

**Table 36**

**CITIZENSHIP OF DRUG OFFENDERS FOR EACH DRUG TYPE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 1997**

| <b>DRUG TYPE</b>       | <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>U.S. Citizen</b> |             | <b>Non-U.S. Citizen</b> |             |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                        |               | Number              | Percent     | Number                  | Percent     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>           | <b>18,709</b> | <b>13,382</b>       | <b>71.5</b> | <b>5,327</b>            | <b>28.5</b> |
| <b>Powder Cocaine</b>  | <b>4,742</b>  | 3,153               | 66.5        | 1,589                   | 33.5        |
| <b>Crack Cocaine</b>   | <b>4,615</b>  | 4,284               | 92.8        | 331                     | 7.2         |
| <b>Heroin</b>          | <b>1,797</b>  | 792                 | 44.1        | 1,005                   | 55.9        |
| <b>Marijuana</b>       | <b>5,104</b>  | 3,179               | 62.3        | 1,925                   | 37.7        |
| <b>Methamphetamine</b> | <b>1,925</b>  | 1,532               | 79.6        | 393                     | 20.4        |
| <b>Other</b>           | <b>526</b>    | 442                 | 84.0        | 84                      | 16.0        |

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<sup>1</sup>Of the 48,848 cases, 18,922 were sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (drugs). Of these, 18,835 were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), or 2D2.1 (Simple Possession). Of these 18,835 cases, 126 were excluded due to one of the following reasons: missing information on citizenship (104), or missing information on drug type (22). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1997 Datafile, USSCFY97.