



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

|          | TOTAL        | Male        | Female     |
|----------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| TOTAL    | 378 (100.0%) | 324 (85.7%) | 54 (14.3%) |
| White    | 116 (30.7%)  | 93 (80.2%)  | 23 (19.8%) |
| Black    | 228 (60.3%)  | 200 (87.7%) | 28 (12.3%) |
| Hispanic | 29 (7.7%)    | 27 (93.1%)  | 2 (6.9%)   |
| Other    | 5 (1.3%)     | 4 (80.0%)   | 1 (20.0%)  |

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

|                                  |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Sentenced within Guideline Range | 238 (63.6%) |
| Substantial Assistance Departure | 122 (32.6%) |
| Other Downward Departure         | 11 (2.9%)   |
| Upward Departure                 | 3 (0.8%)    |

**Average Age <sup>3</sup>**

|        | Mean | Median |
|--------|------|--------|
| TOTAL  | 31.9 | 30.0   |
| Male   | 31.5 | 29.0   |
| Female | 33.9 | 33.0   |

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

|       |              |
|-------|--------------|
| TOTAL | 377 (100.0%) |
| Plea  | 333 (88.3%)  |
| Trial | 44 (11.7%)   |

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

|  | TOTAL       | Robbery    | Larceny   | Embezmnt  | Fraud      | Drug Trafck | Counterftng | Firearms   | Immigratn | All Other  |
|--|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|  | 376 (100.0) | 16 (100.0) | 4 (100.0) | 4 (100.0) | 37 (100.0) | 220 (100.0) | 3 (100.0)   | 35 (100.0) | 0 (100.0) | 57 (100.0) |

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

|                        |            |            |          |          |           |            |          |           |        |           |
|------------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Prison | 329 (87.5) | 16 (100.0) | 3 (75.0) | 3 (75.0) | 23 (62.2) | 204 (92.7) | 2 (66.7) | 34 (97.1) | 0 (--) | 44 (77.2) |
| Prison                 | 315 (83.8) | 16 (100.0) | 3 (75.0) | 2 (50.0) | 17 (45.9) | 200 (90.9) | 2 (66.7) | 32 (91.4) | 0 (--) | 43 (75.4) |
| Prison/Community Split | 14 (3.7)   | 0 (0.0)    | 0 (0.0)  | 1 (25.0) | 6 (16.2)  | 4 (1.8)    | 0 (0.0)  | 2 (5.7)   | 0 (--) | 1 (1.8)   |

**Prison Term Ordered**

|                 |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |    |      |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|----|------|
| Up to 12 months | 45   | 0     | 1    | 2    | 17   | 11    | 1    | 5    | 0  | 8    |
| 13-24 months    | 45   | 0     | 2    | 0    | 2    | 17    | 1    | 13   | 0  | 10   |
| 25-36 months    | 38   | 2     | 0    | 1    | 4    | 16    | 0    | 3    | 0  | 12   |
| 37-60 months    | 63   | 2     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 45    | 0    | 6    | 0  | 10   |
| Over 60 months  | 137  | 12    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 115   | 0    | 7    | 0  | 3    |
| Mean Sentence   | 86.4 | 121.3 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 108.9 | 13.5 | 61.1 | -- | 41.5 |
| Median Sentence | 57.0 | 86.0  | 15.0 | 4.0  | 9.0  | 75.0  | 13.5 | 24.0 | -- | 28.0 |

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

|                           |           |         |          |          |           |          |          |         |        |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Probation | 47 (12.5) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (25.0) | 1 (25.0) | 14 (37.8) | 16 (7.3) | 1 (33.3) | 1 (2.9) | 0 (--) | 13 (22.8) |
| Probation Only            | 30 (8.0)  | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0)  | 0 (0.0)  | 8 (21.6)  | 15 (6.8) | 0 (0.0)  | 1 (2.9) | 0 (--) | 6 (10.5)  |
| Probation and Confinement | 17 (4.5)  | 0 (0.0) | 1 (25.0) | 1 (25.0) | 6 (16.2)  | 1 (0.5)  | 1 (33.3) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (--) | 7 (12.3)  |

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

|                                       |           |           |          |          |           |          |           |           |        |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Fines and Restitution | 75 (19.9) | 11 (68.8) | 3 (75.0) | 3 (75.0) | 31 (83.8) | 2 (0.9)  | 3 (100.0) | 11 (31.4) | 0 (--) | 11 (19.3) |
| Median Dollar Amount                  | \$5,759   | \$1,400   | \$858    | \$18,458 | \$11,058  | \$15,000 | \$745     | \$26,477  | \$--   | \$3,000   |

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A. SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1996 Data File, MONFY96