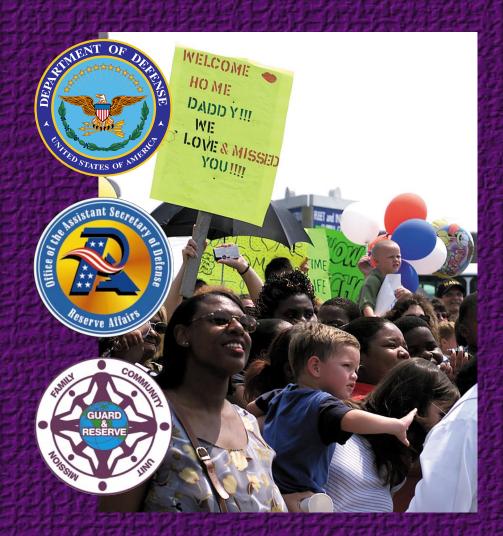
The HELP Guide to Guard & Reserve Family Readiness



A Key Component of Mission Readiness

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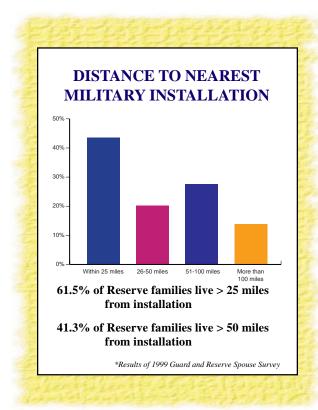
"We do find a lower probability of retention among the more experienced reservists who experienced increased family problems as a result of being mobilized. The Reserve Components need to pay attention to this and extend their current efforts to provide increased support to families when reservists are deployed"

1998 RAND study

The Effect of Mobilization on Retention of Enlisted Reservists after Operation Desert Shield/Storm

Family Readiness – A Key Component of the Total Force:

It is no longer rhetoric. Defense officials recognize the vital role that families play in supporting military readiness, and they are enhancing programs, forming partnerships, and resourcing programs to directly support family readiness. The stakes are high. Reservists are a critical part and a full partner of the Total Force. Frequent deployments and high OPTEMPO are a reality for some Guard and Reserve Service Members and families. Nearly 1.28 million reservists serve in the Army National Guard, the Army Reserve, the Naval Reserve, the Marine Corps Reserve, the Coast Guard Reserve, the Air Force Reserve, and the Air National Guard. Guard and Reserve members deploy as units and individually serve with service members in the Balkans – Bosnia and Kosovo, and in Southwest Asia. Ongoing missions for Guard and Reserve members include: humanitarian and support services; training throughout the nation and other countries; enhancement of regional security; and reinforcing democratic values around the world.



With over 50 percent of the force married, family separation is common and the need for self-reliant families is crucial. Defense leaders are committed to helping families and enhancing family readiness. Commanders and service members do not want families just to survive deployments and separations, but want family members to know how to access and utilize military quality of life services and support. Family readiness and self-reliant families are linked with the goal of having families function successfully within the military support network and to seek assistance during the challenges of separation.

In the Guard and Reserve, distance and isolation from military installations make it more difficult for commanders and Family Readiness Group Program Managers to reach the family members needing information, support, and access to resources. Reserve families are geographically dispersed in communities across the nation, and service members can be assigned to units one or more states away. Commanders and leaders have discovered that many Reservists do not share information with their families. When these Reservists are deployed or separated by duty requirements, their families are unable to easily secure the services and support they need.

This booklet is designed to provide Reservists, family members and those responsible for their support a clear understanding of the importance of family readiness, the challenges family members face during deployments, and how some elements of the Total Force have responded to those challenges through innovative programs. It is not intended to be a complete answer to the family readiness needs of the Total Force, but rather an introduction to those needs and an overview of how those needs are being met. For commanders and others responsible for family readiness and support, this booklet is a vision of how some have promoted family readiness and a mandate to examine their own programs with the goal of applying the best practices of others in combination with their own new initiatives.

The Challenge – Impact of family readiness on morale, effectiveness, and retention – the spouses' perspective

Research and history have proven that the quality of life experienced by Reserve component members and their families directly impacts on unit readiness, mission accomplishment and the retention of experienced and skilled Reservists. While active duty families often have easy access to established family readiness programs and robust resources at their local military installation, spouses of Reservists are not so fortunate. Necessary resources and service providers are often located far away, and many spouses may not know how or where to get needed information and services.

In September 1999, a 34-question survey was sent to all spouses of Guard and Reserve members who were deployed under the three separate Presidential Reserve Callups (PRCs) in Southwest Asia, Bosnia, and Kosovo. The survey results revealed less than 36% felt they were well prepared and that they needed timely and accurate information. When family

SPOUSE PRE-DEPLOYMENT PREPAREDNESS BAR CHART

28.0%
29.2%
25%
20%
15%
7.4%
5%
Very Well Prepared Neither Unprepared Very Unprepared Prepared Prepar

members have the information they need, they feel more supported during times of separation and deployment. Both Active and Reserve components have long understood the critical role of the family in the reenlistment decision. That understanding has been validated by a post-Gulf War RAND Study, which clearly demonstrated that experienced Reservists whose families experienced mobilization-related problems were less likely to reenlist. The link between family readiness and mission readiness is clear. Spouses want information on mobilization preparation, benefits and entitlements, military support services, and a point of contact from their sponsor's military unit or Family Readiness Program office. When they do not get the information and support they need, retention, morale, and readiness suffer.

DoD is accepting the challenge by proactively enhancing family readiness programs and outreach to Guard and Reserve families. DoD initiatives endorsing the integrated Total Force Concept and family readiness emphasis are increasingly prevalent. A striking example is the effort to improve the availability of health care. DoD is seeking ways to maintain uninterrupted health and dental care for National Guard and Reserve personnel. The expanded TRICARE Dental Program took effect February, 2001. DoD listens to the spouses' perspective and is committed to quality of life issues for Guard and Reserve members and their families.



The DoD Response – A Strategic Plan

In September 1999, the National Guard & Reserve Family Readiness Strategic Planning conference developed a vision and a Strategic Plan for family readiness programs. The themes, goals and strategies of the plan are:

- Support mission readiness through Reserve component family readiness
- Develop family readiness programs and services that improve quality of life
- Provide Guard & Reserve members equitable and accessible benefits and entitlements
- Standardize family readiness programs
- Utilize technology
- Work together (joint) to share ideas
- Develop a Total Force approach for access to family readiness programs across services



Ongoing Initiatives:

- A "Guide to Reserve Family Benefits" was developed and is downloadable from the Internet at http://www.defenselink.mil/ra/.
 This useful reference has been downloaded from the Web Site over 200,000 times. The booklet provides general information on how to access benefits and reach service providers.
- Recently held forums in 2000: DoD
 Military Family forum, DoD Senior
 Enlisted Advisors Forum, DoD Quality of
 Life Summit, DoD Quality of Life
 Technology Symposium, and the DoD
 Family Readiness Conference.
- Partnerships have been formed to share ideas and resources. The Department of Defense Office of Family Policy and Reserve Affairs formed a partnership to improve family readiness.
- A Reserve Affairs Executive Support
 Committee (ESC) consisting of
 representatives of each Services' Family
 Program Office was established and meets
 regularly to address family readiness issues,
 share ideas, and forge a joint approach to
 Family Readiness.
- In September 1999, a 34-question survey was sent to all spouses of Guard and Reserve members who were deployed under the three separate Presidential Reserve Callups (PRCs) in Southwest Asia, Bosnia, and Kosovo.
- In August 2000, a survey was sent to 75,000
 Reserve component members and 43,000
 spouses with questions on a wide range of
 programs, policies, and issues affecting their
 quality of life. The results will allow OSD
 and the Reserve component leaders to better
 understand and address family readiness
 issues.

Family Readiness Programs

Family Readiness Programs are the commander's tool for developing strong, self-reliant families that can withstand the rigors of deployments and support continued participation in the Reserves. While Family Readiness Programs are the commander's tool, it is a team effort that requires the active involvement of unit support staff, Family Readiness Program staff and volunteers, the Family Readiness Group (also referred to as Family Support Group), and, last but certainly not least, service members and their family members. Family Readiness Programs vary from unit to unit; however, most are built on a six step process that involves the following activities: (1) **inprocessing**, (2) **welcome briefing**, (3) **training and unit mission**, (4) **predeployment**, (5) **deployment**, and (6) **reunion**.

The classic process begins when the service member signs into a unit (*inprocessing*). The service member will complete a personnel form that includes questions on where they live, immediate family members and next of kin, home of record address, and other vital information. Accurate information gives the commander and the Family Readiness Team the data they need to communicate with and support families. To improve unit cohesion, retention, and family readiness, many units conduct a "Welcome Briefing" for new service members and family members. This briefing allows Reservists and their spouses to meet unit leaders and the Family Readiness Program Coordinators, learn the unit's mission, discuss entitlements and benefits, obtain key contact information, and learn about valuable resources. Commanders who personally conduct the Welcome Briefing demonstrate their commitment to families. Unfortunately for Guard and Reserve members due to the distance they live from the unit, family members are often not able to attend this briefing. This places more responsibility on the members to be proactive and communicate with their spouses. It also means leaders at all levels must ensure that members serve as effective communication links for their spouses.

Family readiness is not the product of a one-time effort. Throughout *training and unit mission* activities, the Family Readiness Team must continually work to maintain the flow of information and provide support

services. Commanders use Family Readiness Group meetings, newsletters, phone calls, e-mail, and even the Internet to disseminate information. The Family Readiness Group (FRG) plays a significant role in linking the commander, service member, and family member in the unit. The FRG is an organization of officers, enlisted service members, civilians, and family members that uses staff and volunteers to provide social and emotional support, outreach services, and information to family members. The FRG gives moral support to family members, service members, civilians, and military units during periods of normal military life and military deployments and crisis.

As deployments near, the need for family readiness oriented activities increases. Effective commanders use the *predeployment* briefing as a means of demonstrating the unit's commitment to support families during the sponsor's absence. Commands also increase their outreach to spouses and work with unit members to review family care plans and financial issues to ensure that deployability is maintained.

Family support activities hit full stride during *deployments* as the Family Readiness Program staff assists families to meet their informational and service needs. After deployment, the command uses *reunion* activities to ease the return of Reservists not only to their families but also to their employers. Units can capitalize on technology to link members, family members, commanders, and Family Readiness Program staff. E-mail, video teleconferencing (VTC), Internet sites, Family Readiness Group meetings, and command information newsletters all contribute to maintaining the flow of information and reducing the stress of family separation.

Ultimately, the goal of Family Readiness
Programs is the development and sustainment of selfreliant families that are prepared for and capable of
surviving the stress of deployment. Successful Family
Readiness Programs are the product of four key factors:
command emphasis; effective staff support; dynamic
Family Readiness Program leadership; and proactive,
communicating members and spouses.

Best Practices and Model Family Readiness Components

Family Readiness Programs are not new to the seven Guard and Reserve components. Every unit has an active ongoing Family Readiness Program. In the fall of 2000, the Office of Reserve Affairs requested that each Guard and Reserve component provide data on their Family Readiness Programs to include the following:

- Standardized predeployment and mobilization checklists
- Newsletter and telephone tree examples
- Brochures on topics of interest to families
- Family support training activities
- Publicity protocols and sample press releases
- Parent education information
- Volunteer programs
- Legal requirements
- Family financial materials

This data collection was used to develop this book, *HELP Guide to Guard and Reserve Family Readiness*, and the newly developed *Guard and Reserve Family Readiness Toolkit*. The goal of the HELP Guide is to recognize and acknowledge the significant contributions and accomplishments of unit Family Readiness Programs, and to promote the active sharing of ideas and open communication between the services.

The HELP Guide (Historical, Energy, Leadership, and Process) highlights a small representation of some of the best practices and model family readiness components covering essential elements of all Family Readiness programs. An example is included in each model, and contact information is included. Technology has provided the ability to obtain ideas across Guard and Reserve components through e-mail and high-powered Internet sites. Rather than reinvent the wheel, the Office of Reserve Affairs encourages all Family Readiness Programs to share their vast resources and ideas.

Key elements of family readiness involve organizing personal, financial, employment, and family affairs. These essential elements are the same whether the military member is mobilized and deployed for a short duration or for an extended deployment.

The model practices highlighted in this book are:

Predeployment checklist

U. S. Coast Guard, Maine Air National Guard

Family Resource Directory

Texas National Guard – Task Force Eagle, 49th Division

A Guide for Family Separations

U. S. Army Reserve, 88th Regional Support Command

Family Readiness Program Questionnaire for Newcomers

Air Force Reserve, Selfridge ARS, ANG

Lifelines and Ombudsman Modules COMNAVRESFOR, U. S. Navy

Commander's Readiness Guide

U.S. Army Special Operations Command (USASOC)

Electronic Newsletter

U. S. Army Reserve, 70th Regional Support Command, 10th Region

Key Volunteers Information and Training

U. S. Marine Corps

Family Readiness Analysis System

Army National Guard

Pre-deployment Checklist

U. S. Coast Guard/Air National Guard

Predeployment and preparation for mobilization is a time of high energy, mission focus, and anxiety. Both Reservists and family members experience anxiety as they face separation, leaving employment, concern about finances, children, and general wellbeing. Preparation is key for smooth deployment and separation. The following topics should be considered:

Maine National Guard

Family Readiness Checklist

- Training
- Command Guidance
- Rear-Detachment Mission
- **Predeployment Briefing**
- Outreach
- Family Care Plans
- Finances
- Resources

FAMILY BUDGET (PAYMEN MILY BUDGET (PAY MORTGAGE / RENT ELECTRICITY HEATING FUEL WATER & SEWAGE TAXES

TELEPHONE CAR LOANS INSURANCES CREDIT CARDS

OTHER LOANS

TRANSPORTATION / AUTOMOBILES

WHERE ARE DUPLICATE KEYS

TOWING SERVICE NUMBER

URED' ARE ALL DRIVERS LICENSES UP TO DATE?

ARE INSURANCE CARDS IN PROPER PLACES?

CAN YOU HANDLE EMERGENCY REPAIRS?

ARE VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS UP TO DATE ARE VEHICLES INSPECTED

IF FAMILY MEMBERS CANNOT DRIVE, WHAT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE?

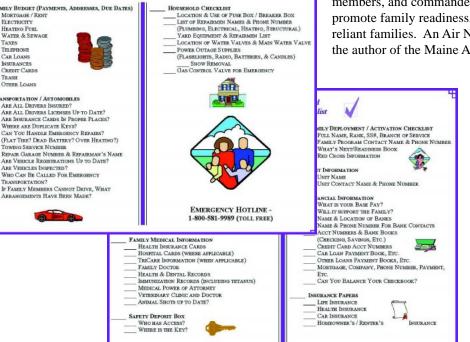
WHO CAN BE CALLED FOR EMERGENCY

- Family Readiness Group (also known as Family Support Group) Activities
- Technology Links between Command, Members, and Family Members

Predeployment checklists are proactive readiness tools whose usefulness cannot be overstated. The checklist provides a valuable juncture for the Commander and most importantly the Reservist and family members to determine which areas need more attention or support. The checklist serves as a contingency plan so that when problems do arise, support is more readily available. The unit will usually provide training in various subject areas, such as financial management, and will provide access and referrals for counseling, legal services, and other specialized needs.

The U.S. Coast Guard and the Maine Air National Guard have thorough predeployment checklists. The Maine Air National Guard checklist (1 page shown below) includes the essential emergency hotline telephone number. This toll free hotline

empowers family members to seek assistance in emergency and nonemergency situations. This valuable asset assists the family members, service members, and commanders to provide resources, promote family readiness, and encourages selfreliant families. An Air National Guard spouse was the author of the Maine Air National Guard



checklist. She is a volunteer who was recognized by the **National Military Family** Association (NMFA) as a 2000 winner of the Very Important Patriot award. She was cited for developing and implementing Maine's Family Support Program as its volunteer state coordinator.

M 0 a m n

Family Resource Directory

Texas National Guard - Task Force Eagle 49th Division

Deployments = Organization of Personal and Family Concerns

When faced with upcoming deployments, most units provide checklists, booklets, pamphlets, and a wealth of resource materials and information to the service members and family members. The more information that can be provided in meetings, in writing, electronically, and in person, the more prepared a family can be for the upcoming separation. The sharing of information is crucial to family well-being and to the readiness of the unit. If members feel that their family is taken care of, they are better able to perform their duties.

To support the families of deployed members, the 49th Division, Texas National Guard established a Family Readiness Center with E-mail and video teleconferencing capabilities (VTC). They used ongoing Family Readiness Group meetings, newsletters, telephone trees, and a web page help to build a sense of community.

When the 49th Division members deployed to Bosnia, a "Task Force Eagle Family Resource Directory" was prepared that was extremely comprehensive and an excellent example of the support provided to families. It is a 3-ring notebook with information organized in the following categories:

- Introduction including a map of Bosnia-Herzegovina and surrounding countries, Welcome Letters form the Adjutant General, 49th Armored Division Commander, Family Readiness Coordinator, and a Family Readiness Volunteer, and several inspirational sayings.
- Mission Readiness. Included a book (Channing L. Bete), "A Personal and Family Guide for National Guard & Reserve Members"
- Pre-Deployment –Deployment
- Emergency Help
- Finances
- Glossary
- Guard Family Record
- Household Resources
- Insurance
- Legal Matters
- Other Helpful Information

Most importantly, the Family Resource Directory

serves as a guide for families and offers information and resources. There is room to personalize the guide with blank forms to record names and telephone numbers of Family Readiness Program staff and volunteers, and room for notes. The directory became each family's personal record book for all-important information. One example from the notebook is the following Financial Checklist.

FINANCIAL CHECKLIST

Check off before deployment:

- Appropriate allotment applied for
- Joint accounts for both checking and savings
- Spouse has the following:

Account numbers for checking and savings

Bank ledger for listing written checks Checkbook(s) for all accounts Automatic teller card(s)

• Spouse knows the following:

Amount due on loans (college tuition, child support, etc.)

Monthly payment dates

Addresses and phone numbers to loan companies

Spouse is aware of routine monthly bills and budget

Rent or mortgage

Utilities

Cable TV/Newspaper/Magazine

Insurance payments

Grocery and family needs

- Spouse has access to copies of federal income tax and name of person who prepared them
- Spouse knows where to go for financial assistance in times of crisis: (Army Community Service, Army Emergency Relief, Rear Detachment, Family Assistance Center, Guard Family Program Coordinator)

A Guide for Family Separations

U. S. Army Reserve, 88th Regional Support Command

Family separations are an unfortunate but unavoidable part of military life. Separations from family, job, church, friends, and the community are difficult for Guard and Reserve members. Members need to feel that there is a support system in place for their families. To be effective, service members must be able to understand and explain that support system to their spouses. Military units carry out their missions more effectively and successfully when members and their families are well prepared for separations. Family preparedness, like unit preparedness, requires planning and organization.

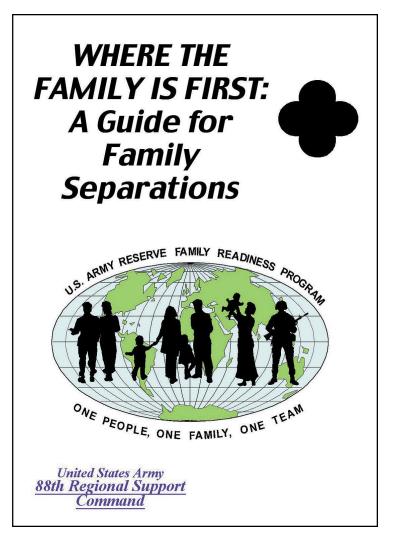
Separation brings change in the dynamics of the family. One parent or guardian becomes responsible for the well-being of the entire family. Individuals will go through many emotions before and during separation.

Intense feelings are normal. Stability and traditions are especially effective and helpful during times of separation. Routines can provide a sense of comfort, and staying busy can provide structure and help the time pass more quickly. Separation is never easy, but it can be a positive growth experience, especially when resources and a support system are readily accessible.

Guard and Reserve families are fully integrated into civilian communities and are active contributing members of their neighborhood, workplace, schools, churches, and community. They have a unique role of fitting into two worlds, both civilian and military, and they often bridge the gap by educating their civilian employers, friends, and family about the military. Guard and Reserve families are less connected to military units and installations and may not fully understand their benefits, entitlements and resources that are available to them. The unit needs to reach out to the members and families, and the Family Readiness Program is the best vehicle for passing pertinent information between the command and family members.

The U.S. Army Reserve 88th Regional Support Command (RSC) has developed a

Guide for Family Separations, which is a comprehensive source of checklists (such as recurring expenses, unit information, and fill in the blank forms), resource contacts, and guidance on healthy ways to approach separation. The 88th RSC has full-time Family Program Directors available throughout the six geographical states. Family Program Directors are professionals who provide guidance and assistance to the Family Readiness Groups and command. The 88th RSC Family Readiness Division maintains a web page located at http://www.usarc.army.mil/88thrsc/ and materials such as the Guide for Family Separations can be accessed through the Internet.



LIFELines & Ombudsman Modules COMNAVRESFOR, U. S. Navy

Communication is vital to family readiness for both the Active and Reserve components. Commanders and family readiness team members must be able to efficiently and effectively provide members and their family members with accurate and up-to-date information. Traditional paper-based methods and command briefings don't always deliver information to family members. This is particularly true with Reserve component families.

The Internet has provided the military services with an economical and highly efficient means of disseminating information. An excellent example of how the Internet can be used to improve family readiness is the U.S. Navy's innovative LIFELines Services Network, http://www.lifelines2000.org/. This Quality of Life network with multiple links, live web broadcasts, online chats, and broadcasts was recently selected as one of the 10 best "Year 2000 Best Feds on the Web" by *Government Executive Magazine Online*. The LIFElines home page provides information on twenty-six categories of services and links to information on critical items of interest such as housing assistance, medical, dental, and pharmacy services.

In addition to general information, LIFELines offers members of the Reserve components items of particular value. One link leads to the Navy's Deployment Support/Return and Reunion Programs Virtual Magazine. This online resource is designed to help members and family members prepare for and cope with the stress of deployment. LIFELines also provides a specific section devoted to the Reserves. This section contains relevant news stories and links to valuable Reserve oriented resources such as the Reserve Ombudsman system. The Navy Ombudsman program was created in 1970 to address Navy family issues and concerns. It is a volunteer program, designed to facilitate communication between families and Navy leadership. Ombudsmen are trained volunteers who are appointed by the command after an extensive interview process. The Ombudsman is the primary point of contact between the families at home and the command during deployment. The Ombudsman is not a counselor or a social worker, but is a trained caring volunteer who can show family members resources and the assistance they need.

LIFELines includes the Reserve Ombudsman Online system, which helps to connect Reserve Ombudsman throughout the Navy and has six new Reserve Ombudsman Orientation training modules. There is a link to the Navy Family Ombudsman Training Participant Coursebook that encompasses thirteen training modules. These comprehensive training modules cover:

- Introduction and Overview of the Ombudsman Program
- Ombudsman's Code of Ethics
- Establishing Effective Working Relationships
- Obtaining and Maintaining the Command Roster
- Using Active Listening
- Developing Written Communication
- Information and Referral: Identifying Resources
- Principles and Processes
- Command Emergencies and Natural Disasters
- The Ombudsman Role in Deployment
- · Planning and Budgeting
- Continuous Development

As a testament to the success and effectiveness of the Ombudsman Program, the Air Force developed the Air Force Ombudsman Program, which was modeled on the Navy program and tailored to the Air Force mission. The Air Force Ombudsman program has been pilot tested at five Air Force bases.

The Internet is a powerful tool for family readiness. The Navy LIFELines web site is an excellent example of how the Web can be used to meet the needs of the Total Force. As effective as Web-based information services can be, nothing can replace the human touch in times of crisis. The Navy Ombudsman system capitalizes on the Internet as a means of communication and training to improve its ability to meet the needs of Navy families through direct and personal contact.



Commander's Readiness Guide

U.S. Army Special Operations Command (USASOC)

Mission Readiness is a commander's first priority. The tie between family readiness and mission readiness is well documented. When families are informed and prepared for their sponsor's deployment, the unit is insulated from morale and readiness detractors. Studies of leadership have shown that possibly the most important responsibility a commander has is to clearly articulate his intent. As important as family readiness is to mission readiness, commanders seek tools they need to effectively plan and execute initiatives to build self-reliant families.

The military services provide commanders at all levels with training in family readiness-related areas such as legal affairs and family advocacy programs. The services also use regulatory and policy documents to provide commanders the guidance they need. But commanders are busy and must deal with a daunting variety of issues and problems. This is especially true in the Reserves where commanders have their civilian jobs to worry about as well. Commanders need tools that are consistent with policy and regulatory documents but are also easy to use.

The U.S. Special Operations Command has developed a unique and comprehensive Commander's Readiness Guide on a CD-ROM. The Guide is distributed in Adobe Portable Document Format (PDF) that enables the efficient use of the CD-ROM's capacity. Users can view thumbnail views of document pages and print or read only those that are important. The CD-ROM is portable and can be used on any computer.

The Guide is comprehensive and provides almost every resource a commander would need and is particularly useful for new commanders. It contains relevant informational resources including policies and regulations governing such vital initiatives as the Family Advocacy Program and the Army Community Service Program. The Guide also provides developmental tools to improve a commander's mastery of readiness-related issues, including communication drills and a glossary of acronyms and terminology. Finally, to give commanders a quick start on the development of

their own programs, the Guide provides sample documents such as a Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) for a Family Support Group. Sample documents can be easily modified to fit individual unit situations. The Commander's Readiness Guide is technology at its finest: small, versatile, consolidated, comprehensive, and easily accessible.



USASOC COMMANDER'S READINESS GUIDE

July 2000

United Sates Army Special Operations Command Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel, Family Readiness Branch (910) 432-4103 or DSN 239-4103 or 1-800-525-6846

Soldier and Family Readiness Begins With YOU!

- Commander's Desk Guide
- USASOC Family Advocacy Program Policy, Memo by LTG Tangney
- USASOC Policy or Precedent 17-95,
 USASOC Policy for the Army Family Advocacy Program (FAP)
- USASOC's Family Advocacy Program Training Guidance
- AR 608-1, Army Community Service Program
- AR 608-18, The Army Family Advocacy Program
- Family Support Groups, Memo by LTG Tangney
- DA Pam 608-47, A Guide to Establishing Family Support Groups

Family Readiness Program Questionnaire for Newcomers

Air Force Reserve, Selfridge ARS, ANG

Essential to every unit is a strong, viable personnel system that tracks each member, their address and telephone number, and information about their family. This information is vital and is usually obtained when a member enters the unit. Feeling welcome and understanding the mission of the unit, having access to other spouse's names and numbers and unit Points of Contact (POC's) is essential for family readiness. It is important for a welcome letter, telephone call or face-to-face contact to be made with newly arrived family members as soon as possible. It is human nature to feel anxious when transition or change takes place, and contact with someone from the unit can make all the difference in easing that apprehension. The more informed and supported that spouses feel, the more involved they become in Family Readiness Programs and other activities.

Feeling welcomed and a part of a group cannot be understated. It is directly tied to personal wellbeing and quality of life. The recent 1999 Survey of Families of Deployed National Guard and Reserve Component Members clearly indicated that junior, newly married couples with small children, and those with little or no prior military experience want and need information and support. Other studies and DoD Family Programs support the theory that how welcome and supported the family members feel directly impacts military retention and readiness.

The Selfridge Air Force Reserve Command Family Readiness Program developed a Family Readiness Program Questionnaire for Newcomers, which captures important information that is extremely relevant to family readiness. It provides key topic areas for family members to consider while their spouse is away for training and deployments. When completed, the questionnaire will provide relevant feedback to the Family Readiness Program on the areas for education and training. Like most units, they also send out welcome letters to newly assigned family members with vital unit and point of contact (POC) information. Below is a copy of their Questionnaire for Newcomers:

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	Survivor's Benefits1	2	3	4	5	f.		enefits1	2	3	4	5
	Military Pay1	2	3		5	g.	Soldiers'and		•	•		-
	Educational Needs1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4	5
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Community · Unit

Electronic Newsletter

U. S. Army Reserve, 70th Regional Support Command, 10th Region

Family readiness is built on a foundation of information and cohesion. To be self-reliant, Reservists and their spouses must have current information on relevant programs and service providers. To be confident, spouses must have the same sense of belonging to a unit that their sponsors gain through drills, annual training, and deployments. Newsletters can provide both an effective means of disseminating information and a strong force for promoting a sense of belonging for spouses. Since they can reach spouses directly, newsletters can reduce communication failures normally encountered when the sponsor is the sole channel of communications between the unit's family readiness team and the spouse. Finally, newsletters represent a relatively low cost means of effectively communicating with members and their families. They offer particular advantages to Reserve units whose members live within a wide area surrounding the unit. Moreover, newsletters can play a vital role during deployments when they can overcome the barriers of distance to keep family members fully informed of ongoing unit activities and plans. A Family Readiness Program newsletter represents one aspect of the family readiness outreach program and communication system. Its purpose is to:

- Promote cohesion among Reservists and their family members.
- Relay information from the command and family readiness program in an effort to reduce social isolation and convey the command's concern for the member and family.



- Inform family members about military installation or unit assistance programs and local agencies, which are available for both routine and emergency services.
- Bridge the communication gap between the military unit and family members, thus helping family members better understand not only what the unit is doing, but why.
- Afford the spouse an opportunity to realize that others may be experiencing the same challenges unique to military life.
- Provide up-to-date contact listings.
- Advise the family of unit-sponsored activities (e.g., upcoming Family Readiness Program meetings).
- Provide a communication link and information source during deployments, exercises, and mobilization.
- Notify family members of reunion plans.
- Provide information regarding scheduled education and training such as parenting classes, stress management, Ombudsman, Army Family Team Building, and family advocacy.

Newsletters have been a family readiness mainstay for many years and have usually been mailed monthly or quarterly requiring accurate address information and funds for mailing. In keeping with the power and speed of technology, many Guard and Reserve units are now producing an electronic newsletter. Newsletters on the Internet effectively reinforce the message that the unit cares about its service members and families and ensure that the most current unit information is available to everyone. Electronic newsletters are less expensive and time consuming since they do not require postage or the tracking of home addresses. Instead, the newsletters are incorporated into the unit homepage on the web. Family members who do not have personal computers may be able to access the Internet through friends, the public library, or through the unit.

The U.S. Army Reserve, 70th Regional Support Command (RSC), which covers Washington, Oregon, and Idaho, has produced a very professional and effective electronic newsletter which contains important information on family readiness and volunteer programs as well as weblinks to many other sites. You may visit the 70th RSC site at www.nw.usar.army.mil/70rsc.

Key Volunteers Network Information

U. S. Marine Corps

A successful family readiness program fosters a sense of belonging to the unit and community, and assures that family members receive reliable support when their spouse is away from home. Volunteers are the backbone of effective Guard and Reserve Family Readiness Programs. Volunteers are an important link in every unit's communication channel between the command, the service member, and the family. Volunteers help to create an enduring climate of mutual support and are often the most effective means of outreach. The success of a volunteer program is directly proportional to the amount of energy, resources, and time that the unit and command devotes to its volunteers. The unit must be fully committed to the use and value of volunteers from the top level down.

Marine Forces Reserve, headquartered in New Orleans, Louisiana provides a strong model for an effective family team building program which includes a key volunteer network. Many of the tens of thousands of Marines and Sailors, Active and Reserve, making up the Force have families. Understandably, family readiness is a priority. To achieve family readiness across the Force, Marine Forces Reserve depends upon the five pillars of the Corps Marine Corps Community Services (MCCS) Marine Corps Family Team Building (MCFTB) Program: Key Volunteer Network (KVN); Life, Insights, Networking, Knowledge, Skills (L.I.N.K.S.); Spouse Leadership Seminar (SLS); Chaplains Religious Enrichment and Development Operation (CREDO); and Prevention and Relationship Enhancement Program (PREP). These distinct family readiness programs focus on prevention and education to build selfsufficient Marine Corps families. They are a force multiplier and are directly related to combat readiness.

Critical to the family readiness program is the KVN, which serves as the communication link between unit Commanding Officers and unit families. These dedicated volunteers, typically the spouses or parents, proactively prepare families for the challenges of deployment and mobilization and are an initial point of contact for assistance. In return for their valuable service, members of the KVN are provided training, resources to support their unit program, reimbursement for expenses (e.g. mileage, parking & tolls, child care) and are routinely recognized for their selfless contributions to mission readiness.

Marine Forces Reserve has developed a comprehensive two-day training program for all newly assigned Key Volunteer Coordinators (KVC-unit Coordinators within the KVN) and Family Readiness Officers (FRO), and a scenariobased course that builds on the basic course. The training is conducted throughout the year by family readiness staff. Once trained, these key family readiness personnel are ready to develop a unit family readiness program as well as recruit and train their own unit Key Volunteers. Another key component is the Peacetime-Wartime Support Teams (PWST), composed of drilling Reserve Marines. They are responsible for daily operation of the Reserve Center in the event of mobilization and are completely integrated into the Force family readiness training program.

In the Marine Corps, as in other services, the KVN and its link to family readiness is emphasized in all Reserve units. The family readiness program is part of the unit's ongoing routine mission preparation. Commanders support the key volunteers by incorporating family readiness into drill weekends and annual training, and families are encouraged to observe training, usually in conjunction with the unit Family Day. On Family Day, the unit family readiness team provides briefs on topics such as benefits and entitlements, finances, unit resources and points of contact, ID cards, DEERS enrollment, wills, and Powers of Attorney.

Maintaining a high state of family readiness is challenging and requires continuous attention from the individual Marine and family through all levels of leadership. The challenge is even greater when tackling the geographic dispersion aspect of the Reserve component. For more information about the Marine Forces Reserve family readiness program and key volunteer network, visit MCFTB at the Marine Corps Community Services link on the Force homepage at www.mfr.usmc.mil.

Family Readiness Analysis System

Army National Guard

Like the rest of the Total Force, Reserve component commanders and service leaders are responsible for monitoring and assessing readiness. To do this, they must capture data on a wide range of conditions such as unit vacancies, training, deployability, and retention. Family readiness has a direct impact on readiness, deployability, and retention. Effective family readiness programs require accurate and timely information. To do their job, commanders and leaders must be able to efficiently gather and analyze data on family readiness related issues.

A volunteer with the Army National Guard has developed an efficient Family Readiness Analysis system that allows unit commanders and administrative personnel to identify and track Family Readiness issues impacting on individual Guard members, their families, and their unit. The system allows them to gather standard data for official reports and supports family readiness by enabling commanders and leaders to identify critical

readiness issues. This innovative tool has been field-tested, and two units deploying to Bosnia used earlier versions. The Family Readiness Analysis System addresses the reasons for the lack of family readiness preparation both at the unit and family level, and it benefits service members, family members, unit commanders, and the unit Family Readiness Program.

The system is comprised of data collection and analysis worksheets. Examples of those worksheets include Family Readiness Classification Worksheet, Alert Roster/Mailing List Update Information, Family Readiness Planning Analysis Matrix, Table of Standard Guidance Codes and Titles, and Letters of Instruction (LOI) guidance.

The Family Readiness Analysis System (FRAS) is an innovative instrument that provides quick, objective results benefiting commanders, units, and family members, which directly impacts the vital mission readiness.

A small example of the FRAS:

PERSONAL & FAMILY READINESS PREPARATION

COMMANDERS: HOW IS YOUR UNIT DOING?

With the Family Readiness Analysis System, now you can:

- Educate and equip your soldiers with the tools they need to complete this area of their mission (on their own time!)
- Equip your unit's Readiness NCO to efficiently monitor unit member performance of required deployment readiness preparation tasks such as Family Care Plans.
- Equip yourself to move your unit to a higher level of personal and family readiness

The Family Readiness Analysis System is a screening and analysis system that standardizes this mission area into 2 forms for the soldier to complete. These forms require about 15 minutes of training time to complete. One form will allow a unit to efficiently set up a Family Program communications chain and telephone tree. The other forms consist of:

- 22 screening questions
- 12 critical readiness planing issues
- 19 bullets of standard guidance are available

Readiness Analysis Statistics for	
1. Number of Analysis performed	
2. Required Family Care Plans	%
3. Possible Family Care Plans	%
4. DEERS updates needed	%
5. Families needing ID Cards	%
6. Guard Member who would need a will in the event of deployment	%
7. SGLI Beneficial designation needs to be updated	%
Date of Analysis completion	
Persons performing analysis	

Model Programs and Practices Addresses

U. S. Coast Guard- Pre-Deployment Checklist/
ESGR information
U. S. Department of Transportation
2100 Second Street SW
Washington, DC 20593
(202) 267-0629

Air National Guard – Family Readiness Checklist & Commander's Family Program Checklist Maine National Guard State Program Coordinator/Family Support Program Department of Defense Veteran's Emergency Management Family Program Office (207) 626-4410

Texas National Guard – Family Resource Directory Family Readiness Coordinator for Task Force Eagle: Family Readiness Program Adjutant General's Department P.O. Box 5218 Austin, TX 78763-5218 (888) 443-2124, (512) 465-5691 State Family Program Coordinator (800) 252-8032, (512) 465-5527

U. S. Army Reserve 88th Regional Support Command- A Guide for Family Separations 506 Roeder Circle Fort Snelling, MN 55111 Family Program Directors (800) THE-ARMY ext: 3955

U. S. Navy - Ombudsman Training Modules & Lifeline COMNAVRESFOR Ombudsman Training Coordinator (800) 675-5728

U. S. Army Special Forces Command (USASOC)
Commander's Readiness Guide
U. S. Army Special Operations Command
Family Programs Specialist
Fort Bragg, NC 29310
(800) 525-6846 ext: 2-2093

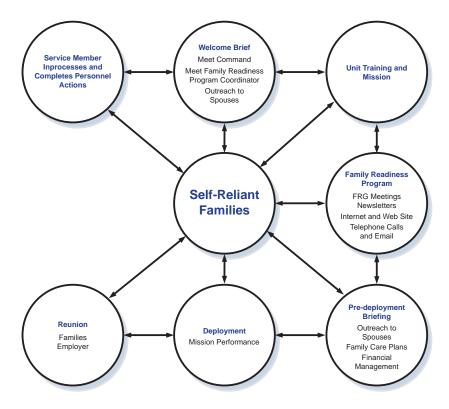
Selfridge ARS, ANG – Family Readiness Program Questionnaire for Newcomers 927 MSS/DPF 43087 Lake Street, Building 301 Selfridge ARS, ANG, MI 48045-5247 (877) 981-8711 ext: 5092 or (810) 307-5247 E-mail: FamilyReadiness@tcm.afrc.af.mil

U. S. Army Reserve 70th Regional Support Command- Electronic Newsletter Ft. Lawton, WA Family Program Director (800) 677-3980

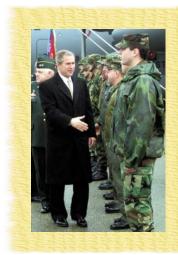
U. S. Marine Corps Marine Forces Reserve– Key Volunteer Network Information Marine Corps Family Team Building 4400 Dauphine Street New Orleans, LA 70146 (504) 678-0340

Pennsylvania Army National Guard – Family Readiness Analysis System Department of Military and Veterans Affairs Family Program Office Fort Indiantown Gap Annville, PA 17003 (800) 634-1790

Family Readiness Paradigm



Victory in battle requires planning and preparation. The families of those who are willing to fight for their country deserve no less effort.



- "The National Guard and Reserves are a vital part of America's national defense"
- "[They] display values that are central to our nation: character, courage and sacrifice, [and demonstrate] the highest form of citizenship."
- "And while you may not be full-time soldiers, you are full-time patriots"

President George W. Bush

Useful Web Sites for Reference or Assistance

Air Force Crossroads

http:/www.afcrossroads.com

Air Force Reserve

http://www.afreserve.com

Air National Guard

http://www.ang.af.mil

Army National Guard (ARNG)

http://www.arng.army.mil

Army Reserve

http://www.army.mil/usar

Coast Guard Reserve

http://www.uscg.mil/hq/reserve/reshmpg.html

Department of Defense (DoD)

http://www.defenselink.mil

Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve

http://www.esgr.org

LIFElines

http://www.lifelines2000.org

Marine Reserve

http://www.mfr.usmc.mil

MAPsite

(Military Assistance Program) http://dticaw.dtic.mil/mapsite

MFRC

(Military Family Resource Center) http://mfrc.calib.com

National Guard

http.www.ngb.dtic.mil

Naval Reserve

http://www.navres.navy.mil/navresfor



Operation Ready

http://trol.redstone.army.mil/acs/virtual2/depmob_orm.html

Reserve Affairs

(Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense) http://www.defenselink.mil/ra/

TRICARE

http://www.tricare.osd.mil

United Concordia

http://www.ucci.com

Virtual Army Community Service Link

http://trol.redstone.army.mil/acs/virtual2/

Ensure Total Force Family Readiness















Reserve Component Families - Always Ready

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Reserve Affairs

1500 Defense Pentagon Washington, DC 20301-1500