



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

|          | TOTAL        | Male        | Female      |
|----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL    | 804 (100.0%) | 675 (84.0%) | 129 (16.0%) |
| White    | 300 (37.3%)  | 264 (88.0%) | 36 (12.0%)  |
| Black    | 424 (52.7%)  | 350 (82.5%) | 74 (17.5%)  |
| Hispanic | 73 (9.1%)    | 55 (75.3%)  | 18 (24.7%)  |
| Other    | 7 (0.9%)     | 6 (85.7%)   | 1 (14.3%)   |

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

|                                  |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Sentenced within Guideline Range | 539 (67.6%) |
| Substantial Assistance Departure | 196 (24.6%) |
| Other Downward Departure         | 56 (7.0%)   |
| Upward Departure                 | 6 (0.8%)    |

**Average Age <sup>3</sup>**

|        | Mean | Median |
|--------|------|--------|
| TOTAL  | 35.2 | 34.0   |
| Male   | 35.2 | 33.0   |
| Female | 35.1 | 35.0   |

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

|       |              |
|-------|--------------|
| TOTAL | 804 (100.0%) |
| Plea  | 740 (92.0%)  |
| Trial | 64 (8.0%)    |

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

|  | TOTAL       | Robbery    | Larceny    | Embezzlmt  | Fraud       | Drug Trafck | Counterftng | Firearms   | Immigratn  | All Other   |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|  | 799 (100.0) | 28 (100.0) | 32 (100.0) | 17 (100.0) | 135 (100.0) | 358 (100.0) | 17 (100.0)  | 76 (100.0) | 10 (100.0) | 126 (100.0) |

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

|                            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |          |           |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Prison     | 644 (80.6) | 28 (100.0) | 19 (59.4) | 12 (70.6) | 107 (79.3) | 323 (90.2) | 13 (76.5) | 69 (90.8) | 8 (80.0) | 65 (51.6) |
| Prison                     | 605 (75.7) | 28 (100.0) | 16 (50.0) | 7 (41.2)  | 90 (66.7)  | 318 (88.8) | 11 (64.7) | 67 (88.2) | 8 (80.0) | 60 (47.6) |
| Prison/Community Split     | 39 (4.9)   | 0 (0.0)    | 3 (9.4)   | 5 (29.4)  | 17 (12.6)  | 5 (1.4)    | 2 (11.8)  | 2 (2.6)   | 0 (0.0)  | 5 (4.0)   |
| <b>Prison Term Ordered</b> |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |           |          |           |
| Up to 12 months            | 163        | 2          | 12        | 10        | 58         | 26         | 10        | 13        | 3        | 29        |
| 13-24 months               | 124        | 0          | 4         | 1         | 31         | 45         | 2         | 23        | 1        | 17        |
| 25-36 months               | 67         | 3          | 1         | 1         | 9          | 34         | 1         | 13        | 0        | 5         |
| 37-60 months               | 107        | 9          | 2         | 0         | 9          | 66         | 0         | 11        | 4        | 6         |
| Over 60 months             | 183        | 14         | 0         | 0         | 0          | 152        | 0         | 9         | 0        | 8         |
| Mean Sentence              | 57.4       | 75.5       | 12.6      | 8.0       | 14.8       | 82.9       | 10.8      | 36.9      | 29.3     | 50.0      |
| Median Sentence            | 30.0       | 61.0       | 7.0       | 5.0       | 12.0       | 60.0       | 9.0       | 24.0      | 31.0     | 15.0      |

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

|                           |            |         |           |          |           |          |          |         |          |           |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Probation | 155 (19.4) | 0 (0.0) | 13 (40.6) | 5 (29.4) | 28 (20.7) | 35 (9.8) | 4 (23.5) | 7 (9.2) | 2 (20.0) | 61 (48.4) |
| Probation Only            | 97 (12.1)  | 0 (0.0) | 7 (21.9)  | 5 (29.4) | 11 (8.1)  | 25 (7.0) | 2 (11.8) | 2 (2.6) | 2 (20.0) | 43 (34.1) |
| Probation and Confinement | 58 (7.3)   | 0 (0.0) | 6 (18.8)  | 0 (0.0)  | 17 (12.6) | 10 (2.8) | 2 (11.8) | 5 (6.6) | 0 (0.0)  | 18 (14.3) |

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

|                                       |            |           |           |           |            |           |          |           |          |           |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Fines and Restitution | 352 (43.9) | 22 (78.6) | 26 (81.3) | 16 (94.1) | 115 (85.2) | 78 (21.8) | 9 (52.9) | 11 (14.5) | 1 (10.0) | 74 (57.8) |
| Median Dollar Amount                  | \$5,000    | \$3,832   | \$7,622   | \$30,065  | \$28,194   | \$3,000   | \$1,000  | \$1,000   | \$500    | \$4,030   |

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1996 Data File, MONFY96