

2015-2016
National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.36	(10.11 - 10.62)	8.34	(7.98 - 8.71)	22.75	(22.13 - 23.39)	8.54	(8.26 - 8.83)	10.57	(10.29 - 10.85)
Northeast	11.20	(10.69 - 11.73)	8.45	(7.78 - 9.17)	25.93	(24.64 - 27.25)	9.11	(8.51 - 9.75)	11.45	(10.90 - 12.03)
Midwest	9.77	(9.34 - 10.22)	8.28	(7.73 - 8.88)	21.68	(20.69 - 22.69)	7.95	(7.45 - 8.48)	9.93	(9.46 - 10.41)
South	8.87	(8.52 - 9.24)	7.82	(7.32 - 8.35)	20.26	(19.41 - 21.13)	7.13	(6.70 - 7.58)	8.98	(8.60 - 9.38)
West	12.62	(12.06 - 13.20)	9.14	(8.41 - 9.93)	25.25	(23.97 - 26.56)	10.89	(10.22 - 11.59)	12.98	(12.38 - 13.61)
Alabama	7.10	(6.00 - 8.39)	6.99	(5.51 - 8.82)	16.91	(14.14 - 20.09)	5.50	(4.36 - 6.90)	7.12	(5.95 - 8.49)
Alaska	17.62	(15.57 - 19.87)	13.22	(10.84 - 16.03)	29.81	(26.10 - 33.80)	15.97	(13.57 - 18.70)	18.11	(15.88 - 20.57)
Arizona	9.97	(8.56 - 11.59)	8.79	(7.16 - 10.76)	21.05	(17.79 - 24.73)	8.24	(6.74 - 10.05)	10.10	(8.59 - 11.84)
Arkansas	8.90	(7.61 - 10.38)	7.60	(6.14 - 9.36)	17.97	(15.16 - 21.16)	7.55	(6.16 - 9.22)	9.04	(7.66 - 10.63)
California	12.56	(11.74 - 13.43)	8.89	(7.80 - 10.12)	25.75	(23.80 - 27.79)	10.70	(9.74 - 11.74)	12.94	(12.05 - 13.87)
Colorado	17.18	(15.24 - 19.31)	10.14	(8.27 - 12.37)	34.49	(30.17 - 39.08)	15.11	(12.94 - 17.58)	17.90	(15.79 - 20.21)
Connecticut	10.95	(9.55 - 12.53)	9.48	(7.67 - 11.68)	28.86	(24.98 - 33.08)	8.21	(6.70 - 10.03)	11.10	(9.60 - 12.79)
Delaware	10.25	(8.90 - 11.78)	9.50	(7.67 - 11.71)	25.33	(21.90 - 29.09)	8.01	(6.58 - 9.72)	10.32	(8.90 - 11.95)
District of Columbia	16.88	(15.05 - 18.88)	10.38	(8.39 - 12.76)	35.22	(31.38 - 39.26)	13.53	(11.54 - 15.81)	17.24	(15.33 - 19.33)
Florida	9.75	(8.93 - 10.63)	8.58	(7.49 - 9.81)	21.84	(19.91 - 23.90)	8.16	(7.22 - 9.20)	9.85	(8.98 - 10.79)
Georgia	9.40	(8.29 - 10.65)	7.88	(6.49 - 9.54)	20.71	(18.07 - 23.61)	7.66	(6.42 - 9.11)	9.58	(8.38 - 10.92)
Hawaii	10.29	(8.85 - 11.93)	8.40	(6.68 - 10.52)	20.93	(17.84 - 24.39)	8.92	(7.35 - 10.80)	10.46	(8.93 - 12.21)
Idaho	9.02	(7.75 - 10.48)	7.94	(6.40 - 9.81)	17.63	(14.78 - 20.90)	7.72	(6.30 - 9.43)	9.15	(7.78 - 10.74)
Illinois	9.30	(8.37 - 10.32)	8.05	(6.88 - 9.41)	23.37	(20.97 - 25.95)	7.14	(6.12 - 8.31)	9.43	(8.43 - 10.54)
Indiana	10.00	(8.59 - 11.61)	8.56	(6.93 - 10.54)	21.86	(18.59 - 25.52)	8.09	(6.60 - 9.89)	10.15	(8.65 - 11.89)
Iowa	6.76	(5.67 - 8.05)	6.75	(5.41 - 8.40)	16.01	(13.22 - 19.24)	5.11	(4.00 - 6.51)	6.77	(5.61 - 8.14)
Kansas	8.08	(6.88 - 9.47)	8.08	(6.54 - 9.96)	17.43	(14.46 - 20.86)	6.39	(5.14 - 7.91)	8.08	(6.81 - 9.57)
Kentucky	8.71	(7.39 - 10.24)	8.04	(6.54 - 9.85)	18.15	(15.22 - 21.49)	7.24	(5.82 - 8.97)	8.78	(7.37 - 10.43)
Louisiana	8.92	(7.64 - 10.38)	7.29	(5.82 - 9.09)	21.50	(18.30 - 25.10)	6.98	(5.64 - 8.60)	9.09	(7.74 - 10.65)
Maine	14.86	(13.07 - 16.84)	10.96	(9.07 - 13.19)	31.20	(27.22 - 35.48)	13.03	(11.03 - 15.34)	15.19	(13.28 - 17.33)
Maryland	11.52	(10.06 - 13.17)	9.54	(7.82 - 11.59)	29.44	(25.65 - 33.54)	8.95	(7.39 - 10.79)	11.72	(10.16 - 13.49)
Massachusetts	14.01	(12.30 - 15.91)	10.32	(8.38 - 12.64)	30.10	(26.07 - 34.46)	11.61	(9.78 - 13.73)	14.34	(12.52 - 16.38)
Michigan	12.19	(11.17 - 13.30)	9.75	(8.38 - 11.31)	24.52	(22.27 - 26.92)	10.39	(9.22 - 11.69)	12.44	(11.34 - 13.64)
Minnesota	9.08	(7.75 - 10.61)	7.57	(6.07 - 9.40)	20.16	(17.12 - 23.58)	7.49	(6.07 - 9.21)	9.24	(7.82 - 10.88)
Mississippi	8.04	(6.80 - 9.49)	6.83	(5.48 - 8.49)	17.78	(14.82 - 21.18)	6.47	(5.15 - 8.10)	8.18	(6.84 - 9.74)
Missouri	10.34	(8.94 - 11.92)	9.90	(8.05 - 12.12)	21.31	(18.23 - 24.76)	8.57	(7.06 - 10.36)	10.38	(8.89 - 12.08)
Montana	13.25	(11.57 - 15.13)	10.23	(8.36 - 12.48)	25.83	(22.37 - 29.63)	11.53	(9.65 - 13.71)	13.53	(11.73 - 15.56)

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.61	(7.29 - 10.15)	6.87	(5.49 - 8.57)	20.00	(16.87 - 23.54)	6.80	(5.41 - 8.51)	8.80	(7.39 - 10.46)
Nevada	10.38	(8.83 - 12.16)	10.34	(8.44 - 12.62)	20.36	(17.08 - 24.09)	8.88	(7.18 - 10.94)	10.38	(8.74 - 12.29)
New Hampshire	13.43	(11.79 - 15.26)	8.98	(7.32 - 10.96)	32.23	(28.29 - 36.44)	10.94	(9.15 - 13.05)	13.84	(12.08 - 15.81)
New Jersey	8.13	(7.08 - 9.33)	6.90	(5.61 - 8.47)	23.31	(20.37 - 26.53)	6.01	(4.89 - 7.35)	8.26	(7.13 - 9.55)
New Mexico	11.98	(10.36 - 13.81)	11.03	(8.95 - 13.53)	24.89	(21.33 - 28.81)	9.93	(8.14 - 12.05)	12.08	(10.35 - 14.05)
New York	11.16	(10.28 - 12.10)	8.43	(7.31 - 9.71)	25.14	(23.01 - 27.40)	9.11	(8.11 - 10.23)	11.41	(10.47 - 12.42)
North Carolina	9.91	(8.77 - 11.19)	7.61	(6.26 - 9.22)	22.50	(19.80 - 25.45)	8.16	(6.90 - 9.62)	10.15	(8.92 - 11.53)
North Dakota	7.03	(5.93 - 8.32)	7.28	(5.70 - 9.27)	16.49	(13.70 - 19.72)	4.95	(3.85 - 6.34)	7.01	(5.85 - 8.37)
Ohio	10.35	(9.39 - 11.40)	7.55	(6.44 - 8.83)	22.61	(20.33 - 25.05)	8.72	(7.64 - 9.94)	10.64	(9.60 - 11.77)
Oklahoma	7.61	(6.38 - 9.05)	7.27	(5.77 - 9.11)	16.35	(13.43 - 19.76)	6.12	(4.86 - 7.69)	7.65	(6.34 - 9.19)
Oregon	17.23	(15.39 - 19.24)	10.95	(9.00 - 13.25)	32.96	(29.23 - 36.92)	15.50	(13.40 - 17.85)	17.81	(15.84 - 19.96)
Pennsylvania	10.51	(9.54 - 11.57)	7.60	(6.49 - 8.88)	22.97	(20.67 - 25.44)	8.87	(7.78 - 10.10)	10.78	(9.74 - 11.93)
Rhode Island	16.57	(14.63 - 18.71)	12.47	(10.18 - 15.19)	33.63	(29.39 - 38.16)	13.90	(11.77 - 16.34)	16.93	(14.88 - 19.21)
South Carolina	8.47	(7.25 - 9.88)	8.45	(6.86 - 10.35)	22.18	(18.79 - 25.99)	6.28	(5.03 - 7.82)	8.48	(7.18 - 9.98)
South Dakota	9.06	(7.70 - 10.63)	8.04	(6.47 - 9.94)	20.00	(16.88 - 23.54)	7.28	(5.85 - 9.04)	9.16	(7.71 - 10.86)
Tennessee	9.31	(7.98 - 10.83)	7.89	(6.33 - 9.79)	21.25	(18.26 - 24.59)	7.54	(6.11 - 9.27)	9.46	(8.04 - 11.09)
Texas	7.54	(6.85 - 8.31)	7.56	(6.46 - 8.82)	17.23	(15.47 - 19.15)	5.78	(4.99 - 6.68)	7.54	(6.80 - 8.37)
Utah	7.37	(6.20 - 8.74)	5.96	(4.63 - 7.64)	15.04	(12.30 - 18.27)	5.88	(4.66 - 7.40)	7.57	(6.31 - 9.06)
Vermont	18.20	(16.19 - 20.40)	10.90	(8.83 - 13.38)	40.00	(35.05 - 45.15)	15.12	(12.89 - 17.67)	18.83	(16.68 - 21.18)
Virginia	8.28	(7.27 - 9.41)	6.87	(5.65 - 8.33)	19.81	(17.26 - 22.63)	6.55	(5.47 - 7.83)	8.42	(7.35 - 9.63)
Washington	13.58	(11.79 - 15.58)	9.78	(7.99 - 11.93)	24.72	(21.29 - 28.49)	12.23	(10.23 - 14.57)	13.94	(12.03 - 16.10)
West Virginia	8.30	(6.97 - 9.85)	7.40	(5.92 - 9.22)	19.32	(16.36 - 22.67)	6.76	(5.35 - 8.51)	8.38	(6.98 - 10.04)
Wisconsin	8.52	(7.28 - 9.95)	7.96	(6.48 - 9.73)	19.80	(16.79 - 23.20)	6.72	(5.41 - 8.32)	8.58	(7.26 - 10.11)
Wyoming	7.94	(6.70 - 9.38)	8.30	(6.56 - 10.45)	17.50	(14.51 - 20.96)	6.31	(5.01 - 7.92)	7.90	(6.60 - 9.43)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	13.71	(13.42 - 13.99)	12.29	(11.86 - 12.74)	32.60	(31.89 - 33.31)	10.73	(10.43 - 11.05)	13.85	(13.54 - 14.16)
Northeast	14.84	(14.23 - 15.48)	12.39	(11.56 - 13.27)	37.45	(36.03 - 38.89)	11.45	(10.74 - 12.20)	15.07	(14.41 - 15.76)
Midwest	13.06	(12.55 - 13.58)	12.67	(11.95 - 13.43)	31.69	(30.64 - 32.75)	9.97	(9.37 - 10.61)	13.10	(12.54 - 13.67)
South	11.78	(11.34 - 12.23)	11.25	(10.67 - 11.86)	29.66	(28.74 - 30.59)	8.90	(8.38 - 9.45)	11.83	(11.35 - 12.33)
West	16.49	(15.85 - 17.16)	13.55	(12.68 - 14.46)	34.39	(33.09 - 35.72)	13.79	(13.03 - 14.60)	16.80	(16.10 - 17.52)
Alabama	9.50	(8.25 - 10.93)	10.11	(8.20 - 12.39)	25.90	(22.65 - 29.43)	6.72	(5.42 - 8.30)	9.44	(8.11 - 10.97)
Alaska	23.00	(20.86 - 25.28)	18.86	(15.94 - 22.16)	41.88	(37.88 - 45.99)	20.09	(17.58 - 22.86)	23.46	(21.16 - 25.94)
Arizona	12.22	(10.71 - 13.91)	11.86	(9.78 - 14.30)	28.68	(25.11 - 32.54)	9.48	(7.84 - 11.41)	12.26	(10.65 - 14.08)
Arkansas	11.14	(9.70 - 12.75)	10.69	(8.79 - 12.94)	26.24	(22.88 - 29.91)	8.68	(7.15 - 10.51)	11.18	(9.65 - 12.93)
California	16.23	(15.32 - 17.19)	13.23	(11.90 - 14.69)	33.98	(32.03 - 35.99)	13.50	(12.42 - 14.65)	16.54	(15.55 - 17.59)
Colorado	23.12	(20.91 - 25.49)	16.21	(13.59 - 19.22)	47.54	(43.34 - 51.76)	19.85	(17.27 - 22.70)	23.82	(21.42 - 26.41)
Connecticut	15.08	(13.35 - 17.00)	14.11	(11.71 - 16.90)	43.54	(39.09 - 48.09)	10.57	(8.72 - 12.76)	15.18	(13.33 - 17.24)
Delaware	13.18	(11.56 - 15.00)	14.37	(11.95 - 17.18)	35.82	(31.95 - 39.88)	9.57	(7.88 - 11.58)	13.07	(11.35 - 15.01)
District of Columbia	24.68	(22.55 - 26.94)	13.58	(11.22 - 16.35)	51.00	(46.44 - 55.54)	19.99	(17.63 - 22.58)	25.30	(23.07 - 27.66)
Florida	13.07	(12.14 - 14.07)	12.72	(11.31 - 14.27)	33.66	(31.53 - 35.85)	10.21	(9.14 - 11.38)	13.10	(12.10 - 14.17)
Georgia	12.46	(11.23 - 13.80)	10.90	(9.23 - 12.83)	30.40	(27.50 - 33.46)	9.57	(8.21 - 11.14)	12.64	(11.31 - 14.09)
Hawaii	13.05	(11.40 - 14.90)	13.38	(11.00 - 16.18)	28.07	(24.76 - 31.63)	10.82	(9.01 - 12.94)	13.02	(11.27 - 14.99)
Idaho	11.62	(10.21 - 13.20)	11.73	(9.71 - 14.10)	25.36	(22.19 - 28.82)	9.30	(7.74 - 11.13)	11.61	(10.10 - 13.33)
Illinois	12.31	(11.29 - 13.41)	11.87	(10.38 - 13.54)	32.55	(29.98 - 35.23)	9.03	(7.90 - 10.31)	12.36	(11.26 - 13.55)
Indiana	13.35	(11.85 - 15.00)	13.47	(11.25 - 16.05)	30.41	(26.97 - 34.09)	10.32	(8.68 - 12.23)	13.33	(11.72 - 15.12)
Iowa	9.75	(8.44 - 11.24)	10.48	(8.62 - 12.68)	26.60	(23.14 - 30.38)	6.65	(5.32 - 8.27)	9.68	(8.28 - 11.28)
Kansas	11.17	(9.76 - 12.76)	12.42	(10.44 - 14.71)	26.92	(23.52 - 30.62)	8.15	(6.66 - 9.94)	11.03	(9.51 - 12.76)
Kentucky	12.79	(11.27 - 14.49)	12.30	(10.32 - 14.59)	29.45	(25.97 - 33.20)	10.11	(8.44 - 12.07)	12.84	(11.20 - 14.69)
Louisiana	11.22	(9.83 - 12.77)	10.20	(8.31 - 12.46)	28.25	(24.79 - 32.00)	8.45	(7.00 - 10.17)	11.33	(9.86 - 12.99)
Maine	19.81	(17.69 - 22.13)	16.22	(13.71 - 19.09)	41.89	(37.68 - 46.21)	17.19	(14.80 - 19.87)	20.12	(17.84 - 22.61)
Maryland	15.50	(13.88 - 17.27)	13.85	(11.61 - 16.45)	41.94	(38.01 - 45.98)	11.56	(9.81 - 13.57)	15.67	(13.94 - 17.57)
Massachusetts	18.64	(16.71 - 20.74)	14.45	(11.93 - 17.40)	43.58	(39.22 - 48.04)	14.75	(12.64 - 17.14)	19.02	(16.96 - 21.26)
Michigan	15.68	(14.53 - 16.90)	14.36	(12.65 - 16.27)	34.60	(32.16 - 37.13)	12.61	(11.27 - 14.09)	15.81	(14.57 - 17.13)
Minnesota	12.91	(11.36 - 14.62)	12.76	(10.64 - 15.23)	32.12	(28.44 - 36.04)	9.86	(8.22 - 11.78)	12.92	(11.28 - 14.76)
Mississippi	9.46	(8.16 - 10.93)	9.66	(7.83 - 11.86)	23.41	(20.18 - 26.99)	6.95	(5.58 - 8.62)	9.43	(8.05 - 11.03)
Missouri	13.19	(11.70 - 14.84)	12.55	(10.43 - 15.03)	32.40	(28.95 - 36.05)	10.09	(8.46 - 12.00)	13.26	(11.66 - 15.04)
Montana	18.41	(16.52 - 20.46)	17.04	(14.47 - 19.96)	38.05	(34.25 - 41.99)	15.36	(13.24 - 17.75)	18.54	(16.51 - 20.75)

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.33	(9.83 - 13.02)	11.36	(9.30 - 13.81)	29.84	(26.17 - 33.79)	8.00	(6.46 - 9.87)	11.32	(9.73 - 13.14)
Nevada	13.13	(11.42 - 15.05)	14.66	(12.11 - 17.63)	29.39	(25.73 - 33.34)	10.51	(8.66 - 12.72)	12.98	(11.16 - 15.05)
New Hampshire	17.58	(15.72 - 19.62)	14.24	(11.95 - 16.90)	40.68	(36.61 - 44.88)	14.30	(12.24 - 16.64)	17.89	(15.88 - 20.09)
New Jersey	12.01	(10.72 - 13.44)	10.80	(9.12 - 12.75)	35.35	(32.01 - 38.84)	8.66	(7.30 - 10.25)	12.14	(10.76 - 13.67)
New Mexico	15.83	(13.94 - 17.93)	15.34	(12.88 - 18.17)	32.79	(28.81 - 37.04)	13.04	(10.91 - 15.52)	15.88	(13.83 - 18.18)
New York	14.86	(13.87 - 15.90)	12.37	(10.96 - 13.93)	36.96	(34.57 - 39.43)	11.43	(10.32 - 12.65)	15.09	(14.03 - 16.21)
North Carolina	11.90	(10.69 - 13.22)	10.90	(9.23 - 12.82)	30.48	(27.53 - 33.61)	9.02	(7.70 - 10.54)	12.00	(10.70 - 13.44)
North Dakota	9.80	(8.49 - 11.28)	11.99	(9.83 - 14.54)	24.59	(21.16 - 28.37)	6.34	(5.04 - 7.93)	9.60	(8.22 - 11.18)
Ohio	13.81	(12.69 - 15.01)	12.01	(10.51 - 13.69)	33.01	(30.58 - 35.53)	10.95	(9.68 - 12.36)	14.00	(12.78 - 15.31)
Oklahoma	11.18	(9.69 - 12.86)	11.10	(9.12 - 13.44)	26.58	(22.95 - 30.56)	8.49	(6.93 - 10.36)	11.19	(9.60 - 13.00)
Oregon	22.70	(20.69 - 24.84)	17.35	(14.59 - 20.51)	44.03	(40.17 - 47.95)	20.01	(17.69 - 22.56)	23.19	(21.02 - 25.50)
Pennsylvania	13.05	(11.99 - 14.19)	10.93	(9.49 - 12.55)	32.45	(29.94 - 35.05)	10.24	(9.06 - 11.55)	13.25	(12.10 - 14.48)
Rhode Island	20.31	(18.20 - 22.60)	16.85	(14.16 - 19.92)	42.32	(38.15 - 46.61)	16.66	(14.32 - 19.31)	20.62	(18.35 - 23.08)
South Carolina	10.92	(9.52 - 12.50)	11.21	(9.22 - 13.57)	29.46	(25.87 - 33.32)	7.92	(6.46 - 9.67)	10.89	(9.40 - 12.58)
South Dakota	11.85	(10.29 - 13.61)	11.98	(9.88 - 14.46)	26.51	(23.09 - 30.24)	9.29	(7.62 - 11.29)	11.84	(10.17 - 13.74)
Tennessee	12.82	(11.23 - 14.60)	11.83	(9.76 - 14.27)	29.54	(26.13 - 33.20)	10.23	(8.50 - 12.25)	12.92	(11.22 - 14.83)
Texas	10.14	(9.37 - 10.96)	10.47	(9.17 - 11.93)	25.42	(23.42 - 27.53)	7.30	(6.43 - 8.28)	10.10	(9.26 - 11.00)
Utah	9.62	(8.31 - 11.10)	9.64	(7.89 - 11.73)	21.76	(18.51 - 25.40)	6.87	(5.54 - 8.49)	9.62	(8.21 - 11.25)
Vermont	21.79	(19.56 - 24.21)	15.64	(13.09 - 18.58)	48.06	(43.13 - 53.03)	17.81	(15.36 - 20.55)	22.32	(19.92 - 24.91)
Virginia	11.06	(9.90 - 12.33)	10.51	(8.84 - 12.45)	30.81	(27.85 - 33.93)	7.89	(6.64 - 9.35)	11.11	(9.88 - 12.48)
Washington	18.93	(16.88 - 21.17)	13.54	(11.25 - 16.22)	38.12	(34.06 - 42.35)	16.49	(14.16 - 19.12)	19.45	(17.22 - 21.89)
West Virginia	11.45	(9.93 - 13.17)	12.30	(10.27 - 14.66)	28.07	(24.62 - 31.81)	8.90	(7.28 - 10.85)	11.37	(9.76 - 13.21)
Wisconsin	12.18	(10.69 - 13.84)	13.90	(11.53 - 16.65)	30.44	(27.04 - 34.07)	8.96	(7.36 - 10.86)	12.01	(10.42 - 13.79)
Wyoming	10.62	(9.20 - 12.24)	12.63	(10.30 - 15.41)	26.98	(23.34 - 30.97)	7.68	(6.18 - 9.50)	10.42	(8.90 - 12.16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.60	(8.38 - 8.83)	6.75	(6.43 - 7.09)	20.30	(19.71 - 20.90)	6.88	(6.64 - 7.13)	8.79	(8.55 - 9.04)
Northeast	9.50	(9.03 - 9.98)	7.15	(6.51 - 7.84)	23.64	(22.44 - 24.87)	7.46	(6.94 - 8.02)	9.72	(9.22 - 10.24)
Midwest	8.28	(7.91 - 8.68)	6.69	(6.19 - 7.22)	19.28	(18.35 - 20.24)	6.63	(6.20 - 7.08)	8.45	(8.04 - 8.87)
South	7.05	(6.73 - 7.38)	6.13	(5.68 - 6.62)	17.74	(16.99 - 18.52)	5.40	(5.05 - 5.78)	7.14	(6.81 - 7.50)
West	10.68	(10.19 - 11.20)	7.52	(6.87 - 8.23)	22.73	(21.54 - 23.96)	9.01	(8.44 - 9.62)	11.01	(10.48 - 11.57)
Alabama	5.25	(4.34 - 6.33)	5.20	(4.05 - 6.67)	14.25	(11.87 - 17.02)	3.77	(2.86 - 4.94)	5.25	(4.30 - 6.40)
Alaska	16.03	(14.10 - 18.18)	10.43	(8.38 - 12.91)	27.65	(24.17 - 31.43)	14.65	(12.39 - 17.24)	16.66	(14.58 - 18.99)
Arizona	7.42	(6.23 - 8.80)	6.75	(5.34 - 8.50)	17.81	(14.96 - 21.06)	5.74	(4.54 - 7.22)	7.49	(6.24 - 8.96)
Arkansas	6.98	(5.84 - 8.33)	5.59	(4.35 - 7.15)	15.49	(12.91 - 18.47)	5.74	(4.53 - 7.26)	7.13	(5.91 - 8.58)
California	10.51	(9.78 - 11.29)	7.33	(6.37 - 8.43)	23.09	(21.24 - 25.06)	8.70	(7.87 - 9.60)	10.84	(10.05 - 11.67)
Colorado	15.92	(14.09 - 17.94)	9.08	(7.26 - 11.29)	32.20	(28.16 - 36.52)	14.00	(11.93 - 16.38)	16.62	(14.64 - 18.81)
Connecticut	9.36	(7.99 - 10.92)	7.95	(6.26 - 10.05)	26.94	(23.03 - 31.25)	6.66	(5.26 - 8.41)	9.50	(8.04 - 11.18)
Delaware	8.88	(7.60 - 10.35)	7.35	(5.82 - 9.25)	23.29	(20.03 - 26.90)	6.83	(5.50 - 8.47)	9.03	(7.68 - 10.59)
District of Columbia	14.08	(12.33 - 16.03)	8.07	(6.40 - 10.13)	32.39	(28.39 - 36.67)	10.70	(8.87 - 12.86)	14.41	(12.60 - 16.44)
Florida	7.65	(6.93 - 8.43)	7.03	(6.04 - 8.17)	19.82	(18.04 - 21.72)	6.00	(5.22 - 6.89)	7.70	(6.95 - 8.53)
Georgia	7.22	(6.24 - 8.34)	6.40	(5.21 - 7.84)	18.12	(15.67 - 20.86)	5.45	(4.43 - 6.68)	7.31	(6.27 - 8.52)
Hawaii	8.18	(6.93 - 9.65)	6.63	(5.21 - 8.42)	18.66	(15.74 - 21.98)	6.81	(5.47 - 8.46)	8.32	(6.99 - 9.89)
Idaho	6.93	(5.76 - 8.31)	5.77	(4.51 - 7.36)	14.70	(12.08 - 17.77)	5.79	(4.55 - 7.33)	7.07	(5.83 - 8.55)
Illinois	7.90	(7.07 - 8.83)	6.71	(5.69 - 7.91)	20.87	(18.63 - 23.32)	5.91	(5.01 - 6.96)	8.03	(7.13 - 9.03)
Indiana	8.75	(7.46 - 10.23)	7.23	(5.78 - 9.00)	19.60	(16.60 - 22.99)	7.03	(5.66 - 8.71)	8.91	(7.54 - 10.51)
Iowa	5.47	(4.50 - 6.64)	5.38	(4.17 - 6.91)	13.25	(10.74 - 16.23)	4.09	(3.13 - 5.33)	5.48	(4.45 - 6.73)
Kansas	6.91	(5.81 - 8.22)	6.15	(4.87 - 7.74)	15.73	(13.04 - 18.86)	5.41	(4.29 - 6.82)	7.00	(5.83 - 8.39)
Kentucky	7.02	(5.92 - 8.31)	6.13	(4.84 - 7.74)	15.79	(13.11 - 18.90)	5.69	(4.54 - 7.10)	7.11	(5.94 - 8.49)
Louisiana	6.82	(5.76 - 8.06)	5.70	(4.47 - 7.23)	17.46	(14.66 - 20.65)	5.15	(4.06 - 6.50)	6.94	(5.81 - 8.26)
Maine	14.69	(12.82 - 16.77)	9.70	(7.86 - 11.91)	30.85	(26.92 - 35.08)	13.00	(10.92 - 15.40)	15.12	(13.14 - 17.34)
Maryland	10.22	(8.86 - 11.78)	7.78	(6.25 - 9.63)	27.34	(23.70 - 31.32)	7.83	(6.42 - 9.51)	10.47	(9.01 - 12.12)
Massachusetts	11.85	(10.32 - 13.57)	8.68	(6.93 - 10.82)	27.58	(23.81 - 31.69)	9.45	(7.84 - 11.35)	12.14	(10.52 - 13.96)
Michigan	10.55	(9.59 - 11.58)	7.98	(6.82 - 9.31)	22.07	(19.95 - 24.34)	8.89	(7.81 - 10.12)	10.81	(9.78 - 11.93)
Minnesota	7.32	(6.13 - 8.73)	5.88	(4.61 - 7.48)	17.42	(14.46 - 20.85)	5.88	(4.66 - 7.40)	7.47	(6.20 - 8.98)
Mississippi	5.69	(4.68 - 6.90)	4.95	(3.77 - 6.46)	14.46	(11.86 - 17.51)	4.23	(3.22 - 5.53)	5.77	(4.71 - 7.06)
Missouri	8.13	(6.90 - 9.56)	6.23	(4.92 - 7.86)	18.42	(15.47 - 21.79)	6.65	(5.36 - 8.23)	8.32	(7.01 - 9.85)
Montana	12.02	(10.46 - 13.79)	8.43	(6.82 - 10.37)	23.89	(20.69 - 27.41)	10.48	(8.72 - 12.55)	12.36	(10.69 - 14.25)

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.21	(6.00 - 8.64)	5.74	(4.52 - 7.25)	17.35	(14.44 - 20.70)	5.58	(4.34 - 7.15)	7.37	(6.08 - 8.90)
Nevada	8.25	(6.94 - 9.79)	8.65	(6.90 - 10.80)	18.25	(15.13 - 21.86)	6.71	(5.32 - 8.42)	8.21	(6.83 - 9.85)
New Hampshire	12.06	(10.51 - 13.80)	8.06	(6.47 - 9.98)	28.30	(24.48 - 32.45)	9.93	(8.24 - 11.92)	12.42	(10.77 - 14.29)
New Jersey	6.77	(5.83 - 7.85)	5.72	(4.54 - 7.20)	20.55	(17.67 - 23.78)	4.83	(3.87 - 6.01)	6.87	(5.88 - 8.02)
New Mexico	10.50	(9.06 - 12.13)	9.46	(7.60 - 11.71)	22.85	(19.40 - 26.72)	8.55	(6.98 - 10.43)	10.61	(9.08 - 12.36)
New York	9.68	(8.87 - 10.56)	7.28	(6.18 - 8.55)	23.38	(21.34 - 25.56)	7.65	(6.76 - 8.65)	9.90	(9.04 - 10.84)
North Carolina	7.72	(6.72 - 8.85)	5.80	(4.63 - 7.25)	19.92	(17.43 - 22.68)	5.98	(4.92 - 7.25)	7.92	(6.86 - 9.12)
North Dakota	5.61	(4.64 - 6.77)	5.63	(4.32 - 7.31)	13.92	(11.41 - 16.88)	3.80	(2.86 - 5.03)	5.61	(4.59 - 6.84)
Ohio	8.95	(8.09 - 9.89)	6.41	(5.38 - 7.63)	20.79	(18.59 - 23.18)	7.35	(6.41 - 8.43)	9.21	(8.29 - 10.22)
Oklahoma	5.99	(4.90 - 7.29)	5.20	(3.98 - 6.78)	14.02	(11.39 - 17.12)	4.68	(3.60 - 6.07)	6.07	(4.93 - 7.46)
Oregon	15.71	(13.96 - 17.63)	9.77	(7.86 - 12.09)	30.60	(26.95 - 34.51)	14.07	(12.10 - 16.31)	16.26	(14.38 - 18.32)
Pennsylvania	8.20	(7.39 - 9.10)	6.25	(5.29 - 7.36)	20.04	(17.90 - 22.37)	6.55	(5.66 - 7.58)	8.38	(7.51 - 9.34)
Rhode Island	15.21	(13.37 - 17.25)	10.50	(8.43 - 13.02)	32.00	(27.88 - 36.42)	12.65	(10.63 - 15.00)	15.63	(13.68 - 17.81)
South Carolina	6.82	(5.72 - 8.11)	6.40	(5.03 - 8.13)	19.66	(16.51 - 23.24)	4.81	(3.73 - 6.17)	6.86	(5.70 - 8.22)
South Dakota	7.60	(6.38 - 9.04)	6.72	(5.30 - 8.48)	17.09	(14.24 - 20.37)	6.06	(4.79 - 7.65)	7.70	(6.40 - 9.23)
Tennessee	7.82	(6.60 - 9.26)	6.16	(4.85 - 7.79)	18.34	(15.47 - 21.60)	6.32	(5.04 - 7.89)	7.99	(6.69 - 9.53)
Texas	5.91	(5.29 - 6.61)	5.94	(4.98 - 7.06)	14.58	(12.91 - 16.44)	4.33	(3.66 - 5.10)	5.91	(5.24 - 6.66)
Utah	5.25	(4.28 - 6.41)	4.32	(3.27 - 5.69)	12.07	(9.63 - 15.04)	3.86	(2.90 - 5.11)	5.38	(4.34 - 6.64)
Vermont	16.96	(14.98 - 19.14)	9.44	(7.54 - 11.77)	38.16	(33.26 - 43.31)	14.00	(11.79 - 16.54)	17.60	(15.48 - 19.94)
Virginia	6.86	(5.95 - 7.89)	5.35	(4.25 - 6.70)	17.94	(15.44 - 20.74)	5.22	(4.28 - 6.35)	7.01	(6.05 - 8.10)
Washington	12.02	(10.37 - 13.89)	7.93	(6.35 - 9.87)	23.30	(19.99 - 26.97)	10.69	(8.85 - 12.86)	12.41	(10.65 - 14.42)
West Virginia	6.76	(5.60 - 8.14)	5.94	(4.69 - 7.49)	16.56	(13.71 - 19.88)	5.39	(4.20 - 6.89)	6.83	(5.61 - 8.29)
Wisconsin	7.38	(6.17 - 8.81)	6.96	(5.49 - 8.80)	17.26	(14.42 - 20.53)	5.80	(4.55 - 7.36)	7.42	(6.15 - 8.94)
Wyoming	6.27	(5.15 - 7.61)	5.81	(4.51 - 7.45)	15.00	(12.24 - 18.26)	4.88	(3.72 - 6.37)	6.31	(5.13 - 7.75)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	28.41	(27.96 - 28.86)	27.17	(26.51 - 27.83)	14.32	(13.83 - 14.83)	30.92	(30.36 - 31.49)	28.54	(28.05 - 29.03)
Northeast	26.44	(25.56 - 27.35)	26.85	(25.65 - 28.08)	12.56	(11.69 - 13.49)	28.67	(27.61 - 29.75)	26.40	(25.45 - 27.37)
Midwest	25.56	(24.80 - 26.32)	26.44	(25.46 - 27.45)	12.50	(11.74 - 13.30)	27.67	(26.78 - 28.58)	25.46	(24.65 - 26.29)
South	32.09	(31.41 - 32.78)	29.75	(28.78 - 30.74)	16.68	(15.91 - 17.48)	34.94	(34.13 - 35.75)	32.34	(31.60 - 33.08)
West	26.59	(25.76 - 27.43)	23.90	(22.74 - 25.09)	13.58	(12.65 - 14.55)	29.16	(28.16 - 30.18)	26.87	(25.97 - 27.78)
Alabama	34.79	(32.20 - 37.47)	34.45	(30.79 - 38.30)	17.52	(14.86 - 20.54)	37.71	(34.62 - 40.90)	34.82	(32.07 - 37.68)
Alaska	18.17	(16.20 - 20.33)	18.88	(15.95 - 22.21)	11.95	(9.74 - 14.58)	19.24	(16.90 - 21.82)	18.09	(16.00 - 20.40)
Arizona	28.75	(26.32 - 31.31)	27.10	(23.80 - 30.66)	14.64	(12.12 - 17.57)	31.37	(28.49 - 34.41)	28.92	(26.35 - 31.64)
Arkansas	31.41	(28.82 - 34.12)	31.12	(27.72 - 34.74)	16.91	(14.20 - 20.01)	33.88	(30.77 - 37.13)	31.44	(28.68 - 34.33)
California	29.38	(28.17 - 30.63)	23.78	(21.96 - 25.71)	14.32	(12.91 - 15.85)	32.71	(31.22 - 34.24)	29.96	(28.65 - 31.30)
Colorado	17.44	(15.42 - 19.66)	17.87	(14.96 - 21.20)	8.33	(6.55 - 10.53)	18.94	(16.57 - 21.56)	17.39	(15.28 - 19.74)
Connecticut	23.76	(21.29 - 26.41)	24.73	(21.30 - 28.51)	11.29	(9.15 - 13.85)	25.69	(22.77 - 28.84)	23.66	(21.05 - 26.47)
Delaware	26.54	(24.04 - 29.20)	24.10	(20.94 - 27.57)	12.77	(10.57 - 15.34)	28.94	(25.97 - 32.10)	26.77	(24.12 - 29.59)
District of Columbia	16.97	(15.05 - 19.08)	19.61	(16.68 - 22.90)	9.84	(7.87 - 12.23)	18.28	(16.04 - 20.77)	16.81	(14.84 - 18.99)
Florida	32.52	(31.00 - 34.08)	26.58	(24.50 - 28.76)	16.66	(15.02 - 18.43)	35.37	(33.55 - 37.23)	33.04	(31.41 - 34.72)
Georgia	30.99	(28.93 - 33.13)	31.44	(28.48 - 34.55)	15.24	(13.06 - 17.70)	33.68	(31.20 - 36.25)	30.94	(28.75 - 33.23)
Hawaii	29.55	(27.00 - 32.24)	26.16	(22.68 - 29.97)	14.69	(12.22 - 17.55)	32.09	(29.07 - 35.27)	29.85	(27.15 - 32.71)
Idaho	27.92	(25.55 - 30.42)	30.91	(27.52 - 34.51)	15.74	(13.14 - 18.76)	29.58	(26.73 - 32.58)	27.56	(25.02 - 30.25)
Illinois	28.63	(26.98 - 30.35)	27.44	(25.13 - 29.87)	14.11	(12.33 - 16.09)	31.20	(29.20 - 33.26)	28.76	(26.98 - 30.61)
Indiana	25.39	(22.99 - 27.94)	26.86	(23.54 - 30.45)	12.60	(10.38 - 15.21)	27.48	(24.62 - 30.53)	25.23	(22.69 - 27.94)
Iowa	27.22	(24.75 - 29.83)	29.42	(26.08 - 32.99)	15.37	(12.81 - 18.32)	29.10	(26.16 - 32.22)	26.99	(24.39 - 29.76)
Kansas	26.17	(23.95 - 28.51)	28.32	(24.99 - 31.91)	14.09	(11.68 - 16.91)	28.10	(25.43 - 30.94)	25.93	(23.58 - 28.43)
Kentucky	27.73	(25.32 - 30.28)	29.05	(25.77 - 32.56)	13.54	(11.24 - 16.21)	29.94	(27.04 - 33.00)	27.60	(25.02 - 30.33)
Louisiana	31.80	(29.31 - 34.40)	31.97	(28.49 - 35.66)	17.75	(15.08 - 20.78)	34.19	(31.23 - 37.29)	31.78	(29.14 - 34.55)
Maine	19.65	(17.41 - 22.11)	20.37	(17.44 - 23.64)	7.86	(6.11 - 10.04)	21.19	(18.57 - 24.07)	19.59	(17.22 - 22.19)
Maryland	25.89	(23.54 - 28.40)	26.24	(22.86 - 29.94)	11.60	(9.48 - 14.12)	28.11	(25.37 - 31.02)	25.86	(23.39 - 28.49)
Massachusetts	22.14	(19.94 - 24.50)	23.37	(20.12 - 26.97)	11.56	(9.41 - 14.12)	23.86	(21.29 - 26.64)	22.02	(19.73 - 24.50)
Michigan	23.43	(21.88 - 25.05)	23.21	(21.01 - 25.58)	11.53	(10.06 - 13.18)	25.50	(23.63 - 27.47)	23.45	(21.79 - 25.19)
Minnesota	20.47	(18.35 - 22.77)	23.99	(20.82 - 27.48)	10.28	(8.31 - 12.66)	21.70	(19.22 - 24.41)	20.11	(17.89 - 22.53)
Mississippi	38.26	(35.56 - 41.04)	36.16	(32.35 - 40.16)	23.48	(20.06 - 27.28)	41.19	(37.96 - 44.50)	38.50	(35.62 - 41.46)
Missouri	27.38	(24.97 - 29.92)	29.41	(25.90 - 33.18)	11.67	(9.57 - 14.15)	29.76	(26.88 - 32.80)	27.17	(24.63 - 29.86)
Montana	20.98	(18.83 - 23.31)	21.98	(19.03 - 25.25)	10.28	(8.41 - 12.51)	22.64	(20.09 - 25.40)	20.89	(18.63 - 23.35)

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	26.16	(23.80 - 28.66)	28.21	(24.83 - 31.87)	13.51	(11.19 - 16.22)	28.19	(25.35 - 31.21)	25.93	(23.43 - 28.60)
Nevada	25.83	(23.25 - 28.60)	20.83	(17.86 - 24.15)	14.78	(12.12 - 17.91)	28.10	(25.06 - 31.35)	26.34	(23.60 - 29.28)
New Hampshire	18.78	(16.68 - 21.08)	23.74	(20.56 - 27.25)	7.79	(6.10 - 9.90)	20.01	(17.55 - 22.71)	18.33	(16.13 - 20.75)
New Jersey	32.12	(29.85 - 34.49)	30.66	(27.63 - 33.87)	14.16	(12.04 - 16.59)	35.00	(32.24 - 37.86)	32.27	(29.82 - 34.82)
New Mexico	28.65	(26.13 - 31.30)	24.06	(20.84 - 27.61)	14.34	(11.78 - 17.35)	31.65	(28.63 - 34.82)	29.14	(26.45 - 31.97)
New York	28.51	(27.02 - 30.05)	27.79	(25.71 - 29.97)	14.43	(12.83 - 16.19)	30.97	(29.17 - 32.82)	28.58	(26.99 - 30.22)
North Carolina	31.72	(29.69 - 33.81)	29.52	(26.46 - 32.78)	16.64	(14.37 - 19.19)	34.44	(32.01 - 36.95)	31.94	(29.78 - 34.19)
North Dakota	27.01	(24.56 - 29.61)	30.91	(27.14 - 34.94)	13.52	(11.13 - 16.32)	29.54	(26.56 - 32.71)	26.65	(24.09 - 29.38)
Ohio	25.67	(24.15 - 27.25)	26.15	(23.95 - 28.48)	11.52	(9.97 - 13.28)	27.90	(26.05 - 29.84)	25.62	(23.98 - 27.33)
Oklahoma	29.64	(27.15 - 32.26)	25.48	(22.36 - 28.86)	16.37	(13.63 - 19.53)	32.53	(29.52 - 35.69)	30.10	(27.43 - 32.91)
Oregon	18.61	(16.56 - 20.85)	20.25	(17.29 - 23.56)	9.17	(7.39 - 11.33)	19.89	(17.51 - 22.50)	18.45	(16.32 - 20.80)
Pennsylvania	24.78	(23.22 - 26.42)	26.68	(24.34 - 29.17)	10.88	(9.37 - 12.61)	26.78	(24.91 - 28.73)	24.60	(22.94 - 26.35)
Rhode Island	20.84	(18.48 - 23.42)	21.72	(18.54 - 25.28)	9.75	(7.73 - 12.24)	22.79	(19.99 - 25.85)	20.76	(18.28 - 23.47)
South Carolina	31.67	(29.21 - 34.23)	29.80	(26.37 - 33.47)	15.29	(12.78 - 18.19)	34.53	(31.62 - 37.55)	31.85	(29.25 - 34.57)
South Dakota	27.20	(24.78 - 29.76)	29.37	(25.93 - 33.05)	14.01	(11.60 - 16.82)	29.25	(26.35 - 32.33)	26.98	(24.41 - 29.70)
Tennessee	30.23	(27.74 - 32.84)	29.47	(25.90 - 33.31)	16.45	(13.97 - 19.27)	32.57	(29.60 - 35.69)	30.30	(27.66 - 33.08)
Texas	36.51	(35.11 - 37.92)	32.04	(29.78 - 34.39)	19.43	(17.60 - 21.40)	40.29	(38.58 - 42.04)	37.05	(35.54 - 38.58)
Utah	32.85	(30.52 - 35.26)	40.35	(36.32 - 44.52)	19.18	(16.06 - 22.74)	34.69	(31.83 - 37.66)	31.79	(29.33 - 34.36)
Vermont	18.23	(16.02 - 20.66)	20.62	(17.75 - 23.82)	7.70	(5.92 - 9.95)	19.85	(17.23 - 22.76)	18.02	(15.71 - 20.59)
Virginia	27.73	(25.70 - 29.85)	26.30	(23.53 - 29.28)	13.58	(11.51 - 15.95)	30.23	(27.79 - 32.78)	27.87	(25.70 - 30.14)
Washington	18.92	(16.71 - 21.36)	18.40	(15.64 - 21.51)	11.00	(8.87 - 13.58)	20.26	(17.67 - 23.12)	18.97	(16.65 - 21.54)
West Virginia	28.01	(25.46 - 30.71)	25.16	(21.98 - 28.64)	13.08	(10.83 - 15.71)	30.52	(27.51 - 33.72)	28.26	(25.55 - 31.14)
Wisconsin	23.52	(21.18 - 26.04)	24.93	(21.65 - 28.52)	12.16	(10.06 - 14.62)	25.26	(22.50 - 28.23)	23.38	(20.92 - 26.03)
Wyoming	26.96	(24.48 - 29.60)	26.74	(23.18 - 30.64)	15.61	(12.95 - 18.69)	28.89	(25.93 - 32.04)	26.99	(24.35 - 29.79)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.96	(1.88 - 2.03)	5.25	(5.03 - 5.49)	7.74	(7.33 - 8.17)	0.39	(0.34 - 0.44)	1.40	(1.32 - 1.48)
Northeast	2.07	(1.95 - 2.20)	5.34	(4.97 - 5.74)	8.85	(8.18 - 9.57)	0.44	(0.36 - 0.53)	1.54	(1.41 - 1.67)
Midwest	2.04	(1.93 - 2.16)	5.25	(4.94 - 5.57)	8.16	(7.61 - 8.75)	0.38	(0.32 - 0.46)	1.47	(1.37 - 1.59)
South	1.70	(1.61 - 1.80)	4.91	(4.64 - 5.19)	6.78	(6.36 - 7.23)	0.29	(0.24 - 0.35)	1.17	(1.09 - 1.27)
West	2.24	(2.10 - 2.38)	5.75	(5.36 - 6.16)	8.18	(7.54 - 8.87)	0.53	(0.44 - 0.64)	1.62	(1.48 - 1.76)
Alabama	1.53	(1.32 - 1.77)	4.19	(3.43 - 5.10)	6.39	(5.18 - 7.85)	0.27	(0.19 - 0.38)	1.12	(0.93 - 1.34)
Alaska	3.56	(3.06 - 4.14)	7.79	(6.50 - 9.32)	10.76	(8.70 - 13.24)	0.81	(0.53 - 1.24)	2.51	(2.05 - 3.06)
Arizona	2.01	(1.75 - 2.30)	5.12	(4.27 - 6.12)	7.31	(5.91 - 9.02)	0.50	(0.38 - 0.67)	1.46	(1.22 - 1.74)
Arkansas	1.72	(1.50 - 1.97)	4.56	(3.83 - 5.43)	6.71	(5.48 - 8.18)	0.31	(0.23 - 0.42)	1.23	(1.03 - 1.47)
California	2.08	(1.90 - 2.28)	5.68	(5.09 - 6.32)	7.57	(6.65 - 8.60)	0.48	(0.37 - 0.63)	1.48	(1.30 - 1.67)
Colorado	3.84	(3.29 - 4.48)	7.74	(6.46 - 9.24)	15.97	(12.79 - 19.75)	0.83	(0.56 - 1.23)	2.99	(2.44 - 3.66)
Connecticut	2.31	(2.00 - 2.66)	5.78	(4.84 - 6.90)	9.91	(8.00 - 12.23)	0.49	(0.35 - 0.68)	1.68	(1.40 - 2.02)
Delaware	1.93	(1.68 - 2.22)	5.88	(4.92 - 7.02)	7.76	(6.24 - 9.62)	0.37	(0.27 - 0.51)	1.30	(1.08 - 1.57)
District of Columbia	3.66	(3.10 - 4.30)	6.85	(5.69 - 8.23)	14.69	(11.82 - 18.11)	0.99	(0.66 - 1.48)	3.24	(2.67 - 3.93)
Florida	1.66	(1.51 - 1.82)	5.62	(5.00 - 6.32)	7.31	(6.39 - 8.36)	0.32	(0.25 - 0.42)	1.12	(0.98 - 1.27)
Georgia	1.76	(1.56 - 1.99)	4.62	(3.93 - 5.43)	7.07	(5.94 - 8.39)	0.29	(0.22 - 0.39)	1.25	(1.07 - 1.47)
Hawaii	1.96	(1.68 - 2.28)	6.56	(5.45 - 7.88)	8.25	(6.62 - 10.24)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.67)	1.31	(1.06 - 1.62)
Idaho	1.80	(1.56 - 2.08)	4.20	(3.47 - 5.09)	6.28	(5.10 - 7.73)	0.39	(0.29 - 0.54)	1.31	(1.09 - 1.58)
Illinois	1.84	(1.65 - 2.04)	5.04	(4.43 - 5.74)	7.90	(6.75 - 9.24)	0.31	(0.24 - 0.41)	1.30	(1.13 - 1.50)
Indiana	2.15	(1.88 - 2.45)	5.55	(4.65 - 6.61)	7.88	(6.42 - 9.65)	0.40	(0.30 - 0.55)	1.52	(1.27 - 1.81)
Iowa	1.83	(1.59 - 2.11)	4.45	(3.70 - 5.34)	7.77	(6.31 - 9.52)	0.31	(0.23 - 0.44)	1.40	(1.17 - 1.68)
Kansas	1.89	(1.63 - 2.18)	4.74	(3.94 - 5.68)	6.48	(5.18 - 8.09)	0.48	(0.35 - 0.65)	1.39	(1.15 - 1.67)
Kentucky	1.83	(1.59 - 2.10)	5.04	(4.23 - 5.99)	7.17	(5.85 - 8.77)	0.31	(0.22 - 0.44)	1.28	(1.06 - 1.54)
Louisiana	1.66	(1.44 - 1.91)	4.68	(3.89 - 5.61)	6.45	(5.23 - 7.95)	0.28	(0.21 - 0.39)	1.15	(0.96 - 1.38)
Maine	2.31	(1.99 - 2.67)	6.29	(5.35 - 7.39)	9.58	(7.73 - 11.83)	0.48	(0.33 - 0.70)	1.60	(1.31 - 1.95)
Maryland	2.24	(1.95 - 2.56)	5.93	(4.96 - 7.06)	10.13	(8.25 - 12.39)	0.46	(0.34 - 0.62)	1.59	(1.33 - 1.90)
Massachusetts	2.80	(2.43 - 3.23)	6.49	(5.41 - 7.76)	10.85	(8.78 - 13.33)	0.72	(0.53 - 0.98)	2.15	(1.80 - 2.57)
Michigan	2.29	(2.07 - 2.53)	5.74	(5.07 - 6.49)	8.06	(6.92 - 9.37)	0.54	(0.41 - 0.71)	1.65	(1.44 - 1.89)
Minnesota	2.19	(1.90 - 2.51)	5.41	(4.52 - 6.45)	8.86	(7.25 - 10.79)	0.40	(0.30 - 0.54)	1.58	(1.32 - 1.88)
Mississippi	1.56	(1.35 - 1.81)	4.45	(3.69 - 5.35)	6.39	(5.13 - 7.93)	0.19	(0.13 - 0.27)	1.09	(0.90 - 1.33)
Missouri	2.18	(1.89 - 2.50)	5.12	(4.28 - 6.12)	9.59	(7.80 - 11.75)	0.36	(0.26 - 0.48)	1.66	(1.38 - 1.98)
Montana	2.91	(2.52 - 3.34)	7.02	(5.89 - 8.34)	10.46	(8.56 - 12.72)	0.63	(0.46 - 0.88)	2.11	(1.77 - 2.53)

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.87	(1.61 - 2.16)	4.32	(3.55 - 5.26)	8.49	(6.88 - 10.43)	0.29	(0.21 - 0.41)	1.45	(1.20 - 1.74)
Nevada	2.23	(1.93 - 2.58)	6.83	(5.75 - 8.08)	7.66	(6.08 - 9.60)	0.58	(0.41 - 0.81)	1.45	(1.18 - 1.77)
New Hampshire	2.70	(2.34 - 3.12)	5.92	(4.96 - 7.04)	10.98	(8.93 - 13.44)	0.46	(0.33 - 0.65)	2.04	(1.69 - 2.46)
New Jersey	1.72	(1.52 - 1.96)	4.50	(3.80 - 5.31)	8.18	(6.81 - 9.80)	0.35	(0.26 - 0.48)	1.28	(1.09 - 1.50)
New Mexico	2.50	(2.15 - 2.90)	6.99	(5.87 - 8.31)	8.79	(7.00 - 10.97)	0.60	(0.41 - 0.88)	1.69	(1.37 - 2.07)
New York	2.04	(1.86 - 2.25)	5.58	(4.96 - 6.28)	8.54	(7.43 - 9.79)	0.42	(0.33 - 0.54)	1.50	(1.32 - 1.71)
North Carolina	1.86	(1.65 - 2.11)	5.10	(4.38 - 5.93)	7.27	(6.04 - 8.73)	0.37	(0.28 - 0.48)	1.31	(1.12 - 1.54)
North Dakota	2.06	(1.78 - 2.39)	4.61	(3.80 - 5.59)	7.88	(6.43 - 9.62)	0.34	(0.25 - 0.48)	1.69	(1.40 - 2.02)
Ohio	1.91	(1.72 - 2.12)	5.14	(4.49 - 5.88)	8.04	(6.95 - 9.29)	0.30	(0.22 - 0.39)	1.33	(1.16 - 1.52)
Oklahoma	1.83	(1.57 - 2.15)	4.59	(3.79 - 5.55)	5.78	(4.62 - 7.22)	0.50	(0.35 - 0.71)	1.33	(1.09 - 1.64)
Oregon	2.67	(2.31 - 3.08)	6.46	(5.41 - 7.70)	10.18	(8.30 - 12.44)	0.66	(0.46 - 0.96)	1.96	(1.62 - 2.37)
Pennsylvania	1.80	(1.61 - 2.00)	4.56	(3.95 - 5.27)	8.08	(6.94 - 9.37)	0.35	(0.27 - 0.45)	1.35	(1.17 - 1.55)
Rhode Island	2.77	(2.39 - 3.21)	7.23	(6.04 - 8.64)	9.57	(7.69 - 11.86)	0.68	(0.48 - 0.94)	2.00	(1.65 - 2.42)
South Carolina	1.73	(1.51 - 1.98)	4.81	(4.02 - 5.74)	7.68	(6.23 - 9.42)	0.32	(0.24 - 0.43)	1.25	(1.04 - 1.49)
South Dakota	1.94	(1.67 - 2.25)	4.75	(3.98 - 5.67)	7.32	(5.89 - 9.06)	0.45	(0.32 - 0.64)	1.46	(1.21 - 1.77)
Tennessee	1.64	(1.42 - 1.89)	4.96	(4.13 - 5.94)	6.53	(5.31 - 8.01)	0.27	(0.20 - 0.37)	1.11	(0.93 - 1.34)
Texas	1.50	(1.35 - 1.66)	4.52	(3.98 - 5.13)	5.50	(4.73 - 6.39)	0.18	(0.13 - 0.25)	0.97	(0.83 - 1.12)
Utah	1.63	(1.38 - 1.92)	3.47	(2.79 - 4.31)	5.71	(4.54 - 7.17)	0.29	(0.19 - 0.44)	1.26	(1.02 - 1.56)
Vermont	3.08	(2.63 - 3.62)	6.53	(5.46 - 7.79)	12.40	(9.74 - 15.66)	0.70	(0.47 - 1.02)	2.41	(1.95 - 2.98)
Virginia	1.86	(1.65 - 2.10)	4.92	(4.19 - 5.77)	7.61	(6.34 - 9.11)	0.33	(0.25 - 0.44)	1.34	(1.14 - 1.58)
Washington	2.44	(2.10 - 2.83)	5.39	(4.50 - 6.44)	8.54	(6.89 - 10.54)	0.74	(0.53 - 1.02)	1.88	(1.55 - 2.28)
West Virginia	1.73	(1.49 - 2.00)	5.53	(4.66 - 6.57)	7.41	(5.99 - 9.15)	0.28	(0.19 - 0.39)	1.16	(0.95 - 1.40)
Wisconsin	2.27	(1.99 - 2.59)	5.91	(4.94 - 7.05)	8.68	(7.13 - 10.53)	0.44	(0.32 - 0.60)	1.62	(1.36 - 1.93)
Wyoming	1.93	(1.66 - 2.25)	4.96	(4.06 - 6.03)	7.66	(6.17 - 9.47)	0.41	(0.29 - 0.59)	1.42	(1.16 - 1.72)

NOTE: Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.42	(3.28 - 3.57)	2.71	(2.49 - 2.95)	7.32	(6.92 - 7.74)	2.86	(2.71 - 3.03)	3.50	(3.35 - 3.65)
Northeast	3.46	(3.20 - 3.74)	2.25	(1.92 - 2.64)	7.73	(7.02 - 8.51)	2.90	(2.60 - 3.23)	3.57	(3.29 - 3.88)
Midwest	3.17	(2.95 - 3.39)	2.73	(2.40 - 3.11)	6.94	(6.39 - 7.54)	2.58	(2.34 - 2.85)	3.21	(2.98 - 3.46)
South	3.30	(3.11 - 3.50)	2.88	(2.58 - 3.22)	6.95	(6.47 - 7.46)	2.75	(2.54 - 2.98)	3.34	(3.14 - 3.56)
West	3.83	(3.55 - 4.13)	2.74	(2.37 - 3.17)	7.92	(7.21 - 8.69)	3.26	(2.94 - 3.61)	3.94	(3.64 - 4.27)
Alabama	3.35	(2.75 - 4.06)	2.10	(1.43 - 3.08)	8.14	(6.31 - 10.44)	2.70	(2.08 - 3.49)	3.47	(2.82 - 4.27)
Alaska	3.84	(3.17 - 4.63)	3.62	(2.54 - 5.14)	7.97	(6.18 - 10.22)	3.11	(2.39 - 4.03)	3.86	(3.13 - 4.75)
Arizona	3.92	(3.21 - 4.77)	2.72	(1.89 - 3.91)	7.62	(5.82 - 9.91)	3.44	(2.68 - 4.40)	4.05	(3.27 - 4.99)
Arkansas	3.30	(2.71 - 4.02)	3.22	(2.29 - 4.52)	6.47	(4.96 - 8.41)	2.78	(2.13 - 3.62)	3.31	(2.67 - 4.10)
California	3.99	(3.57 - 4.45)	2.67	(2.13 - 3.34)	8.21	(7.10 - 9.47)	3.41	(2.94 - 3.96)	4.12	(3.67 - 4.64)
Colorado	3.77	(3.11 - 4.57)	2.74	(1.93 - 3.87)	8.77	(6.77 - 11.29)	3.06	(2.37 - 3.92)	3.88	(3.15 - 4.76)
Connecticut	3.68	(3.01 - 4.48)	2.65	(1.85 - 3.78)	9.27	(7.17 - 11.91)	2.89	(2.21 - 3.77)	3.78	(3.06 - 4.66)
Delaware	3.47	(2.80 - 4.28)	2.48	(1.64 - 3.72)	7.22	(5.46 - 9.48)	3.00	(2.29 - 3.91)	3.56	(2.84 - 4.45)
District of Columbia	4.79	(3.92 - 5.84)	2.18	(1.45 - 3.28)	10.02	(7.74 - 12.89)	3.89	(2.99 - 5.04)	4.94	(4.02 - 6.05)
Florida	3.42	(2.97 - 3.93)	2.86	(2.24 - 3.65)	6.35	(5.33 - 7.55)	3.06	(2.56 - 3.66)	3.47	(2.99 - 4.03)
Georgia	3.53	(2.95 - 4.20)	2.55	(1.84 - 3.54)	6.93	(5.50 - 8.68)	3.07	(2.43 - 3.87)	3.64	(3.01 - 4.39)
Hawaii	3.21	(2.61 - 3.95)	3.11	(2.14 - 4.50)	7.38	(5.65 - 9.58)	2.61	(1.98 - 3.45)	3.22	(2.57 - 4.03)
Idaho	3.31	(2.72 - 4.02)	2.95	(2.07 - 4.21)	7.11	(5.45 - 9.23)	2.72	(2.09 - 3.53)	3.35	(2.71 - 4.14)
Illinois	3.25	(2.81 - 3.76)	2.54	(1.91 - 3.36)	8.57	(7.11 - 10.29)	2.46	(1.99 - 3.03)	3.32	(2.84 - 3.89)
Indiana	3.35	(2.75 - 4.07)	2.90	(2.04 - 4.10)	7.30	(5.60 - 9.47)	2.71	(2.08 - 3.52)	3.40	(2.75 - 4.20)
Iowa	2.77	(2.27 - 3.39)	2.78	(1.96 - 3.91)	5.90	(4.42 - 7.82)	2.21	(1.70 - 2.88)	2.77	(2.22 - 3.45)
Kansas	2.83	(2.28 - 3.50)	2.88	(1.99 - 4.16)	5.38	(3.92 - 7.33)	2.36	(1.78 - 3.11)	2.82	(2.22 - 3.58)
Kentucky	3.21	(2.61 - 3.93)	2.41	(1.68 - 3.45)	6.34	(4.80 - 8.34)	2.78	(2.14 - 3.61)	3.29	(2.63 - 4.10)
Louisiana	3.83	(3.15 - 4.65)	3.02	(2.10 - 4.31)	8.57	(6.59 - 11.08)	3.13	(2.41 - 4.04)	3.92	(3.18 - 4.82)
Maine	2.75	(2.22 - 3.39)	2.61	(1.83 - 3.70)	6.32	(4.75 - 8.37)	2.28	(1.74 - 2.98)	2.76	(2.20 - 3.46)
Maryland	3.31	(2.73 - 4.01)	2.92	(2.07 - 4.11)	7.22	(5.52 - 9.40)	2.75	(2.13 - 3.54)	3.35	(2.72 - 4.13)
Massachusetts	3.75	(3.09 - 4.55)	2.25	(1.53 - 3.30)	8.44	(6.43 - 11.01)	3.10	(2.42 - 3.97)	3.89	(3.17 - 4.77)
Michigan	3.38	(2.92 - 3.90)	2.64	(2.02 - 3.44)	7.33	(6.06 - 8.85)	2.79	(2.30 - 3.38)	3.45	(2.96 - 4.03)
Minnesota	3.18	(2.60 - 3.87)	3.07	(2.16 - 4.36)	7.07	(5.36 - 9.28)	2.57	(1.97 - 3.34)	3.19	(2.56 - 3.96)
Mississippi	3.29	(2.71 - 3.99)	2.79	(1.94 - 4.00)	6.17	(4.68 - 8.09)	2.84	(2.21 - 3.65)	3.35	(2.71 - 4.12)
Missouri	3.20	(2.57 - 3.97)	4.26	(2.94 - 6.13)	5.90	(4.38 - 7.91)	2.62	(1.93 - 3.55)	3.09	(2.42 - 3.95)
Montana	3.18	(2.61 - 3.87)	3.09	(2.14 - 4.42)	6.93	(5.23 - 9.13)	2.57	(1.97 - 3.35)	3.18	(2.56 - 3.95)

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.13	(2.56 - 3.83)	2.60	(1.78 - 3.80)	6.37	(4.71 - 8.56)	2.62	(2.01 - 3.41)	3.19	(2.56 - 3.97)
Nevada	3.57	(2.90 - 4.39)	4.07	(2.88 - 5.74)	6.73	(5.09 - 8.84)	3.03	(2.31 - 3.98)	3.52	(2.80 - 4.42)
New Hampshire	3.88	(3.22 - 4.66)	2.28	(1.58 - 3.29)	11.40	(8.98 - 14.38)	2.86	(2.20 - 3.71)	4.02	(3.30 - 4.89)
New Jersey	2.91	(2.41 - 3.51)	2.14	(1.49 - 3.07)	7.48	(5.91 - 9.42)	2.32	(1.80 - 2.99)	2.99	(2.45 - 3.65)
New Mexico	3.57	(2.93 - 4.35)	3.25	(2.29 - 4.60)	8.16	(6.24 - 10.62)	2.84	(2.17 - 3.70)	3.60	(2.90 - 4.47)
New York	3.42	(2.98 - 3.92)	2.22	(1.68 - 2.94)	6.91	(5.77 - 8.26)	2.96	(2.47 - 3.55)	3.53	(3.05 - 4.08)
North Carolina	3.52	(3.00 - 4.13)	2.99	(2.22 - 4.01)	7.17	(5.72 - 8.96)	3.00	(2.44 - 3.69)	3.58	(3.01 - 4.25)
North Dakota	2.80	(2.24 - 3.50)	3.08	(2.11 - 4.47)	5.67	(4.16 - 7.69)	2.15	(1.58 - 2.92)	2.78	(2.16 - 3.56)
Ohio	3.08	(2.65 - 3.57)	2.08	(1.55 - 2.78)	6.34	(5.20 - 7.71)	2.68	(2.19 - 3.26)	3.18	(2.71 - 3.73)
Oklahoma	3.24	(2.66 - 3.94)	2.59	(1.80 - 3.72)	6.90	(5.26 - 8.99)	2.68	(2.07 - 3.46)	3.31	(2.67 - 4.09)
Oregon	4.01	(3.33 - 4.80)	2.71	(1.86 - 3.93)	9.00	(7.02 - 11.48)	3.38	(2.67 - 4.28)	4.12	(3.40 - 5.00)
Pennsylvania	3.59	(3.10 - 4.16)	2.20	(1.63 - 2.96)	7.61	(6.28 - 9.19)	3.11	(2.56 - 3.78)	3.72	(3.18 - 4.35)
Rhode Island	4.23	(3.47 - 5.14)	2.64	(1.80 - 3.86)	9.63	(7.43 - 12.40)	3.41	(2.63 - 4.41)	4.37	(3.55 - 5.36)
South Carolina	3.78	(3.09 - 4.60)	3.84	(2.68 - 5.47)	9.09	(7.00 - 11.73)	2.92	(2.22 - 3.82)	3.77	(3.04 - 4.67)
South Dakota	3.21	(2.59 - 3.97)	3.29	(2.28 - 4.71)	7.35	(5.52 - 9.72)	2.48	(1.85 - 3.33)	3.20	(2.52 - 4.06)
Tennessee	3.58	(2.95 - 4.34)	2.51	(1.69 - 3.72)	8.01	(6.21 - 10.27)	2.99	(2.32 - 3.84)	3.69	(3.01 - 4.53)
Texas	2.89	(2.52 - 3.31)	3.24	(2.53 - 4.14)	6.40	(5.33 - 7.66)	2.20	(1.79 - 2.69)	2.85	(2.44 - 3.32)
Utah	3.31	(2.71 - 4.03)	2.07	(1.35 - 3.16)	6.06	(4.51 - 8.09)	2.90	(2.23 - 3.75)	3.48	(2.80 - 4.31)
Vermont	4.68	(3.85 - 5.69)	2.15	(1.43 - 3.21)	13.92	(10.80 - 17.76)	3.32	(2.53 - 4.36)	4.90	(4.00 - 6.00)
Virginia	2.94	(2.46 - 3.51)	2.46	(1.79 - 3.37)	6.61	(5.20 - 8.36)	2.39	(1.89 - 3.03)	2.99	(2.46 - 3.62)
Washington	3.58	(2.92 - 4.37)	2.57	(1.76 - 3.74)	7.18	(5.52 - 9.29)	3.12	(2.41 - 4.03)	3.67	(2.96 - 4.55)
West Virginia	2.95	(2.38 - 3.64)	2.43	(1.70 - 3.47)	6.29	(4.70 - 8.36)	2.51	(1.91 - 3.28)	2.99	(2.38 - 3.75)
Wisconsin	2.96	(2.39 - 3.64)	2.38	(1.61 - 3.49)	6.18	(4.69 - 8.10)	2.49	(1.89 - 3.27)	3.01	(2.40 - 3.78)
Wyoming	3.05	(2.48 - 3.75)	2.52	(1.73 - 3.66)	6.23	(4.63 - 8.34)	2.59	(1.98 - 3.38)	3.11	(2.48 - 3.88)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.84	(1.75 - 1.94)	0.58	(0.48 - 0.69)	5.46	(5.09 - 5.86)	1.39	(1.29 - 1.50)	1.97	(1.87 - 2.08)
Northeast	2.26	(2.06 - 2.48)	0.58	(0.46 - 0.73)	6.67	(6.03 - 7.39)	1.73	(1.52 - 1.97)	2.42	(2.20 - 2.65)
Midwest	1.51	(1.36 - 1.66)	0.55	(0.43 - 0.69)	4.40	(3.95 - 4.91)	1.14	(0.98 - 1.31)	1.61	(1.45 - 1.78)
South	1.60	(1.48 - 1.74)	0.45	(0.36 - 0.58)	4.75	(4.31 - 5.22)	1.22	(1.09 - 1.37)	1.72	(1.58 - 1.87)
West	2.22	(2.02 - 2.44)	0.81	(0.63 - 1.04)	6.61	(5.92 - 7.38)	1.64	(1.43 - 1.87)	2.36	(2.14 - 2.60)
Alabama	1.21	(0.86 - 1.70)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.54)	2.96	(2.01 - 4.33)	1.02	(0.69 - 1.53)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.83)
Alaska	2.12	(1.63 - 2.77)	0.89	(0.58 - 1.38)	5.83	(4.30 - 7.85)	1.61	(1.15 - 2.25)	2.26	(1.72 - 2.97)
Arizona	2.07	(1.56 - 2.72)	0.79	(0.50 - 1.23)	6.22	(4.56 - 8.41)	1.52	(1.07 - 2.15)	2.20	(1.66 - 2.92)
Arkansas	1.23	(0.88 - 1.72)	0.47	(0.30 - 0.72)	3.15	(2.13 - 4.64)	1.01	(0.68 - 1.49)	1.31	(0.93 - 1.85)
California	2.42	(2.11 - 2.78)	0.75	(0.54 - 1.06)	7.16	(6.10 - 8.39)	1.80	(1.48 - 2.17)	2.59	(2.25 - 2.98)
Colorado	2.42	(1.87 - 3.13)	1.01	(0.65 - 1.56)	8.18	(6.07 - 10.93)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.26)	2.56	(1.96 - 3.33)
Connecticut	2.48	(1.92 - 3.19)	0.62	(0.41 - 0.95)	9.07	(6.90 - 11.85)	1.62	(1.16 - 2.27)	2.66	(2.06 - 3.44)
Delaware	1.93	(1.47 - 2.54)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.66)	6.10	(4.45 - 8.30)	1.46	(1.04 - 2.04)	2.08	(1.57 - 2.74)
District of Columbia	3.46	(2.68 - 4.45)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.36)	6.75	(4.93 - 9.19)	3.00	(2.22 - 4.04)	3.64	(2.82 - 4.70)
Florida	1.63	(1.37 - 1.93)	0.45	(0.31 - 0.65)	5.35	(4.41 - 6.48)	1.22	(0.97 - 1.53)	1.73	(1.45 - 2.06)
Georgia	1.90	(1.47 - 2.47)	0.36	(0.23 - 0.58)	4.61	(3.42 - 6.19)	1.64	(1.20 - 2.24)	2.08	(1.59 - 2.70)
Hawaii	1.98	(1.48 - 2.63)	0.84	(0.46 - 1.54)	5.01	(3.59 - 6.94)	1.65	(1.17 - 2.32)	2.08	(1.55 - 2.79)
Idaho	1.26	(0.91 - 1.73)	0.83	(0.50 - 1.35)	3.84	(2.63 - 5.57)	0.88	(0.59 - 1.32)	1.31	(0.94 - 1.83)
Illinois	1.74	(1.40 - 2.15)	0.53	(0.38 - 0.76)	4.92	(3.88 - 6.23)	1.36	(1.03 - 1.79)	1.87	(1.50 - 2.32)
Indiana	1.32	(0.96 - 1.82)	0.53	(0.34 - 0.83)	3.94	(2.75 - 5.62)	0.96	(0.64 - 1.43)	1.41	(1.01 - 1.95)
Iowa	1.19	(0.84 - 1.67)	0.58	(0.37 - 0.93)	3.75	(2.55 - 5.50)	0.80	(0.52 - 1.23)	1.25	(0.88 - 1.78)
Kansas	1.24	(0.89 - 1.70)	0.63	(0.40 - 1.01)	3.83	(2.62 - 5.57)	0.84	(0.57 - 1.26)	1.30	(0.93 - 1.82)
Kentucky	1.65	(1.23 - 2.20)	0.59	(0.38 - 0.91)	5.09	(3.64 - 7.06)	1.21	(0.84 - 1.73)	1.75	(1.30 - 2.36)
Louisiana	1.69	(1.23 - 2.31)	0.29	(0.17 - 0.50)	4.41	(3.09 - 6.25)	1.40	(0.97 - 2.03)	1.84	(1.34 - 2.53)
Maine	1.82	(1.39 - 2.38)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.32)	6.44	(4.77 - 8.65)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.82)	1.91	(1.45 - 2.51)
Maryland	1.80	(1.34 - 2.42)	0.36	(0.22 - 0.58)	5.26	(3.77 - 7.29)	1.42	(0.99 - 2.03)	1.94	(1.43 - 2.62)
Massachusetts	2.80	(2.19 - 3.58)	0.73	(0.48 - 1.12)	9.07	(6.86 - 11.92)	1.94	(1.41 - 2.65)	2.99	(2.33 - 3.83)
Michigan	1.45	(1.16 - 1.80)	0.44	(0.30 - 0.66)	3.79	(2.94 - 4.88)	1.17	(0.88 - 1.54)	1.55	(1.24 - 1.93)
Minnesota	1.77	(1.32 - 2.37)	0.70	(0.46 - 1.06)	5.53	(4.00 - 7.61)	1.30	(0.90 - 1.87)	1.88	(1.40 - 2.53)
Mississippi	1.27	(0.88 - 1.82)	0.25	(0.14 - 0.44)	2.66	(1.76 - 4.00)	1.16	(0.76 - 1.76)	1.38	(0.96 - 2.00)
Missouri	1.29	(0.93 - 1.78)	0.48	(0.30 - 0.76)	3.90	(2.72 - 5.58)	0.95	(0.64 - 1.42)	1.37	(0.99 - 1.91)
Montana	1.80	(1.38 - 2.35)	1.08	(0.68 - 1.71)	5.71	(4.18 - 7.76)	1.25	(0.88 - 1.76)	1.87	(1.42 - 2.46)

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.40	(1.04 - 1.89)	0.62	(0.40 - 0.97)	4.48	(3.19 - 6.27)	0.95	(0.65 - 1.38)	1.49	(1.09 - 2.02)
Nevada	1.84	(1.36 - 2.49)	0.66	(0.44 - 1.00)	4.82	(3.38 - 6.83)	1.53	(1.07 - 2.18)	1.96	(1.44 - 2.67)
New Hampshire	2.78	(2.21 - 3.50)	1.13	(0.71 - 1.80)	10.84	(8.34 - 13.98)	1.69	(1.23 - 2.32)	2.93	(2.31 - 3.71)
New Jersey	1.93	(1.54 - 2.40)	0.55	(0.37 - 0.83)	6.63	(5.12 - 8.53)	1.38	(1.03 - 1.85)	2.06	(1.64 - 2.59)
New Mexico	1.88	(1.42 - 2.48)	0.96	(0.59 - 1.55)	5.42	(3.86 - 7.57)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.96)	1.98	(1.48 - 2.63)
New York	2.37	(2.01 - 2.80)	0.45	(0.31 - 0.65)	5.77	(4.76 - 6.97)	2.01	(1.63 - 2.48)	2.55	(2.16 - 3.02)
North Carolina	1.88	(1.50 - 2.35)	0.39	(0.25 - 0.61)	5.67	(4.37 - 7.32)	1.45	(1.09 - 1.92)	2.03	(1.62 - 2.55)
North Dakota	1.23	(0.88 - 1.72)	0.81	(0.49 - 1.33)	3.84	(2.62 - 5.61)	0.72	(0.45 - 1.14)	1.27	(0.90 - 1.80)
Ohio	1.66	(1.35 - 2.03)	0.48	(0.33 - 0.70)	4.86	(3.86 - 6.10)	1.29	(0.99 - 1.67)	1.78	(1.45 - 2.19)
Oklahoma	1.40	(1.02 - 1.93)	0.53	(0.34 - 0.85)	4.17	(2.91 - 5.93)	1.03	(0.69 - 1.53)	1.50	(1.08 - 2.08)
Oregon	2.51	(1.98 - 3.16)	1.00	(0.64 - 1.57)	7.96	(6.08 - 10.36)	1.83	(1.36 - 2.46)	2.64	(2.08 - 3.35)
Pennsylvania	1.87	(1.54 - 2.27)	0.56	(0.39 - 0.81)	5.22	(4.17 - 6.51)	1.48	(1.15 - 1.91)	1.99	(1.63 - 2.42)
Rhode Island	2.79	(2.15 - 3.60)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.31)	8.90	(6.71 - 11.72)	1.88	(1.34 - 2.62)	2.96	(2.28 - 3.84)
South Carolina	1.69	(1.27 - 2.24)	0.34	(0.21 - 0.56)	5.31	(3.87 - 7.25)	1.26	(0.89 - 1.79)	1.82	(1.37 - 2.42)
South Dakota	1.22	(0.87 - 1.70)	0.75	(0.45 - 1.23)	3.65	(2.46 - 5.38)	0.85	(0.56 - 1.29)	1.27	(0.89 - 1.80)
Tennessee	1.69	(1.25 - 2.28)	0.49	(0.31 - 0.76)	4.66	(3.30 - 6.54)	1.35	(0.94 - 1.94)	1.81	(1.33 - 2.46)
Texas	1.41	(1.15 - 1.73)	0.57	(0.39 - 0.83)	4.69	(3.75 - 5.85)	0.93	(0.70 - 1.24)	1.51	(1.23 - 1.87)
Utah	1.28	(0.92 - 1.78)	0.81	(0.49 - 1.34)	3.53	(2.37 - 5.23)	0.85	(0.57 - 1.28)	1.34	(0.95 - 1.90)
Vermont	3.02	(2.34 - 3.89)	1.14	(0.73 - 1.79)	10.83	(8.05 - 14.41)	1.84	(1.32 - 2.56)	3.18	(2.45 - 4.12)
Virginia	1.48	(1.14 - 1.94)	0.43	(0.28 - 0.65)	4.31	(3.22 - 5.74)	1.15	(0.82 - 1.59)	1.59	(1.21 - 2.08)
Washington	1.94	(1.46 - 2.57)	0.79	(0.52 - 1.20)	5.75	(4.19 - 7.83)	1.47	(1.03 - 2.09)	2.05	(1.54 - 2.74)
West Virginia	1.55	(1.14 - 2.09)	0.70	(0.44 - 1.10)	5.29	(3.73 - 7.44)	1.08	(0.75 - 1.56)	1.62	(1.19 - 2.21)
Wisconsin	1.38	(1.02 - 1.87)	0.68	(0.44 - 1.03)	4.34	(3.07 - 6.11)	0.97	(0.67 - 1.42)	1.45	(1.06 - 1.98)
Wyoming	1.42	(1.04 - 1.94)	0.98	(0.62 - 1.56)	4.81	(3.34 - 6.90)	0.91	(0.62 - 1.36)	1.47	(1.06 - 2.03)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	71.89	(71.52 - 72.25)	56.54	(55.84 - 57.24)	65.07	(64.36 - 65.78)	74.84	(74.39 - 75.28)	73.44	(73.04 - 73.83)
Northeast	69.12	(68.32 - 69.91)	56.41	(55.12 - 57.70)	61.75	(60.31 - 63.16)	71.69	(70.72 - 72.65)	70.30	(69.43 - 71.15)
Midwest	72.18	(71.56 - 72.80)	55.60	(54.44 - 56.74)	64.94	(63.77 - 66.10)	75.40	(74.64 - 76.15)	73.89	(73.22 - 74.55)
South	75.25	(74.72 - 75.76)	58.39	(57.35 - 59.42)	68.70	(67.65 - 69.74)	78.36	(77.73 - 78.98)	76.99	(76.42 - 77.54)
West	68.37	(67.60 - 69.13)	54.52	(53.16 - 55.88)	62.01	(60.63 - 63.37)	71.12	(70.19 - 72.03)	69.78	(68.96 - 70.60)
Alabama	78.48	(76.44 - 80.38)	60.04	(56.17 - 63.79)	73.25	(69.79 - 76.44)	81.54	(79.21 - 83.66)	80.35	(78.20 - 82.34)
Alaska	66.96	(64.47 - 69.36)	53.40	(49.50 - 57.25)	62.37	(58.54 - 66.04)	69.59	(66.60 - 72.43)	68.47	(65.78 - 71.03)
Arizona	69.86	(67.47 - 72.14)	55.56	(51.71 - 59.34)	63.55	(59.70 - 67.25)	72.70	(69.86 - 75.36)	71.37	(68.79 - 73.81)
Arkansas	77.49	(75.37 - 79.47)	59.64	(55.98 - 63.20)	74.13	(70.63 - 77.34)	80.24	(77.71 - 82.55)	79.36	(77.07 - 81.48)
California	68.92	(67.73 - 70.09)	54.68	(52.53 - 56.81)	62.42	(60.34 - 64.46)	71.76	(70.32 - 73.16)	70.37	(69.08 - 71.62)
Colorado	65.76	(63.25 - 68.19)	53.03	(49.29 - 56.74)	57.01	(52.95 - 60.97)	68.72	(65.77 - 71.53)	67.03	(64.34 - 69.63)
Connecticut	68.78	(66.29 - 71.15)	55.12	(51.08 - 59.10)	59.81	(55.87 - 63.62)	71.82	(68.89 - 74.58)	70.13	(67.46 - 72.67)
Delaware	71.79	(69.33 - 74.13)	54.21	(50.28 - 58.08)	66.07	(62.37 - 69.59)	74.59	(71.69 - 77.29)	73.44	(70.80 - 75.93)
District of Columbia	61.35	(58.70 - 63.93)	54.72	(50.52 - 58.85)	55.51	(51.38 - 59.57)	62.99	(59.90 - 65.97)	61.71	(58.95 - 64.39)
Florida	75.42	(74.07 - 76.73)	59.31	(57.02 - 61.57)	68.92	(66.69 - 71.08)	77.95	(76.33 - 79.49)	76.82	(75.37 - 78.22)
Georgia	76.15	(74.41 - 77.80)	59.66	(56.51 - 62.74)	71.67	(68.76 - 74.41)	79.09	(77.02 - 81.02)	77.99	(76.11 - 79.77)
Hawaii	68.25	(65.71 - 70.68)	55.60	(51.71 - 59.43)	64.47	(60.51 - 68.25)	70.11	(67.12 - 72.94)	69.38	(66.66 - 71.96)
Idaho	70.78	(68.44 - 73.01)	56.18	(52.48 - 59.81)	64.93	(61.12 - 68.56)	73.82	(71.02 - 76.45)	72.53	(70.00 - 74.93)
Illinois	71.99	(70.47 - 73.45)	55.13	(52.50 - 57.73)	64.22	(61.54 - 66.81)	75.31	(73.49 - 77.04)	73.73	(72.09 - 75.31)
Indiana	73.01	(70.79 - 75.13)	56.55	(52.74 - 60.29)	66.88	(63.30 - 70.28)	76.18	(73.51 - 78.66)	74.78	(72.41 - 77.02)
Iowa	71.58	(69.41 - 73.66)	57.10	(53.20 - 60.92)	63.34	(59.52 - 67.01)	74.80	(72.22 - 77.22)	73.05	(70.72 - 75.27)
Kansas	73.08	(70.93 - 75.14)	56.50	(52.88 - 60.04)	69.10	(65.36 - 72.60)	75.98	(73.46 - 78.33)	74.92	(72.59 - 77.11)
Kentucky	74.91	(72.73 - 76.97)	58.70	(54.93 - 62.37)	67.45	(63.63 - 71.05)	78.05	(75.52 - 80.38)	76.54	(74.22 - 78.72)
Louisiana	75.14	(73.08 - 77.10)	56.87	(53.12 - 60.53)	68.26	(64.65 - 71.67)	78.58	(76.17 - 80.80)	77.07	(74.86 - 79.14)
Maine	70.93	(68.54 - 73.21)	56.47	(52.85 - 60.02)	62.04	(58.08 - 65.84)	73.55	(70.81 - 76.12)	72.17	(69.61 - 74.59)
Maryland	70.72	(68.39 - 72.94)	57.94	(54.10 - 61.69)	63.82	(59.98 - 67.49)	73.25	(70.53 - 75.81)	71.97	(69.49 - 74.32)
Massachusetts	64.73	(62.22 - 67.17)	56.13	(52.29 - 59.89)	57.31	(53.06 - 61.45)	66.93	(63.97 - 69.75)	65.50	(62.82 - 68.08)
Michigan	72.88	(71.38 - 74.33)	53.45	(50.80 - 56.09)	64.23	(61.69 - 66.69)	76.66	(74.87 - 78.36)	74.85	(73.23 - 76.39)
Minnesota	66.90	(64.48 - 69.23)	52.59	(48.82 - 56.33)	59.12	(55.18 - 62.95)	69.84	(66.97 - 72.56)	68.35	(65.75 - 70.85)
Mississippi	79.88	(77.94 - 81.70)	60.85	(57.07 - 64.51)	75.35	(71.93 - 78.48)	83.16	(80.92 - 85.18)	81.97	(79.92 - 83.86)
Missouri	73.83	(71.58 - 75.96)	57.38	(53.52 - 61.15)	66.75	(63.14 - 70.17)	76.95	(74.28 - 79.42)	75.49	(73.07 - 77.76)
Montana	68.49	(66.06 - 70.81)	55.88	(52.19 - 59.50)	58.53	(54.76 - 62.19)	71.47	(68.59 - 74.19)	69.65	(67.05 - 72.13)

(continued)

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	72.22	(69.90 - 74.43)	53.87	(49.96 - 57.74)	63.65	(59.56 - 67.55)	76.10	(73.37 - 78.63)	74.20	(71.71 - 76.55)
Nevada	69.49	(66.90 - 71.96)	51.21	(47.26 - 55.15)	64.21	(60.25 - 67.98)	72.41	(69.38 - 75.25)	71.33	(68.55 - 73.96)
New Hampshire	66.93	(64.45 - 69.32)	54.49	(50.68 - 58.24)	55.87	(51.56 - 60.08)	69.98	(67.10 - 72.71)	68.05	(65.41 - 70.58)
New Jersey	71.57	(69.51 - 73.54)	58.44	(55.19 - 61.63)	62.05	(58.60 - 65.38)	74.51	(72.09 - 76.80)	72.88	(70.67 - 74.99)
New Mexico	69.06	(66.62 - 71.40)	53.08	(49.23 - 56.88)	62.86	(58.85 - 66.69)	72.09	(69.17 - 74.83)	70.75	(68.11 - 73.26)
New York	69.27	(67.82 - 70.69)	56.21	(53.82 - 58.56)	63.15	(60.69 - 65.55)	71.69	(69.94 - 73.38)	70.46	(68.90 - 71.98)
North Carolina	73.90	(72.00 - 75.71)	58.45	(55.11 - 61.71)	67.00	(63.83 - 70.03)	76.85	(74.62 - 78.94)	75.47	(73.45 - 77.39)
North Dakota	72.93	(70.76 - 75.00)	58.24	(54.65 - 61.75)	63.34	(59.61 - 66.93)	76.63	(74.08 - 79.00)	74.25	(71.93 - 76.45)
Ohio	73.09	(71.61 - 74.52)	58.18	(55.58 - 60.75)	66.85	(64.24 - 69.37)	75.86	(74.09 - 77.55)	74.61	(73.00 - 76.16)
Oklahoma	73.49	(71.12 - 75.72)	57.02	(53.39 - 60.57)	68.94	(65.03 - 72.59)	76.38	(73.59 - 78.97)	75.27	(72.72 - 77.65)
Oregon	63.35	(60.94 - 65.70)	52.72	(48.95 - 56.46)	56.20	(52.25 - 60.08)	65.57	(62.71 - 68.32)	64.32	(61.73 - 66.82)
Pennsylvania	69.88	(68.32 - 71.40)	55.90	(53.34 - 58.43)	63.56	(60.82 - 66.22)	72.37	(70.51 - 74.16)	71.17	(69.48 - 72.80)
Rhode Island	68.96	(66.26 - 71.53)	57.65	(53.72 - 61.49)	61.92	(57.82 - 65.85)	71.42	(68.30 - 74.36)	69.95	(67.08 - 72.68)
South Carolina	76.74	(74.64 - 78.71)	57.75	(54.00 - 61.42)	68.88	(65.27 - 72.27)	80.16	(77.72 - 82.39)	78.59	(76.36 - 80.67)
South Dakota	70.81	(68.43 - 73.07)	52.85	(49.02 - 56.65)	64.34	(60.38 - 68.11)	74.12	(71.31 - 76.75)	72.67	(70.11 - 75.09)
Tennessee	76.41	(74.33 - 78.38)	60.19	(56.52 - 63.76)	69.22	(65.68 - 72.55)	79.48	(77.03 - 81.72)	78.04	(75.82 - 80.11)
Texas	76.44	(75.29 - 77.55)	58.07	(55.69 - 60.41)	69.70	(67.56 - 71.75)	80.27	(78.88 - 81.59)	78.63	(77.39 - 79.82)
Utah	74.02	(71.87 - 76.05)	60.86	(57.18 - 64.42)	70.43	(66.48 - 74.10)	77.08	(74.54 - 79.44)	75.85	(73.52 - 78.04)
Vermont	65.56	(62.89 - 68.14)	55.27	(51.38 - 59.10)	51.77	(47.34 - 56.18)	69.00	(65.87 - 71.96)	66.42	(63.58 - 69.15)
Virginia	71.06	(69.13 - 72.92)	54.93	(51.74 - 58.09)	61.68	(58.22 - 65.03)	74.45	(72.16 - 76.61)	72.64	(70.55 - 74.64)
Washington	65.19	(62.55 - 67.74)	52.24	(48.38 - 56.09)	58.96	(55.04 - 62.77)	67.62	(64.49 - 70.61)	66.43	(63.61 - 69.14)
West Virginia	76.14	(73.92 - 78.22)	56.74	(53.10 - 60.30)	67.03	(63.32 - 70.54)	79.47	(76.90 - 81.81)	77.86	(75.50 - 80.05)
Wisconsin	71.93	(69.70 - 74.07)	54.36	(50.48 - 58.18)	64.74	(61.08 - 68.23)	75.18	(72.55 - 77.63)	73.69	(71.31 - 75.94)
Wyoming	72.78	(70.45 - 74.98)	55.68	(51.73 - 59.55)	64.83	(60.98 - 68.50)	76.10	(73.37 - 78.63)	74.49	(72.01 - 76.82)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.33	(0.29 - 0.38)	0.07	(0.04 - 0.11)	0.64	(0.53 - 0.77)	0.31	(0.26 - 0.36)	0.36	(0.31 - 0.41)
Northeast	0.46	(0.37 - 0.58)	0.08	(0.05 - 0.15)	0.81	(0.64 - 1.02)	0.45	(0.34 - 0.58)	0.50	(0.39 - 0.63)
Midwest	0.33	(0.26 - 0.41)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.15)	0.65	(0.52 - 0.83)	0.30	(0.23 - 0.39)	0.35	(0.28 - 0.44)
South	0.28	(0.23 - 0.34)	0.07	(0.04 - 0.13)	0.58	(0.47 - 0.71)	0.26	(0.20 - 0.33)	0.30	(0.25 - 0.37)
West	0.32	(0.25 - 0.41)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.11)	0.59	(0.45 - 0.77)	0.30	(0.22 - 0.40)	0.34	(0.27 - 0.44)
Alabama	0.31	(0.17 - 0.59)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.07)	0.68	(0.38 - 1.21)	0.29	(0.14 - 0.58)	0.35	(0.18 - 0.66)
Alaska	0.75	(0.42 - 1.32)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.30)	1.33	(0.76 - 2.30)	0.73	(0.38 - 1.37)	0.82	(0.46 - 1.46)
Arizona	0.45	(0.25 - 0.82)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.09)	0.88	(0.50 - 1.54)	0.43	(0.23 - 0.82)	0.50	(0.27 - 0.90)
Arkansas	0.20	(0.09 - 0.43)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.12)	0.45	(0.22 - 0.94)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.41)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.47)
California	0.24	(0.15 - 0.37)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.43	(0.27 - 0.67)	0.23	(0.14 - 0.38)	0.26	(0.16 - 0.41)
Colorado	0.35	(0.18 - 0.67)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.08)	0.66	(0.37 - 1.20)	0.34	(0.17 - 0.68)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.73)
Connecticut	0.71	(0.41 - 1.23)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.16)	1.21	(0.71 - 2.07)	0.70	(0.38 - 1.27)	0.77	(0.44 - 1.35)
Delaware	0.73	(0.42 - 1.26)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.23)	1.49	(0.88 - 2.50)	0.68	(0.36 - 1.26)	0.79	(0.45 - 1.37)
District of Columbia	0.44	(0.22 - 0.91)	0.02	(0.01 - 0.08)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.47)	0.51	(0.24 - 1.08)	0.47	(0.23 - 0.96)
Florida	0.24	(0.15 - 0.37)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.51)	0.58	(0.37 - 0.91)	0.19	(0.11 - 0.33)	0.24	(0.15 - 0.39)
Georgia	0.17	(0.08 - 0.34)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.08)	0.35	(0.17 - 0.68)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.34)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.38)
Hawaii	0.24	(0.12 - 0.48)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.07)	0.72	(0.34 - 1.49)	0.20	(0.09 - 0.43)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)
Idaho	0.33	(0.17 - 0.60)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.18)	0.64	(0.36 - 1.12)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.62)	0.35	(0.19 - 0.67)
Illinois	0.25	(0.15 - 0.44)	0.04	(0.02 - 0.10)	0.49	(0.29 - 0.81)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.44)	0.27	(0.16 - 0.48)
Indiana	0.43	(0.24 - 0.77)	0.07	(0.04 - 0.15)	0.86	(0.50 - 1.47)	0.40	(0.21 - 0.76)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.85)
Iowa	0.20	(0.09 - 0.42)	0.06	(0.03 - 0.14)	0.51	(0.24 - 1.10)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.38)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.46)
Kansas	0.27	(0.14 - 0.52)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.17)	0.55	(0.28 - 1.06)	0.24	(0.11 - 0.50)	0.29	(0.14 - 0.57)
Kentucky	0.47	(0.26 - 0.85)	0.04	(0.02 - 0.11)	0.86	(0.50 - 1.49)	0.45	(0.24 - 0.86)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.93)
Louisiana	0.22	(0.10 - 0.46)	0.06	(0.03 - 0.13)	0.39	(0.19 - 0.80)	0.20	(0.09 - 0.48)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.51)
Maine	0.48	(0.27 - 0.85)	0.02	(0.01 - 0.08)	1.15	(0.67 - 1.95)	0.43	(0.23 - 0.81)	0.52	(0.29 - 0.92)
Maryland	0.54	(0.30 - 0.95)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.23)	0.86	(0.48 - 1.53)	0.54	(0.29 - 0.97)	0.58	(0.33 - 1.03)
Massachusetts	0.36	(0.19 - 0.69)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.08)	0.66	(0.36 - 1.20)	0.35	(0.17 - 0.70)	0.39	(0.21 - 0.75)
Michigan	0.35	(0.22 - 0.57)	0.09	(0.05 - 0.19)	0.63	(0.40 - 1.01)	0.34	(0.20 - 0.57)	0.38	(0.24 - 0.62)
Minnesota	0.29	(0.15 - 0.55)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.09)	0.72	(0.40 - 1.30)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.52)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.61)
Mississippi	0.22	(0.11 - 0.45)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.08)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.84)	0.21	(0.09 - 0.46)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.50)
Missouri	0.33	(0.18 - 0.61)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.10)	0.68	(0.38 - 1.22)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.60)	0.36	(0.19 - 0.67)
Montana	0.32	(0.17 - 0.61)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.22)	0.78	(0.42 - 1.43)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.57)	0.34	(0.18 - 0.66)

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.24	(0.12 - 0.51)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.26)	0.49	(0.24 - 1.00)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.50)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.55)
Nevada	0.33	(0.17 - 0.64)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.12)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.38)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.63)	0.36	(0.18 - 0.71)
New Hampshire	0.87	(0.54 - 1.40)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.34)	1.90	(1.17 - 3.07)	0.79	(0.46 - 1.34)	0.94	(0.58 - 1.51)
New Jersey	0.51	(0.30 - 0.87)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.19)	0.92	(0.56 - 1.51)	0.50	(0.28 - 0.89)	0.55	(0.32 - 0.95)
New Mexico	0.37	(0.20 - 0.71)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.45)	0.82	(0.45 - 1.51)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.68)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.77)
New York	0.42	(0.27 - 0.63)	0.08	(0.05 - 0.16)	0.63	(0.42 - 0.96)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.66)	0.45	(0.29 - 0.68)
North Carolina	0.34	(0.20 - 0.58)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.10)	0.71	(0.43 - 1.17)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.56)	0.37	(0.22 - 0.63)
North Dakota	0.32	(0.16 - 0.61)	0.12	(0.05 - 0.27)	0.62	(0.32 - 1.23)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.57)	0.33	(0.17 - 0.66)
Ohio	0.41	(0.27 - 0.63)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.22)	0.78	(0.52 - 1.16)	0.38	(0.24 - 0.62)	0.44	(0.28 - 0.68)
Oklahoma	0.31	(0.16 - 0.60)	0.06	(0.03 - 0.13)	0.66	(0.36 - 1.22)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.58)	0.33	(0.17 - 0.66)
Oregon	0.47	(0.27 - 0.82)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.20)	0.92	(0.54 - 1.56)	0.44	(0.24 - 0.80)	0.50	(0.28 - 0.88)
Pennsylvania	0.44	(0.28 - 0.68)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.20)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.29)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.66)	0.47	(0.30 - 0.73)
Rhode Island	0.44	(0.23 - 0.85)	0.09	(0.05 - 0.20)	0.74	(0.40 - 1.36)	0.42	(0.21 - 0.87)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.92)
South Carolina	0.24	(0.12 - 0.48)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.15)	0.54	(0.28 - 1.03)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.45)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.52)
South Dakota	0.36	(0.19 - 0.68)	0.10	(0.05 - 0.22)	0.81	(0.44 - 1.49)	0.31	(0.16 - 0.63)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.74)
Tennessee	0.26	(0.13 - 0.50)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.12)	0.59	(0.32 - 1.08)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.49)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.55)
Texas	0.20	(0.12 - 0.34)	0.04	(0.02 - 0.09)	0.44	(0.27 - 0.71)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.33)	0.22	(0.13 - 0.38)
Utah	0.31	(0.16 - 0.58)	0.06	(0.03 - 0.13)	0.49	(0.25 - 0.95)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.63)	0.34	(0.18 - 0.66)
Vermont	0.56	(0.31 - 1.00)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.32)	1.19	(0.68 - 2.09)	0.49	(0.26 - 0.92)	0.59	(0.33 - 1.07)
Virginia	0.38	(0.22 - 0.65)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.07)	0.76	(0.45 - 1.28)	0.35	(0.19 - 0.65)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.72)
Washington	0.46	(0.25 - 0.84)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.17)	0.81	(0.46 - 1.42)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.85)	0.49	(0.27 - 0.91)
West Virginia	0.57	(0.33 - 0.98)	0.02	(0.01 - 0.08)	1.27	(0.76 - 2.10)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.95)	0.62	(0.35 - 1.07)
Wisconsin	0.30	(0.16 - 0.56)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.28)	0.66	(0.35 - 1.21)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)	0.32	(0.17 - 0.61)
Wyoming	0.33	(0.17 - 0.63)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.21)	0.76	(0.41 - 1.41)	0.29	(0.14 - 0.59)	0.35	(0.18 - 0.69)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	85.44	(85.15 - 85.73)	65.41	(64.74 - 66.08)	82.80	(82.25 - 83.34)	88.23	(87.89 - 88.56)	87.45	(87.15 - 87.75)
Northeast	85.10	(84.50 - 85.68)	66.03	(64.74 - 67.31)	82.74	(81.72 - 83.72)	87.53	(86.83 - 88.20)	86.86	(86.23 - 87.46)
Midwest	85.53	(85.05 - 86.00)	65.34	(64.29 - 66.37)	82.49	(81.67 - 83.27)	88.46	(87.89 - 89.01)	87.60	(87.08 - 88.09)
South	86.73	(86.33 - 87.12)	66.78	(65.82 - 67.72)	83.73	(82.99 - 84.45)	89.61	(89.15 - 90.05)	88.78	(88.36 - 89.18)
West	83.57	(82.98 - 84.14)	62.86	(61.60 - 64.11)	81.68	(80.66 - 82.67)	86.36	(85.67 - 87.03)	85.68	(85.05 - 86.28)
Alabama	88.18	(86.68 - 89.53)	67.66	(63.97 - 71.13)	85.75	(83.18 - 87.97)	91.00	(89.27 - 92.48)	90.25	(88.68 - 91.63)
Alaska	82.71	(80.73 - 84.53)	62.05	(58.13 - 65.82)	81.64	(78.53 - 84.39)	85.62	(83.25 - 87.70)	85.00	(82.87 - 86.91)
Arizona	84.64	(82.81 - 86.31)	65.29	(61.74 - 68.68)	82.60	(79.63 - 85.21)	87.36	(85.18 - 89.27)	86.67	(84.69 - 88.43)
Arkansas	86.48	(84.89 - 87.93)	66.62	(63.22 - 69.84)	85.07	(82.34 - 87.44)	89.14	(87.24 - 90.79)	88.56	(86.85 - 90.07)
California	84.00	(83.10 - 84.87)	62.70	(60.67 - 64.69)	82.06	(80.39 - 83.61)	86.88	(85.80 - 87.89)	86.16	(85.19 - 87.07)
Colorado	82.56	(80.66 - 84.31)	61.33	(57.52 - 65.00)	79.79	(76.41 - 82.79)	85.50	(83.25 - 87.50)	84.68	(82.64 - 86.52)
Connecticut	85.01	(83.13 - 86.72)	65.55	(61.76 - 69.15)	81.40	(78.30 - 84.14)	87.85	(85.64 - 89.75)	86.94	(84.93 - 88.71)
Delaware	86.20	(84.54 - 87.72)	63.66	(59.87 - 67.28)	82.93	(79.97 - 85.53)	89.14	(87.17 - 90.83)	88.31	(86.52 - 89.89)
District of Columbia	83.38	(81.37 - 85.21)	64.21	(60.29 - 67.94)	79.76	(76.31 - 82.83)	85.40	(83.10 - 87.43)	84.43	(82.34 - 86.31)
Florida	87.67	(86.70 - 88.58)	67.97	(65.80 - 70.07)	84.27	(82.61 - 85.79)	90.09	(88.95 - 91.12)	89.37	(88.34 - 90.32)
Georgia	87.18	(85.86 - 88.39)	69.98	(66.98 - 72.82)	84.97	(82.54 - 87.12)	89.81	(88.23 - 91.19)	89.09	(87.67 - 90.37)
Hawaii	82.32	(80.25 - 84.23)	63.33	(59.43 - 67.07)	82.05	(78.97 - 84.76)	84.31	(81.86 - 86.48)	84.02	(81.81 - 86.00)
Idaho	83.74	(81.93 - 85.39)	65.62	(62.01 - 69.05)	79.03	(75.61 - 82.10)	87.07	(84.95 - 88.93)	85.90	(83.95 - 87.65)
Illinois	85.91	(84.78 - 86.97)	63.19	(60.67 - 65.64)	82.62	(80.55 - 84.52)	89.19	(87.85 - 90.40)	88.26	(87.04 - 89.38)
Indiana	85.78	(84.13 - 87.28)	65.74	(62.18 - 69.13)	83.26	(80.39 - 85.79)	88.75	(86.79 - 90.45)	87.93	(86.16 - 89.50)
Iowa	83.31	(81.50 - 84.97)	65.07	(61.56 - 68.43)	79.54	(76.25 - 82.47)	86.16	(84.00 - 88.07)	85.15	(83.19 - 86.92)
Kansas	84.95	(83.36 - 86.42)	64.05	(60.63 - 67.33)	82.72	(79.69 - 85.37)	88.08	(86.21 - 89.73)	87.25	(85.53 - 88.79)
Kentucky	87.02	(85.45 - 88.45)	66.83	(63.36 - 70.12)	84.58	(81.71 - 87.08)	89.79	(87.96 - 91.36)	89.05	(87.37 - 90.53)
Louisiana	86.42	(84.88 - 87.81)	64.84	(61.22 - 68.29)	82.65	(79.59 - 85.34)	89.71	(87.95 - 91.23)	88.68	(87.04 - 90.12)
Maine	85.39	(83.59 - 87.02)	63.65	(60.07 - 67.09)	82.39	(79.31 - 85.10)	87.89	(85.77 - 89.73)	87.23	(85.31 - 88.94)
Maryland	85.70	(84.11 - 87.16)	65.98	(62.30 - 69.48)	83.02	(80.11 - 85.58)	88.35	(86.51 - 89.97)	87.63	(85.94 - 89.14)
Massachusetts	84.98	(83.16 - 86.63)	67.09	(63.35 - 70.63)	80.68	(77.38 - 83.60)	87.60	(85.48 - 89.46)	86.57	(84.63 - 88.30)
Michigan	85.47	(84.36 - 86.51)	63.62	(61.08 - 66.09)	81.46	(79.39 - 83.37)	88.73	(87.42 - 89.92)	87.67	(86.50 - 88.76)
Minnesota	80.45	(78.34 - 82.40)	60.79	(56.94 - 64.50)	76.96	(73.37 - 80.19)	83.31	(80.82 - 85.54)	82.43	(80.15 - 84.51)
Mississippi	87.84	(86.31 - 89.21)	67.81	(64.29 - 71.14)	85.30	(82.62 - 87.63)	90.86	(89.08 - 92.38)	90.02	(88.40 - 91.44)
Missouri	86.94	(85.33 - 88.39)	69.95	(66.49 - 73.19)	85.26	(82.56 - 87.60)	89.20	(87.28 - 90.87)	88.64	(86.90 - 90.17)
Montana	84.30	(82.58 - 85.88)	63.05	(59.36 - 66.59)	78.99	(75.81 - 81.86)	87.45	(85.45 - 89.21)	86.26	(84.43 - 87.91)

(continued)

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	84.75	(82.99 - 86.35)	63.76	(60.11 - 67.26)	81.49	(78.36 - 84.27)	87.99	(85.91 - 89.81)	87.00	(85.12 - 88.68)
Nevada	84.12	(82.06 - 85.99)	62.43	(58.73 - 65.99)	83.00	(79.97 - 85.65)	86.79	(84.36 - 88.90)	86.29	(84.07 - 88.25)
New Hampshire	85.80	(84.13 - 87.32)	66.23	(62.76 - 69.54)	81.18	(78.02 - 83.98)	88.56	(86.58 - 90.28)	87.56	(85.76 - 89.16)
New Jersey	85.47	(83.93 - 86.88)	67.23	(64.12 - 70.19)	82.87	(80.35 - 85.14)	87.94	(86.14 - 89.54)	87.28	(85.63 - 88.76)
New Mexico	83.81	(81.89 - 85.55)	65.68	(62.11 - 69.09)	82.68	(79.62 - 85.37)	86.23	(83.92 - 88.25)	85.71	(83.64 - 87.56)
New York	84.26	(83.13 - 85.34)	65.65	(63.28 - 67.95)	82.78	(80.95 - 84.47)	86.48	(85.12 - 87.74)	85.95	(84.74 - 87.08)
North Carolina	85.78	(84.42 - 87.04)	64.60	(61.56 - 67.54)	81.57	(78.97 - 83.91)	88.96	(87.34 - 90.40)	87.93	(86.45 - 89.28)
North Dakota	84.60	(82.91 - 86.16)	66.94	(63.58 - 70.14)	78.89	(75.66 - 81.80)	87.78	(85.79 - 89.53)	86.18	(84.38 - 87.81)
Ohio	87.85	(86.83 - 88.80)	70.60	(68.19 - 72.90)	85.69	(83.78 - 87.41)	90.22	(89.00 - 91.33)	89.59	(88.49 - 90.60)
Oklahoma	85.34	(83.55 - 86.97)	64.30	(60.69 - 67.75)	82.60	(79.52 - 85.30)	88.49	(86.35 - 90.34)	87.61	(85.67 - 89.32)
Oregon	81.59	(79.63 - 83.40)	61.95	(58.20 - 65.57)	80.79	(77.62 - 83.61)	83.77	(81.42 - 85.87)	83.37	(81.26 - 85.28)
Pennsylvania	86.14	(84.98 - 87.23)	65.75	(63.23 - 68.18)	84.56	(82.58 - 86.36)	88.56	(87.18 - 89.82)	88.02	(86.77 - 89.16)
Rhode Island	85.35	(83.51 - 87.01)	64.05	(60.32 - 67.63)	82.91	(79.73 - 85.67)	88.01	(85.82 - 89.90)	87.22	(85.23 - 88.97)
South Carolina	88.00	(86.55 - 89.31)	66.76	(63.15 - 70.18)	83.88	(80.91 - 86.47)	91.05	(89.41 - 92.45)	90.05	(88.53 - 91.39)
South Dakota	83.09	(81.34 - 84.71)	60.32	(56.71 - 63.83)	78.71	(75.38 - 81.71)	86.61	(84.53 - 88.45)	85.44	(83.56 - 87.14)
Tennessee	86.25	(84.62 - 87.74)	66.58	(62.88 - 70.09)	83.66	(80.83 - 86.14)	88.96	(87.07 - 90.60)	88.21	(86.47 - 89.76)
Texas	86.48	(85.56 - 87.36)	66.91	(64.66 - 69.07)	83.74	(81.93 - 85.41)	89.73	(88.65 - 90.73)	88.80	(87.83 - 89.71)
Utah	84.65	(83.04 - 86.14)	65.94	(62.40 - 69.31)	84.00	(81.09 - 86.54)	88.01	(86.10 - 89.69)	87.26	(85.51 - 88.83)
Vermont	84.14	(82.20 - 85.91)	64.73	(61.19 - 68.12)	79.18	(75.42 - 82.49)	86.93	(84.66 - 88.90)	85.77	(83.68 - 87.63)
Virginia	85.55	(84.13 - 86.86)	64.44	(61.39 - 67.38)	82.75	(80.21 - 85.02)	88.40	(86.69 - 89.92)	87.61	(86.07 - 88.99)
Washington	81.43	(79.40 - 83.31)	59.79	(55.99 - 63.48)	79.55	(76.34 - 82.42)	84.12	(81.70 - 86.28)	83.49	(81.31 - 85.47)
West Virginia	88.64	(87.08 - 90.04)	67.96	(64.42 - 71.30)	84.79	(81.91 - 87.29)	91.30	(89.51 - 92.80)	90.46	(88.80 - 91.89)
Wisconsin	85.41	(83.75 - 86.93)	63.49	(59.87 - 66.96)	82.07	(79.10 - 84.70)	88.51	(86.57 - 90.20)	87.59	(85.82 - 89.17)
Wyoming	85.08	(83.35 - 86.65)	62.68	(58.79 - 66.40)	81.96	(78.76 - 84.77)	88.20	(86.20 - 89.94)	87.31	(85.45 - 88.96)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 11 Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.46	(4.31 - 4.62)	3.72	(3.48 - 3.97)	7.82	(7.45 - 8.20)	4.00	(3.81 - 4.19)	4.54	(4.38 - 4.71)
Northeast	4.05	(3.78 - 4.34)	2.82	(2.45 - 3.23)	7.19	(6.57 - 7.87)	3.68	(3.36 - 4.02)	4.17	(3.87 - 4.48)
Midwest	4.45	(4.21 - 4.70)	4.00	(3.63 - 4.40)	8.17	(7.61 - 8.77)	3.88	(3.59 - 4.18)	4.49	(4.23 - 4.77)
South	4.43	(4.21 - 4.65)	3.94	(3.61 - 4.31)	7.61	(7.13 - 8.12)	3.96	(3.71 - 4.23)	4.48	(4.25 - 4.72)
West	4.85	(4.53 - 5.19)	3.72	(3.27 - 4.24)	8.29	(7.60 - 9.04)	4.40	(4.02 - 4.80)	4.97	(4.62 - 5.34)
Alabama	5.14	(4.37 - 6.03)	5.05	(3.80 - 6.69)	10.11	(8.24 - 12.35)	4.33	(3.47 - 5.38)	5.15	(4.33 - 6.11)
Alaska	4.95	(4.17 - 5.87)	4.04	(2.98 - 5.45)	9.19	(7.38 - 11.39)	4.30	(3.41 - 5.40)	5.05	(4.20 - 6.07)
Arizona	4.69	(3.95 - 5.56)	4.21	(3.23 - 5.49)	7.92	(6.37 - 9.81)	4.20	(3.34 - 5.27)	4.74	(3.94 - 5.70)
Arkansas	4.89	(4.13 - 5.79)	4.67	(3.57 - 6.08)	8.28	(6.67 - 10.25)	4.36	(3.50 - 5.42)	4.92	(4.09 - 5.90)
California	4.69	(4.22 - 5.20)	3.50	(2.87 - 4.27)	8.03	(6.98 - 9.23)	4.25	(3.72 - 4.85)	4.81	(4.31 - 5.37)
Colorado	5.20	(4.39 - 6.16)	4.39	(3.28 - 5.84)	9.61	(7.70 - 11.94)	4.56	(3.65 - 5.70)	5.29	(4.41 - 6.32)
Connecticut	4.39	(3.62 - 5.32)	3.44	(2.53 - 4.66)	7.18	(5.66 - 9.06)	4.05	(3.17 - 5.16)	4.49	(3.65 - 5.50)
Delaware	4.45	(3.74 - 5.29)	3.07	(2.31 - 4.07)	7.34	(5.79 - 9.27)	4.16	(3.34 - 5.17)	4.58	(3.81 - 5.50)
District of Columbia	4.50	(3.75 - 5.40)	2.89	(2.06 - 4.03)	6.89	(5.40 - 8.74)	4.12	(3.29 - 5.15)	4.59	(3.81 - 5.54)
Florida	4.06	(3.57 - 4.61)	3.42	(2.79 - 4.19)	6.40	(5.45 - 7.51)	3.79	(3.22 - 4.46)	4.11	(3.59 - 4.71)
Georgia	4.10	(3.51 - 4.79)	3.49	(2.70 - 4.52)	6.98	(5.70 - 8.53)	3.68	(3.00 - 4.52)	4.17	(3.53 - 4.92)
Hawaii	3.87	(3.18 - 4.69)	3.16	(2.29 - 4.35)	7.01	(5.51 - 8.89)	3.48	(2.73 - 4.44)	3.93	(3.20 - 4.82)
Idaho	5.09	(4.37 - 5.92)	4.08	(3.09 - 5.36)	9.77	(7.95 - 11.95)	4.45	(3.62 - 5.45)	5.21	(4.43 - 6.13)
Illinois	4.06	(3.55 - 4.64)	3.99	(3.20 - 4.97)	8.22	(6.95 - 9.70)	3.38	(2.80 - 4.08)	4.07	(3.51 - 4.70)
Indiana	4.92	(4.21 - 5.74)	4.57	(3.49 - 5.95)	9.86	(8.02 - 12.06)	4.09	(3.31 - 5.05)	4.96	(4.19 - 5.85)
Iowa	4.05	(3.41 - 4.81)	3.97	(3.01 - 5.23)	7.27	(5.75 - 9.16)	3.48	(2.77 - 4.37)	4.06	(3.37 - 4.88)
Kansas	4.65	(3.97 - 5.45)	4.19	(3.17 - 5.52)	7.97	(6.32 - 10.00)	4.11	(3.34 - 5.05)	4.71	(3.97 - 5.57)
Kentucky	4.78	(4.03 - 5.65)	3.90	(2.93 - 5.15)	8.31	(6.64 - 10.35)	4.30	(3.46 - 5.34)	4.87	(4.06 - 5.82)
Louisiana	4.57	(3.87 - 5.38)	3.93	(2.97 - 5.19)	7.64	(6.09 - 9.55)	4.12	(3.32 - 5.11)	4.63	(3.88 - 5.53)
Maine	3.96	(3.27 - 4.79)	3.12	(2.31 - 4.21)	7.37	(5.82 - 9.30)	3.58	(2.80 - 4.57)	4.03	(3.29 - 4.93)
Maryland	4.15	(3.50 - 4.91)	3.40	(2.55 - 4.53)	7.82	(6.31 - 9.66)	3.66	(2.93 - 4.57)	4.22	(3.53 - 5.05)
Massachusetts	3.90	(3.26 - 4.67)	2.78	(2.02 - 3.80)	6.76	(5.25 - 8.66)	3.53	(2.80 - 4.43)	4.01	(3.31 - 4.84)
Michigan	4.85	(4.28 - 5.50)	3.99	(3.22 - 4.93)	8.65	(7.36 - 10.13)	4.31	(3.66 - 5.08)	4.94	(4.32 - 5.65)
Minnesota	4.36	(3.64 - 5.21)	3.59	(2.72 - 4.72)	7.27	(5.75 - 9.14)	3.99	(3.16 - 5.02)	4.44	(3.67 - 5.37)
Mississippi	4.54	(3.84 - 5.37)	4.67	(3.55 - 6.11)	7.58	(6.02 - 9.51)	3.99	(3.19 - 4.97)	4.53	(3.77 - 5.43)
Missouri	4.52	(3.82 - 5.33)	4.65	(3.55 - 6.08)	8.18	(6.62 - 10.06)	3.90	(3.10 - 4.88)	4.50	(3.76 - 5.39)
Montana	4.97	(4.21 - 5.87)	4.03	(3.05 - 5.30)	9.48	(7.67 - 11.67)	4.34	(3.48 - 5.40)	5.06	(4.24 - 6.03)

(continued)

Table 11 Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.28	(3.59 - 5.11)	3.92	(2.94 - 5.21)	8.30	(6.62 - 10.37)	3.61	(2.83 - 4.60)	4.32	(3.58 - 5.22)
Nevada	4.96	(4.13 - 5.94)	4.09	(3.06 - 5.44)	7.86	(6.16 - 9.96)	4.63	(3.68 - 5.80)	5.05	(4.16 - 6.12)
New Hampshire	4.60	(3.84 - 5.49)	3.12	(2.33 - 4.15)	8.29	(6.59 - 10.39)	4.17	(3.32 - 5.23)	4.73	(3.92 - 5.70)
New Jersey	3.75	(3.19 - 4.41)	2.57	(1.92 - 3.45)	7.06	(5.70 - 8.73)	3.39	(2.76 - 4.16)	3.87	(3.26 - 4.58)
New Mexico	4.61	(3.86 - 5.48)	3.97	(2.99 - 5.25)	8.14	(6.51 - 10.14)	4.09	(3.23 - 5.16)	4.67	(3.87 - 5.63)
New York	3.87	(3.41 - 4.39)	2.67	(2.11 - 3.38)	6.91	(5.88 - 8.11)	3.49	(2.95 - 4.12)	3.98	(3.48 - 4.54)
North Carolina	4.66	(4.03 - 5.39)	4.11	(3.22 - 5.24)	8.57	(7.05 - 10.38)	4.10	(3.39 - 4.95)	4.72	(4.04 - 5.50)
North Dakota	4.52	(3.80 - 5.37)	4.19	(3.15 - 5.54)	7.19	(5.74 - 8.97)	3.98	(3.16 - 4.99)	4.55	(3.78 - 5.46)
Ohio	4.54	(4.02 - 5.13)	3.80	(3.07 - 4.70)	7.95	(6.74 - 9.35)	4.08	(3.47 - 4.79)	4.61	(4.05 - 5.25)
Oklahoma	4.81	(4.02 - 5.73)	4.38	(3.35 - 5.70)	8.75	(7.00 - 10.91)	4.17	(3.29 - 5.28)	4.85	(4.01 - 5.86)
Oregon	5.44	(4.62 - 6.40)	3.57	(2.66 - 4.78)	10.34	(8.45 - 12.60)	4.90	(3.96 - 6.04)	5.62	(4.73 - 6.65)
Pennsylvania	4.38	(3.84 - 5.00)	2.91	(2.28 - 3.71)	7.65	(6.43 - 9.07)	4.03	(3.39 - 4.78)	4.52	(3.93 - 5.19)
Rhode Island	4.75	(3.98 - 5.66)	3.55	(2.62 - 4.80)	7.99	(6.33 - 10.04)	4.29	(3.42 - 5.36)	4.86	(4.04 - 5.83)
South Carolina	4.56	(3.87 - 5.36)	4.14	(3.15 - 5.42)	8.85	(7.09 - 11.00)	3.91	(3.16 - 4.84)	4.60	(3.86 - 5.46)
South Dakota	4.55	(3.81 - 5.41)	4.05	(3.05 - 5.37)	8.36	(6.66 - 10.44)	3.94	(3.13 - 4.95)	4.60	(3.81 - 5.53)
Tennessee	4.75	(4.05 - 5.57)	3.93	(2.99 - 5.16)	9.44	(7.66 - 11.59)	4.09	(3.30 - 5.07)	4.84	(4.08 - 5.73)
Texas	4.48	(3.98 - 5.04)	4.22	(3.45 - 5.14)	6.92	(5.86 - 8.16)	4.07	(3.49 - 4.75)	4.51	(3.98 - 5.12)
Utah	4.93	(4.22 - 5.74)	3.71	(2.82 - 4.86)	8.29	(6.67 - 10.26)	4.37	(3.55 - 5.37)	5.10	(4.32 - 6.00)
Vermont	4.81	(4.04 - 5.70)	3.24	(2.41 - 4.33)	9.71	(7.68 - 12.21)	4.10	(3.28 - 5.12)	4.94	(4.13 - 5.90)
Virginia	4.14	(3.55 - 4.83)	3.58	(2.75 - 4.65)	7.36	(6.00 - 9.00)	3.68	(3.02 - 4.48)	4.20	(3.57 - 4.93)
Washington	5.37	(4.47 - 6.45)	3.71	(2.76 - 4.97)	7.82	(6.20 - 9.80)	5.17	(4.11 - 6.49)	5.53	(4.55 - 6.71)
West Virginia	4.31	(3.61 - 5.13)	3.59	(2.71 - 4.74)	8.12	(6.48 - 10.12)	3.82	(3.05 - 4.78)	4.37	(3.63 - 5.26)
Wisconsin	4.03	(3.36 - 4.82)	3.39	(2.49 - 4.61)	7.18	(5.67 - 9.06)	3.58	(2.84 - 4.50)	4.09	(3.38 - 4.95)
Wyoming	4.53	(3.76 - 5.44)	3.80	(2.83 - 5.10)	8.37	(6.67 - 10.45)	3.98	(3.12 - 5.06)	4.60	(3.78 - 5.59)

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 12 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	51.21	(50.76 - 51.66)	9.40	(8.99 - 9.83)	57.75	(56.96 - 58.52)	55.10	(54.56 - 55.65)	55.48	(54.99 - 55.97)
Northeast	56.02	(55.14 - 56.90)	10.95	(10.18 - 11.77)	63.92	(62.44 - 65.38)	59.67	(58.59 - 60.75)	60.27	(59.30 - 61.23)
Midwest	54.36	(53.62 - 55.10)	9.82	(9.18 - 10.49)	61.60	(60.42 - 62.76)	58.56	(57.65 - 59.46)	59.00	(58.18 - 59.81)
South	47.48	(46.85 - 48.12)	8.71	(8.18 - 9.27)	54.56	(53.45 - 55.67)	51.03	(50.26 - 51.79)	51.53	(50.83 - 52.22)
West	50.67	(49.81 - 51.53)	9.06	(8.35 - 9.84)	54.76	(53.35 - 56.16)	55.01	(53.95 - 56.08)	54.98	(54.03 - 55.92)
Alabama	40.79	(38.14 - 43.51)	8.08	(6.46 - 10.05)	50.76	(46.91 - 54.60)	43.06	(39.80 - 46.39)	44.16	(41.23 - 47.13)
Alaska	52.72	(50.02 - 55.41)	10.23	(8.24 - 12.62)	58.93	(54.99 - 62.75)	57.24	(53.86 - 60.55)	57.50	(54.51 - 60.43)
Arizona	50.94	(48.18 - 53.69)	7.95	(6.33 - 9.93)	54.01	(50.01 - 57.95)	55.78	(52.35 - 59.16)	55.53	(52.46 - 58.54)
Arkansas	40.14	(37.39 - 42.95)	8.93	(7.24 - 10.97)	49.43	(45.68 - 53.18)	42.45	(39.02 - 45.96)	43.45	(40.41 - 46.53)
California	49.74	(48.43 - 51.05)	9.08	(7.95 - 10.35)	54.10	(51.95 - 56.24)	53.88	(52.24 - 55.52)	53.91	(52.47 - 55.35)
Colorado	57.53	(54.66 - 60.35)	10.16	(8.28 - 12.40)	63.75	(60.02 - 67.32)	62.10	(58.54 - 65.53)	62.33	(59.17 - 65.40)
Connecticut	59.09	(56.06 - 62.05)	11.21	(9.08 - 13.77)	67.37	(63.46 - 71.06)	63.34	(59.62 - 66.92)	63.91	(60.57 - 67.12)
Delaware	52.04	(49.13 - 54.93)	9.05	(7.23 - 11.27)	57.10	(53.34 - 60.78)	55.96	(52.43 - 59.43)	56.11	(52.93 - 59.24)
District of Columbia	68.65	(66.11 - 71.08)	9.70	(7.59 - 12.33)	73.63	(70.22 - 76.78)	71.64	(68.58 - 74.52)	71.98	(69.30 - 74.50)
Florida	53.43	(51.82 - 55.04)	9.15	(7.91 - 10.57)	57.50	(55.08 - 59.88)	57.30	(55.34 - 59.24)	57.33	(55.57 - 59.06)
Georgia	45.88	(43.67 - 48.11)	6.90	(5.57 - 8.52)	53.90	(50.63 - 57.15)	49.67	(46.92 - 52.43)	50.30	(47.84 - 52.75)
Hawaii	43.98	(41.16 - 46.84)	9.10	(7.20 - 11.44)	52.01	(48.03 - 55.96)	46.44	(43.02 - 49.88)	47.15	(44.08 - 50.24)
Idaho	44.62	(41.95 - 47.32)	8.93	(7.13 - 11.12)	47.92	(44.05 - 51.82)	49.13	(45.76 - 52.50)	48.95	(45.97 - 51.94)
Illinois	53.41	(51.62 - 55.19)	9.66	(8.35 - 11.16)	60.76	(58.10 - 63.36)	57.53	(55.32 - 59.72)	57.99	(56.02 - 59.94)
Indiana	50.48	(47.66 - 53.30)	9.32	(7.47 - 11.58)	59.42	(55.69 - 63.04)	54.18	(50.65 - 57.67)	54.97	(51.84 - 58.06)
Iowa	57.42	(54.67 - 60.12)	9.42	(7.56 - 11.68)	65.17	(61.45 - 68.73)	61.86	(58.46 - 65.15)	62.36	(59.33 - 65.30)
Kansas	55.46	(52.82 - 58.08)	10.27	(8.39 - 12.52)	58.72	(54.88 - 62.46)	60.83	(57.50 - 64.07)	60.50	(57.57 - 63.36)
Kentucky	40.94	(38.28 - 43.64)	9.35	(7.52 - 11.56)	50.84	(47.00 - 54.68)	43.06	(39.81 - 46.36)	44.16	(41.24 - 47.11)
Louisiana	50.36	(47.59 - 53.13)	10.55	(8.45 - 13.09)	55.58	(51.79 - 59.30)	54.42	(51.02 - 57.79)	54.59	(51.54 - 57.61)
Maine	56.97	(54.11 - 59.79)	11.71	(9.60 - 14.20)	64.86	(60.98 - 68.55)	60.35	(56.90 - 63.69)	60.89	(57.79 - 63.90)
Maryland	55.88	(53.23 - 58.51)	9.73	(7.83 - 12.03)	62.32	(58.45 - 66.04)	60.18	(56.92 - 63.35)	60.47	(57.55 - 63.32)
Massachusetts	59.17	(56.49 - 61.80)	11.31	(9.14 - 13.92)	69.57	(65.69 - 73.18)	62.48	(59.20 - 65.65)	63.53	(60.61 - 66.36)
Michigan	53.24	(51.52 - 54.96)	10.39	(9.02 - 11.94)	59.58	(57.00 - 62.11)	57.30	(55.14 - 59.43)	57.63	(55.73 - 59.51)
Minnesota	59.65	(56.96 - 62.28)	10.38	(8.46 - 12.69)	66.47	(62.73 - 70.02)	64.42	(61.11 - 67.61)	64.71	(61.74 - 67.56)
Mississippi	36.94	(34.34 - 39.63)	7.69	(6.13 - 9.59)	46.68	(42.84 - 50.57)	39.03	(35.79 - 42.36)	40.18	(37.30 - 43.13)
Missouri	51.39	(48.70 - 54.07)	9.91	(8.04 - 12.16)	59.04	(55.42 - 62.55)	55.07	(51.76 - 58.33)	55.63	(52.68 - 58.55)
Montana	57.49	(54.74 - 60.20)	11.05	(9.01 - 13.49)	61.98	(58.15 - 65.67)	61.82	(58.45 - 65.08)	61.84	(58.84 - 64.77)

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	58.92	(56.16 - 61.62)	8.99	(7.17 - 11.22)	62.44	(58.43 - 66.29)	64.70	(61.24 - 68.02)	64.36	(61.30 - 67.31)
Nevada	50.92	(47.85 - 53.98)	12.28	(9.88 - 15.16)	53.25	(49.08 - 57.38)	55.08	(51.34 - 58.78)	54.85	(51.49 - 58.17)
New Hampshire	63.54	(60.83 - 66.16)	11.49	(9.30 - 14.12)	69.23	(65.45 - 72.78)	68.17	(64.83 - 71.32)	68.31	(65.35 - 71.13)
New Jersey	53.56	(51.18 - 55.92)	10.55	(8.81 - 12.58)	61.28	(57.92 - 64.52)	57.40	(54.50 - 60.26)	57.91	(55.30 - 60.48)
New Mexico	48.47	(45.53 - 51.42)	9.91	(8.01 - 12.20)	54.35	(50.32 - 58.32)	52.30	(48.63 - 55.94)	52.59	(49.34 - 55.82)
New York	54.65	(53.05 - 56.25)	11.37	(9.93 - 12.99)	62.60	(60.17 - 64.96)	57.99	(56.02 - 59.94)	58.65	(56.91 - 60.37)
North Carolina	44.34	(42.17 - 46.54)	7.25	(5.86 - 8.95)	53.47	(50.25 - 56.66)	47.32	(44.64 - 50.02)	48.17	(45.78 - 50.58)
North Dakota	59.98	(57.35 - 62.54)	11.94	(9.79 - 14.48)	68.68	(64.89 - 72.24)	63.43	(60.18 - 66.57)	64.37	(61.50 - 67.13)
Ohio	51.90	(50.10 - 53.68)	8.89	(7.57 - 10.41)	59.93	(57.34 - 62.48)	55.75	(53.53 - 57.94)	56.33	(54.35 - 58.29)
Oklahoma	42.34	(39.53 - 45.21)	8.71	(6.99 - 10.82)	51.94	(47.97 - 55.88)	44.99	(41.50 - 48.52)	46.02	(42.90 - 49.18)
Oregon	58.72	(56.07 - 61.32)	9.95	(8.03 - 12.26)	62.80	(59.01 - 66.44)	63.28	(60.08 - 66.38)	63.22	(60.34 - 66.02)
Pennsylvania	55.78	(54.02 - 57.53)	10.02	(8.57 - 11.68)	62.27	(59.66 - 64.81)	59.72	(57.56 - 61.84)	60.07	(58.14 - 61.96)
Rhode Island	61.03	(58.07 - 63.90)	12.10	(9.80 - 14.86)	67.35	(63.50 - 70.97)	65.05	(61.40 - 68.54)	65.40	(62.19 - 68.48)
South Carolina	45.36	(42.64 - 48.11)	8.57	(6.85 - 10.68)	56.53	(52.56 - 60.41)	47.78	(44.49 - 51.09)	48.99	(46.01 - 51.97)
South Dakota	58.85	(56.09 - 61.55)	10.66	(8.68 - 13.02)	64.72	(60.95 - 68.32)	63.76	(60.34 - 67.04)	63.90	(60.86 - 66.83)
Tennessee	42.83	(40.14 - 45.56)	7.94	(6.24 - 10.06)	49.58	(45.81 - 53.35)	45.84	(42.56 - 49.15)	46.36	(43.41 - 49.33)
Texas	47.14	(45.73 - 48.56)	8.86	(7.61 - 10.29)	52.66	(50.25 - 55.07)	51.58	(49.81 - 53.34)	51.74	(50.17 - 53.31)
Utah	29.83	(27.38 - 32.40)	5.25	(3.75 - 7.31)	37.41	(32.96 - 42.09)	32.37	(29.22 - 35.68)	33.29	(30.53 - 36.18)
Vermont	60.17	(57.10 - 63.16)	12.86	(10.63 - 15.47)	69.00	(64.96 - 72.77)	63.39	(59.66 - 66.96)	64.22	(60.89 - 67.43)
Virginia	52.02	(49.85 - 54.19)	10.20	(8.54 - 12.15)	61.60	(58.39 - 64.72)	55.28	(52.63 - 57.91)	56.17	(53.78 - 58.53)
Washington	55.80	(52.88 - 58.68)	8.86	(7.07 - 11.05)	57.37	(53.66 - 61.00)	60.80	(57.20 - 64.29)	60.34	(57.13 - 63.45)
West Virginia	40.71	(37.79 - 43.70)	10.70	(8.72 - 13.05)	54.37	(50.43 - 58.26)	41.77	(38.24 - 45.39)	43.39	(40.22 - 46.62)
Wisconsin	60.86	(58.18 - 63.47)	10.90	(8.82 - 13.38)	68.59	(65.15 - 71.83)	65.45	(62.14 - 68.63)	65.90	(62.94 - 68.74)
Wyoming	52.00	(48.96 - 55.02)	9.73	(7.85 - 12.00)	61.28	(57.22 - 65.19)	55.45	(51.75 - 59.09)	56.28	(52.94 - 59.56)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 13 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	24.58	(24.21 - 24.95)	5.33	(5.03 - 5.65)	38.69	(37.90 - 39.49)	24.52	(24.08 - 24.97)	26.54	(26.14 - 26.96)
Northeast	26.28	(25.52 - 27.06)	6.16	(5.61 - 6.75)	44.03	(42.60 - 45.47)	25.61	(24.70 - 26.55)	28.18	(27.35 - 29.02)
Midwest	26.48	(25.84 - 27.14)	5.87	(5.42 - 6.35)	42.30	(41.13 - 43.49)	26.33	(25.53 - 27.14)	28.63	(27.92 - 29.35)
South	23.26	(22.72 - 23.80)	4.83	(4.44 - 5.24)	35.80	(34.81 - 36.80)	23.43	(22.77 - 24.10)	25.18	(24.59 - 25.77)
West	23.68	(23.00 - 24.38)	5.09	(4.59 - 5.64)	36.08	(34.77 - 37.42)	23.82	(22.97 - 24.69)	25.61	(24.86 - 26.37)
Alabama	21.21	(19.17 - 23.40)	4.45	(3.40 - 5.79)	33.51	(30.00 - 37.21)	21.18	(18.82 - 23.76)	22.93	(20.71 - 25.32)
Alaska	24.96	(22.83 - 27.22)	5.59	(4.36 - 7.14)	38.37	(34.74 - 42.14)	25.08	(22.50 - 27.86)	27.14	(24.80 - 29.62)
Arizona	22.56	(20.47 - 24.79)	4.43	(3.43 - 5.70)	34.25	(30.69 - 37.99)	22.84	(20.34 - 25.55)	24.49	(22.21 - 26.93)
Arkansas	20.29	(18.19 - 22.55)	4.99	(3.89 - 6.38)	32.92	(29.44 - 36.60)	20.08	(17.60 - 22.81)	21.91	(19.61 - 24.39)
California	23.97	(22.93 - 25.05)	5.10	(4.34 - 5.99)	35.97	(33.99 - 38.00)	24.16	(22.87 - 25.50)	25.91	(24.77 - 27.09)
Colorado	26.52	(24.28 - 28.88)	5.75	(4.51 - 7.30)	43.80	(39.81 - 47.87)	26.08	(23.44 - 28.90)	28.62	(26.18 - 31.20)
Connecticut	27.03	(24.66 - 29.54)	6.09	(4.76 - 7.75)	46.05	(41.96 - 50.18)	26.39	(23.57 - 29.42)	29.14	(26.56 - 31.86)
Delaware	22.63	(20.47 - 24.96)	4.61	(3.55 - 5.96)	38.98	(35.19 - 42.91)	22.09	(19.56 - 24.85)	24.34	(21.98 - 26.87)
District of Columbia	37.90	(35.40 - 40.46)	5.56	(4.21 - 7.32)	53.48	(49.35 - 57.57)	36.88	(33.94 - 39.92)	39.72	(37.09 - 42.41)
Florida	25.34	(23.89 - 26.85)	4.93	(4.10 - 5.90)	37.28	(35.11 - 39.52)	25.70	(23.97 - 27.52)	27.14	(25.56 - 28.76)
Georgia	21.54	(19.86 - 23.33)	3.83	(2.98 - 4.92)	33.79	(30.77 - 36.95)	21.78	(19.76 - 23.95)	23.55	(21.69 - 25.51)
Hawaii	20.61	(18.63 - 22.74)	4.89	(3.69 - 6.45)	33.73	(30.25 - 37.40)	20.32	(18.01 - 22.85)	22.04	(19.89 - 24.34)
Idaho	20.87	(18.78 - 23.13)	4.95	(3.74 - 6.50)	31.87	(28.30 - 35.67)	21.28	(18.78 - 24.02)	22.81	(20.50 - 25.30)
Illinois	26.25	(24.74 - 27.82)	5.92	(4.97 - 7.04)	43.08	(40.42 - 45.77)	25.96	(24.12 - 27.89)	28.38	(26.72 - 30.10)
Indiana	23.43	(21.23 - 25.78)	5.62	(4.40 - 7.16)	37.97	(34.20 - 41.89)	23.14	(20.53 - 25.98)	25.37	(22.95 - 27.95)
Iowa	29.14	(26.87 - 31.52)	6.15	(4.78 - 7.87)	46.79	(42.87 - 50.74)	28.77	(26.07 - 31.63)	31.51	(29.03 - 34.10)
Kansas	25.75	(23.63 - 27.99)	6.36	(5.07 - 7.95)	39.90	(36.11 - 43.81)	25.74	(23.16 - 28.49)	27.91	(25.58 - 30.38)
Kentucky	22.10	(19.96 - 24.40)	5.61	(4.39 - 7.14)	35.05	(31.26 - 39.04)	21.93	(19.41 - 24.68)	23.78	(21.44 - 26.29)
Louisiana	26.31	(24.09 - 28.66)	5.64	(4.38 - 7.24)	36.98	(33.27 - 40.85)	27.07	(24.40 - 29.90)	28.51	(26.07 - 31.07)
Maine	24.80	(22.55 - 27.20)	6.61	(5.26 - 8.28)	41.30	(37.29 - 45.42)	24.36	(21.76 - 27.16)	26.37	(23.95 - 28.95)
Maryland	25.75	(23.66 - 27.95)	5.36	(4.18 - 6.85)	43.03	(39.21 - 46.94)	25.38	(22.93 - 28.00)	27.77	(25.51 - 30.16)
Massachusetts	28.50	(26.19 - 30.93)	6.35	(4.94 - 8.13)	46.81	(42.62 - 51.05)	27.69	(25.02 - 30.53)	30.52	(28.03 - 33.13)
Michigan	25.40	(23.89 - 26.97)	6.20	(5.20 - 7.38)	40.09	(37.55 - 42.68)	25.20	(23.35 - 27.13)	27.36	(25.71 - 29.08)
Minnesota	27.96	(25.70 - 30.34)	5.32	(4.11 - 6.86)	46.30	(42.46 - 50.19)	27.73	(25.07 - 30.56)	30.29	(27.81 - 32.88)
Mississippi	19.21	(17.25 - 21.35)	4.11	(3.11 - 5.43)	27.10	(23.61 - 30.90)	19.78	(17.44 - 22.36)	20.89	(18.72 - 23.23)
Missouri	25.05	(22.88 - 27.36)	5.62	(4.37 - 7.19)	40.61	(36.95 - 44.37)	24.79	(22.21 - 27.56)	27.04	(24.67 - 29.55)
Montana	28.13	(25.81 - 30.58)	6.80	(5.33 - 8.65)	45.16	(41.14 - 49.24)	27.69	(24.94 - 30.61)	30.13	(27.61 - 32.79)

(continued)

Table 13 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	28.81	(26.38 - 31.37)	6.18	(4.85 - 7.84)	43.51	(39.45 - 47.66)	29.09	(26.15 - 32.21)	31.28	(28.60 - 34.09)
Nevada	24.64	(22.20 - 27.25)	6.56	(5.09 - 8.41)	33.83	(30.12 - 37.76)	25.37	(22.49 - 28.48)	26.48	(23.82 - 29.31)
New Hampshire	28.05	(25.73 - 30.49)	6.37	(5.04 - 8.03)	45.24	(41.11 - 49.45)	27.64	(24.93 - 30.54)	30.04	(27.52 - 32.69)
New Jersey	23.28	(21.40 - 25.26)	5.65	(4.52 - 7.04)	40.29	(36.88 - 43.79)	22.78	(20.57 - 25.16)	25.06	(23.02 - 27.23)
New Mexico	25.57	(23.25 - 28.03)	5.77	(4.49 - 7.38)	35.57	(31.89 - 39.43)	26.36	(23.59 - 29.33)	27.68	(25.15 - 30.37)
New York	25.60	(24.28 - 26.96)	6.67	(5.64 - 7.87)	43.75	(41.34 - 46.19)	24.61	(23.03 - 26.26)	27.35	(25.92 - 28.83)
North Carolina	21.34	(19.65 - 23.13)	4.32	(3.39 - 5.49)	35.58	(32.57 - 38.72)	21.08	(19.09 - 23.21)	23.09	(21.25 - 25.05)
North Dakota	31.86	(29.50 - 34.33)	6.80	(5.36 - 8.60)	49.86	(46.05 - 53.68)	30.74	(27.87 - 33.76)	34.15	(31.58 - 36.82)
Ohio	26.17	(24.66 - 27.74)	5.55	(4.62 - 6.66)	40.76	(38.14 - 43.43)	26.29	(24.47 - 28.21)	28.30	(26.64 - 30.01)
Oklahoma	21.05	(18.95 - 23.31)	4.90	(3.80 - 6.29)	32.39	(28.74 - 36.27)	21.14	(18.66 - 23.86)	22.82	(20.52 - 25.30)
Oregon	23.38	(21.30 - 25.60)	5.28	(4.17 - 6.66)	37.65	(34.03 - 41.40)	23.13	(20.66 - 25.79)	25.05	(22.79 - 27.45)
Pennsylvania	27.80	(26.23 - 29.42)	5.51	(4.57 - 6.64)	44.66	(41.91 - 47.44)	27.56	(25.70 - 29.51)	29.88	(28.17 - 31.65)
Rhode Island	28.34	(25.92 - 30.90)	6.54	(5.15 - 8.28)	44.37	(40.25 - 48.56)	27.73	(24.87 - 30.78)	30.29	(27.68 - 33.04)
South Carolina	22.66	(20.60 - 24.86)	4.67	(3.60 - 6.04)	37.50	(33.62 - 41.55)	22.34	(19.89 - 24.99)	24.43	(22.19 - 26.82)
South Dakota	29.37	(26.92 - 31.95)	6.82	(5.40 - 8.59)	47.51	(43.61 - 51.45)	28.99	(26.08 - 32.09)	31.73	(29.05 - 34.54)
Tennessee	20.40	(18.39 - 22.56)	4.53	(3.49 - 5.87)	31.20	(27.84 - 34.77)	20.51	(18.16 - 23.09)	22.00	(19.81 - 24.36)
Texas	23.68	(22.48 - 24.93)	4.95	(4.12 - 5.94)	34.68	(32.46 - 36.96)	24.34	(22.84 - 25.91)	25.94	(24.60 - 27.32)
Utah	16.49	(14.67 - 18.50)	3.54	(2.50 - 5.01)	27.81	(24.19 - 31.74)	16.18	(13.98 - 18.65)	18.32	(16.29 - 20.55)
Vermont	26.90	(24.59 - 29.34)	7.82	(6.18 - 9.84)	47.52	(42.96 - 52.11)	25.21	(22.57 - 28.04)	28.53	(26.05 - 31.15)
Virginia	24.53	(22.72 - 26.44)	5.32	(4.28 - 6.59)	40.75	(37.54 - 44.04)	24.10	(21.94 - 26.40)	26.44	(24.47 - 28.51)
Washington	23.48	(21.24 - 25.88)	4.83	(3.72 - 6.26)	36.15	(32.30 - 40.19)	23.56	(20.95 - 26.40)	25.28	(22.85 - 27.89)
West Virginia	22.59	(20.39 - 24.95)	6.13	(4.80 - 7.80)	39.98	(36.21 - 43.88)	21.71	(19.13 - 24.52)	24.06	(21.68 - 26.61)
Wisconsin	30.15	(27.69 - 32.72)	6.13	(4.81 - 7.80)	47.04	(43.14 - 50.97)	30.18	(27.24 - 33.29)	32.57	(29.88 - 35.38)
Wyoming	24.96	(22.61 - 27.48)	5.64	(4.38 - 7.23)	42.28	(38.27 - 46.40)	24.38	(21.61 - 27.38)	26.92	(24.36 - 29.65)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	44.30	(43.86 - 44.75)	43.30	(42.59 - 44.00)	36.91	(36.22 - 37.61)	45.66	(45.12 - 46.20)	44.41	(43.93 - 44.89)
Northeast	43.01	(42.12 - 43.91)	42.95	(41.61 - 44.30)	34.19	(32.93 - 35.48)	44.45	(43.38 - 45.52)	43.02	(42.06 - 43.98)
Midwest	39.62	(38.88 - 40.36)	39.60	(38.52 - 40.70)	32.12	(31.07 - 33.19)	40.89	(39.98 - 41.80)	39.62	(38.82 - 40.42)
South	46.17	(45.53 - 46.80)	45.48	(44.47 - 46.49)	39.22	(38.24 - 40.21)	47.40	(46.62 - 48.18)	46.24	(45.55 - 46.92)
West	46.52	(45.68 - 47.36)	43.36	(42.04 - 44.68)	39.56	(38.26 - 40.88)	48.09	(47.06 - 49.13)	46.84	(45.94 - 47.75)
Alabama	46.56	(44.01 - 49.14)	44.37	(40.50 - 48.32)	39.94	(36.39 - 43.60)	47.93	(44.85 - 51.02)	46.79	(44.06 - 49.54)
Alaska	41.66	(39.11 - 44.26)	39.14	(35.38 - 43.02)	34.77	(31.25 - 38.46)	43.27	(40.21 - 46.39)	41.95	(39.24 - 44.71)
Arizona	47.83	(45.22 - 50.46)	46.50	(42.75 - 50.29)	38.70	(35.00 - 42.53)	49.56	(46.42 - 52.69)	47.98	(45.18 - 50.79)
Arkansas	43.53	(40.87 - 46.23)	44.59	(40.69 - 48.56)	35.27	(31.60 - 39.13)	44.78	(41.64 - 47.96)	43.42	(40.59 - 46.28)
California	48.89	(47.64 - 50.15)	43.97	(41.83 - 46.13)	41.87	(39.81 - 43.97)	50.72	(49.17 - 52.26)	49.40	(48.04 - 50.76)
Colorado	41.73	(39.11 - 44.39)	40.90	(37.15 - 44.76)	32.12	(28.49 - 35.97)	43.44	(40.32 - 46.61)	41.81	(39.00 - 44.67)
Connecticut	42.93	(40.16 - 45.75)	43.21	(39.39 - 47.11)	32.40	(28.77 - 36.25)	44.61	(41.35 - 47.93)	42.90	(39.95 - 45.90)
Delaware	43.71	(40.99 - 46.46)	44.38	(40.61 - 48.21)	38.74	(35.08 - 42.53)	44.40	(41.19 - 47.65)	43.64	(40.75 - 46.58)
District of Columbia	41.99	(39.46 - 44.56)	46.20	(42.06 - 50.39)	34.34	(30.75 - 38.11)	43.29	(40.36 - 46.28)	41.75	(39.14 - 44.41)
Florida	47.14	(45.52 - 48.77)	45.02	(42.72 - 47.35)	40.64	(38.42 - 42.90)	48.27	(46.35 - 50.20)	47.33	(45.60 - 49.07)
Georgia	46.14	(44.02 - 48.28)	49.66	(46.44 - 52.88)	41.67	(38.55 - 44.86)	46.45	(43.87 - 49.06)	45.74	(43.47 - 48.04)
Hawaii	48.02	(45.35 - 50.70)	47.04	(43.17 - 50.96)	40.79	(37.03 - 44.67)	49.18	(46.04 - 52.32)	48.11	(45.27 - 50.96)
Idaho	43.68	(41.16 - 46.23)	42.91	(39.21 - 46.68)	38.21	(34.44 - 42.13)	44.72	(41.72 - 47.75)	43.77	(41.06 - 46.52)
Illinois	43.73	(41.96 - 45.52)	41.10	(38.53 - 43.71)	34.37	(31.92 - 36.90)	45.60	(43.46 - 47.76)	44.01	(42.10 - 45.93)
Indiana	41.98	(39.25 - 44.76)	41.13	(37.55 - 44.80)	33.51	(30.02 - 37.18)	43.59	(40.29 - 46.95)	42.07	(39.15 - 45.06)
Iowa	35.16	(32.63 - 37.77)	37.66	(34.13 - 41.32)	27.88	(24.62 - 31.40)	36.16	(33.17 - 39.28)	34.90	(32.22 - 37.68)
Kansas	37.33	(34.94 - 39.79)	37.43	(33.90 - 41.10)	31.99	(28.49 - 35.70)	38.30	(35.42 - 41.26)	37.32	(34.76 - 39.96)
Kentucky	42.34	(39.84 - 44.88)	42.20	(38.50 - 45.99)	35.41	(31.75 - 39.26)	43.50	(40.58 - 46.46)	42.35	(39.70 - 45.05)
Louisiana	44.48	(41.87 - 47.11)	45.81	(42.17 - 49.49)	39.49	(35.82 - 43.29)	45.16	(42.10 - 48.26)	44.33	(41.55 - 47.15)
Maine	40.00	(37.37 - 42.69)	37.08	(33.53 - 40.78)	27.99	(24.58 - 31.66)	41.90	(38.82 - 45.05)	40.25	(37.47 - 43.09)
Maryland	45.97	(43.44 - 48.52)	46.90	(43.00 - 50.84)	37.32	(33.63 - 41.16)	47.22	(44.25 - 50.21)	45.88	(43.19 - 48.59)
Massachusetts	39.83	(37.26 - 42.45)	40.28	(36.43 - 44.25)	30.30	(26.64 - 34.23)	41.44	(38.48 - 44.46)	39.78	(37.10 - 42.53)
Michigan	39.10	(37.37 - 40.86)	39.67	(37.06 - 42.33)	32.83	(30.43 - 35.33)	40.11	(38.00 - 42.25)	39.04	(37.17 - 40.95)
Minnesota	38.00	(35.46 - 40.60)	38.78	(35.15 - 42.54)	29.94	(26.55 - 33.57)	39.19	(36.20 - 42.26)	37.91	(35.22 - 40.69)
Mississippi	48.16	(45.45 - 50.89)	48.42	(44.57 - 52.28)	44.02	(40.28 - 47.82)	48.88	(45.63 - 52.13)	48.14	(45.24 - 51.05)
Missouri	39.44	(36.79 - 42.16)	40.47	(36.87 - 44.18)	31.42	(27.93 - 35.14)	40.65	(37.51 - 43.88)	39.34	(36.52 - 42.23)
Montana	34.46	(31.93 - 37.08)	35.43	(31.94 - 39.09)	25.86	(22.77 - 29.20)	35.76	(32.76 - 38.88)	34.37	(31.68 - 37.17)

(continued)

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	37.44	(34.93 - 40.02)	37.63	(33.93 - 41.47)	29.75	(26.16 - 33.62)	38.81	(35.83 - 41.87)	37.42	(34.75 - 40.17)
Nevada	44.56	(41.66 - 47.49)	40.83	(37.00 - 44.77)	43.72	(39.49 - 48.05)	45.12	(41.73 - 48.55)	44.93	(41.84 - 48.07)
New Hampshire	38.59	(35.99 - 41.25)	37.95	(34.42 - 41.60)	29.37	(25.93 - 33.06)	40.11	(37.03 - 43.26)	38.64	(35.88 - 41.48)
New Jersey	47.81	(45.56 - 50.07)	45.93	(42.67 - 49.22)	35.69	(32.47 - 39.05)	49.85	(47.20 - 52.50)	48.00	(45.60 - 50.42)
New Mexico	48.35	(45.66 - 51.04)	44.67	(40.86 - 48.54)	41.72	(37.87 - 45.68)	49.92	(46.77 - 53.08)	48.74	(45.90 - 51.58)
New York	45.22	(43.61 - 46.84)	43.72	(41.31 - 46.15)	37.80	(35.47 - 40.18)	46.62	(44.68 - 48.57)	45.36	(43.62 - 47.10)
North Carolina	46.38	(44.25 - 48.51)	45.14	(41.95 - 48.38)	38.25	(35.14 - 41.46)	47.84	(45.31 - 50.38)	46.50	(44.24 - 48.78)
North Dakota	39.47	(36.95 - 42.05)	39.77	(36.30 - 43.35)	29.31	(25.91 - 32.95)	41.67	(38.63 - 44.77)	39.44	(36.76 - 42.19)
Ohio	39.88	(38.19 - 41.59)	40.30	(37.86 - 42.78)	33.57	(31.13 - 36.10)	40.84	(38.79 - 42.93)	39.83	(38.01 - 41.69)
Oklahoma	44.51	(41.86 - 47.19)	43.47	(39.62 - 47.39)	36.41	(32.68 - 40.31)	46.06	(42.86 - 49.30)	44.62	(41.77 - 47.50)
Oregon	41.91	(39.39 - 44.47)	39.42	(35.89 - 43.07)	33.13	(29.68 - 36.77)	43.51	(40.58 - 46.50)	42.14	(39.46 - 44.86)
Pennsylvania	39.32	(37.62 - 41.04)	42.49	(39.89 - 45.14)	31.71	(29.31 - 34.21)	40.17	(38.13 - 42.25)	39.02	(37.21 - 40.86)
Rhode Island	40.97	(38.17 - 43.83)	41.26	(37.48 - 45.14)	34.38	(30.62 - 38.36)	42.14	(38.83 - 45.53)	40.94	(37.98 - 43.97)
South Carolina	43.64	(41.03 - 46.28)	42.31	(38.70 - 46.00)	36.89	(33.26 - 40.67)	44.87	(41.82 - 47.96)	43.77	(41.00 - 46.57)
South Dakota	37.37	(34.89 - 39.92)	38.82	(35.25 - 42.51)	27.04	(23.59 - 30.79)	39.00	(36.07 - 42.00)	37.22	(34.59 - 39.93)
Tennessee	46.99	(44.25 - 49.74)	47.71	(43.79 - 51.66)	38.38	(34.84 - 42.04)	48.30	(45.06 - 51.56)	46.91	(43.99 - 49.85)
Texas	48.57	(47.16 - 49.98)	45.93	(43.50 - 48.38)	41.75	(39.44 - 44.10)	50.20	(48.46 - 51.93)	48.88	(47.35 - 50.42)
Utah	48.95	(46.39 - 51.51)	51.32	(47.32 - 55.30)	43.19	(38.90 - 47.57)	49.86	(46.76 - 52.95)	48.61	(45.86 - 51.38)
Vermont	35.76	(33.05 - 38.56)	34.64	(31.23 - 38.21)	25.03	(21.48 - 28.96)	37.75	(34.55 - 41.06)	35.85	(32.99 - 38.82)
Virginia	42.32	(40.21 - 44.46)	42.74	(39.67 - 45.87)	33.39	(30.34 - 36.59)	43.74	(41.20 - 46.31)	42.28	(40.02 - 44.57)
Washington	40.94	(38.25 - 43.68)	38.32	(34.66 - 42.11)	35.26	(31.65 - 39.05)	42.14	(38.97 - 45.37)	41.19	(38.34 - 44.11)
West Virginia	40.75	(37.92 - 43.64)	37.44	(33.97 - 41.03)	31.12	(27.65 - 34.83)	42.51	(39.16 - 45.93)	41.04	(38.03 - 44.13)
Wisconsin	34.51	(31.98 - 37.13)	35.67	(31.87 - 39.66)	28.72	(25.51 - 32.16)	35.33	(32.36 - 38.42)	34.39	(31.73 - 37.15)
Wyoming	41.92	(39.23 - 44.65)	39.69	(35.88 - 43.62)	35.21	(31.61 - 38.99)	43.29	(40.14 - 46.50)	42.14	(39.29 - 45.05)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 15 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19.83	(19.18 - 20.49)	12.71	(12.19 - 13.26)
Northeast	23.98	(22.95 - 25.04)	15.62	(14.73 - 16.55)
Midwest	20.92	(20.13 - 21.73)	13.93	(13.25 - 14.63)
South	18.39	(17.73 - 19.07)	11.49	(10.89 - 12.12)
West	18.18	(17.32 - 19.07)	11.50	(10.72 - 12.32)
Alabama	17.32	(15.00 - 19.91)	10.94	(9.21 - 12.96)
Alaska	22.08	(19.42 - 24.99)	13.07	(11.15 - 15.26)
Arizona	16.74	(14.36 - 19.44)	10.44	(8.71 - 12.47)
Arkansas	15.18	(12.92 - 17.76)	9.84	(8.23 - 11.73)
California	17.87	(16.50 - 19.33)	11.29	(10.14 - 12.55)
Colorado	21.48	(18.72 - 24.51)	13.66	(11.65 - 15.97)
Connecticut	26.24	(23.23 - 29.50)	16.60	(14.32 - 19.16)
Delaware	21.03	(18.44 - 23.87)	13.28	(11.34 - 15.49)
District of Columbia	26.93	(23.30 - 30.89)	17.62	(14.90 - 20.72)
Florida	20.64	(19.09 - 22.27)	12.26	(11.07 - 13.55)
Georgia	15.73	(13.83 - 17.85)	9.61	(8.18 - 11.27)
Hawaii	18.19	(15.73 - 20.94)	11.82	(10.05 - 13.85)
Idaho	16.74	(14.41 - 19.36)	10.65	(8.90 - 12.69)
Illinois	20.56	(18.74 - 22.51)	13.75	(12.31 - 15.33)
Indiana	20.89	(18.31 - 23.73)	13.86	(11.86 - 16.14)
Iowa	19.07	(16.52 - 21.90)	13.63	(11.60 - 15.94)
Kansas	20.78	(18.28 - 23.54)	14.33	(12.37 - 16.55)
Kentucky	19.57	(16.93 - 22.52)	13.16	(11.14 - 15.48)
Louisiana	22.73	(19.96 - 25.77)	13.59	(11.56 - 15.91)
Maine	24.83	(22.05 - 27.82)	16.22	(14.03 - 18.66)
Maryland	21.61	(18.98 - 24.50)	13.32	(11.38 - 15.52)
Massachusetts	29.24	(25.93 - 32.78)	18.32	(15.83 - 21.12)
Michigan	20.96	(19.12 - 22.94)	14.18	(12.68 - 15.83)
Minnesota	21.57	(19.03 - 24.36)	13.04	(11.16 - 15.20)
Mississippi	16.02	(13.68 - 18.67)	9.36	(7.78 - 11.23)
Missouri	20.88	(18.41 - 23.59)	13.78	(11.87 - 15.93)
Montana	22.04	(19.25 - 25.11)	15.38	(13.18 - 17.89)

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.86	(18.31 - 23.67)	14.65	(12.52 - 17.08)
Nevada	21.34	(18.54 - 24.44)	12.13	(10.22 - 14.33)
New Hampshire	28.06	(25.13 - 31.19)	17.85	(15.49 - 20.48)
New Jersey	21.18	(19.01 - 23.52)	13.08	(11.43 - 14.91)
New Mexico	20.80	(18.20 - 23.66)	12.88	(10.97 - 15.05)
New York	23.24	(21.49 - 25.10)	15.43	(13.95 - 17.03)
North Carolina	15.97	(13.93 - 18.25)	10.66	(9.17 - 12.37)
North Dakota	31.69	(28.57 - 34.99)	22.13	(19.49 - 25.02)
Ohio	19.86	(18.13 - 21.72)	13.11	(11.66 - 14.72)
Oklahoma	18.04	(15.54 - 20.84)	10.84	(9.09 - 12.88)
Oregon	20.33	(17.81 - 23.11)	12.21	(10.40 - 14.28)
Pennsylvania	22.43	(20.52 - 24.46)	15.25	(13.69 - 16.96)
Rhode Island	24.94	(21.91 - 28.23)	15.98	(13.71 - 18.54)
South Carolina	19.77	(17.31 - 22.48)	12.64	(10.83 - 14.69)
South Dakota	23.58	(20.86 - 26.54)	16.91	(14.68 - 19.39)
Tennessee	17.34	(15.00 - 19.97)	11.21	(9.48 - 13.21)
Texas	17.29	(15.83 - 18.85)	10.91	(9.74 - 12.20)
Utah	10.71	(8.54 - 13.34)	8.13	(6.39 - 10.29)
Vermont	28.86	(25.57 - 32.40)	20.65	(17.74 - 23.90)
Virginia	19.63	(17.45 - 22.01)	12.23	(10.63 - 14.03)
Washington	18.43	(15.93 - 21.23)	11.93	(10.03 - 14.13)
West Virginia	22.57	(19.80 - 25.61)	15.33	(13.21 - 17.72)
Wisconsin	22.44	(19.96 - 25.14)	14.71	(12.69 - 16.99)
Wyoming	21.76	(18.98 - 24.82)	13.90	(11.98 - 16.07)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 16 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	23.72	(23.34 - 24.09)	5.66	(5.36 - 5.97)	31.48	(30.79 - 32.19)	24.58	(24.13 - 25.03)	25.56	(25.16 - 25.97)
Northeast	22.75	(22.01 - 23.51)	5.39	(4.90 - 5.93)	31.65	(30.41 - 32.92)	23.21	(22.32 - 24.12)	24.38	(23.58 - 25.21)
Midwest	26.56	(25.91 - 27.22)	6.68	(6.18 - 7.21)	35.22	(34.12 - 36.34)	27.52	(26.72 - 28.33)	28.62	(27.92 - 29.34)
South	25.43	(24.91 - 25.96)	5.91	(5.48 - 6.37)	32.37	(31.47 - 33.30)	26.65	(26.01 - 27.31)	27.46	(26.89 - 28.04)
West	19.18	(18.56 - 19.83)	4.52	(4.06 - 5.02)	26.69	(25.56 - 27.86)	19.68	(18.90 - 20.48)	20.70	(20.01 - 21.41)
Alabama	28.79	(26.53 - 31.16)	7.65	(6.21 - 9.39)	36.26	(32.71 - 39.96)	30.09	(27.38 - 32.94)	30.96	(28.49 - 33.55)
Alaska	29.64	(27.36 - 32.04)	9.68	(7.77 - 12.00)	37.95	(34.29 - 41.74)	30.78	(27.97 - 33.74)	31.89	(29.37 - 34.52)
Arizona	21.60	(19.58 - 23.76)	4.35	(3.39 - 5.56)	30.19	(26.82 - 33.80)	22.29	(19.90 - 24.88)	23.44	(21.22 - 25.80)
Arkansas	31.40	(28.97 - 33.94)	7.40	(5.97 - 9.15)	36.64	(33.03 - 40.41)	33.50	(30.57 - 36.56)	33.95	(31.28 - 36.71)
California	16.98	(16.02 - 17.99)	3.91	(3.29 - 4.64)	23.10	(21.38 - 24.92)	17.49	(16.32 - 18.72)	18.32	(17.27 - 19.42)
Colorado	21.16	(19.20 - 23.25)	4.64	(3.57 - 6.01)	32.83	(29.11 - 36.79)	21.16	(18.87 - 23.64)	22.83	(20.71 - 25.11)
Connecticut	22.25	(20.04 - 24.62)	5.40	(4.22 - 6.89)	33.85	(30.00 - 37.93)	22.33	(19.77 - 25.13)	23.95	(21.55 - 26.52)
Delaware	22.55	(20.35 - 24.91)	4.68	(3.68 - 5.94)	29.86	(26.38 - 33.59)	23.37	(20.79 - 26.17)	24.24	(21.86 - 26.80)
District of Columbia	22.43	(20.31 - 24.70)	4.35	(3.29 - 5.73)	28.28	(24.95 - 31.87)	22.46	(20.03 - 25.08)	23.45	(21.23 - 25.83)
Florida	20.59	(19.39 - 21.84)	4.44	(3.67 - 5.37)	26.37	(24.33 - 28.52)	21.39	(19.95 - 22.89)	22.00	(20.71 - 23.36)
Georgia	24.76	(22.98 - 26.63)	5.82	(4.75 - 7.11)	31.56	(28.59 - 34.69)	26.10	(23.93 - 28.40)	26.90	(24.94 - 28.96)
Hawaii	18.32	(16.38 - 20.43)	4.04	(3.06 - 5.33)	25.73	(22.59 - 29.13)	18.72	(16.45 - 21.21)	19.61	(17.51 - 21.89)
Idaho	21.04	(19.13 - 23.09)	5.70	(4.44 - 7.30)	31.23	(27.72 - 34.97)	21.50	(19.19 - 24.00)	22.90	(20.79 - 25.16)
Illinois	22.76	(21.37 - 24.20)	6.04	(5.08 - 7.17)	31.53	(29.06 - 34.12)	23.35	(21.67 - 25.12)	24.51	(22.99 - 26.09)
Indiana	28.72	(26.38 - 31.18)	7.73	(6.23 - 9.55)	37.35	(33.71 - 41.15)	29.89	(27.08 - 32.87)	31.01	(28.44 - 33.70)
Iowa	27.73	(25.47 - 30.12)	6.54	(5.24 - 8.13)	37.94	(34.26 - 41.77)	28.48	(25.73 - 31.39)	29.92	(27.44 - 32.52)
Kansas	24.62	(22.58 - 26.78)	5.86	(4.67 - 7.33)	32.22	(28.63 - 36.04)	25.71	(23.25 - 28.35)	26.71	(24.47 - 29.09)
Kentucky	34.28	(31.92 - 36.73)	9.61	(7.87 - 11.68)	43.43	(39.45 - 47.48)	35.71	(32.86 - 38.66)	36.80	(34.22 - 39.46)
Louisiana	30.58	(28.29 - 32.97)	7.94	(6.37 - 9.86)	35.74	(32.19 - 39.44)	32.52	(29.76 - 35.40)	32.99	(30.48 - 35.59)
Maine	24.18	(21.92 - 26.59)	8.32	(6.64 - 10.38)	35.17	(31.45 - 39.08)	24.26	(21.65 - 27.07)	25.55	(23.13 - 28.14)
Maryland	22.04	(20.00 - 24.22)	5.57	(4.40 - 7.02)	31.95	(28.33 - 35.80)	22.38	(20.02 - 24.94)	23.67	(21.46 - 26.04)
Massachusetts	20.46	(18.50 - 22.56)	4.79	(3.71 - 6.15)	31.03	(27.34 - 34.97)	20.30	(18.01 - 22.80)	21.89	(19.77 - 24.17)
Michigan	26.78	(25.28 - 28.33)	6.63	(5.65 - 7.78)	34.00	(31.67 - 36.42)	27.96	(26.13 - 29.86)	28.84	(27.20 - 30.53)
Minnesota	23.60	(21.51 - 25.83)	5.63	(4.46 - 7.09)	33.82	(30.32 - 37.51)	24.11	(21.60 - 26.81)	25.45	(23.16 - 27.87)
Mississippi	30.70	(28.27 - 33.25)	8.11	(6.56 - 9.99)	35.01	(31.43 - 38.77)	32.88	(29.89 - 36.02)	33.20	(30.52 - 35.99)
Missouri	29.51	(27.14 - 31.99)	8.45	(6.85 - 10.40)	38.91	(35.21 - 42.74)	30.46	(27.64 - 33.43)	31.66	(29.08 - 34.35)
Montana	28.82	(26.44 - 31.33)	10.13	(8.29 - 12.33)	38.90	(35.21 - 42.72)	29.22	(26.39 - 32.22)	30.57	(28.00 - 33.27)

(continued)

Table 16 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	26.33	(24.09 - 28.70)	5.20	(4.07 - 6.63)	33.89	(30.12 - 37.88)	27.69	(24.97 - 30.58)	28.63	(26.17 - 31.23)
Nevada	23.47	(21.24 - 25.87)	5.51	(4.29 - 7.04)	28.56	(24.97 - 32.44)	24.81	(22.17 - 27.65)	25.30	(22.86 - 27.90)
New Hampshire	24.31	(22.18 - 26.57)	6.97	(5.54 - 8.74)	36.02	(32.33 - 39.88)	24.31	(21.79 - 27.01)	25.90	(23.60 - 28.34)
New Jersey	19.25	(17.58 - 21.05)	4.64	(3.73 - 5.75)	30.27	(27.19 - 33.53)	19.31	(17.33 - 21.46)	20.73	(18.90 - 22.70)
New Mexico	25.01	(22.69 - 27.47)	4.81	(3.71 - 6.23)	34.50	(30.93 - 38.26)	25.93	(23.14 - 28.94)	27.17	(24.63 - 29.86)
New York	22.04	(20.79 - 23.34)	4.89	(4.12 - 5.80)	28.26	(26.19 - 30.43)	22.85	(21.33 - 24.44)	23.62	(22.26 - 25.04)
North Carolina	25.99	(24.23 - 27.83)	5.89	(4.76 - 7.26)	35.79	(32.69 - 39.01)	26.82	(24.71 - 29.04)	28.07	(26.15 - 30.07)
North Dakota	28.98	(26.68 - 31.39)	7.51	(5.99 - 9.38)	38.37	(34.62 - 42.26)	29.33	(26.60 - 32.21)	30.94	(28.47 - 33.53)
Ohio	29.61	(28.07 - 31.20)	6.94	(5.91 - 8.13)	39.07	(36.53 - 41.67)	30.81	(28.92 - 32.77)	31.95	(30.26 - 33.69)
Oklahoma	30.95	(28.44 - 33.58)	7.31	(5.88 - 9.06)	35.50	(31.60 - 39.60)	33.19	(30.15 - 36.37)	33.53	(30.77 - 36.40)
Oregon	22.75	(20.75 - 24.88)	6.18	(4.92 - 7.74)	34.41	(30.85 - 38.16)	22.73	(20.43 - 25.21)	24.28	(22.12 - 26.57)
Pennsylvania	26.96	(25.45 - 28.52)	6.36	(5.38 - 7.49)	36.17	(33.68 - 38.75)	27.74	(25.94 - 29.63)	28.89	(27.25 - 30.58)
Rhode Island	24.16	(21.85 - 26.63)	6.17	(4.86 - 7.79)	33.62	(29.79 - 37.67)	24.34	(21.62 - 27.28)	25.77	(23.28 - 28.42)
South Carolina	27.98	(25.73 - 30.34)	7.37	(5.94 - 9.10)	38.97	(35.16 - 42.93)	28.57	(25.92 - 31.38)	30.00	(27.57 - 32.56)
South Dakota	29.08	(26.74 - 31.53)	8.32	(6.61 - 10.42)	39.58	(35.93 - 43.36)	29.80	(26.98 - 32.80)	31.25	(28.70 - 33.93)
Tennessee	30.41	(28.10 - 32.82)	7.48	(6.01 - 9.26)	36.40	(32.95 - 39.99)	32.13	(29.34 - 35.06)	32.73	(30.22 - 35.35)
Texas	23.10	(21.89 - 24.36)	4.42	(3.65 - 5.35)	28.86	(26.75 - 31.07)	24.71	(23.20 - 26.28)	25.35	(24.01 - 26.74)
Utah	15.45	(13.73 - 17.33)	3.36	(2.39 - 4.70)	21.30	(18.07 - 24.93)	16.22	(14.12 - 18.56)	17.15	(15.24 - 19.26)
Vermont	27.99	(25.63 - 30.49)	8.59	(6.88 - 10.68)	43.90	(39.36 - 48.55)	27.16	(24.42 - 30.08)	29.65	(27.11 - 32.33)
Virginia	23.81	(22.14 - 25.56)	5.63	(4.58 - 6.90)	32.30	(29.39 - 35.35)	24.52	(22.51 - 26.64)	25.61	(23.79 - 27.52)
Washington	19.97	(17.89 - 22.22)	5.38	(4.24 - 6.81)	29.79	(26.45 - 33.36)	20.05	(17.60 - 22.74)	21.38	(19.13 - 23.82)
West Virginia	38.25	(35.49 - 41.10)	12.38	(10.24 - 14.89)	44.33	(40.48 - 48.24)	40.01	(36.70 - 43.41)	40.57	(37.58 - 43.62)
Wisconsin	25.44	(23.17 - 27.84)	6.21	(4.92 - 7.80)	32.18	(28.82 - 35.72)	26.58	(23.88 - 29.48)	27.38	(24.90 - 30.00)
Wyoming	28.61	(26.23 - 31.12)	8.09	(6.47 - 10.07)	40.21	(36.26 - 44.30)	29.11	(26.28 - 32.11)	30.69	(28.10 - 33.41)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 17 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19.23	(18.87 - 19.60)	3.80	(3.56 - 4.06)	25.12	(24.43 - 25.81)	20.09	(19.65 - 20.53)	20.81	(20.41 - 21.21)
Northeast	18.46	(17.80 - 19.13)	3.44	(3.08 - 3.84)	24.93	(23.75 - 26.15)	19.05	(18.25 - 19.88)	19.87	(19.16 - 20.60)
Midwest	21.31	(20.71 - 21.92)	4.70	(4.28 - 5.15)	27.66	(26.60 - 28.75)	22.26	(21.51 - 23.04)	23.04	(22.38 - 23.71)
South	20.57	(20.07 - 21.08)	3.88	(3.55 - 4.25)	25.95	(25.04 - 26.89)	21.71	(21.07 - 22.37)	22.31	(21.76 - 22.87)
West	15.82	(15.22 - 16.43)	3.13	(2.75 - 3.56)	21.72	(20.59 - 22.88)	16.35	(15.61 - 17.11)	17.13	(16.47 - 17.80)
Alabama	22.65	(20.59 - 24.85)	4.83	(3.79 - 6.14)	27.51	(24.26 - 31.02)	23.98	(21.51 - 26.64)	24.48	(22.23 - 26.89)
Alaska	23.35	(21.21 - 25.63)	7.20	(5.60 - 9.22)	30.46	(26.89 - 34.29)	24.19	(21.60 - 26.98)	25.16	(22.81 - 27.66)
Arizona	17.98	(16.11 - 20.01)	2.94	(2.19 - 3.94)	23.81	(20.73 - 27.20)	18.87	(16.63 - 21.33)	19.59	(17.53 - 21.82)
Arkansas	25.90	(23.75 - 28.18)	5.30	(4.17 - 6.72)	29.90	(26.36 - 33.70)	27.79	(25.20 - 30.54)	28.09	(25.73 - 30.58)
California	14.30	(13.43 - 15.23)	2.66	(2.14 - 3.28)	19.32	(17.63 - 21.12)	14.84	(13.76 - 15.98)	15.50	(14.54 - 16.51)
Colorado	16.76	(14.95 - 18.75)	3.44	(2.64 - 4.48)	25.62	(22.13 - 29.44)	16.86	(14.78 - 19.16)	18.12	(16.14 - 20.28)
Connecticut	17.95	(15.96 - 20.13)	3.54	(2.70 - 4.63)	27.43	(23.95 - 31.21)	18.10	(15.76 - 20.69)	19.40	(17.23 - 21.78)
Delaware	19.03	(17.06 - 21.17)	3.22	(2.46 - 4.21)	23.53	(20.29 - 27.11)	20.07	(17.75 - 22.60)	20.53	(18.39 - 22.86)
District of Columbia	18.36	(16.52 - 20.36)	2.05	(1.48 - 2.82)	21.72	(18.68 - 25.11)	18.79	(16.65 - 21.12)	19.28	(17.34 - 21.38)
Florida	16.62	(15.46 - 17.85)	2.93	(2.36 - 3.63)	20.36	(18.48 - 22.38)	17.46	(16.06 - 18.96)	17.82	(16.56 - 19.16)
Georgia	19.72	(18.04 - 21.51)	3.73	(2.92 - 4.75)	25.15	(22.34 - 28.18)	20.91	(18.86 - 23.11)	21.53	(19.68 - 23.50)
Hawaii	14.86	(13.12 - 16.77)	2.98	(2.19 - 4.03)	22.86	(19.75 - 26.30)	14.92	(12.90 - 17.19)	15.93	(14.06 - 18.01)
Idaho	17.17	(15.31 - 19.22)	4.49	(3.43 - 5.85)	24.66	(21.32 - 28.33)	17.71	(15.47 - 20.21)	18.71	(16.65 - 20.98)
Illinois	18.74	(17.44 - 20.12)	3.93	(3.19 - 4.84)	26.46	(24.06 - 29.01)	19.28	(17.69 - 20.97)	20.29	(18.86 - 21.81)
Indiana	22.82	(20.76 - 25.02)	5.60	(4.42 - 7.09)	28.32	(25.05 - 31.85)	24.06	(21.54 - 26.77)	24.70	(22.43 - 27.12)
Iowa	21.54	(19.57 - 23.64)	4.60	(3.56 - 5.94)	29.66	(26.06 - 33.52)	22.14	(19.75 - 24.72)	23.28	(21.13 - 25.57)
Kansas	18.83	(16.93 - 20.89)	3.91	(3.01 - 5.06)	23.75	(20.49 - 27.36)	19.90	(17.62 - 22.40)	20.49	(18.40 - 22.75)
Kentucky	28.27	(26.00 - 30.67)	6.51	(5.15 - 8.19)	35.74	(31.93 - 39.75)	29.63	(26.90 - 32.51)	30.49	(28.01 - 33.10)
Louisiana	25.84	(23.65 - 28.16)	5.65	(4.42 - 7.20)	29.82	(26.26 - 33.66)	27.67	(25.03 - 30.47)	27.98	(25.58 - 30.52)
Maine	19.97	(17.95 - 22.16)	6.29	(4.94 - 7.98)	28.52	(25.03 - 32.27)	20.15	(17.80 - 22.73)	21.15	(18.97 - 23.51)
Maryland	17.78	(16.03 - 19.68)	3.46	(2.67 - 4.47)	24.05	(20.81 - 27.63)	18.44	(16.38 - 20.71)	19.20	(17.29 - 21.27)
Massachusetts	16.71	(14.93 - 18.64)	3.00	(2.26 - 3.99)	23.76	(20.48 - 27.38)	16.95	(14.88 - 19.24)	17.95	(16.03 - 20.05)
Michigan	22.09	(20.73 - 23.50)	4.58	(3.77 - 5.54)	26.86	(24.57 - 29.29)	23.37	(21.70 - 25.13)	23.88	(22.39 - 25.43)
Minnesota	18.59	(16.73 - 20.62)	4.19	(3.23 - 5.44)	25.47	(22.07 - 29.18)	19.21	(17.01 - 21.62)	20.07	(18.04 - 22.27)
Mississippi	24.12	(22.01 - 26.37)	5.08	(3.94 - 6.53)	28.23	(24.77 - 31.98)	25.88	(23.28 - 28.66)	26.23	(23.90 - 28.70)
Missouri	22.98	(20.94 - 25.16)	6.06	(4.77 - 7.68)	30.61	(27.16 - 34.29)	23.74	(21.28 - 26.38)	24.71	(22.49 - 27.08)
Montana	20.95	(18.92 - 23.13)	7.08	(5.65 - 8.83)	27.70	(24.33 - 31.34)	21.36	(18.98 - 23.95)	22.25	(20.05 - 24.61)

(continued)

Table 17 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	21.20	(19.17 - 23.39)	3.93	(3.03 - 5.09)	26.28	(22.87 - 30.01)	22.52	(20.07 - 25.16)	23.09	(20.85 - 25.49)
Nevada	19.76	(17.70 - 21.98)	3.43	(2.57 - 4.56)	23.03	(19.71 - 26.72)	21.17	(18.73 - 23.84)	21.42	(19.17 - 23.85)
New Hampshire	19.16	(17.12 - 21.38)	5.04	(3.91 - 6.47)	27.46	(23.95 - 31.27)	19.35	(16.96 - 21.99)	20.45	(18.24 - 22.86)
New Jersey	15.82	(14.32 - 17.43)	2.90	(2.24 - 3.74)	25.05	(22.12 - 28.23)	15.93	(14.17 - 17.86)	17.12	(15.50 - 18.88)
New Mexico	20.28	(18.20 - 22.52)	2.95	(2.17 - 3.98)	28.80	(25.13 - 32.78)	21.01	(18.52 - 23.73)	22.13	(19.84 - 24.60)
New York	18.08	(16.95 - 19.28)	3.14	(2.56 - 3.85)	22.22	(20.23 - 24.35)	19.00	(17.63 - 20.45)	19.46	(18.23 - 20.76)
North Carolina	21.31	(19.60 - 23.12)	3.74	(2.94 - 4.75)	28.40	(25.45 - 31.56)	22.27	(20.19 - 24.49)	23.12	(21.25 - 25.11)
North Dakota	21.88	(19.86 - 24.04)	5.96	(4.70 - 7.54)	26.64	(23.30 - 30.26)	22.62	(20.20 - 25.25)	23.33	(21.14 - 25.68)
Ohio	23.79	(22.35 - 25.29)	4.93	(4.06 - 5.98)	30.98	(28.42 - 33.66)	24.89	(23.15 - 26.72)	25.74	(24.16 - 27.38)
Oklahoma	24.61	(22.43 - 26.93)	4.78	(3.71 - 6.14)	28.74	(25.22 - 32.53)	26.44	(23.78 - 29.28)	26.78	(24.38 - 29.32)
Oregon	18.21	(16.42 - 20.14)	4.33	(3.38 - 5.54)	27.34	(23.93 - 31.03)	18.29	(16.21 - 20.57)	19.49	(17.55 - 21.58)
Pennsylvania	21.47	(20.06 - 22.96)	3.91	(3.19 - 4.77)	28.06	(25.64 - 30.61)	22.34	(20.62 - 24.15)	23.11	(21.58 - 24.73)
Rhode Island	19.19	(17.13 - 21.44)	3.69	(2.82 - 4.82)	24.92	(21.54 - 28.63)	19.79	(17.36 - 22.47)	20.58	(18.34 - 23.01)
South Carolina	22.59	(20.48 - 24.86)	4.91	(3.83 - 6.29)	30.13	(26.45 - 34.10)	23.40	(20.87 - 26.14)	24.33	(22.02 - 26.80)
South Dakota	23.53	(21.45 - 25.76)	7.17	(5.65 - 9.07)	31.67	(27.96 - 35.63)	24.14	(21.64 - 26.82)	25.25	(22.97 - 27.68)
Tennessee	24.78	(22.58 - 27.12)	5.07	(3.95 - 6.49)	29.32	(25.89 - 33.00)	26.36	(23.71 - 29.20)	26.78	(24.37 - 29.33)
Texas	18.60	(17.47 - 19.78)	2.90	(2.33 - 3.61)	23.86	(21.93 - 25.91)	19.87	(18.47 - 21.35)	20.49	(19.23 - 21.80)
Utah	13.43	(11.78 - 15.26)	2.85	(2.05 - 3.95)	18.63	(15.57 - 22.13)	14.09	(12.12 - 16.32)	14.92	(13.07 - 16.98)
Vermont	22.33	(20.14 - 24.67)	6.23	(4.86 - 7.96)	35.63	(31.31 - 40.19)	21.62	(19.09 - 24.38)	23.70	(21.35 - 26.23)
Virginia	19.52	(17.93 - 21.20)	3.77	(2.98 - 4.76)	26.72	(23.88 - 29.78)	20.15	(18.28 - 22.17)	21.08	(19.35 - 22.92)
Washington	15.89	(14.11 - 17.84)	3.61	(2.76 - 4.70)	23.08	(19.95 - 26.54)	16.12	(14.04 - 18.45)	17.07	(15.14 - 19.20)
West Virginia	29.79	(27.30 - 32.39)	7.84	(6.29 - 9.74)	35.80	(32.14 - 39.63)	31.14	(28.18 - 34.27)	31.75	(29.06 - 34.56)
Wisconsin	20.51	(18.45 - 22.75)	4.33	(3.35 - 5.57)	24.34	(21.20 - 27.78)	21.79	(19.32 - 24.47)	22.15	(19.88 - 24.59)
Wyoming	21.73	(19.70 - 23.92)	5.88	(4.58 - 7.54)	29.36	(25.80 - 33.19)	22.34	(19.91 - 24.98)	23.34	(21.12 - 25.71)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 18 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	72.80	(72.43 - 73.18)	68.71	(68.06 - 69.35)	68.29	(67.66 - 68.90)	74.04	(73.58 - 74.49)	73.22	(72.81 - 73.63)
Northeast	74.59	(73.86 - 75.31)	71.53	(70.25 - 72.78)	69.57	(68.35 - 70.77)	75.74	(74.84 - 76.61)	74.88	(74.08 - 75.65)
Midwest	68.94	(68.24 - 69.62)	67.33	(66.18 - 68.45)	65.05	(63.99 - 66.08)	69.78	(68.93 - 70.63)	69.10	(68.35 - 69.85)
South	72.41	(71.88 - 72.93)	67.79	(66.84 - 68.72)	67.64	(66.75 - 68.53)	73.75	(73.10 - 74.39)	72.88	(72.31 - 73.45)
West	75.55	(74.86 - 76.22)	69.47	(68.19 - 70.73)	71.20	(70.01 - 72.36)	77.03	(76.19 - 77.84)	76.17	(75.43 - 76.90)
Alabama	70.28	(67.97 - 72.50)	67.98	(64.35 - 71.41)	63.96	(60.43 - 67.35)	71.60	(68.78 - 74.26)	70.52	(68.01 - 72.90)
Alaska	70.37	(68.02 - 72.60)	60.68	(56.33 - 64.87)	66.46	(62.88 - 69.86)	72.37	(69.47 - 75.09)	71.45	(68.93 - 73.85)
Arizona	73.79	(71.56 - 75.90)	69.14	(65.51 - 72.54)	68.63	(65.16 - 71.89)	75.24	(72.49 - 77.80)	74.28	(71.86 - 76.56)
Arkansas	69.81	(67.32 - 72.19)	66.84	(63.21 - 70.28)	66.58	(63.15 - 69.83)	70.72	(67.66 - 73.60)	70.12	(67.43 - 72.69)
California	78.22	(77.17 - 79.24)	70.69	(68.63 - 72.67)	74.37	(72.49 - 76.16)	79.81	(78.51 - 81.04)	78.99	(77.85 - 80.09)
Colorado	73.90	(71.68 - 76.01)	68.48	(64.82 - 71.92)	67.13	(63.51 - 70.57)	75.68	(72.99 - 78.17)	74.45	(72.06 - 76.70)
Connecticut	75.07	(72.61 - 77.39)	71.27	(67.67 - 74.61)	70.14	(66.76 - 73.31)	76.32	(73.28 - 79.11)	75.45	(72.78 - 77.94)
Delaware	71.98	(69.50 - 74.33)	68.02	(64.38 - 71.44)	70.32	(66.99 - 73.44)	72.66	(69.65 - 75.48)	72.35	(69.68 - 74.87)
District of Columbia	76.92	(74.80 - 78.91)	62.78	(58.83 - 66.56)	72.67	(69.32 - 75.78)	78.75	(76.23 - 81.08)	77.71	(75.49 - 79.77)
Florida	77.23	(75.90 - 78.50)	71.33	(69.22 - 73.35)	71.73	(69.65 - 73.72)	78.59	(76.99 - 80.10)	77.74	(76.31 - 79.11)
Georgia	72.33	(70.48 - 74.10)	68.70	(65.74 - 71.51)	66.87	(63.90 - 69.72)	73.75	(71.47 - 75.91)	72.74	(70.72 - 74.67)
Hawaii	72.51	(70.07 - 74.83)	65.84	(61.87 - 69.61)	66.99	(63.32 - 70.47)	74.01	(71.07 - 76.75)	73.11	(70.49 - 75.58)
Idaho	71.86	(69.64 - 73.99)	67.70	(64.07 - 71.14)	66.60	(63.12 - 69.91)	73.34	(70.58 - 75.94)	72.37	(69.96 - 74.66)
Illinois	72.98	(71.41 - 74.49)	68.62	(66.22 - 70.93)	68.93	(66.44 - 71.30)	74.17	(72.27 - 75.99)	73.43	(71.73 - 75.07)
Indiana	68.61	(66.21 - 70.91)	65.98	(62.22 - 69.55)	63.33	(59.80 - 66.72)	69.88	(66.88 - 72.71)	68.89	(66.27 - 71.40)
Iowa	65.76	(63.24 - 68.20)	65.75	(61.99 - 69.32)	61.23	(57.58 - 64.75)	66.58	(63.44 - 69.58)	65.76	(63.02 - 68.40)
Kansas	66.96	(64.55 - 69.29)	69.13	(65.53 - 72.51)	64.46	(60.85 - 67.91)	67.13	(64.09 - 70.04)	66.72	(64.07 - 69.26)
Kentucky	64.61	(62.05 - 67.08)	63.55	(59.72 - 67.21)	60.10	(56.23 - 63.84)	65.47	(62.35 - 68.46)	64.71	(61.95 - 67.38)
Louisiana	68.68	(66.30 - 70.96)	66.19	(62.64 - 69.56)	66.72	(63.21 - 70.06)	69.32	(66.36 - 72.13)	68.94	(66.36 - 71.41)
Maine	70.93	(68.42 - 73.31)	68.94	(65.40 - 72.27)	63.64	(59.94 - 67.19)	72.10	(69.12 - 74.89)	71.09	(68.41 - 73.64)
Maryland	76.56	(74.51 - 78.49)	71.55	(67.96 - 74.89)	71.31	(67.91 - 74.47)	77.96	(75.50 - 80.23)	77.06	(74.85 - 79.12)
Massachusetts	74.23	(72.00 - 76.33)	71.04	(67.36 - 74.45)	69.56	(66.14 - 72.78)	75.38	(72.69 - 77.88)	74.51	(72.13 - 76.75)
Michigan	69.54	(67.92 - 71.11)	67.15	(64.61 - 69.60)	65.65	(63.29 - 67.93)	70.48	(68.47 - 72.42)	69.78	(68.03 - 71.47)
Minnesota	69.80	(67.47 - 72.03)	69.10	(65.38 - 72.58)	64.97	(61.50 - 68.29)	70.65	(67.82 - 73.33)	69.87	(67.35 - 72.27)
Mississippi	69.46	(67.07 - 71.75)	61.76	(57.87 - 65.51)	66.44	(62.92 - 69.79)	71.01	(68.03 - 73.82)	70.31	(67.69 - 72.81)
Missouri	65.96	(63.47 - 68.38)	66.37	(62.51 - 70.01)	61.94	(58.40 - 65.36)	66.58	(63.50 - 69.52)	65.92	(63.21 - 68.53)
Montana	70.08	(67.69 - 72.37)	65.01	(61.34 - 68.51)	63.43	(59.81 - 66.91)	71.72	(68.76 - 74.50)	70.56	(67.99 - 73.00)

(continued)

Table 18 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	67.12	(64.52 - 69.61)	66.44	(62.69 - 69.98)	64.42	(60.74 - 67.94)	67.69	(64.49 - 70.73)	67.19	(64.39 - 69.87)
Nevada	73.54	(71.11 - 75.83)	65.70	(61.97 - 69.24)	70.94	(67.42 - 74.23)	74.84	(71.87 - 77.60)	74.33	(71.69 - 76.81)
New Hampshire	72.62	(70.30 - 74.83)	71.36	(67.88 - 74.61)	66.68	(63.15 - 70.03)	73.69	(70.83 - 76.36)	72.74	(70.23 - 75.11)
New Jersey	77.37	(75.58 - 79.08)	73.43	(70.57 - 76.10)	70.18	(67.10 - 73.09)	78.91	(76.72 - 80.94)	77.77	(75.82 - 79.60)
New Mexico	72.69	(70.37 - 74.90)	64.28	(60.46 - 67.93)	65.75	(62.24 - 69.09)	74.91	(72.02 - 77.59)	73.59	(71.05 - 75.98)
New York	76.70	(75.38 - 77.96)	72.36	(70.08 - 74.54)	71.13	(68.93 - 73.22)	78.09	(76.50 - 79.61)	77.09	(75.69 - 78.44)
North Carolina	70.91	(69.00 - 72.75)	67.29	(64.14 - 70.29)	65.74	(62.74 - 68.63)	72.18	(69.83 - 74.41)	71.29	(69.21 - 73.28)
North Dakota	66.95	(64.47 - 69.35)	67.22	(63.57 - 70.67)	65.86	(62.35 - 69.21)	67.16	(64.03 - 70.15)	66.92	(64.25 - 69.49)
Ohio	66.81	(65.20 - 68.38)	66.27	(63.69 - 68.77)	63.56	(61.04 - 66.02)	67.39	(65.42 - 69.30)	66.86	(65.11 - 68.56)
Oklahoma	67.71	(65.19 - 70.12)	62.04	(58.17 - 65.76)	64.26	(60.57 - 67.79)	69.04	(65.90 - 72.01)	68.32	(65.58 - 70.94)
Oregon	71.66	(69.32 - 73.90)	69.76	(66.17 - 73.13)	64.90	(61.32 - 68.33)	72.89	(70.04 - 75.57)	71.84	(69.31 - 74.23)
Pennsylvania	70.22	(68.62 - 71.78)	69.84	(67.33 - 72.25)	67.52	(65.09 - 69.85)	70.68	(68.72 - 72.58)	70.25	(68.53 - 71.92)
Rhode Island	74.94	(72.61 - 77.14)	68.14	(64.34 - 71.71)	69.71	(66.32 - 72.90)	76.61	(73.75 - 79.24)	75.54	(73.04 - 77.88)
South Carolina	70.58	(68.28 - 72.77)	66.20	(62.58 - 69.63)	66.17	(62.57 - 69.59)	71.78	(69.01 - 74.39)	71.00	(68.53 - 73.36)
South Dakota	67.58	(65.18 - 69.90)	64.95	(61.19 - 68.54)	62.21	(58.54 - 65.75)	68.84	(65.85 - 71.69)	67.86	(65.23 - 70.38)
Tennessee	69.41	(66.98 - 71.75)	66.21	(62.32 - 69.90)	64.53	(61.12 - 67.80)	70.58	(67.60 - 73.40)	69.74	(67.10 - 72.24)
Texas	73.49	(72.22 - 74.72)	67.55	(65.25 - 69.76)	68.97	(66.83 - 71.04)	75.16	(73.59 - 76.67)	74.20	(72.82 - 75.53)
Utah	75.31	(73.17 - 77.34)	73.13	(69.50 - 76.48)	70.97	(67.39 - 74.31)	76.69	(74.00 - 79.18)	75.62	(73.28 - 77.83)
Vermont	70.78	(68.38 - 73.08)	69.26	(65.74 - 72.57)	66.16	(62.36 - 69.77)	71.74	(68.82 - 74.49)	70.91	(68.33 - 73.36)
Virginia	71.96	(70.05 - 73.79)	69.07	(66.08 - 71.90)	67.81	(64.75 - 70.72)	72.97	(70.67 - 75.15)	72.24	(70.19 - 74.21)
Washington	71.37	(68.97 - 73.65)	67.88	(64.34 - 71.23)	67.87	(64.41 - 71.13)	72.31	(69.39 - 75.06)	71.70	(69.11 - 74.16)
West Virginia	65.62	(63.00 - 68.15)	65.59	(61.97 - 69.04)	60.25	(56.71 - 63.69)	66.41	(63.23 - 69.45)	65.62	(62.79 - 68.34)
Wisconsin	69.60	(67.15 - 71.94)	68.35	(64.76 - 71.73)	66.71	(63.35 - 69.91)	70.22	(67.24 - 73.05)	69.72	(67.07 - 72.25)
Wyoming	66.52	(63.93 - 69.02)	64.36	(60.31 - 68.20)	64.20	(60.60 - 67.65)	67.16	(64.03 - 70.15)	66.74	(63.96 - 69.41)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 19 *Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.81	(2.70 - 2.93)	3.30	(3.07 - 3.55)	7.14	(6.78 - 7.51)	2.04	(1.91 - 2.17)	2.76	(2.64 - 2.89)
Northeast	2.84	(2.60 - 3.11)	2.94	(2.56 - 3.36)	7.63	(6.93 - 8.39)	2.06	(1.81 - 2.34)	2.83	(2.58 - 3.11)
Midwest	2.61	(2.41 - 2.83)	3.20	(2.86 - 3.57)	6.51	(5.97 - 7.09)	1.89	(1.68 - 2.12)	2.55	(2.34 - 2.79)
South	2.65	(2.48 - 2.82)	3.07	(2.78 - 3.39)	6.81	(6.33 - 7.33)	1.91	(1.73 - 2.10)	2.60	(2.42 - 2.79)
West	3.24	(2.98 - 3.53)	4.01	(3.54 - 4.55)	7.84	(7.13 - 8.60)	2.36	(2.08 - 2.68)	3.16	(2.88 - 3.46)
Alabama	2.99	(2.38 - 3.75)	2.74	(2.01 - 3.73)	7.68	(5.91 - 9.92)	2.24	(1.67 - 3.01)	3.01	(2.37 - 3.82)
Alaska	4.32	(3.49 - 5.34)	4.80	(3.58 - 6.41)	8.81	(6.93 - 11.14)	3.44	(2.59 - 4.54)	4.27	(3.40 - 5.35)
Arizona	3.48	(2.80 - 4.31)	4.69	(3.54 - 6.20)	8.68	(6.86 - 10.92)	2.44	(1.81 - 3.29)	3.35	(2.65 - 4.22)
Arkansas	2.54	(2.01 - 3.21)	3.07	(2.29 - 4.11)	5.73	(4.31 - 7.59)	1.94	(1.44 - 2.61)	2.48	(1.93 - 3.19)
California	3.27	(2.88 - 3.72)	3.94	(3.26 - 4.76)	7.87	(6.78 - 9.12)	2.39	(1.99 - 2.87)	3.21	(2.79 - 3.68)
Colorado	3.02	(2.42 - 3.77)	3.84	(2.90 - 5.08)	7.83	(6.04 - 10.08)	2.12	(1.58 - 2.84)	2.94	(2.31 - 3.72)
Connecticut	3.62	(2.86 - 4.58)	4.03	(2.89 - 5.59)	10.06	(7.76 - 12.96)	2.53	(1.83 - 3.48)	3.58	(2.79 - 4.58)
Delaware	3.05	(2.43 - 3.84)	3.22	(2.36 - 4.39)	8.01	(6.14 - 10.40)	2.27	(1.68 - 3.06)	3.04	(2.38 - 3.87)
District of Columbia	3.09	(2.39 - 3.98)	3.40	(2.43 - 4.73)	6.14	(4.59 - 8.17)	2.43	(1.76 - 3.36)	3.07	(2.35 - 4.00)
Florida	2.45	(2.12 - 2.84)	3.31	(2.71 - 4.04)	6.90	(5.84 - 8.14)	1.74	(1.42 - 2.14)	2.38	(2.03 - 2.79)
Georgia	2.54	(2.06 - 3.12)	2.62	(2.00 - 3.43)	5.80	(4.57 - 7.33)	1.96	(1.49 - 2.58)	2.53	(2.03 - 3.15)
Hawaii	2.67	(2.10 - 3.38)	3.25	(2.37 - 4.44)	7.54	(5.82 - 9.72)	1.89	(1.36 - 2.63)	2.61	(2.03 - 3.37)
Idaho	2.81	(2.26 - 3.49)	3.46	(2.58 - 4.61)	6.79	(5.17 - 8.87)	2.05	(1.54 - 2.72)	2.73	(2.16 - 3.44)
Illinois	2.59	(2.17 - 3.08)	3.21	(2.54 - 4.05)	6.44	(5.25 - 7.88)	1.87	(1.47 - 2.39)	2.52	(2.08 - 3.05)
Indiana	2.47	(1.95 - 3.14)	3.13	(2.31 - 4.24)	5.89	(4.44 - 7.78)	1.78	(1.30 - 2.45)	2.40	(1.85 - 3.11)
Iowa	2.25	(1.78 - 2.83)	2.99	(2.21 - 4.05)	5.72	(4.34 - 7.50)	1.54	(1.12 - 2.10)	2.17	(1.69 - 2.79)
Kansas	2.37	(1.88 - 2.99)	2.99	(2.22 - 4.02)	5.76	(4.31 - 7.66)	1.67	(1.22 - 2.29)	2.30	(1.79 - 2.96)
Kentucky	2.97	(2.38 - 3.70)	3.31	(2.47 - 4.43)	7.51	(5.83 - 9.63)	2.18	(1.64 - 2.91)	2.94	(2.33 - 3.70)
Louisiana	2.75	(2.17 - 3.49)	2.60	(1.90 - 3.55)	6.49	(4.97 - 8.43)	2.13	(1.57 - 2.89)	2.77	(2.15 - 3.55)
Maine	2.71	(2.13 - 3.44)	3.52	(2.58 - 4.79)	7.35	(5.62 - 9.56)	2.00	(1.46 - 2.74)	2.63	(2.04 - 3.39)
Maryland	3.17	(2.52 - 3.97)	3.02	(2.26 - 4.03)	8.49	(6.66 - 10.77)	2.35	(1.73 - 3.19)	3.18	(2.50 - 4.04)
Massachusetts	3.34	(2.66 - 4.19)	3.38	(2.52 - 4.51)	8.41	(6.50 - 10.83)	2.46	(1.82 - 3.32)	3.34	(2.63 - 4.24)
Michigan	3.05	(2.61 - 3.57)	3.48	(2.80 - 4.33)	7.56	(6.34 - 9.00)	2.24	(1.79 - 2.78)	3.01	(2.54 - 3.56)
Minnesota	2.59	(2.04 - 3.27)	3.44	(2.57 - 4.61)	6.73	(5.15 - 8.77)	1.82	(1.33 - 2.50)	2.50	(1.93 - 3.22)
Mississippi	2.73	(2.17 - 3.44)	2.90	(2.17 - 3.87)	6.08	(4.64 - 7.92)	2.11	(1.56 - 2.86)	2.71	(2.12 - 3.47)
Missouri	2.70	(2.14 - 3.40)	3.24	(2.41 - 4.33)	6.21	(4.73 - 8.10)	2.06	(1.52 - 2.78)	2.64	(2.06 - 3.38)
Montana	3.10	(2.48 - 3.87)	4.23	(3.18 - 5.61)	7.71	(6.02 - 9.83)	2.23	(1.63 - 3.03)	3.00	(2.35 - 3.81)

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.39	(1.87 - 3.05)	2.81	(2.02 - 3.90)	6.08	(4.58 - 8.05)	1.67	(1.20 - 2.31)	2.34	(1.80 - 3.03)
Nevada	3.01	(2.37 - 3.82)	4.51	(3.37 - 6.01)	6.86	(5.21 - 9.00)	2.26	(1.65 - 3.08)	2.86	(2.20 - 3.71)
New Hampshire	3.44	(2.78 - 4.26)	3.59	(2.66 - 4.84)	9.97	(7.83 - 12.63)	2.40	(1.79 - 3.21)	3.43	(2.74 - 4.29)
New Jersey	2.18	(1.74 - 2.74)	2.34	(1.73 - 3.17)	6.49	(5.10 - 8.22)	1.52	(1.11 - 2.08)	2.17	(1.70 - 2.76)
New Mexico	3.20	(2.55 - 4.01)	4.49	(3.35 - 5.99)	8.02	(6.20 - 10.33)	2.23	(1.62 - 3.06)	3.06	(2.39 - 3.91)
New York	2.82	(2.41 - 3.29)	2.96	(2.36 - 3.71)	7.45	(6.27 - 8.83)	2.03	(1.63 - 2.52)	2.81	(2.38 - 3.30)
North Carolina	2.89	(2.39 - 3.50)	3.20	(2.44 - 4.17)	8.23	(6.65 - 10.15)	2.00	(1.53 - 2.60)	2.86	(2.34 - 3.50)
North Dakota	2.37	(1.79 - 3.13)	2.98	(2.11 - 4.20)	4.86	(3.57 - 6.58)	1.76	(1.21 - 2.55)	2.32	(1.72 - 3.12)
Ohio	2.61	(2.21 - 3.08)	2.90	(2.29 - 3.66)	6.81	(5.65 - 8.17)	1.90	(1.50 - 2.41)	2.58	(2.16 - 3.08)
Oklahoma	2.63	(2.01 - 3.45)	2.95	(2.09 - 4.15)	5.78	(4.31 - 7.72)	2.04	(1.42 - 2.92)	2.60	(1.95 - 3.46)
Oregon	3.79	(3.12 - 4.61)	4.69	(3.57 - 6.13)	9.30	(7.38 - 11.66)	2.86	(2.20 - 3.71)	3.71	(3.01 - 4.56)
Pennsylvania	2.65	(2.23 - 3.15)	2.46	(1.89 - 3.21)	6.88	(5.70 - 8.29)	2.01	(1.59 - 2.54)	2.67	(2.23 - 3.20)
Rhode Island	4.11	(3.28 - 5.14)	4.81	(3.60 - 6.40)	9.82	(7.49 - 12.78)	3.00	(2.23 - 4.01)	4.05	(3.19 - 5.13)
South Carolina	2.91	(2.34 - 3.60)	3.27	(2.45 - 4.35)	7.70	(5.99 - 9.86)	2.10	(1.58 - 2.79)	2.87	(2.28 - 3.61)
South Dakota	2.89	(2.28 - 3.67)	3.59	(2.70 - 4.76)	6.07	(4.61 - 7.96)	2.26	(1.65 - 3.09)	2.82	(2.18 - 3.64)
Tennessee	2.80	(2.25 - 3.48)	3.28	(2.46 - 4.38)	7.30	(5.70 - 9.31)	2.02	(1.51 - 2.69)	2.75	(2.18 - 3.47)
Texas	2.40	(2.07 - 2.79)	3.16	(2.54 - 3.92)	6.20	(5.20 - 7.37)	1.60	(1.28 - 1.99)	2.31	(1.96 - 2.72)
Utah	2.66	(2.11 - 3.36)	2.60	(1.90 - 3.55)	6.85	(5.20 - 8.98)	1.72	(1.26 - 2.36)	2.67	(2.09 - 3.42)
Vermont	3.79	(3.02 - 4.74)	3.87	(2.80 - 5.33)	10.99	(8.37 - 14.29)	2.52	(1.86 - 3.40)	3.78	(2.98 - 4.78)
Virginia	2.58	(2.12 - 3.15)	2.75	(2.09 - 3.60)	6.66	(5.26 - 8.40)	1.90	(1.47 - 2.45)	2.57	(2.08 - 3.16)
Washington	3.19	(2.55 - 3.99)	4.11	(3.08 - 5.48)	7.17	(5.52 - 9.27)	2.46	(1.83 - 3.30)	3.10	(2.44 - 3.94)
West Virginia	2.67	(2.11 - 3.37)	3.47	(2.55 - 4.70)	6.82	(5.22 - 8.86)	1.97	(1.45 - 2.68)	2.60	(2.02 - 3.33)
Wisconsin	2.40	(1.89 - 3.05)	3.43	(2.55 - 4.62)	6.36	(4.86 - 8.28)	1.63	(1.17 - 2.26)	2.30	(1.77 - 2.97)
Wyoming	2.56	(2.00 - 3.26)	3.93	(2.88 - 5.34)	6.15	(4.64 - 8.13)	1.80	(1.31 - 2.47)	2.42	(1.86 - 3.14)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 20 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.71	(0.65 - 0.77)	0.55	(0.46 - 0.66)	1.03	(0.90 - 1.18)	0.67	(0.60 - 0.75)	0.72	(0.66 - 0.79)
Northeast	0.67	(0.58 - 0.77)	0.44	(0.34 - 0.58)	0.98	(0.81 - 1.19)	0.65	(0.54 - 0.77)	0.69	(0.60 - 0.80)
Midwest	0.71	(0.63 - 0.80)	0.55	(0.43 - 0.71)	1.05	(0.87 - 1.25)	0.67	(0.57 - 0.79)	0.73	(0.63 - 0.83)
South	0.73	(0.65 - 0.81)	0.59	(0.46 - 0.74)	1.04	(0.89 - 1.23)	0.69	(0.60 - 0.79)	0.74	(0.66 - 0.83)
West	0.69	(0.60 - 0.80)	0.57	(0.44 - 0.75)	1.05	(0.85 - 1.29)	0.65	(0.54 - 0.77)	0.71	(0.61 - 0.82)
Alabama	0.94	(0.67 - 1.31)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.85)	1.49	(0.94 - 2.35)	0.90	(0.60 - 1.36)	0.98	(0.69 - 1.41)
Alaska	0.76	(0.56 - 1.03)	0.62	(0.36 - 1.05)	1.10	(0.68 - 1.76)	0.72	(0.48 - 1.07)	0.78	(0.55 - 1.09)
Arizona	0.75	(0.55 - 1.02)	0.65	(0.39 - 1.06)	1.14	(0.73 - 1.76)	0.70	(0.47 - 1.04)	0.76	(0.54 - 1.07)
Arkansas	0.80	(0.60 - 1.07)	0.60	(0.37 - 0.96)	1.09	(0.71 - 1.67)	0.78	(0.54 - 1.12)	0.82	(0.60 - 1.12)
California	0.63	(0.51 - 0.79)	0.57	(0.40 - 0.83)	0.86	(0.62 - 1.19)	0.60	(0.45 - 0.79)	0.64	(0.50 - 0.81)
Colorado	0.78	(0.58 - 1.05)	0.55	(0.32 - 0.92)	1.44	(0.94 - 2.19)	0.70	(0.48 - 1.02)	0.81	(0.58 - 1.11)
Connecticut	0.70	(0.51 - 0.96)	0.59	(0.35 - 1.00)	0.87	(0.54 - 1.38)	0.69	(0.46 - 1.02)	0.71	(0.50 - 1.00)
Delaware	0.74	(0.54 - 1.00)	0.49	(0.30 - 0.81)	1.08	(0.70 - 1.67)	0.71	(0.49 - 1.03)	0.76	(0.55 - 1.06)
District of Columbia	0.55	(0.39 - 0.78)	0.45	(0.25 - 0.82)	0.68	(0.40 - 1.13)	0.54	(0.35 - 0.81)	0.56	(0.39 - 0.81)
Florida	0.67	(0.53 - 0.84)	0.60	(0.41 - 0.88)	1.04	(0.76 - 1.43)	0.62	(0.47 - 0.83)	0.68	(0.53 - 0.86)
Georgia	0.72	(0.55 - 0.95)	0.58	(0.37 - 0.91)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.30)	0.71	(0.50 - 1.01)	0.74	(0.54 - 1.00)
Hawaii	0.53	(0.38 - 0.75)	0.43	(0.25 - 0.73)	0.84	(0.51 - 1.39)	0.50	(0.33 - 0.76)	0.54	(0.37 - 0.78)
Idaho	0.85	(0.64 - 1.13)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.93)	1.45	(0.97 - 2.17)	0.79	(0.55 - 1.13)	0.88	(0.65 - 1.20)
Illinois	0.63	(0.48 - 0.83)	0.66	(0.42 - 1.03)	0.83	(0.56 - 1.22)	0.60	(0.42 - 0.86)	0.63	(0.46 - 0.86)
Indiana	0.77	(0.58 - 1.02)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.92)	1.17	(0.77 - 1.77)	0.72	(0.50 - 1.04)	0.79	(0.58 - 1.07)
Iowa	0.67	(0.49 - 0.92)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.84)	0.96	(0.60 - 1.54)	0.64	(0.42 - 0.96)	0.69	(0.48 - 0.97)
Kansas	0.73	(0.55 - 0.96)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.84)	1.13	(0.74 - 1.73)	0.68	(0.48 - 0.97)	0.75	(0.55 - 1.01)
Kentucky	0.90	(0.67 - 1.21)	0.49	(0.30 - 0.81)	1.21	(0.78 - 1.86)	0.89	(0.63 - 1.28)	0.94	(0.68 - 1.29)
Louisiana	0.83	(0.62 - 1.11)	0.50	(0.31 - 0.82)	1.04	(0.68 - 1.59)	0.83	(0.59 - 1.18)	0.86	(0.63 - 1.18)
Maine	0.73	(0.55 - 0.97)	0.47	(0.29 - 0.76)	1.22	(0.79 - 1.89)	0.69	(0.48 - 0.99)	0.75	(0.55 - 1.02)
Maryland	0.72	(0.53 - 0.97)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.91)	0.90	(0.57 - 1.42)	0.71	(0.48 - 1.03)	0.73	(0.53 - 1.02)
Massachusetts	0.68	(0.50 - 0.91)	0.50	(0.31 - 0.82)	0.88	(0.56 - 1.37)	0.66	(0.45 - 0.96)	0.69	(0.50 - 0.96)
Michigan	0.78	(0.62 - 0.99)	0.50	(0.33 - 0.76)	1.19	(0.86 - 1.66)	0.75	(0.55 - 1.01)	0.81	(0.63 - 1.05)
Minnesota	0.66	(0.49 - 0.89)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.83)	0.96	(0.61 - 1.50)	0.63	(0.43 - 0.92)	0.67	(0.48 - 0.93)
Mississippi	0.86	(0.63 - 1.17)	0.53	(0.32 - 0.88)	1.04	(0.67 - 1.60)	0.87	(0.59 - 1.27)	0.90	(0.64 - 1.25)
Missouri	0.76	(0.56 - 1.03)	0.61	(0.37 - 1.02)	0.98	(0.61 - 1.59)	0.74	(0.50 - 1.09)	0.78	(0.55 - 1.08)
Montana	0.75	(0.57 - 1.00)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.89)	1.37	(0.91 - 2.06)	0.68	(0.47 - 0.97)	0.77	(0.57 - 1.04)

(continued)

Table 20 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.67	(0.50 - 0.91)	0.54	(0.34 - 0.86)	0.94	(0.59 - 1.49)	0.64	(0.44 - 0.95)	0.69	(0.49 - 0.96)
Nevada	0.72	(0.53 - 0.97)	0.64	(0.40 - 1.04)	1.18	(0.76 - 1.84)	0.66	(0.45 - 0.95)	0.72	(0.52 - 1.01)
New Hampshire	0.79	(0.59 - 1.06)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.84)	1.30	(0.86 - 1.96)	0.74	(0.52 - 1.07)	0.82	(0.60 - 1.12)
New Jersey	0.67	(0.50 - 0.90)	0.44	(0.26 - 0.72)	1.08	(0.71 - 1.62)	0.64	(0.45 - 0.91)	0.70	(0.51 - 0.95)
New Mexico	0.64	(0.49 - 0.86)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.05)	1.09	(0.72 - 1.67)	0.57	(0.39 - 0.83)	0.64	(0.47 - 0.88)
New York	0.61	(0.47 - 0.80)	0.41	(0.27 - 0.63)	0.80	(0.55 - 1.15)	0.61	(0.44 - 0.83)	0.63	(0.48 - 0.84)
North Carolina	0.73	(0.56 - 0.96)	0.49	(0.31 - 0.79)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.62)	0.70	(0.50 - 0.98)	0.75	(0.56 - 1.01)
North Dakota	0.75	(0.57 - 0.99)	0.51	(0.32 - 0.82)	1.17	(0.77 - 1.76)	0.69	(0.48 - 0.99)	0.78	(0.58 - 1.04)
Ohio	0.72	(0.57 - 0.91)	0.48	(0.32 - 0.74)	1.17	(0.84 - 1.64)	0.68	(0.51 - 0.91)	0.75	(0.58 - 0.96)
Oklahoma	0.72	(0.54 - 0.95)	0.54	(0.33 - 0.87)	1.08	(0.69 - 1.70)	0.67	(0.47 - 0.96)	0.73	(0.54 - 1.00)
Oregon	0.73	(0.54 - 0.98)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.84)	1.27	(0.83 - 1.94)	0.67	(0.46 - 0.97)	0.75	(0.55 - 1.03)
Pennsylvania	0.71	(0.56 - 0.90)	0.40	(0.25 - 0.64)	1.20	(0.85 - 1.69)	0.67	(0.50 - 0.90)	0.74	(0.57 - 0.96)
Rhode Island	0.74	(0.55 - 1.00)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.79)	1.04	(0.68 - 1.60)	0.71	(0.49 - 1.03)	0.76	(0.55 - 1.05)
South Carolina	0.79	(0.60 - 1.05)	0.49	(0.30 - 0.82)	1.12	(0.72 - 1.74)	0.77	(0.55 - 1.09)	0.82	(0.61 - 1.11)
South Dakota	0.72	(0.54 - 0.96)	0.50	(0.31 - 0.81)	1.19	(0.78 - 1.82)	0.67	(0.46 - 0.96)	0.74	(0.55 - 1.01)
Tennessee	0.86	(0.64 - 1.16)	0.49	(0.29 - 0.82)	1.37	(0.89 - 2.10)	0.82	(0.57 - 1.17)	0.90	(0.66 - 1.23)
Texas	0.64	(0.52 - 0.80)	0.73	(0.48 - 1.10)	0.96	(0.68 - 1.35)	0.58	(0.42 - 0.78)	0.63	(0.49 - 0.82)
Utah	0.89	(0.67 - 1.20)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.89)	1.54	(1.01 - 2.34)	0.81	(0.55 - 1.19)	0.95	(0.69 - 1.30)
Vermont	0.90	(0.64 - 1.26)	0.40	(0.21 - 0.76)	1.82	(1.14 - 2.88)	0.79	(0.52 - 1.19)	0.94	(0.66 - 1.34)
Virginia	0.65	(0.49 - 0.86)	0.53	(0.34 - 0.82)	0.88	(0.59 - 1.32)	0.63	(0.44 - 0.89)	0.66	(0.49 - 0.90)
Washington	0.79	(0.59 - 1.07)	0.52	(0.32 - 0.84)	1.16	(0.75 - 1.79)	0.76	(0.53 - 1.10)	0.82	(0.60 - 1.12)
West Virginia	0.86	(0.64 - 1.17)	0.39	(0.22 - 0.69)	1.50	(1.00 - 2.25)	0.82	(0.57 - 1.18)	0.91	(0.66 - 1.24)
Wisconsin	0.68	(0.50 - 0.93)	0.54	(0.33 - 0.88)	1.00	(0.65 - 1.56)	0.65	(0.44 - 0.95)	0.70	(0.50 - 0.97)
Wyoming	0.74	(0.56 - 0.99)	0.62	(0.38 - 1.01)	1.27	(0.82 - 1.96)	0.67	(0.46 - 0.98)	0.75	(0.55 - 1.03)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 21 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.73	(5.55 - 5.92)	2.23	(2.03 - 2.45)	10.80	(10.35 - 11.28)	5.31	(5.10 - 5.52)	6.09	(5.90 - 6.29)
Northeast	6.01	(5.62 - 6.42)	2.28	(1.99 - 2.61)	11.69	(10.89 - 12.54)	5.49	(5.04 - 5.98)	6.36	(5.94 - 6.80)
Midwest	5.90	(5.58 - 6.24)	2.29	(2.03 - 2.57)	11.66	(11.00 - 12.35)	5.37	(4.99 - 5.78)	6.28	(5.93 - 6.65)
South	5.25	(4.99 - 5.52)	2.08	(1.85 - 2.35)	9.86	(9.32 - 10.42)	4.87	(4.56 - 5.20)	5.58	(5.30 - 5.88)
West	6.14	(5.78 - 6.54)	2.38	(2.06 - 2.75)	10.85	(10.08 - 11.68)	5.80	(5.36 - 6.27)	6.53	(6.13 - 6.96)
Alabama	4.16	(3.33 - 5.18)	1.67	(1.14 - 2.45)	9.08	(7.38 - 11.12)	3.64	(2.73 - 4.86)	4.42	(3.52 - 5.52)
Alaska	6.82	(5.66 - 8.21)	2.59	(1.86 - 3.60)	10.45	(8.63 - 12.61)	6.72	(5.33 - 8.43)	7.30	(6.03 - 8.81)
Arizona	5.34	(4.41 - 6.45)	2.28	(1.66 - 3.14)	11.46	(9.53 - 13.72)	4.68	(3.64 - 6.00)	5.66	(4.67 - 6.86)
Arkansas	4.98	(4.09 - 6.05)	2.14	(1.55 - 2.95)	9.82	(8.09 - 11.88)	4.52	(3.51 - 5.81)	5.28	(4.31 - 6.44)
California	6.40	(5.81 - 7.04)	2.33	(1.85 - 2.92)	10.64	(9.45 - 11.97)	6.15	(5.46 - 6.92)	6.82	(6.18 - 7.52)
Colorado	6.41	(5.26 - 7.79)	2.60	(1.91 - 3.53)	11.53	(9.48 - 13.96)	6.00	(4.69 - 7.65)	6.79	(5.56 - 8.28)
Connecticut	6.78	(5.48 - 8.35)	2.82	(2.00 - 3.94)	11.34	(9.31 - 13.73)	6.50	(5.02 - 8.39)	7.18	(5.79 - 8.87)
Delaware	6.13	(4.99 - 7.50)	2.08	(1.50 - 2.87)	10.54	(8.69 - 12.74)	5.89	(4.59 - 7.52)	6.51	(5.29 - 7.99)
District of Columbia	8.53	(7.22 - 10.06)	1.88	(1.30 - 2.72)	13.17	(10.91 - 15.81)	8.03	(6.55 - 9.81)	8.91	(7.53 - 10.51)
Florida	5.63	(4.97 - 6.37)	2.20	(1.75 - 2.77)	9.94	(8.72 - 11.32)	5.36	(4.60 - 6.24)	5.93	(5.22 - 6.72)
Georgia	4.48	(3.76 - 5.33)	1.73	(1.25 - 2.40)	8.76	(7.30 - 10.48)	4.11	(3.27 - 5.15)	4.79	(4.01 - 5.73)
Hawaii	5.01	(4.08 - 6.14)	2.35	(1.65 - 3.33)	9.86	(8.03 - 12.04)	4.58	(3.54 - 5.91)	5.25	(4.26 - 6.47)
Idaho	5.54	(4.59 - 6.66)	2.56	(1.87 - 3.49)	10.70	(8.84 - 12.90)	5.09	(4.00 - 6.45)	5.90	(4.86 - 7.13)
Illinois	5.60	(4.92 - 6.37)	2.25	(1.76 - 2.88)	10.91	(9.45 - 12.56)	5.14	(4.36 - 6.05)	5.96	(5.22 - 6.79)
Indiana	5.36	(4.40 - 6.51)	2.07	(1.49 - 2.87)	11.44	(9.48 - 13.73)	4.71	(3.64 - 6.07)	5.72	(4.68 - 6.96)
Iowa	6.42	(5.34 - 7.70)	2.46	(1.80 - 3.35)	11.95	(9.96 - 14.28)	5.91	(4.68 - 7.44)	6.83	(5.66 - 8.22)
Kansas	5.08	(4.19 - 6.14)	2.36	(1.70 - 3.27)	11.96	(9.87 - 14.43)	4.19	(3.23 - 5.42)	5.38	(4.42 - 6.54)
Kentucky	5.38	(4.38 - 6.58)	2.08	(1.50 - 2.88)	10.04	(8.16 - 12.28)	5.00	(3.87 - 6.44)	5.71	(4.64 - 7.02)
Louisiana	6.51	(5.36 - 7.89)	2.60	(1.83 - 3.69)	10.02	(8.16 - 12.26)	6.40	(5.05 - 8.07)	6.93	(5.68 - 8.42)
Maine	5.68	(4.67 - 6.91)	2.42	(1.78 - 3.29)	11.61	(9.57 - 14.02)	5.21	(4.09 - 6.61)	5.97	(4.88 - 7.28)
Maryland	5.95	(4.88 - 7.23)	1.99	(1.42 - 2.77)	11.45	(9.37 - 13.92)	5.54	(4.34 - 7.06)	6.34	(5.19 - 7.72)
Massachusetts	7.52	(6.24 - 9.03)	2.56	(1.87 - 3.51)	12.93	(10.68 - 15.58)	7.11	(5.64 - 8.92)	7.97	(6.60 - 9.59)
Michigan	5.75	(5.03 - 6.58)	2.36	(1.86 - 3.00)	10.83	(9.40 - 12.45)	5.30	(4.44 - 6.31)	6.10	(5.31 - 7.00)
Minnesota	5.72	(4.72 - 6.92)	2.16	(1.55 - 3.00)	12.22	(10.14 - 14.65)	5.11	(4.00 - 6.51)	6.09	(5.01 - 7.38)
Mississippi	4.56	(3.66 - 5.67)	1.68	(1.17 - 2.39)	8.39	(6.83 - 10.27)	4.25	(3.22 - 5.60)	4.88	(3.90 - 6.08)
Missouri	5.80	(4.80 - 7.00)	2.21	(1.60 - 3.04)	11.75	(9.82 - 14.00)	5.24	(4.10 - 6.68)	6.17	(5.08 - 7.47)
Montana	7.24	(6.10 - 8.57)	2.91	(2.11 - 3.99)	14.65	(12.29 - 17.37)	6.51	(5.21 - 8.09)	7.65	(6.42 - 9.08)

(continued)

Table 21 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.88	(4.82 - 7.14)	2.43	(1.78 - 3.32)	11.12	(9.16 - 13.44)	5.38	(4.19 - 6.88)	6.25	(5.12 - 7.62)
Nevada	5.33	(4.33 - 6.54)	2.59	(1.88 - 3.56)	11.04	(9.03 - 13.44)	4.79	(3.69 - 6.21)	5.61	(4.54 - 6.91)
New Hampshire	6.02	(4.94 - 7.31)	2.28	(1.65 - 3.15)	12.01	(9.93 - 14.46)	5.47	(4.26 - 7.01)	6.36	(5.21 - 7.75)
New Jersey	4.83	(4.02 - 5.80)	2.19	(1.63 - 2.94)	11.24	(9.42 - 13.37)	4.18	(3.27 - 5.32)	5.10	(4.22 - 6.15)
New Mexico	6.98	(5.79 - 8.40)	2.76	(1.99 - 3.82)	11.56	(9.59 - 13.88)	6.74	(5.34 - 8.46)	7.43	(6.14 - 8.97)
New York	6.07	(5.40 - 6.82)	2.21	(1.75 - 2.80)	11.16	(9.84 - 12.62)	5.64	(4.86 - 6.53)	6.43	(5.71 - 7.23)
North Carolina	4.65	(3.87 - 5.57)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.28)	9.01	(7.55 - 10.71)	4.31	(3.41 - 5.42)	4.96	(4.12 - 5.96)
North Dakota	6.96	(5.86 - 8.25)	2.82	(2.07 - 3.84)	12.74	(10.65 - 15.16)	6.17	(4.92 - 7.71)	7.34	(6.17 - 8.72)
Ohio	6.07	(5.30 - 6.94)	2.16	(1.67 - 2.81)	11.59	(10.09 - 13.29)	5.65	(4.76 - 6.70)	6.47	(5.64 - 7.42)
Oklahoma	5.45	(4.44 - 6.67)	2.09	(1.51 - 2.89)	9.73	(7.89 - 11.93)	5.13	(3.98 - 6.60)	5.82	(4.73 - 7.14)
Oregon	7.07	(5.97 - 8.35)	2.79	(2.03 - 3.82)	11.94	(9.89 - 14.34)	6.78	(5.51 - 8.31)	7.46	(6.28 - 8.84)
Pennsylvania	5.62	(4.93 - 6.39)	2.12	(1.66 - 2.70)	11.99	(10.47 - 13.71)	5.00	(4.23 - 5.90)	5.95	(5.21 - 6.78)
Rhode Island	6.84	(5.60 - 8.33)	2.32	(1.65 - 3.25)	11.98	(9.85 - 14.49)	6.39	(4.96 - 8.18)	7.25	(5.92 - 8.84)
South Carolina	5.75	(4.78 - 6.91)	2.11	(1.54 - 2.88)	10.88	(9.07 - 12.99)	5.35	(4.24 - 6.73)	6.11	(5.06 - 7.36)
South Dakota	7.27	(6.04 - 8.72)	2.87	(2.06 - 4.00)	12.96	(10.77 - 15.53)	6.82	(5.40 - 8.58)	7.73	(6.40 - 9.30)
Tennessee	5.05	(4.11 - 6.20)	1.85	(1.29 - 2.64)	10.22	(8.42 - 12.35)	4.59	(3.52 - 5.97)	5.38	(4.36 - 6.62)
Texas	5.10	(4.56 - 5.70)	2.38	(1.89 - 2.98)	9.69	(8.52 - 11.00)	4.65	(4.01 - 5.38)	5.43	(4.84 - 6.09)
Utah	4.28	(3.48 - 5.25)	1.87	(1.29 - 2.70)	8.74	(6.99 - 10.88)	3.69	(2.80 - 4.85)	4.62	(3.75 - 5.69)
Vermont	6.80	(5.63 - 8.20)	2.60	(1.87 - 3.60)	15.21	(12.54 - 18.32)	5.75	(4.48 - 7.36)	7.16	(5.92 - 8.65)
Virginia	5.70	(4.85 - 6.69)	2.08	(1.57 - 2.75)	10.85	(9.18 - 12.78)	5.28	(4.30 - 6.46)	6.06	(5.14 - 7.13)
Washington	5.73	(4.70 - 6.96)	2.30	(1.66 - 3.17)	10.70	(8.79 - 12.96)	5.32	(4.17 - 6.78)	6.06	(4.96 - 7.39)
West Virginia	4.47	(3.54 - 5.62)	2.14	(1.50 - 3.03)	11.09	(9.09 - 13.47)	3.73	(2.73 - 5.07)	4.68	(3.69 - 5.91)
Wisconsin	7.16	(5.96 - 8.57)	2.63	(1.93 - 3.59)	14.03	(11.78 - 16.63)	6.56	(5.18 - 8.27)	7.62	(6.32 - 9.15)
Wyoming	6.54	(5.45 - 7.84)	2.86	(2.08 - 3.92)	12.83	(10.64 - 15.39)	5.94	(4.72 - 7.45)	6.92	(5.74 - 8.32)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 22 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.62	(7.42 - 7.82)	4.61	(4.34 - 4.90)	15.20	(14.67 - 15.75)	6.72	(6.48 - 6.96)	7.93	(7.71 - 8.15)
Northeast	7.93	(7.50 - 8.38)	4.24	(3.81 - 4.72)	16.73	(15.73 - 17.79)	6.91	(6.41 - 7.44)	8.28	(7.82 - 8.76)
Midwest	7.74	(7.39 - 8.10)	4.75	(4.34 - 5.20)	15.53	(14.73 - 16.35)	6.79	(6.38 - 7.23)	8.05	(7.67 - 8.45)
South	7.00	(6.70 - 7.32)	4.21	(3.85 - 4.60)	14.19	(13.49 - 14.92)	6.16	(5.80 - 6.54)	7.29	(6.97 - 7.63)
West	8.26	(7.83 - 8.70)	5.40	(4.84 - 6.01)	15.36	(14.42 - 16.36)	7.39	(6.88 - 7.93)	8.55	(8.09 - 9.04)
Alabama	6.35	(5.40 - 7.44)	3.87	(2.94 - 5.06)	13.79	(11.60 - 16.32)	5.41	(4.36 - 6.70)	6.60	(5.58 - 7.79)
Alaska	9.58	(8.29 - 11.06)	8.33	(6.38 - 10.82)	15.85	(13.52 - 18.51)	8.60	(7.09 - 10.40)	9.72	(8.32 - 11.33)
Arizona	7.57	(6.49 - 8.82)	5.62	(4.41 - 7.14)	16.66	(14.15 - 19.50)	6.28	(5.08 - 7.73)	7.78	(6.61 - 9.15)
Arkansas	6.67	(5.67 - 7.84)	4.16	(3.29 - 5.25)	13.13	(10.97 - 15.65)	5.91	(4.79 - 7.28)	6.94	(5.85 - 8.22)
California	8.45	(7.80 - 9.15)	5.07	(4.32 - 5.95)	14.97	(13.57 - 16.49)	7.72	(6.95 - 8.57)	8.80	(8.09 - 9.57)
Colorado	8.49	(7.30 - 9.86)	6.73	(5.29 - 8.53)	16.77	(14.21 - 19.67)	7.32	(6.00 - 8.90)	8.67	(7.38 - 10.17)
Connecticut	9.17	(7.78 - 10.78)	5.00	(3.85 - 6.48)	18.42	(15.58 - 21.64)	8.16	(6.58 - 10.07)	9.59	(8.09 - 11.34)
Delaware	7.92	(6.72 - 9.31)	4.32	(3.39 - 5.50)	16.03	(13.55 - 18.86)	7.06	(5.72 - 8.69)	8.26	(6.96 - 9.77)
District of Columbia	10.33	(8.95 - 11.89)	5.72	(4.41 - 7.39)	18.19	(15.39 - 21.36)	9.02	(7.52 - 10.79)	10.59	(9.14 - 12.23)
Florida	7.11	(6.41 - 7.87)	4.30	(3.60 - 5.13)	14.76	(13.27 - 16.38)	6.31	(5.51 - 7.22)	7.35	(6.61 - 8.18)
Georgia	6.25	(5.41 - 7.22)	3.74	(2.97 - 4.70)	12.36	(10.49 - 14.52)	5.53	(4.56 - 6.69)	6.54	(5.61 - 7.61)
Hawaii	6.99	(5.95 - 8.19)	4.28	(3.28 - 5.56)	14.98	(12.63 - 17.68)	6.10	(4.96 - 7.48)	7.23	(6.12 - 8.54)
Idaho	7.63	(6.57 - 8.83)	5.39	(4.30 - 6.72)	14.23	(11.93 - 16.89)	6.83	(5.63 - 8.26)	7.90	(6.73 - 9.24)
Illinois	7.55	(6.71 - 8.49)	5.21	(4.25 - 6.38)	14.78	(13.04 - 16.70)	6.65	(5.68 - 7.77)	7.80	(6.88 - 8.82)
Indiana	7.12	(6.06 - 8.35)	4.23	(3.31 - 5.38)	14.81	(12.51 - 17.45)	6.13	(4.96 - 7.57)	7.43	(6.27 - 8.79)
Iowa	7.73	(6.64 - 8.98)	4.78	(3.80 - 6.00)	14.35	(12.14 - 16.88)	6.90	(5.66 - 8.40)	8.03	(6.85 - 9.40)
Kansas	6.82	(5.80 - 8.02)	4.88	(3.81 - 6.23)	15.06	(12.57 - 17.94)	5.59	(4.46 - 6.98)	7.04	(5.91 - 8.36)
Kentucky	7.73	(6.59 - 9.05)	4.10	(3.25 - 5.16)	14.40	(12.07 - 17.10)	7.06	(5.77 - 8.63)	8.10	(6.86 - 9.54)
Louisiana	8.09	(6.85 - 9.52)	4.34	(3.40 - 5.54)	13.68	(11.42 - 16.30)	7.60	(6.17 - 9.34)	8.48	(7.13 - 10.06)
Maine	7.63	(6.44 - 9.00)	5.02	(3.95 - 6.34)	15.73	(13.24 - 18.60)	6.79	(5.48 - 8.38)	7.85	(6.58 - 9.34)
Maryland	8.20	(7.03 - 9.54)	3.98	(3.09 - 5.11)	17.73	(14.99 - 20.84)	7.19	(5.88 - 8.78)	8.62	(7.35 - 10.08)
Massachusetts	9.83	(8.51 - 11.33)	4.54	(3.54 - 5.81)	18.77	(15.84 - 22.11)	8.84	(7.36 - 10.58)	10.31	(8.88 - 11.94)
Michigan	7.77	(6.96 - 8.66)	4.75	(3.94 - 5.73)	15.62	(13.90 - 17.50)	6.79	(5.87 - 7.84)	8.08	(7.20 - 9.05)
Minnesota	7.71	(6.61 - 8.97)	5.00	(3.94 - 6.33)	16.61	(14.10 - 19.47)	6.61	(5.39 - 8.08)	7.99	(6.80 - 9.36)
Mississippi	6.41	(5.40 - 7.61)	3.87	(3.02 - 4.95)	12.16	(10.07 - 14.61)	5.72	(4.58 - 7.13)	6.69	(5.58 - 8.01)
Missouri	7.66	(6.54 - 8.94)	4.44	(3.53 - 5.58)	15.05	(12.72 - 17.72)	6.82	(5.55 - 8.34)	7.99	(6.77 - 9.40)
Montana	8.90	(7.67 - 10.31)	6.39	(5.07 - 8.04)	18.75	(16.02 - 21.82)	7.57	(6.21 - 9.20)	9.14	(7.82 - 10.66)

(continued)

Table 22 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.85	(6.62 - 9.29)	4.43	(3.50 - 5.60)	14.34	(12.03 - 17.01)	7.13	(5.71 - 8.88)	8.23	(6.88 - 9.82)
Nevada	7.26	(6.15 - 8.55)	5.45	(4.24 - 6.97)	15.43	(12.86 - 18.40)	6.24	(5.01 - 7.75)	7.44	(6.24 - 8.86)
New Hampshire	8.31	(7.10 - 9.71)	4.56	(3.59 - 5.78)	18.44	(15.75 - 21.48)	7.12	(5.79 - 8.72)	8.66	(7.35 - 10.17)
New Jersey	6.28	(5.42 - 7.26)	3.83	(3.03 - 4.83)	15.84	(13.59 - 18.38)	5.13	(4.18 - 6.28)	6.53	(5.59 - 7.60)
New Mexico	8.91	(7.56 - 10.46)	7.15	(5.62 - 9.07)	16.72	(13.99 - 19.85)	7.81	(6.30 - 9.65)	9.09	(7.64 - 10.79)
New York	8.00	(7.24 - 8.83)	4.46	(3.75 - 5.31)	15.85	(14.16 - 17.70)	7.07	(6.21 - 8.04)	8.33	(7.51 - 9.23)
North Carolina	6.75	(5.87 - 7.76)	4.13	(3.29 - 5.18)	14.29	(12.39 - 16.42)	5.85	(4.86 - 7.04)	7.03	(6.06 - 8.13)
North Dakota	8.69	(7.52 - 10.01)	5.43	(4.31 - 6.82)	15.30	(12.96 - 17.98)	7.61	(6.29 - 9.18)	8.98	(7.73 - 10.41)
Ohio	7.88	(7.05 - 8.80)	4.29	(3.55 - 5.17)	16.07	(14.24 - 18.08)	7.00	(6.04 - 8.10)	8.25	(7.34 - 9.27)
Oklahoma	6.87	(5.82 - 8.10)	4.35	(3.39 - 5.55)	13.01	(10.82 - 15.57)	6.13	(4.95 - 7.56)	7.15	(6.01 - 8.49)
Oregon	9.55	(8.30 - 10.98)	5.98	(4.74 - 7.53)	18.04	(15.41 - 21.01)	8.64	(7.21 - 10.31)	9.88	(8.53 - 11.43)
Pennsylvania	7.44	(6.65 - 8.31)	3.55	(2.91 - 4.33)	16.61	(14.77 - 18.62)	6.42	(5.52 - 7.46)	7.80	(6.95 - 8.76)
Rhode Island	8.92	(7.66 - 10.36)	5.62	(4.42 - 7.14)	17.86	(15.17 - 20.90)	7.64	(6.26 - 9.31)	9.22	(7.86 - 10.77)
South Carolina	7.76	(6.65 - 9.04)	4.29	(3.38 - 5.43)	15.87	(13.45 - 18.63)	6.86	(5.60 - 8.36)	8.10	(6.90 - 9.49)
South Dakota	8.96	(7.68 - 10.43)	5.78	(4.60 - 7.24)	15.82	(13.32 - 18.69)	8.16	(6.70 - 9.89)	9.29	(7.90 - 10.90)
Tennessee	6.86	(5.82 - 8.07)	4.04	(3.16 - 5.17)	13.81	(11.71 - 16.20)	6.06	(4.89 - 7.48)	7.14	(6.01 - 8.46)
Texas	6.68	(6.04 - 7.38)	4.54	(3.80 - 5.41)	13.68	(12.19 - 15.33)	5.70	(4.96 - 6.55)	6.93	(6.23 - 7.72)
Utah	6.08	(5.13 - 7.19)	4.16	(3.10 - 5.55)	11.82	(9.58 - 14.50)	5.11	(4.09 - 6.38)	6.35	(5.30 - 7.58)
Vermont	9.26	(7.92 - 10.80)	5.41	(4.25 - 6.87)	21.89	(18.46 - 25.76)	7.44	(6.01 - 9.17)	9.59	(8.15 - 11.25)
Virginia	7.38	(6.48 - 8.39)	3.71	(2.98 - 4.60)	15.27	(13.10 - 17.72)	6.51	(5.50 - 7.69)	7.74	(6.76 - 8.85)
Washington	8.17	(6.97 - 9.55)	5.43	(4.25 - 6.92)	14.93	(12.58 - 17.64)	7.40	(6.06 - 9.02)	8.43	(7.14 - 9.94)
West Virginia	6.22	(5.23 - 7.39)	5.00	(3.93 - 6.34)	14.21	(11.89 - 16.90)	5.17	(4.10 - 6.50)	6.33	(5.27 - 7.60)
Wisconsin	8.74	(7.50 - 10.16)	5.16	(4.09 - 6.49)	17.62	(15.05 - 20.52)	7.69	(6.31 - 9.34)	9.10	(7.76 - 10.65)
Wyoming	8.24	(7.08 - 9.58)	6.37	(4.96 - 8.14)	15.58	(13.12 - 18.40)	7.25	(5.95 - 8.81)	8.43	(7.17 - 9.89)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 23 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.53	(2.42 - 2.64)	3.14	(2.91 - 3.38)	6.62	(6.27 - 6.98)	1.78	(1.66 - 1.90)	2.47	(2.35 - 2.59)
Northeast	2.54	(2.32 - 2.78)	2.72	(2.37 - 3.12)	6.77	(6.12 - 7.49)	1.83	(1.60 - 2.10)	2.52	(2.29 - 2.78)
Midwest	2.36	(2.18 - 2.56)	2.86	(2.55 - 3.21)	6.00	(5.48 - 6.57)	1.69	(1.50 - 1.91)	2.31	(2.12 - 2.52)
South	2.34	(2.18 - 2.50)	2.91	(2.63 - 3.22)	6.45	(5.99 - 6.94)	1.59	(1.43 - 1.76)	2.28	(2.12 - 2.45)
West	2.98	(2.75 - 3.24)	4.05	(3.56 - 4.60)	7.30	(6.59 - 8.07)	2.12	(1.86 - 2.41)	2.87	(2.62 - 3.15)
Alabama	2.64	(2.10 - 3.33)	2.52	(1.83 - 3.45)	7.15	(5.44 - 9.35)	1.91	(1.39 - 2.62)	2.66	(2.08 - 3.39)
Alaska	3.45	(2.79 - 4.25)	4.42	(3.27 - 5.93)	8.30	(6.41 - 10.69)	2.43	(1.79 - 3.27)	3.34	(2.65 - 4.19)
Arizona	2.89	(2.32 - 3.61)	4.75	(3.56 - 6.33)	7.91	(6.02 - 10.34)	1.81	(1.31 - 2.49)	2.69	(2.11 - 3.42)
Arkansas	2.21	(1.74 - 2.80)	2.80	(2.09 - 3.75)	5.51	(4.11 - 7.35)	1.59	(1.15 - 2.19)	2.15	(1.66 - 2.77)
California	3.11	(2.75 - 3.52)	4.03	(3.33 - 4.87)	7.41	(6.33 - 8.66)	2.25	(1.88 - 2.70)	3.02	(2.64 - 3.45)
Colorado	2.88	(2.31 - 3.57)	4.05	(3.03 - 5.39)	7.33	(5.58 - 9.58)	1.99	(1.47 - 2.70)	2.76	(2.18 - 3.49)
Connecticut	3.26	(2.55 - 4.15)	3.70	(2.72 - 5.03)	8.55	(6.44 - 11.26)	2.35	(1.67 - 3.29)	3.21	(2.48 - 4.16)
Delaware	2.58	(2.04 - 3.26)	3.26	(2.40 - 4.43)	6.85	(5.20 - 8.96)	1.85	(1.33 - 2.55)	2.51	(1.95 - 3.23)
District of Columbia	2.92	(2.23 - 3.81)	3.08	(2.18 - 4.34)	5.97	(4.46 - 7.94)	2.28	(1.59 - 3.26)	2.91	(2.21 - 3.83)
Florida	2.27	(1.95 - 2.64)	3.29	(2.70 - 4.02)	6.40	(5.40 - 7.59)	1.58	(1.26 - 1.98)	2.17	(1.84 - 2.56)
Georgia	2.32	(1.89 - 2.86)	2.57	(1.93 - 3.42)	5.76	(4.49 - 7.35)	1.70	(1.27 - 2.27)	2.30	(1.84 - 2.86)
Hawaii	2.37	(1.87 - 3.00)	3.39	(2.45 - 4.68)	6.95	(5.28 - 9.10)	1.59	(1.13 - 2.25)	2.28	(1.76 - 2.93)
Idaho	2.56	(2.05 - 3.19)	3.49	(2.57 - 4.74)	6.73	(5.15 - 8.75)	1.73	(1.25 - 2.38)	2.45	(1.92 - 3.12)
Illinois	2.42	(2.01 - 2.90)	2.88	(2.28 - 3.64)	5.85	(4.72 - 7.22)	1.80	(1.38 - 2.34)	2.37	(1.94 - 2.89)
Indiana	2.26	(1.77 - 2.89)	2.91	(2.16 - 3.91)	5.38	(3.97 - 7.26)	1.62	(1.17 - 2.26)	2.19	(1.67 - 2.85)
Iowa	2.12	(1.65 - 2.73)	2.56	(1.88 - 3.48)	5.34	(3.96 - 7.16)	1.49	(1.05 - 2.12)	2.08	(1.58 - 2.72)
Kansas	2.00	(1.54 - 2.61)	2.67	(1.95 - 3.64)	5.26	(3.79 - 7.25)	1.32	(0.91 - 1.91)	1.93	(1.44 - 2.57)
Kentucky	2.50	(1.98 - 3.14)	2.83	(2.11 - 3.79)	6.46	(4.91 - 8.45)	1.81	(1.32 - 2.47)	2.46	(1.93 - 3.15)
Louisiana	2.37	(1.86 - 3.02)	2.30	(1.68 - 3.14)	6.24	(4.66 - 8.31)	1.72	(1.24 - 2.39)	2.38	(1.84 - 3.07)
Maine	2.45	(1.91 - 3.13)	2.93	(2.15 - 3.97)	6.63	(5.00 - 8.74)	1.84	(1.33 - 2.54)	2.41	(1.85 - 3.12)
Maryland	2.59	(2.06 - 3.26)	2.64	(1.95 - 3.55)	7.36	(5.59 - 9.64)	1.84	(1.33 - 2.54)	2.59	(2.03 - 3.30)
Massachusetts	3.15	(2.50 - 3.97)	3.00	(2.24 - 4.00)	7.54	(5.69 - 9.92)	2.41	(1.77 - 3.27)	3.17	(2.47 - 4.04)
Michigan	2.74	(2.34 - 3.21)	3.17	(2.51 - 4.00)	6.97	(5.79 - 8.38)	1.97	(1.56 - 2.48)	2.70	(2.27 - 3.19)
Minnesota	2.35	(1.85 - 2.98)	3.03	(2.25 - 4.08)	6.28	(4.73 - 8.28)	1.64	(1.17 - 2.30)	2.28	(1.76 - 2.95)
Mississippi	2.54	(2.01 - 3.19)	2.51	(1.85 - 3.41)	6.43	(4.91 - 8.38)	1.85	(1.34 - 2.54)	2.54	(1.99 - 3.23)
Missouri	2.38	(1.86 - 3.02)	2.83	(2.09 - 3.83)	5.62	(4.24 - 7.41)	1.79	(1.28 - 2.49)	2.33	(1.79 - 3.02)
Montana	2.67	(2.12 - 3.34)	3.55	(2.67 - 4.71)	7.41	(5.65 - 9.66)	1.80	(1.30 - 2.47)	2.58	(2.02 - 3.30)

(continued)

Table 23 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.12	(1.65 - 2.70)	2.60	(1.89 - 3.56)	5.81	(4.34 - 7.74)	1.39	(0.97 - 1.98)	2.06	(1.58 - 2.69)
Nevada	2.55	(2.02 - 3.22)	4.30	(3.20 - 5.76)	6.43	(4.86 - 8.45)	1.77	(1.26 - 2.47)	2.37	(1.83 - 3.08)
New Hampshire	2.87	(2.26 - 3.63)	3.05	(2.26 - 4.09)	8.17	(6.26 - 10.60)	2.02	(1.45 - 2.80)	2.85	(2.22 - 3.66)
New Jersey	1.84	(1.46 - 2.32)	2.41	(1.77 - 3.28)	5.59	(4.30 - 7.25)	1.22	(0.87 - 1.69)	1.79	(1.39 - 2.28)
New Mexico	2.76	(2.20 - 3.46)	4.55	(3.36 - 6.12)	7.66	(5.84 - 10.00)	1.72	(1.21 - 2.43)	2.57	(2.00 - 3.30)
New York	2.49	(2.13 - 2.92)	2.76	(2.19 - 3.47)	6.78	(5.68 - 8.06)	1.75	(1.38 - 2.22)	2.47	(2.09 - 2.92)
North Carolina	2.40	(1.97 - 2.93)	3.01	(2.30 - 3.94)	7.60	(6.01 - 9.58)	1.49	(1.09 - 2.04)	2.34	(1.89 - 2.90)
North Dakota	2.05	(1.57 - 2.66)	2.39	(1.70 - 3.37)	4.83	(3.51 - 6.60)	1.40	(0.97 - 2.03)	2.02	(1.52 - 2.66)
Ohio	2.28	(1.92 - 2.70)	2.49	(1.95 - 3.17)	6.28	(5.15 - 7.63)	1.61	(1.25 - 2.06)	2.25	(1.88 - 2.70)
Oklahoma	2.05	(1.61 - 2.61)	2.96	(2.16 - 4.03)	5.50	(4.08 - 7.38)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.86)	1.95	(1.50 - 2.53)
Oregon	3.43	(2.76 - 4.27)	4.72	(3.52 - 6.30)	8.35	(6.47 - 10.71)	2.55	(1.88 - 3.44)	3.31	(2.62 - 4.19)
Pennsylvania	2.41	(2.01 - 2.88)	2.23	(1.72 - 2.88)	6.09	(4.94 - 7.49)	1.85	(1.43 - 2.38)	2.42	(2.00 - 2.93)
Rhode Island	3.68	(2.88 - 4.69)	4.61	(3.42 - 6.17)	8.76	(6.62 - 11.51)	2.66	(1.89 - 3.72)	3.60	(2.77 - 4.66)
South Carolina	2.66	(2.12 - 3.34)	3.06	(2.29 - 4.09)	7.48	(5.75 - 9.66)	1.85	(1.35 - 2.53)	2.62	(2.06 - 3.34)
South Dakota	2.30	(1.79 - 2.94)	2.99	(2.21 - 4.03)	5.79	(4.27 - 7.81)	1.61	(1.15 - 2.24)	2.23	(1.70 - 2.90)
Tennessee	2.49	(1.99 - 3.10)	3.02	(2.26 - 4.02)	6.81	(5.26 - 8.78)	1.72	(1.27 - 2.34)	2.43	(1.92 - 3.08)
Texas	2.15	(1.85 - 2.50)	3.06	(2.47 - 3.79)	6.12	(5.12 - 7.31)	1.29	(1.01 - 1.65)	2.04	(1.73 - 2.41)
Utah	2.43	(1.91 - 3.08)	2.54	(1.87 - 3.45)	6.38	(4.75 - 8.53)	1.51	(1.07 - 2.12)	2.41	(1.86 - 3.12)
Vermont	3.28	(2.58 - 4.16)	3.23	(2.34 - 4.44)	9.72	(7.22 - 12.96)	2.15	(1.54 - 3.00)	3.28	(2.55 - 4.21)
Virginia	2.29	(1.87 - 2.80)	2.63	(2.01 - 3.42)	6.31	(4.93 - 8.03)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	2.25	(1.81 - 2.80)
Washington	2.94	(2.33 - 3.70)	3.97	(2.96 - 5.31)	6.27	(4.71 - 8.31)	2.30	(1.68 - 3.13)	2.84	(2.21 - 3.64)
West Virginia	2.34	(1.86 - 2.96)	2.90	(2.12 - 3.96)	5.86	(4.44 - 7.70)	1.77	(1.29 - 2.41)	2.29	(1.79 - 2.94)
Wisconsin	2.31	(1.83 - 2.92)	3.22	(2.43 - 4.26)	6.05	(4.61 - 7.91)	1.59	(1.14 - 2.21)	2.22	(1.72 - 2.86)
Wyoming	2.17	(1.70 - 2.76)	3.74	(2.74 - 5.07)	5.81	(4.31 - 7.79)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.94)	2.01	(1.54 - 2.62)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met the criteria for an illicit drug use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.48	(5.30 - 5.66)	2.15	(1.95 - 2.36)	10.47	(10.02 - 10.94)	5.05	(4.84 - 5.26)	5.82	(5.63 - 6.01)
Northeast	5.68	(5.34 - 6.04)	2.17	(1.88 - 2.50)	11.16	(10.40 - 11.97)	5.17	(4.77 - 5.61)	6.01	(5.64 - 6.40)
Midwest	5.58	(5.29 - 5.89)	2.20	(1.95 - 2.48)	10.64	(10.03 - 11.27)	5.14	(4.79 - 5.52)	5.93	(5.62 - 6.27)
South	5.01	(4.76 - 5.26)	2.06	(1.83 - 2.31)	9.67	(9.12 - 10.24)	4.60	(4.30 - 4.91)	5.31	(5.05 - 5.59)
West	5.99	(5.64 - 6.36)	2.23	(1.93 - 2.57)	11.06	(10.26 - 11.91)	5.58	(5.16 - 6.02)	6.38	(6.00 - 6.78)
Alabama	4.03	(3.35 - 4.83)	1.79	(1.27 - 2.51)	8.70	(7.17 - 10.52)	3.52	(2.74 - 4.51)	4.26	(3.53 - 5.13)
Alaska	6.54	(5.52 - 7.74)	2.28	(1.64 - 3.16)	10.06	(8.28 - 12.17)	6.47	(5.21 - 8.00)	7.02	(5.90 - 8.33)
Arizona	5.09	(4.30 - 6.01)	2.24	(1.63 - 3.08)	11.54	(9.53 - 13.91)	4.35	(3.45 - 5.48)	5.39	(4.54 - 6.39)
Arkansas	4.41	(3.72 - 5.23)	2.09	(1.53 - 2.85)	9.21	(7.63 - 11.08)	3.90	(3.09 - 4.91)	4.66	(3.91 - 5.54)
California	6.25	(5.70 - 6.85)	2.16	(1.70 - 2.73)	11.17	(9.91 - 12.57)	5.88	(5.23 - 6.61)	6.67	(6.07 - 7.32)
Colorado	6.48	(5.48 - 7.64)	2.44	(1.78 - 3.35)	11.59	(9.67 - 13.84)	6.10	(4.90 - 7.56)	6.89	(5.80 - 8.15)
Connecticut	6.45	(5.40 - 7.68)	2.62	(1.87 - 3.65)	10.72	(8.83 - 12.95)	6.20	(4.95 - 7.74)	6.83	(5.70 - 8.17)
Delaware	5.73	(4.79 - 6.83)	1.96	(1.44 - 2.68)	10.68	(8.92 - 12.74)	5.38	(4.27 - 6.75)	6.09	(5.07 - 7.28)
District of Columbia	8.03	(6.87 - 9.37)	1.78	(1.22 - 2.57)	14.29	(11.97 - 16.97)	7.16	(5.81 - 8.80)	8.38	(7.16 - 9.79)
Florida	5.23	(4.63 - 5.90)	2.14	(1.69 - 2.70)	9.56	(8.40 - 10.86)	4.93	(4.23 - 5.74)	5.50	(4.85 - 6.22)
Georgia	4.33	(3.68 - 5.08)	1.81	(1.35 - 2.42)	8.81	(7.35 - 10.53)	3.89	(3.13 - 4.82)	4.61	(3.90 - 5.44)
Hawaii	4.85	(4.04 - 5.81)	2.12	(1.45 - 3.08)	10.86	(8.86 - 13.25)	4.26	(3.34 - 5.42)	5.10	(4.23 - 6.13)
Idaho	5.21	(4.38 - 6.19)	2.47	(1.79 - 3.41)	9.48	(7.90 - 11.34)	4.88	(3.89 - 6.11)	5.55	(4.64 - 6.62)
Illinois	5.44	(4.80 - 6.16)	2.18	(1.71 - 2.77)	10.60	(9.22 - 12.15)	4.99	(4.24 - 5.86)	5.78	(5.09 - 6.56)
Indiana	5.00	(4.21 - 5.93)	2.09	(1.51 - 2.90)	10.11	(8.42 - 12.09)	4.47	(3.54 - 5.63)	5.32	(4.46 - 6.33)
Iowa	6.28	(5.28 - 7.46)	2.31	(1.71 - 3.12)	11.06	(9.21 - 13.23)	5.91	(4.70 - 7.40)	6.69	(5.61 - 7.97)
Kansas	4.96	(4.21 - 5.84)	2.39	(1.74 - 3.26)	11.74	(9.81 - 14.00)	4.07	(3.21 - 5.14)	5.25	(4.43 - 6.20)
Kentucky	4.80	(4.00 - 5.75)	2.06	(1.47 - 2.88)	8.81	(7.25 - 10.67)	4.47	(3.54 - 5.64)	5.08	(4.22 - 6.11)
Louisiana	5.99	(4.97 - 7.20)	2.50	(1.76 - 3.55)	8.87	(7.22 - 10.86)	5.93	(4.70 - 7.46)	6.36	(5.26 - 7.67)
Maine	5.44	(4.50 - 6.56)	2.39	(1.70 - 3.36)	10.10	(8.28 - 12.26)	5.11	(4.02 - 6.47)	5.70	(4.70 - 6.90)
Maryland	5.66	(4.78 - 6.68)	1.85	(1.31 - 2.59)	12.06	(10.00 - 14.48)	5.09	(4.10 - 6.32)	6.04	(5.09 - 7.14)
Massachusetts	6.90	(5.84 - 8.14)	2.33	(1.68 - 3.23)	12.23	(10.16 - 14.66)	6.46	(5.21 - 7.99)	7.31	(6.17 - 8.65)
Michigan	5.44	(4.78 - 6.19)	2.32	(1.82 - 2.96)	9.63	(8.37 - 11.05)	5.10	(4.31 - 6.04)	5.76	(5.04 - 6.58)
Minnesota	5.48	(4.58 - 6.55)	1.99	(1.42 - 2.80)	11.64	(9.70 - 13.91)	4.91	(3.88 - 6.21)	5.84	(4.87 - 6.99)
Mississippi	4.31	(3.59 - 5.18)	1.74	(1.24 - 2.42)	7.89	(6.39 - 9.71)	4.01	(3.15 - 5.10)	4.60	(3.81 - 5.54)
Missouri	5.36	(4.51 - 6.35)	2.20	(1.61 - 3.01)	10.64	(8.84 - 12.76)	4.86	(3.86 - 6.09)	5.68	(4.76 - 6.76)
Montana	6.52	(5.51 - 7.70)	2.60	(1.86 - 3.63)	12.92	(10.76 - 15.44)	5.91	(4.74 - 7.35)	6.89	(5.81 - 8.15)

(continued)

Table 24 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.91	(4.96 - 7.02)	2.30	(1.68 - 3.14)	10.62	(8.78 - 12.80)	5.53	(4.39 - 6.94)	6.30	(5.27 - 7.52)
Nevada	5.00	(4.15 - 6.00)	2.47	(1.78 - 3.41)	10.67	(8.80 - 12.88)	4.44	(3.48 - 5.65)	5.25	(4.35 - 6.34)
New Hampshire	5.83	(4.87 - 6.96)	2.17	(1.57 - 2.99)	10.62	(8.69 - 12.90)	5.46	(4.36 - 6.83)	6.16	(5.13 - 7.38)
New Jersey	4.75	(4.02 - 5.60)	2.17	(1.60 - 2.93)	11.74	(9.95 - 13.81)	4.00	(3.17 - 5.05)	5.01	(4.23 - 5.93)
New Mexico	6.23	(5.21 - 7.44)	2.57	(1.84 - 3.58)	11.78	(9.81 - 14.08)	5.76	(4.56 - 7.25)	6.62	(5.52 - 7.93)
New York	5.60	(5.00 - 6.27)	2.09	(1.64 - 2.66)	10.38	(9.12 - 11.80)	5.18	(4.48 - 6.00)	5.93	(5.28 - 6.65)
North Carolina	4.43	(3.78 - 5.19)	1.67	(1.20 - 2.33)	8.86	(7.44 - 10.53)	4.04	(3.26 - 5.00)	4.71	(4.01 - 5.54)
North Dakota	7.09	(6.10 - 8.23)	2.60	(1.90 - 3.55)	12.11	(10.16 - 14.37)	6.50	(5.32 - 7.92)	7.50	(6.44 - 8.72)
Ohio	5.52	(4.88 - 6.24)	2.06	(1.59 - 2.67)	9.97	(8.71 - 11.40)	5.22	(4.46 - 6.10)	5.88	(5.19 - 6.66)
Oklahoma	5.04	(4.23 - 5.98)	2.05	(1.48 - 2.84)	9.37	(7.82 - 11.19)	4.66	(3.70 - 5.85)	5.36	(4.49 - 6.39)
Oregon	6.70	(5.67 - 7.90)	2.63	(1.93 - 3.58)	10.82	(9.03 - 12.91)	6.50	(5.28 - 7.98)	7.07	(5.97 - 8.37)
Pennsylvania	5.48	(4.84 - 6.19)	2.03	(1.58 - 2.61)	11.60	(10.13 - 13.25)	4.89	(4.15 - 5.76)	5.80	(5.11 - 6.57)
Rhode Island	6.56	(5.54 - 7.74)	2.22	(1.62 - 3.03)	11.03	(9.11 - 13.30)	6.20	(5.01 - 7.65)	6.94	(5.85 - 8.22)
South Carolina	5.22	(4.39 - 6.19)	2.11	(1.55 - 2.88)	9.88	(8.21 - 11.85)	4.82	(3.86 - 6.01)	5.52	(4.63 - 6.57)
South Dakota	6.91	(5.86 - 8.13)	2.44	(1.78 - 3.34)	11.55	(9.58 - 13.87)	6.66	(5.38 - 8.21)	7.38	(6.24 - 8.71)
Tennessee	4.67	(3.94 - 5.53)	1.90	(1.35 - 2.67)	9.47	(7.79 - 11.46)	4.22	(3.37 - 5.27)	4.95	(4.16 - 5.88)
Texas	5.12	(4.59 - 5.70)	2.31	(1.82 - 2.94)	10.03	(8.85 - 11.36)	4.62	(3.99 - 5.35)	5.46	(4.88 - 6.10)
Utah	4.48	(3.74 - 5.35)	1.85	(1.28 - 2.67)	9.06	(7.31 - 11.19)	3.89	(3.02 - 5.00)	4.85	(4.04 - 5.81)
Vermont	6.08	(5.16 - 7.14)	2.39	(1.73 - 3.28)	13.13	(10.84 - 15.81)	5.21	(4.19 - 6.48)	6.39	(5.42 - 7.53)
Virginia	5.67	(4.90 - 6.55)	1.95	(1.46 - 2.60)	10.79	(9.16 - 12.68)	5.26	(4.36 - 6.33)	6.04	(5.21 - 6.99)
Washington	5.79	(4.84 - 6.91)	2.06	(1.50 - 2.84)	10.72	(8.93 - 12.81)	5.43	(4.31 - 6.82)	6.15	(5.13 - 7.37)
West Virginia	4.34	(3.58 - 5.24)	2.28	(1.64 - 3.16)	10.04	(8.30 - 12.11)	3.71	(2.85 - 4.81)	4.52	(3.72 - 5.48)
Wisconsin	6.68	(5.68 - 7.86)	2.41	(1.77 - 3.25)	12.29	(10.31 - 14.59)	6.26	(5.06 - 7.72)	7.12	(6.02 - 8.39)
Wyoming	6.38	(5.38 - 7.55)	2.61	(1.91 - 3.57)	11.71	(9.71 - 14.07)	5.94	(4.76 - 7.39)	6.76	(5.68 - 8.02)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an alcohol problem if they met the criteria for an alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 25 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.08	(6.89 - 7.28)	4.38	(4.11 - 4.66)	14.34	(13.82 - 14.88)	6.20	(5.98 - 6.43)	7.36	(7.15 - 7.57)
Northeast	7.20	(6.80 - 7.63)	4.09	(3.66 - 4.58)	15.59	(14.62 - 16.61)	6.19	(5.73 - 6.67)	7.50	(7.06 - 7.95)
Midwest	7.14	(6.80 - 7.50)	4.40	(4.03 - 4.81)	14.75	(13.97 - 15.56)	6.20	(5.80 - 6.63)	7.43	(7.06 - 7.82)
South	6.50	(6.21 - 6.80)	4.03	(3.68 - 4.40)	13.38	(12.70 - 14.09)	5.67	(5.33 - 6.02)	6.76	(6.45 - 7.08)
West	7.87	(7.46 - 8.30)	5.13	(4.60 - 5.72)	14.56	(13.64 - 15.53)	7.06	(6.58 - 7.58)	8.15	(7.71 - 8.62)
Alabama	5.86	(4.93 - 6.94)	3.42	(2.60 - 4.49)	13.08	(10.88 - 15.64)	4.96	(3.96 - 6.19)	6.11	(5.12 - 7.28)
Alaska	8.78	(7.54 - 10.21)	5.83	(4.56 - 7.43)	13.59	(11.28 - 16.30)	8.30	(6.87 - 9.99)	9.12	(7.77 - 10.66)
Arizona	7.30	(6.19 - 8.59)	5.23	(4.08 - 6.67)	15.59	(13.08 - 18.47)	6.15	(4.95 - 7.63)	7.52	(6.33 - 8.91)
Arkansas	6.03	(5.07 - 7.17)	3.89	(3.01 - 5.03)	13.06	(10.78 - 15.74)	5.13	(4.09 - 6.41)	6.26	(5.22 - 7.48)
California	8.09	(7.43 - 8.79)	5.08	(4.30 - 5.99)	14.40	(12.97 - 15.96)	7.35	(6.58 - 8.19)	8.40	(7.69 - 9.16)
Colorado	8.27	(7.01 - 9.73)	5.49	(4.32 - 6.96)	16.35	(13.75 - 19.33)	7.24	(5.88 - 8.89)	8.55	(7.20 - 10.12)
Connecticut	8.47	(7.12 - 10.06)	5.17	(3.91 - 6.81)	16.77	(13.98 - 20.00)	7.51	(6.01 - 9.35)	8.81	(7.35 - 10.51)
Delaware	7.22	(6.08 - 8.55)	4.29	(3.30 - 5.57)	14.83	(12.47 - 17.55)	6.37	(5.13 - 7.89)	7.50	(6.28 - 8.92)
District of Columbia	9.80	(8.44 - 11.35)	4.61	(3.50 - 6.05)	17.45	(14.74 - 20.53)	8.57	(7.08 - 10.34)	10.09	(8.67 - 11.71)
Florida	6.71	(6.04 - 7.45)	4.29	(3.61 - 5.10)	13.90	(12.42 - 15.52)	5.94	(5.19 - 6.80)	6.93	(6.21 - 7.72)
Georgia	5.93	(5.11 - 6.88)	3.45	(2.71 - 4.39)	11.53	(9.71 - 13.65)	5.30	(4.38 - 6.39)	6.22	(5.32 - 7.24)
Hawaii	6.51	(5.49 - 7.71)	4.47	(3.41 - 5.83)	14.15	(11.80 - 16.88)	5.60	(4.50 - 6.96)	6.70	(5.61 - 7.97)
Idaho	7.06	(5.99 - 8.30)	4.79	(3.77 - 6.09)	13.81	(11.54 - 16.44)	6.25	(5.06 - 7.69)	7.34	(6.18 - 8.69)
Illinois	7.08	(6.30 - 7.95)	4.53	(3.73 - 5.50)	13.90	(12.20 - 15.81)	6.27	(5.38 - 7.29)	7.35	(6.50 - 8.29)
Indiana	6.56	(5.57 - 7.72)	4.06	(3.16 - 5.20)	13.96	(11.58 - 16.75)	5.58	(4.51 - 6.88)	6.83	(5.76 - 8.09)
Iowa	7.26	(6.14 - 8.57)	4.34	(3.35 - 5.60)	14.26	(11.82 - 17.10)	6.36	(5.12 - 7.87)	7.56	(6.36 - 8.97)
Kansas	6.15	(5.19 - 7.26)	4.31	(3.32 - 5.59)	14.29	(11.89 - 17.09)	4.91	(3.90 - 6.17)	6.35	(5.33 - 7.56)
Kentucky	6.69	(5.65 - 7.92)	4.09	(3.16 - 5.28)	13.69	(11.41 - 16.35)	5.85	(4.71 - 7.25)	6.96	(5.84 - 8.27)
Louisiana	7.54	(6.37 - 8.91)	4.32	(3.31 - 5.62)	13.11	(10.85 - 15.75)	7.00	(5.68 - 8.59)	7.88	(6.63 - 9.36)
Maine	7.18	(6.07 - 8.47)	4.85	(3.76 - 6.22)	15.12	(12.66 - 17.96)	6.34	(5.12 - 7.83)	7.38	(6.20 - 8.77)
Maryland	7.38	(6.28 - 8.67)	3.83	(2.95 - 4.94)	15.68	(13.09 - 18.66)	6.49	(5.28 - 7.97)	7.74	(6.54 - 9.13)
Massachusetts	8.78	(7.47 - 10.30)	4.61	(3.54 - 5.99)	18.04	(15.15 - 21.35)	7.62	(6.20 - 9.32)	9.16	(7.76 - 10.78)
Michigan	7.33	(6.55 - 8.18)	4.55	(3.76 - 5.50)	14.35	(12.62 - 16.29)	6.46	(5.58 - 7.47)	7.61	(6.78 - 8.54)
Minnesota	6.74	(5.70 - 7.95)	4.31	(3.32 - 5.59)	15.32	(12.85 - 18.17)	5.66	(4.54 - 7.03)	6.99	(5.88 - 8.29)
Mississippi	5.94	(4.98 - 7.06)	3.70	(2.83 - 4.81)	11.63	(9.61 - 14.01)	5.22	(4.16 - 6.53)	6.18	(5.16 - 7.40)
Missouri	7.02	(5.96 - 8.26)	4.42	(3.45 - 5.64)	14.68	(12.39 - 17.32)	6.07	(4.92 - 7.46)	7.29	(6.15 - 8.62)
Montana	8.26	(7.09 - 9.59)	5.56	(4.29 - 7.16)	18.06	(15.31 - 21.18)	6.95	(5.70 - 8.46)	8.51	(7.27 - 9.93)

(continued)

Table 25 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.00	(5.89 - 8.30)	4.11	(3.14 - 5.35)	14.84	(12.33 - 17.76)	5.97	(4.75 - 7.47)	7.31	(6.11 - 8.73)
Nevada	6.95	(5.89 - 8.20)	5.81	(4.52 - 7.44)	13.23	(10.97 - 15.88)	6.14	(4.96 - 7.59)	7.07	(5.94 - 8.40)
New Hampshire	7.63	(6.47 - 8.99)	4.35	(3.38 - 5.59)	16.64	(14.01 - 19.66)	6.56	(5.30 - 8.11)	7.93	(6.69 - 9.39)
New Jersey	5.82	(4.99 - 6.79)	3.75	(2.91 - 4.83)	14.25	(12.11 - 16.69)	4.80	(3.90 - 5.91)	6.03	(5.13 - 7.08)
New Mexico	8.35	(7.05 - 9.87)	6.22	(4.83 - 7.99)	15.78	(13.20 - 18.77)	7.37	(5.92 - 9.14)	8.58	(7.19 - 10.21)
New York	7.13	(6.43 - 7.90)	4.10	(3.39 - 4.94)	14.75	(13.14 - 16.53)	6.18	(5.40 - 7.07)	7.41	(6.66 - 8.23)
North Carolina	5.84	(5.03 - 6.77)	3.80	(2.96 - 4.87)	12.95	(11.04 - 15.14)	4.94	(4.06 - 5.99)	6.05	(5.19 - 7.05)
North Dakota	8.12	(6.95 - 9.47)	4.72	(3.67 - 6.04)	15.30	(12.97 - 17.95)	6.94	(5.65 - 8.49)	8.43	(7.19 - 9.87)
Ohio	7.18	(6.40 - 8.05)	4.12	(3.37 - 5.02)	15.04	(13.27 - 17.00)	6.29	(5.42 - 7.29)	7.50	(6.66 - 8.44)
Oklahoma	6.25	(5.21 - 7.48)	4.13	(3.15 - 5.40)	12.71	(10.36 - 15.49)	5.39	(4.27 - 6.78)	6.48	(5.37 - 7.81)
Oregon	9.31	(7.99 - 10.82)	6.14	(4.80 - 7.83)	16.83	(14.25 - 19.78)	8.50	(7.02 - 10.26)	9.60	(8.20 - 11.22)
Pennsylvania	6.86	(6.09 - 7.71)	3.47	(2.77 - 4.33)	15.63	(13.84 - 17.59)	5.85	(5.01 - 6.83)	7.18	(6.36 - 8.09)
Rhode Island	8.53	(7.26 - 10.00)	5.68	(4.44 - 7.25)	16.48	(13.80 - 19.56)	7.39	(6.01 - 9.04)	8.79	(7.44 - 10.35)
South Carolina	7.21	(6.16 - 8.43)	4.28	(3.36 - 5.45)	15.08	(12.76 - 17.74)	6.29	(5.13 - 7.68)	7.50	(6.37 - 8.81)
South Dakota	8.12	(6.91 - 9.51)	5.03	(3.91 - 6.46)	15.86	(13.36 - 18.74)	7.15	(5.80 - 8.79)	8.44	(7.15 - 9.94)
Tennessee	6.20	(5.24 - 7.34)	3.90	(2.99 - 5.07)	12.93	(10.77 - 15.44)	5.39	(4.34 - 6.67)	6.44	(5.40 - 7.66)
Texas	6.35	(5.74 - 7.03)	4.30	(3.52 - 5.23)	13.14	(11.68 - 14.74)	5.41	(4.70 - 6.21)	6.60	(5.94 - 7.33)
Utah	5.57	(4.67 - 6.65)	3.19	(2.35 - 4.32)	11.59	(9.40 - 14.21)	4.62	(3.65 - 5.84)	5.91	(4.92 - 7.09)
Vermont	8.31	(7.08 - 9.73)	4.93	(3.81 - 6.36)	20.66	(17.43 - 24.32)	6.49	(5.21 - 8.06)	8.60	(7.30 - 10.11)
Virginia	7.02	(6.11 - 8.05)	3.65	(2.85 - 4.67)	14.28	(12.19 - 16.66)	6.22	(5.21 - 7.40)	7.35	(6.37 - 8.46)
Washington	7.60	(6.41 - 8.98)	4.99	(3.87 - 6.40)	13.26	(11.11 - 15.75)	6.99	(5.66 - 8.60)	7.85	(6.58 - 9.33)
West Virginia	5.91	(4.89 - 7.13)	4.65	(3.59 - 6.00)	13.62	(11.24 - 16.41)	4.90	(3.81 - 6.29)	6.02	(4.94 - 7.33)
Wisconsin	8.26	(7.06 - 9.64)	4.96	(3.90 - 6.30)	17.46	(14.85 - 20.42)	7.13	(5.81 - 8.72)	8.60	(7.31 - 10.09)
Wyoming	7.38	(6.29 - 8.63)	5.19	(4.00 - 6.72)	14.54	(12.18 - 17.27)	6.45	(5.25 - 7.90)	7.60	(6.44 - 8.94)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for a substance use problem if they met the criteria for a substance use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 26 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016*
NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.13	(3.97 - 4.30)	5.46	(5.15 - 5.78)	3.91	(3.73 - 4.10)
Northeast	4.07	(3.76 - 4.40)	5.56	(5.05 - 6.12)	3.83	(3.49 - 4.20)
Midwest	4.37	(4.11 - 4.66)	5.94	(5.47 - 6.44)	4.11	(3.82 - 4.43)
South	4.05	(3.81 - 4.30)	5.03	(4.65 - 5.44)	3.89	(3.63 - 4.16)
West	4.09	(3.79 - 4.41)	5.62	(5.08 - 6.21)	3.82	(3.50 - 4.18)
Alabama	4.23	(3.44 - 5.20)	5.07	(3.98 - 6.45)	4.09	(3.23 - 5.18)
Alaska	4.53	(3.72 - 5.50)	7.17	(5.67 - 9.03)	4.04	(3.19 - 5.12)
Arizona	4.04	(3.29 - 4.96)	5.52	(4.27 - 7.12)	3.79	(2.99 - 4.80)
Arkansas	5.45	(4.48 - 6.61)	5.98	(4.67 - 7.61)	5.36	(4.29 - 6.67)
California	3.61	(3.19 - 4.08)	5.05	(4.29 - 5.94)	3.36	(2.90 - 3.89)
Colorado	4.61	(3.79 - 5.59)	6.65	(5.18 - 8.50)	4.27	(3.40 - 5.34)
Connecticut	3.59	(2.89 - 4.45)	5.44	(4.18 - 7.06)	3.28	(2.55 - 4.23)
Delaware	4.23	(3.42 - 5.22)	5.91	(4.62 - 7.53)	3.97	(3.10 - 5.07)
District of Columbia	3.92	(3.20 - 4.78)	5.38	(4.11 - 7.01)	3.61	(2.85 - 4.56)
Florida	3.56	(3.06 - 4.14)	5.06	(4.25 - 6.02)	3.35	(2.80 - 3.99)
Georgia	4.17	(3.45 - 5.02)	4.49	(3.51 - 5.71)	4.11	(3.32 - 5.08)
Hawaii	3.18	(2.51 - 4.03)	4.70	(3.58 - 6.14)	2.96	(2.24 - 3.89)
Idaho	4.98	(4.11 - 6.02)	6.70	(5.27 - 8.49)	4.69	(3.74 - 5.86)
Illinois	3.74	(3.18 - 4.39)	5.20	(4.26 - 6.33)	3.49	(2.89 - 4.22)
Indiana	4.93	(4.06 - 5.99)	6.49	(5.11 - 8.21)	4.66	(3.70 - 5.84)
Iowa	3.93	(3.19 - 4.84)	5.59	(4.33 - 7.20)	3.63	(2.83 - 4.65)
Kansas	4.37	(3.60 - 5.29)	5.91	(4.63 - 7.52)	4.09	(3.26 - 5.11)
Kentucky	5.25	(4.33 - 6.35)	5.89	(4.57 - 7.57)	5.14	(4.14 - 6.38)
Louisiana	4.53	(3.69 - 5.55)	4.97	(3.82 - 6.44)	4.45	(3.53 - 5.60)
Maine	4.35	(3.53 - 5.35)	5.62	(4.33 - 7.26)	4.18	(3.30 - 5.28)
Maryland	3.41	(2.76 - 4.19)	5.14	(4.00 - 6.58)	3.14	(2.45 - 4.00)
Massachusetts	4.32	(3.55 - 5.25)	6.08	(4.71 - 7.81)	4.02	(3.20 - 5.02)
Michigan	4.44	(3.85 - 5.12)	5.83	(4.86 - 6.97)	4.21	(3.56 - 4.97)
Minnesota	4.25	(3.48 - 5.18)	5.96	(4.61 - 7.67)	3.98	(3.17 - 4.98)
Mississippi	3.92	(3.12 - 4.90)	4.46	(3.38 - 5.88)	3.82	(2.95 - 4.92)
Missouri	4.17	(3.41 - 5.08)	5.53	(4.28 - 7.11)	3.94	(3.13 - 4.96)
Montana	5.34	(4.39 - 6.49)	6.99	(5.50 - 8.84)	5.08	(4.05 - 6.35)

(continued)

Table 26 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.17	(3.39 - 5.12)	5.69	(4.41 - 7.32)	3.90	(3.06 - 4.94)
Nevada	4.21	(3.38 - 5.24)	5.76	(4.45 - 7.44)	3.98	(3.09 - 5.12)
New Hampshire	5.07	(4.19 - 6.12)	8.24	(6.46 - 10.44)	4.57	(3.64 - 5.73)
New Jersey	3.57	(2.91 - 4.36)	5.36	(4.27 - 6.72)	3.30	(2.59 - 4.18)
New Mexico	4.43	(3.57 - 5.49)	5.09	(3.87 - 6.66)	4.32	(3.37 - 5.51)
New York	4.08	(3.54 - 4.69)	5.24	(4.39 - 6.25)	3.88	(3.30 - 4.57)
North Carolina	4.72	(3.92 - 5.66)	4.42	(3.43 - 5.68)	4.77	(3.88 - 5.85)
North Dakota	4.03	(3.31 - 4.91)	5.89	(4.61 - 7.49)	3.63	(2.86 - 4.59)
Ohio	5.13	(4.44 - 5.92)	6.78	(5.64 - 8.12)	4.87	(4.12 - 5.74)
Oklahoma	4.60	(3.77 - 5.59)	5.41	(4.19 - 6.97)	4.45	(3.55 - 5.58)
Oregon	5.19	(4.27 - 6.30)	7.84	(6.16 - 9.93)	4.79	(3.82 - 5.99)
Pennsylvania	4.20	(3.60 - 4.89)	5.57	(4.62 - 6.71)	3.98	(3.33 - 4.76)
Rhode Island	4.24	(3.42 - 5.25)	5.71	(4.44 - 7.32)	3.97	(3.08 - 5.11)
South Carolina	3.98	(3.24 - 4.88)	4.79	(3.64 - 6.28)	3.85	(3.04 - 4.86)
South Dakota	4.12	(3.37 - 5.01)	5.61	(4.37 - 7.17)	3.86	(3.05 - 4.87)
Tennessee	4.98	(4.07 - 6.07)	5.62	(4.38 - 7.18)	4.87	(3.89 - 6.10)
Texas	3.26	(2.80 - 3.80)	4.80	(3.96 - 5.80)	2.98	(2.49 - 3.58)
Utah	5.20	(4.34 - 6.21)	6.77	(5.31 - 8.60)	4.84	(3.90 - 5.99)
Vermont	5.32	(4.37 - 6.47)	6.27	(4.84 - 8.09)	5.16	(4.11 - 6.45)
Virginia	4.60	(3.84 - 5.50)	5.62	(4.53 - 6.95)	4.43	(3.60 - 5.45)
Washington	4.80	(3.89 - 5.91)	5.95	(4.69 - 7.50)	4.62	(3.63 - 5.86)
West Virginia	5.18	(4.21 - 6.37)	6.22	(4.90 - 7.85)	5.03	(3.98 - 6.34)
Wisconsin	4.24	(3.47 - 5.16)	6.21	(4.85 - 7.93)	3.91	(3.09 - 4.94)
Wyoming	4.62	(3.80 - 5.60)	6.73	(5.32 - 8.48)	4.27	(3.39 - 5.35)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 27 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.07	(17.73 - 18.42)	21.89	(21.33 - 22.46)	17.44	(17.05 - 17.83)
Northeast	17.86	(17.19 - 18.56)	22.58	(21.49 - 23.71)	17.10	(16.36 - 17.87)
Midwest	18.01	(17.42 - 18.62)	22.25	(21.32 - 23.20)	17.30	(16.64 - 17.98)
South	17.95	(17.44 - 18.48)	20.50	(19.72 - 21.31)	17.53	(16.96 - 18.12)
West	18.48	(17.85 - 19.12)	23.21	(22.11 - 24.35)	17.67	(16.98 - 18.38)
Alabama	18.47	(16.50 - 20.61)	20.07	(17.43 - 22.98)	18.20	(16.04 - 20.59)
Alaska	20.01	(18.12 - 22.05)	27.17	(23.90 - 30.70)	18.70	(16.65 - 20.94)
Arizona	17.52	(15.66 - 19.55)	20.65	(17.90 - 23.71)	16.99	(14.97 - 19.22)
Arkansas	21.02	(18.85 - 23.36)	22.88	(19.99 - 26.05)	20.71	(18.33 - 23.31)
California	17.15	(16.18 - 18.16)	22.21	(20.51 - 24.01)	16.26	(15.20 - 17.39)
Colorado	20.05	(18.08 - 22.17)	25.63	(22.30 - 29.27)	19.11	(16.98 - 21.44)
Connecticut	18.00	(16.01 - 20.17)	23.48	(20.38 - 26.90)	17.11	(14.95 - 19.51)
Delaware	17.71	(15.81 - 19.79)	21.60	(18.74 - 24.76)	17.11	(15.04 - 19.40)
District of Columbia	18.82	(16.91 - 20.89)	21.11	(18.22 - 24.32)	18.35	(16.26 - 20.64)
Florida	17.30	(16.09 - 18.59)	20.57	(18.82 - 22.44)	16.84	(15.51 - 18.27)
Georgia	17.74	(16.15 - 19.46)	18.88	(16.62 - 21.37)	17.55	(15.78 - 19.47)
Hawaii	15.55	(13.84 - 17.44)	21.10	(18.26 - 24.26)	14.74	(12.90 - 16.79)
Idaho	21.62	(19.54 - 23.85)	25.08	(21.94 - 28.51)	21.03	(18.77 - 23.49)
Illinois	15.73	(14.45 - 17.09)	19.43	(17.45 - 21.57)	15.12	(13.72 - 16.63)
Indiana	19.95	(17.97 - 22.08)	24.86	(21.78 - 28.22)	19.08	(16.91 - 21.46)
Iowa	17.72	(15.90 - 19.70)	21.52	(18.72 - 24.61)	17.04	(15.05 - 19.23)
Kansas	18.17	(16.34 - 20.15)	21.42	(18.46 - 24.71)	17.58	(15.58 - 19.78)
Kentucky	22.08	(19.91 - 24.42)	21.20	(18.27 - 24.46)	22.23	(19.83 - 24.82)
Louisiana	17.31	(15.45 - 19.33)	16.91	(14.34 - 19.84)	17.38	(15.34 - 19.61)
Maine	17.62	(15.73 - 19.68)	21.87	(18.91 - 25.14)	17.04	(15.01 - 19.29)
Maryland	16.59	(14.89 - 18.45)	21.77	(18.93 - 24.91)	15.78	(13.95 - 17.80)
Massachusetts	19.34	(17.38 - 21.46)	24.09	(20.84 - 27.68)	18.51	(16.41 - 20.82)
Michigan	17.33	(16.06 - 18.66)	21.87	(19.87 - 24.01)	16.55	(15.14 - 18.07)
Minnesota	18.24	(16.40 - 20.22)	24.49	(21.41 - 27.86)	17.24	(15.24 - 19.43)
Mississippi	17.49	(15.57 - 19.61)	17.19	(14.62 - 20.11)	17.55	(15.42 - 19.90)
Missouri	18.03	(16.06 - 20.20)	19.43	(16.72 - 22.45)	17.80	(15.63 - 20.21)
Montana	20.57	(18.54 - 22.77)	25.39	(22.30 - 28.74)	19.79	(17.58 - 22.20)

(continued)

Table 27 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.39	(16.44 - 20.52)	22.75	(19.85 - 25.94)	17.61	(15.46 - 19.99)
Nevada	18.33	(16.38 - 20.44)	22.05	(19.16 - 25.25)	17.77	(15.66 - 20.09)
New Hampshire	19.36	(17.38 - 21.52)	26.10	(22.80 - 29.70)	18.30	(16.17 - 20.65)
New Jersey	15.50	(13.93 - 17.20)	20.29	(17.80 - 23.04)	14.78	(13.10 - 16.63)
New Mexico	19.19	(17.18 - 21.37)	23.51	(20.48 - 26.84)	18.46	(16.23 - 20.92)
New York	17.54	(16.33 - 18.82)	22.32	(20.36 - 24.41)	16.74	(15.41 - 18.17)
North Carolina	18.98	(17.27 - 20.82)	21.46	(19.04 - 24.10)	18.58	(16.70 - 20.62)
North Dakota	17.06	(15.26 - 19.01)	21.25	(18.46 - 24.34)	16.14	(14.19 - 18.31)
Ohio	19.72	(18.35 - 21.17)	24.18	(22.06 - 26.43)	19.01	(17.47 - 20.64)
Oklahoma	18.93	(16.90 - 21.15)	21.43	(18.45 - 24.74)	18.50	(16.28 - 20.94)
Oregon	22.61	(20.54 - 24.83)	28.37	(25.06 - 31.92)	21.74	(19.49 - 24.17)
Pennsylvania	18.76	(17.41 - 20.20)	22.65	(20.61 - 24.82)	18.16	(16.68 - 19.73)
Rhode Island	19.23	(17.23 - 21.39)	23.60	(20.49 - 27.03)	18.43	(16.24 - 20.83)
South Carolina	18.12	(16.30 - 20.10)	21.43	(18.58 - 24.60)	17.59	(15.59 - 19.80)
South Dakota	17.83	(16.01 - 19.80)	21.97	(19.04 - 25.21)	17.11	(15.14 - 19.27)
Tennessee	19.63	(17.66 - 21.77)	21.79	(18.96 - 24.91)	19.28	(17.13 - 21.64)
Texas	16.04	(14.98 - 17.15)	19.41	(17.62 - 21.34)	15.42	(14.26 - 16.66)
Utah	22.27	(20.31 - 24.37)	25.20	(22.02 - 28.66)	21.61	(19.43 - 23.96)
Vermont	20.85	(18.68 - 23.21)	28.30	(24.60 - 32.32)	19.55	(17.21 - 22.13)
Virginia	19.96	(18.27 - 21.77)	23.98	(21.34 - 26.83)	19.30	(17.46 - 21.29)
Washington	20.72	(18.60 - 23.02)	25.34	(22.18 - 28.79)	19.99	(17.67 - 22.54)
West Virginia	20.90	(18.64 - 23.37)	21.96	(19.14 - 25.07)	20.75	(18.26 - 23.47)
Wisconsin	18.51	(16.71 - 20.46)	24.00	(21.03 - 27.24)	17.61	(15.64 - 19.77)
Wyoming	19.46	(17.51 - 21.58)	23.71	(20.74 - 26.96)	18.76	(16.62 - 21.10)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 28 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14.28	(13.97 - 14.59)	12.28	(11.83 - 12.75)	14.61	(14.26 - 14.97)
Northeast	15.74	(15.07 - 16.42)	13.59	(12.73 - 14.50)	16.08	(15.35 - 16.85)
Midwest	15.75	(15.19 - 16.33)	14.36	(13.61 - 15.13)	15.99	(15.36 - 16.64)
South	13.52	(13.05 - 14.02)	11.18	(10.59 - 11.78)	13.91	(13.37 - 14.47)
West	13.06	(12.47 - 13.67)	11.21	(10.44 - 12.03)	13.37	(12.71 - 14.06)
Alabama	12.98	(11.33 - 14.84)	10.60	(8.75 - 12.80)	13.38	(11.56 - 15.43)
Alaska	13.54	(11.88 - 15.39)	13.38	(11.15 - 15.98)	13.57	(11.77 - 15.60)
Arizona	11.87	(10.29 - 13.66)	10.44	(8.49 - 12.78)	12.12	(10.38 - 14.09)
Arkansas	15.54	(13.68 - 17.60)	12.89	(10.78 - 15.34)	15.97	(13.94 - 18.25)
California	11.59	(10.73 - 12.49)	9.51	(8.37 - 10.78)	11.95	(10.99 - 12.97)
Colorado	15.86	(13.95 - 17.97)	14.38	(12.03 - 17.10)	16.10	(14.01 - 18.44)
Connecticut	17.05	(15.03 - 19.27)	15.28	(12.81 - 18.13)	17.33	(15.12 - 19.79)
Delaware	15.06	(13.14 - 17.19)	12.18	(10.09 - 14.64)	15.50	(13.41 - 17.84)
District of Columbia	15.18	(13.38 - 17.17)	12.90	(10.72 - 15.45)	15.65	(13.66 - 17.88)
Florida	12.75	(11.60 - 13.99)	10.09	(8.84 - 11.50)	13.12	(11.85 - 14.49)
Georgia	12.03	(10.64 - 13.58)	9.43	(7.86 - 11.29)	12.48	(10.94 - 14.21)
Hawaii	9.03	(7.64 - 10.64)	8.91	(7.12 - 11.10)	9.04	(7.56 - 10.78)
Idaho	16.64	(14.76 - 18.70)	16.47	(13.87 - 19.45)	16.67	(14.63 - 18.92)
Illinois	13.64	(12.40 - 14.98)	12.44	(10.79 - 14.29)	13.84	(12.47 - 15.32)
Indiana	15.36	(13.51 - 17.42)	13.97	(11.69 - 16.61)	15.61	(13.57 - 17.89)
Iowa	16.75	(14.85 - 18.83)	14.91	(12.55 - 17.63)	17.07	(14.98 - 19.39)
Kansas	14.20	(12.48 - 16.12)	13.92	(11.61 - 16.60)	14.25	(12.37 - 16.37)
Kentucky	17.94	(15.86 - 20.23)	15.45	(12.98 - 18.30)	18.35	(16.07 - 20.87)
Louisiana	13.35	(11.66 - 15.24)	10.71	(8.84 - 12.92)	13.80	(11.95 - 15.90)
Maine	19.37	(17.13 - 21.84)	17.37	(14.71 - 20.40)	19.64	(17.20 - 22.33)
Maryland	13.66	(11.98 - 15.54)	13.61	(11.36 - 16.22)	13.67	(11.85 - 15.73)
Massachusetts	18.86	(16.86 - 21.03)	16.59	(13.93 - 19.65)	19.25	(17.07 - 21.64)
Michigan	16.12	(14.84 - 17.48)	14.95	(13.28 - 16.79)	16.31	(14.90 - 17.83)
Minnesota	19.08	(17.05 - 21.30)	17.41	(14.77 - 20.41)	19.35	(17.12 - 21.79)
Mississippi	11.98	(10.33 - 13.84)	9.53	(7.69 - 11.77)	12.41	(10.60 - 14.48)
Missouri	15.70	(13.80 - 17.81)	12.28	(10.22 - 14.69)	16.27	(14.17 - 18.60)
Montana	16.48	(14.60 - 18.56)	16.61	(14.02 - 19.56)	16.46	(14.41 - 18.74)

(continued)

Table 28 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.93	(14.05 - 18.00)	15.80	(13.36 - 18.59)	15.95	(13.88 - 18.26)
Nevada	11.63	(9.98 - 13.52)	8.96	(7.22 - 11.07)	12.03	(10.23 - 14.11)
New Hampshire	20.72	(18.44 - 23.21)	20.55	(17.56 - 23.92)	20.75	(18.23 - 23.51)
New Jersey	12.67	(11.16 - 14.36)	11.82	(9.94 - 14.01)	12.80	(11.15 - 14.65)
New Mexico	12.95	(11.24 - 14.88)	10.60	(8.57 - 13.03)	13.35	(11.49 - 15.46)
New York	14.47	(13.34 - 15.67)	12.10	(10.64 - 13.73)	14.86	(13.62 - 16.19)
North Carolina	16.01	(14.44 - 17.72)	12.69	(10.75 - 14.91)	16.55	(14.82 - 18.44)
North Dakota	14.48	(12.77 - 16.37)	12.92	(10.79 - 15.40)	14.82	(12.93 - 16.94)
Ohio	16.50	(15.22 - 17.87)	15.07	(13.30 - 17.02)	16.73	(15.31 - 18.25)
Oklahoma	15.13	(13.25 - 17.21)	13.28	(10.96 - 16.00)	15.45	(13.41 - 17.74)
Oregon	17.52	(15.63 - 19.57)	16.00	(13.49 - 18.87)	17.75	(15.68 - 20.02)
Pennsylvania	16.35	(14.96 - 17.84)	13.06	(11.41 - 14.92)	16.86	(15.32 - 18.53)
Rhode Island	18.96	(16.77 - 21.35)	16.54	(13.93 - 19.53)	19.40	(16.97 - 22.07)
South Carolina	14.42	(12.73 - 16.29)	13.42	(11.17 - 16.03)	14.58	(12.72 - 16.65)
South Dakota	14.95	(13.10 - 17.01)	14.67	(12.33 - 17.37)	15.00	(13.00 - 17.24)
Tennessee	15.10	(13.28 - 17.14)	12.88	(10.75 - 15.35)	15.46	(13.47 - 17.70)
Texas	10.97	(9.98 - 12.04)	8.91	(7.72 - 10.25)	11.35	(10.24 - 12.55)
Utah	15.72	(14.00 - 17.62)	15.70	(13.20 - 18.56)	15.73	(13.84 - 17.83)
Vermont	20.39	(18.23 - 22.74)	22.34	(18.68 - 26.47)	20.05	(17.74 - 22.59)
Virginia	16.54	(14.90 - 18.32)	13.97	(11.89 - 16.34)	16.95	(15.15 - 18.93)
Washington	16.37	(14.33 - 18.63)	13.49	(11.18 - 16.19)	16.83	(14.61 - 19.31)
West Virginia	17.01	(15.01 - 19.21)	13.88	(11.67 - 16.44)	17.47	(15.27 - 19.90)
Wisconsin	16.07	(14.18 - 18.16)	15.55	(13.17 - 18.27)	16.15	(14.08 - 18.47)
Wyoming	13.98	(12.22 - 15.95)	13.20	(10.91 - 15.88)	14.11	(12.20 - 16.26)

NOTE: Mental Health Services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 29 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.04	(3.89 - 4.20)	8.57	(8.21 - 8.94)	3.30	(3.13 - 3.47)
Northeast	4.03	(3.73 - 4.36)	8.81	(8.12 - 9.54)	3.26	(2.94 - 3.62)
Midwest	4.14	(3.88 - 4.42)	8.66	(8.07 - 9.29)	3.38	(3.11 - 3.68)
South	3.84	(3.61 - 4.08)	8.06	(7.54 - 8.61)	3.15	(2.91 - 3.40)
West	4.30	(4.00 - 4.61)	9.09	(8.40 - 9.83)	3.48	(3.17 - 3.82)
Alabama	3.57	(2.87 - 4.43)	7.27	(5.72 - 9.19)	2.96	(2.26 - 3.88)
Alaska	5.15	(4.25 - 6.23)	11.76	(9.62 - 14.30)	3.94	(3.05 - 5.09)
Arizona	4.01	(3.29 - 4.88)	8.92	(7.18 - 11.03)	3.18	(2.47 - 4.09)
Arkansas	4.47	(3.63 - 5.49)	8.60	(6.89 - 10.68)	3.78	(2.93 - 4.87)
California	3.96	(3.54 - 4.43)	8.54	(7.51 - 9.70)	3.17	(2.73 - 3.66)
Colorado	4.88	(4.01 - 5.94)	9.56	(7.70 - 11.81)	4.10	(3.21 - 5.23)
Connecticut	3.76	(2.99 - 4.72)	8.56	(6.77 - 10.78)	2.98	(2.22 - 3.99)
Delaware	4.35	(3.51 - 5.39)	9.13	(7.37 - 11.27)	3.62	(2.77 - 4.72)
District of Columbia	4.22	(3.43 - 5.18)	7.93	(6.28 - 9.98)	3.46	(2.67 - 4.46)
Florida	3.34	(2.88 - 3.88)	8.12	(7.03 - 9.36)	2.67	(2.19 - 3.25)
Georgia	3.94	(3.27 - 4.74)	7.02	(5.70 - 8.63)	3.41	(2.72 - 4.28)
Hawaii	3.79	(3.05 - 4.69)	8.99	(7.19 - 11.20)	3.03	(2.30 - 3.98)
Idaho	4.84	(3.99 - 5.86)	9.36	(7.57 - 11.53)	4.08	(3.21 - 5.17)
Illinois	3.89	(3.32 - 4.54)	8.45	(7.13 - 9.97)	3.14	(2.56 - 3.84)
Indiana	4.58	(3.75 - 5.58)	9.12	(7.36 - 11.24)	3.78	(2.94 - 4.85)
Iowa	3.94	(3.19 - 4.86)	8.74	(7.02 - 10.82)	3.08	(2.35 - 4.03)
Kansas	4.72	(3.87 - 5.74)	9.34	(7.48 - 11.61)	3.88	(3.03 - 4.96)
Kentucky	5.08	(4.17 - 6.18)	9.36	(7.51 - 11.62)	4.38	(3.44 - 5.56)
Louisiana	4.24	(3.46 - 5.19)	7.78	(6.18 - 9.75)	3.64	(2.84 - 4.67)
Maine	3.74	(2.96 - 4.73)	7.68	(6.04 - 9.71)	3.22	(2.42 - 4.26)
Maryland	3.82	(3.11 - 4.69)	8.23	(6.63 - 10.18)	3.13	(2.42 - 4.04)
Massachusetts	3.97	(3.22 - 4.88)	8.49	(6.75 - 10.62)	3.19	(2.45 - 4.14)
Michigan	3.91	(3.36 - 4.56)	8.35	(7.12 - 9.77)	3.16	(2.59 - 3.86)
Minnesota	4.15	(3.39 - 5.08)	8.79	(7.04 - 10.93)	3.41	(2.66 - 4.38)
Mississippi	3.78	(3.05 - 4.67)	7.72	(6.15 - 9.65)	3.08	(2.35 - 4.03)
Missouri	3.47	(2.75 - 4.37)	7.18	(5.62 - 9.14)	2.86	(2.15 - 3.80)
Montana	5.29	(4.36 - 6.40)	10.47	(8.51 - 12.81)	4.45	(3.50 - 5.64)

(continued)

Table 29 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.42	(3.59 - 5.42)	8.12	(6.47 - 10.13)	3.76	(2.91 - 4.85)
Nevada	4.29	(3.46 - 5.30)	8.90	(7.16 - 11.02)	3.60	(2.76 - 4.68)
New Hampshire	5.01	(4.08 - 6.13)	10.26	(8.29 - 12.62)	4.18	(3.24 - 5.38)
New Jersey	3.58	(2.95 - 4.34)	8.47	(6.98 - 10.24)	2.85	(2.22 - 3.66)
New Mexico	4.28	(3.44 - 5.31)	8.88	(7.11 - 11.03)	3.50	(2.66 - 4.60)
New York	3.94	(3.42 - 4.53)	8.82	(7.62 - 10.20)	3.13	(2.59 - 3.77)
North Carolina	4.23	(3.50 - 5.11)	7.71	(6.30 - 9.40)	3.67	(2.91 - 4.62)
North Dakota	4.17	(3.42 - 5.08)	8.47	(6.81 - 10.50)	3.24	(2.50 - 4.18)
Ohio	4.47	(3.86 - 5.16)	9.27	(7.97 - 10.75)	3.70	(3.07 - 4.45)
Oklahoma	3.77	(3.03 - 4.69)	7.54	(5.88 - 9.61)	3.12	(2.38 - 4.08)
Oregon	5.07	(4.19 - 6.11)	11.52	(9.40 - 14.05)	4.09	(3.21 - 5.19)
Pennsylvania	4.41	(3.80 - 5.12)	9.05	(7.68 - 10.64)	3.69	(3.06 - 4.44)
Rhode Island	4.49	(3.65 - 5.51)	9.55	(7.60 - 11.93)	3.57	(2.75 - 4.64)
South Carolina	3.73	(3.00 - 4.64)	7.25	(5.70 - 9.17)	3.17	(2.43 - 4.13)
South Dakota	3.82	(3.07 - 4.75)	7.47	(5.83 - 9.52)	3.19	(2.43 - 4.17)
Tennessee	4.55	(3.73 - 5.53)	8.33	(6.68 - 10.33)	3.94	(3.11 - 4.98)
Texas	3.51	(3.05 - 4.03)	8.38	(7.21 - 9.72)	2.62	(2.17 - 3.16)
Utah	5.62	(4.68 - 6.75)	10.49	(8.44 - 12.98)	4.52	(3.57 - 5.71)
Vermont	5.48	(4.46 - 6.71)	10.34	(8.19 - 12.97)	4.64	(3.62 - 5.92)
Virginia	3.96	(3.30 - 4.76)	8.57	(7.07 - 10.35)	3.21	(2.55 - 4.05)
Washington	4.73	(3.85 - 5.81)	9.67	(7.88 - 11.82)	3.96	(3.05 - 5.11)
West Virginia	4.31	(3.45 - 5.36)	8.72	(7.03 - 10.77)	3.66	(2.79 - 4.79)
Wisconsin	4.41	(3.61 - 5.39)	9.41	(7.64 - 11.55)	3.59	(2.77 - 4.64)
Wyoming	4.14	(3.38 - 5.06)	8.66	(6.98 - 10.70)	3.39	(2.64 - 4.36)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.70	(6.49 - 6.91)	12.63	(12.19 - 13.08)	10.59	(10.17 - 11.01)	6.06	(5.83 - 6.30)
Northeast	6.80	(6.40 - 7.23)	12.13	(11.35 - 12.96)	11.08	(10.31 - 11.91)	6.11	(5.66 - 6.59)
Midwest	6.89	(6.55 - 7.26)	13.53	(12.80 - 14.30)	11.01	(10.36 - 11.70)	6.20	(5.82 - 6.62)
South	6.60	(6.30 - 6.91)	11.90	(11.30 - 12.53)	9.91	(9.38 - 10.47)	6.05	(5.72 - 6.40)
West	6.61	(6.24 - 7.00)	13.32	(12.50 - 14.19)	10.89	(10.15 - 11.68)	5.88	(5.47 - 6.32)
Alabama	6.66	(5.65 - 7.84)	11.18	(9.34 - 13.32)	9.99	(8.23 - 12.09)	6.12	(5.01 - 7.45)
Alaska	7.39	(6.30 - 8.66)	15.22	(12.75 - 18.08)	12.85	(10.78 - 15.26)	6.40	(5.22 - 7.81)
Arizona	6.03	(5.00 - 7.26)	11.68	(9.63 - 14.09)	8.61	(6.93 - 10.65)	5.60	(4.47 - 6.99)
Arkansas	8.13	(6.91 - 9.54)	13.05	(10.95 - 15.49)	10.60	(8.75 - 12.79)	7.72	(6.36 - 9.34)
California	6.04	(5.48 - 6.64)	12.93	(11.67 - 14.31)	10.65	(9.53 - 11.88)	5.23	(4.63 - 5.91)
Colorado	7.62	(6.54 - 8.86)	14.59	(12.28 - 17.26)	12.66	(10.44 - 15.27)	6.78	(5.61 - 8.17)
Connecticut	6.84	(5.77 - 8.08)	12.52	(10.40 - 15.00)	11.73	(9.68 - 14.15)	6.05	(4.89 - 7.46)
Delaware	6.52	(5.46 - 7.78)	11.94	(9.94 - 14.27)	10.34	(8.51 - 12.52)	5.94	(4.79 - 7.34)
District of Columbia	7.28	(6.24 - 8.48)	9.91	(8.12 - 12.03)	11.88	(9.65 - 14.54)	6.34	(5.24 - 7.64)
Florida	6.12	(5.45 - 6.86)	12.84	(11.44 - 14.38)	10.40	(9.14 - 11.80)	5.52	(4.78 - 6.35)
Georgia	6.72	(5.81 - 7.77)	10.14	(8.57 - 11.96)	9.39	(7.82 - 11.23)	6.26	(5.26 - 7.44)
Hawaii	5.37	(4.48 - 6.42)	10.99	(8.96 - 13.41)	9.43	(7.62 - 11.62)	4.78	(3.82 - 5.96)
Idaho	7.62	(6.51 - 8.89)	15.93	(13.56 - 18.61)	11.17	(9.16 - 13.56)	7.02	(5.81 - 8.46)
Illinois	5.62	(4.90 - 6.43)	12.46	(10.88 - 14.22)	9.54	(8.18 - 11.10)	4.97	(4.20 - 5.88)
Indiana	7.69	(6.53 - 9.03)	14.70	(12.42 - 17.31)	12.37	(10.29 - 14.79)	6.87	(5.61 - 8.38)
Iowa	6.69	(5.68 - 7.87)	14.09	(11.91 - 16.59)	10.82	(8.98 - 12.98)	5.96	(4.84 - 7.31)
Kansas	7.21	(6.12 - 8.47)	12.53	(10.52 - 14.87)	10.91	(8.92 - 13.27)	6.54	(5.35 - 7.96)
Kentucky	7.55	(6.46 - 8.80)	11.72	(9.76 - 14.02)	11.05	(9.21 - 13.21)	6.97	(5.76 - 8.42)
Louisiana	6.49	(5.44 - 7.73)	10.15	(8.28 - 12.40)	7.79	(6.23 - 9.71)	6.27	(5.10 - 7.68)
Maine	7.21	(6.08 - 8.52)	14.25	(12.08 - 16.74)	12.28	(10.09 - 14.87)	6.53	(5.31 - 8.00)
Maryland	6.71	(5.72 - 7.85)	12.69	(10.55 - 15.19)	11.41	(9.42 - 13.76)	5.97	(4.91 - 7.25)
Massachusetts	7.48	(6.39 - 8.75)	13.72	(11.52 - 16.26)	12.55	(10.30 - 15.20)	6.60	(5.43 - 8.02)
Michigan	6.84	(6.10 - 7.66)	13.27	(11.70 - 15.01)	11.34	(9.88 - 12.99)	6.08	(5.28 - 6.99)
Minnesota	7.02	(5.98 - 8.23)	13.39	(11.28 - 15.82)	11.12	(9.23 - 13.33)	6.37	(5.24 - 7.72)
Mississippi	6.04	(5.05 - 7.21)	10.78	(8.89 - 13.02)	8.28	(6.68 - 10.21)	5.65	(4.56 - 6.98)
Missouri	6.99	(5.91 - 8.24)	14.28	(12.00 - 16.91)	10.35	(8.57 - 12.44)	6.43	(5.25 - 7.85)
Montana	7.79	(6.67 - 9.08)	13.56	(11.42 - 16.03)	11.45	(9.49 - 13.74)	7.19	(5.96 - 8.66)

(continued)

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.96	(5.90 - 8.20)	12.97	(10.86 - 15.41)	11.04	(9.05 - 13.41)	6.23	(5.07 - 7.64)
Nevada	7.35	(6.16 - 8.74)	15.66	(13.17 - 18.52)	10.73	(8.79 - 13.05)	6.84	(5.53 - 8.43)
New Hampshire	7.98	(6.77 - 9.38)	13.40	(11.24 - 15.88)	13.17	(10.94 - 15.76)	7.17	(5.84 - 8.76)
New Jersey	6.13	(5.20 - 7.22)	10.39	(8.73 - 12.32)	10.05	(8.37 - 12.03)	5.55	(4.55 - 6.76)
New Mexico	6.71	(5.64 - 7.97)	12.61	(10.45 - 15.15)	9.36	(7.59 - 11.49)	6.27	(5.08 - 7.71)
New York	6.68	(6.00 - 7.44)	11.91	(10.57 - 13.40)	10.65	(9.32 - 12.15)	6.02	(5.27 - 6.88)
North Carolina	7.07	(6.15 - 8.12)	11.70	(9.93 - 13.75)	9.05	(7.54 - 10.84)	6.75	(5.72 - 7.95)
North Dakota	6.80	(5.80 - 7.95)	11.25	(9.24 - 13.64)	10.33	(8.50 - 12.50)	6.03	(4.91 - 7.39)
Ohio	7.85	(6.95 - 8.84)	13.98	(12.36 - 15.77)	11.50	(10.05 - 13.13)	7.26	(6.28 - 8.38)
Oklahoma	7.50	(6.37 - 8.82)	13.53	(11.39 - 15.99)	10.29	(8.41 - 12.53)	7.02	(5.77 - 8.52)
Oregon	7.89	(6.80 - 9.14)	15.66	(13.34 - 18.29)	13.41	(11.23 - 15.94)	7.05	(5.86 - 8.44)
Pennsylvania	6.83	(6.05 - 7.69)	12.33	(10.87 - 13.97)	11.02	(9.59 - 12.65)	6.17	(5.32 - 7.15)
Rhode Island	7.23	(6.12 - 8.54)	13.72	(11.39 - 16.44)	11.17	(9.14 - 13.60)	6.52	(5.32 - 7.97)
South Carolina	6.52	(5.50 - 7.71)	10.83	(8.97 - 13.01)	9.06	(7.35 - 11.10)	6.11	(5.00 - 7.45)
South Dakota	6.86	(5.83 - 8.06)	11.79	(9.82 - 14.10)	10.90	(9.02 - 13.13)	6.16	(5.03 - 7.53)
Tennessee	7.06	(6.02 - 8.28)	12.13	(10.13 - 14.47)	11.12	(9.28 - 13.27)	6.41	(5.28 - 7.76)
Texas	5.68	(5.06 - 6.37)	11.95	(10.59 - 13.46)	9.11	(7.94 - 10.42)	5.05	(4.38 - 5.83)
Utah	7.78	(6.72 - 9.00)	13.81	(11.57 - 16.41)	10.74	(8.78 - 13.08)	7.12	(5.93 - 8.52)
Vermont	7.60	(6.45 - 8.95)	12.45	(10.41 - 14.83)	12.10	(9.86 - 14.75)	6.82	(5.56 - 8.34)
Virginia	7.94	(6.94 - 9.06)	12.56	(10.72 - 14.67)	11.88	(10.10 - 13.91)	7.29	(6.20 - 8.57)
Washington	7.68	(6.50 - 9.06)	13.23	(11.04 - 15.79)	12.10	(9.99 - 14.59)	6.98	(5.68 - 8.55)
West Virginia	8.26	(7.01 - 9.72)	13.90	(11.67 - 16.48)	11.76	(9.71 - 14.16)	7.75	(6.37 - 9.40)
Wisconsin	6.74	(5.71 - 7.94)	14.45	(12.12 - 17.14)	11.97	(9.93 - 14.38)	5.88	(4.76 - 7.24)
Wyoming	7.54	(6.41 - 8.86)	15.00	(12.54 - 17.85)	12.71	(10.62 - 15.15)	6.69	(5.45 - 8.18)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

