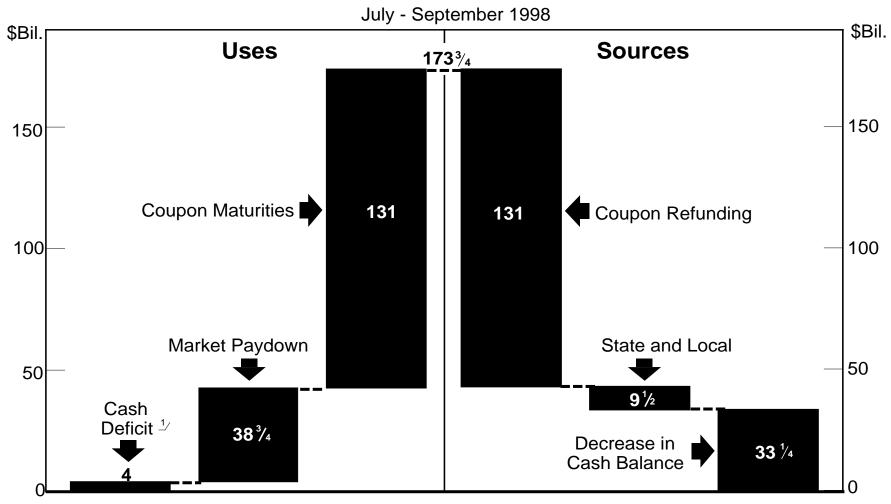
# **U.S. Treasury Borrowing**

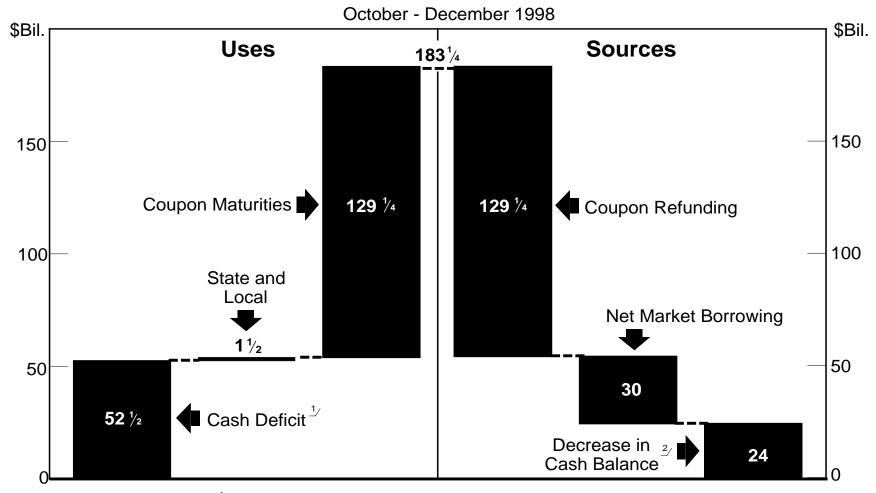


#### TREASURY FINANCING REQUIREMENTS



<sup>1/</sup> Includes budget result, direct loan activity, changes in accrued interest and checks outstanding and minor miscellaneous debt transactions.

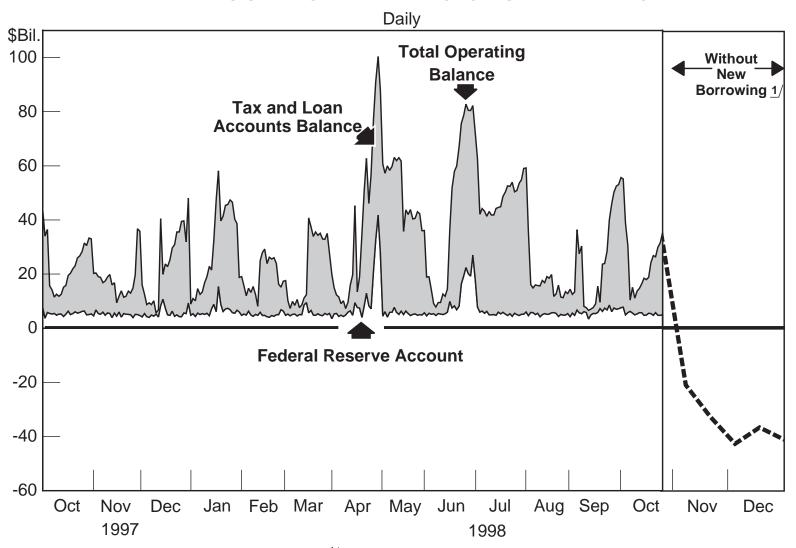
#### TREASURY FINANCING REQUIREMENTS



<sup>1/</sup> Includes budget deficit, direct loan activity, changes in accrued interest and checks outstanding and minor miscellaneous debt transactions.

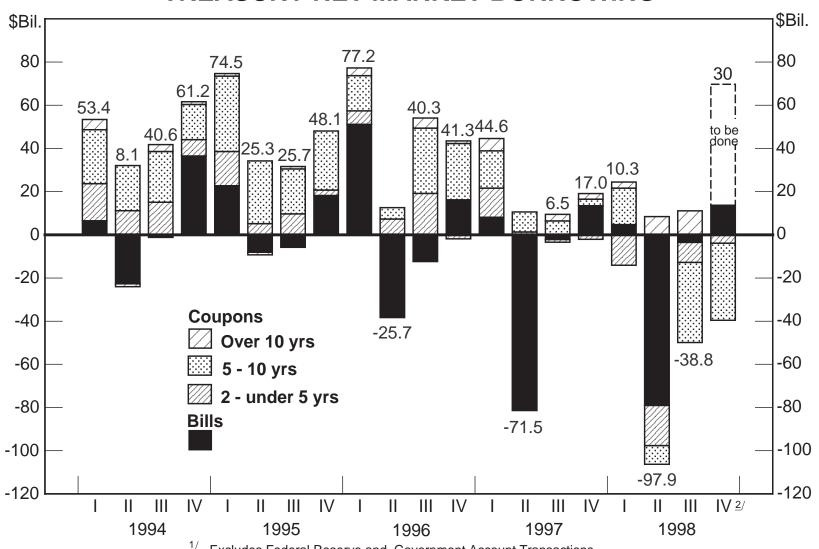
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>/ Assumes a \$15 billion cash balance, December 31, 1998.

#### TREASURY OPERATING CASH BALANCE



 $^{1/}$  Data points are semi-monthly.

## TREASURY NET MARKET BORROWING 1/2



 $<sup>^{1\!\!/}</sup>$  Excludes Federal Reserve and Government Account Transactions.

<sup>2/</sup> Issued or announced through October 23, 1998.

#### **NET MARKET BORROWING**

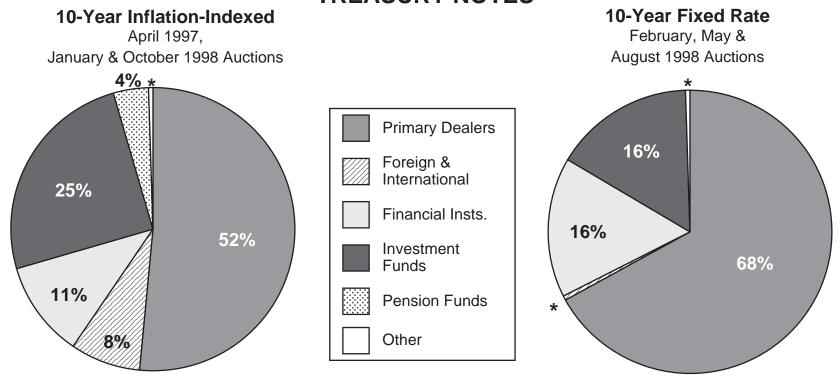
#### October – December 1998

(Billions of Dollars)

Total		30.0
Done <sup>1</sup> /		-26.0
Bills		
Regular weekly	15.8	
52 week	-2.1	
Total	13.7	
Coupons		
7-year note	-10.3	
2-year note	-3.9	
5-year notes — end of month	-33.9	
9 year 3 month reopening of inflation-indexed note	8.4	
	-39.7	
To Be Done		56.0

<sup>1/</sup>Issued or announced through October 23, 1998.

## DISTRIBUTION OF COMPETITIVE AUCTION AWARDS OF TREASURY NOTES



Note: Investment funds include investment mgrs., mutual funds, and hedge funds. Financial insts. include nonprimary dealers, depository insts., insurance cos., and financial cos. Other includes individuals, and nonfinancial cos.

\*Less than 0.5 percent.

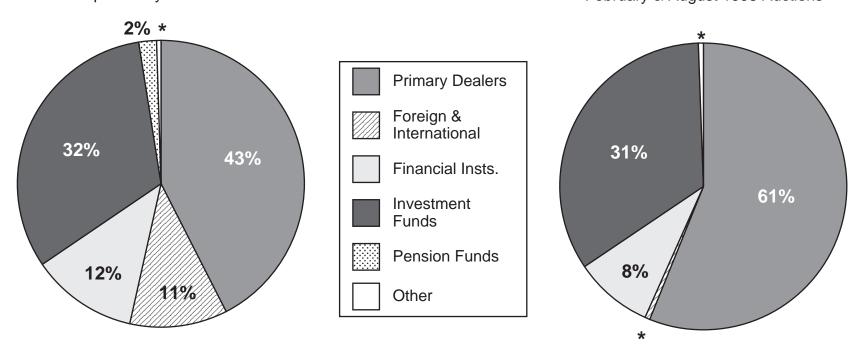
Department of the Treasury Office of Market Finance

## DISTRIBUTION OF COMPETITIVE AUCTION AWARDS OF TREASURY BONDS

#### 30-Year Inflation-Indexed

April & July 1998 Auction

## **30-Year Fixed Rate**February & August 1998 Auctions



Note: Investment funds include investment mgrs., mutual funds, and hedge funds. Financial insts. include nonprimary dealers, depository insts., insurance cos., and financial cos. Other includes individuals, and nonfinancial cos.

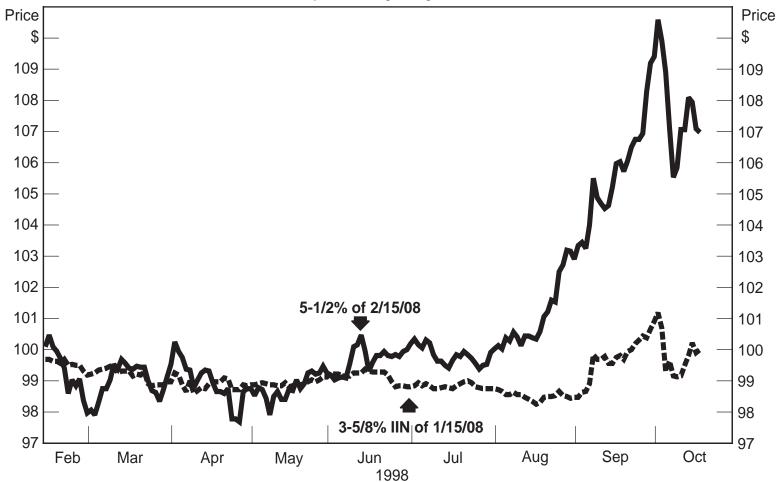
\*Less than 0.5 percent.

Department of the Treasury Office of Market Finance

October 26, 1998-7

#### PRICES FOR 10-YEAR 3-5/8% IIN AND 10-YEAR 5-1/2% FIXED-RATE NOTE<sup>1/</sup>

Daily Data: Beginning 2/12/98



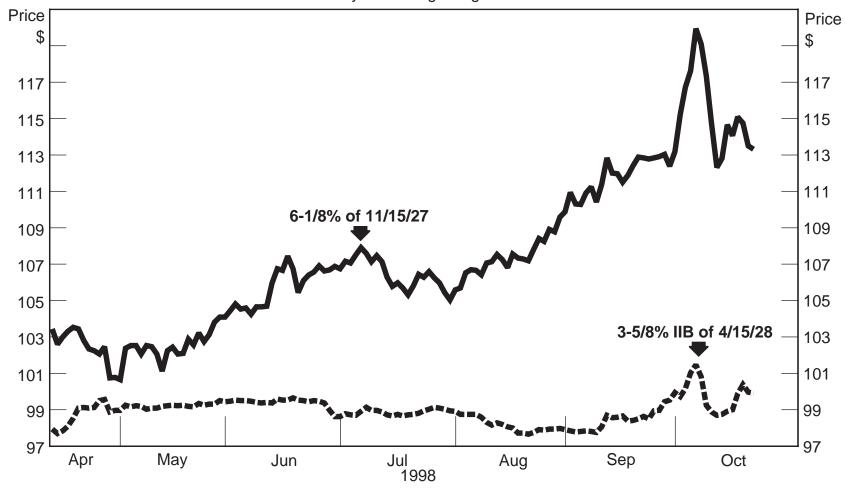
Price for inflation-indexed note
Correlation: 63% STD IIN/STD Nominal = 0.17

Department of the Treasury Office of Market Finance

October 26, 1998-8

## PRICES FOR 30-YEAR 3-5/8% IIB AND 30-YEAR 6-1/8% FIXED-RATE BOND 1/2

Daily Data: Beginning 4/9/98

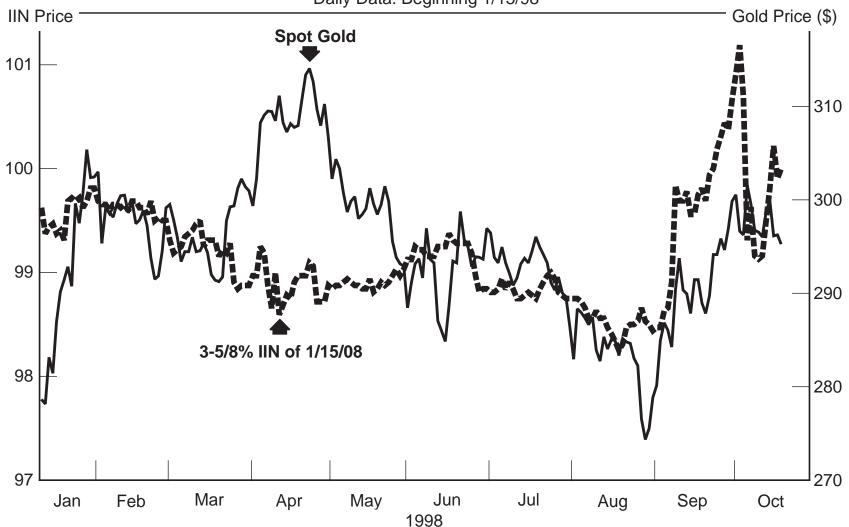


Department of the Treasury Office of Market Finance Real Price for inflation-indexed note
Correlation: 13% STD IIN/STD Nominal = 0.16

October 26, 1998-9

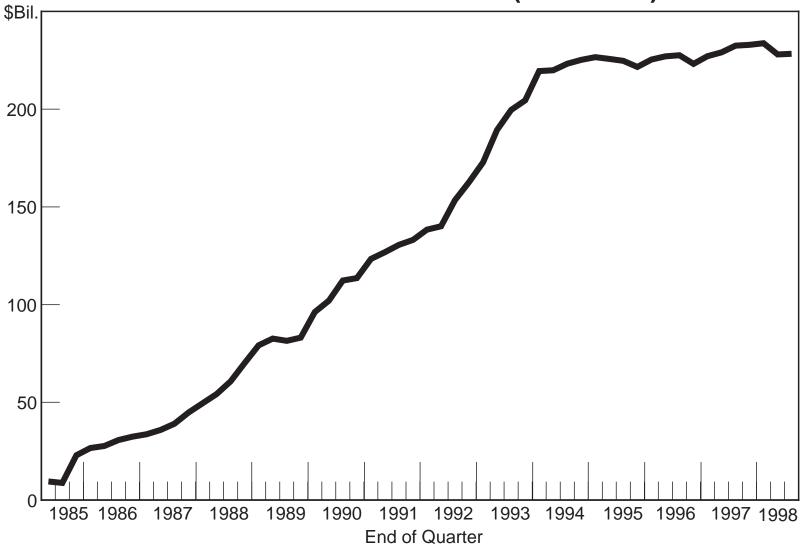
#### PRICES FOR 10-YEAR 3-5/8% IIN vs. SPOT GOLD





Real Price for inflation-indexed note
Correlation: 16% STD IIN/STD Gold = .07

## NET STRIPS OUTSTANDING (1985-1998)\*

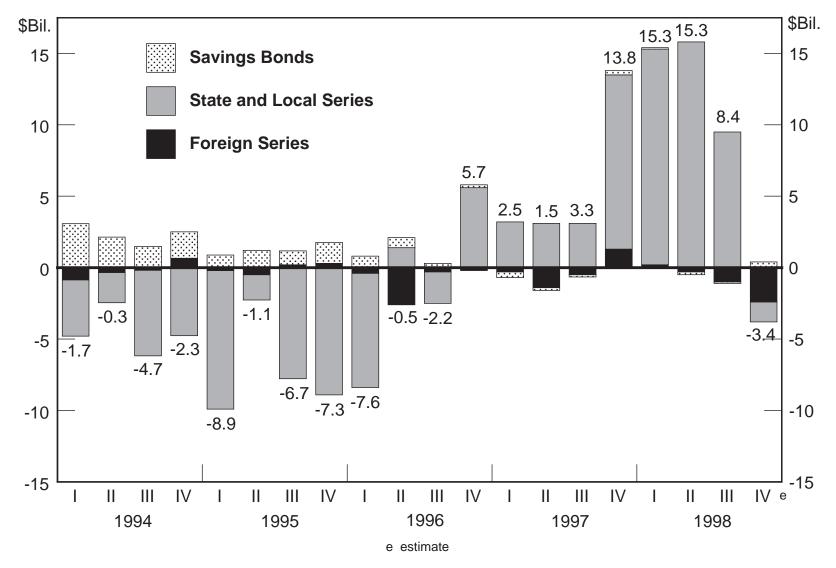


<sup>\*</sup>Strips program began February 15, 1985.

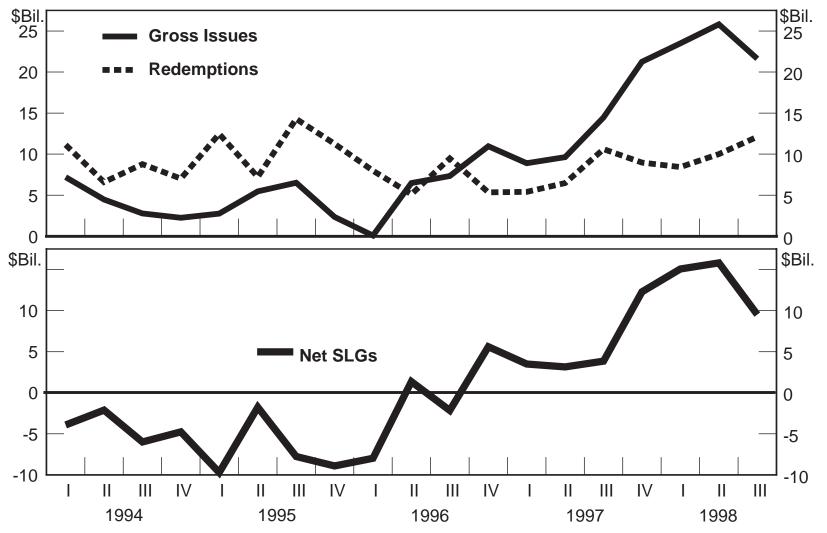
Reconstitution began May 1, 1987.

Inflation-indexed securities had not been stripped as of October 16, 1998.

#### TREASURY NET BORROWING FROM NONMARKETABLE ISSUES

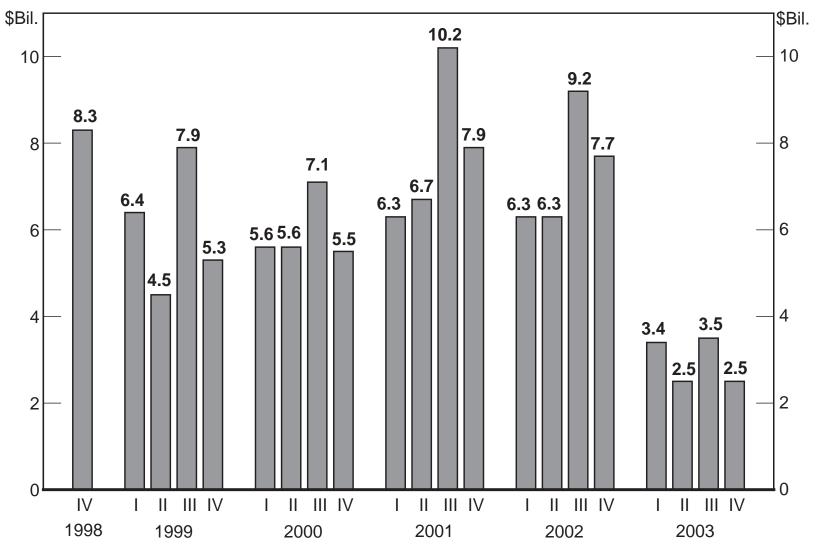


#### **STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERIES**

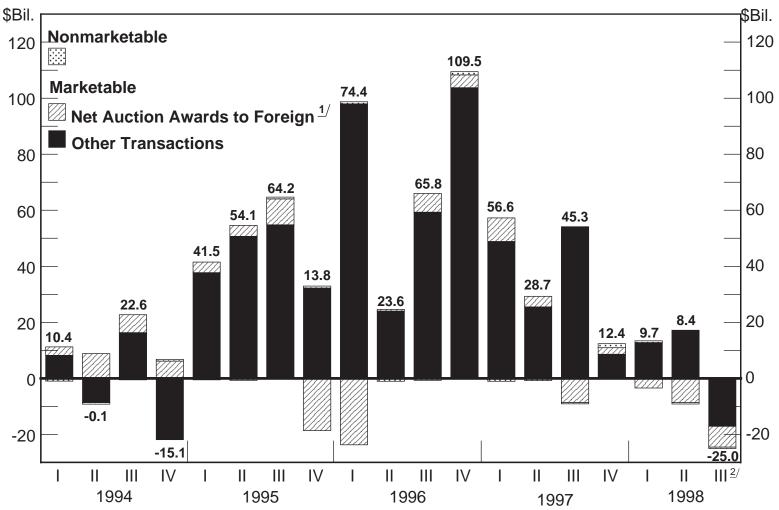


Note: SLGS sales were suspended from October 18, 1995 to March 29, 1996.

## **STATE AND LOCAL MATURITIES 1998-2003**



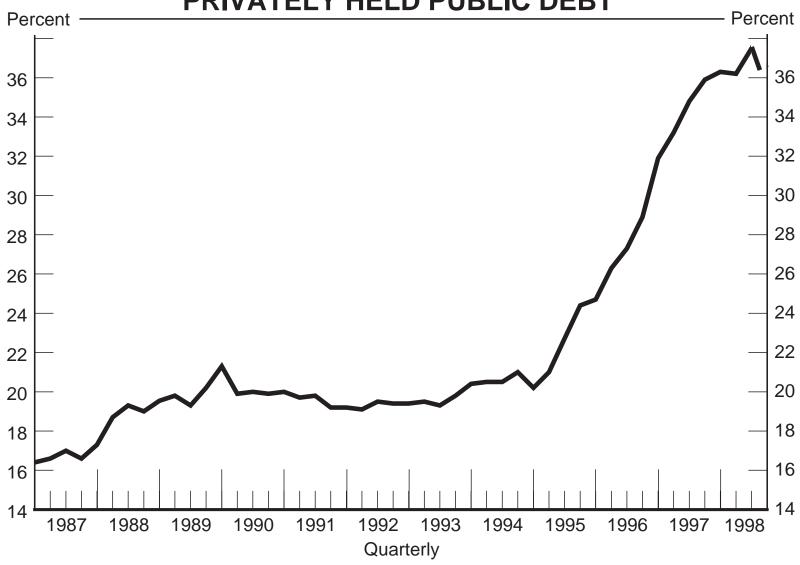
## QUARTERLY CHANGES IN FOREIGN AND INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS OF PUBLIC DEBT SECURITIES



Noncompetitive awards to foreign official accounts held in custody at the Federal Reserve in excess of foreign custody account holdings of maturing securities. Foreign add-ons prohibited from October 18, 1995 to March 29, 1996 to avoid exceeding the debt limit.

<sup>2/</sup> Data through August 31, 1998.

# FOREIGN HOLDINGS AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL PRIVATELY HELD PUBLIC DEBT



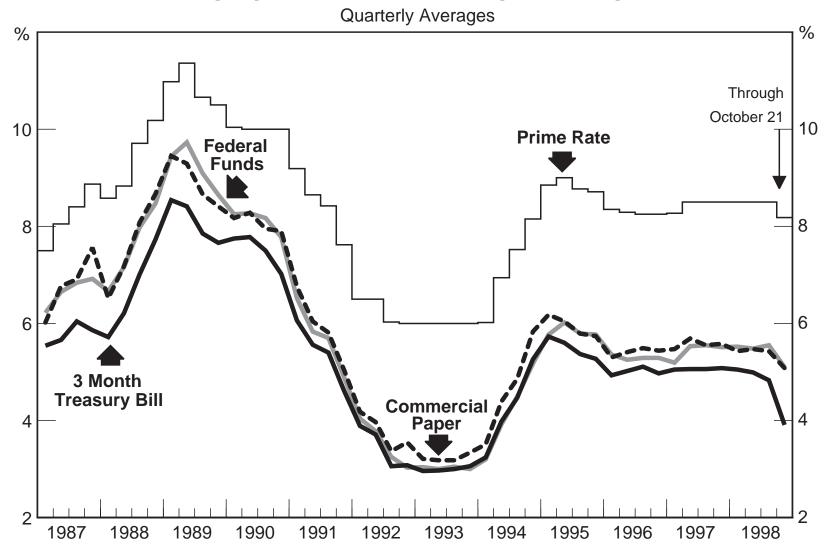
#### **MAJOR FOREIGN HOLDERS OF TREASURY SECURITIES**

	August 31, 1998			De	December 31, 1997			December 31, 1996		
Country	\$ Billions	As a % of Total Foreign	As a % of Total Private	\$ Billions	As a % of Total Foreign	As a % of Total Private	\$ Billions	As a % of Total Foreign	As a % of Total Private	
United Kingdom	\$267.5	21.9%	8.0%	\$251.3	20.4%	7.4%	\$155.0	14.3%	4.5%	
Japan	265.9	21.7%	7.9%	277.6	22.6%	8.2%	263.3	24.2%	7.7%	
Germany	95.1	7.8%	2.8%	93.9	7.6%	2.8%	75.2	6.9%	2.2%	
Spain	44.1	3.6%	1.3%	51.7	4.2%	1.5%	44.1	4.1%	1.3%	
Mainland China	43.2	3.5%	1.3%	47.9	3.9%	1.4%	47.2	4.3%	1.4%	
OPEC	42.6	3.5%	1.3%	52.4	4.3%	1.5%	43.5	4.0%	1.3%	
Hong Kong	39.7	3.2%	1.2%	35.0	2.8%	1.0%	22.6	2.1%	0.7%	
Singapore	37.3	3.0%	1.1%	35.2	2.9%	1.0%	39.6	3.6%	1.2%	
Taiwan	30.4	2.5%	0.9%	33.2	2.7%	1.0%	35.5	3.3%	1.0%	
Switzerland	24.5	2.0%	0.7%	28.0	2.3%	0.8%	33.7	3.1%	1.0%	
France	24.4	2.0%	0.7%	13.3	1.1%	0.4%	14.9	1.4%	0.4%	
Netherland Antilles	21.9	1.8%	0.7%	35.7	2.9%	1.1%	38.0	3.5%	1.1%	
Mexico	21.0	1.7%	0.6%	19.2	1.6%	0.6%	21.1	1.9%	0.6%	
Belgium	20.9	1.7%	0.6%	26.0	2.1%	0.8%	13.0	1.2%	0.4%	
Canada	10.3	0.8%	0.3%	11.5	0.9%	0.3%	13.3	1.2%	0.4%	
Other	234.9	19.2%	7.0%	218.7	17.8%	6.4%	227.6	20.9%	6.7%	
Estimated Foreign Total	\$1223.7	100.0%	36.5%	\$1230.6	100.0%	36.3%	\$1087.6	100.0%	31.9%	

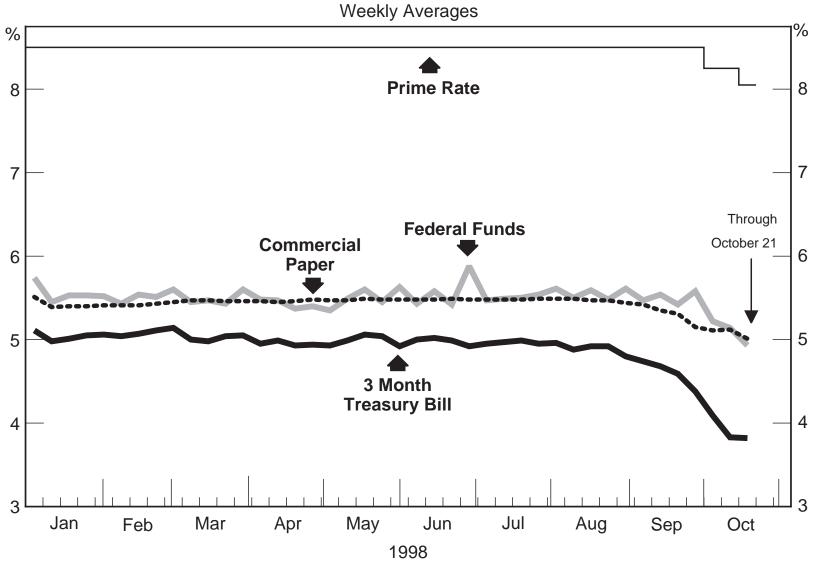
Note: RP's are included in "other". Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Treasury Foreign Portfolio Investment Survey benchmark as of end-year 1994 and monthly data collected under the Treasury International Capital reporting system.

## **SHORT TERM INTEREST RATES**

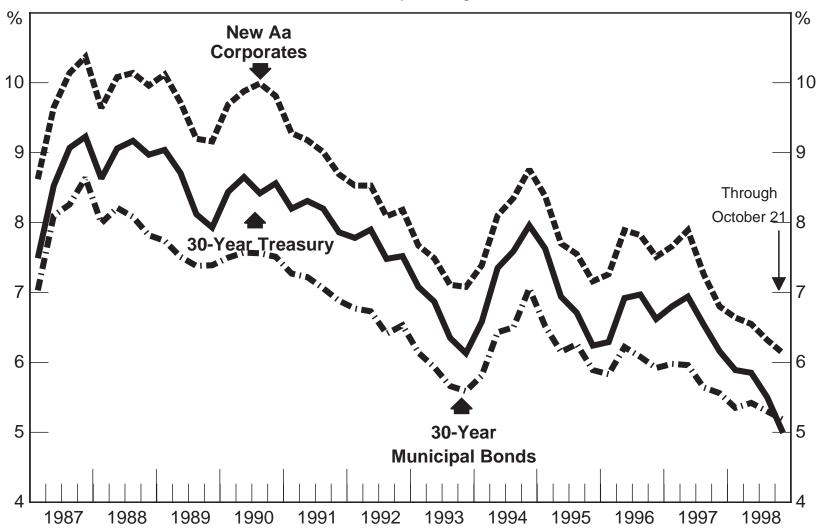


#### **SHORT TERM INTEREST RATES**



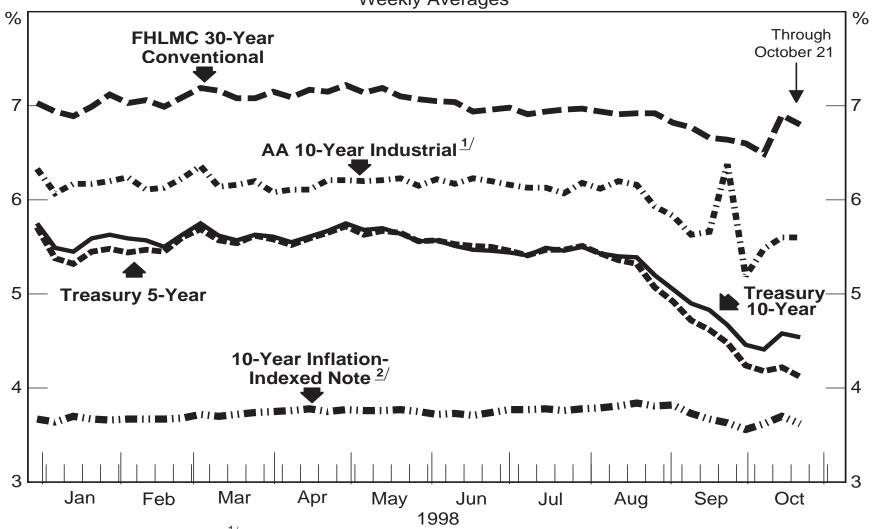
#### **LONG TERM MARKET RATES**

**Quarterly Averages** 



#### **INTERMEDIATE TERM INTEREST RATES**

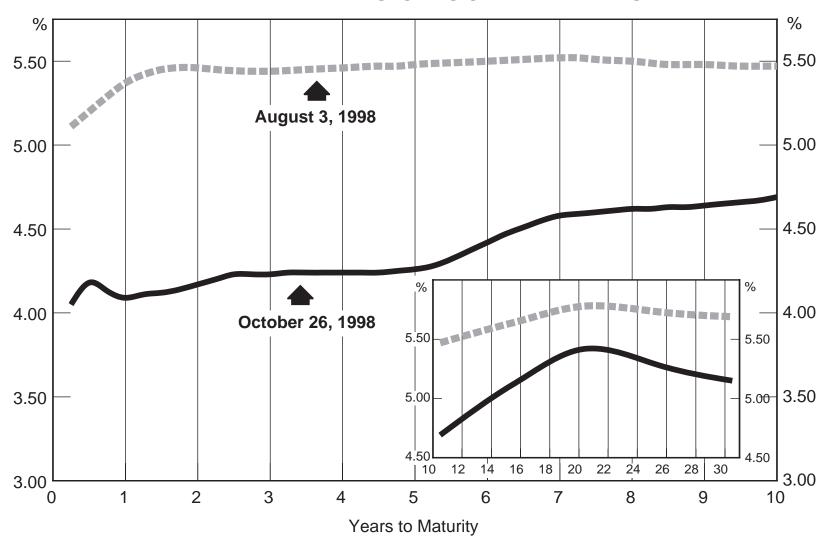
Weekly Averages



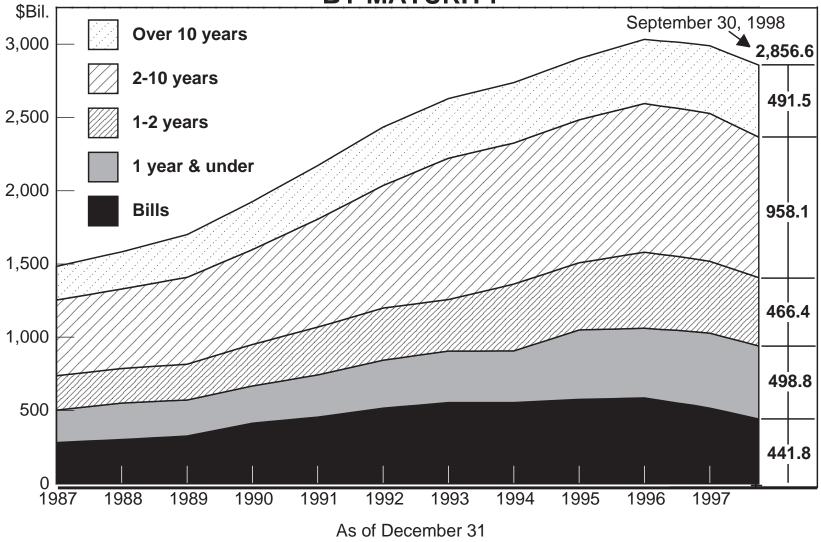
Salomon 10-yr. AA Industrial is a Thursday rate.

The first 10-year inflation-indexed note settled on February 6, 1997.

#### **MARKET YIELDS ON GOVERNMENTS**

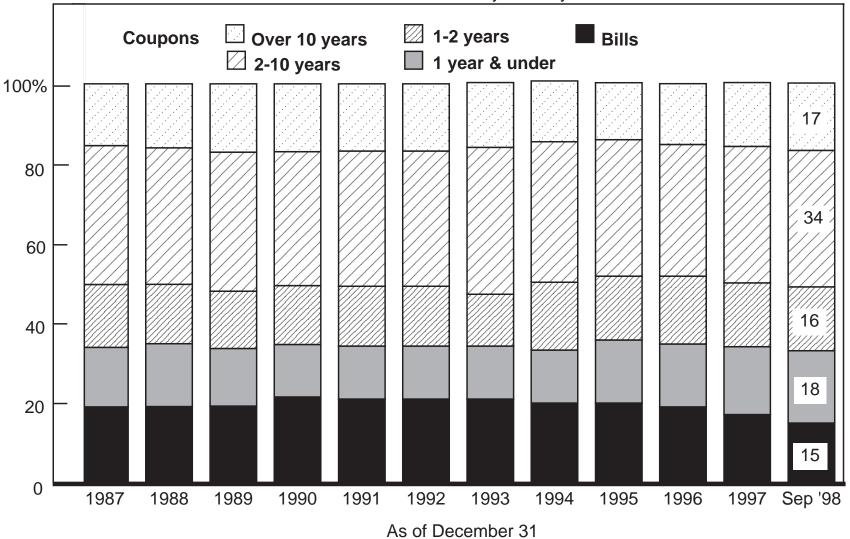


#### PRIVATE HOLDINGS OF TREASURY MARKETABLE DEBT BY MATURITY



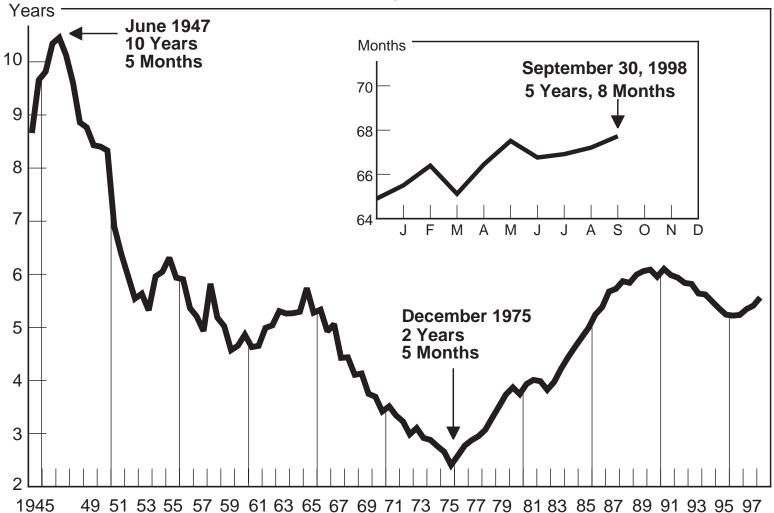
#### PRIVATE HOLDINGS OF TREASURY MARKETABLE DEBT

Percent Distribution By Maturity



## AVERAGE LENGTH OF THE MARKETABLE DEBT<sup>1/</sup>

Privately Held



½ Excludes inflation-indexed notes; including IIN the average length was 5 years and 9 months as of September 30, 1998.

#### **MATURING COUPON ISSUES**

#### **November 1998 — March 1999**

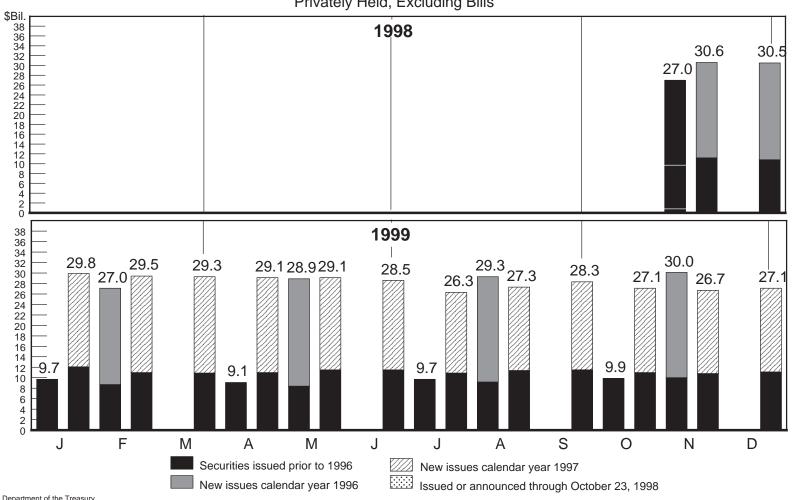
(in millions of dollars)

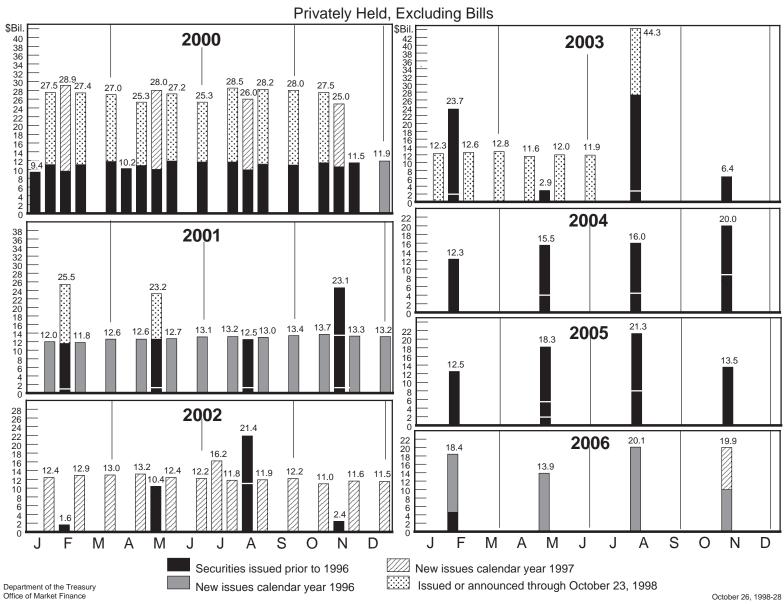
		September 30, 1998						
Maturing Coupons								
		Total	Federal Reserve	Private Investors	Foreign <sup>1/</sup> Investors			
3 1/2% Bor 8 7/8% Not 5 1/2% Not 5 1/8% Not 5 5/8% Not 5 1/8% Not 5 3/4% Not 5 3/4% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 1/2% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 7/8% Not 5 7/8% Not 6 1/4% Not	te 11/15/98 te 11/30/98 te 11/30/98 te 11/30/98 te 12/31/98 te 12/31/98 te 01/31/99 te 01/31/99 te 01/31/99 te 02/15/99 te 02/28/99 te 02/28/99 te 03/31/99	225 9,903 20,598 12,115 20,532 12,444 20,615 10,559 19,468 12,900 9,720 21,997 11,914 19,916 12,780	162 <sup>2</sup> / 846 2,721 954 1,079 1,679 1,075 892 1,712 811 1,049 3,644 890 1,481 1,875	63 9,057 17,877 11,161 19,453 10,765 19,540 9,667 17,756 12,089 8,671 18,353 11,024 18,435 10,905	0 1 2,762 677 4,602 508 5,758 600 2,901 2,770 55 5,511 1,571 4,128 1,227			
	tals	19,798 235,484	1,420 22,290	18,378 213,194	4,714 37,782			

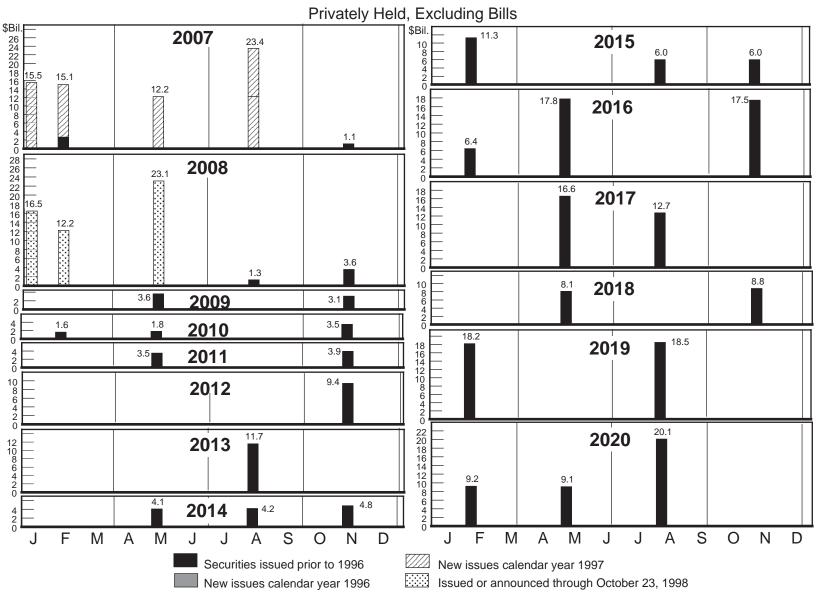
<sup>1/</sup> F.R.B. custody accounts for foreign official institutions; included in Private Investors.

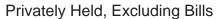
<sup>2/</sup> Includes \$132 million held in Government account trust funds.

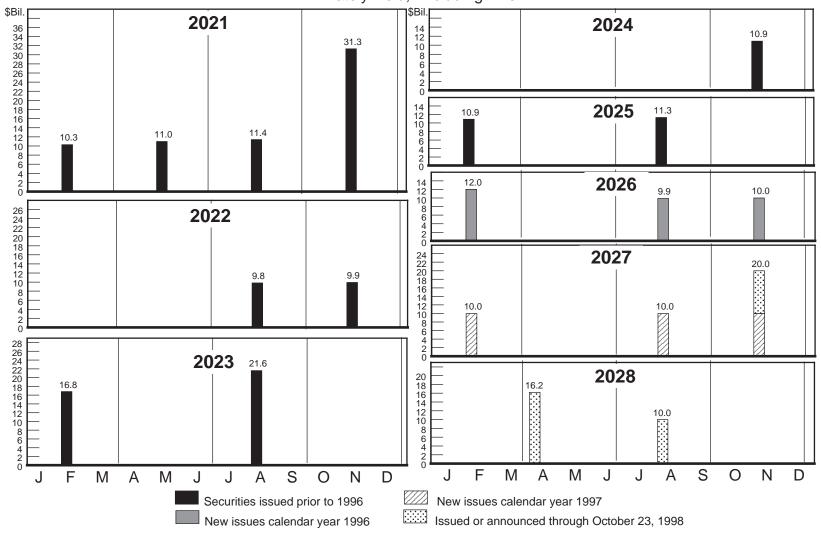
Privately Held, Excluding Bills



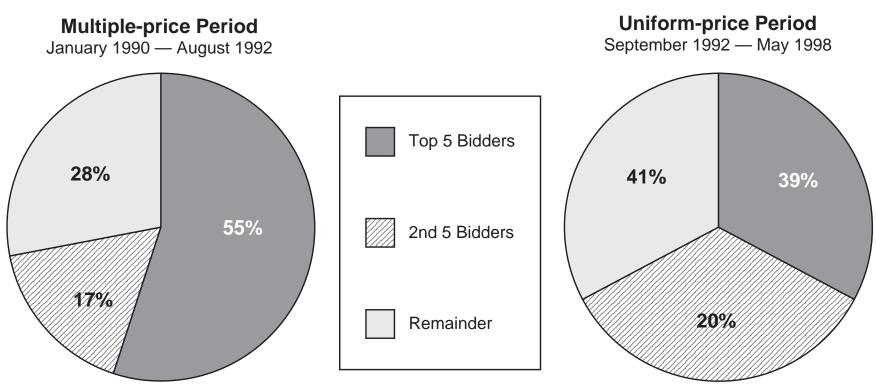








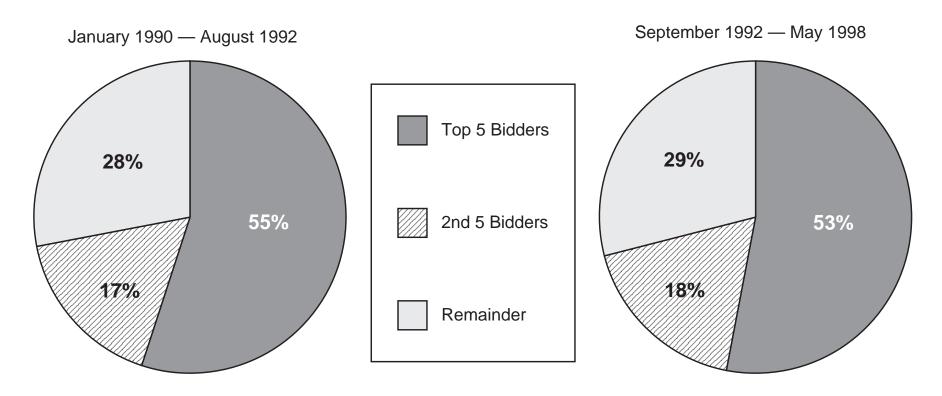
# 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE CONCENTRATIONS OF LARGE COMPETITIVE AWARDS 2-YEAR AND 5-YEAR NOTES



Note: Large competitive awards are based on bids greater than or equal to \$1 million accepted through New York, Chicago, and San Francisco Federal Reserve Banks and branches.

Department of the Treasury Office of Market Finance

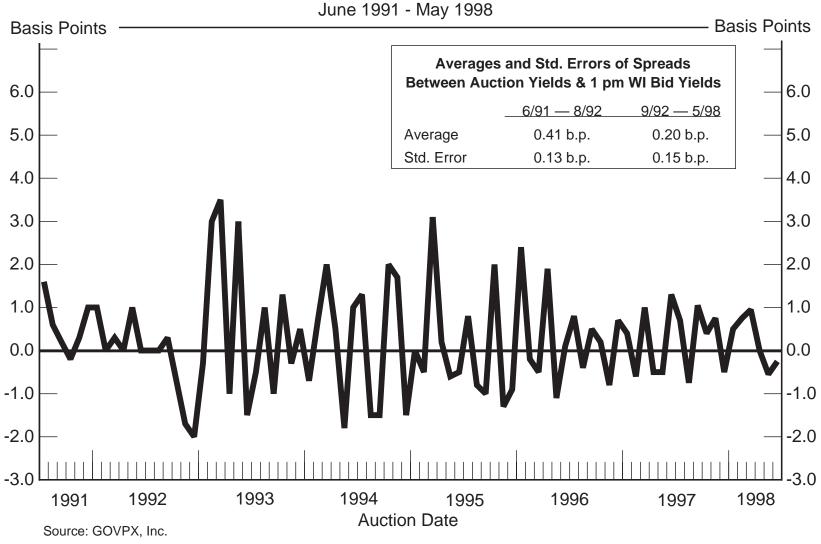
# 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE CONCENTRATIONS OF LARGE COMPETITIVE AWARDS 3-YEAR AND 10-YEAR NOTES



Note: Large competitive awards are based on bids greater than or equal to \$1 million accepted through New York, Chicago, and San Francisco Federal Reserve Banks and branches.

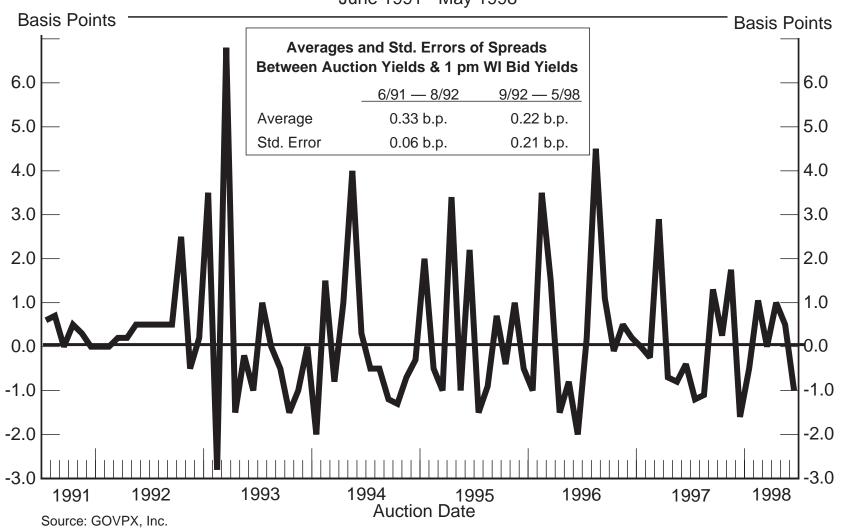
## 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE 2-YEAR NOTE AUCTION SPREADS

AUCTION RESULTS — 1 PM WI BID YIELDS



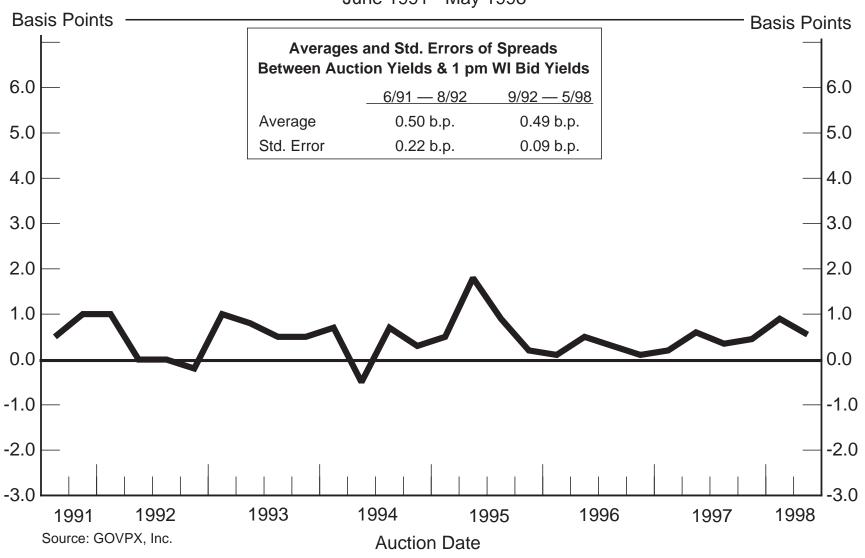
# 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE 5-YEAR NOTE AUCTION SPREADS

AUCTION RESULTS — 1 PM WI BID YIELDS June 1991 - May 1998



# 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE 3-YEAR NOTE AUCTION SPREADS

AUCTION RESULTS — 1 PM WI BID YIELDS June 1991 - May 1998



# 1998 SINGLE-PRICE AUCTION STUDY UPDATE 10-YEAR NOTE AUCTION SPREADS

AUCTION RESULTS — 1 PM WI BID YIELDS June 1991 - May 1998

