# Gender, Race, and Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

|          | TOTAL |          | М   | lale    | Fe | Female  |  |  |
|----------|-------|----------|-----|---------|----|---------|--|--|
| TOTAL    | 591   | (100.0%) | 522 | (88.3%) | 69 | (11.7%) |  |  |
| White    | 177   | (29.9%)  | 150 | (84.7%) | 27 | (15.3%) |  |  |
| Black    | 94    | (15.9%)  | 74  | (78.7%) | 20 | (21.3%) |  |  |
| Hispanic | 214   | (36.2%)  | 205 | (95.8%) | 9  | (4.2%)  |  |  |
| Other    | 106   | (17.9%)  | 93  | (87.7%) | 13 | (12.3%) |  |  |
|          |       |          |     |         |    |         |  |  |

### Departure Status<sup>2</sup>

Mode of Conviction<sup>4</sup>

TOTAL

Plea

Trial

| Sentenced within Guideline Range | 378 | (71.1%) |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------|
| Substantial Assistance Departure | 65  | (12.2%) |
| Other Downward Departure         | 86  | (16.2%) |
| Upward Departure                 | 3   | (0.6%)  |
|                                  |     |         |

| Average Age <sup>3</sup> | Mean | Median |
|--------------------------|------|--------|
| TOTAL                    | 36.0 | 34.0   |
| Male                     | 36.0 | 34.0   |
| Female                   | 36.0 | 35.0   |

#### SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>

Median Dollar Amount

\$7,045

\$8,084

\$3,600

|   | TOTAL       | Robbery    | Larceny    | Embezlmnt  | Fraud      | Drug Trafck | Counterftng | Firearms   | Immigratn   | All Other  |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| _   | 566 (100.0) | 38 (100.0) | 40 (100.0) | 22 (100.0) | 93 (100.0) | 104 (100.0) | 10 (100.0)  | 19 (100.0) | 143 (100.0) | 97 (100.0) |
| CASES INVOLVING PRISON 6                              |             |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |            |
| Total Receiving Prison                                | 424 (74.9)  | 37 (97.4)  | 14 (35.0)  | 10 (45.5)  | 54 (58.1)  | 102 (98.1)  | 8 (80.0)    | 19 (100.0) | 132 (92.3)  | 48 (49.5)  |
| Prison  | 397 (70.1)  | 37 (97.4)  | 13 (32.5)  | 6 (27.3)   | 44 (47.3)  | 98 (94.2)   | 7 (70.0)    | 17 (89.5)  | 132 (92.3)  | 43 (44.3)  |
| Prison/Community Split                                | 27 (4.8)    | 0 (0.0)    | 1 (2.5)    | 4 (18.2)   | 10 (10.8)  | 4 (3.8)     | 1 (10.0)    | 2 (10.5)   | 0 (0.0)     | 5 (5.2)    |
| Prison Term Ordered                                   |             |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |            |
| Up to 12 months                                       | 78          | 0          | 4          | 7          | 24         | 11          | 1           | 2          | 13          | 16         |
| 13-24 months  | 163         | 1          | 9          | 1          | 13         | 12          | 7           | 2          | 105         | 13         |
| 25-36 months  | 37          | 2          | 0          | 1          | 7          | 11          | 0           | 2          | 6           | 8          |
| 37-60 months  | 55          | 12         | 1          | 1          | 5          | 22          | 0           | 6          | 4           | 4          |
| Over 60 months  | 90          | 22         | 0          | 0          | 5          | 45          | 0           | 7          | 4           | 7          |
| Mean Sentence   | 46.9        | 89.6       | 17.3       | 13.5       | 28.2       | 85.0        | 16.1        | 67.1       | 23.8        | 30.9       |
| Median Sentence                                       | 24.0        | 78.0       | 15.0       | 7.5        | 15.0       | 57.0        | 18.0        | 51.0       | 24.0        | 18.0       |
| CASES INVOLVING<br>PROBATION                          |             |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |            |
| Total Receiving<br>Probation                          | 142 (25.1)  | 1 (2.6)    | 26 (65.0)  | 12 (54.5)  | 39 (41.9)  | 2 (1.9)     | 2 (20.0)    | 0 (0.0)    | 11 (7.7)    | 49 (50.5)  |
| Probation Only  | 85 (15.0)   | 0 (0.0)    | 17 (42.5)  | 7 (31.8)   | 17 (18.3)  | 2 (1.9)     | 1 (10.0)    | 0 (0.0)    | 10 (7.0)    | 31 (32.0)  |
| Probation and<br>Confinement                          | 57 (10.1)   | 1 (2.6)    | 9 (22.5)   | 5 (22.7)   | 22 (23.7)  | 0 (0.0)     | 1 (10.0)    | 0 (0.0)    | 1 (0.7)     | 18 (18.6)  |
| CASES INVOLVING FINES AND<br>RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup> |             |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |            |
| Total Receiving Fines<br>and Restitution              | 276 (48.4)  | 34 (89.5)  | 31 (77.5)  | 24 (100.0) | 69 (73.4)  | 41 (39.4)   | 8 (80.0)    | 9 (47.4)   | 5 (3.5)     | 55 (56.1)  |

\$11,040

\$19,500

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.

\$5,000

## **CALIFORNIA**, Northern

591 (100.0%)

552 (93.4%)

(6.6%)

39

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1996 Data File, MONFY96

\$28,050

\$3,000

\$2,910

\$250