

TABLE 1 (PATH FY 2000)
Federal PATH Funds Allocated to States

State	Allocation (Data Source: CMHS)
Alabama	\$300,000
Alaska	\$300,000
American Samoa	\$50,000
Arizona	\$407,000
Arkansas	\$300,000
California	\$3,900,000
Colorado	\$364,000
Connecticut	\$376,000
Delaware	\$300,000
District of Columbia	\$300,000
Florida	\$1,559,000
Georgia	\$499,000
Guam	\$50,000
Hawaii	\$300,000
Idaho	\$300,000
Illinois	\$1,298,000
Indiana	\$412,000
Iowa	\$300,000
Kansas	\$300,000
Kentucky	\$300,000
Louisiana	\$341,000
Maine	\$300,000
Maryland	\$548,000
Massachusetts	\$724,000
Michigan	\$890,000
Minnesota	\$363,000
Mississippi	\$300,000
Missouri	\$426,000
Montana	\$300,000
Nebraska	\$300,000
Nevada	\$300,000
New Hampshire	\$300,000
New Jersey	\$1,015,000
New Mexico	\$300,000
New York	\$2,162,000
North Carolina	\$385,000
North Dakota	\$300,000
Northern Mariana Islands	\$50,000
Ohio	\$1,019,000
Oklahoma	\$300,000
Oregon	\$300,000
Pennsylvania	\$1,104,000
Puerto Rico	\$325,000
Rhode Island	\$300,000
South Carolina	\$300,000
South Dakota	\$300,000
Tennessee	\$340,000
Texas	\$1,742,000
Utah	\$300,000
Vermont	\$300,000
Virgin Islands	\$50,000
Virginia	\$586,000
Washington	\$492,000
West Virginia	\$300,000
Wisconsin	\$377,000
Wyoming	\$300,000
U.S. Totals	\$29,954,000

TABLE 2 (PATH FY 2000)
Total Number of FTEs Providing PATH-Supported Services

State	Total Number of Local Providers	Number of Staff Positions	Number of FTEs
Alabama	5	43	13.2
Alaska	1	10	5.1
American Samoa	1	1	1.0
Arizona	3	12	9.9
Arkansas	5	30	9.4
California	47	196	57.1
Colorado	3	14	9.1
Connecticut	9	36	11.4
Delaware	4	57	6.3
District of Columbia	1	8	8.0
Florida	12	57	33.3
Georgia	3	27	21.7
Guam	2	6	2.0
Hawaii	5	16	9.5
Idaho	7	9	5.0
Illinois	8	48	36.9
Indiana	8	83	18.9
Iowa	6	48	7.4
Kansas	5	13	11.1
Kentucky	4	23	9.7
Louisiana	6	16	12.1
Maine	9	24	12.1
Maryland	14	26	14.5
Massachusetts	1	14	12.1
Michigan	20	49	25.0
Minnesota	2	10	6.5
Mississippi	4	13	9.7
Missouri	7	34	19.2
Montana	4	22	9.1
Nebraska	5	27	12.8
Nevada	3	18	9.6
New Hampshire	8	27	8.0
New Jersey	8	40	25.7
New Mexico	4	33	9.4
New York	11	78	50.8
North Carolina	7	14	9.2
North Dakota	8	8	8.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	1	1.0
Ohio	11	49	24.3
Oklahoma	3	28	11.0
Oregon	2	15	11.9
Pennsylvania	14	63	26.9
Puerto Rico	1	16	16.0
Rhode Island	2	17	6.4
South Carolina	4	10	8.8
South Dakota	10	30	8.6
Tennessee	6	22	17.7
Texas	10	60	39.8
Utah	4	21	14.0
Vermont	7	24	12.5
Virgin Islands	1	3	1.0
Virginia	17	25	12.6
Washington	4	29	9.4
West Virginia	8	58	10.4
Wisconsin	10	32	17.1
Wyoming	2	15	6.1
U.S. Totals	377	1708	794.9

TABLE 3 (PATH FY 2000)

PATH-Funded Providers by Type of Organization

Type of Organizations	Number of Organizations In this Category	
Community Mental Health Center	229	(61%)
Consumer-Run Mental Health	3	(1%)
Other Mental Health	42	(11%)
Other Social Service	32	(8%)
Health Care for Homeless	10	(3%)
Substance Abuse Program	2	(1%)
Shelter / Temporary Housing	18	(5%)
Other Housing	5	(1.3%)
Other	36	(10%)
Total Number of Organizations:	377	100%

TABLE 4 (PATH FY 2000)
State and Local Matching to Federal FY 2000 PATH Allocation

State	Data Source: CMHS Federal PATH Funds Allocated	State Match	Index * (Actual to Required)
Alabama	\$300,000	\$236,049	2.36
Alaska	\$300,000	\$122,300	1.22
American Samoa	\$50,000	\$0	N/A
Arizona	\$407,000	\$175,115	1.29
Arkansas	\$300,000	\$101,968	1.02
California	\$3,900,000	\$4,133,036	3.18
Colorado	\$364,000	\$329,858	2.72
Connecticut	\$376,000	\$1,701,547	13.58
Delaware	\$300,000	\$121,000	1.21
District of Columbia	\$300,000	\$405,871	4.06
Florida	\$1,559,000	\$806,688	1.55
Georgia	\$499,000	\$493,615	2.97
Guam	\$50,000	\$276,502	N/A
Hawaii	\$300,000	\$100,001	1.00
Idaho	\$300,000	\$98,199	0.98
Illinois	\$1,298,000	\$536,529	1.24
Indiana	\$412,000	\$4,088,774	29.77
Iowa	\$300,000	\$233,758	2.34
Kansas	\$300,000	\$288,928	2.89
Kentucky	\$300,000	\$220,736	2.21
Louisiana	\$341,000	\$223,948	1.97
Maine	\$300,000	\$582,761	5.83
Maryland	\$548,000	\$1,344,626	7.36
Massachusetts	\$724,000	\$184,800	0.77
Michigan	\$890,000	\$1,160,318	3.91
Minnesota	\$363,000	\$681,948	5.64
Mississippi	\$300,000	\$210,109	2.10
Missouri	\$426,000	\$428,512	3.02
Montana	\$300,000	\$97,665	0.98
Nebraska	\$300,000	\$159,222	1.59
Nevada	\$300,000	\$144,308	1.44
New Hampshire	\$300,000	\$458,766	4.59
New Jersey	\$1,015,000	\$737,787	2.18
New Mexico	\$300,000	\$439,330	4.39
New York	\$2,162,000	\$4,378,878	6.08
North Carolina	\$385,000	\$356,591	2.78
North Dakota	\$300,000	\$287,307	2.87
Northern Mariana Islands	\$50,000	\$173,000	N/A
Ohio	\$1,019,000	\$826,661	2.43
Oklahoma	\$300,000	\$834,700	8.35
Oregon	\$300,000	\$730,606	7.31
Pennsylvania	\$1,104,000	\$1,209,636	3.29
Puerto Rico	\$325,000	\$108,000	1.00
Rhode Island	\$300,000	\$117,368	1.17
South Carolina	\$300,000	\$269,686	2.70
South Dakota	\$300,000	\$110,658	1.11
Tennessee	\$340,000	\$256,917	2.27
Texas	\$1,742,000	\$946,601	1.63
Utah	\$300,000	\$339,871	3.40
Vermont	\$300,000	\$296,998	2.97
Virgin Islands	\$50,000	\$30,000	N/A
Virginia	\$586,000	\$377,314	1.93
Washington	\$492,000	\$138,247	0.84
West Virginia	\$300,000	\$327,560	3.28
Wisconsin	\$377,000	\$619,972	4.93
Wyoming	\$300,000	\$125,551	1.26
U.S. Totals	\$29,954,000	\$34,186,696	3.42

* The index value in this table (last column) represents the ratio of the state's actual match amount to the calculated "required" match amount as directed by PATH regulations (3:1). Thus, an index of 1.00 means that the state has met its requirement of matching one dollar for every three Federal dollars. An index above 1.00 means that the state has exceeded its requirement.

N/A = Not applicable. Territories were exempted from the state match requirement.

TABLE 5 (PATH FY 2000)
PATH Portion of Local Provider Budgets Allocated During FY 2000 Dedicated to Serving Homeless People with Serious Mental Illnesses

State	Local PATH Providers' Total Budget Dedicated to HMI	Total PATH Funds (Federal & Matching) Dedicated to HMI	% Federal & Matching Dedicated to HMI
Alabama	\$744,638	\$541,065	72.7%
Alaska	\$1,636,499	\$422,300	25.8%
American Samoa	\$50,000	\$50,000	100.0%
Arizona	\$538,347	\$538,347	100.0%
Arkansas	\$2,187,134	\$407,468	18.6%
California	\$28,528,290	\$5,789,067	20.3%
Colorado	\$1,006,816	\$637,858	63.4%
Connecticut	\$4,341,792	\$2,023,894	46.6%
Delaware	\$4,227,123	\$410,305	9.7%
District of Columbia	\$693,871	\$693,871	100.0%
Florida	\$3,696,050	\$1,962,177	53.1%
Georgia	\$912,009	\$822,565	90.2%
Guam	\$326,502	\$326,502	100.0%
Hawaii	\$617,667	\$400,001	64.8%
Idaho	\$391,616	\$386,199	98.6%
Illinois	\$2,795,162	\$1,874,155	67.0%
Indiana	\$5,305,173	\$4,448,388	83.9%
Iowa	\$539,456	\$539,456	100.0%
Kansas	\$1,451,212	\$558,947	38.5%
Kentucky	\$1,221,597	\$520,736	42.6%
Louisiana	\$607,075	\$483,975	79.7%
Maine	\$4,670,481	\$879,261	18.8%
Maryland	\$4,515,342	\$1,769,153	39.2%
Massachusetts	\$2,085,273	\$744,800	35.7%
Michigan	\$2,595,938	\$1,864,831	71.8%
Minnesota	\$10,808,528	\$1,044,948	9.7%
Mississippi	\$560,761	\$493,221	88.0%
Missouri	\$7,129,220	\$760,226	10.7%
Montana	\$400,000	\$390,463	97.6%
Nebraska	\$2,421,270	\$430,113	17.8%
Nevada	\$2,929,468	\$433,308	14.8%
New Hampshire	\$2,649,128	\$746,766	28.2%
New Jersey	\$1,522,791	\$1,522,787	100.0%
New Mexico	\$1,641,715	\$727,330	44.3%
New York	\$17,620,818	\$6,353,514	36.1%
North Carolina	\$2,499,382	\$656,591	26.3%
North Dakota	\$624,025	\$586,687	94.0%
Northern Mariana Islands	\$223,000	\$223,000	100.0%
Ohio	\$1,807,544	\$1,544,060	85.4%
Oklahoma	\$2,366,880	\$1,120,251	47.3%
Oregon	\$1,533,915	\$1,030,606	67.2%
Pennsylvania	\$28,023,933	\$2,129,136	7.6%
Puerto Rico	\$408,552	\$158,020	38.7%
Rhode Island	\$473,174	\$405,725	85.7%
South Carolina	\$822,846	\$560,090	68.1%
South Dakota	\$528,400	\$392,540	74.3%
Tennessee	\$796,025	\$628,234	78.9%
Texas	\$5,323,491	\$2,293,994	43.1%
Utah	\$1,098,600	\$639,871	58.2%
Vermont	\$611,445	\$582,598	95.3%
Virgin Islands	\$81,000	\$80,000	98.8%
Virginia	\$2,767,522	\$805,402	29.1%
Washington	\$1,865,876	\$448,497	24.0%
West Virginia	\$910,367	\$640,773	70.4%
Wisconsin	\$1,563,010	\$896,019	57.3%
Wyoming	\$413,581	\$413,551	100.0%
U.S. Totals	\$178,111,330	\$58,233,642	32.7%

TABLE 6 (PATH FY 2000)

Percentage of Homeless People with Serious Mental Illnesses Who Are PATH Clients

State	Homeless Clients in All Services	PATH Clients	Percentage of Clients Served with PATH Funds
Alabama	4,702	2,120	45%
Alaska	337	91	27%
American Samoa	35	35	100%
Arizona	4,328	1,536	35%
Arkansas	2,808	961	34%
California	53,981	7,128	13%
Colorado	3,277	744	23%
Connecticut	1,379	747	54%
Delaware	938	190	20%
District of Columbia	477	335	70%
Florida	13,780	1,724	13%
Georgia	694	406	59%
Guam	119	119	100%
Hawaii	2,362	479	20%
Idaho	1,084	850	78%
Illinois	1,136	706	62%
Indiana	1,746	1,008	58%
Iowa	3,272	773	24%
Kansas	909	445	49%
Kentucky	1,049	342	33%
Louisiana	2,697	1,399	52%
Maine	2,152	411	19%
Maryland	2,712	1,068	39%
Massachusetts	4,463	811	18%
Michigan	9,697	4,366	45%
Minnesota	5,304	648	12%
Mississippi	834	301	36%
Missouri	8,787	5,091	58%
Montana	1,787	1,038	58%
Nebraska	1,081	455	42%
Nevada	8,408	951	11%
New Hampshire	982	471	48%
New Jersey	10,812	1,383	13%
New Mexico	3,606	380	11%
New York	23,942	3,613	15%
North Carolina	1,844	341	18%
North Dakota	967	549	57%
Northern Mariana Islands	82	82	100%
Ohio	5,959	1,137	19%
Oklahoma	1,622	991	61%
Oregon	4,050	509	13%
Pennsylvania	7,082	2,230	31%
Puerto Rico	1,031	449	44%
Rhode Island	332	117	35%
South Carolina	1,842	615	33%
South Dakota	1,040	614	59%
Tennessee	2,755	1,324	48%
Texas	9,462	3,874	41%
Utah	1,041	858	82%
Vermont	988	748	76%
Virgin Islands	72	72	100%
Virginia	5,659	1,487	26%
Washington	2,490	1,237	50%
West Virginia	2,462	2,119	86%
Wisconsin	3,901	1,465	38%
Wyoming	159	85	53%
U.S. Totals	240,517	64,028	27%

TABLE 7 (PATH FY 2000)
Number of Organizations Providing PATH Services by Type of Service and Funding

Type of PATH Eligible Service	100% PATH Funded	Partially PATH- Funded	Total Number of Organizations Providing this Service (percentage)
Outreach services	148	181	329 (87%)
Screening and diagnostic treatment services	55	169	224 (59%)
Habilitation and rehabilitation services	27	105	132 (35%)
Community mental health services	25	169	194 (51%)
Alcohol and drug abuse services	6	82	88 (23%)
Staff training, including the training of individuals who work in shelters, MH clinics, SA programs, and other sites where homeless individuals require services	40	124	164 (44%)
Case management services	96	209	305 (81%)
Supportive and supervisory services in residential settings	30	116	146 (39%)
Referrals for primary health services, Job training, educ. services, housing services	80	198	278 (74%)
Minor renovation, expansion, and repair of housing	10	16	26 (7%)
Planning of housing	47	121	168 (45%)
The costs associated with matching eligible homeless individuals with appropriate housing situations	53	138	191 (52%)
Technical assistance in applying for housing assistance	70	157	227 (60%)
Improving the coordination of housing services	58	123	181 (48%)
Security deposits	72	71	143 (38%)
One-time rental payments to prevent eviction	72	62	134 (36%)
Other	28	56	84 (22%)

Total number of PATH service provider organizations for FY 2003/77

TABLE 8 (PATH FY 2000)

Number and Percentage of PATH Outreach Contacts that Eventually Became Enrolled in Services

State	Number of Persons Contacted	Contacts Who Became Enrolled	% of Outreach Contacts Enrolled
Alabama	2,221	1,507	67.9%
Alaska	90	24	26.7%
American Samoa	17	15	88.2%
Arizona	7,818	1,446	18.5%
Arkansas	2,282	921	40.4%
California	9,336	4,907	52.6%
Colorado	1,255	418	33.3%
Connecticut	1,221	595	48.7%
Delaware	119	107	89.9%
District of Columbia	477	335	70.2%
Florida	4,754	1,549	32.6%
Georgia	183	157	85.8%
Guam	119	119	100.0%
Hawaii	1,118	404	36.1%
Idaho	614	265	43.2%
Illinois	883	545	61.7%
Indiana	796	611	76.8%
Iowa	1,241	773	62.3%
Kansas	2,367	240	10.1%
Kentucky	277	194	70.0%
Louisiana	2,730	1,219	44.7%
Maine	1,269	377	29.7%
Maryland	1,331	826	62.1%
Massachusetts	3,612	811	22.5%
Michigan	7,243	4,015	55.4%
Minnesota	2,230	401	18.0%
Mississippi	660	200	30.3%
Missouri	6,855	2,087	30.4%
Montana	1,345	719	53.5%
Nebraska	715	413	57.8%
Nevada	9,652	657	6.8%
New Hampshire	742	372	50.1%
New Jersey	3,129	573	18.3%
New Mexico	2,721	380	14.0%
New York	2,682	975	36.4%
North Carolina	1,149	224	19.5%
North Dakota	725	363	50.1%
Northern Mariana Islands	82	82	100.0%
Ohio	2,732	1,028	37.6%
Oklahoma	1,252	732	58.5%
Oregon	1,434	176	12.3%
Pennsylvania	3,560	1,622	45.6%
Puerto Rico	274	154	56.2%
Rhode Island	339	117	34.5%
South Carolina	1,113	515	46.3%
South Dakota	713	294	41.2%
Tennessee	1,275	855	67.1%
Texas	12,333	3,635	29.5%
Utah	3,778	563	14.9%
Vermont	780	253	32.4%
Virgin Islands	71	24	33.8%
Virginia	2,441	1,337	54.8%
Washington	1,965	1,138	57.9%
West Virginia	1,984	1,677	84.5%
Wisconsin	1,131	894	79.0%
Wyoming	139	41	29.5%
U.S. Totals	123,374	44,881	36.4%

TABLE 9 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Age

State	Less than 18 years	18-34 years	35-49 years	50-64 years	65 & Older	Total
Alabama	59 (2.8%)	738 (35.2%)	771 (36.8%)	400 (19.1%)	129 (6.2%)	2,097
Alaska	0 (0.0%)	28 (30.8%)	54 (59.3%)	9 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	91
American Samoa	3 (8.6%)	12 (34.3%)	10 (28.6%)	5 (14.3%)	5 (14.3%)	35
Arizona	7 (0.6%)	430 (39.1%)	454 (41.2%)	194 (17.6%)	16 (1.5%)	1,101
Arkansas	5 (0.5%)	375 (39.1%)	482 (50.3%)	85 (8.9%)	12 (1.3%)	959
California	44 (0.6%)	2,016 (29.1%)	4,283 (61.8%)	411 (5.9%)	171 (2.5%)	6,925
Colorado	19 (2.6%)	191 (26.1%)	445 (60.8%)	73 (10.0%)	4 (0.5%)	732
Connecticut	1 (0.1%)	264 (35.3%)	340 (45.5%)	129 (17.3%)	13 (1.7%)	747
Delaware	0 (0.0%)	45 (23.7%)	95 (50.0%)	37 (19.5%)	13 (6.8%)	190
District of Columbia	0 (0.0%)	70 (21.2%)	180 (54.5%)	70 (21.2%)	10 (3.0%)	330
Florida	5 (0.3%)	580 (35.0%)	945 (57.0%)	121 (7.3%)	6 (0.4%)	1,657
Georgia	9 (2.2%)	135 (33.3%)	181 (44.6%)	63 (15.5%)	18 (4.4%)	406
Guam	0 (0.0%)	41 (34.7%)	60 (50.8%)	14 (11.9%)	3 (2.5%)	118
Hawaii	0 (0.0%)	144 (30.1%)	223 (46.6%)	87 (18.2%)	25 (5.2%)	479
Idaho	0 (0.0%)	382 (45.3%)	429 (50.9%)	26 (3.1%)	6 (0.7%)	843
Illinois	0 (0.0%)	250 (35.4%)	341 (48.3%)	80 (11.3%)	35 (5.0%)	706
Indiana	34 (3.4%)	313 (31.3%)	449 (44.9%)	156 (15.6%)	49 (4.9%)	1,001
Iowa	6 (0.8%)	321 (41.9%)	373 (48.7%)	60 (7.8%)	6 (0.8%)	766
Kansas	3 (0.7%)	142 (31.9%)	248 (55.7%)	50 (11.2%)	2 (0.4%)	445
Kentucky	0 (0.0%)	125 (37.3%)	153 (45.7%)	55 (16.4%)	2 (0.6%)	335
Louisiana	16 (1.2%)	328 (23.6%)	632 (45.5%)	340 (24.5%)	73 (5.3%)	1,389
Maine	96 (25.3%)	217 (57.3%)	57 (15.0%)	8 (2.1%)	1 (0.3%)	379
Maryland	2 (0.2%)	391 (37.4%)	476 (45.6%)	160 (15.3%)	16 (1.5%)	1,045
Massachusetts	40 (4.9%)	263 (32.4%)	260 (32.1%)	199 (24.5%)	49 (6.0%)	811
Michigan	4 (0.1%)	995 (26.5%)	1,669 (44.5%)	625 (16.7%)	458 (12.2%)	3,751
Minnesota	0 (0.0%)	218 (33.6%)	293 (45.2%)	122 (18.8%)	15 (2.3%)	648
Mississippi	0 (0.0%)	69 (22.9%)	188 (62.5%)	38 (12.6%)	6 (2.0%)	301
Missouri	252 (5.0%)	1,984 (39.0%)	2,240 (44.0%)	586 (11.5%)	24 (0.5%)	5,086
Montana	10 (1.0%)	382 (38.8%)	404 (41.1%)	162 (16.5%)	26 (2.6%)	984
Nebraska	0 (0.0%)	177 (39.8%)	227 (51.0%)	39 (8.8%)	2 (0.4%)	445
Nevada	0 (0.0%)	154 (16.2%)	504 (53.1%)	268 (28.2%)	23 (2.4%)	949
New Hampshire	5 (1.1%)	179 (38.2%)	222 (47.3%)	50 (10.7%)	13 (2.8%)	469
New Jersey	5 (0.4%)	512 (38.2%)	540 (40.2%)	241 (18.0%)	44 (3.3%)	1,342
New Mexico	0 (0.0%)	99 (26.3%)	217 (57.6%)	55 (14.6%)	6 (1.6%)	377
New York	46 (1.3%)	1,016 (28.1%)	1,662 (46.0%)	650 (18.0%)	239 (6.6%)	3,613
North Carolina	29 (8.5%)	99 (29.0%)	181 (53.1%)	30 (8.8%)	2 (0.6%)	341
North Dakota	2 (0.4%)	194 (35.7%)	277 (51.0%)	59 (10.9%)	11 (2.0%)	543
Northern Mariana Islands	4 (5.2%)	41 (53.2%)	20 (26.0%)	11 (14.3%)	1 (1.3%)	77
Ohio	0 (0.0%)	460 (40.9%)	483 (43.0%)	166 (14.8%)	15 (1.3%)	1,124
Oklahoma	0 (0.0%)	370 (37.4%)	499 (50.5%)	113 (11.4%)	6 (0.6%)	988
Oregon	0 (0.0%)	173 (35.7%)	191 (39.4%)	104 (21.4%)	17 (3.5%)	485
Pennsylvania	25 (1.1%)	731 (33.5%)	997 (45.8%)	379 (17.4%)	47 (2.2%)	2,179
Puerto Rico	1 (0.2%)	122 (27.3%)	190 (42.5%)	97 (21.7%)	37 (8.3%)	447
Rhode Island	0 (0.0%)	51 (43.6%)	58 (49.6%)	8 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	117
South Carolina	30 (4.9%)	203 (33.0%)	276 (44.9%)	85 (13.8%)	21 (3.4%)	615
South Dakota	10 (1.7%)	200 (33.3%)	313 (52.2%)	62 (10.3%)	15 (2.5%)	600
Tennessee	3 (0.2%)	495 (37.8%)	562 (42.9%)	214 (16.3%)	35 (2.7%)	1,309
Texas	98 (2.5%)	1,239 (32.0%)	1,872 (48.4%)	599 (15.5%)	60 (1.6%)	3,868
Utah	2 (0.2%)	354 (41.3%)	396 (46.2%)	92 (10.7%)	14 (1.6%)	858
Vermont	44 (6.5%)	234 (34.7%)	268 (39.8%)	111 (16.5%)	17 (2.5%)	674
Virgin Islands	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.3%)	17 (23.6%)	20 (27.8%)	24 (33.3%)	72
Virginia	8 (0.5%)	422 (28.7%)	770 (52.3%)	254 (17.3%)	18 (1.2%)	1,472
Washington	4 (0.3%)	399 (33.3%)	574 (48.0%)	192 (16.0%)	28 (2.3%)	1,197
West Virginia	71 (3.4%)	777 (37.2%)	937 (44.9%)	274 (13.1%)	30 (1.4%)	2,089
Wisconsin	0 (0.0%)	425 (30.3%)	697 (49.7%)	243 (17.3%)	38 (2.7%)	1,403
Wyoming	1 (1.2%)	32 (37.6%)	37 (43.5%)	13 (15.3%)	2 (2.4%)	85
U.S. Totals	1,003 (1.6%)	20,618 (33.2%)	29,722 (47.9%)	8,794 (14.2%)	1,958 (3.2%)	62,095

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 10 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Gender

State	Males	Females	Total
Alabama	1,307 (61.7%)	812 (38.3%)	2,119
Alaska	61 (67.0%)	30 (33.0%)	91
American Samoa	15 (50.0%)	15 (50.0%)	30
Arizona	1,272 (82.8%)	264 (17.2%)	1,536
Arkansas	495 (51.5%)	466 (48.5%)	961
California	3,904 (54.8%)	3,215 (45.2%)	7,119
Colorado	437 (58.8%)	306 (41.2%)	743
Connecticut	461 (61.7%)	286 (38.3%)	747
Delaware	104 (54.7%)	86 (45.3%)	190
District of Columbia	240 (72.7%)	90 (27.3%)	330
Florida	1,149 (66.8%)	572 (33.2%)	1,721
Georgia	188 (46.3%)	218 (53.7%)	406
Guam	83 (69.7%)	36 (30.3%)	119
Hawaii	300 (62.6%)	179 (37.4%)	479
Idaho	476 (56.0%)	374 (44.0%)	850
Illinois	459 (65.0%)	247 (35.0%)	706
Indiana	581 (57.6%)	427 (42.4%)	1,008
Iowa	413 (53.4%)	360 (46.6%)	773
Kansas	243 (54.6%)	202 (45.4%)	445
Kentucky	233 (68.1%)	109 (31.9%)	342
Louisiana	1,122 (80.3%)	275 (19.7%)	1,397
Maine	240 (58.4%)	171 (41.6%)	411
Maryland	606 (56.8%)	460 (43.2%)	1,066
Massachusetts	511 (63.0%)	300 (37.0%)	811
Michigan	2,857 (65.5%)	1,508 (34.5%)	4,365
Minnesota	336 (52.5%)	304 (47.5%)	640
Mississippi	126 (41.9%)	175 (58.1%)	301
Missouri	3,478 (68.3%)	1,613 (31.7%)	5,091
Montana	599 (61.2%)	380 (38.8%)	979
Nebraska	249 (54.7%)	206 (45.3%)	455
Nevada	710 (74.7%)	241 (25.3%)	951
New Hampshire	220 (46.7%)	251 (53.3%)	471
New Jersey	766 (55.8%)	607 (44.2%)	1,373
New Mexico	195 (51.3%)	185 (48.7%)	380
New York	2,390 (66.2%)	1,223 (33.8%)	3,613
North Carolina	219 (64.2%)	122 (35.8%)	341
North Dakota	323 (58.9%)	225 (41.1%)	548
Northern Mariana Islands	52 (63.4%)	30 (36.6%)	82
Ohio	681 (59.9%)	456 (40.1%)	1,137
Oklahoma	575 (58.1%)	414 (41.9%)	989
Oregon	338 (69.7%)	147 (30.3%)	485
Pennsylvania	1,019 (45.8%)	1,205 (54.2%)	2,224
Puerto Rico	311 (69.3%)	138 (30.7%)	449
Rhode Island	75 (64.1%)	42 (35.9%)	117
South Carolina	351 (57.1%)	264 (42.9%)	615
South Dakota	306 (49.8%)	308 (50.2%)	614
Tennessee	865 (65.4%)	458 (34.6%)	1,323
Texas	2,119 (54.7%)	1,755 (45.3%)	3,874
Utah	641 (74.7%)	217 (25.3%)	858
Vermont	393 (52.5%)	355 (47.5%)	748
Virgin Islands	52 (72.2%)	20 (27.8%)	72
Virginia	973 (65.5%)	513 (34.5%)	1,486
Washington	754 (61.0%)	483 (39.0%)	1,237
West Virginia	1,394 (65.8%)	724 (34.2%)	2,118
Wisconsin	966 (65.9%)	499 (34.1%)	1,465
Wyoming	52 (61.2%)	33 (38.8%)	85
U.S. Totals	39,285 (61.5%)	24,601 (38.5%)	63,886

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 11 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Race

State	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic or Latino	Nat.Hawaiian Pacific Islander	White	Other	Total
Alabama	1 (0.0%)	15 (0.7%)	1,041 (49.2%)	22 (1.0%)	1 (0.0%)	1,036 (49.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2,116
Alaska	14 (15.4%)	1 (1.1%)	9 (9.9%)	6 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	61 (67.0%)	0 (0.0%)	91
American Samoa	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (85.7%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	35
Arizona	67 (4.8%)	8 (0.6%)	325 (23.2%)	190 (13.6%)	2 (0.1%)	799 (57.0%)	10 (0.7%)	1,401
Arkansas	3 (0.3%)	41 (4.3%)	168 (17.5%)	19 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	730 (76.0%)	0 (0.0%)	961
California	98 (1.5%)	110 (1.6%)	1,336 (20.0%)	759 (11.4%)	83 (1.2%)	4,252 (63.7%)	39 (0.6%)	6,677
Colorado	8 (1.2%)	4 (0.6%)	44 (6.8%)	217 (33.7%)	8 (1.2%)	362 (56.3%)	0 (0.0%)	643
Connecticut	4 (0.5%)	5 (0.7%)	181 (24.2%)	91 (12.2%)	2 (0.3%)	458 (61.3%)	6 (0.8%)	747
Delaware	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	79 (41.6%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	109 (57.4%)	0 (0.0%)	190
District of Columbia	0 (0.0%)	10 (3.0%)	300 (90.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	330
Florida	10 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	487 (28.6%)	177 (10.4%)	3 (0.2%)	980 (57.6%)	43 (2.5%)	1,700
Georgia	2 (0.5%)	90 (22.2%)	182 (44.8%)	78 (19.2%)	8 (2.0%)	46 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	406
Guam	0 (0.0%)	20 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	93 (78.2%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	119
Hawaii	0 (0.0%)	121 (25.3%)	21 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	111 (23.2%)	226 (47.2%)	0 (0.0%)	479
Idaho	29 (3.5%)	6 (0.7%)	12 (1.4%)	53 (6.4%)	1 (0.1%)	729 (87.8%)	0 (0.0%)	830
Illinois	17 (2.4%)	14 (2.0%)	373 (52.9%)	58 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	243 (34.5%)	0 (0.0%)	705
Indiana	6 (0.6%)	17 (1.7%)	330 (32.9%)	62 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	585 (58.3%)	4 (0.4%)	1,004
Iowa	5 (0.6%)	1 (0.1%)	151 (19.6%)	10 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	601 (77.8%)	4 (0.5%)	772
Kansas	15 (3.4%)	5 (1.1%)	119 (26.7%)	13 (2.9%)	1 (0.2%)	292 (65.6%)	0 (0.0%)	445
Kentucky	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	72 (21.1%)	4 (1.2%)	1 (0.3%)	263 (76.9%)	0 (0.0%)	342
Louisiana	9 (0.6%)	9 (0.6%)	1,025 (73.3%)	41 (2.9%)	1 (0.1%)	314 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1,399
Maine	3 (0.7%)	1 (0.2%)	10 (2.5%)	6 (1.5%)	1 (0.2%)	386 (94.6%)	1 (0.2%)	408
Maryland	5 (0.5%)	7 (0.7%)	408 (38.4%)	36 (3.4%)	3 (0.3%)	601 (56.6%)	2 (0.2%)	1,062
Massachusetts	8 (1.0%)	5 (0.6%)	202 (24.9%)	142 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	454 (56.0%)	0 (0.0%)	811
Michigan	175 (4.0%)	13 (0.3%)	932 (21.4%)	141 (3.2%)	88 (2.0%)	2,999 (68.9%)	3 (0.1%)	4,351
Minnesota	35 (5.7%)	6 (1.0%)	226 (36.8%)	13 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	334 (54.4%)	0 (0.0%)	614
Mississippi	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	126 (41.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	175 (58.1%)	0 (0.0%)	301
Missouri	27 (0.5%)	29 (0.6%)	3,078 (60.8%)	156 (3.1%)	11 (0.2%)	1,752 (34.6%)	7 (0.1%)	5,060
Montana	80 (8.1%)	2 (0.2%)	22 (2.2%)	31 (3.2%)	2 (0.2%)	846 (86.1%)	0 (0.0%)	983
Nebraska	22 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	72 (15.8%)	14 (3.1%)	2 (0.4%)	343 (75.4%)	2 (0.4%)	455
Nevada	8 (0.9%)	8 (0.9%)	158 (16.8%)	54 (5.7%)	4 (0.4%)	709 (75.3%)	0 (0.0%)	941
New Hampshire	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	6 (1.3%)	11 (2.4%)	2 (0.4%)	435 (95.2%)	0 (0.0%)	457
New Jersey	1 (0.1%)	14 (1.0%)	624 (45.7%)	327 (23.9%)	5 (0.4%)	392 (28.7%)	3 (0.2%)	1,366
New Mexico	8 (2.2%)	5 (1.3%)	18 (4.8%)	119 (32.0%)	0 (0.0%)	222 (59.7%)	0 (0.0%)	372
New York	9 (0.5%)	37 (2.1%)	729 (40.5%)	289 (16.0%)	3 (0.2%)	734 (40.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1,801
North Carolina	3 (0.9%)	1 (0.3%)	221 (64.8%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (0.3%)	112 (32.8%)	0 (0.0%)	341
North Dakota	83 (15.3%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (4.2%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	434 (79.9%)	0 (0.0%)	543
Northern Mariana Islands	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	68 (85.0%)	5 (6.3%)	1 (1.3%)	80
Ohio	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	413 (36.6%)	13 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	687 (60.9%)	14 (1.2%)	1,129
Oklahoma	51 (5.2%)	12 (1.2%)	232 (23.5%)	14 (1.4%)	1 (0.1%)	677 (68.6%)	0 (0.0%)	987
Oregon	17 (3.4%)	6 (1.2%)	35 (7.0%)	28 (5.6%)	1 (0.2%)	415 (82.7%)	0 (0.0%)	502
Pennsylvania	5 (0.3%)	9 (0.5%)	664 (34.9%)	50 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1,169 (61.4%)	6 (0.3%)	1,903
Puerto Rico	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.4%)	447 (99.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	449
Rhode Island	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	25 (22.1%)	6 (5.3%)	1 (0.9%)	80 (70.8%)	0 (0.0%)	113
South Carolina	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	177 (28.8%)	8 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	427 (69.4%)	0 (0.0%)	615
South Dakota	130 (21.6%)	1 (0.2%)	8 (1.3%)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.2%)	442 (73.4%)	18 (3.0%)	602
Tennessee	8 (0.6%)	7 (0.6%)	567 (45.5%)	34 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	629 (50.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1,245
Texas	17 (0.4%)	44 (1.1%)	1,163 (30.4%)	599 (15.6%)	7 (0.2%)	1,959 (51.2%)	39 (1.0%)	3,828
Utah	18 (2.1%)	6 (0.7%)	71 (8.3%)	95 (11.1%)	2 (0.2%)	662 (77.5%)	0 (0.0%)	854

Vermont	21	(2.9%)	6	(0.8%)	42	(5.7%)	22	(3.0%)	1	(0.1%)	641	(87.4%)	0	(0.0%)	733
Virgin Islands	0	(0.0%)	0	(0.0%)	58	(80.6%)	7	(9.7%)	0	(0.0%)	7	(9.7%)	0	(0.0%)	72
Virginia	7	(0.5%)	12	(0.8%)	716	(48.5%)	83	(5.6%)	3	(0.2%)	650	(44.0%)	5	(0.3%)	1,476
Washington	33	(2.9%)	14	(1.2%)	191	(16.9%)	76	(6.7%)	4	(0.4%)	809	(71.8%)	0	(0.0%)	1,127
West Virginia	6	(0.3%)	5	(0.2%)	445	(21.2%)	17	(0.8%)	0	(0.0%)	1,629	(77.4%)	2	(0.1%)	2,104
Wisconsin	22	(1.5%)	12	(0.8%)	583	(40.8%)	62	(4.3%)	1	(0.1%)	750	(52.4%)	0	(0.0%)	1,430
Wyoming	5	(5.9%)	1	(1.2%)	5	(5.9%)	10	(11.8%)	0	(0.0%)	61	(71.8%)	3	(3.5%)	85
U.S. Totals	1,102	(1.8%)	750	(1.2%)	18,508	(30.5%)	4,720	(7.8%)	557	(0.9%)	34,743	(57.3%)	212	(0.3%)	60,592

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 12 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Principal Diagnosis

State	Schizophrenia Related Disorders	Other Psychotic Disorders	Affective Disorders	Personality Disorders	Other Mental Disorders	Total
Alabama	1,029 (54.2%)	265 (13.9%)	426 (22.4%)	135 (7.1%)	45 (2.4%)	1,900
Alaska	59 (64.8%)	30 (33.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	91
American Samoa	10 (28.6%)	5 (14.3%)	5 (14.3%)	10 (28.6%)	5 (14.3%)	35
Arizona	423 (49.9%)	11 (1.3%)	304 (35.8%)	11 (1.3%)	99 (11.7%)	848
Arkansas	314 (35.8%)	144 (1.0%)	213 (24.3%)	157 (17.9%)	49 (5.6%)	877
California	2,239 (36.9%)	494 (8.1%)	2,440 (40.2%)	261 (4.3%)	634 (10.4%)	6,068
Colorado	139 (20.5%)	33 (4.9%)	320 (47.1%)	22 (3.2%)	165 (24.3%)	679
Connecticut	145 (19.7%)	59 (8.0%)	355 (48.2%)	60 (8.1%)	118 (16.0%)	737
Delaware	141 (74.2%)	4 (2.1%)	42 (22.1%)	2 (1.1%)	1 (0.5%)	190
District of Columbia	100 (33.3%)	20 (6.7%)	150 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (10.0%)	300
Florida	384 (30.0%)	102 (8.0%)	439 (34.3%)	46 (3.6%)	309 (24.1%)	1,280
Georgia	73 (18.6%)	19 (4.8%)	166 (42.3%)	46 (11.7%)	88 (22.4%)	392
Guam	37 (31.9%)	10 (8.6%)	2 (1.7%)	3 (2.6%)	64 (55.2%)	116
Hawaii	228 (61.0%)	106 (28.3%)	25 (6.7%)	5 (1.3%)	10 (2.7%)	374
Idaho	304 (37.4%)	76 (9.4%)	352 (43.3%)	51 (6.3%)	29 (3.6%)	812
Illinois	393 (56.1%)	48 (6.8%)	197 (28.1%)	31 (4.4%)	32 (4.6%)	701
Indiana	409 (42.7%)	101 (10.6%)	232 (24.2%)	123 (12.9%)	92 (9.6%)	957
Iowa	93 (14.0%)	31 (4.7%)	251 (37.9%)	10 (1.5%)	278 (41.9%)	663
Kansas	146 (33.4%)	34 (7.8%)	201 (46.0%)	16 (3.7%)	40 (9.2%)	437
Kentucky	135 (41.8%)	30 (9.3%)	123 (38.1%)	29 (9.0%)	6 (1.9%)	323
Louisiana	720 (54.5%)	166 (12.6%)	355 (26.9%)	32 (2.4%)	49 (3.7%)	1,322
Maine	106 (30.3%)	13 (3.7%)	110 (31.4%)	44 (12.6%)	77 (22.0%)	350
Maryland	264 (26.1%)	67 (6.6%)	492 (48.7%)	70 (6.9%)	118 (11.7%)	1,011
Massachusetts	187 (23.1%)	105 (12.9%)	308 (38.0%)	146 (18.0%)	65 (8.0%)	811
Michigan	1,553 (38.9%)	727 (18.2%)	817 (20.5%)	621 (15.6%)	273 (6.8%)	3,991
Minnesota	154 (26.4%)	16 (2.7%)	350 (60.0%)	26 (4.5%)	37 (6.3%)	583
Mississippi	75 (25.3%)	20 (6.7%)	112 (37.7%)	33 (11.1%)	57 (19.2%)	297
Missouri	625 (13.4%)	243 (5.2%)	2,427 (52.1%)	603 (13.0%)	756 (16.2%)	4,654
Montana	166 (19.4%)	139 (16.3%)	333 (38.9%)	115 (13.5%)	102 (11.9%)	855
Nebraska	62 (13.9%)	39 (8.7%)	320 (71.6%)	6 (1.3%)	20 (4.5%)	447
Nevada	223 (28.2%)	86 (10.9%)	373 (47.2%)	43 (5.4%)	65 (8.2%)	790
New Hampshire	136 (32.2%)	23 (5.5%)	195 (46.2%)	49 (11.6%)	19 (4.5%)	422
New Jersey	404 (31.0%)	225 (17.3%)	298 (22.9%)	272 (20.9%)	103 (7.9%)	1,302
New Mexico	155 (41.3%)	19 (5.1%)	154 (41.1%)	24 (6.4%)	23 (6.1%)	375
New York	1,545 (47.6%)	458 (14.1%)	741 (22.8%)	246 (7.6%)	257 (7.9%)	3,247
North Carolina	96 (28.6%)	38 (11.3%)	139 (41.4%)	18 (5.4%)	45 (13.4%)	336
North Dakota	259 (47.9%)	105 (19.4%)	112 (20.7%)	54 (10.0%)	11 (2.0%)	541
Northern Mariana Islands	23 (29.9%)	18 (23.4%)	6 (7.8%)	8 (10.4%)	22 (28.6%)	77
Ohio	299 (32.2%)	61 (6.6%)	455 (49.0%)	58 (6.2%)	56 (6.0%)	929
Oklahoma	319 (35.8%)	87 (9.8%)	448 (50.2%)	4 (0.4%)	34 (3.8%)	892
Oregon	302 (59.3%)	20 (3.9%)	168 (33.0%)	4 (0.8%)	15 (2.9%)	509
Pennsylvania	519 (30.1%)	75 (4.3%)	857 (49.6%)	98 (5.7%)	178 (10.3%)	1,727
Puerto Rico	233 (56.6%)	37 (9.0%)	89 (21.6%)	26 (6.3%)	27 (6.6%)	412
Rhode Island	40 (37.7%)	12 (11.3%)	31 (29.2%)	6 (5.7%)	17 (16.0%)	106
South Carolina	170 (29.1%)	133 (22.7%)	152 (26.0%)	54 (9.2%)	76 (13.0%)	585
South Dakota	217 (38.4%)	90 (15.9%)	131 (23.2%)	66 (11.7%)	61 (10.8%)	565
Tennessee	405 (31.8%)	100 (7.9%)	636 (50.0%)	86 (6.8%)	46 (3.6%)	1,273
Texas	786 (22.2%)	287 (8.1%)	1,925 (54.4%)	248 (7.0%)	294 (8.3%)	3,540
Utah	430 (54.2%)	62 (7.8%)	175 (22.1%)	47 (5.9%)	79 (10.0%)	793
Vermont	209 (33.8%)	65 (10.5%)	135 (21.8%)	90 (14.5%)	120 (19.4%)	619
Virgin Islands	31 (43.7%)	10 (14.1%)	19 (26.8%)	6 (8.5%)	5 (7.0%)	71
Virginia	385 (30.4%)	156 (12.3%)	328 (25.9%)	159 (12.5%)	239 (18.9%)	1,267
Washington	268 (35.9%)	156 (20.9%)	241 (32.3%)	42 (5.6%)	40 (5.4%)	747
West Virginia	676 (34.8%)	78 (4.0%)	723 (37.2%)	229 (11.8%)	237 (12.2%)	1,943
Wisconsin	424 (32.9%)	115 (8.9%)	479 (37.2%)	154 (11.9%)	117 (9.1%)	1,289
Wyoming	34 (40.5%)	9 (10.7%)	32 (38.1%)	6 (7.1%)	3 (3.6%)	84
U.S. Totals	19,301 (34.1%)	5,682 (10.0%)	20,909 (37.0%)	4,811 (8.5%)	5,839 (10.3%)	56,542

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (I.e., unknown).

TABLE 13 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Dual Diagnosis

State	Co-Occurring Substance Abuse	No Co-Occurring Substance Abuse	Total
Alabama	1,034 (54.4%)	865 (45.6%)	1,899
Alaska	65 (71.4%)	26 (28.6%)	91
American Samoa	15 (50.0%)	15 (50.0%)	30
Arizona	496 (42.0%)	685 (58.0%)	1,181
Arkansas	475 (59.7%)	320 (40.3%)	795
California	3,563 (54.9%)	2,927 (45.1%)	6,490
Colorado	291 (47.8%)	318 (52.2%)	609
Connecticut	471 (65.0%)	254 (35.0%)	725
Delaware	92 (49.7%)	93 (50.3%)	185
District of Columbia	270 (84.4%)	50 (15.6%)	320
Florida	970 (66.1%)	497 (33.9%)	1,467
Georgia	121 (30.9%)	270 (69.1%)	391
Guam	22 (39.3%)	34 (60.7%)	56
Hawaii	226 (52.7%)	203 (47.3%)	429
Idaho	476 (59.8%)	320 (40.2%)	796
Illinois	465 (66.5%)	234 (33.5%)	699
Indiana	341 (37.2%)	576 (62.8%)	917
Iowa	230 (45.4%)	277 (54.6%)	507
Kansas	189 (44.5%)	236 (55.5%)	425
Kentucky	174 (56.9%)	132 (43.1%)	306
Louisiana	371 (33.5%)	737 (66.5%)	1,108
Maine	180 (84.9%)	32 (15.1%)	212
Maryland	511 (51.2%)	488 (48.8%)	999
Massachusetts	333 (41.1%)	478 (58.9%)	811
Michigan	1,808 (55.7%)	1,438 (44.3%)	3,246
Minnesota	289 (61.8%)	179 (38.2%)	468
Mississippi	124 (55.1%)	101 (44.9%)	225
Missouri	3,227 (68.6%)	1,478 (31.4%)	4,705
Montana	362 (55.4%)	291 (44.6%)	653
Nebraska	306 (69.9%)	132 (30.1%)	438
Nevada	524 (63.4%)	303 (36.6%)	827
New Hampshire	197 (56.9%)	149 (43.1%)	346
New Jersey	750 (64.9%)	405 (35.1%)	1,155
New Mexico	226 (72.2%)	87 (27.8%)	313
New York	2,066 (63.5%)	1,189 (36.5%)	3,255
North Carolina	198 (60.6%)	129 (39.4%)	327
North Dakota	208 (40.5%)	306 (59.5%)	514
Northern Mariana Islands	5 (33.3%)	10 (66.7%)	15
Ohio	584 (68.0%)	275 (32.0%)	859
Oklahoma	449 (45.3%)	542 (54.7%)	991
Oregon	250 (64.1%)	140 (35.9%)	390
Pennsylvania	867 (49.6%)	882 (50.4%)	1,749
Puerto Rico	96 (23.4%)	315 (76.6%)	411
Rhode Island	54 (56.8%)	41 (43.2%)	95
South Carolina	234 (38.7%)	371 (61.3%)	605
South Dakota	245 (50.5%)	240 (49.5%)	485
Tennessee	673 (55.6%)	537 (44.4%)	1,210
Texas	2,073 (65.1%)	1,112 (34.9%)	3,185
Utah	266 (42.6%)	359 (57.4%)	625
Vermont	296 (48.2%)	318 (51.8%)	614
Virgin Islands	48 (76.2%)	15 (23.8%)	63
Virginia	761 (64.2%)	425 (35.8%)	1,186
Washington	225 (53.2%)	198 (46.8%)	423
West Virginia	1,297 (68.1%)	608 (31.9%)	1,905
Wisconsin	725 (62.8%)	429 (37.2%)	1,154
Wyoming	45 (67.2%)	22 (32.8%)	67
U.S. Totals	30,859 (57.2%)	23,093 (42.8%)	53,952

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 14 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Veteran Status

State	Veterans	Non-Veterans	Total
Alabama	136 (7.3%)	1,737 (92.7%)	1,873
Alaska	15 (16.5%)	76 (83.5%)	91
American Samoa	0 (0.0%)	35 (0.0%)	35
Arizona	129 (9.1%)	1,283 (90.9%)	1,412
Arkansas	85 (10.2%)	749 (89.8%)	834
California	790 (15.0%)	4,494 (85.0%)	5,284
Colorado	93 (14.7%)	538 (85.3%)	631
Connecticut	48 (6.7%)	670 (93.3%)	718
Delaware	2 (1.6%)	126 (98.4%)	128
District of Columbia	40 (13.3%)	260 (86.7%)	300
Florida	237 (17.0%)	1,161 (83.0%)	1,398
Georgia	92 (23.5%)	299 (76.5%)	391
Guam	0 (0.0%)	56 (0.0%)	56
Hawaii	84 (17.5%)	395 (82.5%)	479
Idaho	88 (10.9%)	717 (89.1%)	805
Illinois	82 (11.6%)	624 (88.4%)	706
Indiana	86 (10.6%)	723 (89.4%)	809
Iowa	42 (6.8%)	576 (93.2%)	618
Kansas	27 (8.5%)	289 (91.5%)	316
Kentucky	30 (11.4%)	234 (88.6%)	264
Louisiana	270 (20.6%)	1,039 (79.4%)	1,309
Maine	16 (6.6%)	228 (93.4%)	244
Maryland	88 (8.5%)	952 (91.5%)	1,040
Massachusetts	52 (6.4%)	759 (93.6%)	811
Michigan	974 (27.6%)	2,550 (72.4%)	3,524
Minnesota	159 (29.2%)	385 (70.8%)	544
Mississippi	11 (3.7%)	290 (96.3%)	301
Missouri	375 (7.4%)	4,681 (92.6%)	5,056
Montana	95 (12.2%)	685 (87.8%)	780
Nebraska	19 (4.2%)	432 (95.8%)	451
Nevada	192 (22.5%)	661 (77.5%)	853
New Hampshire	36 (10.0%)	323 (90.0%)	359
New Jersey	53 (8.0%)	612 (92.0%)	665
New Mexico	61 (16.9%)	299 (83.1%)	360
New York	226 (14.1%)	1,375 (85.9%)	1,601
North Carolina	31 (9.5%)	295 (90.5%)	326
North Dakota	60 (11.6%)	457 (88.4%)	517
Northern Mariana Islands	1 (0.0%)	81 (0.0%)	82
Ohio	96 (9.0%)	970 (91.0%)	1,066
Oklahoma	131 (13.3%)	852 (86.7%)	983
Oregon	20 (7.2%)	259 (92.8%)	279
Pennsylvania	183 (10.9%)	1,496 (89.1%)	1,679
Puerto Rico	5 (1.1%)	442 (98.9%)	447
Rhode Island	8 (13.1%)	53 (86.9%)	61
South Carolina	43 (7.1%)	565 (92.9%)	608
South Dakota	20 (3.6%)	538 (96.4%)	558
Tennessee	230 (19.2%)	971 (80.8%)	1,201
Texas	339 (10.7%)	2,831 (89.3%)	3,170
Utah	71 (10.8%)	589 (89.2%)	660
Vermont	105 (16.3%)	541 (83.7%)	646
Virgin Islands	10 (13.9%)	62 (86.1%)	72
Virginia	201 (17.4%)	951 (82.6%)	1,152
Washington	109 (9.2%)	1,078 (90.8%)	1,187
West Virginia	318 (16.1%)	1,660 (83.9%)	1,978
Wisconsin	129 (10.5%)	1,096 (89.5%)	1,225
Wyoming	7 (8.6%)	74 (91.4%)	81
U.S. Totals	6,850 (12.9%)	46,174 (87.1%)	53,024

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 15 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Current Housing Status

State	Outdoors	Short Term Shelter	Long Term Shelter	Private Residence	Hotel, SRO, Boarding House	Halfway House, Residential Program	Institution, Psychiatric Hospital	Jail or Correctional Facility	Other	Total
Alabama	478 (22.6%)	510 (24.1%)	160 (7.6%)	324 (15.3%)	145 (6.9%)	162 (7.7%)	335 (15.8%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2,116
Alaska	21 (23.6%)	31 (34.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.7%)	2 (2.2%)	2 (2.2%)	23 (25.8%)	4 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	89
American Samoa	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (97.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	35
Arizona	822 (60.8%)	197 (14.6%)	9 (0.7%)	101 (7.5%)	27 (2.0%)	3 (0.2%)	22 (1.6%)	142 (10.5%)	28 (2.1%)	1,351
Arkansas	126 (13.3%)	96 (10.1%)	48 (5.1%)	237 (25.0%)	12 (1.3%)	68 (7.2%)	187 (19.7%)	153 (16.1%)	21 (2.2%)	948
California	1,754 (27.8%)	880 (14.0%)	308 (4.9%)	1,714 (27.2%)	382 (6.1%)	227 (3.6%)	292 (4.6%)	139 (2.2%)	603 (9.6%)	6,299
Colorado	81 (11.6%)	159 (22.7%)	60 (8.6%)	176 (25.1%)	48 (6.9%)	48 (6.9%)	2 (0.3%)	5 (0.7%)	121 (17.3%)	700
Connecticut	133 (18.1%)	271 (36.8%)	52 (7.1%)	150 (20.4%)	10 (1.4%)	17 (2.3%)	59 (8.0%)	41 (5.6%)	3 (0.4%)	736
Delaware	1 (0.6%)	4 (2.3%)	22 (12.7%)	110 (63.6%)	5 (2.9%)	9 (5.2%)	16 (9.2%)	6 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	173
District of Columbia	110 (34.4%)	180 (56.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (3.1%)	10 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	320
Florida	683 (42.5%)	366 (22.8%)	29 (1.8%)	191 (11.9%)	53 (3.3%)	172 (10.7%)	69 (4.3%)	42 (2.6%)	3 (0.2%)	1,608
Georgia	63 (15.5%)	122 (30.0%)	29 (7.1%)	156 (38.4%)	19 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (3.0%)	1 (0.2%)	4 (1.0%)	406
Guam	8 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (64.3%)	4 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	56
Hawaii	253 (54.5%)	89 (19.2%)	4 (0.9%)	40 (8.6%)	35 (7.5%)	6 (1.3%)	12 (2.6%)	3 (0.6%)	22 (4.7%)	464
Idaho	73 (8.6%)	106 (12.5%)	60 (7.1%)	225 (26.5%)	11 (1.3%)	17 (2.0%)	121 (14.3%)	13 (1.5%)	223 (26.3%)	849
Illinois	261 (37.0%)	154 (21.8%)	44 (6.2%)	53 (7.5%)	71 (10.1%)	11 (1.6%)	96 (13.6%)	10 (1.4%)	6 (0.8%)	706
Indiana	78 (7.9%)	168 (17.0%)	194 (19.6%)	322 (32.6%)	8 (0.8%)	18 (1.8%)	133 (13.4%)	65 (6.6%)	3 (0.3%)	989
Iowa	43 (5.6%)	330 (43.1%)	28 (3.7%)	277 (36.2%)	13 (1.7%)	36 (4.7%)	16 (2.1%)	15 (2.0%)	8 (1.0%)	766
Kansas	86 (19.7%)	137 (31.4%)	20 (4.6%)	110 (25.2%)	9 (2.1%)	27 (6.2%)	26 (6.0%)	6 (1.4%)	15 (3.4%)	436
Kentucky	108 (32.0%)	54 (16.0%)	18 (5.3%)	68 (20.1%)	7 (2.1%)	21 (6.2%)	31 (9.2%)	29 (8.6%)	2 (0.6%)	338
Louisiana	419 (29.9%)	466 (33.3%)	59 (4.2%)	201 (14.4%)	107 (7.6%)	73 (5.2%)	34 (2.4%)	35 (2.5%)	5 (0.4%)	1,399
Maine	59 (14.4%)	181 (44.1%)	5 (1.2%)	127 (31.0%)	2 (0.5%)	2 (0.5%)	7 (1.7%)	6 (1.5%)	21 (5.1%)	410
Maryland	130 (12.4%)	397 (37.9%)	72 (6.9%)	187 (17.9%)	43 (4.1%)	44 (4.2%)	57 (5.4%)	105 (10.0%)	12 (1.1%)	1,047
Massachusetts	97 (12.0%)	625 (77.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (3.0%)	41 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	811
Michigan	838 (20.8%)	975 (24.2%)	156 (3.9%)	885 (22.0%)	88 (2.2%)	184 (4.6%)	313 (7.8%)	241 (6.0%)	349 (8.7%)	4,029
Minnesota	85 (13.3%)	389 (61.0%)	1 (0.2%)	61 (9.6%)	59 (9.2%)	16 (2.5%)	22 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.8%)	638
Mississippi	19 (6.3%)	74 (24.6%)	8 (2.7%)	110 (36.5%)	1 (0.3%)	65 (21.6%)	19 (6.3%)	4 (1.3%)	1 (0.3%)	301
Missouri	1,675 (32.9%)	1,245 (24.5%)	183 (3.6%)	604 (11.9%)	45 (0.9%)	670 (13.2%)	42 (0.8%)	627 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5,091
Montana	119 (12.1%)	358 (36.3%)	77 (7.8%)	178 (18.0%)	36 (3.6%)	32 (3.2%)	42 (4.3%)	51 (5.2%)	94 (9.5%)	987
Nebraska	49 (10.9%)	169 (37.6%)	36 (8.0%)	61 (13.6%)	16 (3.6%)	78 (17.4%)	30 (6.7%)	6 (1.3%)	4 (0.9%)	449
Nevada	303 (32.2%)	343 (36.4%)	19 (2.0%)	80 (8.5%)	36 (3.8%)	27 (2.9%)	83 (8.8%)	44 (4.7%)	7 (0.7%)	942
New Hampshire	59 (13.1%)	119 (26.4%)	54 (12.0%)	99 (22.0%)	16 (3.6%)	1 (0.2%)	53 (11.8%)	11 (2.4%)	38 (8.4%)	450
New Jersey	346 (25.5%)	436 (32.1%)	82 (6.0%)	230 (16.9%)	82 (6.0%)	57 (4.2%)	51 (3.8%)	52 (3.8%)	22 (1.6%)	1,358
New Mexico	95 (26.0%)	86 (23.5%)	17 (4.6%)	93 (25.4%)	23 (6.3%)	22 (6.0%)	20 (5.5%)	6 (1.6%)	4 (1.1%)	366
New York	452 (26.0%)	435 (25.1%)	226 (13.0%)	157 (9.0%)	97 (5.6%)	101 (5.8%)	153 (8.8%)	45 (2.6%)	70 (4.0%)	1,736
North Carolina	54 (16.7%)	132 (40.9%)	49 (15.2%)	51 (15.8%)	1 (0.3%)	17 (5.3%)	12 (3.7%)	3 (0.9%)	4 (1.2%)	323
North Dakota	26 (4.8%)	28 (5.2%)	17 (3.1%)	304 (56.0%)	40 (7.4%)	81 (14.9%)	29 (5.3%)	16 (2.9%)	2 (0.4%)	543
Northern Mariana Islands	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	69 (84.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.1%)	8 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	82
Ohio	203 (18.3%)	433 (39.1%)	85 (7.7%)	195 (17.6%)	33 (3.0%)	25 (2.3%)	47 (4.2%)	45 (4.1%)	42 (3.8%)	1,108
Oklahoma	75 (7.6%)	143 (14.4%)	138 (13.9%)	319 (32.2%)	54 (5.4%)	61 (6.2%)	199 (20.1%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	991
Oregon	137 (28.8%)	107 (22.5%)	14 (2.9%)	98 (20.6%)	12 (2.5%)	3 (0.6%)	85 (17.9%)	19 (4.0%)	1 (0.2%)	476
Pennsylvania	191 (10.4%)	272 (14.8%)	297 (16.1%)	656 (35.6%)	138 (7.5%)	178 (9.7%)	63 (3.4%)	24 (1.3%)	23 (1.2%)	1,842
Puerto Rico	212 (47.6%)	47 (10.6%)	43 (9.7%)	108 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (2.5%)	13 (2.9%)	8 (1.8%)	3 (0.7%)	445
Rhode Island	8 (7.3%)	34 (31.2%)	32 (29.4%)	13 (11.9%)	5 (4.6%)	2 (1.8%)	12 (11.0%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (0.9%)	109
South Carolina	51 (8.3%)	287 (47.0%)	79 (12.9%)	64 (10.5%)	35 (5.7%)	39 (6.4%)	33 (5.4%)	23 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	611
South Dakota	41 (7.3%)	41 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	368 (65.5%)	29 (5.2%)	20 (3.6%)	43 (7.7%)	10 (1.8%)	10 (1.8%)	562
Tennessee	352 (27.5%)	480 (37.5%)	155 (12.1%)	109 (8.5%)	48 (3.7%)	23 (1.8%)	63 (4.9%)	41 (3.2%)	10 (0.8%)	1,281
Texas	1,703 (46.5%)	1,084 (29.6%)	267 (7.3%)	235 (6.4%)	44 (1.2%)	111 (3.0%)	62 (1.7%)	73 (2.0%)	85 (2.3%)	3,664
Utah	341 (42.2%)	92 (11.4%)	59 (7.3%)	177 (21.9%)	73 (9.0%)	23 (2.8%)	10 (1.2%)	32 (4.0%)	2 (0.2%)	809
Vermont	124 (17.5%)	289 (40.8%)	19 (2.7%)	192 (27.1%)	31 (4.4%)	7 (1.0%)	7 (1.0%)	8 (1.1%)	32 (4.5%)	709
Virgin Islands	39 (54.2%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	5 (6.9%)	6 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	72
Virginia	551 (37.8%)	489 (33.6%)	67 (4.6%)	115 (7.9%)	58 (4.0%)	40 (2.7%)	80 (5.5%)	29 (2.0%)	27 (1.9%)	1,456
Washington	263 (24.1%)	289 (26.5%)	155 (14.2%)	285 (26.1%)	24 (2.2%)	30 (2.8%)	17 (1.6%)	10 (0.9%)	17 (1.6%)	1,090
West Virginia	326 (16.5%)	449 (22.7%)	64 (3.2%)	359 (18.2%)	46 (2.3%)	103 (5.2%)	520 (26.3%)	57 (2.9%)	50 (2.5%)	1,974
Wisconsin	113 (8.3%)	780 (57.0%)	11 (0.8%)	241 (17.6%)	115 (8.4%)	36 (2.6%)	54 (3.9%)	18 (1.3%)	1 (0.1%)	1,369
Wyoming	4 (4.7%)	30 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (40.0%)	4 (4.7%)	3 (3.5%)	8 (9.4%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	85
U.S. Totals	14,742 (25.0%)	15,659 (26.5%)	3,631 (6.2%)	11,419 (19.4%)	2,298 (3.9%)	3,066 (5.2%)	3,832 (6.5%)	2,349 (4.0%)	2,004 (3.4%)	59,000

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).

TABLE 16 (PATH FY 2000)
Number and Percentage of PATH Clients by Length of Time Homeless (most recent episode)

State	Up to 30 days	31 to 90 Days	91 Days to 1 year	Over 1 Year	Total
Alabama	566 (58.8%)	328 (34.1%)	58 (6.0%)	11 (1.1%)	963
Alaska	3 (5.9%)	11 (21.6%)	18 (35.3%)	19 (37.3%)	51
American Samoa	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1
Arizona	260 (25.5%)	268 (26.3%)	252 (24.7%)	239 (23.5%)	1,019
Arkansas	215 (97.7%)	5 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	220
California	950 (37.9%)	1,024 (40.9%)	332 (13.3%)	198 (7.9%)	2,504
Colorado	75 (57.7%)	38 (29.2%)	15 (11.5%)	2 (1.5%)	130
Connecticut	330 (87.3%)	24 (6.3%)	8 (2.1%)	16 (4.2%)	378
Delaware	4 (80.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5
District of Columbia	40 (14.3%)	20 (7.1%)	50 (17.9%)	170 (60.7%)	280
Florida	461 (51.5%)	148 (16.5%)	195 (21.8%)	91 (10.2%)	895
Georgia	25 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	25
Guam	8 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8
Hawaii	131 (39.8%)	110 (33.4%)	43 (13.1%)	45 (13.7%)	329
Idaho	98 (54.7%)	39 (21.8%)	33 (18.4%)	9 (5.0%)	179
Illinois	201 (48.4%)	94 (22.7%)	67 (16.1%)	53 (12.8%)	415
Indiana	164 (66.9%)	43 (17.6%)	34 (13.9%)	4 (1.6%)	245
Iowa	278 (81.5%)	39 (11.4%)	8 (2.3%)	16 (4.7%)	341
Kansas	108 (51.9%)	41 (19.7%)	24 (11.5%)	35 (16.8%)	208
Kentucky	82 (56.9%)	34 (23.6%)	19 (13.2%)	9 (6.3%)	144
Louisiana	319 (36.5%)	321 (36.8%)	131 (15.0%)	102 (11.7%)	873
Maine	124 (61.4%)	70 (34.7%)	7 (3.5%)	1 (0.5%)	202
Maryland	291 (68.0%)	77 (18.0%)	42 (9.8%)	18 (4.2%)	428
Massachusetts	391 (54.4%)	162 (22.5%)	145 (20.2%)	21 (2.9%)	719
Michigan	859 (92.2%)	45 (4.8%)	11 (1.2%)	17 (1.8%)	932
Minnesota	293 (63.0%)	110 (23.7%)	42 (9.0%)	20 (4.3%)	465
Mississippi	38 (45.2%)	15 (17.9%)	21 (25.0%)	10 (11.9%)	84
Missouri	538 (19.1%)	647 (23.0%)	1,093 (38.8%)	539 (19.1%)	2,817
Montana	396 (85.0%)	53 (11.4%)	5 (1.1%)	12 (2.6%)	466
Nebraska	146 (67.6%)	28 (13.0%)	26 (12.0%)	16 (7.4%)	216
Nevada	196 (31.2%)	255 (40.5%)	110 (17.5%)	68 (10.8%)	629
New Hampshire	117 (70.1%)	23 (13.8%)	17 (10.2%)	10 (6.0%)	167
New Jersey	696 (91.7%)	19 (2.5%)	35 (4.6%)	9 (1.2%)	759
New Mexico	89 (49.2%)	58 (32.0%)	33 (18.2%)	1 (0.6%)	181
New York	288 (36.5%)	297 (37.6%)	130 (16.5%)	74 (9.4%)	789
North Carolina	65 (35.9%)	78 (43.1%)	19 (10.5%)	19 (10.5%)	181
North Dakota	50 (96.2%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	52
Northern Mariana Islands	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0
Ohio	300 (49.8%)	135 (22.4%)	80 (13.3%)	87 (14.5%)	602
Oklahoma	0 (0.0%)	6 (75.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (12.5%)	8
Oregon	78 (46.2%)	68 (40.2%)	14 (8.3%)	9 (5.3%)	169
Pennsylvania	217 (54.8%)	95 (24.0%)	58 (14.6%)	26 (6.6%)	396
Puerto Rico	94 (37.9%)	90 (36.3%)	39 (15.7%)	25 (10.1%)	248
Rhode Island	37 (88.1%)	5 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	42
South Carolina	256 (84.5%)	32 (10.6%)	12 (4.0%)	3 (1.0%)	303
South Dakota	51 (65.4%)	17 (21.8%)	7 (9.0%)	3 (3.8%)	78
Tennessee	347 (45.1%)	360 (46.8%)	35 (4.6%)	27 (3.5%)	769
Texas	1,175 (46.1%)	696 (27.3%)	327 (12.8%)	351 (13.8%)	2,549
Utah	35 (11.4%)	134 (43.6%)	60 (19.5%)	78 (25.4%)	307
Vermont	175 (54.7%)	52 (16.3%)	70 (21.9%)	23 (7.2%)	320
Virgin Islands	1 (2.5%)	7 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (80.0%)	40
Virginia	442 (47.4%)	255 (27.4%)	119 (12.8%)	116 (12.4%)	932
Washington	166 (48.1%)	43 (12.5%)	56 (16.2%)	80 (23.2%)	345
West Virginia	396 (54.0%)	217 (29.6%)	76 (10.4%)	45 (6.1%)	734
Wisconsin	508 (64.4%)	238 (30.2%)	34 (4.3%)	9 (1.1%)	789
Wyoming	9 (26.5%)	25 (73.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	34
U.S. Totals	13,182 (48.9%)	7,002 (26.0%)	4,012 (14.9%)	2,769 (10.3%)	26,965

The percentages and totals presented in this table do not include cases which could not be categorized (i.e., unknown).