	664	453	299	317	(2)	116	(2)	211	151
Mississippi	1,205	133	246	217	131	135	(2)	75	56	116	88
Missouri	2,992	510	626	508	344	347	(2)	155	116	203	165
Montana	500	95	103	94	51	56	(2)	32	17	16	29
Nebraska	977	167	203	157	105	108	(2)	54	(2)	72	59
Nevada	1,332	156	244	350	141	173	(2)	84	51	51	78
New Hampshire	730	129	177	112	83	82	(2)	38	(2)	43	37
New Jersey	4,303	835	1,107	707	438	497	(2)	185	104	148	278
New Mexico	869	124	189	193	88	96	(2)	54	37	33	45
New York	9,101	1,485	2,335	1,747	930	1,090	(2)	425	200	353	510
North Carolina	4,628	699	1,070	793	504	510	(2)	249	180	339	256
North Dakota	404	68	83	68	42	48	(2)	27	(2)	20	26
Ohio	5,437	867	1,195	922	512	665	(2)	239	190	451	371
Oklahoma	1,733	278	360	296	167	223	(2)	123	69	92	110
Oregon	1,965	348	447	371	204	210	(2)	79	(2)	103	121
Pennsylvania	6,120	919	1,387	1,096	568	823	(2)	283	208	379	428
Rhode Island	521	79	124	105	50	61	(2)	26	(2)	32	29
South Carolina	2,207	295	511	385	247	256	(2)	112	89	160	138
South Dakota	440	80	84	76	44	53	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	2,997	413	673	523	326	332	(2)	161	100	222	231
Texas	12,688	2,085	2,606	2,226	1,458	1,506	(2)	938	468	586	771
Utah	1,459	251	333	217	151	203	(2)	78	(2)	94	77

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Vermont	335	57	82	58	30	35	(2)	19	(2)	24	16
Virginia	4,037	751	1,083	707	378	397	(2)	191	130	165	223
Washington	3,449	653	841	563	330	369	(2)	148	103	173	212
West Virginia	735	99	163	128	64	91	(2)	47	30	51	55
Wisconsin	2,997	458	655	461	282	370	(2)	126	86	281	231
Wyoming	285	41	58	50	23	30	(2)	29	14	12	22
Unemployed											
Alabama	112	6	10	28	16	9	(2)	11	4	17	9
Alaska	22	1	2	4	2	2	(2)	3	1	2	3
Arizona	149	14	18	28	15	25	(2)	11	5	12	16
Arkansas	49	4	5	13	6	4	(2)	4	1	6	4
California	907	107	144	193	96	96	54	67	22	52	72
Colorado	88	8	13	22	7	8	(2)	7	(2)	(2)	11
Connecticut	89	6	10	24	9	15	(2)	9	(2)	8	7
Delaware	19	1	3	5	2	4	(2)	2	(2)	1	1
District of Columbia	22	3	4	7	2	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
Florida	416	55	50	93	67	59	(2)	30	20	14	23
Georgia	230	18	23	63	25	35	(2)	14	8	13	27
Hawaii	19	1	2	6	2	2	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	1
Idaho	30	3	3	6	4	4	(2)	3	(2)	2	4
Illinois	344	32	44	76	35	45	(2)	29	9	29	44
Indiana	137	6	11	30	18	20	(2)	11	4	19	17
Iowa	66	3	5	17	9	5	(2)	10	(2)	7	6
Kansas	59	4	9	12	6	6	(2)	6	2	6	8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Kentucky	91	8	7	23	10	8	(2)	14	2	12	5
Louisiana	117	5	11	34	17	13	(2)	13	4	8	10
Maine	24	2	4	7	2	2	(2)	2	(2)	1	2
Maryland	122	16	20	26	16	19	(2)	11	(2)	(2)	7
Massachusetts	121	13	21	28	9	17	(2)	13	(2)	7	7
Michigan	213	7	28	51	26	23	(2)	18	9	28	20
Minnesota	107	5	16	26	11	11	(2)	13	(2)	9	13
Mississippi	66	3	8	17	7	6	(2)	7	2	10	5
Missouri	122	11	13	31	15	14	(2)	11	2	7	14
Montana	21	(3)	2	7	2	2	(2)	3	1	1	2
Nebraska	31	2	2	9	3	4	(2)	3	(2)	3	3
Nevada	74	6	6	21	9	7	(2)	9	1	5	9
New Hampshire	20	2	3	5	2	2	(2)	2	(2)	2	2
New Jersey	204	25	42	40	32	22	(2)	11	4	7	18
New Mexico	56	3	6	16	7	7	(2)	7	2	4	4
New York	403	43	60	107	46	57	(2)	30	10	20	28
North Carolina	216	13	24	57	22	24	(2)	15	6	21	28
North Dakota	13	1	2	3	1	1	(2)	2	(2)	1	1
Ohio	250	17	23	69	24	27	(2)	20	7	28	32
Oklahoma	88	6	12	23	10	7	(2)	12	4	5	9
Oregon	88	7	15	19	13	11	(2)	8	(2)	5	6
Pennsylvania	327	32	31	90	42	32	(2)	26	13	30	30
Rhode Island	27	3	4	5	3	3	(2)	3	(2)	2	3
South Carolina	100	8	9	29	13	13	(2)	7	3	8	7
South Dakota	12	1	1	4	1	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Tennessee	132	9	14	35	14	17	(2)	11	4	14	12
Texas	535	55	66	109	58	65	(2)	59	23	40	56
Utah	50	3	8	9	5	7	(2)	8	(2)	5	4
Vermont	10	1	2	3	1	1	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
Virginia	151	13	22	44	12	18	(2)	10	1	9	19
Washington	180	19	27	40	20	15	(2)	20	5	11	16
West Virginia	43	2	3	10	4	5	(2)	9	2	3	5
Wisconsin	122	13	13	22	17	18	(2)	11	3	12	11
Wyoming	16	1	2	3	2	1	(2)	3	1	1	1
Unemployment rate											
Alabama	5.2	2.1	2.4	7.7	6.8	3.6	(2)	9.7	4.5	8.3	5.3
Alaska	6.1	2.4	2.9	6.7	7.5	4.3	(2)	14.0	7.4	13.2	10.5
Arizona	4.6	2.9	2.6	4.6	3.8	5.9	(2)	6.5	4.6	9.7	8.3
Arkansas	3.6	2.1	1.9	5.6	3.9	2.3	(2)	5.1	1.8	6.1	4.7
California	4.8	3.4	3.3	5.6	4.8	4.5	17.6	6.9	4.2	5.7	6.2
Colorado	3.0	1.4	2.0	4.3	2.5	2.6	(2)	3.5	(2)	(2)	7.6
Connecticut	4.7	1.7	2.0	6.7	4.8	7.4	(2)	8.6	(2)	7.9	9.0
Delaware	4.0	1.0	2.4	5.1	4.6	5.9	(2)	7.4	(2)	5.2	4.9
District of Columbia	5.6	2.6	2.6	11.4	11.5	9.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.2
Florida	4.3	3.5	2.6	4.7	5.5	5.1	(2)	5.5	5.9	4.3	4.2
Georgia	4.7	2.3	2.3	7.7	4.7	5.6	(2)	5.6	4.7	4.5	6.9
Hawaii	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	(2)	5.2	(2)	(2)	2.6
Idaho	3.7	2.3	2.0	4.3	4.8	3.4	(2)	6.6	(2)	3.4	7.0
Illinois	5.3	2.8	3.1	6.9	5.1	5.7	(2)	10.4	4.1	7.2	10.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Indiana	4.1	1.2	1.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	(2)	6.1	3.2	5.6	6.3
Iowa	3.8	1.0	1.7	5.7	5.1	2.6	(2)	10.6	(2)	5.7	5.1
Kansas	4.0	1.8	2.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	(2)	6.6	4.1	5.2	7.7
Kentucky	4.6	2.7	1.6	7.0	4.6	3.2	(2)	12.3	3.2	8.5	3.5
Louisiana	5.5	2.2	2.4	8.4	6.6	5.2	(2)	8.1	5.3	6.4	7.7
Maine	3.5	1.4	2.2	5.6	3.8	2.8	(2)	5.1	(2)	3.5	5.7
Maryland	3.9	2.5	2.3	4.7	6.5	5.9	(2)	6.7	(2)	(2)	4.1
Massachusetts	3.4	2.0	2.0	4.5	2.5	4.3	(2)	8.2	(2)	5.7	4.8
Michigan	4.4	1.1	2.7	5.6	5.4	4.3	(2)	8.3	6.2	6.1	6.4
Minnesota	3.6	0.9	2.4	5.5	3.4	3.3	(2)	10.4	(2)	4.1	8.1
Mississippi	5.2	2.3	3.0	7.2	5.1	4.3	(2)	8.0	2.8	8.3	5.2
Missouri	3.9	2.1	2.0	5.8	4.2	3.9	(2)	6.4	1.8	3.6	7.7
Montana	4.0	0.4	2.3	7.3	3.1	3.3	(2)	9.5	3.6	6.2	5.2
Nebraska	3.1	1.1	1.2	5.7	3.0	3.2	(2)	5.7	(2)	4.1	5.4
Nevada	5.3	3.7	2.4	5.7	5.9	4.0	(2)	9.8	1.4	8.7	10.5
New Hampshire	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.9	2.1	1.9	(2)	5.4	(2)	3.9	5.1
New Jersey	4.5	2.9	3.6	5.4	6.8	4.3	(2)	5.7	4.1	4.3	6.1
New Mexico	6.1	2.5	3.1	7.5	7.1	6.5	(2)	11.2	4.5	10.4	8.0
New York	4.2	2.8	2.5	5.8	4.7	5.0	(2)	6.7	4.5	5.3	5.1
North Carolina	4.5	1.9	2.2	6.7	4.1	4.6	(2)	5.8	3.4	5.8	9.9
North Dakota	3.2	1.4	1.9	4.8	2.2	1.5	(2)	7.5	(2)	5.7	5.1
Ohio	4.4	1.9	1.9	7.0	4.5	3.8	(2)	7.7	3.5	5.8	8.0
Oklahoma	4.8	2.2	3.1	7.3	5.4	3.0	(2)	9.1	4.9	5.0	7.2
Oregon	4.3	2.0	3.2	4.9	5.8	5.1	(2)	9.1	(2)	4.6	4.4
Pennsylvania	5.1	3.3	2.2	7.6	6.9	3.7	(2)	8.3	6.0	7.3	6.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by occupation, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Rhode Island	4.9	3.4	3.3	4.4	6.2	4.3	(2)	11.2	(2)	4.9	8.4
South Carolina	4.3	2.8	1.7	7.0	5.2	4.7	(2)	6.2	3.2	4.9	5.0
South Dakota	2.6	1.0	1.2	5.0	2.9	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	4.2	2.1	2.0	6.3	4.1	4.9	(2)	6.3	3.8	6.0	4.8
Texas	4.0	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.8	4.1	(2)	6.0	4.7	6.4	6.7
Utah	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.5	(2)	8.9	(2)	4.7	4.7
Vermont	3.0	1.6	2.0	4.5	3.5	2.6	(2)	6.5	(2)	2.2	4.1
Virginia	3.6	1.8	2.0	5.9	3.1	4.4	(2)	4.9	0.6	5.3	7.9
Washington	5.0	2.8	3.1	6.7	5.8	4.0	(2)	12.1	4.5	6.0	6.9
West Virginia	5.5	1.6	2.0	7.3	6.0	5.1	(2)	15.7	5.1	4.7	8.0
Wisconsin	3.9	2.7	2.0	4.6	5.6	4.6	(2)	7.8	2.9	4.2	4.6
Wyoming	5.3	2.8	2.6	5.8	6.6	4.2	(2)	10.6	4.8	8.7	5.9

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving		
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving	
Total												
Alabama	2,036	13.5	21.1	16.6	10.4	11.6	0.7	5.1	4.2	9.3	7.5	
Alaska	335	15.5	24.5	17.6	8.4	13.4	1.1	6.4	3.4	3.3	6.4	
Arizona	3,076	15.5	22.0	18.6	12.3	12.9	0.8	5.1	3.3	3.7	5.7	
Arkansas	1,296	13.2	22.3	16.7	10.7	12.0	1.3	5.6	4.0	7.7	6.7	
California	18,048	16.8	23.3	18.0	10.5	11.3	1.4	5.0	2.8	4.8	6.0	
Colorado	2,807	19.5	22.9	17.7	10.1	10.1	1.0	6.7	3.1	4.0	4.9	
Connecticut	1,797	17.9	26.8	18.7	9.6	10.4	0.1	5.4	2.3	5.0	3.7	
Delaware	453	15.6	23.3	18.8	9.2	12.9	0.9	6.0	2.9	4.0	6.4	
District of Columbia	369	28.7	37.6	14.0	4.5	9.0	(1)	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.8	
Florida	9,278	16.5	20.2	20.4	12.4	12.0	0.4	5.7	3.5	3.4	5.6	
Georgia	4,670	16.2	20.8	16.2	11.1	12.7	0.7	5.2	3.6	5.8	7.7	
Hawaii	665	12.3	19.3	24.7	12.5	11.5	0.9	6.8	3.3	3.0	5.7	
Idaho	782	15.3	20.6	16.2	10.7	13.4	2.9	5.6	3.2	5.7	6.5	
Illinois	6,163	18.1	22.2	16.7	10.7	12.0	0.4	4.0	3.4	6.1	6.4	
Indiana	3,191	14.7	21.0	16.0	9.5	11.2	0.8	5.3	3.8	10.0	7.7	
Iowa	1,642	16.7	18.4	17.3	10.5	12.5	2.0	5.1	3.9	6.7	6.9	
Kansas	1,421	15.9	23.4	16.0	9.9	11.7	0.7	5.6	3.0	7.3	6.4	
Kentucky	1,904	15.0	21.6	16.0	11.0	12.6	1.0	5.3	3.7	7.1	6.9	
Louisiana	1,995	12.3	22.6	18.5	11.8	11.7	0.5	7.2	3.6	5.5	6.2	
Maine	667	16.1	23.6	17.1	9.3	11.5	1.6	6.0	3.4	5.6	5.8	
Maryland	3,038	21.0	27.6	17.4	7.9	10.1	0.4	5.0	2.8	2.5	5.4	
Massachusetts	3,455	18.9	29.1	17.0	9.7	10.8	0.3	4.2	2.3	3.4	4.2	
Michigan	4,611	14.4	22.3	18.7	9.7	11.4	0.4	4.4	3.0	9.5	6.3	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Minnesota	2,867	20.0	23.2	15.8	10.4	11.1	0.7	4.0	2.2	7.4	5.3
Mississippi	1,205	11.0	20.4	18.0	10.8	11.2	0.8	6.3	4.6	9.6	7.3
Missouri	2,992	17.1	20.9	17.0	11.5	11.6	0.6	5.2	3.9	6.8	5.5
Montana	500	18.9	20.5	18.7	10.1	11.2	1.7	6.3	3.4	3.2	5.9
Nebraska	977	17.1	20.7	16.0	10.7	11.1	1.9	5.5	3.5	7.3	6.1
Nevada	1,332	11.7	18.3	26.3	10.6	13.0	0.3	6.3	3.8	3.8	5.9
New Hampshire	730	17.7	24.2	15.3	11.4	11.3	0.3	5.2	3.7	5.9	5.0
New Jersey	4,303	19.4	25.7	16.4	10.2	11.5	0.1	4.3	2.4	3.4	6.5
New Mexico	869	14.3	21.7	22.3	10.2	11.1	1.1	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.1
New York	9,101	16.3	25.7	19.2	10.2	12.0	0.3	4.7	2.2	3.9	5.6
North Carolina	4,628	15.1	23.1	17.1	10.9	11.0	0.6	5.4	3.9	7.3	5.5
North Dakota	404	16.9	20.6	16.7	10.3	11.9	1.4	6.7	4.0	4.9	6.5
Ohio	5,437	16.0	22.0	17.0	9.4	12.2	0.4	4.4	3.5	8.3	6.8
Oklahoma	1,733	16.0	20.8	17.1	9.7	12.9	0.8	7.1	4.0	5.3	6.4
Oregon	1,965	17.7	22.7	18.9	10.4	10.7	1.7	4.0	2.5	5.2	6.1
Pennsylvania	6,120	15.0	22.7	17.9	9.3	13.4	0.5	4.6	3.4	6.2	7.0
Rhode Island	521	15.2	23.8	20.3	9.5	11.8	0.3	4.9	2.5	6.1	5.5
South Carolina	2,207	13.4	23.2	17.5	11.2	11.6	0.6	5.1	4.0	7.2	6.2
South Dakota	440	18.3	19.1	17.2	10.0	12.1	1.5	5.3	3.3	7.2	6.0
Tennessee	2,997	13.8	22.5	17.4	10.9	11.1	0.6	5.4	3.3	7.4	7.7
Texas	12,688	16.4	20.5	17.5	11.5	11.9	0.4	7.4	3.7	4.6	6.1
Utah	1,459	17.2	22.8	14.9	10.4	13.9	0.6	5.3	3.2	6.4	5.3
Vermont	335	16.9	24.5	17.5	9.1	10.3	1.2	5.8	3.0	7.0	4.7
Virginia	4,037	18.6	26.8	17.5	9.4	9.8	0.3	4.7	3.2	4.1	5.5
Washington	3,449	18.9	24.4	16.3	9.6	10.7	1.6	4.3	3.0	5.0	6.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
West Virginia	735	13.5	22.2	17.5	8.7	12.4	0.9	6.4	4.0	7.0	7.5
Wisconsin	2,997	15.3	21.9	15.4	9.4	12.4	1.5	4.2	2.9	9.4	7.7
Wyoming	285	14.4	20.5	17.7	8.2	10.7	1.4	10.3	5.1	4.3	7.5
Men											
Alabama	1,070	13.4	16.0	13.0	9.2	6.0	1.2	9.3	7.4	12.6	11.9
Alaska	179	14.5	20.9	16.8	7.9	6.2	1.4	11.3	6.2	4.2	10.6
Arizona	1,676	15.9	19.0	16.0	11.8	7.6	1.1	9.0	5.6	5.2	8.8
Arkansas	689	14.2	14.9	12.9	9.9	6.8	1.8	10.2	7.4	10.9	11.0
California	9,967	16.9	20.4	14.9	10.4	6.6	1.8	8.8	4.9	6.2	9.1
Colorado	1,552	21.1	18.6	13.7	9.8	5.3	1.6	11.7	5.3	5.6	7.4
Connecticut	929	21.0	23.4	13.6	9.1	5.5	0.2	10.3	4.5	6.0	6.3
Delaware	232	16.2	16.7	16.8	7.7	8.5	1.3	11.4	5.6	5.2	10.6
District of Columbia	181	29.1	37.1	12.7	4.3	6.3	(1)	3.3	1.4	1.1	4.6
Florida	4,866	17.7	15.7	16.8	12.7	6.4	0.6	10.4	6.3	4.3	9.0
Georgia	2,445	16.9	15.9	13.2	11.2	7.0	1.1	9.5	6.5	7.1	11.6
Hawaii	351	11.8	15.3	26.2	9.1	6.8	0.8	12.0	6.1	3.4	8.4
Idaho	428	16.8	17.3	12.9	9.7	6.2	3.8	9.9	5.4	8.0	10.1
Illinois	3,258	19.9	17.6	14.1	10.2	5.6	0.6	7.4	6.2	8.6	9.7
Indiana	1,683	15.4	15.7	12.1	8.1	5.4	1.2	9.9	6.7	13.7	11.8
Iowa	858	17.3	12.1	12.8	10.9	6.9	3.0	9.5	7.4	8.8	11.3
Kansas	756	16.7	17.9	13.0	10.1	5.2	1.2	10.1	5.4	10.1	10.1
Kentucky	999	16.2	15.6	14.2	10.0	6.3	1.3	9.7	6.5	9.4	10.7
Louisiana	1,021	12.9	17.2	13.8	10.8	5.2	1.0	13.6	6.7	8.8	10.1
Maine	350	17.4	17.9	13.7	7.9	5.6	2.7	11.2	6.3	7.9	9.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Maryland	1,561	22.0	23.1	14.0	7.8	5.2	0.7	9.5	5.3	3.5	8.9
Massachusetts	1,785	19.9	24.7	15.4	10.2	5.5	0.5	8.0	4.3	4.6	6.9
Michigan	2,440	15.3	18.5	14.7	8.8	5.7	0.8	8.2	5.6	12.7	9.8
Minnesota	1,500	21.8	18.8	11.7	10.8	5.6	1.3	7.6	4.1	10.0	8.4
Mississippi	614	11.0	13.8	14.1	9.5	4.9	1.5	11.8	8.6	13.4	11.4
Missouri	1,563	18.4	15.0	13.7	10.8	5.2	1.0	9.8	7.2	10.2	8.8
Montana	265	20.7	15.9	13.8	9.6	5.0	2.5	11.5	6.3	4.6	10.1
Nebraska	511	19.9	13.3	10.9	11.3	5.6	2.7	10.0	6.6	9.9	9.7
Nevada	739	11.3	15.4	24.4	9.3	7.5	0.5	11.1	6.6	5.0	8.8
New Hampshire	385	18.4	19.3	12.9	11.3	5.5	0.4	9.6	6.8	7.9	8.0
New Jersey	2,317	21.6	21.5	14.7	9.8	6.2	0.1	7.7	4.4	4.2	9.8
New Mexico	459	14.7	18.5	18.5	9.3	5.4	1.8	11.3	7.5	5.1	8.1
New York	4,744	17.0	21.1	16.7	10.1	7.1	0.4	8.8	4.1	5.3	9.3
North Carolina	2,429	16.3	18.0	14.2	9.8	5.3	1.0	9.7	7.3	9.2	9.2
North Dakota	220	18.3	15.2	11.6	10.9	5.5	2.2	11.9	7.2	6.5	10.6
Ohio	2,847	17.2	16.9	12.9	8.9	6.3	0.7	8.1	6.5	11.7	10.8
Oklahoma	946	17.4	15.2	14.7	8.1	5.7	1.0	12.5	7.1	7.7	10.5
Oregon	1,043	18.1	19.3	15.9	9.7	5.6	2.5	7.1	4.6	7.5	9.8
Pennsylvania	3,178	16.3	17.6	14.7	8.8	7.2	0.5	8.7	6.3	8.7	11.1
Rhode Island	263	15.7	18.8	17.3	9.3	6.9	0.5	9.4	5.0	8.0	9.2
South Carolina	1,124	14.2	18.4	14.2	10.4	5.7	0.7	9.2	7.7	9.4	10.1
South Dakota	236	21.4	13.3	13.2	10.4	4.4	2.3	9.3	6.0	9.6	10.0
Tennessee	1,604	15.7	17.2	14.2	9.9	5.4	0.9	9.6	6.1	9.6	11.5
Texas	7,028	17.1	16.6	14.0	10.9	5.9	0.5	13.0	6.4	6.1	9.4
Utah	826	19.6	19.9	10.6	9.6	8.3	0.7	9.3	5.5	8.4	8.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Vermont	173	17.4	18.2	14.5	8.6	5.9	1.9	10.7	5.6	9.8	7.4
Virginia	2,129	20.0	23.3	13.9	8.9	4.9	0.5	8.4	5.9	6.0	8.3
Washington	1,821	19.2	21.4	12.4	8.9	5.8	2.2	7.9	5.4	7.3	9.6
West Virginia	391	14.4	15.5	14.0	7.4	6.0	1.4	11.8	7.3	9.8	12.5
Wisconsin	1,554	15.4	17.4	10.2	9.3	5.8	2.4	7.8	5.3	13.7	12.6
Wyoming	156	14.3	14.7	12.8	7.3	4.7	1.9	18.0	8.8	6.4	11.0
Women											
Alabama	966	13.6	26.7	20.7	11.8	17.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	5.7	2.5
Alaska	156	16.6	28.6	18.5	8.9	21.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.7
Arizona	1,399	15.2	25.6	21.6	13.0	19.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.1
Arkansas	606	11.9	30.6	21.0	11.6	18.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	4.0	1.8
California	8,081	16.7	26.9	21.9	10.8	17.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.1	2.2
Colorado	1,256	17.5	28.2	22.6	10.3	16.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.9
Connecticut	868	14.5	30.5	24.1	10.1	15.7	(1)	0.2	(1)	3.9	1.0
Delaware	221	15.0	30.3	20.9	10.8	17.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.6	2.0
District of Columbia	188	28.3	38.1	15.2	4.7	11.7	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1
Florida	4,412	15.1	25.1	24.2	12.1	18.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.9
Georgia	2,225	15.5	26.2	19.5	11.0	19.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.3	3.4
Hawaii	313	12.8	23.8	23.0	16.2	16.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.6	2.8
Idaho	354	13.4	24.5	20.1	11.9	22.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	2.9	2.2
Illinois	2,905	16.1	27.3	19.5	11.2	19.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	3.3	2.6
Indiana	1,508	13.8	26.9	20.3	11.0	17.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	5.9	3.2
Iowa	784	16.0	25.3	22.2	10.1	18.6	0.9	0.3	(1)	4.4	2.2
Kansas	665	15.0	29.7	19.3	9.7	19.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	4.2	2.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Kentucky	905	13.7	28.1	17.9	12.0	19.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.4	2.7
Louisiana	973	11.7	28.3	23.4	13.0	18.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.0	2.2
Maine	317	14.8	29.9	20.7	10.9	18.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.1	2.0
Maryland	1,477	20.0	32.3	20.8	8.0	15.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.7
Massachusetts	1,670	17.9	33.8	18.7	9.2	16.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.4
Michigan	2,171	13.3	26.5	23.2	10.7	17.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	2.4
Minnesota	1,368	18.0	27.9	20.3	10.0	17.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.5	1.9
Mississippi	592	11.0	27.2	22.0	12.2	17.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	5.7	3.0
Missouri	1,429	15.6	27.4	20.5	12.2	18.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.0	2.0
Montana	236	16.9	25.8	24.2	10.8	18.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.2
Nebraska	467	14.1	28.8	21.7	10.1	17.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	4.5	2.0
Nevada	593	12.2	22.0	28.6	12.2	19.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.2
New Hampshire	346	16.9	29.6	18.0	11.6	17.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.7	1.8
New Jersey	1,986	16.9	30.7	18.5	10.6	17.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.6	2.6
New Mexico	410	13.9	25.4	26.5	11.2	17.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.8
New York	4,357	15.6	30.7	21.9	10.4	17.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	1.5
North Carolina	2,199	13.8	28.8	20.4	12.1	17.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	5.2	1.5
North Dakota	184	15.3	27.0	22.8	9.7	19.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.1	1.5
Ohio	2,590	14.6	27.6	21.4	10.0	18.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.5	2.5
Oklahoma	786	14.4	27.4	19.9	11.5	21.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.4	1.3
Oregon	922	17.3	26.7	22.3	11.1	16.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.7	1.9
Pennsylvania	2,941	13.6	28.2	21.3	9.8	20.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.5	2.5
Rhode Island	258	14.8	29.0	23.3	9.8	16.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.2	1.8
South Carolina	1,083	12.5	28.1	20.9	12.0	17.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	5.0	2.2
South Dakota	204	14.6	25.9	21.8	9.5	20.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	4.5	1.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Tennessee	1,393	11.6	28.5	21.2	12.0	17.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	4.9	3.3
Texas	5,660	15.6	25.4	22.0	12.2	19.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.8	1.9
Utah	633	14.0	26.5	20.5	11.4	21.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	3.8	1.7
Vermont	162	16.3	31.3	20.6	9.7	15.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	4.1	1.8
Virginia	1,907	17.1	30.8	21.6	9.9	15.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.5
Washington	1,628	18.6	27.8	20.7	10.3	16.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.3
West Virginia	345	12.5	29.8	21.4	10.1	19.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.8	1.8
Wisconsin	1,443	15.1	26.7	20.9	9.5	19.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	4.7	2.5
Wyoming	129	14.4	27.4	23.5	9.1	17.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.8	3.4
White											
Alabama	1,437	15.5	22.2	14.3	10.8	11.0	0.8	6.1	4.9	7.7	6.6
Alaska	231	17.4	28.7	14.0	8.1	12.1	1.2	6.6	3.7	2.4	6.0
Arizona	2,658	16.2	21.1	18.6	12.4	12.7	0.9	5.5	3.1	3.8	5.8
Arkansas	1,056	14.2	22.4	14.8	10.9	12.0	1.2	6.3	4.4	7.6	6.2
California	13,060	16.4	21.7	18.1	10.8	10.9	1.8	6.1	3.0	5.1	6.3
Colorado	2,499	19.7	22.9	17.0	10.1	10.0	1.1	7.1	3.3	3.8	4.9
Connecticut	1,500	19.4	26.4	17.2	9.6	10.5	0.1	6.2	2.5	4.6	3.5
Delaware	327	17.4	23.0	17.7	9.7	12.1	1.0	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.9
District of Columbia	209	35.0	45.1	8.5	3.3	5.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Florida	7,368	17.8	20.1	18.3	13.0	12.0	0.4	6.3	3.7	3.3	5.0
Georgia	2,937	17.9	22.0	14.3	11.6	11.8	0.7	6.3	4.2	5.2	6.0
Hawaii	129	17.1	30.0	20.2	11.2	6.9	0.2	6.3	2.8	1.6	3.7
Idaho	741	15.8	20.1	16.2	10.6	13.1	3.0	5.6	3.2	5.6	6.7
Illinois	4,988	18.9	22.0	15.8	10.8	11.8	0.4	4.5	3.8	6.0	6.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Indiana	2,801	15.5	21.1	15.2	9.6	11.0	0.8	5.5	4.0	10.1	7.2
Iowa	1,542	17.2	18.5	16.7	10.7	12.6	2.1	5.0	4.0	6.1	7.1
Kansas	1,267	16.7	23.5	15.1	10.0	11.6	0.8	5.8	3.1	6.9	6.6
Kentucky	1,705	15.6	22.4	15.6	11.0	12.5	1.1	5.5	3.9	6.5	6.1
Louisiana	1,329	13.8	25.2	14.2	11.1	12.2	0.6	8.0	3.6	6.0	5.1
Maine	626	16.5	24.0	16.1	9.4	11.6	1.6	6.1	3.5	5.4	5.8
Maryland	1,860	23.3	28.8	15.0	7.8	8.6	0.4	6.2	3.5	2.3	4.2
Massachusetts	2,879	19.5	28.5	16.1	10.0	11.1	0.3	4.6	2.5	3.3	4.0
Michigan	3,838	15.3	23.1	17.1	10.0	11.2	0.5	5.0	3.2	8.7	5.9
Minnesota	2,548	21.3	23.2	14.7	10.7	10.8	0.7	4.2	2.3	7.1	4.9
Mississippi	742	13.4	23.4	14.8	10.8	11.3	0.7	7.8	5.3	7.3	5.3
Missouri	2,550	17.9	20.8	16.0	11.8	11.5	0.7	5.6	4.1	6.2	5.2
Montana	465	19.2	20.9	18.1	10.2	11.1	1.7	6.3	3.5	3.3	5.8
Nebraska	895	18.1	21.1	15.1	11.1	11.0	2.1	5.7	3.6	6.5	5.7
Nevada	992	12.7	18.5	24.1	10.8	12.8	0.3	7.1	4.2	4.2	5.4
New Hampshire	694	18.0	23.9	15.0	11.6	11.5	0.3	5.3	3.6	5.8	5.0
New Jersey	3,258	20.4	24.0	15.7	10.3	11.7	0.1	4.8	2.6	3.8	6.6
New Mexico	698	15.8	22.3	19.9	10.0	10.9	1.3	6.4	4.4	3.8	5.2
New York	6,582	17.6	26.7	17.0	10.2	11.7	0.4	5.2	2.3	4.0	5.0
North Carolina	3,352	16.5	23.8	15.5	11.4	10.8	0.7	5.9	4.2	6.9	4.3
North Dakota	370	17.7	21.1	15.6	10.2	11.9	1.5	6.9	4.1	4.7	6.2
Ohio	4,614	16.9	22.1	15.6	9.4	11.9	0.4	4.9	3.8	8.4	6.7
Oklahoma	1,351	17.0	21.0	15.7	9.6	12.4	0.9	8.1	4.4	4.9	6.0
Oregon	1,747	18.2	22.9	18.2	10.3	11.0	1.7	4.3	2.6	4.9	5.9
Pennsylvania	5,228	15.8	22.5	16.5	9.5	13.7	0.6	4.9	3.5	6.4	6.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Rhode Island	447	15.9	23.4	18.6	9.9	13.0	0.3	4.9	2.6	6.0	5.4
South Carolina	1,578	15.5	25.8	14.4	11.7	11.3	0.6	5.8	4.5	5.6	4.9
South Dakota	398	19.1	19.4	15.8	10.4	12.1	1.5	5.5	3.6	6.7	5.9
Tennessee	2,374	14.7	23.2	16.6	11.2	10.7	0.6	6.3	3.7	7.1	6.0
Texas	10,139	16.9	19.5	16.9	11.7	11.7	0.4	8.6	3.9	4.6	5.8
Utah	1,357	17.1	23.3	14.7	10.1	14.1	0.6	5.6	3.2	6.2	5.0
Vermont	319	17.3	24.7	16.9	9.2	10.4	1.1	6.0	3.0	6.6	4.7
Virginia	2,891	20.7	28.3	15.2	9.1	9.4	0.4	5.1	3.6	3.5	4.6
Washington	2,782	19.8	23.0	15.3	9.9	10.5	1.9	4.9	3.4	5.0	6.3
West Virginia	694	13.8	22.1	16.9	8.8	12.2	0.9	6.7	4.1	7.1	7.5
Wisconsin	2,672	15.6	21.8	14.4	9.3	12.7	1.7	4.5	3.1	9.5	7.4
Wyoming	268	14.5	20.5	16.9	8.3	10.9	1.5	10.5	5.0	4.3	7.7
Black or African American											
Alabama	520	7.3	17.2	23.1	9.5	14.4	0.6	2.1	2.3	13.4	10.1
Alaska	14	10.8	22.1	33.2	4.7	12.6	0.3	1.8	0.9	2.2	11.4
Arizona	159	12.6	23.6	15.5	12.6	18.8	(1)	1.6	2.9	4.1	8.2
Arkansas	185	7.6	19.7	24.1	9.3	13.5	1.4	2.9	2.9	8.5	10.2
California	1,049	15.1	23.3	21.8	8.9	16.0	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.5	8.1
Colorado	123	14.4	18.6	21.7	9.1	20.5	(1)	0.4	3.3	3.5	8.5
Connecticut	167	9.3	20.1	30.1	10.9	11.3	(1)	2.1	1.1	8.1	7.1
Delaware	101	10.2	18.9	23.3	8.0	16.0	0.7	4.0	2.3	4.6	12.0
District of Columbia	128	18.9	24.4	22.6	6.7	15.3	(1)	2.2	1.7	1.2	7.0
Florida	1,463	11.1	17.5	29.6	9.7	12.6	0.5	3.6	2.6	3.9	8.9
Georgia	1,409	13.4	17.2	19.7	10.5	15.0	0.7	3.2	2.3	6.3	11.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Hawaii	11	5.2	33.9	22.4	14.0	13.3	(1)	2.7	0.6	(1)	7.9
Idaho	7	3.6	40.8	15.2	8.2	22.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.0
Illinois	720	12.4	17.4	25.0	10.4	13.5	0.2	2.9	2.2	6.5	9.4
Indiana	262	7.6	15.5	23.4	9.8	14.8	0.4	3.2	2.3	10.9	12.1
Iowa	39	11.7	10.4	31.8	8.6	10.4	(1)	4.7	3.6	11.9	7.1
Kansas	77	8.5	18.8	29.5	11.1	10.8	0.2	3.5	1.7	10.2	5.8
Kentucky	149	10.9	10.9	19.6	11.4	15.1	0.1	3.9	3.2	10.9	14.0
Louisiana	574	8.7	16.5	28.4	13.6	11.1	0.3	5.3	3.2	3.9	9.1
Maine	10	15.0	4.3	35.5	6.2	4.6	(1)	10.3	(1)	13.1	11.0
Maryland	865	17.0	23.8	21.3	8.1	13.4	0.4	2.6	1.8	2.9	8.7
Massachusetts	278	10.7	24.2	30.4	7.9	12.3	(1)	1.7	1.7	3.7	7.4
Michigan	535	8.6	14.8	28.5	10.0	13.4	0.1	1.1	2.1	12.5	9.0
Minnesota	137	9.7	21.3	27.0	7.5	13.6	(1)	0.8	0.4	7.2	12.6
Mississippi	428	7.2	15.3	23.3	10.0	11.5	0.9	3.5	3.3	13.9	11.1
Missouri	334	10.2	18.7	25.8	8.3	13.6	(1)	2.6	3.5	9.3	7.9
Montana	4	31.5	22.0	12.3	8.1	4.5	(1)	(1)	8.3	6.5	6.8
Nebraska	37	5.0	14.9	28.5	3.8	14.9	0.3	1.1	3.5	11.7	16.4
Nevada	105	10.4	21.2	26.4	8.7	18.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0	9.2
New Hampshire	9	22.2	21.4	18.5	7.6	10.3	(1)	1.2	7.2	4.7	7.0
New Jersey	569	11.7	23.5	26.8	8.3	11.9	(1)	3.9	3.0	1.6	9.4
New Mexico	25	10.1	22.1	25.7	9.8	18.0	1.2	3.4	1.3	4.1	4.3
New York	1,471	10.7	20.1	28.2	9.9	14.5	(1)	4.0	2.5	3.3	6.7
North Carolina	948	10.6	19.8	22.7	9.8	12.8	0.3	3.0	2.7	8.8	9.5
North Dakota	10	3.9	9.7	31.6	13.6	10.0	1.0	4.5	0.7	9.5	15.5
Ohio	570	10.4	17.3	27.4	9.2	15.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	7.7	8.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Oklahoma	121	9.8	18.6	24.4	7.0	17.7	(1)	2.1	3.0	6.9	10.5
Oregon	35	18.2	16.3	33.8	3.9	5.0	2.0	5.3	(1)	5.0	10.5
Pennsylvania	577	10.8	17.8	30.7	7.3	14.4	(1)	4.1	1.7	4.1	9.2
Rhode Island	38	9.9	23.2	35.1	6.8	4.9	(1)	2.9	3.7	6.6	7.0
South Carolina	555	7.2	13.7	26.7	9.8	13.2	0.5	3.4	3.0	11.9	10.5
South Dakota	8	7.0	16.5	27.6	6.3	9.9	(1)	2.9	(1)	18.6	11.3
Tennessee	484	9.4	17.1	21.2	9.8	13.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	9.0	16.5
Texas	1,547	12.8	19.4	22.5	11.3	15.1	0.1	2.8	2.5	4.6	8.9
Utah	17	11.6	15.5	19.2	17.5	11.4	(1)	3.2	0.8	6.8	14.0
Vermont	4	6.6	7.7	47.1	7.9	10.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	4.6
Virginia	736	9.5	17.3	28.1	9.8	12.3	0.1	3.5	2.9	6.1	10.5
Washington	140	15.0	25.7	25.4	6.2	9.9	0.2	1.1	2.6	3.8	10.2
West Virginia	23	6.5	20.7	28.9	6.7	13.7	(1)	2.0	1.4	8.2	12.0
Wisconsin	149	16.4	14.2	25.6	9.4	14.4	(1)	2.6	0.3	2.3	14.8
Wyoming	3	9.5	22.4	39.9	4.8	9.0	(1)	1.5	2.9	(1)	10.1
Asian											
Alabama	34	20.5	32.5	24.0	5.5	2.7	(1)	(1)	1.8	11.9	1.0
Alaska	24	9.8	14.4	32.2	6.5	14.2	2.1	2.0	0.5	11.1	7.2
Arizona	119	13.2	45.0	15.9	10.8	10.4	(1)	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.5
Arkansas	28	9.3	39.0	25.2	13.7	6.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	(1)
California	3,022	19.8	32.0	15.9	9.9	10.6	0.3	1.5	1.9	4.5	3.7
Colorado	94	21.7	32.0	23.3	6.8	2.7	(1)	0.6	1.5	9.1	2.2
Connecticut	95	12.1	45.8	14.4	8.9	7.3	(1)	1.0	2.1	6.8	1.6
Delaware	19	16.8	52.8	13.0	5.5	7.3	(1)	1.0	(1)	1.8	1.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
District of Columbia	20	26.9	47.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	(1)	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.1
Florida	283	13.4	31.6	22.9	12.1	10.9	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.9	2.5
Georgia	220	15.1	34.0	17.2	8.1	7.7	0.2	1.8	3.3	8.9	3.7
Hawaii	300	13.0	18.2	25.8	12.8	11.9	1.2	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.8
Idaho	14	5.1	37.9	20.0	3.3	15.5	3.4	1.9	3.7	7.1	2.0
Illinois	354	19.7	36.9	11.3	10.0	12.5	(1)	0.4	0.9	4.7	3.8
Indiana	52	9.3	39.9	11.6	9.6	6.7	(1)	6.5	1.8	3.9	10.6
Iowa	32	6.5	33.3	16.1	3.0	9.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	26.3	2.2
Kansas	35	11.4	40.9	9.6	5.0	9.5	(1)	3.0	(1)	13.9	6.8
Kentucky	26	10.3	33.8	15.4	8.0	6.8	(1)	0.9	(1)	18.1	6.8
Louisiana	54	15.4	29.4	18.0	11.9	6.1	0.2	2.6	4.8	9.2	2.5
Maine	11	9.4	31.1	29.8	7.2	8.0	(1)	(1)	3.5	10.9	(1)
Maryland	220	18.2	38.3	15.4	7.5	7.8	(1)	4.0	1.8	2.8	4.2
Massachusetts	235	23.6	42.4	8.8	9.7	5.6	(1)	1.7	1.1	4.6	2.5
Michigan	136	16.4	40.4	16.4	1.9	8.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	13.6	2.8
Minnesota	95	13.0	28.1	18.1	8.6	12.4	(1)	(1)	1.0	15.2	3.5
Mississippi	16	5.4	24.2	20.8	29.6	8.3	0.8	2.0	0.7	6.3	1.8
Missouri	54	26.2	37.9	10.1	6.5	3.5	(1)	2.1	(1)	10.0	3.6
Montana	4	25.3	25.9	18.7	13.9	6.0	(1)	2.9	5.0	2.4	(1)
Nebraska	19	4.3	27.4	18.3	2.6	6.0	(1)	2.5	0.5	35.6	2.8
Nevada	131	9.9	17.7	37.3	11.5	11.3	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.1	5.4
New Hampshire	15	10.4	45.2	12.2	7.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	4.6	8.2	7.0
New Jersey	413	24.2	44.4	6.9	11.6	7.7	(1)	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.4
New Mexico	14	11.5	33.5	32.7	6.6	8.3	(1)	(1)	1.0	4.3	2.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
New York	838	17.5	28.2	18.4	11.7	9.5	0.1	1.6	1.3	3.7	8.0
North Carolina	154	15.2	32.8	18.1	5.8	8.3	(1)	1.9	2.3	10.8	4.9
North Dakota	7	4.8	28.0	36.1	7.9	7.7	(1)	1.0	2.4	7.5	4.7
Ohio	138	14.9	43.5	13.7	9.1	4.9	(1)	0.4	0.9	8.5	4.1
Oklahoma	37	13.7	22.8	23.6	12.4	10.9	(1)	(1)	2.4	8.8	5.4
Oregon	77	13.0	32.7	24.9	7.9	7.5	0.9	(1)	1.9	7.8	3.5
Pennsylvania	204	13.7	43.6	12.7	7.8	6.4	(1)	0.9	2.9	8.1	3.9
Rhode Island	17	18.3	41.8	16.4	6.1	4.7	(1)	6.5	0.8	5.2	0.3
South Carolina	41	10.2	41.3	11.5	14.6	9.0	(1)	2.0	0.5	7.3	3.6
South Dakota	8	7.5	20.8	29.5	2.6	8.7	(1)	(1)	1.9	25.2	3.7
Tennessee	74	15.0	41.1	20.2	9.6	6.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	2.4
Texas	639	19.9	40.5	13.7	9.8	6.7	(1)	0.2	1.9	5.0	2.3
Utah	32	18.2	22.1	21.8	11.2	10.5	(1)	0.4	3.7	6.8	5.4
Vermont	6	4.8	29.8	25.6	6.7	11.2	(1)	1.1	(1)	16.6	4.2
Virginia	294	20.2	37.8	10.9	11.8	6.3	(1)	4.1	1.0	4.9	3.2
Washington	319	17.5	39.5	14.4	7.3	9.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	5.6	4.4
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	91	7.8	42.8	12.8	9.2	6.2	0.3	(1)	1.5	14.8	4.6
Wyoming	3	13.9	35.0	42.3	4.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	83	5.4	14.0	22.9	6.4	4.5	0.9	22.1	6.3	11.3	6.2
Alaska	24	15.1	18.4	22.7	8.4	9.9	0.9	8.0	3.0	4.9	8.7
Arizona	1,019	9.1	11.4	24.7	11.9	13.9	2.1	9.3	4.3	4.7	8.5
Arkansas	94	6.0	12.0	22.2	7.4	8.5	2.1	14.1	1.6	17.6	8.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
California	6,386	9.4	11.3	24.8	10.0	11.8	3.4	8.5	3.6	7.6	9.6
Colorado	509	8.9	11.5	24.3	9.3	9.6	2.5	17.4	3.6	6.5	6.4
Connecticut	267	9.0	13.0	34.5	8.2	8.4	(1)	10.1	2.6	7.5	6.7
Delaware	48	8.3	12.2	32.8	6.6	6.8	4.3	11.5	2.1	7.8	7.6
District of Columbia	43	17.5	23.0	36.2	5.3	6.3	(1)	6.2	1.6	1.3	2.5
Florida	2,488	13.7	14.8	23.6	11.6	12.1	0.6	9.4	4.2	4.3	6.0
Georgia	488	8.7	10.2	25.3	8.7	6.5	1.0	18.0	4.3	10.7	6.5
Hawaii	60	9.3	15.6	25.3	13.4	15.9	1.0	9.1	3.2	2.5	4.7
Idaho	107	8.9	7.9	18.9	9.7	9.9	13.1	7.0	3.8	10.9	9.9
Illinois	959	8.1	11.5	24.9	9.3	11.3	0.7	5.9	4.4	13.5	10.4
Indiana	212	8.3	9.1	22.0	8.0	7.5	5.3	9.6	3.9	18.3	7.9
Iowa	100	6.4	5.6	25.0	10.6	7.7	6.8	16.2	2.6	11.8	7.2
Kansas	168	6.9	8.8	21.8	10.1	10.8	0.6	13.2	3.5	14.7	9.5
Kentucky	60	8.6	11.0	33.0	5.7	6.8	7.0	11.7	(1)	9.4	6.8
Louisiana	97	9.8	14.0	18.4	10.0	7.4	1.4	23.3	3.9	4.3	7.4
Maine	12	8.3	24.0	42.7	2.8	4.5	2.6	7.8	0.9	4.9	1.5
Maryland	290	11.7	12.4	32.3	7.2	6.7	0.4	18.5	2.5	2.6	5.7
Massachusetts	327	11.7	15.4	33.7	9.1	11.3	0.5	3.7	1.5	6.9	6.3
Michigan	225	7.4	10.7	25.0	7.2	6.7	1.1	12.4	4.5	16.5	8.4
Minnesota	166	6.4	11.6	30.7	6.9	7.1	2.0	7.4	1.3	19.9	6.6
Mississippi	30	12.4	8.8	22.6	9.6	2.5	2.5	25.6	6.9	8.2	1.0
Missouri	115	8.8	12.3	24.8	12.7	12.7	2.9	7.1	3.4	10.5	4.9
Montana	15	14.1	12.8	25.5	11.1	10.5	5.3	9.4	1.2	3.4	6.7
Nebraska	99	5.9	7.6	21.6	6.8	8.8	4.2	16.1	1.6	18.5	8.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving
Nevada	365	7.3	11.0	35.4	7.7	11.4	0.8	10.0	4.1	5.6	6.8
New Hampshire	16	19.4	16.3	21.7	11.9	5.9	(1)	8.0	4.0	7.9	4.8
New Jersey	773	9.1	12.6	25.6	8.1	12.4	0.4	6.7	2.6	8.1	14.4
New Mexico	390	11.9	13.7	26.9	9.9	11.8	2.0	8.3	4.7	4.7	6.0
New York	1,446	9.2	14.9	30.9	11.3	11.0	0.6	8.7	2.2	4.6	6.6
North Carolina	473	10.8	10.5	22.8	7.6	5.6	3.0	19.6	3.8	10.8	5.4
North Dakota	10	2.2	7.3	29.0	11.4	12.1	0.3	15.2	5.3	9.4	7.9
Ohio	181	11.1	13.0	20.5	9.1	11.3	2.6	13.7	2.1	8.8	7.8
Oklahoma	199	8.1	6.8	27.3	7.2	6.2	1.7	19.4	5.1	10.0	8.2
Oregon	261	7.0	12.0	33.0	10.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	1.6	7.7	9.4
Pennsylvania	338	7.5	12.8	22.9	8.0	11.3	1.9	4.7	5.9	11.0	14.0
Rhode Island	71	7.2	13.1	27.4	7.1	11.9	0.6	7.5	2.4	16.2	6.7
South Carolina	125	5.1	14.8	23.2	8.8	6.8	2.3	21.2	3.6	6.0	8.1
South Dakota	16	4.4	13.3	25.4	9.1	8.3	2.2	12.0	1.4	15.9	7.8
Tennessee	156	7.5	10.4	27.4	5.3	5.2	2.9	21.6	2.1	12.7	4.8
Texas	4,616	9.9	12.1	23.7	10.5	11.7	0.5	14.1	4.3	6.0	7.3
Utah	187	6.4	10.5	23.8	9.0	15.7	1.6	10.3	3.7	11.9	7.1
Vermont	5	20.3	27.6	20.3	4.8	10.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	7.0	2.6
Virginia	381	12.7	13.4	26.1	9.1	8.7	0.5	14.6	2.7	4.9	7.4
Washington	416	9.2	15.4	25.8	9.1	5.9	9.6	7.0	1.9	8.2	8.0
West Virginia	10	11.2	14.4	22.3	7.4	10.5	10.6	4.8	6.9	7.4	4.5
Wisconsin	215	7.9	14.4	23.1	5.2	9.6	4.3	6.1	4.6	14.5	10.4
Wyoming	23	7.7	14.6	24.0	6.8	9.0	1.1	17.6	5.6	4.9	8.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Civilian labor force																
Alabama	2,148	(2)	140	338	235	103	290	120	(2)	121	215	445	189	98	111	(2)
Alaska	357	(2)	28	12	(2)	(2)	46	28	(2)	16	30	84	30	16	42	(2)
Arizona	3,225	(2)	220	230	171	(2)	475	164	(2)	282	446	651	340	140	148	(2)
Arkansas	1,344	(2)	94	166	75	91	206	69	(2)	65	107	334	112	65	66	(2)
California	18,955	(2)	1,255	1,802	1,140	662	2,560	1,036	495	1,105	2,713	3,844	1,872	973	842	413
Colorado	2,895	(2)	244	175	(2)	(2)	343	133	(2)	227	418	589	302	154	125	(2)
Connecticut	1,886	(2)	136	214	162	(2)	224	70	(2)	162	224	487	159	95	70	(2)
Delaware	472	(2)	37	36	(2)	20	60	30	(2)	45	45	113	48	19	26	(2)
District of Columbia	391	(2)	11	(2)	(2)	(2)	20	13	15	24	96	74	37	36	59	(2)
Florida	9,694	(2)	758	477	286	192	1,371	508	166	834	1,281	1,998	1,234	552	423	83
Georgia	4,900	(2)	356	488	247	241	701	316	104	345	661	928	415	268	232	(2)
Hawaii	684	(2)	55	(2)	(2)	(2)	98	43	(2)	38	74	125	117	(2)	60	(2)
Idaho	812	(2)	59	93	53	39	116	39	(2)	46	82	174	71	34	37	45
Illinois	6,507	(2)	380	775	455	321	902	387	122	515	872	1,424	566	269	219	71
Indiana	3,327	(2)	227	608	481	126	427	191	(2)	164	286	775	265	160	121	(2)
Iowa	1,707	(2)	122	204	123	82	255	86	(2)	117	137	386	122	75	(2)	112
Kansas	1,480	(2)	98	199	117	82	195	67	(2)	103	150	338	124	65	58	(2)
Kentucky	1,995	(2)	150	236	152	84	274	137	(2)	116	170	486	171	78	73	(2)
Louisiana	2,112	58	172	157	76	80	306	104	33	110	187	510	222	111	118	(2)
Maine	691	(2)	54	64	42	(2)	97	(2)	(2)	45	65	192	62	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,160	(2)	243	131	(2)	(2)	339	153	(2)	178	482	730	297	173	367	(2)
Massachusetts	3,575	(2)	226	332	215	117	411	136	(2)	269	510	1,002	288	154	142	(2)
Michigan	4,824	(2)	283	907	735	172	632	225	(2)	262	501	1,106	477	193	135	(2)
Minnesota	2,975	(2)	195	445	288	158	383	143	(2)	233	293	683	252	116	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	1,271	(2)	81	183	127	56	181	74	(2)	55	90	300	124	62	66	(2)
Missouri	3,114	(2)	204	330	205	125	452	152	(2)	218	352	676	278	177	134	(2)
Montana	521	(2)	47	27	16	(2)	74	24	(2)	33	44	111	58	29	32	31

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Nebraska	1,009	(2)	76	109	51	59	150	45	(2)	71	94	231	80	45	(2)	54
Nevada	1,406	(2)	101	61	38	(2)	190	70	(2)	80	175	224	325	64	58	(2)
New Hampshire	750	(2)	53	96	69	(2)	114	(2)	(2)	49	90	179	62	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4,507	(2)	273	368	148	220	594	249	115	401	661	1,080	376	182	192	(2)
New Mexico	925	(2)	70	47	25	(2)	128	37	(2)	46	107	217	104	49	61	25
New York	9,504	(2)	558	593	351	242	1,126	557	273	841	1,198	2,510	917	436	417	(2)
North Carolina	4,844	(2)	348	622	333	289	650	223	(2)	292	593	1,058	477	254	189	(2)
North Dakota	418	(2)	34	26	(2)	(2)	65	21	(2)	27	29	99	31	19	19	28
Ohio	5,687	(2)	335	917	631	286	763	294	(2)	354	529	1,376	495	269	171	87
Oklahoma	1,821	80	141	137	83	54	264	97	(2)	105	164	386	164	89	108	55
Oregon	2,053	(2)	119	238	154	84	275	80	(2)	122	251	464	216	96	87	67
Pennsylvania	6,446	(2)	408	772	463	309	931	323	88	416	700	1,625	569	287	237	(2)
Rhode Island	548	(2)	30	61	40	21	78	23	(2)	41	56	147	56	22	22	(2)
South Carolina	2,307	(2)	164	304	180	124	324	127	(2)	138	262	494	219	117	95	(2)
South Dakota	452	(2)	(2)	54	(2)	(2)	64	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	116	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	3,129	(2)	212	381	247	133	434	215	(2)	202	312	683	337	157	113	(2)
Texas	13,223	304	1,217	1,090	663	427	1,797	763	257	924	1,638	2,709	1,232	666	523	100
Utah	1,509	(2)	113	185	121	64	204	60	(2)	110	200	316	130	67	62	(2)
Vermont	345	(2)	25	40	23	17	47	(2)	(2)	15	32	94	33	16	15	(2)
Virginia	4,188	(2)	275	289	190	(2)	462	199	(2)	235	696	946	409	208	326	(2)
Washington	3,629	(2)	242	366	250	117	535	183	(2)	198	502	748	345	173	146	109
West Virginia	778	21	51	86	45	41	96	45	(2)	35	64	190	73	37	50	18
Wisconsin	3,118	(2)	175	544	324	220	447	146	(2)	199	283	719	231	145	100	90
Wyoming	301	24	29	13	(2)	(2)	35	18	(2)	12	21	71	28	13	18	14
Employed																
Alabama	2,036	(2)	130	316	220	96	274	115	(2)	117	203	434	168	94	110	(2)
Alaska	335	(2)	24	11	(2)	(2)	44	26	(2)	16	29	81	27	15	40	(2)
Arizona	3,076	(2)	209	215	164	(2)	449	159	(2)	277	422	630	320	132	146	(2)
Arkansas	1,296	(2)	91	160	72	88	199	68	(2)	63	102	326	104	63	65	(2)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
California	18,048	(2)	1,181	1,723	1,094	629	2,422	991	473	1,070	2,592	3,683	1,766	934	825	352
Colorado	2,807	(2)	236	173	(2)	(2)	332	129	(2)	221	405	575	287	149	123	(2)
Connecticut	1,797	(2)	127	206	156	(2)	213	66	(2)	161	210	468	147	89	69	(2)
Delaware	453	(2)	35	35	(2)	19	58	29	(2)	43	42	110	45	18	25	(2)
District of Columbia	369	(2)	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	18	12	15	23	92	70	33	35	58	(2)
Florida	9,278	(2)	724	450	271	179	1,300	492	158	800	1,230	1,938	1,152	529	416	79
Georgia	4,670	(2)	337	468	238	230	667	301	99	335	625	901	374	255	226	(2)
Hawaii	665	(2)	53	(2)	(2)	(2)	96	42	(2)	37	72	123	112	(2)	59	(2)
Idaho	782	(2)	56	90	52	38	110	37	(2)	45	78	169	67	33	36	44
Illinois	6,163	(2)	346	741	434	306	855	368	119	500	808	1,368	512	259	214	69
Indiana	3,191	(2)	216	585	464	122	402	185	(2)	159	268	756	248	153	119	(2)
Iowa	1,642	(2)	111	197	117	80	243	84	(2)	115	131	378	112	71	(2)	110
Kansas	1,421	(2)	92	192	112	80	185	64	(2)	102	142	330	117	62	56	(2)
Kentucky	1,904	(2)	137	222	141	81	259	133	(2)	114	157	477	157	74	72	(2)
Louisiana	1,995	52	159	147	71	77	286	99	30	108	175	495	201	106	117	(2)
Maine	667	(2)	52	62	41	(2)	92	(2)	(2)	45	62	188	59	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3,038	(2)	232	128	(2)	(2)	320	147	(2)	173	458	712	281	165	361	(2)
Massachusetts	3,455	(2)	211	319	207	112	397	131	(2)	265	495	975	273	148	139	(2)
Michigan	4,611	(2)	262	876	711	164	601	218	(2)	250	474	1,074	443	179	134	(2)
Minnesota	2,867	(2)	182	431	276	154	366	138	(2)	227	277	668	240	113	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	1,205	(2)	74	174	121	53	173	71	(2)	53	82	291	114	58	64	(2)
Missouri	2,992	(2)	193	321	199	122	436	146	(2)	216	329	659	261	169	131	(2)
Montana	500	(2)	43	26	16	(2)	72	24	(2)	32	41	108	54	28	31	30
Nebraska	977	(2)	73	105	49	56	144	44	(2)	70	90	227	75	44	(2)	53
Nevada	1,332	(2)	93	57	35	(2)	177	65	(2)	75	165	217	310	61	56	(2)
New Hampshire	730	(2)	50	94	67	(2)	111	(2)	(2)	48	87	176	58	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4,303	(2)	259	352	140	212	561	242	109	392	622	1,040	349	174	191	(2)
New Mexico	869	(2)	63	44	23	(2)	119	35	(2)	44	99	208	95	47	60	24

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
New York	9,101	(2)	521	571	343	229	1,059	542	257	811	1,153	2,445	844	418	407	(2)
North Carolina	4,628	(2)	333	592	320	272	618	215	(2)	287	561	1,024	441	243	185	(2)
North Dakota	404	(2)	32	24	(2)	(2)	64	20	(2)	26	28	97	29	18	18	27
Ohio	5,437	(2)	314	879	603	276	734	278	(2)	351	494	1,337	453	256	166	84
Oklahoma	1,733	75	133	132	79	53	251	90	(2)	101	154	372	151	85	105	54
Oregon	1,965	(2)	112	231	148	82	262	77	(2)	119	238	447	205	91	85	64
Pennsylvania	6,120	(2)	377	724	430	294	875	309	83	406	657	1,569	525	276	230	(2)
Rhode Island	521	(2)	26	58	39	20	73	22	(2)	40	53	142	51	21	22	(2)
South Carolina	2,207	(2)	157	292	172	120	307	124	(2)	135	251	476	204	110	91	(2)
South Dakota	440	(2)	(2)	53	(2)	(2)	62	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	114	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	2,997	(2)	201	365	236	129	414	205	(2)	197	298	659	315	153	112	(2)
Texas	12,688	284	1,162	1,034	634	400	1,719	737	248	895	1,566	2,632	1,171	634	511	96
Utah	1,459	(2)	107	181	119	62	198	58	(2)	108	190	310	123	65	61	(2)
Vermont	335	(2)	24	39	23	16	45	(2)	(2)	15	31	92	31	16	15	(2)
Virginia	4,037	(2)	260	277	181	(2)	443	182	(2)	230	678	924	380	200	322	(2)
Washington	3,449	(2)	218	348	238	110	510	178	(2)	192	481	718	322	166	140	100
West Virginia	735	17	45	83	44	39	90	43	(2)	34	61	186	65	34	49	17
Wisconsin	2,997	(2)	162	529	313	216	423	143	(2)	188	266	696	220	143	98	89
Wyoming	285	22	26	12	(2)	(2)	33	17	(2)	12	19	69	27	13	17	14
Unemployed																
Alabama	112	(2)	10	23	15	8	16	5	(2)	3	12	12	21	4	1	(2)
Alaska	22	(2)	3	1	(2)	(2)	3	2	(2)	1	1	3	3	1	2	(2)
Arizona	149	(2)	12	15	7	(2)	27	5	(2)	5	24	21	20	8	2	(2)
Arkansas	49	(2)	3	6	3	3	8	1	(2)	2	5	8	8	2	1	(2)
California	907	(2)	74	80	46	34	138	45	22	35	121	162	106	39	17	60
Colorado	88	(2)	7	1	(2)	(2)	11	4	(2)	5	13	14	15	5	2	(2)
Connecticut	89	(2)	9	8	6	(2)	11	4	(2)	2	14	19	12	6	1	(2)
Delaware	19	(2)	2	1	(2)	1	3	1	(2)	1	3	3	3	1	(3)	(2)
District of Columbia	22	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	1	(3)	1	4	4	4	1	1	(2)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Florida	416	(2)	34	27	15	13	71	16	8	33	52	60	82	23	6	4
Georgia	230	(2)	19	20	9	11	34	15	5	10	36	28	41	13	6	(2)
Hawaii	19	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	1	(2)	1	2	2	5	(2)	1	(2)
Idaho	30	(2)	3	3	2	1	5	2	(2)	1	4	5	4	1	1	2
Illinois	344	(2)	34	35	21	14	47	19	3	15	64	56	54	10	6	2
Indiana	137	(2)	11	22	18	5	26	7	(2)	5	18	19	17	7	2	(2)
Iowa	66	(2)	11	7	6	1	11	2	(2)	2	6	8	10	3	(2)	2
Kansas	59	(2)	6	7	5	2	10	3	(2)	2	8	9	7	3	2	(2)
Kentucky	91	(2)	14	14	11	3	15	4	(2)	2	13	9	13	4	1	(2)
Louisiana	117	7	13	9	6	4	21	5	3	2	12	15	21	5	1	(2)
Maine	24	(2)	2	3	1	(2)	5	(2)	(2)	(3)	3	4	3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	122	(2)	12	3	(2)	(2)	19	6	(2)	4	24	19	16	8	6	(2)
Massachusetts	121	(2)	15	13	8	5	13	5	(2)	3	15	27	15	6	3	(2)
Michigan	213	(2)	21	31	24	7	31	7	(2)	12	27	32	35	14	1	(2)
Minnesota	107	(2)	13	15	11	3	16	5	(2)	6	16	14	12	3	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	66	(2)	7	10	6	3	8	3	(2)	2	7	9	10	4	2	(2)
Missouri	122	(2)	12	9	7	2	16	6	(2)	2	24	16	18	8	3	(2)
Montana	21	(2)	3	1	1	(2)	3	1	(2)	(3)	2	3	4	1	(3)	1
Nebraska	31	(2)	3	4	1	3	6	1	(2)	1	4	4	5	1	(2)	1
Nevada	74	(2)	8	4	3	(2)	12	5	(2)	4	10	8	14	3	1	(2)
New Hampshire	20	(2)	2	2	2	(2)	3	(2)	(2)	1	3	3	3	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	204	(2)	14	16	8	8	32	7	6	10	38	40	27	8	2	(2)
New Mexico	56	(2)	7	3	2	(2)	9	2	(2)	2	8	8	8	2	1	1
New York	403	(2)	38	21	8	13	67	15	16	30	46	65	73	18	10	(2)
North Carolina	216	(2)	15	30	13	17	31	9	(2)	5	31	34	35	11	4	(2)
North Dakota	13	(2)	2	1	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	(3)	1	2	2	1	(3)	1
Ohio	250	(2)	21	38	28	10	29	16	(2)	3	35	39	42	13	5	3
Oklahoma	88	6	8	4	4	1	12	7	(2)	4	10	14	12	3	3	2
Oregon	88	(2)	7	8	6	2	12	3	(2)	3	13	16	11	5	2	3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Pennsylvania	327	(2)	31	48	33	15	56	14	5	10	43	55	44	11	7	(2)
Rhode Island	27	(2)	3	3	2	1	4	1	(2)	1	3	5	4	1	1	(2)
South Carolina	100	(2)	7	12	8	4	18	3	(2)	3	11	17	14	7	4	(2)
South Dakota	12	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	132	(2)	11	16	12	4	20	10	(2)	4	14	24	21	4	1	(2)
Texas	535	21	55	56	29	27	78	27	9	30	72	77	61	32	12	4
Utah	50	(2)	6	4	3	2	6	2	(2)	2	10	6	7	2	1	(2)
Vermont	10	(2)	1	1	1	(3)	2	(2)	(2)	(3)	1	2	2	(3)	(3)	(2)
Virginia	151	(2)	14	12	8	(2)	19	17	(2)	4	18	22	29	7	4	(2)
Washington	180	(2)	24	18	11	7	25	5	(2)	6	20	30	23	7	6	9
West Virginia	43	4	6	4	1	2	6	2	(2)	1	3	5	7	3	1	1
Wisconsin	122	(2)	13	16	11	5	23	2	(2)	10	18	22	11	3	2	1
Wyoming	16	2	3	1	(2)	(2)	2	1	(2)	(3)	1	2	2	1	1	1
Unemployment rate																
Alabama	5.2	(2)	7.2	6.8	6.5	7.3	5.6	4.2	(2)	2.6	5.7	2.6	10.9	4.2	1.0	(2)
Alaska	6.1	(2)	11.6	8.1	(2)	(2)	6.2	7.6	(2)	3.9	4.3	3.5	8.7	6.7	3.9	(2)
Arizona	4.6	(2)	5.3	6.4	3.9	(2)	5.6	3.0	(2)	1.9	5.5	3.2	5.9	6.0	1.4	(2)
Arkansas	3.6	(2)	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.8	1.8	(2)	3.1	4.5	2.5	7.2	3.4	1.9	(2)
California	4.8	(2)	5.9	4.4	4.0	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.4	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.7	4.0	2.1	14.6
Colorado	3.0	(2)	3.0	0.7	(2)	(2)	3.2	3.0	(2)	2.3	3.2	2.4	5.1	3.4	1.5	(2)
Connecticut	4.7	(2)	6.6	3.6	3.6	(2)	5.0	5.4	(2)	1.0	6.3	3.8	7.8	5.9	1.5	(2)
Delaware	4.0	(2)	5.3	2.8	(2)	3.3	4.2	3.5	(2)	2.7	6.9	2.6	7.0	4.3	1.0	(2)
District of Columbia	5.6	(2)	11.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.0	7.5	2.5	5.7	4.7	5.3	9.7	4.1	2.1	(2)
Florida	4.3	(2)	4.5	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.2	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	6.6	4.2	1.5	4.6
Georgia	4.7	(2)	5.4	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	2.9	5.4	3.0	9.9	4.7	2.7	(2)
Hawaii	2.8	(2)	4.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	2.7	(2)	2.3	2.8	1.5	4.1	(2)	1.0	(2)
Idaho	3.7	(2)	5.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.6	5.2	(2)	1.7	4.4	2.7	5.0	3.8	1.8	3.7
Illinois	5.3	(2)	8.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.8	2.4	2.9	7.3	3.9	9.6	3.8	2.6	2.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Indiana	4.1	(2)	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	6.0	3.4	(2)	2.8	6.3	2.4	6.3	4.6	1.6	(2)
Iowa	3.8	(2)	9.0	3.5	4.8	1.6	4.5	1.8	(2)	1.8	4.7	2.2	8.1	4.5	(2)	1.6
Kansas	4.0	(2)	6.2	3.6	4.3	2.5	5.0	4.7	(2)	1.6	5.5	2.6	5.5	4.3	3.3	(2)
Kentucky	4.6	(2)	9.1	5.9	7.3	3.4	5.6	3.1	(2)	1.3	7.7	1.8	7.9	4.9	0.8	(2)
Louisiana	5.5	11.9	7.6	6.0	7.6	4.4	6.8	4.4	8.4	1.9	6.5	3.0	9.3	4.8	1.2	(2)
Maine	3.5	(2)	4.1	3.9	3.3	(2)	5.0	(2)	(2)	0.4	4.1	2.2	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	3.9	(2)	4.8	2.5	(2)	(2)	5.5	4.1	(2)	2.3	4.9	2.6	5.4	4.6	1.7	(2)
Massachusetts	3.4	(2)	6.7	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.7	(2)	1.3	3.0	2.7	5.2	3.8	2.2	(2)
Michigan	4.4	(2)	7.6	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.2	(2)	4.6	5.4	2.9	7.2	7.0	1.0	(2)
Minnesota	3.6	(2)	6.9	3.3	3.9	2.2	4.3	3.7	(2)	2.4	5.5	2.1	4.7	2.5	(2)	(2)
Mississippi	5.2	(2)	8.8	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.4	3.7	(2)	2.9	8.1	2.9	8.0	6.2	2.9	(2)
Missouri	3.9	(2)	5.7	2.7	3.2	1.9	3.5	3.8	(2)	1.1	6.7	2.4	6.3	4.4	2.0	(2)
Montana	4.0	(2)	7.5	4.3	3.9	(2)	3.6	2.7	(2)	0.9	5.4	2.6	7.6	3.1	1.3	3.6
Nebraska	3.1	(2)	4.1	3.8	2.6	4.8	4.0	2.3	(2)	1.4	4.2	1.5	6.1	2.0	(2)	1.6
Nevada	5.3	(2)	7.8	6.3	8.3	(2)	6.4	6.6	(2)	5.5	5.7	3.4	4.4	5.2	2.6	(2)
New Hampshire	2.7	(2)	4.7	2.1	2.6	(2)	2.3	(2)	(2)	1.3	2.9	1.5	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4.5	(2)	5.1	4.4	5.4	3.7	5.5	2.7	5.3	2.4	5.8	3.7	7.3	4.5	0.8	(2)
New Mexico	6.1	(2)	10.2	6.3	6.8	(2)	6.8	4.9	(2)	4.7	7.6	3.8	8.1	4.7	1.8	4.6
New York	4.2	(2)	6.7	3.6	2.4	5.4	6.0	2.7	6.0	3.5	3.8	2.6	8.0	4.1	2.5	(2)
North Carolina	4.5	(2)	4.3	4.8	3.9	5.7	4.8	3.9	(2)	1.7	5.3	3.2	7.4	4.4	2.2	(2)
North Dakota	3.2	(2)	6.0	4.3	(2)	(2)	2.0	4.1	(2)	0.4	4.1	1.8	6.6	2.8	1.6	3.1
Ohio	4.4	(2)	6.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.8	5.5	(2)	0.9	6.7	2.8	8.5	4.9	3.0	3.6
Oklahoma	4.8	7.1	5.6	3.2	4.2	1.7	4.7	7.1	(2)	4.2	6.0	3.5	7.6	3.7	3.2	2.8
Oregon	4.3	(2)	6.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	4.4	3.9	(2)	2.6	5.0	3.5	5.1	5.1	2.6	4.5
Pennsylvania	5.1	(2)	7.7	6.3	7.2	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.9	2.4	6.1	3.4	7.7	3.8	2.9	(2)
Rhode Island	4.9	(2)	11.3	4.6	3.8	6.2	5.6	4.1	(2)	1.4	5.3	3.2	8.0	5.2	3.6	(2)
South Carolina	4.3	(2)	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.3	5.5	2.5	(2)	1.8	4.2	3.5	6.5	5.8	3.7	(2)
South Dakota	2.6	(2)	(2)	0.8	(2)	(2)	2.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	4.2	(2)	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.1	4.7	4.6	(2)	2.1	4.6	3.5	6.4	2.8	0.8	(2)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Employment status of the experienced(1) civilian labor force, by industry, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Texas	4.0	6.8	4.5	5.1	4.4	6.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.4	2.9	5.0	4.8	2.2	3.8
Utah	3.3	(2)	5.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.7	(2)	2.0	4.9	1.8	5.1	3.4	2.2	(2)
Vermont	3.0	(2)	5.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.4	(2)	(2)	0.9	3.6	2.2	5.4	2.5	2.1	(2)
Virginia	3.6	(2)	5.2	4.2	4.4	(2)	4.1	8.4	(2)	1.8	2.6	2.3	7.0	3.6	1.2	(2)
Washington	5.0	(2)	9.9	5.0	4.6	5.8	4.7	2.8	(2)	2.9	4.1	4.1	6.6	4.1	4.1	7.9
West Virginia	5.5	19.5	12.2	4.2	3.1	5.4	6.1	4.4	(2)	2.7	4.6	2.5	10.1	7.6	2.0	3.7
Wisconsin	3.9	(2)	7.4	2.9	3.4	2.1	5.2	1.5	(2)	5.2	6.2	3.1	4.8	1.9	1.5	0.8
Wyoming	5.3	7.7	9.9	8.1	(2)	(2)	5.6	4.8	(2)	2.2	6.3	2.9	5.9	5.5	2.8	3.7

Footnotes

(1) Excludes people with no previous work experience.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Total																
Alabama	2,036	0.6	6.4	15.5	10.8	4.7	13.4	5.6	1.4	5.8	10.0	21.3	8.3	4.6	5.4	1.7
Alaska	335	2.8	7.3	3.3	1.1	2.2	13.0	7.7	2.1	4.7	8.5	24.2	8.0	4.5	12.0	1.8
Arizona	3,076	0.3	6.8	7.0	5.3	1.7	14.6	5.2	2.1	9.0	13.7	20.5	10.4	4.3	4.8	1.4
Arkansas	1,296	0.3	7.0	12.3	5.5	6.8	15.3	5.2	1.5	4.9	7.9	25.1	8.1	4.9	5.0	2.5
California	18,048	0.2	6.5	9.5	6.1	3.5	13.4	5.5	2.6	5.9	14.4	20.4	9.8	5.2	4.6	2.0
Colorado	2,807	1.1	8.4	6.2	4.1	2.1	11.8	4.6	2.7	7.9	14.4	20.5	10.2	5.3	4.4	2.4
Connecticut	1,797	0.1	7.1	11.5	8.7	2.8	11.8	3.7	1.9	8.9	11.7	26.0	8.2	5.0	3.8	0.3
Delaware	453	0.1	7.8	7.7	3.5	4.2	12.8	6.4	1.1	9.6	9.2	24.2	10.0	4.1	5.6	1.5
District of Columbia	369	(1)	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	4.8	3.2	4.0	6.2	24.9	19.0	9.0	9.4	15.7	0.1
Florida	9,278	0.1	7.8	4.9	2.9	1.9	14.0	5.3	1.7	8.6	13.3	20.9	12.4	5.7	4.5	0.8
Georgia	4,670	0.2	7.2	10.0	5.1	4.9	14.3	6.4	2.1	7.2	13.4	19.3	8.0	5.5	4.8	1.6
Hawaii	665	(1)	7.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	14.5	6.3	1.5	5.5	10.8	18.5	16.9	4.5	8.9	1.6
Idaho	782	0.3	7.1	11.6	6.6	4.9	14.1	4.8	1.8	5.7	10.0	21.6	8.6	4.2	4.7	5.6
Illinois	6,163	0.1	5.6	12.0	7.0	5.0	13.9	6.0	1.9	8.1	13.1	22.2	8.3	4.2	3.5	1.1
Indiana	3,191	0.2	6.8	18.3	14.5	3.8	12.6	5.8	1.1	5.0	8.4	23.7	7.8	4.8	3.7	1.8
Iowa	1,642	0.1	6.8	12.0	7.1	4.9	14.8	5.1	1.7	7.0	8.0	23.0	6.8	4.3	3.5	6.7
Kansas	1,421	0.8	6.5	13.5	7.9	5.7	13.0	4.5	1.8	7.1	10.0	23.2	8.2	4.3	3.9	3.0
Kentucky	1,904	0.8	7.2	11.7	7.4	4.3	13.6	7.0	1.4	6.0	8.2	25.1	8.3	3.9	3.8	3.1
Louisiana	1,995	2.6	8.0	7.4	3.5	3.9	14.3	5.0	1.5	5.4	8.8	24.8	10.1	5.3	5.9	1.0
Maine	667	0.4	7.8	9.3	6.2	3.1	13.8	4.2	1.5	6.7	9.3	28.2	8.9	3.8	3.6	2.5
Maryland	3,038	(1)	7.6	4.2	2.2	2.0	10.5	4.8	1.4	5.7	15.1	23.4	9.3	5.4	11.9	0.6
Massachusetts	3,455	0.1	6.1	9.2	6.0	3.2	11.5	3.8	2.3	7.7	14.3	28.2	7.9	4.3	4.0	0.6
Michigan	4,611	(1)	5.7	19.0	15.4	3.6	13.0	4.7	1.2	5.4	10.3	23.3	9.6	3.9	2.9	1.0
Minnesota	2,867	0.1	6.3	15.0	9.6	5.4	12.8	4.8	1.2	7.9	9.7	23.3	8.4	3.9	3.3	3.1
Mississippi	1,205	1.0	6.1	14.4	10.0	4.4	14.3	5.9	1.2	4.4	6.8	24.2	9.5	4.8	5.3	2.0
Missouri	2,992	0.1	6.4	10.7	6.6	4.1	14.6	4.9	1.3	7.2	11.0	22.0	8.7	5.7	4.4	2.9
Montana	500	0.8	8.6	5.2	3.2	2.0	14.3	4.7	1.5	6.5	8.3	21.6	10.7	5.6	6.2	5.9
Nebraska	977	0.2	7.5	10.8	5.0	5.7	14.7	4.5	1.5	7.1	9.2	23.3	7.7	4.5	3.6	5.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Nevada	1,332	1.4	7.0	4.3	2.6	1.6	13.3	4.9	1.8	5.6	12.4	16.3	23.3	4.6	4.2	0.9
New Hampshire	730	0.2	6.9	12.8	9.2	3.6	15.2	4.0	1.9	6.6	11.9	24.1	8.0	3.8	3.8	0.8
New Jersey	4,303	(1)	6.0	8.2	3.3	4.9	13.0	5.6	2.5	9.1	14.5	24.2	8.1	4.0	4.4	0.3
New Mexico	869	1.6	7.3	5.0	2.7	2.4	13.7	4.0	1.9	5.1	11.4	24.0	10.9	5.4	6.9	2.8
New York	9,101	0.1	5.7	6.3	3.8	2.5	11.6	6.0	2.8	8.9	12.7	26.9	9.3	4.6	4.5	0.7
North Carolina	4,628	0.1	7.2	12.8	6.9	5.9	13.4	4.6	1.3	6.2	12.1	22.1	9.5	5.3	4.0	1.4
North Dakota	404	3.1	7.8	6.0	3.8	2.2	15.8	5.0	1.7	6.5	7.0	24.1	7.3	4.5	4.5	6.6
Ohio	5,437	0.3	5.8	16.2	11.1	5.1	13.5	5.1	1.3	6.5	9.1	24.6	8.3	4.7	3.1	1.5
Oklahoma	1,733	4.3	7.7	7.6	4.6	3.1	14.5	5.2	1.7	5.8	8.9	21.5	8.7	4.9	6.0	3.1
Oregon	1,965	0.1	5.7	11.7	7.6	4.2	13.4	3.9	1.6	6.0	12.1	22.8	10.4	4.6	4.3	3.3
Pennsylvania	6,120	0.4	6.2	11.8	7.0	4.8	14.3	5.0	1.4	6.6	10.7	25.6	8.6	4.5	3.8	1.1
Rhode Island	521	0.2	5.1	11.2	7.5	3.8	14.1	4.1	1.4	7.8	10.2	27.4	9.8	4.0	4.1	0.5
South Carolina	2,207	0.1	7.1	13.2	7.8	5.4	13.9	5.6	1.5	6.1	11.4	21.6	9.3	5.0	4.1	1.1
South Dakota	440	0.1	6.5	12.2	7.6	4.5	14.2	3.9	1.0	6.6	6.4	25.8	7.4	4.2	4.7	7.0
Tennessee	2,997	0.2	6.7	12.2	7.9	4.3	13.8	6.9	1.4	6.6	9.9	22.0	10.5	5.1	3.7	1.0
Texas	12,688	2.2	9.2	8.1	5.0	3.2	13.5	5.8	2.0	7.1	12.3	20.7	9.2	5.0	4.0	0.8
Utah	1,459	0.9	7.3	12.4	8.1	4.3	13.6	4.0	1.8	7.4	13.0	21.2	8.5	4.5	4.2	1.2
Vermont	335	0.2	7.2	11.7	6.8	4.9	13.4	3.1	1.9	4.5	9.3	27.5	9.4	4.7	4.4	2.7
Virginia	4,037	0.1	6.4	6.9	4.5	2.4	11.0	4.5	2.2	5.7	16.8	22.9	9.4	5.0	8.0	1.0
Washington	3,449	0.2	6.3	10.1	6.9	3.2	14.8	5.2	2.0	5.6	13.9	20.8	9.3	4.8	4.0	2.9
West Virginia	735	2.3	6.1	11.2	6.0	5.2	12.3	5.9	1.5	4.7	8.3	25.3	8.9	4.6	6.6	2.3
Wisconsin	2,997	0.2	5.4	17.6	10.4	7.2	14.1	4.8	1.1	6.3	8.9	23.2	7.3	4.8	3.3	3.0
Wyoming	285	7.7	9.3	4.2	2.4	1.8	11.7	5.9	1.4	4.1	6.8	24.3	9.3	4.4	6.0	4.9
Men																
Alabama	1,070	1.1	10.8	21.4	14.9	6.5	14.0	8.2	1.5	4.3	11.3	7.8	6.3	4.4	6.2	2.7
Alaska	179	4.3	11.6	3.1	1.5	1.6	14.5	11.3	2.3	3.5	9.8	12.3	7.9	4.3	12.7	2.4
Arizona	1,676	0.5	11.4	9.5	7.7	1.8	14.9	6.7	2.3	7.6	15.1	11.5	9.7	3.9	4.9	2.0
Arkansas	689	0.6	12.2	17.2	8.3	8.9	15.8	7.6	1.7	3.8	8.7	11.0	7.7	4.7	5.1	3.9
California	9,967	0.3	10.9	12.1	8.2	3.9	13.8	7.7	3.0	5.2	15.9	10.7	9.0	4.7	4.2	2.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Colorado	1,552	1.6	14.0	7.9	5.7	2.2	12.0	6.4	3.2	7.5	15.9	9.8	9.8	4.2	4.4	3.5
Connecticut	929	0.1	12.6	14.6	11.5	3.1	14.1	5.9	2.5	9.6	13.2	12.4	7.5	3.6	3.7	0.4
Delaware	232	0.2	13.7	10.4	5.1	5.3	13.2	9.8	1.5	8.4	11.2	11.4	9.2	3.7	5.4	2.1
District of Columbia	181	(1)	4.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	4.8	4.6	4.0	7.2	27.0	12.8	9.8	7.6	16.4	(1)
Florida	4,866	0.1	13.5	6.4	4.1	2.4	15.3	7.8	2.1	7.5	14.1	10.5	11.9	5.0	4.6	1.1
Georgia	2,445	0.3	12.4	12.7	7.3	5.4	15.8	9.1	2.2	6.0	13.8	7.5	7.2	5.6	5.0	2.4
Hawaii	351	0.1	13.5	3.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	8.4	1.5	4.9	13.4	9.3	17.6	4.0	10.0	1.8
Idaho	428	0.5	11.9	15.7	9.4	6.3	14.6	6.4	1.7	4.3	10.6	10.9	7.1	3.9	4.6	7.8
Illinois	3,258	0.1	9.6	16.1	9.8	6.3	13.5	8.6	1.9	8.0	14.2	10.5	8.5	3.7	3.5	1.7
Indiana	1,683	0.2	11.5	24.8	20.2	4.6	12.0	8.4	0.9	4.3	9.1	10.9	6.5	4.5	4.2	2.8
Iowa	858	0.2	12.0	16.3	9.9	6.4	15.8	7.7	1.8	5.3	8.4	8.5	6.7	3.9	3.6	9.8
Kansas	756	1.4	11.1	17.8	11.1	6.8	13.9	6.7	2.2	5.7	11.2	10.4	7.0	4.1	3.9	4.4
Kentucky	999	1.4	12.2	15.9	10.7	5.2	14.2	9.9	1.6	4.7	9.5	12.5	7.4	3.3	2.9	4.4
Louisiana	1,021	4.4	14.0	11.9	5.9	6.0	14.8	7.7	1.6	4.2	9.7	10.5	8.6	5.3	5.8	1.5
Maine	350	0.6	14.2	13.0	9.3	3.7	13.7	6.2	1.3	5.7	10.0	15.2	8.2	3.9	4.1	4.1
Maryland	1,561	(1)	12.9	5.2	2.9	2.4	11.8	7.1	1.4	5.7	17.9	11.3	8.5	4.6	12.4	1.1
Massachusetts	1,785	0.1	10.6	12.0	8.3	3.7	12.2	5.6	2.6	7.8	17.1	15.0	7.8	3.5	5.1	0.8
Michigan	2,440	(1)	9.7	26.0	21.3	4.6	13.4	6.5	1.3	4.6	10.4	10.9	8.8	3.9	3.2	1.4
Minnesota	1,500	0.2	10.9	19.9	13.5	6.4	13.5	7.1	1.1	7.2	10.5	11.3	7.5	3.1	2.9	4.7
Mississippi	614	1.8	11.1	20.1	14.6	5.5	14.8	8.9	1.4	3.1	7.5	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.4	3.5
Missouri	1,563	0.2	11.3	15.7	10.6	5.1	15.5	6.7	1.2	6.1	12.0	9.3	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.1
Montana	265	1.3	14.6	7.6	4.8	2.7	15.5	7.0	1.7	5.3	8.8	10.8	8.7	5.0	6.2	7.8
Nebraska	511	0.3	12.5	14.2	7.3	7.0	16.8	6.9	1.5	6.6	9.5	9.6	6.4	4.1	3.5	8.0
Nevada	739	2.3	11.8	6.0	3.9	2.1	13.5	6.4	2.2	5.2	12.4	8.6	22.5	3.9	3.9	1.3
New Hampshire	385	0.3	11.6	16.8	12.7	4.2	16.4	6.1	2.2	6.0	13.9	11.1	7.2	3.6	3.9	1.1
New Jersey	2,317	(1)	10.1	9.8	4.3	5.5	14.0	7.8	2.7	9.6	16.7	11.7	8.6	3.6	5.1	0.4
New Mexico	459	2.9	12.6	6.5	3.5	3.0	15.1	5.7	1.8	3.8	13.2	12.4	10.1	5.0	6.9	4.0
New York	4,744	0.3	10.0	8.1	5.2	2.8	12.4	9.1	3.0	10.0	14.0	13.8	9.8	3.7	4.9	1.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
North Carolina	2,429	0.2	12.5	16.8	9.8	7.0	13.9	7.1	1.5	6.1	12.8	9.7	8.4	5.0	4.0	2.2
North Dakota	220	5.2	13.0	7.7	5.4	2.4	18.1	7.5	1.8	4.7	7.8	10.0	6.4	4.1	4.0	9.7
Ohio	2,847	0.6	10.2	23.0	16.3	6.6	13.6	7.8	1.4	5.4	10.1	11.2	7.0	4.5	3.3	2.0
Oklahoma	946	6.3	12.5	10.4	6.6	3.7	15.0	7.9	1.9	4.3	9.7	9.3	7.2	4.5	7.0	4.0
Oregon	1,043	0.1	9.3	16.4	11.3	5.1	13.5	6.3	1.8	4.9	13.2	11.7	10.4	4.0	4.1	4.3
Pennsylvania	3,178	0.7	11.0	16.3	10.4	5.9	15.0	7.2	1.6	5.9	11.9	12.6	7.8	4.5	4.3	1.3
Rhode Island	263	0.2	9.3	15.2	10.7	4.5	15.5	6.5	2.3	7.8	12.0	12.8	9.2	3.8	4.8	0.7
South Carolina	1,124	0.1	12.5	18.3	11.3	7.0	13.4	8.3	1.7	4.9	12.9	9.2	7.4	5.0	4.5	1.8
South Dakota	236	0.1	10.7	16.0	10.4	5.6	15.8	6.1	1.1	4.9	5.9	12.2	7.4	4.1	5.2	10.6
Tennessee	1,604	0.2	11.8	16.7	11.1	5.5	14.4	9.3	1.5	5.3	10.7	9.7	9.5	4.8	4.3	1.7
Texas	7,028	3.4	15.2	10.5	6.8	3.7	14.1	7.6	2.3	6.0	13.2	9.1	8.9	4.4	4.4	1.0
Utah	826	1.5	12.0	16.4	11.2	5.1	13.3	5.7	2.1	6.9	14.1	11.3	6.9	4.2	4.3	1.5
Vermont	173	0.4	12.8	15.2	9.4	5.8	14.6	4.5	2.2	4.1	10.5	14.5	9.0	3.7	4.5	3.9
Virginia	2,129	0.3	11.0	9.6	6.5	3.2	11.2	6.7	2.6	5.2	19.6	11.0	8.8	4.1	8.5	1.4
Washington	1,821	0.4	10.5	13.9	10.2	3.7	15.4	7.5	2.9	4.2	16.5	10.1	7.9	3.3	3.5	3.9
West Virginia	391	4.1	11.0	15.9	9.0	6.8	12.5	9.1	1.4	3.4	8.9	11.9	7.6	4.4	6.6	3.2
Wisconsin	1,554	0.4	9.3	24.8	15.4	9.4	14.8	7.6	1.0	4.4	9.3	11.2	5.8	4.2	3.0	4.2
Wyoming	156	12.5	15.1	5.8	3.3	2.5	11.7	8.6	1.4	3.2	7.6	12.0	6.3	3.7	6.5	5.7
Women																
Alabama	966	0.1	1.4	9.0	6.3	2.7	12.8	2.8	1.4	7.4	8.5	36.2	10.5	4.8	4.5	0.7
Alaska	156	1.2	2.2	3.6	0.7	2.9	11.3	3.6	1.8	6.1	7.0	37.9	8.1	4.7	11.3	1.1
Arizona	1,399	0.1	1.3	4.0	2.5	1.5	14.3	3.3	1.9	10.7	12.1	31.2	11.3	4.7	4.5	0.7
Arkansas	606	(1)	1.1	6.8	2.4	4.4	14.8	2.6	1.2	6.1	7.0	41.3	8.4	5.0	4.9	0.9
California	8,081	(1)	1.2	6.4	3.4	3.0	13.0	2.8	2.2	6.8	12.4	32.4	10.7	5.8	5.1	1.2
Colorado	1,256	0.5	1.6	4.1	2.1	2.0	11.6	2.4	2.2	8.3	12.6	33.6	10.8	6.7	4.4	1.1
Connecticut	868	0.1	1.2	8.1	5.7	2.4	9.5	1.3	1.3	8.2	10.0	40.7	8.9	6.5	4.0	0.2
Delaware	221	(1)	1.7	4.9	1.9	3.0	12.4	2.8	0.7	10.8	7.2	37.8	10.8	4.4	5.8	0.9
District of Columbia	188	(1)	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	4.8	1.9	3.9	5.3	22.8	25.1	8.2	11.2	15.1	0.1
Florida	4,412	0.1	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	12.6	2.5	1.3	9.9	12.3	32.4	12.9	6.5	4.4	0.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Georgia	2,225	(1)	1.6	7.1	2.7	4.4	12.7	3.5	2.0	8.5	12.9	32.2	8.9	5.3	4.6	0.7
Hawaii	313	(1)	1.7	2.5	0.5	2.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	6.2	7.8	28.8	16.1	5.2	7.7	1.4
Idaho	354	0.1	1.4	6.5	3.2	3.3	13.5	2.7	1.8	7.4	9.3	34.6	10.5	4.5	4.7	2.9
Illinois	2,905	0.1	1.1	7.4	3.9	3.5	14.3	3.0	1.9	8.2	11.9	35.3	8.1	4.8	3.4	0.5
Indiana	1,508	0.1	1.5	11.1	8.2	2.9	13.3	2.9	1.3	5.7	7.7	38.0	9.3	5.1	3.2	0.8
Iowa	784	(1)	1.0	7.3	4.0	3.3	13.8	2.3	1.7	8.9	7.5	38.8	7.0	4.8	3.4	3.4
Kansas	665	0.2	1.2	8.6	4.2	4.4	12.0	2.0	1.3	8.7	8.6	37.8	9.7	4.6	3.9	1.4
Kentucky	905	(1)	1.6	7.1	3.8	3.3	12.9	3.8	1.2	7.4	6.8	39.0	9.2	4.5	4.8	1.7
Louisiana	973	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6	13.8	2.1	1.4	6.7	7.7	39.8	11.6	5.3	5.9	0.6
Maine	317	0.2	0.9	5.2	2.7	2.5	14.0	2.1	1.7	7.8	8.6	42.5	9.7	3.6	3.0	0.9
Maryland	1,477	(1)	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	9.2	2.5	1.3	5.7	12.1	36.2	10.0	6.3	11.3	0.2
Massachusetts	1,670	0.1	1.3	6.3	3.5	2.7	10.8	1.8	2.0	7.6	11.4	42.4	8.1	5.1	2.9	0.4
Michigan	2,171	(1)	1.2	11.1	8.8	2.4	12.7	2.8	1.0	6.4	10.2	37.2	10.5	3.9	2.5	0.5
Minnesota	1,368	0.1	1.4	9.6	5.4	4.3	12.0	2.4	1.3	8.7	8.7	36.5	9.4	4.8	3.8	1.4
Mississippi	592	0.1	1.0	8.6	5.2	3.3	13.8	2.8	1.0	5.8	6.2	38.9	12.0	4.2	5.2	0.5
Missouri	1,429	(1)	1.1	5.3	2.3	3.0	13.5	2.9	1.5	8.4	9.8	36.0	9.6	5.8	4.4	1.7
Montana	236	0.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.3	13.0	2.2	1.3	7.7	7.7	33.7	13.0	6.4	6.3	3.8
Nebraska	467	(1)	2.0	7.0	2.6	4.4	12.4	1.9	1.5	7.7	8.9	38.2	9.1	5.0	3.8	2.6
Nevada	593	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	13.0	3.1	1.2	6.2	12.4	25.8	24.4	5.4	4.7	0.3
New Hampshire	346	0.1	1.5	8.4	5.3	3.0	14.0	1.8	1.6	7.3	9.7	38.6	8.9	4.0	3.7	0.4
New Jersey	1,986	(1)	1.2	6.3	2.0	4.3	11.9	3.1	2.4	8.5	11.9	38.7	7.6	4.5	3.7	0.2
New Mexico	410	0.2	1.3	3.3	1.7	1.6	12.2	2.0	2.0	6.5	9.3	36.9	11.9	5.9	7.0	1.4
New York	4,357	(1)	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.2	10.9	2.5	2.6	7.8	11.2	41.1	8.7	5.5	4.0	0.3
North Carolina	2,199	(1)	1.4	8.4	3.7	4.7	12.8	1.9	1.1	6.3	11.4	35.9	10.8	5.5	4.0	0.5
North Dakota	184	0.6	1.7	4.0	1.9	2.1	13.1	2.1	1.6	8.8	5.9	40.9	8.3	5.0	5.1	2.9
Ohio	2,590	(1)	0.9	8.7	5.4	3.4	13.4	2.1	1.2	7.6	8.0	39.3	9.8	5.0	2.8	1.1
Oklahoma	786	1.9	1.9	4.3	2.1	2.3	14.0	2.0	1.5	7.6	7.9	36.1	10.5	5.4	4.9	2.0
Oregon	922	0.1	1.6	6.5	3.3	3.2	13.2	1.2	1.4	7.4	10.9	35.3	10.5	5.3	4.5	2.1
Pennsylvania	2,941	0.1	0.9	7.0	3.3	3.7	13.6	2.7	1.1	7.4	9.5	39.7	9.4	4.5	3.2	0.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Rhode Island	258	0.2	0.8	7.2	4.2	3.0	12.6	1.8	0.5	7.7	8.5	42.3	10.5	4.2	3.5	0.3
South Carolina	1,083	(1)	1.5	8.0	4.2	3.8	14.5	2.8	1.3	7.4	9.7	34.5	11.2	5.0	3.7	0.4
South Dakota	204	0.2	1.6	7.8	4.4	3.3	12.3	1.4	1.0	8.5	7.0	41.6	7.5	4.2	4.2	2.8
Tennessee	1,393	0.1	0.9	7.0	4.1	2.9	13.1	4.0	1.2	8.0	9.1	36.2	11.7	5.4	3.1	0.3
Texas	5,660	0.8	1.7	5.2	2.7	2.5	12.9	3.6	1.6	8.3	11.3	35.3	9.7	5.7	3.6	0.4
Utah	633	0.1	1.2	7.2	4.1	3.1	13.9	1.8	1.5	8.1	11.7	34.2	10.5	4.8	4.1	1.0
Vermont	162	0.1	1.1	7.9	3.9	3.9	12.2	1.6	1.6	4.8	8.1	41.4	9.8	5.8	4.3	1.5
Virginia	1,907	(1)	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	10.7	2.1	1.8	6.3	13.7	36.2	10.1	5.9	7.4	0.6
Washington	1,628	(1)	1.6	5.8	3.3	2.6	14.1	2.5	1.1	7.1	11.1	32.8	10.9	6.5	4.7	1.7
West Virginia	345	0.2	0.6	6.0	2.5	3.5	12.1	2.3	1.6	6.1	7.6	40.5	10.3	4.9	6.6	1.3
Wisconsin	1,443	(1)	1.3	10.0	5.1	4.9	13.4	1.7	1.2	8.3	8.4	36.2	9.0	5.3	3.5	1.6
Wyoming	129	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.0	11.7	2.7	1.5	5.2	5.8	39.0	12.9	5.2	5.4	3.9
White																
Alabama	1,437	0.6	7.9	14.0	9.4	4.7	13.9	5.2	1.5	6.4	11.2	19.7	7.3	4.7	5.4	2.1
Alaska	231	2.9	7.8	2.8	1.1	1.7	11.7	7.7	2.5	5.6	9.7	24.2	7.0	4.3	11.8	2.0
Arizona	2,658	0.3	7.5	7.0	5.3	1.8	14.8	5.1	2.1	8.8	13.8	20.3	10.0	4.0	4.6	1.6
Arkansas	1,056	0.4	7.9	12.4	5.6	6.8	15.7	5.0	1.3	5.1	7.9	24.7	7.2	4.7	4.6	2.9
California	13,060	0.2	8.0	9.2	5.6	3.6	13.4	5.4	2.7	5.8	14.1	19.3	10.1	5.1	4.2	2.5
Colorado	2,499	1.2	8.9	6.5	4.1	2.3	11.9	4.4	2.8	7.8	14.4	20.2	9.4	5.2	4.4	2.7
Connecticut	1,500	0.1	8.0	11.3	8.6	2.6	11.3	3.6	1.9	9.6	12.1	24.7	8.0	5.1	4.0	0.3
Delaware	327	0.1	9.3	7.8	3.7	4.1	12.6	5.6	1.0	8.2	10.1	23.3	10.4	4.0	5.5	2.0
District of Columbia	209	(1)	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.7	1.0	4.8	6.2	30.6	15.5	7.6	10.9	17.1	0.1
Florida	7,368	0.1	8.8	5.0	3.1	1.9	14.5	5.1	1.8	9.1	13.7	19.4	11.8	5.6	4.1	0.9
Georgia	2,937	0.2	8.8	10.6	5.6	5.1	13.6	5.2	2.2	7.8	13.8	17.9	7.3	5.7	4.5	2.2
Hawaii	129	0.1	8.7	3.2	1.8	1.4	12.2	4.4	2.5	5.1	11.7	20.5	16.3	5.2	8.3	1.6
Idaho	741	0.3	7.3	11.1	6.3	4.9	13.8	4.9	1.6	5.7	10.0	22.1	8.4	4.2	4.7	5.8
Illinois	4,988	0.1	6.4	12.2	7.0	5.2	13.8	5.5	2.1	8.3	12.8	21.4	8.3	4.4	3.5	1.3
Indiana	2,801	0.2	7.4	19.0	15.2	3.8	12.7	5.0	1.0	4.9	8.2	23.2	7.6	5.0	3.7	2.0
Iowa	1,542	0.1	6.8	11.4	7.2	4.2	14.9	5.4	1.8	7.0	7.8	23.2	6.6	4.4	3.7	7.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Kansas	1,267	0.9	6.8	13.3	7.5	5.8	13.2	4.6	1.7	7.3	9.7	22.9	7.8	4.5	4.1	3.2
Kentucky	1,705	0.9	7.6	11.2	7.1	4.1	13.2	6.9	1.2	6.1	8.2	25.6	7.5	4.1	4.0	3.4
Louisiana	1,329	3.3	9.3	8.5	4.1	4.4	12.9	4.7	1.5	5.9	10.0	23.4	8.3	5.0	5.8	1.4
Maine	626	0.4	8.0	9.2	6.0	3.2	14.0	4.4	1.6	6.5	9.3	28.2	8.6	3.6	3.6	2.6
Maryland	1,860	(1)	9.9	4.7	2.8	1.9	9.9	3.5	1.6	6.1	15.7	22.6	9.2	5.0	10.8	0.9
Massachusetts	2,879	0.1	6.7	9.2	6.2	3.0	11.6	3.6	2.4	7.7	14.5	26.8	8.1	4.3	4.2	0.7
Michigan	3,838	(1)	6.6	19.2	15.3	3.9	13.5	4.3	0.9	5.3	10.1	22.8	9.5	3.9	2.7	1.2
Minnesota	2,548	0.2	6.7	15.4	9.9	5.5	12.8	4.7	1.3	7.6	9.4	23.0	8.2	4.1	3.1	3.4
Mississippi	742	1.3	7.8	12.2	8.7	3.5	14.5	5.5	1.4	4.9	7.3	23.2	8.9	5.4	5.0	2.4
Missouri	2,550	0.1	7.2	10.2	6.2	3.9	15.2	4.7	1.2	7.1	10.9	21.2	8.6	5.9	4.5	3.4
Montana	465	0.8	8.7	5.3	3.3	2.0	14.1	4.8	1.5	6.6	8.2	21.5	10.5	5.8	6.0	6.1
Nebraska	895	0.1	7.9	10.0	5.2	4.9	15.0	4.6	1.4	7.5	8.9	23.5	7.3	4.4	3.4	5.9
Nevada	992	1.8	7.9	4.9	3.1	1.8	13.7	4.3	1.7	6.1	12.5	15.5	21.5	4.9	4.1	1.0
New Hampshire	694	0.2	7.1	12.8	9.3	3.5	15.5	4.0	1.9	6.7	11.5	24.3	7.8	3.8	3.8	0.8
New Jersey	3,258	(1)	6.8	8.7	3.6	5.1	13.1	5.1	2.6	9.1	14.1	23.4	8.3	4.1	4.4	0.4
New Mexico	698	1.7	7.8	5.2	2.7	2.5	13.8	4.2	2.1	5.3	12.3	23.0	9.4	5.5	6.6	3.2
New York	6,582	0.2	6.3	6.7	4.2	2.5	12.0	5.1	2.9	8.9	13.3	25.9	8.9	4.4	4.5	0.9
North Carolina	3,352	0.1	8.1	12.5	7.2	5.3	14.4	4.3	1.2	5.8	12.9	21.1	8.9	5.4	3.7	1.6
North Dakota	370	3.2	8.0	6.0	3.7	2.3	15.6	4.9	1.8	6.8	7.2	23.9	6.3	4.5	4.5	7.2
Ohio	4,614	0.4	6.4	16.5	11.5	5.0	13.4	5.2	1.4	6.3	9.0	23.9	8.2	4.8	3.0	1.7
Oklahoma	1,351	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.9	3.0	13.9	5.5	1.9	6.3	9.0	20.6	7.7	4.7	5.5	3.7
Oregon	1,747	0.1	6.0	11.4	7.3	4.1	13.6	3.7	1.7	6.0	12.0	22.7	10.4	4.4	4.5	3.4
Pennsylvania	5,228	0.4	6.6	12.5	7.7	4.8	14.5	5.0	1.4	6.8	10.8	24.6	8.1	4.5	3.6	1.3
Rhode Island	447	0.2	5.4	11.4	7.7	3.7	14.9	4.3	1.5	7.9	9.6	26.5	9.4	3.9	4.4	0.6
South Carolina	1,578	0.1	8.6	12.3	7.0	5.3	14.2	4.8	1.6	6.1	12.5	20.6	8.5	5.3	4.0	1.4
South Dakota	398	(1)	6.7	12.2	7.8	4.3	14.4	3.9	1.1	6.7	6.4	25.8	6.9	4.4	4.2	7.4
Tennessee	2,374	0.2	7.9	12.4	8.1	4.3	13.9	5.3	1.4	7.2	9.8	21.8	10.3	5.0	3.6	1.2
Texas	10,139	2.4	10.5	8.3	5.2	3.1	13.8	5.5	1.8	7.1	12.3	19.4	9.3	4.9	3.8	0.9
Utah	1,357	0.8	7.7	12.0	7.6	4.3	13.3	4.0	1.9	7.5	13.4	21.6	7.9	4.4	4.2	1.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Vermont	319	0.2	7.5	11.4	6.6	4.8	13.5	3.1	2.0	4.5	9.4	27.4	9.1	4.6	4.5	2.7
Virginia	2,891	0.2	7.5	6.6	4.4	2.2	10.2	3.7	2.5	5.7	17.4	22.9	8.6	5.3	8.1	1.3
Washington	2,782	0.2	7.2	10.0	6.7	3.3	14.4	5.2	1.8	5.9	14.0	20.9	8.8	4.3	3.9	3.3
West Virginia	694	2.3	6.3	11.3	6.2	5.1	12.3	6.0	1.4	4.7	8.1	25.4	8.6	4.6	6.6	2.3
Wisconsin	2,672	0.1	5.9	18.4	11.0	7.4	14.1	4.6	1.2	6.5	8.8	22.5	7.0	4.4	3.2	3.3
Wyoming	268	7.9	9.4	4.4	2.5	1.9	11.8	6.0	1.5	4.1	6.9	24.0	8.4	4.4	6.1	5.1
Black or African American																
Alabama	520	0.7	2.1	18.2	13.4	4.8	12.2	7.0	1.6	4.8	7.4	26.3	9.5	3.9	5.5	0.8
Alaska	14	0.3	3.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	11.8	14.3	1.6	1.1	7.0	25.1	16.3	3.3	12.8	0.3
Arizona	159	(1)	1.1	6.3	4.3	2.0	13.6	7.9	3.2	12.3	16.0	25.9	7.3	4.2	2.0	0.2
Arkansas	185	(1)	3.2	13.1	5.7	7.4	13.3	7.0	2.2	3.4	6.1	28.3	9.5	4.5	8.7	0.7
California	1,049	0.3	2.4	5.4	3.4	2.0	13.8	9.0	2.4	5.2	11.5	28.1	8.5	4.1	9.0	0.3
Colorado	123	(1)	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	8.0	8.6	5.3	8.0	13.2	28.4	11.4	4.7	9.0	(1)
Connecticut	167	(1)	2.3	12.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	5.8	1.8	4.5	5.3	39.1	6.3	3.8	3.6	(1)
Delaware	101	(1)	4.8	7.1	3.4	3.6	13.3	9.2	1.6	11.6	5.8	27.2	8.9	4.0	6.4	0.1
District of Columbia	128	(1)	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	8.3	7.1	2.5	6.7	16.6	24.2	10.8	7.2	12.6	(1)
Florida	1,463	(1)	3.9	4.1	2.0	2.0	11.6	6.8	1.3	6.8	10.9	27.2	14.5	5.7	6.6	0.5
Georgia	1,409	0.1	4.1	8.7	4.0	4.7	15.4	9.3	1.9	6.4	11.3	23.5	8.5	4.2	6.0	0.5
Hawaii	11	(1)	4.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.2	1.4	(1)	8.2	19.4	12.8	2.8	21.5	5.7
Idaho	7	(1)	(1)	19.8	15.8	4.0	17.7	(1)	13.7	6.6	14.4	6.7	7.8	4.8	8.5	(1)
Illinois	720	(1)	3.0	10.9	6.4	4.5	13.3	9.4	1.6	7.6	11.3	26.0	9.6	2.6	4.6	(1)
Indiana	262	0.4	2.3	15.2	10.9	4.3	12.8	10.5	1.2	4.4	9.3	27.4	8.8	2.2	5.3	0.4
Iowa	39	(1)	3.7	14.7	5.0	9.7	10.4	1.6	3.4	7.2	16.8	29.0	9.5	1.7	2.1	(1)
Kansas	77	(1)	2.7	15.2	11.9	3.3	12.1	3.6	2.8	5.3	8.0	30.2	14.0	3.2	2.6	0.2
Kentucky	149	(1)	3.9	13.4	9.2	4.2	17.3	7.9	4.1	4.9	8.5	23.2	12.2	2.5	2.1	(1)
Louisiana	574	1.1	4.7	5.0	2.2	2.8	17.7	5.6	1.4	4.6	6.3	28.6	13.4	4.9	6.2	0.4
Maine	10	(1)	14.6	16.3	13.1	3.3	11.0	4.2	(1)	9.2	6.0	26.1	2.2	10.3	(1)	(1)
Maryland	865	(1)	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.9	10.8	9.0	1.0	4.4	10.9	27.5	8.5	5.9	15.2	0.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries	
				Total	Durable goods											Nondurable goods
Massachusetts	278	(1)	2.4	4.1	1.6	2.5	11.3	6.4	0.5	5.3	7.9	46.2	6.0	4.3	5.6	(1)
Michigan	535	(1)	1.0	15.8	13.4	2.4	11.2	7.9	3.5	6.4	10.6	26.4	8.8	3.7	4.7	(1)
Minnesota	137	(1)	1.7	8.2	4.9	3.3	13.6	9.1	(1)	9.6	9.5	32.8	8.7	2.8	3.9	0.2
Mississippi	428	0.3	3.2	18.8	12.5	6.3	13.1	6.9	0.9	3.9	5.7	26.1	10.1	3.4	6.1	1.4
Missouri	334	0.3	2.0	12.7	7.4	5.3	10.4	6.9	1.9	8.0	11.5	30.2	7.8	4.4	3.9	(1)
Montana	4	(1)	(1)	4.7	(1)	4.7	13.0	4.2	7.6	11.5	19.6	22.6	10.9	1.9	4.0	(1)
Nebraska	37	(1)	2.7	15.3	5.3	10.0	12.8	7.3	3.0	3.3	13.0	23.8	9.5	4.8	4.2	0.3
Nevada	105	(1)	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	10.7	10.7	2.4	4.4	12.1	24.2	21.9	3.1	5.7	1.0
New Hampshire	9	(1)	1.2	13.5	3.9	9.6	14.9	5.8	5.7	4.4	7.7	34.1	7.7	2.2	2.9	(1)
New Jersey	569	(1)	4.6	4.6	1.7	2.9	12.2	8.5	2.2	6.0	11.7	31.3	8.4	4.4	6.1	(1)
New Mexico	25	2.5	1.9	5.3	1.8	3.5	12.4	3.1	0.9	9.5	14.4	23.2	16.0	3.2	6.2	1.4
New York	1,471	0.1	4.8	4.5	2.4	2.1	10.7	8.1	2.2	7.1	9.7	34.4	8.9	4.0	5.6	(1)
North Carolina	948	0.1	4.1	13.0	5.2	7.8	11.2	6.2	1.2	6.6	9.6	27.3	10.8	4.3	4.8	0.8
North Dakota	10	2.0	5.4	11.4	9.4	2.1	22.7	8.1	(1)	2.4	5.1	25.8	11.6	3.2	1.6	0.7
Ohio	570	0.3	2.4	11.2	6.3	4.9	14.2	6.2	1.2	7.4	7.6	30.8	7.7	5.5	4.4	0.9
Oklahoma	121	5.2	2.7	7.1	2.8	4.3	19.1	2.9	0.5	4.3	8.0	25.1	14.5	4.5	5.6	0.5
Oregon	35	(1)	5.3	6.4	2.3	4.2	7.8	12.4	2.6	4.3	10.3	35.6	10.1	3.4	1.9	(1)
Pennsylvania	577	(1)	4.4	6.0	2.5	3.5	11.9	6.3	0.7	5.5	9.3	34.4	12.4	4.1	5.0	(1)
Rhode Island	38	(1)	1.6	11.5	5.2	6.3	7.6	3.3	1.2	6.4	7.8	37.5	14.4	5.3	3.2	(1)
South Carolina	555	(1)	3.4	16.1	10.2	6.0	12.7	8.1	1.5	6.0	8.2	23.9	10.6	4.0	4.9	0.5
South Dakota	8	(1)	3.4	24.2	3.6	20.6	16.5	5.2	(1)	4.0	0.6	23.5	14.8	6.6	1.2	(1)
Tennessee	484	(1)	1.8	11.8	7.0	4.8	13.7	14.3	1.4	3.2	9.2	22.8	10.5	5.3	5.2	0.7
Texas	1,547	1.3	3.2	6.3	2.9	3.4	12.9	8.7	2.3	6.7	10.1	29.1	8.3	4.4	6.6	0.2
Utah	17	(1)	3.2	19.6	11.8	7.8	17.2	7.1	2.2	9.4	3.8	11.2	22.0	(1)	4.3	(1)
Vermont	4	(1)	(1)	11.5	6.2	5.3	8.4	1.5	(1)	1.4	6.0	43.8	19.1	4.4	3.9	(1)
Virginia	736	0.2	3.5	9.7	6.1	3.6	12.3	8.7	1.1	4.0	11.0	25.9	11.3	3.6	8.0	0.7
Washington	140	(1)	1.7	8.1	4.9	3.1	14.1	8.8	2.8	2.1	11.1	29.1	11.4	3.7	7.1	0.2
West Virginia	23	1.3	3.2	12.0	4.1	7.9	15.2	6.4	1.6	5.4	9.0	20.8	12.2	3.4	9.3	0.2
Wisconsin	149	(1)	1.2	7.3	2.6	4.6	15.4	7.5	1.5	6.6	7.6	33.9	8.4	6.3	4.4	(1)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Wyoming	3	1.2	3.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	4.9	(1)	6.8	5.4	38.4	22.8	3.9	(1)	(1)
Asian																
Alabama	34	(1)	(1)	27.6	24.3	3.3	4.3	2.7	(1)	2.0	2.7	22.5	23.0	11.2	4.0	(1)
Alaska	24	2.3	1.9	11.6	0.3	11.3	16.5	6.1	1.9	5.7	3.1	25.9	9.7	4.8	10.0	0.5
Arizona	119	(1)	1.2	12.3	12.3	(1)	9.7	2.5	1.9	11.2	18.4	18.5	13.8	6.7	3.8	(1)
Arkansas	28	(1)	(1)	4.9	1.1	3.9	18.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	15.1	22.7	18.9	12.6	(1)	(1)
California	3,022	(1)	1.9	12.5	9.2	3.3	13.5	4.8	2.7	6.6	16.3	22.8	8.3	5.9	4.3	0.4
Colorado	94	(1)	0.3	6.1	5.1	1.0	8.4	6.3	0.2	7.8	17.6	20.0	24.8	8.0	0.4	(1)
Connecticut	95	(1)	2.0	17.5	15.6	1.9	16.8	2.3	1.8	7.7	13.0	26.3	5.1	5.7	1.9	(1)
Delaware	19	(1)	1.0	10.5	1.0	9.5	9.8	1.2	(1)	26.0	12.7	22.9	8.1	4.9	2.6	0.3
District of Columbia	20	(1)	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.8	4.8	1.8	4.8	4.5	22.9	24.3	6.5	7.7	19.4	(1)
Florida	283	(1)	2.4	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.1	3.2	1.9	7.1	10.3	27.5	14.3	9.6	2.9	1.0
Georgia	220	(1)	5.3	11.0	6.4	4.6	15.3	3.9	2.3	2.9	21.1	14.1	14.5	9.5	0.2	(1)
Hawaii	300	(1)	5.7	3.2	1.0	2.2	15.3	5.8	1.3	6.4	10.9	19.5	17.1	5.0	8.3	1.6
Idaho	14	(1)	3.6	32.5	24.0	8.5	8.5	(1)	(1)	4.9	7.1	20.0	18.4	1.9	(1)	3.2
Illinois	354	(1)	0.7	12.2	8.7	3.5	13.3	6.0	0.7	8.7	20.1	26.9	5.9	4.4	1.0	(1)
Indiana	52	(1)	2.3	9.6	6.6	3.0	8.5	19.9	2.0	6.4	4.0	32.3	5.3	8.1	1.4	(1)
Iowa	32	(1)	2.6	37.1	8.6	28.5	10.0	1.5	(1)	8.7	9.5	15.7	4.7	6.8	(1)	3.3
Kansas	35	(1)	2.8	21.0	13.6	7.3	13.7	3.5	2.7	9.3	17.4	16.3	3.6	6.1	1.9	1.6
Kentucky	26	(1)	4.1	24.4	12.5	11.8	16.1	1.0	(1)	4.6	8.0	12.1	27.3	(1)	2.5	(1)
Louisiana	54	0.2	5.8	8.6	4.0	4.6	13.5	6.0	0.8	3.6	4.1	24.5	12.9	15.6	4.3	0.2
Maine	11	(1)	1.2	8.7	5.9	2.8	9.4	(1)	1.4	13.3	13.3	32.1	10.8	6.2	(1)	3.7
Maryland	220	(1)	4.7	5.9	2.2	3.7	11.5	1.3	0.5	9.2	26.3	16.7	8.9	5.6	9.5	(1)
Massachusetts	235	(1)	2.4	14.4	8.8	5.7	11.4	2.1	1.7	11.4	20.3	23.4	7.0	5.2	0.7	(1)
Michigan	136	(1)	(1)	25.4	23.2	2.2	6.8	4.2	0.3	6.2	18.6	27.9	7.0	2.8	0.9	(1)
Minnesota	95	(1)	2.8	19.1	12.7	6.4	13.2	1.1	0.9	15.3	14.6	19.4	7.4	2.3	4.0	(1)
Mississippi	16	(1)	0.7	8.0	6.3	1.8	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	23.5	17.2	6.0	(1)	0.8
Missouri	54	1.1	4.5	19.0	12.2	6.8	9.2	4.9	2.9	9.9	16.8	12.0	10.1	4.1	3.9	1.6
Montana	4	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.4	(1)	11.0	(1)	3.9	1.9	12.9	32.8	22.8	4.3	5.2	(1)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Nebraska	19	(1)	(1)	41.0	3.4	37.5	8.8	(1)	0.6	2.3	11.6	17.8	6.1	6.5	5.3	(1)
Nevada	131	(1)	2.7	2.5	0.6	1.9	13.1	3.5	2.2	5.2	13.3	17.3	33.5	4.2	2.5	(1)
New Hampshire	15	(1)	1.9	14.7	9.0	5.7	8.3	1.7	1.7	6.9	32.7	16.1	7.3	5.8	1.2	1.8
New Jersey	413	(1)	1.2	8.7	2.8	5.8	12.5	4.5	2.6	14.8	22.6	22.0	5.8	3.0	2.2	(1)
New Mexico	14	(1)	(1)	7.4	5.3	2.1	20.3	3.5	(1)	3.1	8.6	24.9	8.4	19.4	4.4	(1)
New York	838	(1)	2.6	6.2	3.1	3.2	11.8	8.9	2.9	12.3	12.8	22.8	10.7	6.4	2.2	0.2
North Carolina	154	(1)	1.7	17.5	10.8	6.8	9.0	2.5	1.4	9.8	19.1	12.9	15.4	7.8	2.6	0.2
North Dakota	7	0.7	3.0	7.2	4.5	2.7	14.0	2.7	0.5	6.4	4.2	27.8	25.1	6.2	2.2	(1)
Ohio	138	(1)	1.3	21.7	14.6	7.1	11.2	0.4	1.3	7.0	18.5	26.7	9.1	2.7	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma	37	3.7	0.5	10.2	3.4	6.8	18.6	6.0	(1)	4.7	12.8	27.1	9.5	6.9	(1)	(1)
Oregon	77	(1)	0.5	18.3	14.6	3.8	7.7	1.3	0.2	4.3	15.6	23.7	16.0	10.7	1.7	(1)
Pennsylvania	204	(1)	1.9	13.5	5.0	8.5	13.0	3.1	2.7	9.0	12.0	30.6	8.6	3.8	1.7	(1)
Rhode Island	17	(1)	1.1	5.1	4.0	1.2	10.9	0.7	(1)	14.0	31.1	23.7	6.3	5.1	2.0	(1)
South Carolina	41	(1)	1.1	9.5	6.3	3.2	23.8	3.6	(1)	7.7	14.1	24.8	5.2	7.1	3.0	(1)
South Dakota	8	(1)	(1)	23.4	19.1	4.3	14.8	(1)	(1)	9.5	14.4	28.2	4.1	3.3	2.3	(1)
Tennessee	74	(1)	(1)	9.9	5.2	4.7	11.9	3.3	2.6	6.1	15.1	25.4	16.5	7.2	2.0	(1)
Texas	639	2.2	1.7	11.2	7.6	3.6	12.1	3.9	3.6	7.4	16.6	23.2	8.1	7.2	2.8	0.1
Utah	32	1.6	(1)	12.6	10.3	2.2	15.5	4.2	1.9	3.5	13.4	17.8	15.5	8.6	4.6	0.9
Vermont	6	(1)	1.1	22.1	7.0	15.1	10.4	4.8	2.0	(1)	10.4	25.5	17.4	5.3	0.5	0.5
Virginia	294	(1)	4.1	3.7	1.9	1.8	15.3	3.3	3.3	8.0	24.2	15.5	10.5	6.1	6.1	(1)
Washington	319	(1)	1.6	11.5	9.7	1.8	16.4	5.0	4.6	5.0	17.6	19.6	8.9	7.8	1.7	0.3
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	91	(1)	(1)	20.9	14.2	6.7	9.6	5.4	(1)	4.0	16.1	28.5	4.5	7.4	3.6	(1)
Wyoming	3	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	(1)	4.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	43.0	45.2	(1)	3.6	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity																
Alabama	83	0.2	21.0	19.4	12.4	6.9	7.7	2.0	1.4	2.4	8.7	11.0	14.5	4.0	4.7	3.1
Alaska	24	0.8	9.1	2.9	0.6	2.4	13.2	10.1	1.8	5.9	9.2	16.6	12.6	7.6	10.4	(1)
Arizona	1,019	0.5	10.2	6.4	4.1	2.3	16.0	6.2	1.5	6.1	12.9	15.6	12.2	4.7	4.6	3.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
Arkansas	94	(1)	13.8	24.3	6.2	18.1	15.2	4.8	0.6	1.0	7.4	13.2	11.2	3.5	2.6	2.5
California	6,386	0.2	9.5	10.6	5.7	4.9	14.5	6.4	1.2	4.3	11.9	15.9	11.8	5.9	3.9	3.9
Colorado	509	1.0	18.7	8.1	5.5	2.7	11.7	4.9	2.1	5.9	11.7	14.7	11.6	3.3	3.2	2.9
Connecticut	267	(1)	10.8	10.6	8.1	2.4	10.8	3.9	0.5	4.9	15.8	18.1	13.4	8.4	2.8	(1)
Delaware	48	0.3	13.8	7.0	1.4	5.6	12.6	5.2	(1)	4.5	10.2	15.6	19.5	3.8	2.5	4.9
District of Columbia	43	(1)	7.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	4.7	2.5	3.0	5.7	23.4	12.3	22.7	7.4	9.5	(1)
Florida	2,488	0.1	10.8	4.6	2.7	1.9	14.8	5.8	1.8	7.3	14.4	17.1	13.2	6.0	3.1	1.0
Georgia	488	(1)	19.7	13.5	5.1	8.5	11.1	3.2	2.1	1.6	15.3	8.8	11.3	8.2	2.3	2.8
Hawaii	60	(1)	8.5	3.3	2.0	1.3	16.9	5.3	0.7	4.8	10.2	15.2	21.2	3.8	9.1	1.0
Idaho	107	0.1	7.4	16.9	4.7	12.2	13.9	4.5	1.6	4.4	7.5	12.2	11.1	3.5	1.6	15.6
Illinois	959	0.1	7.9	17.1	10.7	6.4	15.0	6.0	0.9	4.1	12.3	15.5	13.9	4.5	2.1	0.8
Indiana	212	(1)	9.9	23.8	16.7	7.1	9.1	5.0	1.2	4.1	10.7	11.1	12.8	4.8	2.5	5.0
Iowa	100	(1)	17.2	17.7	5.8	11.9	9.2	4.8	1.2	3.1	8.4	12.0	15.6	2.8	1.4	6.6
Kansas	168	0.4	12.2	20.9	3.8	17.2	14.6	2.4	1.8	4.5	11.1	11.8	13.0	4.9	1.7	0.7
Kentucky	60	(1)	13.0	12.6	9.8	2.8	7.6	4.8	0.7	6.0	11.0	12.9	13.2	4.3	2.1	11.7
Louisiana	97	1.1	22.4	8.7	5.9	2.9	16.5	4.6	0.8	2.7	9.0	14.3	12.3	3.8	2.9	0.9
Maine	12	(1)	11.5	3.7	(1)	3.7	4.5	(1)	(1)	3.2	11.3	32.6	23.0	4.8	2.8	2.6
Maryland	290	(1)	22.3	3.1	1.8	1.3	8.2	4.3	0.9	3.2	14.3	11.6	19.3	4.9	7.5	0.4
Massachusetts	327	0.1	4.6	8.3	4.2	4.1	13.4	3.2	1.6	5.4	11.2	31.9	13.9	3.3	2.9	0.2
Michigan	225	(1)	12.2	21.0	16.9	4.1	12.3	2.7	0.8	2.5	8.9	15.8	16.9	3.7	0.6	2.5
Minnesota	166	(1)	7.4	28.2	12.2	16.0	9.4	3.9	0.3	2.4	9.5	14.3	19.6	2.0	(1)	3.1
Mississippi	30	(1)	30.1	13.5	9.2	4.4	11.3	(1)	(1)	0.8	6.6	8.5	15.6	7.1	1.5	4.9
Missouri	115	(1)	7.4	15.4	9.8	5.6	11.2	4.2	0.3	4.3	13.0	6.1	24.0	6.9	4.2	3.1
Montana	15	(1)	12.1	3.6	1.8	1.8	12.9	5.6	4.8	7.3	6.4	14.8	16.6	4.3	5.0	6.7
Nebraska	99	0.2	17.4	23.4	7.3	16.0	10.5	3.3	0.1	3.8	9.4	12.6	11.4	3.0	1.4	3.6
Nevada	365	1.0	10.9	3.6	2.1	1.5	14.1	3.2	1.0	5.0	10.9	12.0	28.2	5.8	2.9	1.4
New Hampshire	16	(1)	10.4	18.1	14.5	3.6	17.7	4.4	(1)	10.1	6.5	14.1	11.0	1.9	5.8	(1)
New Jersey	773	(1)	7.7	11.7	4.6	7.1	15.5	9.0	0.6	5.0	13.4	17.5	11.1	4.7	3.1	0.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of employed people by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods										
New Mexico	390	1.4	10.0	5.4	2.7	2.7	15.1	4.3	1.9	4.7	9.6	21.4	12.1	5.4	5.8	2.8
New York	1,446	0.1	9.3	5.6	2.8	2.8	14.2	5.6	1.9	7.5	12.7	22.3	10.6	6.3	3.4	0.7
North Carolina	473	(1)	22.9	14.0	7.7	6.3	8.3	2.9	0.4	2.8	14.8	10.8	14.8	3.3	1.1	4.1
North Dakota	10	8.5	11.2	5.9	3.0	2.9	19.4	3.9	(1)	2.3	9.3	18.1	14.6	2.7	3.1	1.1
Ohio	181	(1)	16.3	17.7	13.2	4.5	14.9	1.1	0.6	2.9	9.0	15.4	14.2	2.4	1.2	4.3
Oklahoma	199	3.6	19.5	12.2	5.2	7.0	11.7	1.9	1.2	3.9	6.6	12.0	16.3	5.5	3.6	2.0
Oregon	261	(1)	7.0	12.3	6.0	6.3	16.3	2.3	0.8	3.8	10.4	15.0	18.7	4.3	2.4	6.6
Pennsylvania	338	(1)	6.0	16.8	5.5	11.3	16.8	5.5	0.2	5.3	10.7	17.6	12.2	4.7	1.4	2.6
Rhode Island	71	(1)	7.8	16.3	11.1	5.2	15.6	4.3	0.7	5.5	13.4	19.5	11.0	3.9	1.9	0.1
South Carolina	125	(1)	21.5	15.8	10.7	5.2	13.6	1.9	0.5	2.7	17.1	8.9	9.7	3.3	3.3	1.7
South Dakota	16	(1)	12.4	25.3	10.4	14.9	11.6	6.7	(1)	2.8	3.7	16.0	9.5	3.9	5.3	2.9
Tennessee	156	(1)	23.6	13.0	10.2	2.8	5.8	3.5	0.1	3.8	10.6	8.5	19.0	6.9	2.1	2.9
Texas	4,616	1.9	15.1	7.7	4.8	2.9	13.6	5.7	1.4	5.7	10.9	17.6	11.9	4.8	3.0	0.7
Utah	187	0.8	11.1	16.5	8.3	8.2	11.5	3.7	0.4	7.1	12.9	13.5	14.7	4.5	1.8	1.3
Vermont	5	(1)	5.3	4.2	2.2	2.0	19.7	(1)	1.3	4.1	5.2	40.1	8.4	5.9	3.2	2.6
Virginia	381	(1)	17.4	3.5	1.8	1.7	9.7	7.8	0.4	4.2	11.9	18.5	14.4	4.6	7.0	0.6
Washington	416	(1)	8.8	9.7	5.0	4.7	13.9	4.2	1.5	2.7	13.1	15.7	12.8	4.0	2.8	10.7
West Virginia	10	(1)	5.9	12.0	(1)	12.0	9.1	5.1	(1)	8.1	13.1	15.1	16.3	2.6	2.6	10.1
Wisconsin	215	1.9	6.2	19.0	12.0	7.0	7.2	3.8	1.2	3.1	12.2	21.1	12.3	6.2	1.8	3.9
Wyoming	23	8.1	16.4	5.1	3.0	2.2	11.8	5.2	0.7	2.2	5.5	24.5	12.2	2.3	4.0	1.9

Footnotes

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local		
Total													
Alabama	2,036	36	26	9	2,001	1,902	1,595	6	307	71	236	98	
Alaska	335	6	3	2	329	307	226	1	82	21	60	22	
Arizona	3,076	44	41	2	3,032	2,817	2,437	12	380	60	320	213	
Arkansas	1,296	33	22	10	1,263	1,199	995	4	204	23	181	62	
California	18,048	352	315	38	17,696	16,190	13,714	134	2,477	353	2,124	1,495	
Colorado	2,807	68	42	27	2,739	2,574	2,232	18	341	53	289	165	
Connecticut	1,797	5	4	1	1,792	1,658	1,419	21	239	26	213	133	
Delaware	453	7	4	2	446	426	366	1	59	10	50	20	
District of Columbia	369	(2)	(2)	(2)	368	351	266	2	85	59	26	17	
Florida	9,278	79	64	14	9,199	8,671	7,568	65	1,103	146	957	525	
Georgia	4,670	74	54	19	4,596	4,345	3,755	20	591	122	469	250	
Hawaii	665	11	8	2	654	609	486	2	123	41	81	45	
Idaho	782	44	34	10	739	687	585	2	102	14	88	52	
Illinois	6,163	69	40	28	6,094	5,819	5,151	25	668	81	587	272	
Indiana	3,191	59	38	21	3,132	2,996	2,638	9	358	58	300	135	
Iowa	1,642	110	66	42	1,532	1,444	1,218	5	226	28	198	87	
Kansas	1,421	43	18	24	1,379	1,305	1,099	4	206	23	183	73	
Kentucky	1,904	60	32	26	1,845	1,754	1,480	7	274	42	232	90	
Louisiana	1,995	21	12	8	1,974	1,867	1,545	9	321	50	271	106	
Maine	667	17	7	10	650	584	492	1	92	13	79	65	
Maryland	3,038	19	11	8	3,019	2,902	2,224	13	678	344	333	117	
Massachusetts	3,455	21	18	3	3,434	3,250	2,847	13	403	63	339	183	
Michigan	4,611	45	28	17	4,566	4,339	3,831	16	508	74	434	225	
Minnesota	2,867	90	41	49	2,777	2,623	2,231	11	392	37	355	153	
Mississippi	1,205	25	17	7	1,181	1,125	901	6	224	39	185	56	
Missouri	2,992	88	30	57	2,904	2,751	2,388	9	364	55	309	153	
Montana	500	30	19	11	471	432	351	2	81	13	68	38	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Nebraska	977	53	31	22	924	879	745	3	134	19	115	45
Nevada	1,332	11	9	2	1,321	1,256	1,097	3	159	28	131	63
New Hampshire	730	6	3	2	724	676	578	2	98	14	84	48
New Jersey	4,303	12	6	6	4,291	4,095	3,471	16	624	84	540	195
New Mexico	869	24	17	7	845	793	614	4	179	52	127	52
New York	9,101	61	35	26	9,039	8,522	7,106	55	1,416	177	1,239	512
North Carolina	4,628	64	48	15	4,564	4,292	3,704	16	587	82	505	270
North Dakota	404	27	10	17	378	360	299	2	60	10	50	18
Ohio	5,437	84	35	48	5,353	5,106	4,424	17	683	97	586	245
Oklahoma	1,733	54	16	36	1,679	1,553	1,263	6	290	75	215	126
Oregon	1,965	64	41	23	1,901	1,753	1,521	10	232	23	209	149
Pennsylvania	6,120	66	40	26	6,053	5,753	5,123	16	630	111	519	299
Rhode Island	521	3	2	1	518	493	427	2	66	12	55	24
South Carolina	2,207	25	16	8	2,182	2,057	1,728	6	329	47	282	125
South Dakota	440	31	12	18	409	383	319	1	64	13	51	27
Tennessee	2,997	31	18	14	2,966	2,780	2,398	11	381	74	307	186
Texas	12,688	96	52	43	12,592	11,747	10,115	66	1,632	257	1,376	838
Utah	1,459	18	11	7	1,441	1,373	1,168	5	205	44	161	67
Vermont	335	9	4	5	326	296	253	2	43	6	37	29
Virginia	4,037	42	30	12	3,994	3,837	3,072	25	765	293	472	156
Washington	3,449	100	84	16	3,349	3,158	2,650	25	507	94	414	190
West Virginia	735	17	7	9	718	681	542	2	139	27	112	38
Wisconsin	2,997	89	49	38	2,908	2,746	2,348	9	398	38	360	159
Wyoming	285	14	8	6	271	254	192	1	62	6	56	17
Men												
Alabama	1,070	29	21	8	1,041	974	839	1	135	42	93	67
Alaska	179	4	2	2	175	163	123	(2)	41	13	28	11
Arizona	1,676	33	31	2	1,643	1,519	1,339	1	181	40	140	122

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Arkansas	689	27	19	8	663	623	538	1	85	9	76	39
California	9,967	254	227	28	9,713	8,755	7,683	17	1,072	212	860	955
Colorado	1,552	54	35	19	1,498	1,393	1,240	(2)	154	31	123	104
Connecticut	929	3	2	1	926	840	743	1	97	19	78	86
Delaware	232	5	3	2	227	215	190	(2)	25	6	19	12
District of Columbia	181	(2)	(2)	(2)	181	172	131	(2)	41	31	10	9
Florida	4,866	54	44	9	4,812	4,479	4,008	2	471	77	394	332
Georgia	2,445	60	45	14	2,385	2,229	1,993	1	236	71	165	157
Hawaii	351	6	5	2	345	319	253	(2)	65	29	36	26
Idaho	428	33	26	8	395	369	323	(2)	45	9	36	26
Illinois	3,258	55	33	22	3,203	3,034	2,761	1	273	37	235	168
Indiana	1,683	47	30	17	1,636	1,556	1,396	(2)	160	31	129	80
Iowa	858	84	49	34	774	721	631	1	90	16	73	52
Kansas	756	33	16	16	723	680	597	(2)	82	13	69	44
Kentucky	999	44	22	21	955	891	785	1	106	18	89	64
Louisiana	1,021	15	11	4	1,006	941	810	2	130	24	106	65
Maine	350	14	6	8	336	295	252	(2)	43	9	34	40
Maryland	1,561	17	9	7	1,545	1,478	1,157	(2)	321	186	135	67
Massachusetts	1,785	14	12	3	1,770	1,668	1,478	(2)	190	38	153	102
Michigan	2,440	33	25	8	2,407	2,273	2,063	1	209	38	171	134
Minnesota	1,500	71	34	36	1,429	1,346	1,187	3	159	24	135	82
Mississippi	614	21	15	6	593	555	471	1	84	17	66	38
Missouri	1,563	64	20	43	1,499	1,401	1,240	(2)	161	26	135	98
Montana	265	21	13	7	244	223	186	(2)	37	6	30	21
Nebraska	511	41	25	16	470	444	393	(2)	51	12	39	26
Nevada	739	9	7	2	729	692	620	(2)	71	17	54	38
New Hampshire	385	4	3	2	380	353	314	(2)	39	9	30	28
New Jersey	2,317	8	5	4	2,309	2,178	1,901	1	277	50	227	131

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
New Mexico	459	18	13	5	441	411	329	(2)	82	29	53	30
New York	4,744	47	29	18	4,697	4,384	3,760	6	624	95	529	311
North Carolina	2,429	54	42	12	2,376	2,216	1,997	1	219	40	179	158
North Dakota	220	21	8	13	199	190	164	(2)	26	5	21	9
Ohio	2,847	56	26	29	2,791	2,643	2,357	1	286	56	230	148
Oklahoma	946	38	13	25	908	829	697	1	132	45	87	79
Oregon	1,043	45	33	11	998	927	835	2	92	12	80	71
Pennsylvania	3,178	41	23	18	3,137	2,937	2,644	2	293	56	237	201
Rhode Island	263	2	1	(2)	261	246	216	(2)	30	8	22	15
South Carolina	1,124	20	14	6	1,104	1,027	894	(2)	133	29	104	77
South Dakota	236	25	11	14	211	197	166	(2)	31	7	24	13
Tennessee	1,604	27	16	11	1,577	1,468	1,290	1	178	43	135	110
Texas	7,028	74	42	31	6,955	6,409	5,716	4	693	148	545	543
Utah	826	12	9	3	814	780	688	1	92	28	64	33
Vermont	173	7	3	3	166	149	130	(2)	18	3	15	17
Virginia	2,129	31	21	9	2,099	2,010	1,661	2	349	167	182	88
Washington	1,821	72	60	12	1,749	1,646	1,436	3	210	42	167	104
West Virginia	391	13	6	7	378	356	296	1	60	15	45	22
Wisconsin	1,554	66	39	24	1,488	1,399	1,238	1	161	17	145	88
Wyoming	156	9	5	4	147	138	111	(2)	27	4	23	9
Women												
Alabama	966	7	5	1	960	928	756	5	172	29	143	31
Alaska	156	2	1	1	155	144	103	(2)	41	8	33	11
Arizona	1,399	10	10	(2)	1,389	1,298	1,098	10	199	20	179	91
Arkansas	606	6	3	2	601	577	458	4	119	14	106	23
California	8,081	98	88	10	7,983	7,435	6,031	118	1,404	140	1,264	541
Colorado	1,256	14	7	7	1,242	1,180	993	17	188	22	166	61
Connecticut	868	2	2	(2)	867	819	677	20	142	8	134	47

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Delaware	221	2	1	1	219	210	176	1	35	4	31	8
District of Columbia	188	(2)	(2)	(2)	187	179	136	2	44	28	16	8
Florida	4,412	25	20	5	4,387	4,192	3,560	63	632	69	563	192
Georgia	2,225	14	9	5	2,210	2,117	1,762	19	355	51	303	93
Hawaii	313	4	3	1	309	290	233	2	57	12	45	18
Idaho	354	10	8	2	344	318	261	1	57	4	52	26
Illinois	2,905	14	7	6	2,891	2,785	2,389	24	396	44	352	103
Indiana	1,508	12	8	4	1,496	1,440	1,242	9	198	27	172	55
Iowa	784	26	17	8	758	723	587	4	136	11	125	35
Kansas	665	10	2	7	655	626	502	4	124	10	114	30
Kentucky	905	16	10	5	889	862	694	6	168	24	143	27
Louisiana	973	6	2	4	967	926	735	7	191	26	165	41
Maine	317	3	(2)	2	314	290	240	1	49	4	45	24
Maryland	1,477	3	2	1	1,474	1,424	1,067	13	357	159	198	50
Massachusetts	1,670	6	6	(2)	1,663	1,582	1,369	13	213	26	187	81
Michigan	2,171	12	3	8	2,159	2,066	1,768	15	299	36	263	90
Minnesota	1,368	20	7	12	1,348	1,277	1,044	8	233	13	221	71
Mississippi	592	3	2	1	588	570	430	5	140	21	119	18
Missouri	1,429	24	10	14	1,405	1,351	1,148	9	203	29	174	54
Montana	236	9	5	4	227	210	165	2	44	7	37	17
Nebraska	467	12	6	6	454	435	352	3	83	7	76	20
Nevada	593	2	1	1	591	564	477	3	88	11	76	26
New Hampshire	346	1	1	(2)	344	324	264	2	59	5	54	21
New Jersey	1,986	4	2	2	1,982	1,917	1,570	16	347	34	313	64
New Mexico	410	6	4	2	404	382	285	4	97	24	73	21
New York	4,357	14	6	8	4,342	4,138	3,346	49	792	82	710	201
North Carolina	2,199	10	6	3	2,189	2,075	1,707	14	368	42	327	112
North Dakota	184	5	1	4	179	170	136	2	34	5	29	9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Ohio	2,590	28	9	18	2,562	2,463	2,066	16	397	41	356	97
Oklahoma	786	16	4	11	770	723	566	5	158	30	128	46
Oregon	922	19	8	12	903	826	685	9	140	12	129	77
Pennsylvania	2,941	25	17	8	2,916	2,816	2,479	14	337	55	282	98
Rhode Island	258	1	1	(2)	257	247	211	2	36	4	33	9
South Carolina	1,083	5	2	2	1,078	1,030	834	6	196	18	178	48
South Dakota	204	6	2	4	199	186	152	1	33	6	27	13
Tennessee	1,393	4	1	3	1,389	1,312	1,108	10	204	32	172	76
Texas	5,660	22	10	12	5,638	5,338	4,399	62	940	109	831	295
Utah	633	6	3	3	627	592	480	4	113	16	97	34
Vermont	162	2	1	1	160	147	122	2	25	3	22	12
Virginia	1,907	12	9	3	1,896	1,827	1,410	23	416	126	290	68
Washington	1,628	28	24	5	1,599	1,512	1,215	22	298	51	246	87
West Virginia	345	4	2	3	340	325	246	2	79	12	67	15
Wisconsin	1,443	23	9	13	1,420	1,347	1,110	8	237	21	215	71
Wyoming	129	5	3	2	124	116	81	1	35	3	32	8
White												
Alabama	1,437	30	23	7	1,406	1,324	1,123	4	201	41	160	82
Alaska	231	5	2	2	226	208	151	(2)	57	14	43	18
Arizona	2,658	43	41	2	2,615	2,419	2,094	11	324	48	277	194
Arkansas	1,056	30	20	10	1,025	971	811	4	161	16	145	52
California	13,060	327	293	33	12,733	11,528	9,786	105	1,742	200	1,542	1,197
Colorado	2,499	68	41	27	2,431	2,273	1,972	17	302	42	259	157
Connecticut	1,500	4	4	(2)	1,495	1,370	1,160	18	211	24	187	125
Delaware	327	7	4	2	320	304	261	1	43	6	36	16
District of Columbia	209	(2)	(2)	(2)	209	198	150	1	47	38	9	11
Florida	7,368	69	54	14	7,299	6,845	6,039	52	807	97	710	451
Georgia	2,937	66	46	18	2,871	2,685	2,329	14	356	60	297	185

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hawaii	129	2	1	1	127	112	87	1	26	9	16	15
Idaho	741	43	33	9	698	649	551	1	98	12	85	49
Illinois	4,988	66	37	28	4,922	4,689	4,140	22	548	53	496	230
Indiana	2,801	56	35	21	2,746	2,621	2,297	9	324	47	277	124
Iowa	1,542	108	64	42	1,434	1,348	1,129	5	218	27	191	85
Kansas	1,267	41	17	23	1,226	1,157	969	4	188	18	170	69
Kentucky	1,705	59	31	26	1,646	1,560	1,308	7	252	37	215	85
Louisiana	1,329	18	11	7	1,310	1,230	1,024	5	206	29	178	79
Maine	626	17	7	10	610	548	461	1	87	12	75	61
Maryland	1,860	17	9	8	1,843	1,767	1,379	10	387	184	204	77
Massachusetts	2,879	21	18	3	2,858	2,695	2,352	12	344	54	290	162
Michigan	3,838	45	28	17	3,794	3,593	3,175	15	418	52	366	198
Minnesota	2,548	88	38	49	2,460	2,320	1,983	10	337	33	304	140
Mississippi	742	18	12	7	724	685	564	4	121	24	97	38
Missouri	2,550	86	30	55	2,464	2,327	2,009	9	319	47	272	136
Montana	465	28	18	11	436	399	327	2	72	10	62	37
Nebraska	895	53	31	22	842	800	678	3	122	17	105	42
Nevada	992	10	7	2	983	931	814	2	117	15	102	51
New Hampshire	694	5	3	2	689	642	547	2	95	13	82	47
New Jersey	3,258	12	6	6	3,246	3,091	2,613	16	477	56	421	155
New Mexico	698	23	16	7	675	630	494	3	136	39	98	45
New York	6,582	59	35	24	6,522	6,140	5,106	44	1,034	124	910	377
North Carolina	3,352	54	40	14	3,298	3,062	2,660	14	402	58	345	232
North Dakota	370	27	10	17	344	327	272	1	55	8	46	17
Ohio	4,614	79	30	48	4,535	4,320	3,736	17	584	81	503	213
Oklahoma	1,351	50	13	36	1,301	1,197	980	5	217	47	169	104
Oregon	1,747	60	39	21	1,688	1,555	1,345	10	211	20	190	132
Pennsylvania	5,228	66	40	26	5,162	4,895	4,353	14	542	88	454	265

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Rhode Island	447	3	2	1	445	421	362	2	60	11	49	23
South Carolina	1,578	22	14	8	1,556	1,455	1,234	4	220	28	192	100
South Dakota	398	29	12	17	368	343	289	1	54	8	45	26
Tennessee	2,374	27	15	13	2,347	2,182	1,890	10	292	52	240	165
Texas	10,139	90	49	39	10,049	9,331	8,084	59	1,248	179	1,069	712
Utah	1,357	17	11	7	1,340	1,275	1,081	5	194	41	153	64
Vermont	319	9	4	5	310	282	240	2	41	6	36	28
Virginia	2,891	37	25	12	2,854	2,730	2,173	21	558	214	344	123
Washington	2,782	93	79	13	2,689	2,522	2,112	18	410	68	342	166
West Virginia	694	16	7	9	678	643	511	2	132	25	107	35
Wisconsin	2,672	89	49	38	2,583	2,437	2,084	7	353	31	322	144
Wyoming	268	14	8	6	254	238	180	1	58	6	52	16
Black or African American												
Alabama	520	4	3	1	516	503	412	1	91	26	65	13
Alaska	14	(2)	(2)	(2)	14	14	10	(2)	4	2	2	(2)
Arizona	159	(2)	(2)	(2)	159	153	138	(2)	15	4	11	5
Arkansas	185	1	1	(2)	184	177	140	(2)	37	5	32	7
California	1,049	3	3	1	1,046	998	739	5	260	45	215	47
Colorado	123	(2)	(2)	(2)	123	122	98	(2)	24	4	20	1
Connecticut	167	(2)	(2)	(2)	167	162	144	1	17	2	16	5
Delaware	101	(2)	(2)	(2)	101	98	83	(2)	15	3	12	3
District of Columbia	128	(2)	(2)	(2)	128	123	94	1	30	14	15	5
Florida	1,463	7	7	(2)	1,455	1,402	1,160	8	242	34	208	53
Georgia	1,409	7	7	(2)	1,402	1,352	1,139	5	213	54	158	50
Hawaii	11	1	(2)	(2)	11	10	6	(2)	4	3	1	(2)
Idaho	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	7	6	(2)	1	1	(2)	(2)
Illinois	720	(2)	(2)	(2)	720	691	608	3	82	19	63	30
Indiana	262	1	1	(2)	261	254	229	(2)	25	10	15	6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Iowa	39	(2)	(2)	(2)	39	39	35	(2)	4	(2)	3	(2)
Kansas	77	(2)	(2)	(2)	77	75	67	(2)	8	2	6	3
Kentucky	149	(2)	(2)	(2)	149	145	129	(2)	16	2	14	4
Louisiana	574	2	1	1	571	550	446	4	104	20	84	22
Maine	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	9	8	(2)	1	(2)	1	2
Maryland	865	2	2	(2)	863	835	592	2	244	126	118	28
Massachusetts	278	(2)	(2)	(2)	278	271	233	1	38	6	32	7
Michigan	535	(2)	(2)	(2)	535	515	445	(2)	70	20	50	19
Minnesota	137	(2)	(2)	(2)	136	134	120	1	14	1	13	3
Mississippi	428	6	5	1	423	408	311	1	96	14	82	15
Missouri	334	(2)	(2)	(2)	334	322	285	(2)	37	7	30	12
Montana	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	4	3	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Nebraska	37	(2)	(2)	(2)	37	36	30	(2)	6	1	5	2
Nevada	105	1	1	(2)	104	101	84	(2)	17	6	11	4
New Hampshire	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	9	9	9	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
New Jersey	569	(2)	(2)	(2)	569	547	439	(2)	108	17	91	22
New Mexico	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	25	24	20	(2)	5	2	3	1
New York	1,471	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,471	1,398	1,123	3	275	33	241	73
North Carolina	948	7	7	(2)	941	915	769	1	146	17	129	26
North Dakota	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	10	9	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio	570	5	5	(2)	565	541	465	(2)	76	15	61	24
Oklahoma	121	1	(2)	(2)	120	115	98	(2)	17	5	12	5
Oregon	35	(2)	(2)	(2)	35	31	28	(2)	3	1	3	4
Pennsylvania	577	(2)	(2)	(2)	577	556	494	1	62	18	44	21
Rhode Island	38	(2)	(2)	(2)	38	37	33	(2)	4	1	4	(2)
South Carolina	555	3	2	(2)	552	532	436	3	96	16	79	21
South Dakota	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	8	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	484	4	3	1	481	466	390	1	76	18	58	15

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Texas	1,547	3	2	1	1,543	1,482	1,194	5	289	67	221	60
Utah	17	(2)	(2)	(2)	17	17	15	(2)	2	(2)	2	(2)
Vermont	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	4	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	736	5	5	(2)	731	718	567	4	151	47	104	13
Washington	140	(2)	(2)	(2)	140	134	106	(2)	28	6	22	5
West Virginia	23	(2)	(2)	(2)	23	23	18	(2)	4	1	3	1
Wisconsin	149	(2)	(2)	(2)	149	143	123	1	20	2	17	6
Wyoming	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	3	3	3	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Asian												
Alabama	34	(2)	(2)	(2)	34	33	25	(2)	8	2	6	2
Alaska	24	(2)	(2)	(2)	24	24	19	(2)	5	2	3	1
Arizona	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	119	115	103	(2)	11	1	11	5
Arkansas	28	(2)	(2)	(2)	28	27	24	(2)	3	1	2	1
California	3,022	(2)	9	4	3,009	2,821	2,478	15	343	85	258	186
Colorado	94	(2)	(2)	(2)	94	91	81	(2)	10	5	4	2
Connecticut	95	(2)	(2)	(2)	95	93	86	(2)	7	1	6	3
Delaware	19	(2)	(2)	(2)	19	18	17	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
District of Columbia	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	20	19	14	1	5	4	1	1
Florida	283	(2)	3	(2)	280	271	240	3	31	7	24	9
Georgia	220	(2)	(2)	(2)	220	211	200	(2)	11	3	8	9
Hawaii	300	(2)	4	1	296	276	223	1	53	16	37	19
Idaho	14	(2)	(2)	(2)	14	13	12	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Illinois	354	(2)	(2)	(2)	354	343	316	1	27	7	20	11
Indiana	52	(2)	(2)	(2)	52	50	47	(2)	4	1	3	2
Iowa	32	(2)	1	(2)	31	30	27	(2)	3	(2)	3	(2)
Kansas	35	(2)	1	(2)	35	33	30	(2)	3	1	2	1
Kentucky	26	(2)	(2)	(2)	26	25	23	(2)	2	1	1	1
Louisiana	54	(2)	(2)	(2)	54	51	44	(2)	7	1	6	3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Maine	11	(2)	(2)	(2)	11	9	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
Maryland	220	(2)	(2)	(2)	220	210	174	(2)	36	27	9	10
Massachusetts	235	(2)	(2)	(2)	235	223	210	(2)	13	3	10	12
Michigan	136	(2)	(2)	(2)	136	133	120	(2)	12	1	11	4
Minnesota	95	(2)	(2)	(2)	95	87	70	(2)	17	(2)	17	7
Mississippi	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	16	15	12	1	3	(2)	3	(2)
Missouri	54	(2)	(2)	1	53	51	48	(2)	3	1	2	3
Montana	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	4	3	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
Nebraska	19	(2)	(2)	(2)	19	19	17	(2)	2	(2)	2	(2)
Nevada	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	131	123	113	(2)	10	4	6	7
New Hampshire	15	(2)	(2)	(2)	15	15	14	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
New Jersey	413	(2)	(2)	(2)	413	396	367	(2)	30	11	19	16
New Mexico	14	(2)	(2)	(2)	14	14	11	(2)	3	1	2	(2)
New York	838	(2)	(2)	2	836	782	710	4	72	18	54	54
North Carolina	154	(2)	(2)	(2)	154	149	140	(2)	8	2	6	5
North Dakota	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	7	7	6	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Ohio	138	(2)	(2)	(2)	138	133	119	(2)	14	1	14	5
Oklahoma	37	(2)	(2)	(2)	37	34	32	(2)	3	(2)	2	2
Oregon	77	(2)	(2)	(2)	77	71	64	(2)	7	1	6	6
Pennsylvania	204	(2)	(2)	(2)	204	196	185	1	11	2	9	8
Rhode Island	17	(2)	(2)	(2)	17	17	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	41	(2)	(2)	(2)	41	39	33	(2)	7	(2)	7	2
South Dakota	8	(2)	(2)	(2)	8	8	7	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Tennessee	74	(2)	(2)	(2)	74	71	63	(2)	8	2	6	3
Texas	639	(2)	(2)	(2)	639	602	540	1	62	7	55	37
Utah	32	(2)	(2)	(2)	32	32	28	(2)	3	2	2	1
Vermont	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	6	5	(2)	1	(2)	1	1
Virginia	294	(2)	(2)	(2)	294	278	244	(2)	34	22	11	16

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Washington	319	(2)	(2)	1	318	304	274	2	30	8	22	14
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	91	(2)	(2)	(2)	91	83	70	(2)	13	(2)	13	8
Wyoming	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	3	3	2	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama	83	3	2	(2)	81	78	73	1	6	1	5	2
Alaska	24	(2)	(2)	(2)	24	23	19	(2)	4	1	2	1
Arizona	1,019	33	33	(2)	986	914	809	8	104	15	90	72
Arkansas	94	2	2	(2)	92	86	79	2	7	2	6	5
California	6,386	249	243	6	6,137	5,674	4,955	87	719	92	628	458
Colorado	509	15	15	(2)	495	472	427	3	46	4	42	22
Connecticut	267	(2)	(2)	(2)	267	246	217	9	29	3	26	21
Delaware	48	2	2	(2)	45	45	42	(2)	2	1	2	1
District of Columbia	43	(2)	(2)	(2)	43	42	36	1	6	4	2	2
Florida	2,488	25	23	2	2,464	2,290	2,078	37	212	24	189	174
Georgia	488	13	10	3	474	436	412	5	24	5	20	38
Hawaii	60	1	1	(2)	59	56	46	(2)	10	3	7	3
Idaho	107	17	16	1	90	86	81	(2)	5	1	4	4
Illinois	959	7	6	1	952	925	850	6	75	9	65	27
Indiana	212	11	11	(2)	201	200	187	(2)	12	2	10	2
Iowa	100	7	7	(2)	94	92	86	(2)	6	1	5	2
Kansas	168	1	1	(2)	167	162	150	1	12	(2)	12	5
Kentucky	60	7	7	(2)	53	49	44	2	5	(2)	5	4
Louisiana	97	1	1	(2)	96	88	82	1	6	2	4	7
Maine	12	(2)	(2)	(2)	12	9	8	(2)	1	(2)	1	3
Maryland	290	1	1	(2)	289	283	250	2	33	22	10	6
Massachusetts	327	1	1	(2)	326	318	284	3	33	5	28	9
Michigan	225	6	3	3	220	210	199	(2)	11	2	9	10

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total(1)	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total(1)	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
Minnesota	166	5	5	(2)	161	158	142	1	16	(2)	16	3
Mississippi	30	1	1	(2)	29	27	25	1	2	(2)	2	2
Missouri	115	4	4	(2)	111	109	102	(2)	7	4	3	2
Montana	15	1	1	(2)	14	13	11	(2)	2	(2)	1	1
Nebraska	99	4	4	(2)	96	90	86	(2)	4	1	3	6
Nevada	365	5	5	(2)	360	345	318	2	27	4	24	15
New Hampshire	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	16	16	15	(2)	2	(2)	1	(2)
New Jersey	773	4	4	(2)	769	738	668	5	70	16	54	31
New Mexico	390	11	10	1	379	358	294	3	64	15	49	21
New York	1,446	10	10	(2)	1,436	1,366	1,204	26	162	14	148	68
North Carolina	473	19	19	1	454	429	408	3	21	5	16	25
North Dakota	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	9	9	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio	181	8	8	(2)	174	163	157	1	6	(2)	5	11
Oklahoma	199	4	4	(2)	195	184	164	2	20	6	14	11
Oregon	261	17	17	1	244	234	217	4	17	3	13	10
Pennsylvania	338	9	9	(2)	329	314	303	1	11	4	7	15
Rhode Island	71	(2)	(2)	(2)	71	69	63	1	6	2	4	2
South Carolina	125	2	2	(2)	123	116	107	(2)	8	3	6	7
South Dakota	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	15	15	13	(2)	2	1	2	(2)
Tennessee	156	5	5	(2)	152	139	131	3	8	1	7	13
Texas	4,616	31	23	8	4,584	4,224	3,750	43	473	74	400	358
Utah	187	3	3	(2)	185	177	162	1	16	3	12	7
Vermont	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5	5	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	381	2	2	(2)	379	361	312	6	50	26	24	17
Washington	416	45	45	(2)	372	351	309	6	42	6	36	20
West Virginia	10	1	1	(2)	9	8	7	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)
Wisconsin	215	8	8	(2)	206	193	175	1	18	(2)	18	13
Wyoming	23	(2)	(2)	(2)	23	22	18	(2)	4	(2)	4	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Includes unpaid family workers.

(2) Fewer than 500 people.

(3) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands]

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Total											
Alabama	1,971	77	197	134	1,562	108	983	158	313	39.4	42.7
Alaska	316	18	37	27	233	25	125	27	55	39.1	42.7
Arizona	2,962	140	376	221	2,225	194	1,299	265	467	38.4	42.4
Arkansas	1,260	46	136	79	999	77	648	90	184	39.0	42.2
California	17,429	794	2,181	1,346	13,109	931	8,413	1,251	2,515	38.1	42.0
Colorado	2,710	125	295	189	2,102	155	1,161	252	533	39.6	43.3
Connecticut	1,706	96	234	148	1,229	146	650	147	286	37.7	42.2
Delaware	439	14	45	26	353	33	230	32	59	38.8	41.8
District of Columbia	357	13	31	25	288	20	162	34	72	40.3	42.7
Florida	9,029	294	973	596	7,166	548	4,653	591	1,374	39.1	42.4
Georgia	4,531	146	502	291	3,591	265	2,178	359	789	39.6	42.9
Hawaii	642	24	77	42	500	27	360	32	80	38.3	41.7
Idaho	756	45	98	59	553	53	297	71	132	38.5	43.2
Illinois	5,921	289	750	414	4,469	401	2,498	500	1,070	38.8	42.9
Indiana	3,076	125	374	226	2,351	216	1,217	367	551	39.2	43.0
Iowa	1,580	88	207	103	1,183	101	570	196	316	39.1	43.7
Kansas	1,374	71	157	97	1,048	102	520	152	274	39.4	43.7
Kentucky	1,839	71	237	131	1,400	139	721	193	347	39.5	43.5
Louisiana	1,917	71	222	144	1,481	132	900	140	309	39.4	42.6
Maine	635	41	82	58	454	55	207	74	119	38.2	42.7
Maryland	2,945	123	306	219	2,298	185	1,431	233	449	39.0	42.1
Massachusetts	3,334	178	421	275	2,459	225	1,368	309	557	38.3	42.5
Michigan	4,446	219	605	343	3,278	287	1,791	435	765	38.3	42.6
Minnesota	2,762	172	340	212	2,038	158	1,089	284	506	38.6	42.9
Mississippi	1,164	42	117	82	923	68	612	76	166	39.1	42.2
Missouri	2,888	133	322	214	2,220	204	1,212	294	510	39.1	43.0
Montana	478	31	67	40	340	32	183	42	84	38.0	43.0
Nebraska	945	56	104	62	723	66	365	114	178	39.3	43.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Nevada	1,295	53	135	106	1,001	77	656	93	175	38.5	41.9
New Hampshire	703	46	80	57	521	51	266	73	131	38.6	43.0
New Jersey	4,158	166	473	249	3,269	299	2,110	296	565	38.4	41.8
New Mexico	843	41	113	71	618	65	394	54	105	37.6	41.8
New York	8,782	367	1,007	563	6,845	739	4,147	635	1,324	38.6	42.1
North Carolina	4,452	193	491	312	3,456	316	1,888	451	801	39.3	42.8
North Dakota	391	21	45	29	297	25	147	45	79	39.8	43.4
Ohio	5,225	271	691	427	3,836	372	1,985	575	904	38.4	42.8
Oklahoma	1,680	82	176	115	1,307	96	800	137	274	39.1	42.5
Oregon	1,888	119	266	170	1,332	141	706	183	302	37.5	41.9
Pennsylvania	5,880	359	793	457	4,271	408	2,256	614	993	38.0	42.7
Rhode Island	497	23	65	46	363	47	200	46	70	37.7	41.5
South Carolina	2,137	83	245	145	1,663	148	1,042	158	316	38.6	42.0
South Dakota	426	23	46	28	329	25	171	46	87	39.8	43.9
Tennessee	2,913	131	352	205	2,225	218	1,230	266	510	38.9	42.7
Texas	12,302	406	1,274	781	9,841	709	6,080	1,022	2,030	39.5	42.6
Utah	1,409	102	200	111	995	93	532	143	227	37.2	42.4
Vermont	322	22	39	25	235	26	120	35	54	38.1	42.8
Virginia	3,882	197	458	306	2,921	246	1,692	334	650	38.6	42.3
Washington	3,300	176	390	275	2,459	215	1,333	325	586	38.7	42.7
West Virginia	705	32	78	52	543	50	324	62	107	38.7	42.2
Wisconsin	2,866	187	370	206	2,103	199	974	377	553	38.9	43.7
Wyoming	273	18	31	21	203	21	97	29	57	39.3	44.0
Men											
Alabama	1,044	27	76	56	885	43	522	97	223	41.6	43.9
Alaska	169	8	16	13	133	11	69	16	38	41.5	44.3
Arizona	1,625	52	158	105	1,310	85	745	156	323	40.3	43.2
Arkansas	675	17	59	38	561	34	340	55	132	40.8	43.3
California	9,694	292	905	655	7,842	432	4,867	802	1,741	40.1	42.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Colorado	1,509	46	107	86	1,270	58	662	164	385	42.2	44.5
Connecticut	891	37	77	52	725	50	379	89	207	40.6	43.3
Delaware	226	6	17	11	191	11	123	19	39	40.4	42.7
District of Columbia	176	6	11	11	148	9	81	17	41	41.5	43.4
Florida	4,760	121	393	247	3,999	216	2,484	353	946	40.9	43.4
Georgia	2,391	54	201	120	2,016	104	1,149	211	552	41.8	44.2
Hawaii	341	9	31	18	282	13	196	19	54	39.9	42.4
Idaho	417	18	40	22	336	22	170	45	98	41.2	44.5
Illinois	3,149	119	280	181	2,570	161	1,349	302	757	41.2	44.2
Indiana	1,634	43	142	93	1,355	85	656	216	399	41.9	44.5
Iowa	832	36	85	40	669	38	277	119	235	41.9	45.6
Kansas	735	31	62	39	603	42	273	94	193	41.8	45.2
Kentucky	969	33	99	55	781	49	385	112	235	41.5	44.8
Louisiana	989	30	84	58	818	47	467	81	222	41.8	44.2
Maine	336	17	31	24	264	23	115	43	82	40.8	43.9
Maryland	1,523	46	115	96	1,265	74	760	135	296	40.8	42.9
Massachusetts	1,737	66	151	114	1,407	90	760	183	373	40.7	43.6
Michigan	2,368	76	231	155	1,907	119	957	270	561	40.9	43.9
Minnesota	1,459	66	129	86	1,178	63	613	171	331	40.9	43.8
Mississippi	597	19	46	33	499	25	303	47	124	41.3	43.9
Missouri	1,512	56	120	92	1,244	80	643	174	348	41.3	44.1
Montana	255	12	25	17	200	12	102	25	61	41.0	44.3
Nebraska	497	20	37	27	412	25	192	68	127	42.1	44.9
Nevada	721	21	56	53	591	31	374	63	122	40.3	42.8
New Hampshire	373	17	30	22	304	16	152	46	90	41.2	44.3
New Jersey	2,258	59	182	106	1,910	102	1,207	195	406	40.5	42.8
New Mexico	448	16	49	34	349	27	216	33	73	39.4	42.8
New York	4,606	152	379	234	3,841	281	2,288	373	899	40.6	43.2
North Carolina	2,353	75	178	142	1,958	124	992	276	565	41.7	44.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
North Dakota	214	9	18	12	174	10	76	27	60	42.6	45.4
Ohio	2,755	92	265	168	2,229	139	1,087	359	645	41.2	44.3
Oklahoma	923	30	74	53	766	38	449	85	195	41.3	43.6
Oregon	1,008	47	107	71	784	62	409	105	208	39.8	42.9
Pennsylvania	3,075	131	287	192	2,466	170	1,241	369	685	40.5	43.6
Rhode Island	254	8	26	19	201	17	110	29	45	39.7	42.3
South Carolina	1,097	26	93	61	918	52	532	96	238	41.0	43.5
South Dakota	231	9	19	12	191	9	88	29	65	43.0	46.0
Tennessee	1,572	52	131	93	1,295	85	693	164	354	41.2	43.8
Texas	6,845	148	526	367	5,805	310	3,382	641	1,471	41.5	43.6
Utah	805	34	76	50	644	42	335	101	166	40.3	43.4
Vermont	166	8	16	10	132	11	67	19	35	40.3	43.9
Virginia	2,070	78	195	128	1,669	102	936	202	429	40.5	43.3
Washington	1,758	60	154	113	1,430	89	745	195	401	41.1	43.8
West Virginia	377	13	30	23	311	19	177	39	76	40.8	43.3
Wisconsin	1,496	71	144	89	1,192	68	513	228	383	41.6	45.1
Wyoming	150	7	12	9	122	8	53	19	43	42.5	45.6
Women											
Alabama	927	51	121	78	678	65	461	61	91	36.9	41.2
Alaska	147	10	22	15	100	14	57	12	17	36.3	40.7
Arizona	1,337	88	218	116	915	109	554	109	144	36.0	41.3
Arkansas	585	29	77	41	438	43	308	34	53	36.8	40.9
California	7,735	502	1,276	690	5,267	499	3,546	449	774	35.7	41.0
Colorado	1,202	79	188	104	832	96	499	89	148	36.3	41.4
Connecticut	815	59	157	95	503	95	272	57	79	34.5	40.5
Delaware	213	8	28	15	162	22	107	13	20	37.1	40.7
District of Columbia	181	7	20	14	141	11	82	17	31	39.1	42.0
Florida	4,268	172	580	349	3,166	332	2,169	238	428	37.1	41.1
Georgia	2,139	92	301	171	1,575	161	1,029	147	237	37.1	41.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Hawaii	301	15	45	24	217	15	164	13	26	36.4	40.8
Idaho	339	27	58	37	217	30	127	26	34	35.1	41.2
Illinois	2,772	171	470	233	1,899	240	1,149	198	313	36.0	41.3
Indiana	1,443	82	232	133	996	130	562	151	153	36.2	41.0
Iowa	748	52	121	62	513	62	292	77	81	36.1	41.4
Kansas	640	40	96	58	445	59	247	58	81	36.6	41.6
Kentucky	870	38	137	76	619	90	336	82	111	37.3	41.9
Louisiana	928	41	138	86	663	84	433	58	87	36.8	40.7
Maine	300	24	51	34	191	32	91	30	37	35.4	41.1
Maryland	1,422	76	191	122	1,033	111	672	98	152	37.0	41.0
Massachusetts	1,596	112	270	162	1,053	135	608	126	183	35.6	41.2
Michigan	2,077	143	375	188	1,372	168	834	165	205	35.4	40.9
Minnesota	1,303	106	211	126	860	95	476	114	175	35.9	41.6
Mississippi	566	22	72	48	424	44	309	30	42	36.9	40.3
Missouri	1,376	77	202	122	975	124	570	120	162	36.7	41.6
Montana	223	19	42	23	140	20	81	17	23	34.6	41.2
Nebraska	448	36	67	35	311	41	173	46	51	36.1	41.1
Nevada	574	31	79	53	410	46	281	30	53	36.3	40.6
New Hampshire	331	29	50	36	217	35	114	27	41	35.6	41.4
New Jersey	1,901	107	291	144	1,359	196	903	100	159	36.0	40.6
New Mexico	395	24	64	38	269	37	179	21	32	35.6	40.5
New York	4,175	215	627	329	3,004	458	1,859	262	426	36.5	40.7
North Carolina	2,099	119	313	170	1,498	192	896	174	235	36.6	41.1
North Dakota	178	11	27	17	123	15	71	18	19	36.3	40.6
Ohio	2,470	179	425	259	1,606	234	899	215	259	35.3	40.9
Oklahoma	757	53	102	62	541	58	351	52	79	36.4	40.9
Oregon	880	72	160	99	549	80	297	78	94	34.9	40.5
Pennsylvania	2,805	228	506	266	1,805	238	1,015	244	308	35.2	41.3
Rhode Island	244	15	39	27	162	30	90	18	24	35.7	40.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
South Carolina	1,039	58	152	84	746	96	510	62	78	35.9	40.3
South Dakota	196	15	27	17	138	16	83	17	22	36.1	41.0
Tennessee	1,341	78	222	112	930	133	537	102	157	36.3	41.3
Texas	5,457	259	748	414	4,036	399	2,697	380	559	37.0	41.0
Utah	604	68	124	61	351	51	197	42	61	33.2	40.6
Vermont	155	14	23	16	103	15	53	15	19	35.8	41.5
Virginia	1,812	119	263	178	1,252	144	756	131	221	36.4	41.1
Washington	1,543	116	236	162	1,029	126	588	130	184	35.9	41.3
West Virginia	328	19	49	29	231	31	146	24	30	36.3	40.7
Wisconsin	1,370	116	226	117	911	132	460	148	171	35.9	42.0
Wyoming	123	11	19	12	81	13	43	10	14	35.4	41.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years											
Alabama	62	13	29	5	15	5	6	2	2	23.5	38.6
Alaska	10	2	3	1	4	1	2	(1)	(1)	26.4	38.4
Arizona	116	22	53	12	29	6	16	3	3	24.7	40.7
Arkansas	44	6	19	4	14	3	8	2	1	26.0	38.9
California	462	109	180	44	129	22	87	10	10	24.3	38.1
Colorado	79	15	28	7	29	5	18	1	4	27.2	41.0
Connecticut	54	19	23	2	8	3	5	(1)	(1)	18.7	37.0
Delaware	10	2	5	1	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	22.6	38.2
District of Columbia	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	26.0	36.5
Florida	223	41	98	22	61	14	39	4	4	24.5	38.3
Georgia	132	26	54	11	41	6	28	3	4	25.6	39.3
Hawaii	17	3	9	1	5	1	4	1	(1)	24.5	38.6
Idaho	32	6	12	3	10	3	6	1	1	26.4	41.1
Illinois	191	55	81	18	37	8	23	3	4	21.8	39.3
Indiana	122	26	55	10	32	4	22	3	3	24.2	38.7
Iowa	67	15	33	7	13	2	7	2	1	22.2	38.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Kansas	62	14	25	8	15	3	7	2	1	23.9	40.2
Kentucky	67	13	30	9	16	2	10	2	2	24.5	39.7
Louisiana	56	8	23	8	17	4	10	1	2	26.3	38.9
Maine	24	8	9	2	5	2	2	1	1	21.4	39.7
Maryland	85	21	33	5	26	7	15	1	3	24.2	40.1
Massachusetts	103	33	40	8	22	4	15	2	1	21.1	38.3
Michigan	166	47	64	17	38	5	23	5	5	23.3	40.1
Minnesota	125	45	50	9	21	4	13	1	3	20.4	39.9
Mississippi	31	6	13	3	8	2	5	(1)	1	24.6	39.0
Missouri	123	21	51	15	36	6	22	3	4	25.9	40.7
Montana	22	5	8	2	7	1	4	1	1	25.3	40.9
Nebraska	49	14	19	4	12	2	7	2	1	22.2	37.8
Nevada	42	6	16	6	14	4	8	1	2	27.5	39.3
New Hampshire	27	12	8	2	5	1	3	(1)	(1)	19.8	37.5
New Jersey	104	32	43	9	20	4	13	2	2	21.1	39.4
New Mexico	29	5	13	3	9	2	6	1	1	25.9	39.1
New York	226	59	90	18	59	10	34	7	8	23.7	40.0
North Carolina	141	40	51	11	40	10	20	3	7	23.9	39.9
North Dakota	15	4	6	1	4	(1)	2	(1)	1	24.7	38.6
Ohio	227	52	89	23	63	12	33	7	12	25.0	40.4
Oklahoma	56	11	22	7	16	4	10	1	1	24.8	39.1
Oregon	54	18	17	5	14	4	7	2	1	22.3	37.2
Pennsylvania	229	74	90	16	50	10	26	4	9	21.8	39.6
Rhode Island	20	6	8	1	4	2	2	1	(1)	21.1	37.8
South Carolina	66	10	26	6	24	4	17	1	2	26.8	39.0
South Dakota	19	5	7	1	6	1	3	1	1	24.1	39.9
Tennessee	97	17	44	8	28	6	16	2	3	25.4	39.8
Texas	408	59	179	47	122	27	72	10	13	26.2	39.7
Utah	82	22	30	7	23	3	14	3	3	23.4	38.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Vermont	14	5	4	1	4	1	2	(1)	1	22.3	40.3
Virginia	118	31	52	11	24	5	14	2	3	22.0	37.9
Washington	105	23	39	8	34	7	22	3	3	25.2	39.0
West Virginia	19	5	7	2	6	1	4	1	1	25.1	39.1
Wisconsin	136	42	55	11	28	7	14	3	4	22.1	41.1
Wyoming	11	3	4	1	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	24.1	39.2
White											
Alabama	1,390	59	140	94	1,097	70	669	115	243	39.5	43.1
Alaska	216	13	25	18	160	16	81	20	42	39.4	43.3
Arizona	2,558	129	326	187	1,917	169	1,092	237	418	38.4	42.6
Arkansas	1,026	40	110	65	813	61	516	77	159	39.1	42.3
California	12,607	577	1,590	1,000	9,439	710	5,853	971	1,906	38.2	42.2
Colorado	2,409	115	262	170	1,863	141	1,012	229	482	39.6	43.3
Connecticut	1,420	86	194	119	1,021	121	525	129	246	37.7	42.2
Delaware	317	12	33	18	254	22	162	26	44	38.8	41.8
District of Columbia	203	7	15	13	168	11	83	24	50	41.5	43.5
Florida	7,165	244	757	468	5,695	408	3,623	510	1,155	39.3	42.6
Georgia	2,850	100	312	160	2,279	150	1,311	264	554	40.0	43.4
Hawaii	124	6	13	8	96	7	59	7	23	39.2	43.3
Idaho	716	43	94	56	523	49	280	67	127	38.5	43.3
Illinois	4,777	248	589	335	3,605	326	1,922	442	916	38.9	43.1
Indiana	2,699	110	328	198	2,064	184	1,045	336	498	39.4	43.2
Iowa	1,485	84	196	96	1,109	95	526	187	301	39.1	43.8
Kansas	1,225	66	135	88	935	90	461	137	248	39.4	43.7
Kentucky	1,646	61	208	117	1,260	125	641	178	316	39.7	43.6
Louisiana	1,274	50	150	96	979	85	573	100	221	39.5	42.8
Maine	597	38	78	54	427	51	194	69	113	38.2	42.7
Maryland	1,799	83	182	140	1,395	117	821	164	293	38.9	42.2
Massachusetts	2,776	161	352	232	2,032	185	1,091	270	486	38.3	42.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Michigan	3,702	188	507	282	2,725	245	1,437	378	665	38.4	42.8
Minnesota	2,459	160	295	186	1,818	136	962	258	463	38.6	43.0
Mississippi	714	28	72	47	567	39	352	55	120	39.6	42.9
Missouri	2,457	119	264	184	1,890	172	1,003	264	451	39.2	43.1
Montana	444	29	62	36	317	29	171	39	79	38.1	43.1
Nebraska	865	53	97	55	661	60	325	108	169	39.3	43.4
Nevada	966	42	104	80	741	57	474	72	137	38.5	42.1
New Hampshire	668	44	75	54	495	48	251	70	126	38.6	43.1
New Jersey	3,152	136	377	193	2,446	232	1,531	233	450	38.2	41.8
New Mexico	676	32	90	56	499	52	309	46	92	37.9	42.1
New York	6,346	293	766	426	4,861	518	2,814	493	1,035	38.6	42.3
North Carolina	3,219	149	361	231	2,477	224	1,256	357	641	39.6	43.3
North Dakota	358	19	40	26	273	22	135	43	74	40.0	43.5
Ohio	4,428	238	585	368	3,237	316	1,640	509	772	38.4	42.9
Oklahoma	1,308	66	141	89	1,011	75	600	114	223	39.1	42.6
Oregon	1,677	109	245	150	1,172	123	617	166	267	37.3	41.9
Pennsylvania	5,022	319	684	384	3,636	348	1,862	541	884	38.0	42.8
Rhode Island	427	20	56	39	312	42	167	40	63	37.7	41.5
South Carolina	1,522	66	178	92	1,185	102	698	124	260	38.8	42.5
South Dakota	385	21	40	25	298	22	150	44	83	40.2	44.3
Tennessee	2,307	108	269	155	1,775	175	947	233	421	39.1	42.8
Texas	9,835	326	999	635	7,875	566	4,773	839	1,697	39.6	42.7
Utah	1,310	96	185	103	927	87	487	136	217	37.3	42.4
Vermont	306	21	38	25	223	24	113	34	52	38.1	42.8
Virginia	2,777	151	321	220	2,086	171	1,166	258	491	38.6	42.5
Washington	2,658	148	321	224	1,964	172	1,035	266	492	38.7	42.9
West Virginia	666	29	74	49	514	47	307	59	101	38.7	42.2
Wisconsin	2,555	162	322	186	1,885	175	834	353	523	39.2	44.1
Wyoming	256	17	29	20	191	19	91	28	53	39.3	43.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Black or African American											
Alabama	504	15	51	36	402	33	279	38	53	38.8	41.6
Alaska	14	(1)	1	1	10	1	7	1	1	38.2	40.7
Arizona	154	4	18	12	121	10	82	11	17	38.3	41.1
Arkansas	180	5	20	12	143	11	106	8	19	38.4	41.5
California	1,016	43	132	76	765	56	512	63	134	38.2	41.9
Colorado	119	3	15	5	97	5	60	11	21	40.2	43.5
Connecticut	160	6	18	17	119	16	67	9	27	38.5	42.4
Delaware	98	2	10	6	80	9	54	5	11	38.8	41.6
District of Columbia	124	5	14	10	95	8	65	7	15	38.0	41.1
Florida	1,426	35	169	96	1,125	104	801	60	159	38.4	41.3
Georgia	1,368	35	166	110	1,057	101	715	74	167	38.4	41.4
Hawaii	11	1	2	1	8	1	4	1	2	39.0	43.0
Idaho	6	1	(1)	(1)	5	(1)	3	1	1	38.5	43.4
Illinois	701	27	106	49	519	44	370	29	76	37.6	41.7
Indiana	254	9	33	21	190	23	122	20	25	37.6	41.1
Iowa	38	2	4	4	27	2	16	4	6	38.7	42.8
Kansas	75	2	11	4	57	8	31	7	11	38.4	42.4
Kentucky	144	6	22	12	104	11	62	10	21	38.1	41.7
Louisiana	555	17	63	44	432	41	286	33	72	39.0	41.9
Maine	10	(1)	(1)	1	9	(1)	6	1	2	41.8	43.0
Maryland	839	29	80	62	668	51	452	50	114	39.2	41.7
Massachusetts	270	8	40	23	198	24	128	16	29	37.5	41.4
Michigan	513	25	69	42	377	30	249	38	60	37.3	41.4
Minnesota	129	4	19	13	93	10	55	11	17	38.1	42.1
Mississippi	417	12	39	32	334	27	246	19	42	38.5	41.2
Missouri	325	12	46	20	247	23	160	22	42	38.1	42.3
Montana	4	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)	1	1	1	37.9	42.9
Nebraska	36	1	3	3	29	3	18	3	5	39.4	42.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Nevada	101	5	9	9	78	6	52	6	15	39.1	42.3
New Hampshire	9	(1)	1	1	7	1	3	(1)	2	40.5	43.7
New Jersey	546	21	61	34	430	39	300	33	58	38.3	41.7
New Mexico	25	1	3	2	19	2	13	1	2	37.3	40.8
New York	1,419	37	144	86	1,153	151	789	74	138	38.4	41.0
North Carolina	915	30	96	64	726	71	470	73	112	38.5	41.4
North Dakota	10	(1)	1	1	7	1	4	1	2	39.9	43.2
Ohio	552	20	73	41	418	44	246	44	85	38.6	42.2
Oklahoma	118	6	9	9	93	6	68	6	13	38.7	41.5
Oregon	34	2	3	3	26	3	13	3	8	40.4	43.1
Pennsylvania	560	20	74	52	413	43	257	42	71	38.1	41.8
Rhode Island	36	1	5	3	26	3	18	3	2	36.6	40.1
South Carolina	542	14	56	45	425	42	308	26	49	38.1	40.9
South Dakota	8	1	2	(1)	5	1	2	(1)	1	34.6	42.2
Tennessee	470	17	66	41	346	30	225	26	65	38.2	42.1
Texas	1,493	54	186	84	1,170	81	788	120	181	38.4	41.8
Utah	17	1	3	2	10	2	7	1	1	34.5	39.2
Vermont	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	38.7	44.6
Virginia	710	26	91	57	536	53	345	50	87	38.2	41.6
Washington	133	6	17	10	99	8	56	16	19	38.2	42.6
West Virginia	23	1	2	2	18	1	12	2	2	38.2	41.2
Wisconsin	142	8	23	8	103	13	67	8	16	36.8	40.9
Wyoming	3	(1)	1	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	35.8	42.4
Asian											
Alabama	33	1	2	2	29	1	16	3	10	43.3	46.1
Alaska	23	1	2	2	17	2	11	1	3	38.2	40.7
Arizona	114	2	13	8	92	9	58	7	17	39.5	42.5
Arkansas	28	1	3	1	22	2	14	3	4	39.5	42.5
California	2,923	127	339	190	2,266	119	1,637	152	358	37.9	41.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Colorado	92	2	10	5	75	5	52	7	12	39.1	42.3
Connecticut	92	3	12	7	71	7	46	6	12	38.0	41.4
Delaware	19	(1)	2	1	16	1	11	1	2	39.8	41.7
District of Columbia	19	1	1	1	16	1	8	2	5	41.6	44.0
Florida	276	5	23	16	232	18	159	13	41	40.3	42.9
Georgia	213	5	18	13	177	5	117	11	44	41.5	44.8
Hawaii	290	10	31	18	230	11	173	13	33	38.5	41.4
Idaho	13	(1)	1	1	11	1	7	2	1	39.2	42.0
Illinois	344	12	37	18	276	24	174	20	57	39.7	43.0
Indiana	50	2	5	3	40	3	22	3	12	41.1	44.8
Iowa	31	1	3	2	24	3	16	2	3	37.8	41.1
Kansas	34	1	4	2	27	1	16	4	7	39.5	43.5
Kentucky	25	3	2	1	19	1	10	3	5	38.5	44.9
Louisiana	53	2	6	3	42	2	26	4	10	40.1	43.4
Maine	10	1	1	1	8	1	3	(1)	3	41.9	47.0
Maryland	216	7	28	13	168	10	119	13	26	38.3	42.1
Massachusetts	227	6	20	14	187	11	123	18	34	39.6	42.3
Michigan	132	4	11	8	110	6	68	11	25	40.3	43.1
Minnesota	91	5	10	5	70	7	38	7	18	39.1	42.8
Mississippi	14	1	1	1	11	1	7	1	3	39.6	43.4
Missouri	54	1	5	4	44	2	33	2	8	40.3	42.3
Montana	4	1	1	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	36.3	45.2
Nebraska	19	(1)	1	1	16	1	11	2	2	39.7	41.4
Nevada	126	3	14	7	102	7	75	8	13	38.5	41.4
New Hampshire	15	(1)	2	1	11	1	9	1	1	37.2	40.8
New Jersey	400	8	30	16	347	23	253	24	47	39.9	42.0
New Mexico	14	(1)	2	1	11	2	7	(1)	1	37.1	40.2
New York	813	25	71	39	678	56	439	53	130	39.9	42.6
North Carolina	150	8	13	6	123	8	81	10	24	39.2	42.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
North Dakota	7	(1)	1	1	5	(1)	3	1	1	37.1	42.9
Ohio	134	3	13	7	111	7	66	8	29	41.3	44.1
Oklahoma	36	1	2	(1)	32	3	20	2	7	41.9	43.3
Oregon	74	2	7	6	59	5	35	5	14	39.9	43.0
Pennsylvania	196	9	19	12	156	11	99	18	28	38.9	42.0
Rhode Island	17	(1)	2	1	14	1	10	1	2	39.1	41.6
South Carolina	40	2	4	3	31	2	22	4	3	37.5	41.4
South Dakota	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	1	5	(1)	1	39.6	41.4
Tennessee	73	3	9	5	56	4	38	2	12	38.9	43.8
Texas	623	11	51	33	528	34	363	44	87	40.0	42.3
Utah	32	2	6	3	21	2	13	2	4	35.7	42.1
Vermont	6	(1)	1	(1)	5	1	3	(1)	1	39.0	41.7
Virginia	283	10	29	20	224	14	145	14	51	39.9	42.5
Washington	310	12	27	22	249	15	166	24	44	39.3	42.1
West Virginia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	87	3	13	6	65	6	46	6	6	37.1	40.6
Wyoming	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	40.8	46.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	82	3	9	6	63	6	40	4	13	38.4	41.3
Alaska	23	1	3	1	18	1	10	2	4	40.4	43.0
Arizona	986	40	145	84	717	70	466	69	112	37.3	41.5
Arkansas	93	4	9	6	74	6	51	5	11	38.7	41.8
California	6,214	236	803	503	4,672	357	3,242	439	634	37.6	41.1
Colorado	494	17	54	38	385	31	236	40	78	39.3	42.5
Connecticut	256	12	41	28	175	28	117	13	18	35.5	39.4
Delaware	47	1	5	3	38	5	26	2	5	38.5	41.1
District of Columbia	43	1	4	3	34	3	22	3	6	39.3	41.9
Florida	2,433	56	249	172	1,956	137	1,449	128	243	38.5	41.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Georgia	476	13	43	23	398	35	260	39	63	39.2	41.6
Hawaii	57	3	7	4	43	3	29	4	8	38.0	41.4
Idaho	104	3	13	7	81	7	43	11	20	40.2	43.8
Illinois	922	36	113	71	701	59	472	62	108	37.9	41.7
Indiana	207	4	24	13	166	15	99	27	25	39.0	41.6
Iowa	99	4	17	9	69	5	40	9	15	37.8	42.2
Kansas	162	7	16	14	125	20	68	18	19	38.3	41.5
Kentucky	58	3	7	4	44	5	23	6	10	39.2	42.9
Louisiana	94	3	12	6	73	9	41	7	16	39.5	42.9
Maine	11	1	1	1	8	(1)	4	1	2	37.4	40.2
Maryland	283	8	31	21	222	17	166	16	24	37.9	40.2
Massachusetts	318	12	44	30	232	22	154	22	34	37.2	41.3
Michigan	220	14	30	20	157	18	95	15	29	37.1	41.7
Minnesota	160	9	20	10	121	14	76	14	17	37.2	40.7
Mississippi	30	1	4	3	22	1	15	2	5	39.0	42.8
Missouri	113	3	11	10	89	10	47	11	20	40.3	43.1
Montana	14	1	2	1	11	1	6	1	3	38.6	43.7
Nebraska	95	4	11	9	72	10	39	13	10	38.1	41.0
Nevada	357	10	39	36	272	24	190	22	36	38.1	41.1
New Hampshire	16	1	3	1	11	1	6	2	2	37.5	42.6
New Jersey	759	13	79	45	621	43	455	56	68	38.5	41.0
New Mexico	380	17	49	31	283	33	184	25	41	37.4	41.3
New York	1,407	41	152	88	1,126	127	777	81	141	38.1	41.1
North Carolina	463	14	44	43	362	46	208	39	70	39.3	42.2
North Dakota	10	(1)	1	1	8	1	4	1	2	40.9	44.0
Ohio	178	5	22	14	136	15	73	14	34	39.4	43.2
Oklahoma	194	8	21	16	149	14	100	15	20	37.9	41.0
Oregon	255	11	37	25	182	20	115	20	26	37.0	40.6
Pennsylvania	330	19	41	28	242	26	143	35	37	37.3	41.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. People at work by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2016 annual averages [Numbers in thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours or more					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
Rhode Island	68	3	10	6	50	7	31	6	6	36.4	40.1
South Carolina	123	5	9	14	95	10	62	7	16	38.2	41.2
South Dakota	15	1	2	1	12	1	6	2	3	39.9	44.5
Tennessee	153	7	25	14	107	12	65	10	19	37.2	41.3
Texas	4,504	111	491	342	3,559	277	2,402	309	571	38.8	41.6
Utah	183	8	27	14	134	15	85	14	20	37.2	41.4
Vermont	5	1	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	2	1	1	37.2	41.5
Virginia	367	17	46	27	277	24	177	30	46	37.8	40.9
Washington	401	17	49	35	300	33	182	34	51	37.9	41.6
West Virginia	9	(1)	(1)	1	8	(1)	5	1	2	40.4	42.9
Wisconsin	207	14	33	16	144	16	82	21	25	36.9	41.9
Wyoming	22	1	3	2	17	2	8	3	4	38.9	42.7

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

(2) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Total														
Alabama	113	15	34	20	2	42	296	22	32	9	38	74	29	92
Alaska	31	5	10	4	(3)	12	52	5	5	2	10	9	4	17
Arizona	194	33	69	21	2	68	543	65	39	25	89	130	52	143
Arkansas	71	9	22	5	5	30	190	14	14	8	26	41	15	73
California	1,154	173	411	135	30	405	3,166	432	296	123	507	757	211	840
Colorado	171	28	74	7	5	57	438	43	25	19	104	85	37	123
Connecticut	134	16	48	18	8	45	343	32	31	12	63	69	31	105
Delaware	24	3	11	2	1	7	62	5	7	2	8	15	10	15
District of Columbia	31	1	12	7	(3)	9	38	3	5	2	4	7	5	13
Florida	450	72	150	42	13	174	1,413	223	120	50	175	309	143	393
Georgia	260	37	89	20	13	101	680	67	75	24	100	165	63	186
Hawaii	38	5	11	8	1	14	104	9	9	3	19	24	10	30
Idaho	49	6	19	3	1	19	154	12	8	4	33	36	16	46
Illinois	378	55	153	40	13	118	1,075	107	108	39	211	273	121	216
Indiana	194	28	70	13	4	80	531	39	31	18	115	132	51	144
Iowa	100	13	45	3	5	34	297	12	16	6	57	80	54	71
Kansas	77	10	31	4	2	30	249	16	20	8	38	74	27	66
Kentucky	113	19	34	9	8	43	326	28	26	14	46	84	43	86
Louisiana	150	16	43	21	21	49	287	30	25	10	38	70	28	86
Maine	54	6	22	5	1	20	127	12	7	5	17	24	18	44
Maryland	230	18	79	46	9	77	417	43	28	19	73	107	40	108
Massachusetts	247	19	99	65	7	57	628	47	45	36	106	131	64	198
Michigan	291	45	120	18	6	102	876	69	92	25	154	217	98	221
Minnesota	210	28	104	9	6	63	514	22	37	16	104	141	57	137
Mississippi	68	9	21	6	3	29	173	21	22	4	26	33	18	50

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Missouri	174	21	73	14	5	61	494	28	32	17	82	123	79	132
Montana	35	5	14	4	1	12	103	7	4	4	22	24	13	28
Nebraska	67	7	29	4	3	24	155	8	5	3	33	52	18	36
Nevada	76	12	31	9	(3)	24	218	37	24	5	34	38	11	69
New Hampshire	48	4	17	8	1	17	135	7	9	3	23	29	19	45
New Jersey	224	25	91	40	2	66	665	64	76	33	110	162	63	157
New Mexico	55	7	20	6	1	21	170	24	11	6	22	33	12	61
New York	541	50	200	105	9	177	1,395	134	131	68	220	324	138	380
North Carolina	305	35	106	26	30	109	691	52	68	24	98	167	80	202
North Dakota	35	4	14	3	4	11	59	3	2	3	9	15	9	18
Ohio	363	50	146	26	12	131	1,026	82	77	41	169	261	160	236
Oklahoma	114	18	41	5	5	45	260	21	12	12	46	56	33	79
Oregon	174	25	62	14	11	63	382	38	28	12	74	67	46	116
Pennsylvania	408	41	187	38	12	130	1,201	91	122	50	221	283	162	273
Rhode Island	45	4	16	11	2	12	89	9	7	5	10	24	8	25
South Carolina	120	17	41	7	9	45	354	30	37	9	49	76	51	102
South Dakota	27	2	11	3	1	10	71	3	2	1	10	19	15	20
Tennessee	188	24	61	14	16	73	500	45	41	17	78	116	54	149
Texas	707	120	239	48	40	261	1,755	175	127	79	301	468	149	456
Utah	104	14	42	6	1	42	310	17	15	10	91	98	21	57
Vermont	23	2	10	2	(3)	9	64	3	4	3	9	13	10	21
Virginia	311	32	113	56	11	100	650	54	76	22	118	147	71	162
Washington	255	32	92	26	5	100	586	54	35	16	112	110	56	203
West Virginia	48	7	14	6	3	17	114	11	9	2	21	23	18	30
Wisconsin	184	26	89	1	6	62	579	36	32	21	104	165	78	143
Wyoming	18	3	7	1	1	7	52	5	3	2	9	12	6	14
Men														

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Alabama	58	10	17	10	2	19	102	11	15	1	4	25	13	32
Alaska	16	3	5	2	(3)	6	20	3	2	1	1	4	2	7
Arizona	101	23	35	10	1	31	213	35	21	2	13	59	28	56
Arkansas	39	6	11	2	4	16	76	7	7	1	5	17	7	31
California	635	121	212	59	28	215	1,217	224	133	8	72	326	111	342
Colorado	92	19	37	4	5	27	147	20	9	3	10	38	20	47
Connecticut	68	9	24	7	5	23	98	13	11	1	10	22	11	31
Delaware	12	2	5	1	1	2	23	3	4	(3)	1	6	4	6
District of Columbia	14	1	6	3	(3)	4	14	1	2	(3)	1	2	2	5
Florida	215	40	71	14	9	81	547	91	49	2	24	138	76	167
Georgia	128	23	41	8	10	46	247	34	29	1	11	71	33	68
Hawaii	20	3	6	3	1	7	38	4	3	(3)	3	11	5	11
Idaho	26	4	10	1	1	9	55	6	4	(3)	3	17	8	17
Illinois	200	34	80	17	12	56	380	56	46	1	17	112	63	85
Indiana	95	15	36	5	3	36	183	16	12	1	11	61	30	54
Iowa	49	6	21	2	4	16	114	7	6	2	8	38	27	26
Kansas	35	7	12	1	2	14	96	9	10	1	4	36	12	25
Kentucky	55	12	17	3	4	20	132	13	11	1	6	42	24	36
Louisiana	70	9	20	7	12	20	102	14	10	1	4	28	13	32
Maine	28	5	12	3	(3)	9	43	7	2	1	2	11	7	14
Maryland	113	11	37	22	7	36	145	22	12	2	3	44	19	42
Massachusetts	122	9	50	32	3	27	208	26	23	(3)	10	54	29	67
Michigan	149	28	65	8	3	44	313	32	36	1	14	103	50	77
Minnesota	111	17	53	4	3	33	171	9	18	1	10	67	25	41
Mississippi	31	5	9	3	3	12	67	11	9	(3)	5	16	8	19
Missouri	89	14	35	9	5	27	179	12	13	1	8	47	43	56

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Montana	20	3	8	2	(3)	6	34	3	2	(3)	3	11	6	10
Nebraska	32	4	14	1	2	10	52	4	2	(3)	3	24	7	13
Nevada	41	8	16	4	(3)	13	90	22	10	1	6	18	6	27
New Hampshire	23	3	10	3	(3)	7	45	3	4	(3)	3	11	10	14
New Jersey	118	17	49	18	2	32	229	28	29	1	9	71	35	57
New Mexico	28	5	10	3	1	9	71	13	5	(3)	4	18	7	24
New York	247	29	93	42	5	78	518	60	65	3	23	149	66	151
North Carolina	150	18	51	11	20	49	245	25	26	3	12	66	36	79
North Dakota	17	2	7	1	2	4	23	2	1	(3)	1	7	4	7
Ohio	169	24	69	9	7	60	357	39	33	2	14	116	72	80
Oklahoma	61	11	19	3	4	24	96	13	5	2	5	24	16	32
Oregon	86	15	31	5	5	29	139	18	14	1	10	29	22	44
Pennsylvania	210	27	95	15	9	65	399	40	50	2	16	114	86	91
Rhode Island	22	3	8	5	1	6	30	4	2	(3)	1	10	4	8
South Carolina	57	11	18	3	5	20	123	15	13	1	7	29	22	37
South Dakota	13	2	5	1	1	4	27	1	1	(3)	1	9	7	8
Tennessee	97	14	34	6	9	33	180	26	17	1	8	45	28	54
Texas	380	81	125	20	38	117	660	90	55	3	39	218	73	182
Utah	56	8	23	3	1	22	104	9	7	(3)	7	46	13	23
Vermont	11	2	4	1	(3)	4	24	2	1	(3)	1	6	5	7
Virginia	152	20	53	27	8	45	249	27	39	1	14	75	31	62
Washington	130	20	47	12	4	48	197	25	14	2	10	46	33	67
West Virginia	24	4	8	3	2	8	41	5	4	(3)	2	11	8	11
Wisconsin	103	14	52	1	6	30	201	16	13	1	8	77	38	49
Wyoming	10	2	4	(3)	1	3	17	3	1	(3)	1	6	2	5
Women														
Alabama	55	5	17	11	(3)	23	195	11	17	9	34	49	16	61

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Alaska	15	2	5	2	(3)	6	32	2	2	1	9	5	2	10
Arizona	92	10	35	10	1	37	329	30	18	23	76	71	25	87
Arkansas	32	3	11	3	1	14	115	7	7	7	21	24	8	41
California	519	52	198	77	2	190	1,949	208	163	115	435	431	100	497
Colorado	79	9	37	3	(3)	30	290	23	16	16	94	48	18	76
Connecticut	67	7	24	11	3	22	245	19	20	11	53	47	20	74
Delaware	13	1	5	1	(3)	5	39	2	4	2	7	9	6	9
District of Columbia	16	1	6	4	(3)	5	24	1	3	2	4	5	3	8
Florida	235	32	79	28	4	92	867	131	71	48	151	171	68	227
Georgia	132	14	49	12	3	54	433	33	46	22	89	94	30	118
Hawaii	18	2	5	4	(3)	7	66	5	5	3	16	13	5	19
Idaho	24	2	9	2	(3)	10	99	6	4	4	30	19	8	28
Illinois	178	20	73	23	1	62	695	51	63	38	194	161	58	131
Indiana	99	12	34	8	1	44	347	22	20	18	105	71	22	90
Iowa	51	7	24	1	1	19	184	5	10	5	49	42	27	45
Kansas	41	4	19	2	(3)	17	153	6	10	7	35	38	15	42
Kentucky	58	7	18	7	4	23	193	15	14	13	40	43	19	50
Louisiana	80	7	22	13	9	29	185	16	16	9	34	42	15	53
Maine	26	2	10	3	(3)	11	83	5	4	5	15	13	11	30
Maryland	117	7	42	25	1	41	273	21	16	17	70	62	21	66
Massachusetts	124	10	48	32	4	30	419	22	22	36	97	77	35	132
Michigan	142	17	55	10	2	58	564	37	56	24	140	114	48	145
Minnesota	99	11	51	4	3	29	344	13	19	15	95	75	31	96
Mississippi	36	4	12	3	1	17	106	10	13	4	21	17	9	31
Missouri	86	7	39	5	1	34	315	16	19	16	74	76	37	76
Montana	15	2	6	2	(3)	5	68	4	3	4	20	13	7	19

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Nebraska	35	3	15	2	1	14	103	4	3	3	30	28	11	23
Nevada	35	4	15	5	(3)	12	129	14	14	5	28	21	5	43
New Hampshire	24	1	8	5	(3)	10	90	4	6	3	20	18	9	30
New Jersey	106	8	42	22	(3)	34	436	36	47	32	101	91	28	100
New Mexico	27	3	10	3	(3)	12	99	11	6	6	18	15	6	37
New York	294	20	108	63	4	99	877	74	66	65	197	175	72	229
North Carolina	156	16	55	15	10	60	446	28	42	21	86	101	44	123
North Dakota	18	1	7	1	2	7	37	1	1	2	8	8	5	11
Ohio	195	25	77	17	5	71	669	43	44	39	155	145	88	156
Oklahoma	52	7	22	2	(3)	21	164	9	7	11	41	32	17	47
Oregon	88	9	31	8	6	34	243	20	14	11	64	38	24	72
Pennsylvania	198	14	93	23	3	65	802	51	72	48	205	168	76	182
Rhode Island	23	2	8	6	1	7	59	5	4	5	9	14	4	17
South Carolina	63	6	23	4	4	25	231	16	24	8	42	47	29	65
South Dakota	14	1	6	2	(3)	6	44	1	1	1	9	10	8	12
Tennessee	91	10	27	8	6	40	321	19	24	16	70	70	26	95
Texas	326	39	114	28	2	144	1,095	85	72	76	262	250	76	274
Utah	48	6	19	3	(3)	20	205	9	8	10	85	52	8	34
Vermont	12	1	6	1	(3)	5	40	1	2	2	8	7	5	14
Virginia	159	12	60	29	3	55	401	27	37	21	104	73	40	100
Washington	125	12	45	14	1	52	389	29	21	14	102	64	23	136
West Virginia	24	4	6	3	1	9	73	6	5	2	19	12	10	19
Wisconsin	82	12	38	(3)	(3)	32	377	20	19	19	96	88	40	94
Wyoming	8	1	3	(3)	(3)	4	34	3	2	2	8	6	3	10
White														
Alabama	78	9	26	13	2	27	215	15	18	8	30	53	22	69
Alaska	21	2	8	3	(3)	8	35	3	3	1	8	6	4	11

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Arizona	165	28	63	15	2	57	477	54	28	22	80	114	49	129
Arkansas	61	7	19	4	5	25	153	11	10	7	22	34	14	56
California	852	137	301	98	26	289	2,316	326	206	93	368	541	176	605
Colorado	155	27	67	7	5	50	391	39	23	16	92	73	36	111
Connecticut	116	14	42	15	7	37	283	27	24	11	56	55	28	83
Delaware	18	2	9	1	1	5	45	3	5	1	6	10	8	11
District of Columbia	18	1	8	4	(3)	5	17	1	1	1	3	3	3	5
Florida	354	54	122	31	11	136	1,116	158	85	38	154	245	124	313
Georgia	156	19	58	10	9	60	415	30	24	17	76	99	49	121
Hawaii	6	1	2	2	(3)	2	21	1	1	(3)	4	3	4	7
Idaho	47	6	18	3	1	18	147	11	7	4	32	34	16	43
Illinois	318	44	130	36	12	95	854	81	70	29	183	216	105	170
Indiana	174	24	64	11	3	70	461	30	26	16	104	111	47	127
Iowa	93	11	42	2	5	32	283	12	15	5	55	74	54	68
Kansas	69	9	28	3	2	27	220	14	15	7	35	64	26	59
Kentucky	96	13	30	7	7	38	290	25	23	13	44	71	40	74
Louisiana	103	11	30	14	15	35	192	18	12	6	31	49	21	56
Maine	51	6	21	5	1	18	118	11	6	5	16	21	18	41
Maryland	142	12	52	29	6	42	263	18	11	12	57	64	29	70
Massachusetts	214	17	85	55	7	50	531	36	35	30	94	111	59	166
Michigan	240	36	105	13	6	81	736	58	69	20	139	174	87	189
Minnesota	184	24	92	7	5	56	456	19	30	13	92	118	56	126
Mississippi	42	5	13	4	2	18	105	10	11	3	18	20	14	29
Missouri	151	17	62	13	5	53	416	23	21	14	77	101	71	109
Montana	32	5	12	4	1	11	94	6	4	4	20	21	13	26
Nebraska	60	7	27	3	3	20	144	7	4	3	32	48	18	32

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Nevada	57	8	25	6	(3)	18	169	26	16	4	25	30	10	58
New Hampshire	45	4	17	8	1	16	128	7	8	3	21	27	19	43
New Jersey	180	20	73	33	2	53	526	44	51	25	96	126	55	128
New Mexico	43	6	16	5	1	15	134	17	8	5	18	25	11	50
New York	411	36	159	80	9	128	1,074	88	91	52	188	232	128	293
North Carolina	227	30	78	17	23	79	515	40	46	19	83	110	63	153
North Dakota	32	3	13	3	3	10	53	3	1	2	8	13	9	16
Ohio	309	40	131	19	11	108	883	68	61	35	152	213	154	199
Oklahoma	89	15	33	3	4	33	208	14	9	10	40	45	28	61
Oregon	155	22	56	12	9	55	350	36	26	10	71	61	45	102
Pennsylvania	348	36	163	32	9	108	1,038	76	92	45	203	238	151	233
Rhode Island	39	4	14	10	1	10	76	7	5	5	10	20	7	23
South Carolina	83	12	28	5	6	32	253	17	19	7	40	56	43	71
South Dakota	24	2	10	3	1	8	63	2	2	1	9	17	15	18
Tennessee	148	18	49	10	12	60	383	30	24	12	67	87	48	116
Texas	578	100	198	37	34	209	1,382	137	85	64	247	363	129	357
Utah	96	12	39	5	1	39	287	15	13	10	86	89	20	54
Vermont	22	2	9	2	(3)	8	61	3	4	3	9	12	10	21
Virginia	220	20	84	40	7	69	471	34	45	17	94	103	58	120
Washington	208	28	74	22	5	79	485	42	26	13	95	84	53	172
West Virginia	46	7	14	6	3	16	106	10	8	2	20	21	17	28
Wisconsin	164	24	82	1	5	52	506	32	26	19	94	135	76	123
Wyoming	17	3	7	1	1	7	48	5	3	2	8	11	6	13
Black or African American														
Alabama	31	5	7	7	(3)	12	70	6	13	2	6	18	7	20
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Arizona	10	3	1	1	(3)	4	24	5	6	1	1	5	2	4
Arkansas	8	2	3	(3)	(3)	3	29	2	3	1	3	5	1	13
California	68	10	20	8	(3)	30	183	21	31	5	17	37	9	63
Colorado	6	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	2	16	(3)	1	2	6	4	1	2
Connecticut	10	1	2	2	(3)	5	32	2	5	1	4	6	2	10
Delaware	5	1	2	1	(3)	2	14	2	2	(3)	1	4	1	3
District of Columbia	11	1	3	2	(3)	4	19	2	3	(3)	1	4	2	7
Florida	77	13	21	10	2	31	223	49	25	7	12	55	16	59
Georgia	92	15	26	9	4	37	220	33	49	5	18	50	13	52
Hawaii	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Illinois	39	5	14	2	(3)	17	142	20	30	8	11	32	13	29
Indiana	16	2	4	2	(3)	8	48	7	5	2	6	12	4	12
Iowa	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	1	2	(3)	1	3	(3)	1
Kansas	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	14	1	3	(3)	2	4	1	3
Kentucky	14	5	4	1	(3)	4	26	3	3	1	2	6	2	10
Louisiana	41	5	11	6	5	13	83	11	12	4	5	17	6	27
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	72	6	21	12	2	31	99	18	14	4	6	19	7	30
Massachusetts	16	1	6	4	1	4	56	7	7	2	5	9	3	21
Michigan	36	7	9	4	(3)	17	100	8	19	4	9	29	9	22
Minnesota	10	1	6	(3)	(3)	3	26	1	5	1	5	9	(3)	4
Mississippi	22	3	7	2	1	10	60	10	9	1	7	11	4	18
Missouri	16	2	7	(3)	(3)	6	62	5	10	3	4	17	8	17
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)	
Nevada	8	1	2	2	(3)	3	15	3	3	1	1	2	(3)	4	
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	
New Jersey	26	4	11	4	(3)	8	90	14	15	2	7	24	5	21	
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2	
New York	81	10	25	17	(3)	29	185	33	29	11	14	43	7	48	
North Carolina	62	4	21	7	5	24	128	9	15	4	9	40	16	34	
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	
Ohio	40	7	10	6	(3)	16	94	11	13	5	13	21	5	26	
Oklahoma	9	1	3	(3)	(3)	5	16	2	1	(3)	1	4	2	6	
Oregon	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	2	4	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	
Pennsylvania	42	5	16	4	2	16	104	11	19	4	10	27	8	25	
Rhode Island	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	6	1	1	1	(3)	2	1	1	
South Carolina	31	5	10	2	2	12	85	13	15	2	7	16	7	26	
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	
Tennessee	32	5	10	3	3	11	92	13	16	4	6	21	6	25	
Texas	82	13	26	6	3	34	241	28	32	9	29	61	17	66	
Utah	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Virginia	53	6	18	5	2	21	121	15	24	3	16	21	11	32	
Washington	8	1	3	1	(3)	3	25	3	4	(3)	2	8	3	6	
West Virginia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	
Wisconsin	9	1	3	1	1	4	29	1	4	(3)	2	12	1	10	
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Asian															
Alabama	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1	
Alaska	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	2	
Arizona	7	1	2	2	(3)	2	16	2	1	1	3	5	1	4	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Arkansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
California	163	16	67	22	2	57	494	65	41	20	95	123	21	129
Colorado	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2	14	3	(3)	1	4	2	(3)	4
Connecticut	6	1	2	1	(3)	2	15	2	1	(3)	2	5	(3)	4
Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
District of Columbia	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Florida	7	3	1	(3)	(3)	2	37	8	3	3	6	4	2	11
Georgia	6	2	2	(3)	(3)	2	30	2	2	(3)	4	12	1	9
Hawaii	17	2	5	3	(3)	6	42	3	2	1	8	10	5	12
Idaho	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Illinois	17	4	7	1	(3)	4	51	3	4	2	12	17	3	11
Indiana	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	2	(3)	2
Iowa	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	1	1	1	(3)	1
Kansas	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	2
Kentucky	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	1
Louisiana	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	3	1	2
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland	11	(3)	4	4	1	2	38	7	2	2	8	11	3	4
Massachusetts	13	1	6	5	(3)	2	28	1	2	3	4	10	1	7
Michigan	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	17	1	3	(3)	4	6	(3)	3
Minnesota	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	15	2	1	(3)	4	4	(3)	4
Mississippi	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Nevada	5	2	2	1	(3)	1	19	5	1	(3)	6	4	(3)	2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)	
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
New Jersey	15	1	7	2	(3)	4	39	5	6	5	6	7	2	7	
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	
New York	36	3	12	7	(3)	14	99	8	6	5	14	34	2	30	
North Carolina	7	(3)	3	1	(3)	2	21	(3)	1	(3)	4	9	1	6	
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	
Ohio	6	1	2	1	(3)	3	16	1	1	1	2	7	(3)	5	
Oklahoma	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	
Oregon	5	1	2	(3)	1	1	10	1	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	3	
Pennsylvania	12	(3)	6	1	1	4	28	1	2	1	6	12	1	6	
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	
South Carolina	2	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	(3)	1	(3)	2	1	1	2	
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Tennessee	2	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	15	(3)	(3)	1	3	4	1	5	
Texas	23	2	9	3	1	8	72	4	8	4	17	21	2	17	
Utah	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	9	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	4	(3)	2	
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Virginia	25	5	7	7	2	4	34	4	4	1	5	12	1	7	
Washington	19	1	8	2	(3)	8	42	6	3	2	9	9	1	13	
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	
Wisconsin	5	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	3	17	1	1	1	3	5	1	5	
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity															
Alabama	7	1	1	1	1	3	12	2	(3)	2	1	4	(3)	2	
Alaska	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	
Arizona	60	13	19	5	1	21	210	40	18	12	34	56	5	46	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)
Arkansas	5	1	2	(3)	1	1	14	2	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	5
California	426	91	116	48	20	150	1,116	217	124	53	146	308	27	240
Colorado	33	9	7	1	2	14	76	10	6	5	16	20	2	17
Connecticut	23	3	5	3	4	7	58	12	6	3	9	8	(3)	20
Delaware	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	6	1	1	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	1
District of Columbia	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	(3)	1
Florida	107	23	27	9	5	43	370	82	33	18	50	86	18	83
Georgia	23	5	7	(3)	3	8	56	7	5	4	8	17	1	14
Hawaii	4	1	1	1	(3)	1	10	1	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	3
Idaho	6	1	2	(3)	1	2	17	2	1	1	4	5	(3)	5
Illinois	48	11	13	5	3	16	173	27	20	9	21	60	6	29
Indiana	13	5	2	1	1	5	28	5	1	2	5	8	(3)	6
Iowa	9	1	3	(3)	2	3	21	1	1	1	4	10	(3)	3
Kansas	11	3	3	(3)	1	3	26	3	3	(3)	2	11	(3)	6
Kentucky	5	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	9	1	1	1	1	3	(3)	2
Louisiana	7	1	1	(3)	3	2	15	3	1	(3)	3	3	1	4
Maine	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	26	4	5	2	6	8	35	3	1	2	5	11	2	10
Massachusetts	21	2	7	4	(3)	7	65	10	7	6	7	15	(3)	20
Michigan	16	4	4	1	1	6	47	5	6	2	8	15	1	9
Minnesota	11	3	3	(3)	2	4	27	2	5	1	2	13	(3)	5
Mississippi	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	5	1	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Missouri	8	3	2	1	1	2	16	2	1	2	3	1	(3)	7
Montana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Nebraska	9	2	3	(3)	1	3	14	2	1	(3)	3	5	(3)	3
Nevada	23	6	8	2	(3)	8	62	14	9	1	8	11	(3)	18

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. People at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons(1)	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons(2)	
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)		1	1	(3)	1
New Jersey	34	7	8	8	1	11	104	18	19	7	13	20		1	25
New Mexico	22	4	7	2	(3)	9	75	14	5	3	11	16		4	22
New York	70	11	18	9	3	28	211	29	22	15	34	46		5	59
North Carolina	35	10	7	1	7	10	66	9	10	4	13	11		1	19
North Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	11	1	3	(3)	1	6	31	5	2	2	7	8		1	6
Oklahoma	15	4	2	1	2	6	30	4	1	3	3	10		1	8
Oregon	24	5	6	1	2	10	49	9	4	1	9	11		1	13
Pennsylvania	21	3	7	1	2	8	67	9	13	5	8	17		1	15
Rhode Island	6	1	1	2	(3)	2	12	2	1	1	1	5	(3)		3
South Carolina	9	3	1	(3)	(3)	4	19	3	3	1	3	5		1	5
South Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)		1
Tennessee	14	2	3	(3)	3	5	32	5	2	3	6	8		1	7
Texas	284	77	59	17	30	103	660	98	47	41	109	187		17	161
Utah	11	3	3	1	(3)	4	38	3	3	1	10	12		1	8
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	36	12	5	7	4	8	54	6	6	1	14	16		2	8
Washington	29	6	5	3	2	13	72	10	4	4	12	17		3	23
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Wisconsin	15	4	5	1	(3)	4	49	7	3	3	12	17		(3)	7
Wyoming	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	(3)	(3)	1	1		(3)	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(2) Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Total					
Alabama	65	27	8	17	13
Alaska	20	11	1	2	5
Arizona	114	60	15	19	21
Arkansas	35	15	4	9	8
California	620	314	89	103	114
Colorado	97	55	11	15	15
Connecticut	91	54	8	15	14
Delaware	14	7	1	3	2
District of Columbia	11	5	2	1	2
Florida	250	130	27	47	45
Georgia	139	66	21	32	21
Hawaii	23	11	3	5	4
Idaho	26	11	4	5	6
Illinois	242	120	27	49	46
Indiana	114	61	8	27	18
Iowa	62	29	9	11	13
Kansas	47	23	5	7	11
Kentucky	65	31	9	16	10
Louisiana	77	30	8	14	25
Maine	31	15	4	6	7
Maryland	93	44	12	17	20
Massachusetts	121	69	14	21	17
Michigan	166	78	22	37	29
Minnesota	105	55	12	21	18
Mississippi	42	17	5	11	8
Missouri	104	53	13	20	18
Montana	22	10	3	3	6
Nebraska	32	17	2	4	8
Nevada	37	20	5	6	7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
New Hampshire	27	16	2	4	5
New Jersey	145	75	17	27	26
New Mexico	26	12	4	4	6
New York	319	174	30	58	57
North Carolina	176	85	17	30	44
North Dakota	13	6	2	1	4
Ohio	212	112	15	42	43
Oklahoma	53	23	9	9	12
Oregon	77	35	10	15	18
Pennsylvania	240	124	18	56	42
Rhode Island	24	11	2	7	3
South Carolina	70	30	10	15	15
South Dakota	14	6	2	2	3
Tennessee	84	43	10	17	15
Texas	386	196	48	73	69
Utah	50	28	8	7	8
Vermont	13	7	1	2	3
Virginia	155	78	21	25	31
Washington	149	79	20	25	24
West Virginia	30	15	3	7	6
Wisconsin	130	66	14	24	27
Wyoming	12	6	1	2	3
Men					
Alabama	26	11	1	8	6
Alaska	10	6	(3)	1	3
Arizona	52	28	4	8	12
Arkansas	14	6	1	3	4
California	273	149	21	44	59
Colorado	43	25	2	6	9
Connecticut	38	24	1	5	7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Delaware	7	3	(3)	2	1
District of Columbia	5	3	(3)	(3)	1
Florida	106	56	7	18	25
Georgia	54	25	4	12	12
Hawaii	10	5	(3)	3	2
Idaho	11	5	(3)	3	3
Illinois	109	54	5	25	25
Indiana	49	25	3	11	10
Iowa	26	13	1	4	7
Kansas	22	11	1	4	5
Kentucky	30	14	3	8	6
Louisiana	32	13	2	4	14
Maine	14	6	1	3	4
Maryland	38	19	3	6	10
Massachusetts	48	31	2	8	6
Michigan	72	37	4	15	16
Minnesota	41	23	3	7	8
Mississippi	17	5	1	6	4
Missouri	50	25	3	12	10
Montana	10	4	1	1	4
Nebraska	14	7	1	3	4
Nevada	18	10	1	3	4
New Hampshire	12	8	1	2	2
New Jersey	60	33	2	11	14
New Mexico	11	6	1	2	3
New York	138	76	5	25	32
North Carolina	76	35	3	17	22
North Dakota	6	3	(3)	1	2
Ohio	92	50	2	19	21
Oklahoma	23	10	2	5	6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Oregon	35	16	3	9	6
Pennsylvania	103	55	4	25	18
Rhode Island	9	5	(3)	3	1
South Carolina	27	11	2	6	8
South Dakota	5	3	(3)	1	1
Tennessee	33	19	1	6	6
Texas	183	93	10	39	42
Utah	21	13	2	3	3
Vermont	6	3	(3)	1	2
Virginia	59	33	4	10	13
Washington	64	35	4	12	12
West Virginia	14	7	1	4	3
Wisconsin	57	28	3	12	15
Wyoming	6	3	(3)	1	1
Women					
Alabama	39	16	7	9	7
Alaska	10	6	1	1	2
Arizona	62	32	11	11	9
Arkansas	21	8	3	6	4
California	347	165	68	59	55
Colorado	54	30	9	9	6
Connecticut	53	30	7	10	6
Delaware	7	4	1	1	1
District of Columbia	6	3	1	1	1
Florida	144	74	20	29	21
Georgia	85	40	17	20	9
Hawaii	13	6	2	2	2
Idaho	15	6	3	2	3
Illinois	133	66	22	24	21
Indiana	65	36	6	16	9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Iowa	36	15	8	7	6
Kansas	25	12	4	3	6
Kentucky	35	17	7	8	4
Louisiana	45	17	6	10	12
Maine	17	9	2	3	3
Maryland	55	25	9	11	10
Massachusetts	73	38	12	13	11
Michigan	93	41	18	22	13
Minnesota	65	32	9	13	10
Mississippi	25	12	4	5	4
Missouri	54	27	10	8	8
Montana	12	6	3	2	2
Nebraska	18	11	2	1	5
Nevada	19	10	3	3	3
New Hampshire	15	8	2	2	3
New Jersey	85	42	15	16	12
New Mexico	15	7	3	2	3
New York	181	98	25	33	25
North Carolina	100	49	15	14	22
North Dakota	7	3	1	1	1
Ohio	120	62	13	23	23
Oklahoma	29	13	7	4	5
Oregon	43	19	6	6	11
Pennsylvania	136	68	14	31	23
Rhode Island	14	7	2	4	1
South Carolina	43	19	9	9	7
South Dakota	9	3	2	1	2
Tennessee	52	23	9	11	9
Texas	203	104	38	34	27
Utah	29	15	6	3	5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Vermont	7	4	1	1	1
Virginia	95	45	17	15	18
Washington	85	45	16	14	11
West Virginia	17	8	2	3	3
Wisconsin	73	38	11	12	13
Wyoming	7	3	1	1	1
White					
Alabama	47	20	5	11	10
Alaska	15	9	1	1	4
Arizona	100	51	14	17	18
Arkansas	29	13	3	6	6
California	453	226	62	80	85
Colorado	89	50	11	14	14
Connecticut	80	47	7	13	13
Delaware	11	6	1	2	2
District of Columbia	6	4	1	(3)	1
Florida	203	108	20	38	37
Georgia	87	43	13	17	14
Hawaii	6	3	1	2	1
Idaho	25	10	3	5	6
Illinois	210	107	23	40	40
Indiana	103	57	7	22	16
Iowa	57	27	8	10	13
Kansas	41	21	5	7	9
Kentucky	59	26	8	15	9
Louisiana	54	21	5	9	20
Maine	30	14	4	5	7
Maryland	61	28	10	9	14
Massachusetts	102	59	13	17	13
Michigan	137	68	16	30	23

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Minnesota	89	46	9	18	16
Mississippi	28	11	4	7	6
Missouri	92	48	13	17	15
Montana	21	9	3	3	5
Nebraska	30	16	2	4	8
Nevada	26	14	3	3	5
New Hampshire	26	15	2	4	5
New Jersey	106	59	9	18	20
New Mexico	22	10	3	3	5
New York	236	130	22	41	43
North Carolina	133	69	12	20	32
North Dakota	12	6	2	1	4
Ohio	186	99	13	35	38
Oklahoma	43	19	6	8	9
Oregon	70	32	9	13	17
Pennsylvania	206	105	15	48	38
Rhode Island	20	10	1	6	3
South Carolina	56	26	8	11	11
South Dakota	13	6	2	2	3
Tennessee	67	35	7	12	13
Texas	304	163	34	58	48
Utah	47	27	7	5	8
Vermont	12	6	1	2	3
Virginia	114	59	14	15	25
Washington	124	68	16	20	20
West Virginia	29	14	3	7	6
Wisconsin	116	60	11	20	24
Wyoming	12	6	1	2	3
Black or African American					
Alabama	16	6	3	5	2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	5	3	1	(3)	1
Arkansas	5	1	1	2	1
California	33	13	5	8	7
Colorado	3	2	(3)	(3)	1
Connecticut	7	3	1	2	(3)
Delaware	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
District of Columbia	4	2	1	1	1
Florida	37	16	6	8	7
Georgia	41	17	6	12	5
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	20	6	2	7	5
Indiana	8	2	1	4	2
Iowa	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
Kansas	3	1	(3)	(3)	1
Kentucky	5	3	1	1	(3)
Louisiana	18	7	2	5	5
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	26	12	2	7	5
Massachusetts	8	4	(3)	3	1
Michigan	21	6	4	6	6
Minnesota	8	4	2	1	1
Mississippi	11	5	1	4	1
Missouri	10	4	(3)	3	2
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	4	2	(3)	2	1
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	23	8	4	6	5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	52	27	4	13	8
North Carolina	33	13	4	9	8
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	18	7	2	5	4
Oklahoma	3	1	1	(3)	1
Oregon	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
Pennsylvania	17	7	2	6	2
Rhode Island	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	13	4	2	4	3
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	14	5	2	5	2
Texas	53	20	7	13	13
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	26	10	4	8	5
Washington	8	3	1	3	1
West Virginia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	7	2	1	2	2
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Asian					
Alabama	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	5	4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arkansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	99	59	15	9	17
Colorado	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	3	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Florida	8	5	1	1	(3)
Georgia	7	4	1	2	1
Hawaii	11	5	1	2	2
Idaho	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	10	7	1	2	1
Indiana	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	4	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Massachusetts	8	5	1	(3)	2
Michigan	4	2	1	1	(3)
Minnesota	4	3	(3)	1	(3)
Mississippi	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	4	3	(3)	1	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	12	7	3	1	2
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	25	15	3	3	4
North Carolina	4	2	(3)	(3)	1
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	4	4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	3	2	(3)	1	(3)
Pennsylvania	8	6	1	1	(3)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Rhode Island	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	16	9	5	(3)	1
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	11	7	2	2	(3)
Washington	9	4	2	1	2
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	4	2	1	(3)	1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Alabama	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
Alaska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	33	15	5	7	5
Arkansas	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	172	77	31	40	24
Colorado	15	9	1	4	1
Connecticut	11	6	1	2	1
Delaware	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	56	29	4	11	11
Georgia	11	4	3	2	2
Hawaii	2	1	1	1	(3)
Idaho	3	1	1	(3)	1
Illinois	37	20	5	6	6
Indiana	5	2	1	1	2
Iowa	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	7	3	1	1	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Kentucky	2	(3)	1	(3)	1
Louisiana	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	7	2	2	1	2
Massachusetts	9	5	1	1	1
Michigan	5	3	1	(3)	1
Minnesota	6	2	1	1	1
Mississippi	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	4	1	(3)	1	2
Nevada	8	5	2	(3)	2
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	14	9	1	2	3
New Mexico	10	5	2	2	2
New York	39	21	4	6	9
North Carolina	10	4	1	1	5
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	4	1	1	(3)	1
Oklahoma	5	2	1	(3)	2
Oregon	6	2	(3)	2	1
Pennsylvania	9	5	1	2	1
Rhode Island	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
South Carolina	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	4	3	(3)	(3)	1
Texas	112	53	14	22	23
Utah	4	2	1	1	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	14	7	3	1	3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems(1)	Own illness	Other reasons(2)
Washington	15	6	3	4	3
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	7	4	(3)	1	2
Wyoming	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

Footnotes

(1) Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

(2) Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

(3) Fewer than 500 people.

(4) Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Note: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Total						
Alabama	131	54	9	16	42	19
Alaska	24	14	5	2	6	2
Arizona	168	68	14	18	63	18
Arkansas	53	22	6	8	19	4
California	1,027	514	148	89	304	121
Colorado	95	46	9	17	25	8
Connecticut	99	56	14	8	25	10
Delaware	21	10	3	3	6	2
District of Columbia	24	10	1	1	10	2
Florida	476	211	34	62	142	60
Georgia	265	122	20	24	84	35
Hawaii	21	9	3	2	8	2
Idaho	32	17	7	5	9	2
Illinois	384	191	40	35	118	40
Indiana	149	76	26	18	43	13
Iowa	67	37	15	9	20	1
Kansas	62	32	10	6	20	4
Kentucky	99	47	11	17	28	8
Louisiana	132	63	14	13	40	15
Maine	27	13	5	3	8	3
Maryland	134	65	15	16	41	12
Massachusetts	133	72	20	13	36	12
Michigan	237	123	40	25	65	24
Minnesota	116	55	25	15	37	8
Mississippi	73	34	8	7	25	7
Missouri	139	73	21	15	33	18
Montana	22	12	7	3	7	1
Nebraska	34	15	5	5	11	3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Nevada	84	43	9	10	21	10
New Hampshire	21	12	4	3	6	1
New Jersey	223	130	28	17	57	19
New Mexico	63	30	7	7	19	7
New York	460	232	53	40	131	57
North Carolina	245	106	17	30	80	29
North Dakota	14	8	4	2	4	1
Ohio	283	125	38	33	92	33
Oklahoma	93	44	10	15	29	4
Oregon	101	47	16	12	28	14
Pennsylvania	361	187	61	38	101	34
Rhode Island	29	17	5	3	7	3
South Carolina	113	48	11	13	39	13
South Dakota	13	4	1	2	5	1
Tennessee	147	71	15	19	43	15
Texas	606	276	55	68	191	71
Utah	54	26	6	6	17	4
Vermont	11	6	3	2	3	1
Virginia	170	64	19	25	62	19
Washington	199	87	32	32	62	19
West Virginia	47	22	7	5	16	5
Wisconsin	129	73	24	18	31	7
Wyoming	16	11	3	2	3	1
Men						
Alabama	75	33	5	8	23	12
Alaska	14	8	3	1	3	1
Arizona	90	41	9	7	34	9
Arkansas	26	13	4	2	8	3
California	549	296	77	41	146	65

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Colorado	48	27	6	8	10	3
Connecticut	53	33	9	2	13	5
Delaware	10	5	2	1	3	1
District of Columbia	12	5	1	1	5	1
Florida	254	122	18	33	66	33
Georgia	126	65	9	12	33	17
Hawaii	11	5	1	(1)	4	1
Idaho	17	10	4	2	5	1
Illinois	203	114	28	15	51	23
Indiana	77	44	14	6	20	7
Iowa	39	24	11	4	11	1
Kansas	36	20	6	3	12	1
Kentucky	57	30	7	9	14	3
Louisiana	72	41	10	5	17	9
Maine	15	9	3	2	3	1
Maryland	62	30	6	7	17	8
Massachusetts	75	50	13	4	14	6
Michigan	123	68	23	12	32	11
Minnesota	70	36	18	9	20	6
Mississippi	39	22	6	2	10	5
Missouri	72	40	10	7	15	10
Montana	13	8	4	2	3	(1)
Nebraska	21	10	3	3	6	2
Nevada	48	28	6	5	10	5
New Hampshire	12	8	3	1	3	1
New Jersey	113	69	11	9	27	8
New Mexico	36	19	4	3	9	4
New York	244	133	30	21	62	29
North Carolina	121	57	9	15	35	15

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
North Dakota	9	6	3	1	2	(1)
Ohio	156	73	24	17	44	22
Oklahoma	54	30	6	7	14	2
Oregon	52	26	8	7	13	6
Pennsylvania	195	112	33	18	48	16
Rhode Island	18	12	3	1	4	1
South Carolina	66	31	7	6	21	8
South Dakota	7	3	1	1	3	1
Tennessee	74	37	8	10	19	8
Texas	351	192	38	35	93	31
Utah	32	17	4	3	9	3
Vermont	7	4	2	1	1	1
Virginia	90	41	10	11	28	10
Washington	113	53	20	17	35	8
West Virginia	28	15	4	2	9	2
Wisconsin	77	45	14	9	17	5
Wyoming	11	7	2	1	2	(1)
Women						
Alabama	56	21	4	8	20	7
Alaska	10	5	2	(1)	3	1
Arizona	77	27	5	11	30	10
Arkansas	27	9	2	5	11	1
California	478	218	71	48	157	55
Colorado	47	18	4	9	15	5
Connecticut	47	23	5	6	13	5
Delaware	10	5	1	1	4	1
District of Columbia	12	5	1	1	6	1
Florida	222	89	15	29	77	27
Georgia	139	57	11	12	51	19

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Hawaii	10	5	2	1	4	1
Idaho	14	7	3	2	4	1
Illinois	181	78	12	20	67	17
Indiana	72	31	11	12	23	6
Iowa	28	13	4	5	10	(1)
Kansas	26	13	4	3	8	3
Kentucky	42	17	4	7	14	4
Louisiana	59	22	4	8	23	6
Maine	12	5	2	1	4	2
Maryland	73	35	9	9	24	4
Massachusetts	58	21	7	9	22	6
Michigan	114	55	18	13	33	13
Minnesota	46	19	7	6	18	3
Mississippi	34	11	2	5	15	3
Missouri	67	34	11	8	18	8
Montana	9	4	2	1	4	1
Nebraska	13	5	2	2	5	1
Nevada	36	16	3	5	11	4
New Hampshire	9	4	1	2	3	(1)
New Jersey	111	61	17	8	30	12
New Mexico	27	10	3	3	10	3
New York	216	100	24	19	69	28
North Carolina	124	49	8	15	45	14
North Dakota	5	2	1	1	2	(1)
Ohio	127	53	14	15	48	11
Oklahoma	39	14	5	8	15	2
Oregon	49	21	8	5	16	7
Pennsylvania	166	76	28	20	52	18
Rhode Island	11	5	2	2	3	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
South Carolina	47	17	5	7	19	4
South Dakota	5	2	(1)	1	2	(1)
Tennessee	73	34	7	9	24	7
Texas	255	85	17	33	98	40
Utah	22	9	2	3	9	2
Vermont	5	2	1	1	1	(1)
Virginia	80	23	8	14	34	9
Washington	86	34	12	15	26	11
West Virginia	19	7	2	2	7	2
Wisconsin	52	28	10	9	14	2
Wyoming	6	3	1	1	1	(1)
White						
Alabama	69	30	5	9	21	9
Alaska	12	7	3	1	3	1
Arizona	142	62	14	12	51	16
Arkansas	35	15	5	5	12	2
California	747	383	123	62	213	88
Colorado	82	41	8	12	22	7
Connecticut	73	41	12	6	18	9
Delaware	12	6	2	2	4	1
District of Columbia	4	2	(1)	1	2	(1)
Florida	331	151	25	46	101	32
Georgia	119	57	14	15	35	12
Hawaii	5	2	1	(1)	2	(1)
Idaho	29	14	5	4	9	2
Illinois	261	131	34	27	78	25
Indiana	119	59	22	16	33	10
Iowa	57	32	14	7	17	1
Kansas	48	26	9	5	14	3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Kentucky	85	40	8	16	22	7
Louisiana	59	32	6	5	19	3
Maine	25	12	5	3	8	2
Maryland	60	31	9	9	16	3
Massachusetts	105	57	17	11	27	9
Michigan	165	86	35	18	44	16
Minnesota	78	43	20	8	24	3
Mississippi	35	17	4	4	10	3
Missouri	99	54	19	11	23	11
Montana	19	10	6	2	6	1
Nebraska	25	11	4	5	8	2
Nevada	48	26	7	6	11	5
New Hampshire	20	11	3	3	5	1
New Jersey	151	91	20	13	36	12
New Mexico	40	22	6	4	11	3
New York	292	159	42	27	74	31
North Carolina	140	64	10	18	44	15
North Dakota	10	6	4	1	2	(1)
Ohio	204	95	30	21	66	22
Oklahoma	59	32	6	9	16	3
Oregon	91	41	15	12	25	13
Pennsylvania	270	146	52	29	73	22
Rhode Island	24	14	4	2	5	2
South Carolina	66	30	8	8	21	8
South Dakota	6	3	1	1	2	(1)
Tennessee	94	43	10	13	28	9
Texas	443	212	45	54	128	49
Utah	50	25	6	6	16	3
Vermont	11	5	3	1	3	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Virginia	93	36	11	13	34	10
Washington	155	70	26	25	49	11
West Virginia	45	21	7	4	14	5
Wisconsin	105	58	22	16	26	5
Wyoming	15	9	3	2	3	(1)
Black or African American						
Alabama	59	23	3	7	21	9
Alaska	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	12	4	1	3	4	1
Arkansas	15	5	1	2	6	2
California	101	46	7	8	37	10
Colorado	6	2	(1)	3	2	(1)
Connecticut	20	12	1	1	7	1
Delaware	7	3	1	1	2	1
District of Columbia	18	7	1	1	8	1
Florida	126	52	8	11	37	26
Georgia	126	59	5	8	38	21
Illinois	104	49	6	7	34	14
Indiana	26	15	3	2	8	1
Kansas	9	4	1	1	5	(1)
Kentucky	11	6	2	(1)	4	1
Louisiana	67	28	6	8	20	11
Maryland	63	29	4	6	20	8
Massachusetts	18	10	2	1	6	2
Michigan	60	29	4	6	17	7
Minnesota	13	2	(1)	3	5	3
Mississippi	36	16	4	3	13	4
Missouri	33	15	1	4	8	6
Nebraska	4	1	(1)	(1)	2	(1)

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Nevada	15	8	1	1	3	2
New Jersey	45	27	6	3	12	4
New Mexico	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	119	54	8	9	37	19
North Carolina	83	32	5	9	28	14
Ohio	61	25	6	10	17	8
Oklahoma	10	4	1	2	4	1
Pennsylvania	74	34	6	7	22	11
Rhode Island	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)
South Carolina	45	18	3	5	17	5
Tennessee	47	25	5	3	14	5
Texas	115	47	8	8	49	12
Virginia	56	20	7	9	21	6
Washington	9	4	1	1	3	1
West Virginia	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Wisconsin	18	12	1	1	4	2
Asian						
Alaska	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1
California	119	54	11	14	37	15
Connecticut	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	11	3	1	5	2	1
Georgia	7	2	1	(1)	4	1
Hawaii	7	3	1	(1)	3	1
Illinois	9	6	1	(1)	2	1
Louisiana	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland	6	2	(1)	1	2	1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Massachusetts	7	4	(1)	1	1	1
Michigan	4	2	1	(1)	(1)	1
Nevada	10	5	1	2	3	1
New Jersey	19	8	2	2	6	4
New York	36	13	1	4	15	5
North Carolina	7	2	1	1	2	1
Ohio	5	(1)	(1)	1	4	(1)
Oregon	4	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Pennsylvania	7	4	1	(1)	2	1
Tennessee	3	1	(1)	2	(1)	(1)
Texas	29	11	(1)	4	7	7
Virginia	11	4	1	1	3	3
Washington	12	4	1	1	3	3
Wisconsin	3	(1)	(1)	1	1	1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Alabama	5	2	(1)	(1)	2	(1)
Alaska	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	77	33	8	5	27	12
Arkansas	3	2	1	1	1	(1)
California	448	227	88	32	127	63
Colorado	25	12	3	5	5	3
Connecticut	22	10	3	2	5	4
Delaware	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	119	55	8	13	36	15
Georgia	20	11	2	1	6	2
Hawaii	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Idaho	5	3	2	(1)	1	(1)
Illinois	69	34	10	5	19	10

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Indiana	10	4	1	2	3	2
Iowa	6	5	2	(1)	1	(1)
Kansas	12	7	3	1	3	1
Kentucky	5	2	1	2	1	(1)
Louisiana	4	3	1	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland	17	11	5	3	3	(1)
Massachusetts	23	12	4	1	6	4
Michigan	15	8	4	1	5	1
Minnesota	9	6	4	(1)	3	(1)
Mississippi	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Missouri	8	5	2	(1)	2	1
Montana	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	5	2	1	1	1	1
Nevada	23	12	3	3	5	4
New Jersey	45	27	6	3	11	4
New Mexico	27	16	5	2	7	3
New York	100	47	9	7	30	17
North Carolina	26	10	1	2	10	3
Ohio	11	6	1	1	4	(1)
Oklahoma	11	4	1	2	4	1
Oregon	16	5	2	2	6	3
Pennsylvania	46	19	4	8	14	5
Rhode Island	7	4	1	1	2	1
South Carolina	5	3	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	6	2	1	(1)	2	2
Texas	236	111	28	24	70	31
Utah	6	3	1	1	2	(1)
Virginia	13	6	2	2	2	3
Washington	34	19	10	3	8	4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Wisconsin	7	5	2	1	1	(1)
Wyoming	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more				Mean duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks			52 weeks or more
Total										
Alabama	131	35	41	55	21	34	13	20	28.9	11.6
Alaska	24	8	7	9	4	5	2	3	24.8	10.0
Arizona	168	61	50	57	23	34	15	19	23.3	8.5
Arkansas	53	15	16	22	8	14	4	9	26.8	11.3
California	1,027	310	292	425	154	272	88	184	29.4	10.9
Colorado	95	25	28	42	22	20	13	8	19.8	12.6
Connecticut	99	32	24	44	14	30	10	21	34.7	10.7
Delaware	21	7	5	9	3	6	2	3	26.4	11.2
District of Columbia	24	5	4	14	4	10	3	7	40.8	22.7
Florida	476	121	131	224	65	159	40	119	36.6	13.3
Georgia	265	75	72	118	34	84	22	61	32.1	11.8
Hawaii	21	7	6	8	3	5	1	4	28.8	9.7
Idaho	32	14	10	8	3	4	1	3	17.3	5.9
Illinois	384	97	97	190	61	129	41	88	32.5	14.3
Indiana	149	59	46	44	20	25	11	14	17.6	7.4
Iowa	67	25	26	16	9	7	4	3	13.7	7.6
Kansas	62	22	19	21	8	14	6	8	22.8	8.5
Kentucky	99	27	32	40	16	25	12	13	23.5	11.4
Louisiana	132	39	38	55	21	34	15	19	22.9	10.9
Maine	27	8	8	11	4	7	2	4	26.7	10.5
Maryland	134	38	40	56	16	40	18	22	30.0	11.0
Massachusetts	133	34	37	62	25	37	13	25	31.2	13.2
Michigan	237	81	72	84	33	51	15	36	26.3	9.3
Minnesota	116	40	43	32	18	14	7	7	14.2	8.0
Mississippi	73	20	20	33	12	21	8	14	27.2	12.5
Missouri	139	42	41	57	21	35	13	22	23.8	10.2
Montana	22	8	6	8	3	5	2	3	21.2	8.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Nebraska	34	11	10	12	5	7	2	5	25.8	9.5
Nevada	84	22	27	34	15	20	6	14	28.2	11.6
New Hampshire	21	8	6	7	2	5	2	3	28.5	8.6
New Jersey	223	59	58	107	35	72	26	46	33.5	13.6
New Mexico	63	21	19	23	9	15	4	10	26.3	9.8
New York	460	116	126	218	70	148	45	103	32.8	13.3
North Carolina	245	72	63	110	42	68	17	51	29.0	12.2
North Dakota	14	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	17.0	7.2
Ohio	283	88	79	115	42	73	24	49	26.0	10.3
Oklahoma	93	29	29	35	12	23	7	16	24.8	10.1
Oregon	101	41	29	31	14	17	6	12	21.9	7.4
Pennsylvania	361	110	117	134	56	78	28	50	24.0	10.0
Rhode Island	29	7	9	13	7	6	2	4	26.4	12.7
South Carolina	113	29	38	46	19	27	11	17	28.7	11.0
South Dakota	13	5	4	4	1	3	1	2	20.4	7.5
Tennessee	147	50	42	56	17	38	13	26	28.2	9.2
Texas	606	207	170	229	96	134	51	82	23.8	9.6
Utah	54	23	14	17	6	12	5	7	20.1	7.0
Vermont	11	5	3	3	1	2	1	1	17.4	6.6
Virginia	170	54	47	69	26	44	14	29	25.6	10.9
Washington	199	73	63	63	25	38	16	22	19.1	8.1
West Virginia	47	12	14	22	7	14	5	9	30.3	12.4
Wisconsin	129	47	34	48	20	28	9	19	25.8	9.6
Wyoming	16	6	5	5	3	3	1	1	17.6	8.7
Men										
Alabama	75	18	24	34	12	22	9	13	34.2	12.8
Alaska	14	5	4	5	2	3	1	2	27.3	10.6
Arizona	90	32	25	33	11	23	9	14	28.5	9.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Arkansas	26	7	8	10	4	6	2	4	26.2	10.6
California	549	161	150	239	81	158	49	109	31.9	11.6
Colorado	48	15	14	20	10	10	4	6	21.2	10.9
Connecticut	53	17	13	23	8	15	3	11	38.2	11.0
Delaware	10	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	26.8	9.7
District of Columbia	12	2	3	7	2	5	1	4	42.1	21.6
Florida	254	60	66	129	36	93	18	75	42.2	14.9
Georgia	126	35	34	58	18	40	10	30	32.7	12.2
Hawaii	11	3	3	4	2	2	(1)	2	28.8	10.7
Idaho	17	8	6	4	1	2	(1)	2	18.1	5.8
Illinois	203	51	50	103	32	70	20	50	34.8	14.8
Indiana	77	29	24	24	10	14	5	9	18.7	7.9
Iowa	39	14	15	10	6	4	2	2	15.0	8.1
Kansas	36	13	10	13	3	9	3	6	24.8	8.4
Kentucky	57	16	16	26	9	16	7	9	28.2	12.6
Louisiana	72	22	20	30	10	20	10	10	23.1	11.0
Maine	15	4	4	6	3	4	1	3	27.1	11.6
Maryland	62	16	17	28	7	20	9	11	31.0	12.2
Massachusetts	75	17	21	37	12	24	7	17	35.0	14.1
Michigan	123	44	36	43	18	25	4	21	27.4	9.2
Minnesota	70	21	27	22	12	10	5	5	15.5	9.2
Mississippi	39	10	11	18	7	11	5	6	27.1	12.8
Missouri	72	21	21	30	13	17	8	9	21.5	10.4
Montana	13	5	3	5	2	3	1	2	22.5	9.3
Nebraska	21	6	7	9	3	6	2	4	29.5	11.3
Nevada	48	12	18	17	9	8	2	6	26.1	10.7
New Hampshire	12	5	3	4	1	3	1	2	29.6	8.5
New Jersey	113	27	28	57	18	40	12	28	36.8	15.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
New Mexico	36	13	11	12	5	7	2	5	23.3	9.1
New York	244	61	67	117	34	82	25	58	33.7	13.4
North Carolina	121	37	31	54	21	33	7	27	30.5	12.0
North Dakota	9	4	3	2	1	1	(1)	1	15.4	6.7
Ohio	156	46	43	67	24	43	11	33	27.7	11.7
Oklahoma	54	17	16	21	7	14	4	10	27.7	10.1
Oregon	52	22	13	17	7	10	3	7	24.4	7.9
Pennsylvania	195	56	60	79	31	47	19	28	25.8	10.9
Rhode Island	18	4	5	9	5	4	2	3	27.5	14.2
South Carolina	66	17	23	26	11	15	5	10	30.7	10.7
South Dakota	7	2	3	2	1	2	(1)	1	22.0	7.6
Tennessee	74	26	21	27	9	18	7	11	22.8	8.9
Texas	351	121	101	129	55	75	28	47	23.1	9.6
Utah	32	13	8	11	2	9	3	6	24.5	8.0
Vermont	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	16.8	5.7
Virginia	90	29	23	38	12	27	6	21	30.9	11.6
Washington	113	37	35	40	15	25	9	16	22.8	9.5
West Virginia	28	7	7	15	5	10	3	7	34.9	15.3
Wisconsin	77	26	20	31	10	20	5	15	29.8	10.0
Wyoming	11	4	3	4	2	2	1	1	18.4	9.4
Women										
Alabama	56	17	17	21	9	12	5	7	21.7	10.0
Alaska	10	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	21.3	9.3
Arizona	77	28	25	24	13	11	6	5	17.2	8.1
Arkansas	27	8	8	12	4	8	2	5	27.4	12.0
California	478	149	143	187	73	114	39	75	26.5	10.3
Colorado	47	11	14	23	12	10	9	2	18.3	13.9
Connecticut	47	15	11	21	5	15	6	9	30.7	10.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people									Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more						Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more					
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more			
Delaware	10	3	3	5	2	3	2	1	25.9	13.2	
District of Columbia	12	3	2	7	2	5	2	4	39.6	23.9	
Florida	222	61	65	96	29	67	22	44	30.1	11.6	
Georgia	139	40	38	60	16	44	13	31	31.6	11.5	
Hawaii	10	4	3	4	1	3	1	2	28.8	8.6	
Idaho	14	7	4	4	2	2	1	1	16.2	6.0	
Illinois	181	46	47	88	28	59	21	38	29.9	13.8	
Indiana	72	30	22	20	10	11	5	5	16.5	6.7	
Iowa	28	11	11	6	3	3	2	1	11.9	7.0	
Kansas	26	9	8	9	4	5	3	2	20.0	8.5	
Kentucky	42	11	17	15	6	8	5	3	17.1	10.3	
Louisiana	59	17	18	24	11	13	5	9	22.7	10.8	
Maine	12	4	3	5	2	3	1	2	26.3	9.8	
Maryland	73	22	23	28	9	20	9	11	29.2	10.2	
Massachusetts	58	16	16	25	12	13	5	8	26.4	12.1	
Michigan	114	37	36	41	15	26	11	15	25.2	9.5	
Minnesota	46	19	17	10	6	4	2	3	12.1	6.0	
Mississippi	34	10	9	15	5	11	3	8	27.4	12.1	
Missouri	67	21	20	26	8	18	5	13	26.2	10.0	
Montana	9	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	19.3	7.7	
Nebraska	13	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	19.7	6.8	
Nevada	36	10	9	17	6	11	4	7	30.9	13.4	
New Hampshire	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	27.1	8.6	
New Jersey	111	32	29	50	17	33	14	19	30.1	12.0	
New Mexico	27	8	8	11	4	8	2	6	30.3	10.7	
New York	216	55	59	101	36	66	20	46	31.8	13.1	
North Carolina	124	35	32	56	21	35	10	25	27.5	12.4	
North Dakota	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	19.6	7.9	

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Ohio	127	43	36	48	18	30	14	16	23.9	9.3
Oklahoma	39	13	12	14	5	9	4	5	20.8	10.0
Oregon	49	19	16	14	6	7	3	4	19.3	7.1
Pennsylvania	166	54	57	55	25	30	9	21	22.0	9.1
Rhode Island	11	3	4	4	2	2	1	2	24.5	11.0
South Carolina	47	12	15	20	8	12	6	6	26.0	11.4
South Dakota	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	18.2	7.4
Tennessee	73	24	21	29	8	20	6	14	33.6	9.4
Texas	255	86	69	100	41	59	23	36	24.9	9.5
Utah	22	10	6	6	3	3	2	1	14.0	5.9
Vermont	5	2	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	18.3	7.8
Virginia	80	25	24	31	14	17	8	8	19.5	10.3
Washington	86	35	28	23	10	13	7	6	14.1	6.5
West Virginia	19	6	6	7	3	4	2	2	23.4	9.8
Wisconsin	52	21	13	18	10	8	4	4	20.0	8.8
Wyoming	6	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	16.0	7.3
White										
Alabama	69	18	22	29	11	18	7	11	29.3	11.3
Alaska	12	4	3	5	2	3	1	2	26.5	9.4
Arizona	142	50	43	48	21	27	12	15	22.6	8.7
Arkansas	35	11	11	13	5	8	3	5	23.6	10.4
California	747	231	209	307	111	196	65	131	28.9	10.7
Colorado	82	21	24	37	19	18	12	6	20.4	12.8
Connecticut	73	26	17	29	8	21	6	16	35.9	9.1
Delaware	12	4	3	5	2	3	1	2	23.7	9.5
District of Columbia	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	(1)	21.1	9.2
Florida	331	88	89	154	44	110	30	80	36.3	13.1
Georgia	119	41	31	48	16	32	10	21	28.1	9.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Hawaii	5	2	1	2	(1)	2	(1)	1	47.8	11.7
Idaho	29	12	9	7	3	4	1	3	18.3	6.3
Illinois	261	71	69	121	40	80	22	58	31.2	12.8
Indiana	119	49	36	34	14	20	9	11	17.4	6.7
Iowa	57	21	23	14	8	6	3	2	13.6	7.6
Kansas	48	19	15	15	5	9	4	5	22.2	7.6
Kentucky	85	23	27	35	14	21	10	10	23.3	11.5
Louisiana	59	20	17	22	8	14	7	7	19.7	9.6
Maine	25	8	7	10	4	7	2	4	26.8	10.3
Maryland	60	19	18	23	8	14	6	8	28.6	9.7
Massachusetts	105	27	30	48	20	28	11	17	31.9	13.1
Michigan	165	63	51	51	20	32	8	23	22.6	8.2
Minnesota	78	29	29	20	11	9	3	6	13.9	7.2
Mississippi	35	12	9	14	5	8	3	5	26.0	9.6
Missouri	99	30	31	37	15	23	10	13	20.4	9.6
Montana	19	7	5	7	3	4	1	2	21.3	8.5
Nebraska	25	9	7	9	3	5	2	4	25.7	9.1
Nevada	48	13	14	21	9	12	4	8	28.4	12.0
New Hampshire	20	8	5	7	2	5	2	3	27.8	8.3
New Jersey	151	40	41	70	25	46	15	31	33.6	13.1
New Mexico	40	14	12	13	6	8	3	5	23.6	9.0
New York	292	78	91	123	42	80	26	55	29.0	11.1
North Carolina	140	47	37	57	21	35	10	26	27.2	10.1
North Dakota	10	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	16.1	5.9
Ohio	204	68	55	81	31	51	15	35	24.9	9.9
Oklahoma	59	18	17	23	8	16	5	10	26.6	10.6
Oregon	91	37	27	26	11	15	5	9	22.0	7.1
Pennsylvania	270	84	86	99	42	57	24	33	23.3	9.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Rhode Island	24	6	7	11	6	5	2	3	25.8	13.6
South Carolina	66	18	22	26	11	15	4	10	31.0	10.4
South Dakota	6	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	5.0
Tennessee	94	31	25	37	12	25	11	14	26.8	9.7
Texas	443	154	129	160	65	95	34	61	24.0	9.2
Utah	50	21	13	16	5	11	5	7	20.3	7.3
Vermont	11	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	17.9	6.6
Virginia	93	31	27	35	15	20	6	14	26.5	9.8
Washington	155	58	50	48	18	29	12	17	19.0	7.6
West Virginia	45	12	13	20	7	13	5	9	30.8	12.5
Wisconsin	105	41	28	36	17	19	8	12	22.6	8.6
Wyoming	15	5	5	5	2	2	1	1	17.2	8.6
Black or African American										
Alabama	59	16	18	25	10	15	6	9	26.5	11.8
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	7.8
Arizona	12	3	4	5	2	3	2	1	25.8	10.1
Arkansas	15	3	4	8	2	5	1	4	36.3	15.1
California	101	23	29	49	18	32	7	25	34.8	14.2
Colorado	6	1	2	3	2	1	(1)	1	21.1	13.6
Connecticut	20	4	6	10	4	6	3	3	30.4	15.0
Delaware	7	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	31.5	15.4
District of Columbia	18	3	3	12	3	9	2	7	47.1	27.6
Florida	126	31	37	59	16	43	10	33	36.0	13.3
Georgia	126	25	35	66	16	50	12	38	38.0	16.4
Illinois	104	22	25	58	18	40	14	26	36.5	18.1
Indiana	26	8	10	8	5	3	1	2	17.4	10.1
Kansas	9	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	24.9	16.2
Kentucky	11	3	4	4	1	4	1	2	27.4	11.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Louisiana	67	17	19	31	12	19	7	11	26.5	12.7
Maryland	63	15	20	29	6	23	11	12	33.6	12.7
Massachusetts	18	4	3	10	4	7	1	6	32.3	18.5
Michigan	60	14	19	27	10	18	6	11	37.1	13.0
Minnesota	13	4	4	5	2	2	1	2	18.6	9.0
Mississippi	36	8	9	19	7	13	4	8	29.2	16.2
Missouri	33	8	8	18	6	12	3	9	36.0	16.4
Nebraska	4	2	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	24.3	7.6
Nevada	15	3	6	6	3	3	1	2	29.6	11.7
New Jersey	45	13	9	23	5	18	7	10	31.4	15.3
New Mexico	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.9	14.6
New York	119	27	25	66	21	45	14	31	37.7	18.5
North Carolina	83	21	21	41	14	27	6	22	30.9	14.4
Ohio	61	17	16	28	9	19	8	10	30.9	11.0
Oklahoma	10	3	4	3	1	1	1	(1)	15.2	8.6
Pennsylvania	74	22	22	31	12	19	4	15	27.8	11.1
Rhode Island	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	39.8	11.1
South Carolina	45	10	15	20	8	13	6	7	26.5	12.6
Tennessee	47	16	15	16	5	11	2	9	29.2	8.2
Texas	115	38	28	49	20	29	12	17	26.3	11.0
Virginia	56	19	13	24	6	17	5	13	24.1	11.5
Washington	9	3	4	2	2	1	(1)	1	21.1	10.2
West Virginia	2	(1)	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	25.4	13.9
Wisconsin	18	4	4	10	3	7	(1)	6	47.0	19.6
Asian										
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	10.9
Arizona	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	4.6
California	119	36	34	49	17	31	11	20	30.3	10.6

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Connecticut	3	1	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	1	39.2	26.3
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	12.3
District of Columbia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.1	4.3
Florida	11	1	4	6	2	4	(1)	4	40.2	16.3
Georgia	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	23.5	6.8
Hawaii	7	2	2	3	1	1	(1)	1	19.6	10.4
Illinois	9	2	1	6	2	4	2	3	31.9	25.2
Louisiana	3	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	12.4
Maryland	6	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	25.1	16.3
Massachusetts	7	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	29.0	10.2
Michigan	4	1	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	1	36.8	17.9
Nevada	10	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	25.2	8.9
New Jersey	19	4	6	9	2	7	3	4	39.5	14.3
New York	36	6	9	21	6	15	3	13	36.9	20.9
North Carolina	7	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	25.9	9.1
Ohio	5	1	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	25.9	12.0
Oregon	4	1	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	21.0	15.0
Pennsylvania	7	2	4	2	1	1	(1)	1	12.6	8.6
Tennessee	3	(1)	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)	3	69.7	58.2
Texas	29	9	8	11	7	5	3	2	15.1	9.4
Virginia	11	3	4	5	2	2	1	1	19.9	12.0
Washington	12	5	5	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	10.9	6.5
Wisconsin	3	(1)	1	2	(1)	2	1	1	35.8	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	5	1	2	2	(1)	2	1	1	32.5	9.3
Alaska	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	13.9
Arizona	77	28	23	27	10	17	8	9	22.9	8.7
Arkansas	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	21.8	8.0

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
California	448	152	131	164	67	98	35	63	24.8	9.4
Colorado	25	6	6	13	6	7	5	1	19.2	15.6
Connecticut	22	7	6	9	2	7	4	4	29.5	10.0
Delaware	2	1	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	22.3	13.9
District of Columbia	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	6.1
Florida	119	29	31	58	15	44	15	29	34.4	14.2
Georgia	20	9	4	7	2	5	1	4	31.4	6.4
Hawaii	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	4.4
Idaho	5	3	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	12.9	3.6
Illinois	69	19	22	28	9	19	4	15	28.8	10.7
Indiana	10	4	3	3	3	1	(1)	(1)	12.1	6.5
Iowa	6	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	5.0
Kansas	12	4	5	3	1	2	1	(1)	14.6	7.3
Kentucky	5	2	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	7.6
Louisiana	4	2	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	9.9	5.8
Maryland	17	5	4	7	2	5	3	2	32.0	10.1
Massachusetts	23	5	6	11	3	8	3	5	34.4	14.3
Michigan	15	5	3	6	2	4	2	2	20.9	11.1
Minnesota	9	5	4	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.1
Mississippi	3	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	1	28.8	30.8
Missouri	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	27.5	7.5
Montana	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	3.8
Nebraska	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	22.8	6.3
Nevada	23	7	8	8	4	5	1	3	25.2	9.9
New Jersey	45	10	14	20	9	11	2	9	28.8	13.0
New Mexico	27	11	9	7	4	3	1	2	18.0	7.4
New York	100	26	30	44	16	28	11	17	28.2	11.9
North Carolina	26	10	8	8	6	2	1	2	12.5	7.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Unemployed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2016 annual averages - Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Ohio	11	6	4	2	(1)	2	1	1	13.2	4.5
Oklahoma	11	4	3	4	2	2	1	2	20.3	11.7
Oregon	16	7	4	4	2	2	1	1	15.7	5.6
Pennsylvania	46	14	16	16	8	9	4	5	22.8	9.7
Rhode Island	7	2	2	3	2	1	1	(1)	17.3	12.3
South Carolina	5	2	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	27.0	6.6
Tennessee	6	3	1	2	(1)	2	(1)	1	27.7	5.6
Texas	236	84	63	88	39	49	20	29	21.9	9.4
Utah	6	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	17.0	6.8
Virginia	13	7	2	4	1	3	(1)	2	21.7	4.2
Washington	34	13	12	9	6	3	2	1	11.8	7.1
Wisconsin	7	5	1	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	21.1	3.3
Wyoming	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	4.4

Footnotes

(1) Fewer than 500 people.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Appendixes

Appendix A: Concepts and definitions for data derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2016 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. This category comprises all people 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed. These are all people who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. Those in this category are all people who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that people classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For people who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) people *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (people on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *people who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

Labor force. This group comprises all people classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the previous paragraph.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force.

Participation rate. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

Employment–population ratio. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Married, spouse present; and family. "Married, spouse present," applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such people are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

Occupation and industry. This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

Class of worker. The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed people are those who work for profit or fees in their own

business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed people who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are people working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For people working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes called "involuntary part time," this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those people who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are the following: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on people "at work" exclude people who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." These are people who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, people also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week.

This group may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

White, Black or African American, Asian, and "other." These are terms used to describe the race of people. Included in the "other" group are people classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for "other" races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This category refers to people who identified themselves as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. People of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.

Appendix B: Reliability of subnational estimates derived from the Current Population Survey

The estimates published in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* (GP) are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the Current Population Survey (CPS). There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error.

Sampling variability. The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals: ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This CV is calculated with the assumption of a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each state's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate.

Publication standards for state CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, and states, for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, and states.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing unemployed people by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given gender or race),

data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 people or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of people.

Sampling error of an estimated number. Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed people in Iowa will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed people in Iowa has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

Sampling error of a difference. To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C \times (SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2}.$$

In this equation:

- SE_d = the sampling error of the difference,
- SE₁ = the sampling error of one group or year,
- SE₂ = the sampling error of another group or year, and
- C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The SE₁ and SE₂ can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or "C" term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels, C = 0.58; for unemployment levels or rates, C = 0.37. It is important to note that these C terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between *different* population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two different population groups or geographic areas, a C term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the C term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error computed without a C term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a C term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate the sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 27,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 24,000. Using the formula described previously without the C term produces the following results (levels in thousands):

$$SE_1 = 27; SE_2 = 24;$$

$$SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 = 1,305;$$

$$SE_d = (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 36.$$

Because each state's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates, and a C term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 36,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

Sampling errors for unemployment rates. Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1 and 14. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

Interpolation and extrapolation. Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2016 total unemployment level for women in Pennsylvania, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 166,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y)\} + Y.$$

In this equation,

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,

A = the estimated value (166,000),

F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

X = the sampling error of F (23,000), and

Y = the sampling error of G (17,000).

Thus (levels in thousands),

$$SE = \{[(166 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (23 - 17)\} + 17$$

$$SE = (0.66 \times 6) + 17$$

$$SE = 3.96 + 17$$

$$SE = 21$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the F term becomes the highest value in the table and the G term becomes the next-highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are not based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS subnational data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the [Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics](#).

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Census region and division and state	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Census regions and divisions		
Northeast	9	77
New England	6	63
Middle Atlantic	10	79
Midwest	10	80
East North Central	11	79
West North Central	9	79
South	11	76
South Atlantic	12	83
East South Central	11	53
West South Central	11	77
West	9	70
Mountain	8	58
Pacific	10	74
States		
Alabama	10	40
Alaska	2	11
Arizona	12	70
Arkansas	6	38
California	10	77
Colorado	12	123

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Census region and division and state	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Connecticut	6	61
Delaware	2	17
District of Columbia	1	8
Florida	14	81
Georgia	12	83
Hawaii	2	36
Idaho	4	27
Illinois	10	66
Indiana	10	83
Iowa	6	68
Kansas	5	43
Kentucky	13	63
Louisiana	6	27
Maine	4	37
Maryland	12	107
Massachusetts	8	84
Michigan	11	88
Minnesota	10	102
Mississippi	7	32
Missouri	16	92
Montana	2	15
Nebraska	3	40
Nevada	5	34
New Hampshire	2	31
New Jersey	9	80
New Mexico	5	22
New York	10	87
North Carolina	11	89
North Dakota	3	17
Ohio	11	82
Oklahoma	8	53

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division and state data, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

Census region and division and state	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Oregon	10	53
Pennsylvania	9	68
Rhode Island	2	18
South Carolina	7	64
South Dakota	3	44
Tennessee	12	71
Texas	12	97
Utah	5	54
Vermont	1	14
Virginia	13	119
Washington	10	76
West Virginia	11	14
Wisconsin	11	88
Wyoming	1	8

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	52	58	71	81
New England	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	31	43	48	57	64
Middle Atlantic	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	61	74	85
Midwest	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	91
East North Central	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	80	91
West North Central	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	56	62	75	85
South	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	81	93
South Atlantic	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	82	94
East South Central	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	56	62	74	84
West South Central	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	90
West	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	39	54	61	74	85
Mountain	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	37	51	57	69	78
Pacific	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	61	75	86

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2016 annual averages—
Continued [In thousands]**

Census region and division	Estimated level										
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000
Northeast	91	124	147	165	177	187	197	197	188	166	128
New England	70	85	83	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	94	128	150	164	173	178	175	154	105	-	-
Midwest	101	140	167	187	203	216	232	239	238	228	208
East North Central	102	138	163	179	191	198	201	188	156	85	-
West North Central	93	119	130	127	112	77	-	-	-	-	-
South	104	145	175	200	220	237	265	286	302	313	320
South Atlantic	105	144	172	193	208	221	236	241	236	221	194
East South Central	92	116	122	114	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	100	134	156	169	177	179	167	128	-	-	-
West	95	131	156	176	192	205	223	233	236	232	222
Mountain	86	112	123	124	116	95	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	95	130	154	171	184	192	200	196	179	144	71

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23
New England	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
Middle Atlantic	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24
Midwest	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23
East North Central	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24
West North Central	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21
South	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23
South Atlantic	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24
East South Central	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20
West South Central	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23
West	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	23
Mountain	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
Pacific	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2016 annual averages—
Continued [In thousands]**

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast	26	32	40	46	51	62	71	79
New England	21	27	32	37	41	49	55	60
Middle Atlantic	27	34	41	48	53	64	74	82
Midwest	26	33	40	46	52	63	72	80
East North Central	27	34	41	47	53	64	74	82
West North Central	24	30	36	42	46	56	63	69
South	26	33	40	46	52	63	73	81
South Atlantic	27	34	42	48	54	65	75	84
East South Central	23	28	35	40	44	53	60	66
West South Central	26	32	40	46	51	62	71	78
West	25	32	39	45	51	62	71	79
Mountain	22	28	34	39	43	52	59	65
Pacific	27	34	41	47	53	64	74	82

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	29	37	43	49
Alaska	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	12	10	-	-
Arizona	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	49	56
Arkansas	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
California	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	48	56
Colorado	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	52	59
Connecticut	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	36	40
Delaware	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	11	9	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	7	-	-
Florida	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	55	63
Georgia	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	43	51	59
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	15	16	14
Idaho	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	18	21	23	22
Illinois	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54
Indiana	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	54
Iowa	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	36	39
Kansas	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
Kentucky	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	48	54
Louisiana	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	24	29	35	39
Maine	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	17	19	20	18
Maryland	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	52	58
Massachusetts	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47
Michigan	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	50	57
Minnesota	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	49	55
Mississippi	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	24	29	33	36
Missouri	4	6	8	12	13	18	26	36	40	50	59	67
Montana	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	13	11	4
Nebraska	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	18	21	23	24
Nevada	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	19	22	26	30	33
New Hampshire	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	15	13
New Jersey	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	31	38	46	52

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
New Mexico	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	23	25	26
New York	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54
North Carolina	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	48	55
North Dakota	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	13	14	13	-	-
Ohio	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	42	51	58
Oklahoma	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	43
Oregon	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	37	44	49
Pennsylvania	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Rhode Island	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	13	15	14	7
South Carolina	2	4	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	32	38	42
South Dakota	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	15	15	9	-
Tennessee	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	49	56
Texas	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	32	35	44	54	62
Utah	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
Vermont	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	6	-	-
Virginia	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	32	36	45	54	62
Washington	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	53
West Virginia	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	27	32	36	36
Wisconsin	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	57
Wyoming	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	5	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2016 annual averages—Continued [In thousands]

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama	52	58	60	57	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	61	70	76	78	40	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	35	34	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	62	75	86	96	129	150	164	172	175
Colorado	64	72	76	75	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	42	44	41	30	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	70	84	95	105	134	146	144	127	87
Georgia	65	76	84	90	93	42	-	-	-
Hawaii	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	60	71	80	87	100	87	11	-	-
Indiana	59	68	73	75	25	-	-	-	-
Iowa	41	40	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	35	33	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	58	63	63	57	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	42	46	46	43	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	63	72	76	77	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	52	60	65	67	40	-	-	-	-
Michigan	62	74	82	87	90	41	-	-	-
Minnesota	60	67	70	70	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	37	36	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	73	83	88	89	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	34	33	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	58	68	75	79	76	-	-	-	-

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2016 annual averages—Continued [In thousands] - Continued

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
New Mexico	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	60	73	83	91	116	124	120	101	55
North Carolina	61	71	79	85	88	40	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	64	76	85	92	102	79	-	-	-
Oklahoma	45	48	45	36	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	52	57	56	49	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	58	70	78	85	98	87	29	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	46	51	52	50	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	61	70	75	78	31	-	-	-	-
Texas	69	84	95	105	138	155	162	159	146
Utah	35	32	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	68	79	87	91	80	-	-	-	-
Washington	58	67	73	76	51	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	63	71	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2016 annual averages [In thousands]

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	26	30	34	37
Alaska	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	8	-	-	-
Arizona	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	31	38	43	47
Arkansas	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	19	22	24	25
California	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	35	42	48	54
Colorado	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	32	39	43	47
Connecticut	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	33	37	39
Delaware	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	10	8	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	7	6	-	-	-
Florida	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	41	47	52
Georgia	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	43	49	54
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	14	13	8
Idaho	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	16	15	13
Illinois	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	40	46	50
Indiana	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	38	43	46
Iowa	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	29	32	34
Kansas	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	21	24	26	27
Kentucky	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	38	41
Louisiana	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	21	25	28	31
Maine	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	16	17	15	9
Maryland	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	41	47	51
Massachusetts	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	35	39	43
Michigan	2	4	6	8	9	12	18	25	27	34	42	47	52
Minnesota	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	32	38	43	47
Mississippi	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	21	25	27	28
Missouri	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	45	49
Montana	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	9	3	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	18	18	17
Nevada	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	18	22	26	28	29
New Hampshire	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	12	13	11	7
New Jersey	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	40	45	50

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2016 annual averages [In thousands] - Continued

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
New Mexico	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	15	18	21	21	21
New York	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48	53
North Carolina	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48	53
North Dakota	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	8	7	-	-	-
Ohio	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	41	46	51
Oklahoma	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	34	36
Oregon	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	34	37
Pennsylvania	2	4	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	33	40	45	50
Rhode Island	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	12	11	6	-
South Carolina	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	28	34	38	41
South Dakota	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	11	12	12	7	-	-
Tennessee	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	36	41	45
Texas	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	43	50	55
Utah	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	21	25	27	28
Vermont	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	5	-	-	-
Virginia	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	43	49	54
Washington	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	40	46	50
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	13	15	17	17	16
Wisconsin	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	31	37	42	46
Wyoming	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	4	-	-	-

Note: Dash indicates data are not available.

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