



Gender, Race, and Ethnicity ¹

	TOTAL	Male	Female
TOTAL	42,182 (100%)	35,700 (84.6%)	6,482 (15.4%)
White	15,151 (35.9%)	12,461 (82.2%)	2,690 (17.8%)
Black	11,970 (28.4%)	9,887 (82.6%)	2,083 (17.4%)
Hispanic	13,094 (31.0%)	11,746 (89.7%)	1,348 (10.3%)
Other	1,967 (4.7%)	1,606 (81.6%)	361 (18.4%)

Departure Status ²

Sentenced within Guideline Range	28,445 (69.6%)
Substantial Assistance Departure	7,845 (19.2%)
Other Downward Departure	4,201 (10.3%)
Upward Departure	388 (0.9%)

Average Age ³

	Mean	Median
TOTAL	34.7	33.0
Male	34.7	33.0
Female	35.0	34.0

Mode of Conviction ⁴

TOTAL	42,398 (100%)
Plea	38,869 (91.7%)
Trial	3,529 (8.3%)

SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE ⁵

	TOTAL	Robbery	Larceny	Embezzlmt	Fraud	Drug Traffck	Counterftng	Firearms	Immigratn	All Other
	41,969 (100%)	1,662 (100%)	2,381 (100%)	764 (100%)	5,983 (100%)	16,145 (100%)	725 (100%)	2,531 (100%)	4,883 (100%)	6,895 (100%)

CASES INVOLVING PRISON ⁶

Total Receiving Prison	33,921 (80.8)	1,641 (98.7)	951 (39.9)	461 (60.3)	3,821 (63.9)	15,371 (95.2)	442 (61.0)	2,301 (90.9)	4,355 (89.2)	4,578 (66.4)
Prison	32,008 (76.3)	1,574 (94.7)	801 (33.6)	296 (38.7)	3,149 (52.6)	15,051 (93.2)	396 (54.6)	2,199 (86.9)	4,300 (88.1)	4,242 (61.5)
Prison/Community Split	1,913 (4.6)	67 (4.0)	150 (6.3)	165 (21.6)	672 (11.2)	320 (2.0)	46 (6.3)	102 (4.0)	55 (1.1)	336 (4.9)
Prison Term Ordered										
Up to 12 months	7,905	28	601	375	1,892	1,220	244	247	1,818	1,480
13-24 months	6,331	45	228	63	1,074	1,776	141	387	1,651	966
25-36 months	3,340	137	59	12	416	1,661	28	292	181	554
37-60 months	6,016	426	46	7	319	3,509	20	500	416	773
Over 60 months	10,229	1,005	16	2	106	7,192	8	874	246	780
Mean Sentence	62.3	112.0	14.0	7.8	18.7	86.7	15.2	81.8	20.6	48.2
Median Sentence	33.0	77.0	10.0	5.0	13.0	60.0	12.0	48.0	18.0	24.0

CASES INVOLVING PROBATION

Total Receiving Probation	8,048 (19.2)	21 (1.3)	1,430 (60.1)	303 (39.7)	2,162 (36.1)	774 (4.8)	283 (39.0)	230 (9.1)	528 (10.8)	2,317 (33.6)
Probation Only	5,007 (11.9)	7 (0.4)	970 (40.7)	205 (26.8)	1,195 (20.0)	445 (2.8)	164 (22.6)	119 (4.7)	411 (8.4)	1,491 (21.6)
Probation and Confinement	3,041 (7.2)	14 (0.8)	460 (19.3)	98 (12.8)	967 (16.2)	329 (2.0)	119 (16.4)	111 (4.4)	117 (2.4)	826 (12.0)

CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION ⁷

Total Receiving Fines and Restitution	15,218 (36.1)	994 (59.7)	1,768 (73.0)	603 (77.1)	4,464 (74.3)	2,824 (17.5)	417 (57.5)	660 (26.0)	361 (7.4)	3,127 (45.0)
Median Dollar Amount	\$4,000	\$3,300	\$2,600	\$10,000	\$11,159	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$3,000

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1996 Data File, MONFY96