

Table 2.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	159,114	157,518	79,795	78,162	66,776	65,489
Cigarettes	150,715	148,377	66,636	65,009	56,962	55,667
Smokeless Tobacco	42,213	41,412	10,292	9,988	7,570	7,582
Cigars	78,613	76,377	26,034 ^b	23,355	12,136 ^b	10,712
Pipes ²	39,222 ^a	36,726	--	--	2,402	2,131
Alcohol	179,788	180,781	137,741	138,179	102,711	104,092
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	44,681	46,049
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	12,552	12,554

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.1B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	72.0 ^b	70.5	36.1 ^a	35.0	30.2	29.3
Cigarettes	68.2 ^b	66.5	30.1 ^a	29.1	25.8	24.9
Smokeless Tobacco	19.1	18.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4
Cigars	35.6 ^a	34.2	11.8 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
Pipes ²	17.7 ^b	16.4	--	--	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	81.3	81.0	62.3	61.9	46.4	46.6
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	20.2	20.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	5.7	5.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	9,429 ^b	8,872	6,322 ^b	5,673	4,012 ^b	3,641
Cigarettes	8,601 ^b	8,087	5,428 ^b	4,869	3,456 ^b	3,140
Smokeless Tobacco	2,272 ^b	2,000	1,068	1,039	530	486
Cigars	4,540 ^b	3,997	2,915 ^b	2,398	1,243 ^b	1,053
Pipes ²	784 ^a	677	--	--	170	180
Alcohol	9,948	9,741	7,920	7,720	3,838	3,822
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2,344	2,438
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	559	615

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.2B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	40.6 ^b	38.0	27.2 ^b	24.3	17.3 ^b	15.6
Cigarettes	37.1 ^b	34.6	23.4 ^b	20.8	14.9 ^b	13.4
Smokeless Tobacco	9.8 ^b	8.6	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.1
Cigars	19.6 ^b	17.1	12.6 ^b	10.3	5.4 ^b	4.5
Pipes ²	3.4 ^a	2.9	--	--	0.7	0.8
Alcohol	42.9 ^a	41.7	34.1	33.0	16.5	16.4
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	10.1	10.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	20,948	20,910	15,505	15,117	12,697	12,424
Cigarettes	19,618	19,514	13,520	13,283	11,292	11,095
Smokeless Tobacco	7,348 ^b	6,828	2,623 ^b	2,318	1,634 ^a	1,454
Cigars	12,509	12,274	7,104 ^b	6,339	3,274 ^a	3,026
Pipes ²	2,762 ^b	2,383	--	--	373	356
Alcohol	23,886	24,352	21,290	21,580	16,296	16,473
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	10,790	10,964
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3,772	3,724

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.3B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	73.6 ^a	72.1	54.5 ^b	52.2	44.6 ^a	42.9
Cigarettes	68.9 ^a	67.3	47.5 ^a	45.8	39.7 ^a	38.3
Smokeless Tobacco	25.8 ^b	23.6	9.2 ^b	8.0	5.7 ^b	5.0
Cigars	43.9 ^a	42.3	25.0 ^b	21.9	11.5 ^b	10.4
Pipes ²	9.7 ^b	8.2	--	--	1.3	1.2
Alcohol	83.9	84.0	74.8	74.5	57.2	56.8
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	37.9	37.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	13.3	12.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	128,736	127,735	57,968	57,372	50,067	49,424
Cigarettes	122,495	120,776	47,687	46,857	42,213	41,432
Smokeless Tobacco	32,593	32,584	6,601	6,632	5,405	5,642
Cigars	61,564	60,106	16,014 ^a	14,618	7,618 ^a	6,633
Pipes ²	35,677	33,666	--	--	1,859	1,596
Alcohol	145,954	146,687	108,531	108,879	82,577	83,797
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	31,547	32,647
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	8,221	8,216

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.4B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	76.0 ^a	74.7	34.2	33.6	29.5	28.9
Cigarettes	72.3 ^b	70.7	28.1	27.4	24.9	24.2
Smokeless Tobacco	19.2	19.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3
Cigars	36.3	35.2	9.5 ^a	8.6	4.5 ^a	3.9
Pipes ²	21.1 ^a	19.7	--	--	1.1	0.9
Alcohol	86.1	85.8	64.0	63.7	48.7	49.0
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	18.6	19.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	4.9	4.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	1,509 ^b	1,334	848 ^b	663	367	312
Cigarettes	1,284 ^a	1,136	721 ^b	549	312	263
Smokeless Tobacco	298	266	120	121	51	47
Cigars	509 ^a	428	284 ^b	187	87	60
Pipes ²	102	95	--	--	28	28
Alcohol	1,472	1,426	977	950	336	358
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	139	158
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	16	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.5B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	19.9 ^b	17.2	11.2 ^b	8.5	4.8 ^a	4.0
Cigarettes	16.9 ^b	14.6	9.5 ^b	7.1	4.1	3.4
Smokeless Tobacco	3.9	3.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.6
Cigars	6.7 ^b	5.5	3.7 ^b	2.4	1.1 ^a	0.8
Pipes ²	1.4	1.2	--	--	0.4	0.4
Alcohol	19.4	18.4	12.9	12.2	4.4	4.6
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1.8	2.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	3,373	3,235	2,166 ^a	1,999	1,293 ^b	1,142
Cigarettes	3,079	2,952	1,883 ^a	1,705	1,121 ^b	973
Smokeless Tobacco	732 ^a	641	356	376	180	168
Cigars	1,488 ^a	1,347	937 ^a	816	401	343
Pipes ²	272	251	--	--	67	79
Alcohol	3,498	3,512	2,784	2,740	1,210	1,264
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	705	749
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	127	141

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.6B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	42.9 ^b	40.2	27.5 ^b	24.8	16.4 ^b	14.2
Cigarettes	39.2 ^b	36.7	23.9 ^b	21.2	14.3 ^b	12.1
Smokeless Tobacco	9.3 ^b	8.0	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.1
Cigars	18.9 ^b	16.7	11.9 ^b	10.1	5.1 ^a	4.3
Pipes ²	3.5	3.1	--	--	0.9	1.0
Alcohol	44.5	43.6	35.4	34.0	15.4	15.7
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	9.0	9.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	4,547 ^a	4,304	3,307 ^b	3,012	2,352	2,187
Cigarettes	4,238 ^a	3,999	2,825 ^a	2,615	2,023	1,903
Smokeless Tobacco	1,242 ^a	1,093	592	542	299	271
Cigars	2,543 ^b	2,222	1,695 ^b	1,395	755 ^a	650
Pipes ²	409 ^a	332	--	--	76	73
Alcohol	4,977	4,804	4,160	4,030	2,292	2,199
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,499	1,531
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	416	457

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.7B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	58.7	56.9	42.7 ^b	39.8	30.3	28.9
Cigarettes	54.7	52.9	36.4	34.6	26.1	25.2
Smokeless Tobacco	16.0 ^a	14.5	7.6	7.2	3.9	3.6
Cigars	32.8 ^b	29.4	21.9 ^b	18.5	9.7 ^a	8.6
Pipes ²	5.3 ^a	4.4	--	--	1.0	1.0
Alcohol	64.2	63.5	53.7	53.3	29.6	29.1
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	19.3	20.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	5.4	6.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	8,670	8,584	6,815	6,544	5,501	5,315
Cigarettes	8,113	7,952	6,023	5,733	4,932	4,723
Smokeless Tobacco	2,823 ^a	2,582	1,191	1,094	676	617
Cigars	5,328	5,148	3,443 ^a	3,177	1,621	1,560
Pipes ²	1,091 ^b	890	--	--	193	175
Alcohol	9,495	9,618	8,336	8,366	5,927	5,918
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	4,171	4,182
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,564	1,524

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.8B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	72.0	71.0	56.6 ^a	54.2	45.7	44.0
Cigarettes	67.4	65.8	50.0 ^a	47.4	41.0	39.1
Smokeless Tobacco	23.4 ^a	21.4	9.9	9.1	5.6	5.1
Cigars	44.3	42.6	28.6 ^b	26.3	13.5	12.9
Pipes ²	9.1 ^b	7.4	--	--	1.6	1.4
Alcohol	78.9	79.6	69.2	69.2	49.2	49.0
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	34.6	34.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	13.0	12.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	12,278	12,326	8,690	8,573	7,196	7,109
Cigarettes	11,506	11,562	7,498	7,550	6,361	6,372
Smokeless Tobacco	4,525	4,245	1,432 ^b	1,224	958 ^a	837
Cigars	7,181	7,126	3,662 ^b	3,162	1,654 ^a	1,466
Pipes ²	1,671 ^a	1,493	--	--	180	181
Alcohol	14,391	14,734	12,954	13,213	10,368	10,555
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6,620	6,782
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2,208	2,200

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.9B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	74.7 ^a	72.9	52.9 ^a	50.7	43.8 ^a	42.1
Cigarettes	70.0	68.4	45.6	44.7	38.7	37.7
Smokeless Tobacco	27.5 ^b	25.1	8.7 ^b	7.2	5.8 ^a	5.0
Cigars	43.7	42.2	22.3 ^b	18.7	10.1 ^b	8.7
Pipes ²	10.2 ^b	8.8	--	--	1.1	1.1
Alcohol	87.6	87.2	78.9	78.2	63.1	62.4
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	40.3	40.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	13.4	13.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	25,518	24,708	15,311 ^a	14,309	12,851 ^b	11,745
Cigarettes	23,887	22,909	12,201	11,556	10,609 ^a	9,793
Smokeless Tobacco	9,296	8,814	2,369	2,103	1,913	1,704
Cigars	12,926	12,314	5,577 ^b	4,662	2,364 ^b	1,882
Pipes ²	3,418 ^a	2,947	--	--	311	251
Alcohol	30,085	29,434	25,151	24,794	19,326	19,240
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	9,863	9,986
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2,526	2,507

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.10B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	75.8	74.9	45.5 ^a	43.3	38.2 ^b	35.6
Cigarettes	70.9	69.4	36.2	35.0	31.5 ^a	29.7
Smokeless Tobacco	27.6	26.7	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.2
Cigars	38.4	37.3	16.6 ^b	14.1	7.0 ^b	5.7
Pipes ²	10.2 ^a	8.9	--	--	0.9	0.8
Alcohol	89.4	89.2	74.7	75.1	57.4	58.3
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	29.3	30.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	7.5	7.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	103,218	103,027	42,657	43,064	37,216	37,679
Cigarettes	98,609	97,867	35,486	35,300	31,604	31,639
Smokeless Tobacco	23,297	23,771	4,232	4,529	3,492	3,938
Cigars	48,639	47,791	10,437	9,956	5,254	4,751
Pipes ²	32,259	30,719	--	--	1,547	1,345
Alcohol	115,869	117,253	83,380	84,085	63,251	64,557
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	21,684	22,661
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	5,695	5,709

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.11B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	76.0	74.7	31.4	31.2	27.4	27.3
Cigarettes	72.6 ^a	71.0	26.1	25.6	23.3	22.9
Smokeless Tobacco	17.2	17.2	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9
Cigars	35.8	34.7	7.7	7.2	3.9	3.4
Pipes ²	23.8 ^a	22.3	--	--	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	85.3	85.0	61.4	61.0	46.6	46.8
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	16.0	16.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	4.2	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	84,892	84,473	46,515	45,251	38,853	37,738
Cigarettes	78,274	77,186	35,163	33,880	30,074	28,916
Smokeless Tobacco	35,237	34,928	9,232	9,011	6,893	6,979
Cigars	59,559	58,298	20,392 ^b	18,615	10,137 ^a	9,029
Pipes ²	33,956	32,406	--	--	2,142	1,783
Alcohol	90,090	91,587	70,513	72,165	56,505	57,528
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	29,806	30,427
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	9,765	9,378

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.12B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	79.9 ^a	78.7	43.8 ^a	42.2	36.6	35.2
Cigarettes	73.7 ^b	71.9	33.1 ^a	31.6	28.3	26.9
Smokeless Tobacco	33.2	32.5	8.7	8.4	6.5	6.5
Cigars	56.1 ^a	54.3	19.2 ^b	17.3	9.5 ^b	8.4
Pipes ²	32.0 ^a	30.2	--	--	2.0	1.7
Alcohol	84.8	85.3	66.4	67.2	53.2	53.6
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	28.1	28.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	9.2	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	74,222	73,045	33,280	32,911	27,923	27,750
Cigarettes	72,441	71,191	31,473	31,128	26,888	26,751
Smokeless Tobacco	6,976	6,484	1,060	977	677	603
Cigars	19,054	18,079	5,642 ^b	4,741	1,999 ^a	1,682
Pipes ²	5,266 ^a	4,320	--	--	260	348
Alcohol	89,698	89,194	67,228	66,015	46,205	46,563
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	14,875	15,621
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2,787	3,177

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.13B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	64.6 ^a	63.0	29.0	28.4	24.3	23.9
Cigarettes	63.1 ^a	61.4	27.4	26.8	23.4	23.1
Smokeless Tobacco	6.1	5.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
Cigars	16.6	15.6	4.9 ^b	4.1	1.7 ^a	1.5
Pipes ²	4.6 ^a	3.7	--	--	0.2	0.3
Alcohol	78.1	76.9	58.5 ^a	56.9	40.2	40.2
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	12.9	13.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	5,141 ^b	4,737	3,499 ^b	3,024	2,219 ^b	1,949
Cigarettes	4,493 ^b	4,121	2,776 ^b	2,387	1,753 ^b	1,526
Smokeless Tobacco	1,855 ^b	1,597	930	869	483	451
Cigars	3,013 ^b	2,611	1,978 ^b	1,593	914 ^b	769
Pipes ²	577 ^a	488	--	--	127	131
Alcohol	5,173	5,011	3,992	3,839	1,988	1,935
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,340	1,339
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	359	386

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.14B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	43.3 ^b	39.6	29.5 ^b	25.3	18.7 ^b	16.3
Cigarettes	37.8 ^b	34.5	23.4 ^b	20.0	14.8 ^b	12.8
Smokeless Tobacco	15.6 ^b	13.3	7.8	7.3	4.1	3.8
Cigars	25.4 ^b	21.8	16.7 ^b	13.3	7.7 ^b	6.4
Pipes ²	4.9 ^a	4.1	--	--	1.1	1.1
Alcohol	43.6 ^a	41.9	33.6 ^a	32.1	16.7	16.2
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	11.3	11.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3.0	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	4,288	4,135	2,823	2,650	1,792	1,691
Cigarettes	4,108	3,966	2,652	2,482	1,703	1,614
Smokeless Tobacco	417	404	138	170	48	35
Cigars	1,526 ^a	1,386	937 ^b	804	329	284
Pipes ²	207	189	--	--	43	49
Alcohol	4,775	4,730	3,928	3,881	1,850	1,887
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1,003	1,099
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	200	229

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.15B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	37.9 ^a	36.2	24.9 ^a	23.2	15.8	14.8
Cigarettes	36.3	34.8	23.4 ^a	21.8	15.0	14.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
Cigars	13.5 ^a	12.1	8.3 ^b	7.1	2.9	2.5
Pipes ²	1.8	1.7	--	--	0.4	0.4
Alcohol	42.2	41.5	34.7	34.0	16.3	16.5
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	8.9	9.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	1.8	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	11,360	11,195	8,889	8,612	7,354	7,171
Cigarettes	10,364	10,122	7,267	7,099	6,151	6,000
Smokeless Tobacco	5,885 ^a	5,499	2,369 ^a	2,123	1,545	1,392
Cigars	8,177	8,087	5,134 ^b	4,664	2,521	2,383
Pipes ²	2,225 ^b	1,909	--	--	290	284
Alcohol	12,096	12,334	11,081	11,123	9,036	9,003
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6,814	6,802
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	2,789	2,645

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.16B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	80.3 ^b	77.7	62.9 ^b	59.8	52.0 ^a	49.8
Cigarettes	73.3 ^b	70.2	51.4 ^a	49.3	43.5 ^a	41.6
Smokeless Tobacco	41.6 ^b	38.2	16.8 ^b	14.7	10.9 ^a	9.7
Cigars	57.8	56.1	36.3 ^b	32.4	17.8	16.5
Pipes ²	15.7 ^b	13.2	--	--	2.1	2.0
Alcohol	85.5	85.6	78.4	77.2	63.9	62.5
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	48.2	47.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	19.7	18.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.17A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	9,589	9,715	6,616	6,504	5,343	5,253
Cigarettes	9,255	9,392	6,253	6,184	5,141	5,094
Smokeless Tobacco	1,462	1,328	254	194	90	62
Cigars	4,332	4,187	1,971 ^b	1,675	753 ^a	642
Pipes ²	537	475	--	--	83	71
Alcohol	11,790	12,019	10,209	10,456	7,259	7,470
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	3,977	4,162
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	983	1,078

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.17B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	66.9	66.7	46.2	44.6	37.3	36.0
Cigarettes	64.6	64.5	43.6	42.4	35.9	35.0
Smokeless Tobacco	10.2 ^a	9.1	1.8 ^a	1.3	0.6	0.4
Cigars	30.2	28.7	13.8 ^b	11.5	5.3 ^a	4.4
Pipes ²	3.7	3.3	--	--	0.6	0.5
Alcohol	82.3	82.5	71.3	71.8	50.7	51.3
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	27.8	28.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6.9	7.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.18A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	149,685	148,646	73,473	72,489	62,764	61,848
Cigarettes	142,114	140,290	61,207	60,140	53,506	52,527
Smokeless Tobacco	39,941	39,412	9,224	8,949	7,039	7,096
Cigars	74,073	72,380	23,119 ^b	20,958	10,893 ^b	9,659
Pipes ²	38,439 ^a	36,049	--	--	2,232	1,951
Alcohol	169,840	171,039	129,821	130,459	98,872	100,270
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	42,337	43,611
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	11,993	11,939

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.18B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 1999 and 2000

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	75.6 ^a	74.4	37.1	36.3	31.7	30.9
Cigarettes	71.8 ^b	70.2	30.9	30.1	27.0	26.3
Smokeless Tobacco	20.2	19.7	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.5
Cigars	37.4 ^a	36.2	11.7 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
Pipes ²	19.4 ^b	18.0	--	--	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	85.8	85.6	65.6	65.3	50.0	50.2
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	21.4	21.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--	6.1	6.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.19A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	159,114	157,518	79,795	78,162	66,776	65,489
12	500	464	233	214	95	85
13	1,009 ^b	869	615 ^b	449	272	227
14	1,559 ^b	1,340	955 ^b	808	541 ^b	416
15	1,814	1,895	1,212	1,191	752	725
16	2,229	2,148	1,566	1,459	1,099	1,012
17	2,318 ^a	2,156	1,742 ^b	1,553	1,252	1,175
18	2,898	2,940	2,302	2,222	1,811	1,798
19	2,970	2,788	2,271	2,181	1,846	1,745
20	2,802	2,856	2,241	2,141	1,845	1,772
21	2,665	2,561	1,986	1,897	1,659	1,553
22	2,532	2,500	1,779	1,768	1,433	1,483
23	2,406	2,549	1,758	1,767	1,461	1,468
24	2,370	2,332	1,671	1,606	1,386	1,334
25	2,306	2,385	1,495	1,535	1,256	1,271
26-29	11,124	10,503	6,961	6,466	5,759	5,298
30-34	14,394	14,206	8,350	7,842	7,092 ^a	6,447
35-39	17,907 ^a	16,349	9,547	8,717	8,347	7,549
40-44	17,203	17,382	8,943	8,596	7,715	7,297
45-49	14,729	15,374	7,000	7,276	6,054	6,432
50-54	13,538	14,688	5,694 ^a	7,043	4,970 ^a	6,247
55-59	10,027	10,528	4,113	4,244	3,646	3,619
60-64	7,559	7,641	2,284	2,499	2,010	2,236
65 or Older	22,255	21,065	5,076	4,689	4,474	4,301

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.19B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	72.0 ^b	70.5	36.1 ^a	35.0	30.2	29.3
12	14.0	12.4	6.5	5.7	2.7	2.3
13	25.1 ^b	21.6	15.3 ^b	11.2	6.8	5.7
14	38.3 ^b	33.1	23.5 ^b	20.0	13.3 ^b	10.3
15	47.8	47.3	31.9	29.8	19.8	18.1
16	55.3	54.2	38.8	36.8	27.3	25.5
17	62.3	60.0	46.8 ^b	43.2	33.7	32.7
18	67.7	68.2	53.8	51.5	42.3	41.7
19	74.7 ^a	71.7	57.1	56.1	46.4	44.9
20	74.1	73.6	59.2 ^a	55.1	48.7	45.6
21	75.3	73.0	56.2	54.1	46.9	44.3
22	75.1	73.7	52.8	52.2	42.5	43.8
23	75.9	73.6	55.5 ^a	51.0	46.1 ^a	42.4
24	73.6	72.5	51.9	50.0	43.1	41.5
25	73.6	71.7	47.7	46.2	40.1	38.2
26-29	75.0	73.9	47.0	45.5	38.8	37.3
30-34	76.4	75.5	44.3 ^a	41.7	37.6 ^b	34.3
35-39	78.7	75.7	42.0	40.4	36.7	35.0
40-44	80.0	78.4	41.6	38.8	35.9	32.9
45-49	77.2	76.4	36.7	36.2	31.7	32.0
50-54	79.8	77.2	33.5	37.0	29.3	32.8
55-59	77.3	78.2	31.7	31.5	28.1	26.9
60-64	74.5	75.1	22.5	24.6	19.8	22.0
65 or Older	68.7	67.2	15.7	14.9	13.8	13.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.20A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	150,715	148,377	66,636	65,009	56,962	55,667
12	405	384	181	167	76	66
13	879 ^b	752	539 ^b	382	236	197
14	1,410 ^b	1,195	835 ^b	680	463 ^b	353
15	1,670	1,758	1,048	1,024	658	620
16	2,079	2,000	1,355	1,267	957	881
17	2,158 ^a	1,999	1,470	1,348	1,066	1,022
18	2,713	2,692	2,015	1,907	1,599	1,551
19	2,782	2,590	2,031	1,905	1,690	1,564
20	2,618	2,670	1,978	1,922	1,643	1,608
21	2,496	2,436	1,737	1,729	1,491	1,417
22	2,359	2,346	1,546	1,590	1,251	1,349
23	2,277	2,391	1,539	1,556	1,334	1,325
24	2,229	2,179	1,436	1,402	1,220	1,193
25	2,146	2,211	1,239	1,272	1,066	1,087
26-29	10,478	9,786	5,808	5,423	4,901	4,535
30-34	13,409	13,123	6,394	6,133	5,708	5,259
35-39	17,061 ^a	15,404	7,578	7,134	6,906	6,410
40-44	16,443	16,407	7,583	7,020	6,909	6,269
45-49	14,053	14,686	6,041	5,941	5,322	5,343
50-54	13,106	14,235	4,859 ^a	6,034	4,223 ^b	5,555
55-59	9,748	10,119	3,494	3,577	3,135	3,040
60-64	7,179	7,274	1,890	2,162	1,631	1,947
65 or Older	21,019	19,742	4,041	3,432	3,478	3,076

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.20B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	68.2 ^b	66.5	30.1 ^a	29.1	25.8	24.9
12	11.3	10.3	5.1	4.5	2.1	1.8
13	21.9 ^b	18.7	13.4 ^b	9.5	5.9	4.9
14	34.6 ^b	29.5	20.5 ^b	16.8	11.4 ^b	8.7
15	44.0	43.9	27.6	25.6	17.3	15.5
16	51.6	50.5	33.6	32.0	23.7	22.2
17	58.0	55.6	39.5	37.5	28.7	28.4
18	63.4	62.4	47.1	44.2	37.4	36.0
19	69.9 ^a	66.6	51.0	49.0	42.5	40.2
20	69.2	68.8	52.3	49.5	43.4	41.4
21	70.6	69.4	49.1	49.3	42.2	40.4
22	70.0	69.2	45.9	46.9	37.1	39.8
23	71.8	69.0	48.6	44.9	42.1 ^a	38.3
24	69.3	67.8	44.6	43.6	37.9	37.1
25	68.5	66.5	39.5	38.2	34.0	32.7
26-29	70.7	68.9	39.2	38.2	33.1	31.9
30-34	71.2	69.8	33.9	32.6	30.3 ^a	28.0
35-39	75.0 ^a	71.3	33.3	33.0	30.4	29.7
40-44	76.5	74.0	35.3	31.7	32.1 ^a	28.3
45-49	73.6	73.0	31.6	29.5	27.9	26.6
50-54	77.2	74.8	28.6	31.7	24.9	29.2
55-59	75.2	75.1	26.9	26.6	24.2	22.6
60-64	70.8	71.5	18.6	21.3	16.1	19.1
65 or Older	64.9	62.9	12.5	10.9	10.7	9.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.21A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	42,213	41,412	10,292	9,988	7,570	7,582
12	102	100	36	36	9	17
13	196	166	84	84	42	29
14	327 ^b	255	158	148	85 ^a	58
15	405	387	198	228	95	110
16	596	550	294	278	149	129
17	645 ^a	542	299	263	150	142
18	926	819	419	366	242	206
19	964	851	375	392	196	219
20	932	912	396	335	238	192
21	981 ^a	842	357 ^a	259	227	168
22	872	809	316 ^a	242	216 ^a	152
23	924	878	265	236	185	163
24	892	815	260	245	165	180
25	855	902	234	242	164	174
26-29	4,183 ^a	3,692	1,034	979	803	767
30-34	5,114	5,122	1,335	1,124	1,110	937
35-39	5,314	4,848	1,217	1,007	980	819
40-44	4,118	4,092	650	850	501	750
45-49	2,850 ^a	3,575	535	771	455	682
50-54	2,443	2,593	562	495	451	463
55-59	2,090	2,182	393	405	267	360
60-64	1,725	1,717	153	263	132	192
65 or Older	4,756	4,763	722	738	705	672

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.21B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	19.1	18.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4
12	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
13	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.7
14	8.0 ^b	6.3	3.9	3.7	2.1 ^a	1.4
15	10.7	9.7	5.2	5.7	2.5	2.8
16	14.8	13.9	7.3	7.0	3.7	3.3
17	17.4 ^a	15.1	8.0	7.3	4.0	3.9
18	21.7 ^a	19.0	9.8	8.5	5.7	4.8
19	24.2	21.9	9.4	10.1	4.9	5.6
20	24.6	23.5	10.5	8.6	6.3	4.9
21	27.7 ^a	24.0	10.1 ^b	7.4	6.4	4.8
22	25.9	23.9	9.4 ^a	7.1	6.4 ^a	4.5
23	29.1 ^a	25.3	8.4	6.8	5.9	4.7
24	27.7	25.4	8.1	7.6	5.1	5.6
25	27.3	27.1	7.5	7.3	5.2	5.2
26-29	28.2	26.0	7.0	6.9	5.4	5.4
30-34	27.1	27.2	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.0
35-39	23.4	22.5	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.8
40-44	19.2	18.4	3.0	3.8	2.3	3.4
45-49	14.9	17.8	2.8	3.8	2.4	3.4
50-54	14.4	13.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.4
55-59	16.1	16.2	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.7
60-64	17.0	16.9	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.9
65 or Older	14.7	15.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.22A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	78,613	76,377	26,034 ^b	23,355	12,136 ^b	10,712
12	174	160	78	68	23	17
13	335 ^a	268	205 ^b	119	64	44
14	635 ^b	530	377	323	156	134
15	853	817	560	493	244	209
16	1,211 ^a	1,063	818 ^b	654	340	306
17	1,332 ^b	1,159	877 ^b	741	415 ^a	343
18	1,800	1,753	1,260	1,185	616	587
19	1,764	1,712	1,104	1,106	495	538
20	1,764	1,683	1,079 ^b	886	509	434
21	1,616	1,500	902 ^b	714	383	319
22	1,464	1,491	744	679	360	337
23	1,402	1,477	680	671	300	316
24	1,416	1,348	690 ^a	582	324	278
25	1,284	1,310	645 ^a	516	287 ^a	216
26-29	5,891 ^a	5,326	2,653 ^b	2,041	1,119 ^b	798
30-34	7,034	6,989	2,924	2,621	1,245	1,084
35-39	8,567	7,614	3,083 ^a	2,472	1,477	1,115
40-44	8,590	8,479	2,417	2,438	1,048	1,097
45-49	7,629	7,560	1,869	1,771	865	927
50-54	6,235	6,848	1,218	1,413	716	584
55-59	4,927	4,960	769	1,018	415	532
60-64	3,510	3,487	432	238	349	157
65 or Older	9,182	8,843	650	606	384	340

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.22B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	35.6 ^a	34.2	11.8 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
12	4.9	4.3	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.5
13	8.3 ^a	6.7	5.1 ^b	3.0	1.6	1.1
14	15.6 ^b	13.1	9.3	8.0	3.8	3.3
15	22.5	20.4	14.7 ^a	12.3	6.4	5.2
16	30.0 ^b	26.8	20.3 ^b	16.5	8.4	7.7
17	35.8 ^b	32.2	23.6 ^a	20.6	11.2 ^a	9.5
18	42.1	40.7	29.4	27.5	14.4	13.6
19	44.3	44.0	27.8	28.4	12.5	13.8
20	46.6	43.3	28.5 ^b	22.8	13.5 ^a	11.2
21	45.7	42.8	25.5 ^b	20.4	10.8	9.1
22	43.4	44.0	22.1	20.0	10.7	9.9
23	44.2	42.6	21.5	19.4	9.5	9.1
24	44.0	41.9	21.4 ^a	18.1	10.1	8.6
25	41.0	39.4	20.6 ^b	15.5	9.1 ^b	6.5
26-29	39.7	37.5	17.9 ^b	14.4	7.5 ^b	5.6
30-34	37.3	37.2	15.5	13.9	6.6	5.8
35-39	37.7	35.3	13.6	11.4	6.5	5.2
40-44	40.0	38.2	11.2	11.0	4.9	4.9
45-49	40.0	37.6	9.8	8.8	4.5	4.6
50-54	36.7	36.0	7.2	7.4	4.2	3.1
55-59	38.0	36.8	5.9	7.6	3.2	3.9
60-64	34.6	34.3	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.5
65 or Older	28.4	28.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.23A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	179,788	180,781	137,741	138,179	102,711	104,092
12	459	458	263	281	89	89
13	1,013	967	714	669	247	269
14	1,572	1,475	1,220 ^a	1,099	484	448
15	1,926	2,037	1,564	1,642	726	816
16	2,442	2,371	2,011	1,983	1,083	1,046
17	2,535	2,433	2,149	2,047	1,209	1,153
18	3,139	3,177	2,689	2,770	1,809	1,817
19	3,231	3,154	2,855	2,722	2,078	1,943
20	3,124	3,287	2,792	2,875	2,041	2,158
21	3,068	3,028	2,822	2,774	2,329	2,287
22	2,948	2,980	2,718	2,741	2,176	2,171
23	2,845	3,022	2,542	2,670	2,020	2,168
24	2,792	2,798	2,472	2,491	1,964	1,966
25	2,737	2,906	2,399	2,537	1,878	1,962
26-29	13,162	12,567	11,229	10,780	8,746	8,407
30-34	16,922	16,867	13,922	14,014	10,580	10,833
35-39	20,501	19,313	16,185	15,508	12,712	12,099
40-44	19,501	19,781	15,369	15,444	11,719	11,962
45-49	16,981	17,773	13,222	13,484	9,893	10,224
50-54	15,264	16,715	11,443	12,493	8,428	9,659
55-59	11,153	11,623	7,995	8,363	6,114	6,175
60-64	8,046	8,314	5,176	5,378	4,191	4,391
65 or Older	24,424	23,733	13,989	13,415	10,194	10,047

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.23B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	81.3	81.0	62.3	61.9	46.4	46.6
12	12.9	12.2	7.4	7.5	2.5	2.4
13	25.2	24.1	17.8	16.7	6.1	6.7
14	38.6	36.5	30.0 ^a	27.2	11.9	11.1
15	50.7	50.9	41.2	41.0	19.1	20.4
16	60.6	59.8	49.9	50.0	26.9	26.4
17	68.2	67.6	57.8	56.9	32.5	32.1
18	73.4	73.7	62.8	64.2	42.3	42.1
19	81.2	81.1	71.8	70.0	52.2	50.0
20	82.6	84.7	73.8	74.0	53.9	55.6
21	86.8	86.3	79.8	79.1	65.9	65.2
22	87.5	87.9	80.6	80.8	64.6	64.1
23	89.8 ^a	87.3	80.2 ^a	77.1	63.7	62.6
24	86.8	87.1	76.8	77.5	61.0	61.2
25	87.4	87.3	76.6	76.3	60.0	59.0
26-29	88.8	88.5	75.7	75.9	59.0	59.2
30-34	89.8	89.7	73.9	74.5	56.1	57.6
35-39	90.1	89.4	71.2	71.8	55.9	56.0
40-44	90.7	89.2	71.5	69.6	54.5	53.9
45-49	89.0	88.4	69.3	67.1	51.8	50.8
50-54	89.9	87.8	67.4	65.7	49.7	50.8
55-59	86.0	86.3	61.7	62.1	47.1	45.8
60-64	79.3	81.7	51.0	52.9	41.3	43.2
65 or Older	75.4	75.7	43.2	42.8	31.5	32.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.24A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	102,711	104,092	44,681	46,049	12,552	12,554
12	89	89	39	38	5	5
13	247	269	100	119	11	12
14	484	448	262	245	43	40
15	726	816	443	504	84	101
16	1,083	1,046	699	709	176	194
17	1,209	1,153	800	822	240	263
18	1,809	1,817	1,277	1,333	429	443
19	2,078	1,943	1,442	1,354	530	529
20	2,041	2,158	1,451	1,495	605	551
21	2,329	2,287	1,587	1,587	617	586
22	2,176	2,171	1,419	1,415	485	467
23	2,020	2,168	1,259	1,380	422	488
24	1,964	1,966	1,234	1,232	398	334
25	1,878	1,962	1,121	1,168	286	325
26-29	8,746	8,407	4,612	4,730	1,239	1,264
30-34	10,580	10,833	5,251	5,256	1,287	1,243
35-39	12,712	12,099	5,573	5,397	1,529	1,347
40-44	11,719	11,962	4,736	4,851	1,352	1,188
45-49	9,893	10,224	3,931	3,740	1,151	964
50-54	8,428	9,659	2,777	3,496	694	928
55-59	6,114	6,175	1,806	2,132	273 ^b	653
60-64	4,191	4,391	1,104	1,145	240	160
65 or Older	10,194	10,047	1,757	1,901	455	468

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.24B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	46.4	46.6	20.2	20.6	5.7	5.6
12	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1
13	6.1	6.7	2.5	3.0	0.3	0.3
14	11.9	11.1	6.4	6.0	1.1	1.0
15	19.1	20.4	11.7	12.6	2.2	2.5
16	26.9	26.4	17.3	17.9	4.4	4.9
17	32.5	32.1	21.5	22.9	6.4	7.3
18	42.3	42.1	29.9	30.9	10.0	10.3
19	52.2	50.0	36.3	34.8	13.3	13.6
20	53.9	55.6	38.4	38.5	16.0	14.2
21	65.9	65.2	44.9	45.2	17.4	16.7
22	64.6	64.1	42.1	41.7	14.4	13.8
23	63.7	62.6	39.7	39.8	13.3	14.1
24	61.0	61.2	38.4	38.3	12.4	10.4
25	60.0	59.0	35.8	35.1	9.1	9.8
26-29	59.0	59.2	31.1	33.3	8.4	8.9
30-34	56.1	57.6	27.9	28.0	6.8	6.6
35-39	55.9	56.0	24.5	25.0	6.7	6.2
40-44	54.5	53.9	22.0	21.9	6.3	5.4
45-49	51.8	50.8	20.6	18.6	6.0	4.8
50-54	49.7	50.8	16.4	18.4	4.1	4.9
55-59	47.1	45.8	13.9	15.8	2.1 ^b	4.8
60-64	41.3	43.2	10.9	11.3	2.4	1.6
65 or Older	31.5	32.0	5.4	6.1	1.4	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.25A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	159,114	157,518	79,795	78,162	66,776	65,489
AGE						
12-17	9,429 ^b	8,872	6,322 ^b	5,673	4,012 ^b	3,641
18-25	20,948	20,910	15,505	15,117	12,697	12,424
26 or Older	128,736	127,735	57,968	57,372	50,067	49,424
GENDER						
Male	84,892	84,473	46,515	45,251	38,853	37,738
Female	74,222	73,045	33,280	32,911	27,923	27,750
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	124,667	123,304	61,648	60,138	51,752	50,493
Black Only	15,254	15,179	7,702	7,846	6,614	6,791
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	906	876	566	649	497	600
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,246	3,103	1,674	1,614	1,354	1,368
More Than One Race	1,347	1,241	747	835	663	724
Hispanic	13,291	13,487	7,233	6,838	5,689	5,291

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.25B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	72.0 ^b	70.5	36.1 ^a	35.0	30.2	29.3
AGE						
12-17	40.6 ^b	38.0	27.2 ^b	24.3	17.3 ^b	15.6
18-25	73.6 ^a	72.1	54.5 ^b	52.2	44.6 ^a	42.9
26 or Older	76.0 ^a	74.7	34.2	33.6	29.5	28.9
GENDER						
Male	79.9 ^a	78.7	43.8 ^a	42.2	36.6	35.2
Female	64.6 ^a	63.0	29.0	28.4	24.3	23.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	76.9 ^a	75.7	38.0	36.9	31.9	31.0
Black Only	61.4	59.8	31.0	30.9	26.6	26.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	78.7	80.3	49.2	59.4	43.1 ^a	55.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	44.7	40.7	23.1	21.2	18.7	17.9
More Than One Race	69.1	66.7	38.4	44.9	34.0	38.9
Hispanic	57.7	56.6	31.4	28.7	24.7	22.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.26A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,429 ^b	8,872	6,322 ^b	5,673	4,012 ^b	3,641
GENDER						
Male	5,141 ^b	4,737	3,499 ^b	3,024	2,219 ^b	1,949
Female	4,288	4,135	2,823	2,650	1,792	1,691
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	6,785 ^a	6,404	4,657 ^b	4,238	3,043 ^a	2,830
Black Only	999	930	624 ^b	475	335 ^a	254
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	76	*	56	60	44	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	226	202	148	126	86	77
More Than One Race	151	134	90	84	65	53
Hispanic	1,170	1,100	737	682	433	376
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	3,667 ^a	3,410	2,562 ^b	2,252	1,661 ^a	1,505
Female - White	3,119	2,994	2,094	1,986	1,382	1,325
Male - Black	586	510	362 ^a	281	204	155
Female - Black	413	420	262 ^a	194	131	99
Male - Hispanic	630	603	403	369	236	209
Female - Hispanic	540	497	333	312	196	167

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.26B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	40.6 ^b	38.0	27.2 ^b	24.3	17.3 ^b	15.6
GENDER						
Male	43.3 ^b	39.6	29.5 ^b	25.3	18.7 ^b	16.3
Female	37.9 ^a	36.2	24.9 ^a	23.2	15.8	14.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	44.3 ^b	41.8	30.4 ^b	27.7	19.9 ^a	18.5
Black Only	31.0 ^a	27.8	19.4 ^b	14.2	10.4 ^b	7.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	58.2	*	42.3	41.8	33.3	31.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	25.2	24.2	16.5	15.0	9.6	9.3
More Than One Race	41.3	36.8	24.6	23.1	17.8	14.5
Hispanic	36.4 ^a	33.2	22.9	20.6	13.4 ^a	11.4
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	46.6 ^b	43.4	32.6 ^b	28.7	21.1 ^a	19.2
Female - White	41.9	40.2	28.1	26.6	18.6	17.8
Male - Black	35.8 ^b	29.9	22.1 ^b	16.5	12.5 ^a	9.1
Female - Black	26.1	25.7	16.5 ^b	11.9	8.2 ^a	6.1
Male - Hispanic	38.3	35.1	24.5	21.5	14.3	12.2
Female - Hispanic	34.4	31.2	21.2	19.6	12.5	10.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.27A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	20,948	20,910	15,505	15,117	12,697	12,424
GENDER						
Male	11,360	11,195	8,889	8,612	7,354	7,171
Female	9,589	9,715	6,616	6,504	5,343	5,253
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	15,005	15,176	11,531	11,336	9,551	9,439
Black Only	2,263	2,192	1,498	1,470	1,179	1,219
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	110	150	83	*	71	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	553	453	375	300	285	231
More Than One Race	275	248	201	196	165	174
Hispanic	2,685	2,619	1,764	1,642	1,403 ^a	1,217
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	4,327	4,447	3,486	3,475	2,994	2,998
High School Graduate	7,504	7,526	5,691	5,565	4,788	4,744
Some College	6,722	6,497	4,794	4,597	3,784	3,626
College Graduate	2,396	2,440	1,535	1,479	1,131	1,056
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	11,374	11,694	8,422	8,575	7,002	7,161
Part-Time	4,891	4,630	3,638 ^b	3,271	2,884 ^b	2,562
Unemployed	1,203	1,231	923	1,018	819	896
Other ¹	3,481	3,355	2,522 ^a	2,252	1,991	1,805

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.27B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	73.6 ^a	72.1	54.5 ^b	52.2	44.6 ^a	42.9
GENDER						
Male	80.3 ^b	77.7	62.9 ^b	59.8	52.0 ^a	49.8
Female	66.9	66.7	46.2	44.6	37.3	36.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	80.0	79.3	61.5 ^b	59.2	50.9 ^a	49.3
Black Only	58.7	55.9	38.9	37.5	30.6	31.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	80.6	84.9	61.1	*	52.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	51.0	45.2	34.5	29.9	26.2	23.0
More Than One Race	79.6	82.4	58.2	64.9	47.7	57.6
Hispanic	63.8	60.4	41.9 ^a	37.9	33.3 ^b	28.1
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	74.0	72.8	59.6	56.9	51.2	49.1
High School Graduate	73.3	72.4	55.6	53.5	46.8	45.6
Some College	73.8	71.7	52.6	50.7	41.5	40.0
College Graduate	73.3	71.4	47.0	43.3	34.6	30.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	77.4	76.2	57.3	55.9	47.7	46.7
Part-Time	71.8	69.3	53.4 ^b	48.9	42.3 ^b	38.3
Unemployed	72.4	75.9	55.6 ^b	62.7	49.3 ^a	55.2
Other ¹	65.7	62.9	47.6 ^b	42.2	37.6 ^b	33.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.28A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	128,736	127,735	57,968	57,372	50,067	49,424
GENDER						
Male	68,391	68,541	34,127	33,615	29,280	28,618
Female	60,346	59,194	23,841	23,757	20,787	20,806
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	102,877	101,725	45,460	44,564	39,157	38,224
Black Only	11,992	12,057	5,579	5,901	5,101	5,318
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	427	470	382	453
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2,467	2,448	1,152	1,188	984	1,059
More Than One Race	920	859	456	555	433	498
Hispanic	9,436	9,768	4,732	4,515	3,854	3,698
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	21,467	20,589	11,430	11,079	10,403	10,113
High School Graduate	43,814	42,390	21,927	21,095	19,588	19,181
Some College	30,968	30,501	13,902	13,804	12,274	11,961
College Graduate	32,487	34,256	10,710	11,395	7,802	8,169
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	78,312	78,485	39,445	38,998	33,805	33,077
Part-Time	12,465	12,118	4,655	4,645	4,039	4,083
Unemployed	2,759	2,389	1,855	1,504	1,707	1,352
Other ¹	35,200	34,743	12,013	12,225	10,516	10,913

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.28B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	76.0 ^a	74.7	34.2	33.6	29.5	28.9
GENDER						
Male	85.3	84.6	42.5	41.5	36.5	35.3
Female	67.6 ^a	65.8	26.7	26.4	23.3	23.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	80.3	79.2	35.5	34.7	30.6	29.8
Black Only	67.4	66.5	31.4	32.5	28.7	29.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	48.3	61.0	43.3 ^a	58.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	46.8	42.3	21.9	20.5	18.7	18.3
More Than One Race	74.4	71.9	36.9	46.4	35.0	41.7
Hispanic	60.5	60.3	30.4	27.9	24.7	22.8
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	70.0	70.4	37.3	37.9	33.9	34.6
High School Graduate	76.1	74.7	38.1	37.2	34.0	33.8
Some College	79.8	77.7	35.8	35.2	31.6	30.5
College Graduate	76.6	75.0	25.3	24.9	18.4	17.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	79.7 ^a	77.9	40.1	38.7	34.4	32.8
Part-Time	73.6	72.6	27.5	27.8	23.8	24.5
Unemployed	78.6	78.2	52.9	49.3	48.7	44.3
Other ¹	69.4	68.8	23.7	24.2	20.7	21.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.29A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	149,685	148,646	73,473	72,489	62,764	61,848
GENDER						
Male	79,751	79,736	43,016	42,228	36,634	35,789
Female	69,934	68,910	30,457	30,261	26,131	26,059
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	117,882	116,900	56,991	55,900	48,709	47,663
Black Only	14,255	14,250	7,078	7,371	6,280	6,537
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	787	510	588	453	555
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,020	2,901	1,527	1,488	1,268	1,290
More Than One Race	1,195	1,108	657	751	598	671
Hispanic	12,121	12,387	6,497	6,156	5,257	4,915
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	25,794	25,036	14,915	14,554	13,397	13,111
High School Graduate	51,318	49,916	27,617	26,660	24,376	23,925
Some College	37,689	36,997	18,695	18,401	16,058	15,586
College Graduate	34,883	36,696	12,245	12,874	8,933	9,225
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	89,686	90,179	47,867	47,573	40,807	40,238
Part-Time	17,356	16,748	8,293	7,916	6,923	6,645
Unemployed	3,962	3,619	2,778	2,522	2,527	2,247
Other ¹	38,681	38,099	14,534	14,478	12,508	12,718

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.29B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	75.6 ^a	74.4	37.1	36.3	31.7	30.9
GENDER						
Male	84.5	83.6	45.6	44.3	38.8	37.5
Female	67.5 ^a	65.9	29.4	29.0	25.2	24.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	80.3	79.2	38.8	37.9	33.2	32.3
Black Only	65.9	64.6	32.7	33.4	29.0	29.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	83.1	50.0	62.1	44.4 ^a	58.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	47.5	42.8	24.0	21.9	20.0	19.0
More Than One Race	75.6	74.0	41.6	50.2	37.8	44.9
Hispanic	61.2	60.3	32.8	30.0	26.5	23.9
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	70.7	70.8	40.9	41.2	36.7	37.1
High School Graduate	75.7	74.4	40.7	39.7	35.9	35.6
Some College	78.6 ^a	76.6	39.0	38.1	33.5	32.3
College Graduate	76.4	74.7	26.8	26.2	19.6	18.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	79.4 ^a	77.7	42.4	41.0	36.1	34.7
Part-Time	73.1	71.7	34.9	33.9	29.1	28.4
Unemployed	76.6	77.4	53.7	53.9	48.9	48.1
Other ¹	69.1	68.3	25.9	25.9	22.3	22.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.30A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	150,715	148,377	66,636	65,009	56,962	55,667
AGE						
12-17	8,601 ^b	8,087	5,428 ^b	4,869	3,456 ^b	3,140
18-25	19,618	19,514	13,520	13,283	11,292	11,095
26 or Older	122,495	120,776	47,687	46,857	42,213	41,432
GENDER						
Male	78,274	77,186	35,163	33,880	30,074	28,916
Female	72,441	71,191	31,473	31,128	26,888	26,751
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	118,340	116,331	50,901	49,178	43,774	42,272
Black Only	13,965	13,952	6,413	6,786	5,587	5,929
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	847	794	490	498	415	461
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,129	2,955	1,463	1,430	1,212	1,260
More Than One Race	1,293	1,159	652	671	580	600
Hispanic	12,748	12,870	6,522	6,216	5,209	4,927

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.30B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	68.2 ^b	66.5	30.1 ^a	29.1	25.8	24.9
AGE						
12-17	37.1 ^b	34.6	23.4 ^b	20.8	14.9 ^b	13.4
18-25	68.9 ^a	67.3	47.5 ^a	45.8	39.7 ^a	38.3
26 or Older	72.3 ^b	70.7	28.1	27.4	24.9	24.2
GENDER						
Male	73.7 ^b	71.9	33.1 ^a	31.6	28.3	26.9
Female	63.1 ^a	61.4	27.4	26.8	23.4	23.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	73.0 ^b	71.4	31.4 ^a	30.2	27.0	25.9
Black Only	56.2	54.9	25.8	26.7	22.5	23.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	73.6	72.8	42.6	45.7	36.0	42.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	43.1	38.8	20.2	18.8	16.7	16.5
More Than One Race	66.4	62.3	33.5	36.1	29.8	32.3
Hispanic	55.4	54.0	28.3	26.1	22.6	20.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.31A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	8,601 ^b	8,087	5,428 ^b	4,869	3,456 ^b	3,140
GENDER						
Male	4,493 ^b	4,121	2,776 ^b	2,387	1,753 ^b	1,526
Female	4,108	3,966	2,652	2,482	1,703	1,614
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	6,175 ^a	5,826	3,986 ^b	3,611	2,613	2,444
Black Only	887	813	508 ^b	388	276 ^a	205
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	69	*	48	53	35	40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	215	197	133	116	77	70
More Than One Race	141	123	82	74	59	37
Hispanic	1,096	1,033	662	619	389	339
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	3,163 ^a	2,930	1,995 ^b	1,727	1,279	1,155
Female - White	3,011	2,896	1,991	1,883	1,334	1,288
Male - Black	513 ^a	431	285 ^a	221	167	125
Female - Black	374	383	223 ^a	167	109	80
Male - Hispanic	581	563	348	331	204	182
Female - Hispanic	515	471	314	288	185	157

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.31B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	37.1 ^b	34.6	23.4 ^b	20.8	14.9 ^b	13.4
GENDER						
Male	37.8 ^b	34.5	23.4 ^b	20.0	14.8 ^b	12.8
Female	36.3	34.8	23.4 ^a	21.8	15.0	14.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	40.3 ^b	38.1	26.0 ^b	23.6	17.1 ^a	16.0
Black Only	27.5 ^a	24.4	15.8 ^b	11.6	8.6 ^b	6.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	52.9	*	36.5	36.8	26.8	27.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	24.0	23.6	14.9	13.9	8.6	8.4
More Than One Race	38.4	33.7	22.3	20.3	16.0	10.2
Hispanic	34.0 ^a	31.2	20.6	18.7	12.1	10.2
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	40.2 ^b	37.3	25.4 ^b	22.0	16.3 ^a	14.7
Female - White	40.5	38.9	26.7	25.3	17.9	17.3
Male - Black	31.4 ^b	25.3	17.4 ^a	13.0	10.2 ^a	7.4
Female - Black	23.6	23.4	14.1 ^b	10.2	6.9	4.9
Male - Hispanic	35.3	32.7	21.1	19.3	12.4	10.6
Female - Hispanic	32.7	29.6	20.0	18.1	11.8	9.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.32A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19,618	19,514	13,520	13,283	11,292	11,095
GENDER						
Male	10,364	10,122	7,267	7,099	6,151	6,000
Female	9,255	9,392	6,253	6,184	5,141	5,094
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	14,099	14,176	10,049	9,932	8,492	8,410
Black Only	2,042	1,969	1,236	1,237	976	1,018
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	95 ^a	145	75	*	65	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	529 ^a	420	334	275	268	221
More Than One Race	264	238	180	186	148	165
Hispanic	2,536	2,498	1,600	1,496	1,301	1,148
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	4,129	4,206	3,204	3,166	2,757	2,746
High School Graduate	7,066	7,105	4,995	4,969	4,295	4,255
Some College	6,230	6,004	4,098	3,967	3,314	3,198
College Graduate	2,193	2,201	1,223	1,181	927	896
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	10,642	10,979	7,273	7,542	6,190	6,400
Part-Time	4,587 ^a	4,254	3,175 ^b	2,805	2,546 ^b	2,224
Unemployed	1,156	1,167	854	932	760	826
Other ¹	3,233	3,114	2,218	2,004	1,796	1,644

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.32B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	68.9 ^a	67.3	47.5 ^a	45.8	39.7 ^a	38.3
GENDER						
Male	73.3 ^b	70.2	51.4 ^a	49.3	43.5 ^a	41.6
Female	64.6	64.5	43.6	42.4	35.9	35.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	75.2	74.1	53.6 ^a	51.9	45.3	43.9
Black Only	53.0	50.2	32.1	31.5	25.3	25.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	69.8 ^a	82.3	55.1	*	47.5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	48.7	41.9	30.8	27.4	24.7	22.0
More Than One Race	76.4	78.9	52.1	61.9	42.8 ^a	54.9
Hispanic	60.3	57.6	38.0	34.5	30.9 ^b	26.5
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	70.6	68.9	54.8	51.9	47.1	45.0
High School Graduate	69.0	68.3	48.8	47.8	41.9	40.9
Some College	68.4	66.3	45.0	43.8	36.4	35.3
College Graduate	67.1	64.4	37.4	34.6	28.4	26.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	72.4	71.6	49.5	49.2	42.1	41.7
Part-Time	67.3 ^b	63.6	46.6 ^b	42.0	37.3 ^b	33.3
Unemployed	69.6	71.9	51.4 ^a	57.4	45.8 ^a	50.9
Other ¹	61.0	58.3	41.9 ^b	37.5	33.9 ^a	30.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.33A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	122,495	120,776	47,687	46,857	42,213	41,432
GENDER						
Male	63,417	62,943	25,120	24,394	22,170	21,389
Female	59,078	57,833	22,567	22,462	20,043	20,043
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	98,066	96,329	36,866	35,636	32,669	31,418
Black Only	11,036	11,170	4,669	5,161	4,335	4,706
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	368	*	315	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2,384	2,338	996	1,039	866	969
More Than One Race	888	798	390	411	373	398
Hispanic	9,116	9,339	4,259	4,101	3,519	3,440
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	20,354	19,356	10,119	9,646	9,116	8,725
High School Graduate	41,890	40,597	18,983	18,189	17,076	16,599
Some College	29,640	29,155	11,422	11,595	10,377	10,169
College Graduate	30,611	31,667	7,163	7,427	5,644	5,939
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	74,086	73,749	31,345	30,766	27,788	27,065
Part-Time	12,014	11,679	4,067	4,276	3,563	3,846
Unemployed	2,683	2,332	1,621	1,388	1,509	1,241
Other ¹	33,711	33,017	10,654	10,427	9,353	9,281

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.33B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	72.3 ^b	70.7	28.1	27.4	24.9	24.2
GENDER						
Male	79.1	77.7	31.3	30.1	27.6	26.4
Female	66.2 ^a	64.3	25.3	25.0	22.5	22.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	76.6 ^a	75.0	28.8	27.7	25.5	24.5
Black Only	62.1	61.6	26.3	28.4	24.4	25.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	41.6	*	35.7	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	45.2	40.4	18.9	18.0	16.4	16.8
More Than One Race	71.8	66.8	31.6	34.4	30.2	33.3
Hispanic	58.5	57.6	27.3	25.3	22.6	21.2
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	66.4	66.2	33.0	33.0	29.7	29.8
High School Graduate	72.7	71.6	33.0	32.1	29.7	29.3
Some College	76.4	74.3	29.4	29.5	26.7	25.9
College Graduate	72.2 ^a	69.3	16.9	16.3	13.3	13.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	75.4 ^b	73.2	31.9	30.5	28.3	26.9
Part-Time	70.9	70.0	24.0	25.6	21.0	23.0
Unemployed	76.5	76.4	46.2	45.5	43.0	40.6
Other ¹	66.5	65.4	21.0	20.7	18.4	18.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.34A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	142,114	140,290	61,207	60,140	53,506	52,527
GENDER						
Male	73,781	73,065	32,387	31,493	28,321	27,390
Female	68,333	67,225	28,820	28,647	25,185	25,137
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	112,165	110,505	46,914	45,567	41,161	39,828
Black Only	13,078	13,139	5,905	6,398	5,311	5,724
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	777	*	442	445	380	422
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2,913	2,758	1,330	1,314	1,134	1,190
More Than One Race	1,152	1,036	571	598	521	563
Hispanic	11,652	11,837	5,859	5,597	4,819	4,588
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	24,483	23,562	13,323	12,812	11,873	11,471
High School Graduate	48,956	47,702	23,979	23,158	21,371	20,854
Some College	35,870	35,159	15,519	15,562	13,691	13,367
College Graduate	32,804	33,868	8,386	8,609	6,571	6,835
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	84,729	84,727	38,618	38,308	33,978	33,466
Part-Time	16,602	15,934	7,242	7,081	6,109	6,070
Unemployed	3,839	3,499	2,476	2,320	2,269	2,067
Other ¹	36,944	36,131	12,872	12,431	11,149	10,925

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.34B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	71.8 ^b	70.2	30.9	30.1	27.0	26.3
GENDER						
Male	78.2 ^a	76.6	34.3	33.0	30.0	28.7
Female	66.0 ^a	64.3	27.8	27.4	24.3	24.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	76.4 ^b	74.9	32.0	30.9	28.0	27.0
Black Only	60.4	59.5	27.3	29.0	24.5	25.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	76.2	*	43.4	47.0	37.2	44.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	45.8	40.7	20.9	19.4	17.8	17.5
More Than One Race	72.8	69.2	36.1	39.9	33.0	37.6
Hispanic	58.8	57.6	29.6	27.3	24.3	22.3
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	67.1	66.6	36.5	36.2	32.5	32.4
High School Graduate	72.2	71.1	35.3	34.5	31.5	31.1
Some College	74.8	72.8	32.4	32.2	28.6	27.7
College Graduate	71.8 ^a	69.0	18.4	17.5	14.4	13.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	75.0 ^b	73.0	34.2	33.0	30.1	28.8
Part-Time	69.9	68.2	30.5	30.3	25.7	26.0
Unemployed	74.3	74.8	47.9	49.6	43.9	44.2
Other ¹	66.0	64.8	23.0	22.3	19.9	19.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.35A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	42,213	41,412	10,292	9,988	7,570	7,582
AGE						
12-17	2,272 ^b	2,000	1,068	1,039	530	486
18-25	7,348 ^b	6,828	2,623 ^b	2,318	1,634 ^a	1,454
26 or Older	32,593	32,584	6,601	6,632	5,405	5,642
GENDER						
Male	35,237	34,928	9,232	9,011	6,893	6,979
Female	6,976	6,484	1,060	977	677	603
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	36,168	35,637	8,786	8,754	6,511	6,663
Black Only	2,946	2,982	683	584	537	482
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	407	372	111	144	98	121
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	59	*	7	15	5
Asian Only	413	266	123	44	*	34
More Than One Race	373	402	110	120	80	93
Hispanic	1,771	1,693	395	335	228	184

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.35B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.1	18.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4
AGE						
12-17	9.8 ^b	8.6	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.1
18-25	25.8 ^b	23.6	9.2 ^b	8.0	5.7 ^b	5.0
26 or Older	19.2	19.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3
GENDER						
Male	33.2	32.5	8.7	8.4	6.5	6.5
Female	6.1	5.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	22.3	21.9	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.1
Black Only	11.9	11.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	35.3	34.1	9.6	13.2	8.5	11.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	10.9	*	1.3	1.9	1.0
Asian Only	5.7	3.5	1.7	0.6	*	0.4
More Than One Race	19.1	21.6	5.6	6.4	4.1	5.0
Hispanic	7.7	7.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.36A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,272 ^b	2,000	1,068	1,039	530	486
GENDER						
Male	1,855 ^b	1,597	930	869	483	451
Female	417	404	138	170	48	35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	1,928 ^b	1,697	946	903	470	428
Black Only	110	83	26	21	8	10
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	33	31	13	12	8	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	18	17	10	7	5	5
More Than One Race	33	37	18	19	8	9
Hispanic	145	134	53	75	31	27
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	1,582 ^b	1,379	831	766	430	402
Female - White	346	318	116	137	40	26
Male - Black	85	63	22	19	7	9
Female - Black	24	20	4	2	1	1
Male - Hispanic	120	106	39	61	26	22
Female - Hispanic	26	28	14	14	6	5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.36B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9.8 ^b	8.6	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.1
GENDER						
Male	15.6 ^b	13.3	7.8	7.3	4.1	3.8
Female	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	12.6 ^b	11.1	6.2	5.9	3.1	2.8
Black Only	3.4	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25.3	21.5	10.3	8.3	5.9	4.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
More Than One Race	8.9	10.0	4.9	5.2	2.2	2.4
Hispanic	4.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.8
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	20.1 ^b	17.5	10.6	9.7	5.5	5.1
Female - White	4.7	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.3
Male - Black	5.2	3.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5
Female - Black	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Male - Hispanic	7.3	6.2	2.4	3.6	1.6	1.3
Female - Hispanic	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.37A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	7,348 ^b	6,828	2,623 ^b	2,318	1,634 ^a	1,454
GENDER						
Male	5,885 ^a	5,499	2,369 ^a	2,123	1,545	1,392
Female	1,462	1,328	254	194	90	62
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	6,244	5,913	2,317 ^a	2,091	1,496 ^a	1,319
Black Only	294	279	69	60	26	44
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	64	*	19	22	12	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	6	*	5
Asian Only	107 ^a	56	20	8	8	*
More Than One Race	104	81	46 ^a	21	29	15
Hispanic	516 ^a	394	146	110	59	51
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,359	1,265	485	489	311	303
High School Graduate	2,643	2,486	1,083 ^b	885	678 ^a	576
Some College	2,410	2,217	806	751	486	454
College Graduate	935	860	249	193	159	120
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,475	4,210	1,599 ^a	1,432	1,061	963
Part-Time	1,496	1,361	535 ^a	432	294	246
Unemployed	353	369	128	129	79	54
Other ¹	1,023	888	362	324	201	191

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.37B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	25.8 ^b	23.6	9.2 ^b	8.0	5.7 ^b	5.0
GENDER						
Male	41.6 ^b	38.2	16.8 ^b	14.7	10.9 ^a	9.7
Female	10.2 ^a	9.1	1.8 ^a	1.3	0.6	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	33.3 ^b	30.9	12.4 ^b	10.9	8.0 ^b	6.9
Black Only	7.6	7.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	46.8	*	13.8	12.3	8.9	10.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	5.5	*	4.8
Asian Only	9.9 ^a	5.6	1.9	0.8	0.7	*
More Than One Race	30.0	26.9	13.4	7.1	8.5	5.0
Hispanic	12.3 ^b	9.1	3.5	2.5	1.4	1.2
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	23.2 ^a	20.7	8.3	8.0	5.3	5.0
High School Graduate	25.8 ^a	23.9	10.6 ^b	8.5	6.6 ^a	5.5
Some College	26.5 ^a	24.5	8.9	8.3	5.3	5.0
College Graduate	28.6 ^a	25.2	7.6 ^a	5.6	4.9	3.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	30.5 ^b	27.4	10.9 ^b	9.3	7.2 ^a	6.3
Part-Time	22.0	20.4	7.8 ^a	6.5	4.3	3.7
Unemployed	21.3	22.7	7.7	8.0	4.7	3.3
Other ¹	19.3 ^a	16.6	6.8	6.1	3.8	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.38A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	32,593	32,584	6,601	6,632	5,405	5,642
GENDER						
Male	27,496	27,832	5,932	6,019	4,866	5,136
Female	5,097	4,752	669	613	540	506
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	27,996	28,027	5,523	5,760	4,546	4,915
Black Only	2,543	2,620	589	502	503	428
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	310	*	*	111	*	95
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	288	193	*	30	*	29
More Than One Race	236	284	46	80	42	*
Hispanic	1,110	1,166	196	150	137	106
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	5,972	5,452	1,460	1,521	1,274	1,333
High School Graduate	11,556	11,312	2,564	2,488	2,062	2,128
Some College	7,439	7,362	1,515	1,491	1,228	1,274
College Graduate	7,626	8,459	1,061	1,131	840	907
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	22,500	22,847	5,041	5,076	4,047	4,374
Part-Time	2,112	1,851	419 ^a	208	310 ^a	133
Unemployed	607	656	140	139	123	113
Other ¹	7,374	7,230	1,001	1,209	925	1,022

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.38B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.2	19.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3
GENDER						
Male	34.3	34.4	7.4	7.4	6.1	6.3
Female	5.7	5.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	21.9	21.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.8
Black Only	14.3	14.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	35.1	*	*	14.4	*	12.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	5.5	3.3	*	0.5	*	0.5
More Than One Race	19.1	23.8	3.7	6.7	3.4	*
Hispanic	7.1	7.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	19.5	18.6	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.6
High School Graduate	20.1	19.9	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.8
Some College	19.2	18.8	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.2
College Graduate	18.0	18.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	22.9	22.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.3
Part-Time	12.5	11.1	2.5 ^a	1.2	1.8 ^a	0.8
Unemployed	17.3	21.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.7
Other ¹	14.5	14.3	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.39A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	39,941	39,412	9,224	8,949	7,039	7,096
GENDER						
Male	33,381	33,331	8,301	8,142	6,410	6,528
Female	6,560	6,081	922	807	629	568
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	34,240	33,941	7,840	7,851	6,042	6,235
Black Only	2,837	2,899	657	562	529	472
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	374	342	97	132	91	114
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	57	*	6	15	5
Asian Only	395	249	114	37	*	29
More Than One Race	340	365	92	101	71	85
Hispanic	1,626	1,560	342	260	196	157
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	7,331	6,716	1,945	2,010	1,585	1,637
High School Graduate	14,199	13,797	3,647	3,373	2,740	2,704
Some College	9,850	9,580	2,321	2,242	1,714	1,728
College Graduate	8,561	9,319	1,310	1,324	1,000	1,027
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	26,975	27,056	6,640	6,508	5,108	5,337
Part-Time	3,608	3,212	953 ^b	640	603 ^b	379
Unemployed	961	1,025	268	268	201	167
Other ¹	8,397	8,118	1,363	1,533	1,126	1,213

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.39B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	20.2	19.7	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.5
GENDER						
Male	35.4	34.9	8.8	8.5	6.8	6.8
Female	6.3	5.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	23.3	23.0	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.2
Black Only	13.1	13.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	36.6	36.1	9.5	14.0	8.9	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	11.8	*	1.2	2.0	1.0
Asian Only	6.2	3.7	1.8	0.5	*	0.4
More Than One Race	21.5	24.4	5.8	6.7	4.5	5.7
Hispanic	8.2	7.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	20.1	19.0	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.6
High School Graduate	20.9	20.6	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.0
Some College	20.6	19.8	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.6
College Graduate	18.7	19.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	23.9	23.3	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.6
Part-Time	15.2	13.7	4.0 ^b	2.7	2.5 ^b	1.6
Unemployed	18.6	21.9	5.2	5.7	3.9	3.6
Other ¹	15.0	14.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.40A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	78,613	76,377	26,034 ^b	23,355	12,136 ^b	10,712
AGE						
12-17	4,540 ^b	3,997	2,915 ^b	2,398	1,243 ^b	1,053
18-25	12,509	12,274	7,104 ^b	6,339	3,274 ^a	3,026
26 or Older	61,564	60,106	16,014 ^a	14,618	7,618 ^a	6,633
GENDER						
Male	59,559	58,298	20,392 ^b	18,615	10,137 ^a	9,029
Female	19,054	18,079	5,642 ^b	4,741	1,999 ^a	1,682
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	65,291	63,281	20,720 ^b	18,660	9,335 ^a	8,218
Black Only	5,845	5,846	2,445 ^a	2,050	1,456	1,304
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	350	421	120	179	73	117
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	118	51	45	35	17
Asian Only	1,128	1,073	360	332	136	121
More Than One Race	737	700	233	241	104	95
Hispanic	5,102	4,939	2,104	1,850	997	840

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.40B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	35.6 ^a	34.2	11.8 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
AGE						
12-17	19.6 ^b	17.1	12.6 ^b	10.3	5.4 ^b	4.5
18-25	43.9 ^a	42.3	25.0 ^b	21.9	11.5 ^b	10.4
26 or Older	36.3	35.2	9.5 ^a	8.6	4.5 ^a	3.9
GENDER						
Male	56.1 ^a	54.3	19.2 ^b	17.3	9.5 ^b	8.4
Female	16.6	15.6	4.9 ^b	4.1	1.7 ^a	1.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	40.3 ^a	38.8	12.8 ^b	11.5	5.8 ^b	5.0
Black Only	23.5	23.0	9.8 ^a	8.1	5.9	5.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	30.4	38.6	10.5	16.4	6.3	10.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	21.7	6.6	8.3	4.4	3.1
Asian Only	15.5	14.1	5.0	4.4	1.9	1.6
More Than One Race	37.8	37.6	12.0	12.9	5.3	5.1
Hispanic	22.2	20.7	9.1	7.8	4.3	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.41A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	4,540 ^b	3,997	2,915 ^b	2,398	1,243 ^b	1,053
GENDER						
Male	3,013 ^b	2,611	1,978 ^b	1,593	914 ^b	769
Female	1,526 ^a	1,386	937 ^b	804	329	284
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	3,384 ^b	3,051	2,209 ^b	1,835	941 ^a	817
Black Only	480 ^b	326	320 ^b	204	153 ^b	94
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	34	26	17	15	11	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	67	64	45	39	16	8
More Than One Race	67	67	40	36	14	23
Hispanic	497	458	279	267	107	102
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	2,243 ^b	2,014	1,509 ^b	1,240	698 ^a	611
Female - White	1,141	1,038	700 ^a	595	243	206
Male - Black	323 ^b	209	209 ^b	135	108 ^b	58
Female - Black	157 ^a	117	111 ^b	69	45	35
Male - Hispanic	321	296	188	171	80	76
Female - Hispanic	176	163	91	96	26	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.41B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.6 ^b	17.1	12.6 ^b	10.3	5.4 ^b	4.5
GENDER						
Male	25.4 ^b	21.8	16.7 ^b	13.3	7.7 ^b	6.4
Female	13.5 ^a	12.1	8.3 ^b	7.1	2.9	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	22.1 ^b	19.9	14.4 ^b	12.0	6.1 ^b	5.3
Black Only	14.9 ^b	9.8	9.9 ^b	6.1	4.8 ^b	2.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	26.2	18.2	13.3	10.4	8.1	6.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	7.5	7.7	5.0	4.6	1.7	0.9
More Than One Race	18.4	18.5	11.0	9.8	3.9	6.3
Hispanic	15.4	13.8	8.7	8.1	3.3	3.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	28.5 ^b	25.6	19.2 ^b	15.8	8.9 ^a	7.8
Female - White	15.3	13.9	9.4 ^b	8.0	3.3	2.8
Male - Black	19.7 ^b	12.3	12.8 ^b	7.9	6.6 ^b	3.4
Female - Black	9.9 ^a	7.2	7.0 ^b	4.2	2.9	2.2
Male - Hispanic	19.5	17.2	11.4	9.9	4.9	4.4
Female - Hispanic	11.2	10.2	5.8	6.0	1.7	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.42A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	12,509	12,274	7,104 ^b	6,339	3,274 ^a	3,026
GENDER						
Male	8,177	8,087	5,134 ^b	4,664	2,521	2,383
Female	4,332	4,187	1,971 ^b	1,675	753 ^a	642
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	9,452	9,426	5,343 ^b	4,768	2,301	2,157
Black Only	1,222	1,159	787	732	515	513
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	65	83	34	*	12	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	34	*	20	*	8
Asian Only	276	219	159 ^a	103	65	40
More Than One Race	178	170	111	77	56 ^b	26
Hispanic	1,285	1,184	645	597	311	261
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	2,309	2,308	1,494	1,417	825	811
High School Graduate	4,296	4,262	2,476	2,295	1,152	1,142
Some College	4,307	4,083	2,316 ^b	1,967	962	856
College Graduate	1,597	1,622	819 ^a	660	336 ^b	216
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	6,956	6,949	3,874 ^a	3,562	1,792	1,725
Part-Time	2,954	2,794	1,721 ^b	1,457	770 ^a	652
Unemployed	642	708	396	438	243	259
Other ¹	1,956	1,823	1,114 ^b	882	469	390

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.42B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	43.9 ^a	42.3	25.0 ^b	21.9	11.5 ^b	10.4
GENDER						
Male	57.8	56.1	36.3 ^b	32.4	17.8	16.5
Female	30.2	28.7	13.8 ^b	11.5	5.3 ^a	4.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	50.4	49.2	28.5 ^b	24.9	12.3 ^a	11.3
Black Only	31.7	29.6	20.4	18.7	13.4	13.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	47.9	47.2	24.9	*	9.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	32.6	*	19.7	*	7.7
Asian Only	25.4	21.8	14.6	10.3	6.0	4.0
More Than One Race	51.4	56.3	32.2	25.5	16.2 ^a	8.6
Hispanic	30.5 ^a	27.3	15.3	13.8	7.4	6.0
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	39.5	37.8	25.5	23.2	14.1	13.3
High School Graduate	41.9	41.0	24.2 ^a	22.1	11.2	11.0
Some College	47.3	45.1	25.4 ^b	21.7	10.6	9.5
College Graduate	48.9	47.5	25.1 ^b	19.3	10.3 ^b	6.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	47.3 ^a	45.3	26.4 ^b	23.2	12.2	11.2
Part-Time	43.3	41.8	25.2 ^b	21.8	11.3 ^a	9.8
Unemployed	38.7 ^a	43.6	23.8	27.0	14.7	16.0
Other ¹	36.9	34.1	21.0 ^b	16.5	8.8 ^a	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.43A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	61,564	60,106	16,014 ^a	14,618	7,618 ^a	6,633
GENDER						
Male	48,369	47,600	13,280	12,357	6,701	5,877
Female	13,196	12,506	2,734	2,261	917	756
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	52,454	50,804	13,167	12,056	6,094	5,244
Black Only	4,143	4,361	1,338	1,114	788	697
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	69	*	50	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	785	790	156	190	55	73
More Than One Race	*	463	81	*	33	*
Hispanic	3,320	3,297	1,180	986	579	477
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	8,522	7,486	1,832	1,764	914	975
High School Graduate	19,592	18,031	4,960 ^a	4,091	2,452	2,074
Some College	14,775	15,078	4,095	3,504	2,040 ^a	1,596
College Graduate	18,674	19,510	5,127	5,260	2,212	1,988
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	42,031	41,603	12,879	11,841	6,065	5,256
Part-Time	4,493	4,225	844	822	307	341
Unemployed	1,252	1,029	420	276	227	146
Other ¹	13,788	13,249	1,871	1,680	1,020	890

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.43B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	36.3	35.2	9.5 ^a	8.6	4.5 ^a	3.9
GENDER						
Male	60.3	58.8	16.6	15.3	8.4 ^a	7.3
Female	14.8	13.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	0.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	41.0	39.5	10.3 ^a	9.4	4.8 ^a	4.1
Black Only	23.3	24.0	7.5	6.1	4.4	3.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	7.8	*	5.6	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	14.9	13.7	3.0	3.3	1.0	1.3
More Than One Race	*	38.7	6.6	*	2.7	*
Hispanic	21.3	20.4	7.6	6.1	3.7	2.9
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	27.8	25.6	6.0	6.0	3.0	3.3
High School Graduate	34.0 ^a	31.8	8.6 ^a	7.2	4.3	3.7
Some College	38.1	38.4	10.5 ^a	8.9	5.3 ^a	4.1
College Graduate	44.0	42.7	12.1	11.5	5.2	4.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	42.8	41.3	13.1 ^a	11.8	6.2 ^a	5.2
Part-Time	26.5	25.3	5.0	4.9	1.8	2.0
Unemployed	35.7	33.7	12.0	9.0	6.5	4.8
Other ¹	27.2	26.3	3.7	3.3	2.0	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.44A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	74,073	72,380	23,119 ^b	20,958	10,893 ^b	9,659
GENDER						
Male	56,545	55,687	18,414 ^a	17,021	9,223 ^a	8,260
Female	17,528	16,694	4,704 ^b	3,936	1,670	1,398
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	61,906	60,230	18,511 ^b	16,824	8,394 ^a	7,401
Black Only	5,365	5,520	2,125	1,846	1,303	1,211
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	316	394	103	164	62	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	47	43	34	16
Asian Only	1,061	1,009	315	293	120	113
More Than One Race	670	632	193	205	89	72
Hispanic	4,605	4,481	1,825	1,583	890	738
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	10,832	9,794	3,326	3,181	1,739	1,787
High School Graduate	23,888	22,293	7,436 ^b	6,386	3,604	3,216
Some College	19,083	19,161	6,410 ^b	5,471	3,002 ^a	2,452
College Graduate	20,271	21,132	5,946	5,920	2,547	2,204
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	48,988	48,552	16,753 ^a	15,403	7,857 ^a	6,981
Part-Time	7,447	7,020	2,565	2,279	1,077	993
Unemployed	1,894	1,736	815	714	470	405
Other ¹	15,744	15,072	2,985	2,562	1,489	1,280

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.44B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	37.4 ^a	36.2	11.7 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
GENDER						
Male	59.9	58.4	19.5 ^b	17.8	9.8 ^a	8.7
Female	16.9	16.0	4.5 ^b	3.8	1.6 ^a	1.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	42.2	40.8	12.6 ^b	11.4	5.7 ^a	5.0
Black Only	24.8	25.0	9.8	8.4	6.0	5.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	30.9	41.7	10.1	17.3	6.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	6.5	9.0	4.6	3.4
Asian Only	16.7	14.9	5.0	4.3	1.9	1.7
More Than One Race	42.3	42.3	12.2	13.7	5.6	4.8
Hispanic	23.3	21.8	9.2	7.7	4.5	3.6
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	29.7	27.7	9.1	9.0	4.8	5.1
High School Graduate	35.2 ^a	33.2	11.0 ^b	9.5	5.3	4.8
Some College	39.8	39.7	13.4 ^b	11.3	6.3 ^a	5.1
College Graduate	44.4	43.0	13.0	12.1	5.6 ^a	4.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	43.4	41.8	14.8 ^b	13.3	7.0 ^b	6.0
Part-Time	31.4	30.0	10.8	9.8	4.5	4.2
Unemployed	36.6	37.1	15.8	15.3	9.1	8.7
Other ¹	28.1	27.0	5.3	4.6	2.7	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.45A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	179,788	180,781	137,741	138,179	102,711	104,092
AGE						
12-17	9,948	9,741	7,920	7,720	3,838	3,822
18-25	23,886	24,352	21,290	21,580	16,296	16,473
26 or Older	145,954	146,687	108,531	108,879	82,577	83,797
GENDER						
Male	90,090	91,587	70,513	72,165	56,505	57,528
Female	89,698	89,194	67,228	66,015	46,205	46,563
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	137,930	138,388	107,382	107,589	81,554	82,583
Black Only	17,761	18,156	12,324	12,326	8,515	8,550
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	875	891	571	583	390	383
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	4,254	4,365	3,311	3,296	2,231	2,133
More Than One Race	1,458	1,426	1,146	1,046	807	774
Hispanic	17,054	17,155	12,634	13,101	8,896	9,501

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.45B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	81.3	81.0	62.3	61.9	46.4	46.6
AGE						
12-17	42.9 ^a	41.7	34.1	33.0	16.5	16.4
18-25	83.9	84.0	74.8	74.5	57.2	56.8
26 or Older	86.1	85.8	64.0	63.7	48.7	49.0
GENDER						
Male	84.8	85.3	66.4	67.2	53.2	53.6
Female	78.1	76.9	58.5 ^a	56.9	40.2	40.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	85.1	84.9	66.2	66.0	50.3	50.7
Black Only	71.5	71.5	49.6	48.5	34.3	33.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	76.0	81.7	49.6	53.5	33.9	35.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	58.6	57.3	45.6	43.2	30.7	28.0
More Than One Race	74.9	76.6	58.8	56.2	41.4	41.6
Hispanic	74.1	71.9	54.9	54.9	38.6	39.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.46A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,948	9,741	7,920	7,720	3,838	3,822
GENDER						
Male	5,173	5,011	3,992	3,839	1,988	1,935
Female	4,775	4,730	3,928	3,881	1,850	1,887
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	6,859	6,776	5,618	5,564	2,789	2,813
Black Only	1,148	1,073	768	708	313	295
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	74	*	54	25	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	265	255	216	179	106 ^a	59
More Than One Race	153	155	112	125	52	61
Hispanic	1,434	1,385	1,135	1,074	545	557
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	3,541	3,471	2,809	2,732	1,437	1,428
Female - White	3,318	3,305	2,809	2,831	1,351	1,384
Male - Black	621	560	413	355	166	142
Female - Black	528	513	355	353	147	153
Male - Hispanic	732	726	553	567	282	289
Female - Hispanic	702	659	581	507	263	268

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.46B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	42.9 ^a	41.7	34.1	33.0	16.5	16.4
GENDER						
Male	43.6 ^a	41.9	33.6 ^a	32.1	16.7	16.2
Female	42.2	41.5	34.7	34.0	16.3	16.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	44.8	44.3	36.7	36.3	18.2	18.4
Black Only	35.6 ^a	32.1	23.8	21.2	9.7	8.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	51.2	*	37.2	19.4	19.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	29.5	30.5	24.0	21.4	11.8 ^a	7.1
More Than One Race	41.8	42.6	30.6	34.3	14.3	16.7
Hispanic	44.6	41.8	35.2	32.4	16.9	16.8
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	45.0	44.2	35.7	34.8	18.3	18.2
Female - White	44.6	44.3	37.7	38.0	18.2	18.6
Male - Black	37.9 ^a	32.9	25.2 ^a	20.8	10.2	8.3
Female - Black	33.3	31.4	22.4	21.6	9.2	9.4
Male - Hispanic	44.5	42.2	33.6	33.0	17.1	16.8
Female - Hispanic	44.6	41.4	37.0 ^a	31.8	16.8	16.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	23,886	24,352	21,290	21,580	16,296	16,473
GENDER						
Male	12,096	12,334	11,081	11,123	9,036	9,003
Female	11,790	12,019	10,209	10,456	7,259	7,470
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	16,540	16,874	15,057	15,331	11,875	12,108
Black Only	2,841	2,988	2,418	2,450	1,673	1,721
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	117	155	94	134	65	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	734	664	645	585	466	395
More Than One Race	301	267	265	239	197	178
Hispanic	3,283	3,323	2,748	2,769	1,967	1,936
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	4,503	4,719	3,692	3,911	2,623	2,704
High School Graduate	8,441	8,596	7,458	7,533	5,409	5,428
Some College	7,943	7,953	7,295	7,209	5,848	5,800
College Graduate	2,999	3,085	2,844	2,927	2,415	2,540
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	12,863 ^a	13,515	11,677	12,064	9,082	9,469
Part-Time	5,623	5,497	5,070	4,986	3,907	3,726
Unemployed	1,306	1,325	1,141	1,164	844	833
Other ¹	4,094	4,016	3,401	3,366	2,463	2,445

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.47B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	83.9	84.0	74.8	74.5	57.2	56.8
GENDER						
Male	85.5	85.6	78.4	77.2	63.9	62.5
Female	82.3	82.5	71.3	71.8	50.7	51.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	88.2	88.2	80.3	80.1	63.3	63.3
Black Only	73.7	76.2	62.7	62.5	43.4	43.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	85.8	87.7	69.1	75.9	48.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	67.6	66.2	59.4	58.4	42.9	39.4
More Than One Race	87.1	88.6	76.7	79.3	57.0	59.1
Hispanic	78.0	76.7	65.3	63.9	46.7	44.7
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	77.0	77.3	63.1	64.1	44.8	44.3
High School Graduate	82.4	82.6	72.8	72.4	52.8	52.2
Some College	87.2	87.8	80.1	79.6	64.2	64.0
College Graduate	91.8	90.3	87.1	85.7	73.9	74.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	87.6	88.1	79.5	78.6	61.8	61.7
Part-Time	82.5	82.2	74.4	74.6	57.3	55.7
Unemployed	78.6	81.6	68.7	71.7	50.8	51.3
Other ¹	77.3	75.2	64.2	63.1	46.5	45.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	145,954	146,687	108,531	108,879	82,577	83,797
GENDER						
Male	72,821	74,242	55,440	57,202	45,481	46,590
Female	73,133	72,445	53,091	51,677	37,096	37,207
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	114,531	114,738	86,707	86,694	66,890	67,662
Black Only	13,771	14,095	9,138	9,169	6,530	6,534
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	662	425	*	299	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,255	3,446	2,450	2,531	1,660	1,679
More Than One Race	*	*	768	682	557	534
Hispanic	12,336	12,447	8,751	9,258	6,384	7,009
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	22,467	21,684	13,010	12,587	9,601	9,283
High School Graduate	49,378	48,136	35,427	34,279	25,897	25,215
Some College	35,592	35,180	27,660	26,885	20,925	20,807
College Graduate	38,517 ^b	41,687	32,433 ^a	35,128	26,154 ^a	28,492
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	88,926	90,832	70,949	72,724	54,807	57,027
Part-Time	14,620	14,312	11,768	10,695	8,691	8,207
Unemployed	2,966	2,712	2,354	2,079	1,893	1,464
Other ¹	39,441	38,831	23,460	23,381	17,186	17,099

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.48B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	86.1	85.8	64.0	63.7	48.7	49.0
GENDER						
Male	90.8	91.7	69.1	70.6	56.7	57.5
Female	82.0	80.5	59.5 ^a	57.4	41.6	41.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	89.5	89.3	67.7	67.5	52.2	52.7
Black Only	77.4	77.7	51.4	50.5	36.7	36.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	86.0	48.1	*	33.8	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	61.8	59.6	46.5	43.8	31.5	29.0
More Than One Race	*	*	62.2	57.1	45.1	44.7
Hispanic	79.1	76.8	56.1	57.1	40.9	43.3
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	73.3	74.1	42.5	43.0	31.3	31.7
High School Graduate	85.7	84.8	61.5	60.4	45.0	44.4
Some College	91.7 ^a	89.6	71.3	68.5	53.9	53.0
College Graduate	90.8	91.2	76.5	76.9	61.7	62.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	90.5	90.2	72.2	72.2	55.8	56.6
Part-Time	86.3	85.8	69.5 ^a	64.1	51.3	49.2
Unemployed	84.6	88.8	67.1	68.1	54.0	48.0
Other ¹	77.8	76.9	46.3	46.3	33.9	33.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.49A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	169,840	171,039	129,821	130,459	98,872	100,270
GENDER						
Male	84,917	86,576	66,521	68,326	54,517	55,594
Female	84,923	84,463	63,300	62,133	44,355	44,676
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	131,071	131,612	101,764	102,026	78,765	79,770
Black Only	16,613	17,083	11,556	11,618	8,202	8,254
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	810	818	519	530	365	356
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,989	4,110	3,095	3,117	2,125	2,074
More Than One Race	1,305	1,271	1,034	921	754	713
Hispanic	15,619	15,770	11,499	12,027	8,350	8,945
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	26,970	26,404	16,702	16,498	12,224	11,987
High School Graduate	57,819	56,732	42,886	41,811	31,306	30,644
Some College	43,535	43,133	34,955	34,094	26,773	26,607
College Graduate	41,516 ^b	44,771	35,278 ^a	38,055	28,570 ^a	31,033
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	101,789	104,347	82,626	84,787	63,889	66,496
Part-Time	20,243	19,810	16,837	15,681	12,598	11,933
Unemployed	4,272	4,037	3,496	3,243	2,737	2,297
Other ¹	43,535	42,846	26,861	26,748	19,649	19,543

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.49B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	85.8	85.6	65.6	65.3	50.0	50.2
GENDER						
Male	90.0	90.8	70.5	71.6	57.8	58.3
Female	82.0	80.8	61.1	59.4	42.8	42.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	89.3	89.2	69.3	69.1	53.7	54.0
Black Only	76.8	77.4	53.4	52.7	37.9	37.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	79.4	86.4	50.9	56.0	35.7	37.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	62.7	60.6	48.7	45.9	33.4	30.6
More Than One Race	82.5	84.9	65.4	61.5	47.7	47.6
Hispanic	78.9	76.8	58.1	58.6	42.2	43.6
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	73.9	74.7	45.8	46.7	33.5	33.9
High School Graduate	85.2	84.5	63.2	62.3	46.2	45.6
Some College	90.8 ^a	89.3	72.9 ^a	70.6	55.9	55.1
College Graduate	90.9	91.2	77.3	77.5	62.6	63.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	90.1	89.9	73.1	73.1	56.5	57.3
Part-Time	85.2	84.8	70.9 ^a	67.1	53.0	51.1
Unemployed	82.7	86.3	67.6	69.4	52.9	49.1
Other ¹	77.7	76.8	48.0	47.9	35.1	35.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.50A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	102,711	104,092	44,681	46,049	12,552	12,554
AGE						
12-17	3,838	3,822	2,344	2,438	559	615
18-25	16,296	16,473	10,790	10,964	3,772	3,724
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	31,547	32,647	8,221	8,216
GENDER						
Male	56,505	57,528	29,806	30,427	9,765	9,378
Female	46,205	46,563	14,875	15,621	2,787	3,177
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	81,554	82,583	34,135	34,575	9,992	10,172
Black Only	8,515	8,550	4,049	4,495	887	1,010
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	390	383	230	286	67	79
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2,231	2,133	780	882	179	105
More Than One Race	807	774	394	325	150	96
Hispanic	8,896	9,501	4,989	5,413	1,245	1,058

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.50B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	46.4	46.6	20.2	20.6	5.7	5.6
AGE						
12-17	16.5	16.4	10.1	10.4	2.4	2.6
18-25	57.2	56.8	37.9	37.8	13.3	12.8
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	18.6	19.1	4.9	4.8
GENDER						
Male	53.2	53.6	28.1	28.3	9.2	8.7
Female	40.2	40.2	12.9	13.5	2.4	2.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	50.3	50.7	21.1	21.2	6.2	6.2
Black Only	34.3	33.7	16.3	17.7	3.6	4.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	33.9	35.1	20.0	26.2	5.8	7.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	30.7	28.0	10.8	11.6	2.5	1.4
More Than One Race	41.4	41.6	20.2	17.5	7.7	5.2
Hispanic	38.6	39.8	21.7	22.7	5.4	4.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.51A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3,838	3,822	2,344	2,438	559	615
GENDER						
Male	1,988	1,935	1,340	1,339	359	386
Female	1,850	1,887	1,003	1,099	200	229
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	2,789	2,813	1,759	1,828	448	476
Black Only	313	295	157	147	23	27
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25	27	19	18	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	106 ^a	59	39	33	4	7
More Than One Race	52	61	28	41	9	11
Hispanic	545	557	335	363	69	90
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	1,437	1,428	1,004	1,014	285	293
Female - White	1,351	1,384	755	814	164	183
Male - Black	166	142	83	78	17	21
Female - Black	147	153	74	69	6	6
Male - Hispanic	282	289	200	198	47	59
Female - Hispanic	263	268	135	165	22	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.51B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	16.5	16.4	10.1	10.4	2.4	2.6
GENDER						
Male	16.7	16.2	11.3	11.2	3.0	3.2
Female	16.3	16.5	8.9	9.6	1.8	2.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	18.2	18.4	11.5	11.9	2.9	3.1
Black Only	9.7	8.8	4.9	4.4	0.7	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19.4	19.0	14.8	12.8	4.6	2.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	11.8 ^a	7.1	4.4	4.0	0.5	0.9
More Than One Race	14.3	16.7	7.8	11.4	2.4	3.0
Hispanic	16.9	16.8	10.4	11.0	2.1	2.7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	18.3	18.2	12.8	12.9	3.6	3.7
Female - White	18.2	18.6	10.1	10.9	2.2	2.5
Male - Black	10.2	8.3	5.1	4.6	1.0	1.2
Female - Black	9.2	9.4	4.6	4.2	0.4	0.4
Male - Hispanic	17.1	16.8	12.1	11.5	2.8	3.4
Female - Hispanic	16.8	16.8	8.6	10.4	1.4	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.52A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	16,296	16,473	10,790	10,964	3,772	3,724
GENDER						
Male	9,036	9,003	6,814	6,802	2,789	2,645
Female	7,259	7,470	3,977	4,162	983	1,078
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	11,875	12,108	8,136	8,225	2,986	3,073
Black Only	1,673	1,721	914	963	235	221
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	65	*	52	58	14	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	466	395	197	189	68	35
More Than One Race	197	178	123	117	49	41
Hispanic	1,967	1,936	1,331	1,383	411	324
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	2,623	2,704	1,956	2,044	605	620
High School Graduate	5,409	5,428	3,698	3,740	1,286	1,247
Some College	5,848	5,800	3,728	3,787	1,462	1,397
College Graduate	2,415	2,540	1,409	1,393	420	460
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	9,082	9,469	6,026	6,274	2,062	2,062
Part-Time	3,907	3,726	2,571	2,467	933	871
Unemployed	844	833	594	623	182	229
Other ¹	2,463	2,445	1,599	1,600	596	562

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.52B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	57.2	56.8	37.9	37.8	13.3	12.8
GENDER						
Male	63.9	62.5	48.2	47.2	19.7	18.4
Female	50.7	51.3	27.8	28.6	6.9	7.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	63.3	63.3	43.4	43.0	15.9	16.1
Black Only	43.4	43.9	23.7	24.5	6.1	5.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	48.1	*	38.3	33.0	9.9	10.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	42.9	39.4	18.1	18.8	6.2	3.5
More Than One Race	57.0	59.1	35.7	38.6	14.2	13.5
Hispanic	46.7	44.7	31.6	31.9	9.8 ^a	7.5
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	44.8	44.3	33.4	33.5	10.3	10.1
High School Graduate	52.8	52.2	36.1	36.0	12.6	12.0
Some College	64.2	64.0	40.9	41.8	16.0	15.4
College Graduate	73.9	74.4	43.1	40.8	12.8	13.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	61.8	61.7	41.0	40.9	14.0	13.4
Part-Time	57.3	55.7	37.7	36.9	13.7	13.0
Unemployed	50.8	51.3	35.8	38.4	10.9	14.1
Other ¹	46.5	45.8	30.2	30.0	11.2	10.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.53A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	82,577	83,797	31,547	32,647	8,221	8,216
GENDER						
Male	45,481	46,590	21,652	22,287	6,616	6,346
Female	37,096	37,207	9,895	10,360	1,605	1,870
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	66,890	67,662	24,241	24,521	6,557	6,623
Black Only	6,530	6,534	2,979	3,385	629	762
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	299	*	159	*	47	57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1,660	1,679	544	660	107	63
More Than One Race	557	534	242	167	*	45
Hispanic	6,384	7,009	3,323	3,667	765	645
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	9,601	9,283	5,291	5,432	1,551	1,454
High School Graduate	25,897	25,215	11,741	11,721	3,311	3,223
Some College	20,925	20,807	7,645	7,773	2,030	1,773
College Graduate	26,154 ^a	28,492	6,870	7,722	1,328 ^a	1,766
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	54,807	57,027	23,444	24,577	6,195	6,181
Part-Time	8,691	8,207	2,514	2,342	441	587
Unemployed	1,893	1,464	1,038	786	489 ^a	202
Other ¹	17,186	17,099	4,551	4,942	1,096	1,246

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.53B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	48.7	49.0	18.6	19.1	4.9	4.8
GENDER						
Male	56.7	57.5	27.0	27.5	8.2	7.8
Female	41.6	41.4	11.1	11.5	1.8	2.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	52.2	52.7	18.9	19.1	5.1	5.2
Black Only	36.7	36.0	16.8	18.7	3.5	4.2
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	33.8	*	17.9	*	5.3	7.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	31.5	29.0	10.3	11.4	2.0	1.1
More Than One Race	45.1	44.7	19.6	14.0	*	3.8
Hispanic	40.9	43.3	21.3	22.6	4.9	4.0
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	31.3	31.7	17.3	18.6	5.1	5.0
High School Graduate	45.0	44.4	20.4	20.7	5.7	5.7
Some College	53.9	53.0	19.7	19.8	5.2	4.5
College Graduate	61.7	62.3	16.2	16.9	3.1	3.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	55.8	56.6	23.9	24.4	6.3	6.1
Part-Time	51.3	49.2	14.8	14.0	2.6	3.5
Unemployed	54.0	48.0	29.6	25.8	13.9 ^a	6.6
Other ¹	33.9	33.9	9.0	9.8	2.2	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.54A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	98,872	100,270	42,337	43,611	11,993	11,939
GENDER						
Male	54,517	55,594	28,465	29,089	9,406	8,991
Female	44,355	44,676	13,872	14,522	2,588	2,948
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	78,765	79,770	32,377	32,747	9,544	9,696
Black Only	8,202	8,254	3,893	4,348	864	983
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	365	356	211	268	61	75
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2,125	2,074	741	848	174	97
More Than One Race	754	713	366	283	141	86
Hispanic	8,350	8,945	4,654	5,050	1,176	968
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	12,224	11,987	7,247	7,475	2,157	2,074
High School Graduate	31,306	30,644	15,439	15,460	4,596	4,470
Some College	26,773	26,607	11,372	11,560	3,492	3,170
College Graduate	28,570 ^a	31,033	8,279	9,115	1,748 ^a	2,226
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	63,889	66,496	29,470	30,851	8,257	8,242
Part-Time	12,598	11,933	5,085	4,810	1,374	1,458
Unemployed	2,737	2,297	1,632	1,409	671 ^a	431
Other ¹	19,649	19,543	6,150	6,542	1,692	1,808

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.54B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	50.0	50.2	21.4	21.8	6.1	6.0
GENDER						
Male	57.8	58.3	30.2	30.5	10.0	9.4
Female	42.8	42.7	13.4	13.9	2.5	2.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	53.7	54.0	22.1	22.2	6.5	6.6
Black Only	37.9	37.4	18.0	19.7	4.0	4.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	35.7	37.6	20.6	28.3	6.0	7.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	33.4	30.6	11.6	12.5	2.7	1.4
More Than One Race	47.7	47.6	23.1	18.9	8.9	5.7
Hispanic	42.2	43.6	23.5	24.6	5.9	4.7
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	33.5	33.9	19.9	21.1	5.9	5.9
High School Graduate	46.2	45.6	22.8	23.0	6.8	6.7
Some College	55.9	55.1	23.7	23.9	7.3	6.6
College Graduate	62.6	63.2	18.1	18.6	3.8	4.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	56.5	57.3	26.1	26.6	7.3	7.1
Part-Time	53.0	51.1	21.4	20.6	5.8	6.2
Unemployed	52.9	49.1	31.6	30.1	13.0	9.2
Other ¹	35.1	35.0	11.0	11.7	3.0	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

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Table 2.55A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	117,335	50,040	43,023
Black	13,959	6,600	5,758
American Indian or Alaska Native	820	494	438
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	504	225	191
Filipino	655	312	260
Japanese	377	161	149
Asian Indian	522	212	191
Korean	336	181	171
Vietnamese	262	163	141
HISPANIC			
Mexican	8,364	4,113	3,286
Puerto Rican	1,413	808	689
Central or South American	1,712	853	626
Cuban	636	280	219

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.55B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	72.2	30.8	26.5
Black	55.5	26.3	22.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	73.2	44.1	39.1
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	35.2	15.8	13.4
Filipino	43.5	20.7	17.3
Japanese	59.9	25.5	23.7
Asian Indian	33.8	13.7	12.4
Korean	53.2	28.6	27.0
Vietnamese	39.1	24.3	21.0
HISPANIC			
Mexican	55.2	27.1	21.7
Puerto Rican	55.0	31.5	26.8
Central or South American	52.9	26.4	19.4
Cuban	56.1	24.7	19.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.56A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	6,000	3,799	2,528
Black	850	448	241
American Indian or Alaska Native	76	51	37
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	10	5	2
Chinese	27	12	6
Filipino	43	24	11
Japanese	8	5	3
Asian Indian	27	17	11
Korean	20	13	11
Vietnamese	*	*	12
HISPANIC			
Mexican	739	449	253
Puerto Rican	123	76	43
Central or South American	121	69	39
Cuban	33	21	12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.56B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	39.2	24.8	16.5
Black	25.9	13.7	7.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	54.8	36.7	27.1
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	23.3	10.7	5.3
Chinese	20.7	8.8	4.9
Filipino	26.4	14.5	6.7
Japanese	21.0	12.1	8.6
Asian Indian	18.5	11.7	7.7
Korean	23.2	14.5	12.8
Vietnamese	*	*	8.9
HISPANIC			
Mexican	33.0	20.0	11.3
Puerto Rican	31.3	19.2	11.0
Central or South American	31.0	17.7	10.0
Cuban	34.1	22.4	12.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

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Table 2.57A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	14,137	9,990	8,451
Black	2,005	1,237	997
American Indian or Alaska Native	120	93	79
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	75	45	34
Filipino	98	62	54
Japanese	*	30	26
Asian Indian	79	39	30
Korean	55	41	35
Vietnamese	43	28	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	1,784	1,070	831
Puerto Rican	286	194	169
Central or South American	289	176	141
Cuban	53	34	28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.57B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	74.6	52.7	44.6
Black	51.6	31.8	25.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	76.9	59.8	50.8
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	43.3	25.8	19.3
Filipino	54.8	34.8	30.2
Japanese	*	40.6	35.6
Asian Indian	37.0	18.5	14.2
Korean	63.2	46.3	39.6
Vietnamese	35.5	23.2	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	59.0	35.4	27.5
Puerto Rican	65.2	44.3	38.5
Central or South American	55.4	33.8	27.1
Cuban	57.3	36.5	30.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

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Table 2.58A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	97,198	36,251	32,044
Black	11,103	4,915	4,521
American Indian or Alaska Native	625	350	321
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	401	169	151
Filipino	513	*	*
Japanese	332	*	*
Asian Indian	417	*	*
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	5,842	2,594	2,202
Puerto Rican	1,004	538	477
Central or South American	1,301	607	446
Cuban	550	225	179

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.58B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	75.8	28.3	25.0
Black	61.8	27.4	25.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	75.6	42.4	38.8
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	35.7	15.0	13.4
Filipino	44.2	*	*
Japanese	64.2	*	*
Asian Indian	35.1	*	*
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	59.0	26.2	22.3
Puerto Rican	57.8	31.0	27.5
Central or South American	56.0	26.1	19.2
Cuban	58.2	23.8	18.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.59A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	111,335	46,241	40,495
Black	13,108	6,152	5,517
American Indian or Alaska Native	745	444	401
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	477	214	185
Filipino	612	*	*
Japanese	369	156	146
Asian Indian	496	196	180
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	7,625	3,663	3,032
Puerto Rican	1,290	733	646
Central or South American	1,591	784	587
Cuban	603	258	207

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.59B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	75.6	31.4	27.5
Black	60.0	28.2	25.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	75.8	45.1	40.8
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	36.7	16.5	14.2
Filipino	45.7	*	*
Japanese	62.4	26.4	24.6
Asian Indian	35.4	13.9	12.9
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	59.0	28.4	23.5
Puerto Rican	59.3	33.7	29.7
Central or South American	55.9	27.5	20.6
Cuban	58.1	24.9	20.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

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Table 2.60A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	138,159	107,486	82,068
Black	17,959	12,325	8,532
American Indian or Alaska Native	883	577	387
Native Hawaiian	97	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	825	593	381
Filipino	901	664	434
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	763	621	392
Korean	456	343	269
Vietnamese	344	299	182
HISPANIC			
Mexican	11,002	8,218	5,776
Puerto Rican	1,850	1,436	1,077
Central or South American	2,375	1,803	1,254
Cuban	923	652	494

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.60B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	85.0	66.1	50.5
Black	71.5	49.0	34.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	78.8	51.5	34.5
Native Hawaiian	81.8	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	57.7	41.4	26.7
Filipino	59.9	44.2	28.9
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	49.3	40.1	25.3
Korean	72.2	54.3	42.6
Vietnamese	51.2	44.5	27.0
HISPANIC			
Mexican	72.6	54.2	38.1
Puerto Rican	72.0	55.9	41.9
Central or South American	73.4	55.7	38.7
Cuban	81.4	57.6	43.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.61A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	6,818	5,591	2,801
Black	1,111	738	304
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	52	26
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	6
Chinese	40	26	8
Filipino	62	49	22
Japanese	*	8	3
Asian Indian	29	23	14
Korean	27	22	9
Vietnamese	37	*	8
HISPANIC			
Mexican	982	767	387
Puerto Rican	155	119	67
Central or South American	166	129	58
Cuban	39	32	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.61B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	44.5	36.5	18.3
Black	33.9	22.5	9.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	50.4	38.1	19.2
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	12.9
Chinese	30.3	19.6	5.8
Filipino	37.5	29.5	13.2
Japanese	*	22.2	8.5
Asian Indian	20.3	16.0	10.0
Korean	31.8	24.9	10.3
Vietnamese	27.9	*	6.1
HISPANIC			
Mexican	43.8	34.2	17.3
Puerto Rican	39.5	30.2	17.1
Central or South American	42.5	33.0	14.9
Cuban	40.9	33.5	14.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

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Table 2.62A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	16,707	15,194	11,991
Black	2,915	2,434	1,697
American Indian or Alaska Native	136	114	77
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	56	*	*
Chinese	120	103	74
Filipino	135	113	83
Japanese	65	62	49
Asian Indian	124	111	76
Korean	72	69	46
Vietnamese	63	58	40
HISPANIC			
Mexican	2,316	1,906	1,355
Puerto Rican	360	315	220
Central or South American	391	333	230
Cuban	81	69	48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.62B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	88.2	80.2	63.3
Black	75.0	62.6	43.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.9	72.9	49.5
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	79.5	*	*
Chinese	69.1	59.1	42.8
Filipino	75.2	62.8	46.3
Japanese	88.5	83.7	66.9
Asian Indian	58.5	52.3	35.7
Korean	82.7	78.8	52.5
Vietnamese	52.2	48.4	33.4
HISPANIC			
Mexican	76.6	63.0	44.8
Puerto Rican	82.1	71.9	50.3
Central or South American	74.9	63.8	44.0
Cuban	87.6	74.4	51.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.63A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	114,634	86,701	67,276
Black	13,933	9,153	6,532
American Indian or Alaska Native	678	411	283
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	665	464	299
Filipino	705	503	330
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	609	486	301
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	7,705	5,544	4,034
Puerto Rican	1,335	1,002	789
Central or South American	1,818	1,341	966
Cuban	802	551	432

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.63B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	89.4	67.6	52.5
Black	77.6	51.0	36.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.0	49.6	34.2
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	59.1	41.2	26.6
Filipino	60.7	43.4	28.4
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	51.2	40.9	25.3
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	77.9	56.0	40.8
Puerto Rican	76.9	57.7	45.5
Central or South American	78.3	57.7	41.6
Cuban	84.9	58.4	45.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.64A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	131,342	101,895	79,268
Black	16,848	11,587	8,228
American Indian or Alaska Native	814	525	360
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	785	567	374
Filipino	839	616	413
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	734	598	377
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	271	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	10,021	7,450	5,389
Puerto Rican	1,694	1,317	1,010
Central or South American	2,209	1,674	1,196
Cuban	883	620	480

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.64B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	89.2	69.2	53.9
Black	77.1	53.0	37.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.8	53.3	36.6
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	60.5	43.6	28.8
Filipino	62.7	46.0	30.8
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	52.3	42.6	26.9
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	50.3	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	77.6	57.7	41.7
Puerto Rican	77.9	60.5	46.4
Central or South American	77.6	58.8	42.0
Cuban	85.2	59.8	46.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.65A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	82,068	34,355	10,082
Black	8,532	4,272	949
American Indian or Alaska Native	387	258	73
Native Hawaiian	*	19	4
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	381	97	11
Filipino	434	164	14
Japanese	*	104	20
Asian Indian	392	117	45
Korean	269	*	17
Vietnamese	182	*	12
HISPANIC			
Mexican	5,776	3,515	852
Puerto Rican	1,077	623	145
Central or South American	1,254	670	93
Cuban	494	152	23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.65B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	50.5	21.1	6.2
Black	34.0	17.0	3.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.5	23.0	6.5
Native Hawaiian	*	15.9	3.4
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	26.7	6.8	0.7
Filipino	28.9	10.9	0.9
Japanese	*	16.6	3.1
Asian Indian	25.3	7.6	2.9
Korean	42.6	*	2.7
Vietnamese	27.0	*	1.7
HISPANIC			
Mexican	38.1	23.2	5.6
Puerto Rican	41.9	24.3	5.7
Central or South American	38.7	20.7	2.9
Cuban	43.6	13.4	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.66A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	2,801	1,793	462
Black	304	152	25
American Indian or Alaska Native	26	19	5
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	6	4	*
Chinese	8	1	*
Filipino	22	10	*
Japanese	3	2	*
Asian Indian	14	8	2
Korean	9	3	1
Vietnamese	8	3	0
HISPANIC			
Mexican	387	250	61
Puerto Rican	67	40	8
Central or South American	58	37	5
Cuban	14	8	2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.66B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	18.3	11.7	3.0
Black	9.3	4.6	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.2	13.7	3.7
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	12.9	10.1	*
Chinese	5.8	1.1	*
Filipino	13.2	5.8	*
Japanese	8.5	4.5	*
Asian Indian	10.0	5.4	1.2
Korean	10.3	3.5	1.6
Vietnamese	6.1	2.6	0.0
HISPANIC			
Mexican	17.3	11.2	2.7
Puerto Rican	17.1	10.2	2.1
Central or South American	14.9	9.6	1.2
Cuban	14.4	8.6	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.67A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	11,991	8,181	3,030
Black	1,697	938	228
American Indian or Alaska Native	77	55	16
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	74	24	8
Filipino	83	43	7
Japanese	49	*	5
Asian Indian	76	33	11
Korean	46	*	9
Vietnamese	40	18	5
HISPANIC			
Mexican	1,355	963	254
Puerto Rican	220	159	50
Central or South American	230	146	34
Cuban	48	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.67B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	63.3	43.2	16.0
Black	43.6	24.1	5.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	49.5	35.3	10.0
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	42.8	13.8	4.6
Filipino	46.3	23.8	3.7
Japanese	66.9	*	7.3
Asian Indian	35.7	15.6	5.2
Korean	52.5	*	10.3
Vietnamese	33.4	15.2	4.3
HISPANIC			
Mexican	44.8	31.8	8.4
Puerto Rican	50.3	36.3	11.5
Central or South American	44.0	28.1	6.5
Cuban	51.8	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.68A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	67,276	24,381	6,590
Black	6,532	3,182	695
American Indian or Alaska Native	283	184	52
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	299	72	3
Filipino	330	111	6
Japanese	*	82	14
Asian Indian	301	76	*
Korean	*	*	7
Vietnamese	*	*	6
HISPANIC			
Mexican	4,034	2,302	537
Puerto Rican	789	423	86
Central or South American	966	486	54
Cuban	432	117	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.68B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	52.5	19.0	5.1
Black	36.4	17.7	3.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.2	22.2	6.3
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	26.6	6.4	0.2
Filipino	28.4	9.6	0.5
Japanese	*	15.9	2.7
Asian Indian	25.3	6.4	*
Korean	*	*	1.5
Vietnamese	*	*	1.5
HISPANIC			
Mexican	40.8	23.3	5.4
Puerto Rican	45.5	24.4	5.0
Central or South American	41.6	20.9	2.3
Cuban	45.8	12.4	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.69A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	79,268	32,562	9,620
Black	8,228	4,120	924
American Indian or Alaska Native	360	239	68
Native Hawaiian	*	*	4
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	374	96	11
Filipino	413	154	13
Japanese	*	103	19
Asian Indian	377	109	44
Korean	*	*	16
Vietnamese	*	*	12
HISPANIC			
Mexican	5,389	3,265	791
Puerto Rican	1,010	583	137
Central or South American	1,196	633	88
Cuban	480	143	21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.69B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	53.9	22.1	6.5
Black	37.7	18.9	4.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	36.6	24.3	6.9
Native Hawaiian	*	*	3.7
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	28.8	7.4	0.8
Filipino	30.8	11.5	1.0
Japanese	*	17.3	3.3
Asian Indian	26.9	7.8	3.1
Korean	*	*	2.9
Vietnamese	*	*	2.1
HISPANIC			
Mexican	41.7	25.3	6.1
Puerto Rican	46.4	26.8	6.3
Central or South American	42.0	22.2	3.1
Cuban	46.3	13.8	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.70A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	159,114	157,518	79,795	78,162	66,776	65,489
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	30,116	30,074	15,237	14,111	12,408	11,640
New England	8,398	8,431	3,914	3,801	3,049	3,118
Middle Atlantic	21,718	21,644	11,323	10,311	9,359	8,522
Midwest	38,583	37,792	20,113	19,424	17,086	16,448
East North Central	26,663	26,321	13,965	13,520	11,792	11,392
West North Central	11,920	11,471	6,148	5,904	5,294	5,055
South	56,899	56,638	29,003	28,784	24,664	24,401
South Atlantic	29,873	29,317	14,539	14,981	12,198	12,495
East South Central	10,199	10,067	5,724	5,117	5,090	4,602
West South Central	16,826	17,255	8,740	8,686	7,376	7,304
West	33,516	33,014	15,442	15,843	12,618	13,000
Mountain	10,322	10,128	4,844	4,916	4,051	4,080
Pacific	23,194	22,885	10,598	10,927	8,567	8,921
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	77,268	73,958	37,139	36,061	30,454	29,526
Small Metro	49,061	49,919	25,361	24,572	21,193	20,738
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	36,549	37,250	18,702	18,241	15,712	15,477
<250K Pop.	12,512	12,668	6,659	6,331	5,481	5,262
Nonmetro	32,785	33,642	17,295	17,530	15,128	15,225
Urbanized	9,814	10,016	5,236	4,945	4,539	4,223
Less Urbanized	18,751	19,787	10,034	10,612	8,864	9,229
Completely Rural	4,220	3,840	2,025	1,973	1,725	1,773

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.70B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	72.0 ^b	70.5	36.1 ^a	35.0	30.2	29.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	70.6	70.2	35.7 ^a	33.0	29.1	27.2
New England	75.3	75.2	35.1	33.9	27.3	27.8
Middle Atlantic	68.9	68.5	35.9 ^a	32.6	29.7	27.0
Midwest	74.8 ^a	72.9	39.0	37.4	33.1	31.7
East North Central	73.8	72.5	38.6	37.2	32.6	31.4
West North Central	77.2 ^a	73.7	39.8	37.9	34.3	32.5
South	72.6	71.3	37.0	36.2	31.4	30.7
South Atlantic	73.8 ^a	71.4	35.9	36.5	30.1	30.4
East South Central	74.3	72.6	41.7	36.9	37.1	33.2
West South Central	69.5	70.4	36.1	35.4	30.5	29.8
West	69.2	67.2	31.9	32.3	26.0	26.5
Mountain	73.9	70.8	34.7	34.4	29.0	28.5
Pacific	67.3	65.7	30.7	31.4	24.8	25.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	69.9 ^b	67.8	33.6	33.1	27.6	27.1
Small Metro	73.6	72.7	38.0 ^a	35.8	31.8	30.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	73.1	73.0	37.4	35.8	31.4	30.3
<250K Pop.	75.1 ^a	71.8	40.0 ^a	35.9	32.9	29.8
Nonmetro	74.6	73.9	39.3	38.5	34.4	33.4
Urbanized	74.5	75.4	39.8	37.2	34.5	31.8
Less Urbanized	74.8	73.3	40.0	39.3	35.4	34.2
Completely Rural	73.7	72.9	35.3	37.4	30.1	33.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.71A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,429 ^b	8,872	6,322 ^b	5,673	4,012 ^b	3,641
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,600	1,534	1,123	1,022	694	647
New England	483	439	346	294	211	189
Middle Atlantic	1,118	1,095	777	728	483	458
Midwest	2,433 ^b	2,140	1,647 ^b	1,420	1,091 ^b	941
East North Central	1,651 ^b	1,475	1,110 ^a	978	738	655
West North Central	782 ^a	665	537 ^a	442	353	286
South	3,413	3,344	2,311 ^a	2,111	1,494	1,379
South Atlantic	1,600	1,615	1,103	994	691	646
East South Central	665	658	438	415	305	299
West South Central	1,148	1,071	769	702	498	434
West	1,982	1,854	1,241	1,121	732	674
Mountain	696	635	450	412	289	259
Pacific	1,286	1,219	791	709	443	415
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,343 ^b	3,944	2,835 ^b	2,449	1,758 ^b	1,493
Small Metro	2,917	2,791	2,028 ^b	1,804	1,306	1,210
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2,165	2,037	1,503 ^a	1,311	968	863
<250K Pop.	752	754	525	493	337	347
Nonmetro	2,169	2,137	1,459	1,420	947	938
Urbanized	676 ^a	574	442 ^a	369	262	245
Less Urbanized	1,240	1,284	839	856	558	554
Completely Rural	253	279	178	196	127	139

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.71B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	40.6 ^b	38.0	27.2 ^b	24.3	17.3 ^b	15.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	38.5	36.5	27.0 ^a	24.3	16.7	15.4
New England	44.2	39.7	31.7 ^a	26.5	19.3	17.0
Middle Atlantic	36.5	35.4	25.4	23.5	15.8	14.8
Midwest	44.5 ^b	39.2	30.1 ^b	26.0	19.9 ^b	17.2
East North Central	43.7 ^b	39.1	29.4 ^b	25.9	19.5 ^a	17.4
West North Central	46.2 ^b	39.4	31.7 ^b	26.2	20.8 ^a	17.0
South	41.4	40.2	28.0 ^b	25.4	18.1	16.6
South Atlantic	39.9	39.7	27.5 ^a	24.4	17.2	15.9
East South Central	46.9	46.2	30.9	29.1	21.5	21.0
West South Central	40.7	37.9	27.3	24.8	17.7	15.3
West	37.2 ^a	34.4	23.3 ^a	20.8	13.7	12.5
Mountain	43.3 ^a	39.1	28.0	25.4	18.0	16.0
Pacific	34.5	32.3	21.2 ^a	18.8	11.9	11.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	37.6 ^b	34.7	24.5 ^b	21.5	15.2 ^b	13.1
Small Metro	41.7 ^b	38.7	29.0 ^b	25.0	18.7 ^a	16.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	40.9 ^a	37.8	28.4 ^b	24.3	18.3 ^a	16.0
<250K Pop.	44.1	41.6	30.8	27.2	19.8	19.1
Nonmetro	46.6	44.5	31.4	29.6	20.4	19.5
Urbanized	45.1	43.3	29.5	27.8	17.5	18.5
Less Urbanized	47.7	44.6	32.3	29.7	21.4	19.3
Completely Rural	45.8	46.8	32.1	32.8	23.0	23.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.72A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	20,948	20,910	15,505	15,117	12,697	12,424
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,699	3,695	2,811	2,730	2,247	2,260
New England	998	1,020	745	768	594	633
Middle Atlantic	2,700	2,675	2,066	1,962	1,653	1,627
Midwest	5,287	5,408	4,128	4,101	3,403	3,436
East North Central	3,635	3,708	2,820	2,812	2,322	2,388
West North Central	1,652	1,700	1,307	1,288	1,081	1,048
South	7,434	7,397	5,412	5,257	4,540	4,328
South Atlantic	3,527	3,521	2,538	2,546	2,126	2,095
East South Central	1,392	1,393	1,018	997	864	865
West South Central	2,515	2,483	1,856	1,714	1,550	1,368
West	4,528	4,410	3,154	3,029	2,507	2,400
Mountain	1,447	1,436	1,024	1,050	837	868
Pacific	3,081	2,974	2,130	1,980	1,671	1,532
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	9,802	9,580	7,198	6,803	5,821	5,592
Small Metro	6,978	7,068	5,166	5,150	4,238	4,177
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4,838	4,867	3,586	3,516	2,926	2,875
<250K Pop.	2,140	2,200	1,580	1,634	1,312	1,302
Nonmetro	4,169	4,263	3,140	3,164	2,638	2,655
Urbanized	1,521	1,410	1,122	1,025	900	840
Less Urbanized	2,233	2,470	1,706	1,855	1,462	1,581
Completely Rural	414	382	313	284	276	234

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.72B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	73.6 ^a	72.1	54.5 ^b	52.2	44.6 ^a	42.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	73.3	72.3	55.7	53.4	44.5	44.2
New England	77.4	77.4	57.8	58.3	46.0	48.0
Middle Atlantic	71.9	70.5	55.0	51.7	44.0	42.9
Midwest	77.8	78.3	60.7	59.4	50.1	49.8
East North Central	76.6	77.2	59.4	58.5	48.9	49.7
West North Central	80.5	80.9	63.7	61.3	52.7	49.9
South	73.5	71.9	53.5 ^a	51.1	44.9 ^b	42.1
South Atlantic	73.0	71.5	52.5	51.7	44.0	42.5
East South Central	76.5	76.1	56.0	54.4	47.5	47.2
West South Central	72.6	70.3	53.6 ^b	48.5	44.8 ^b	38.7
West	69.5	66.1	48.4	45.4	38.5	36.0
Mountain	74.3	71.3	52.6	52.1	42.9	43.1
Pacific	67.5	63.8	46.7	42.5	36.6	32.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	70.4	68.9	51.7 ^a	49.0	41.8	40.2
Small Metro	76.1	74.5	56.3	54.3	46.2	44.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	75.2	73.4	55.8	53.0	45.5	43.3
<250K Pop.	78.1	77.1	57.6	57.3	47.8	45.7
Nonmetro	77.5	76.1	58.4	56.5	49.1	47.4
Urbanized	78.7 ^a	75.0	58.0	54.5	46.6	44.7
Less Urbanized	76.7	76.3	58.6	57.3	50.2	48.9
Completely Rural	78.0	79.0	58.9	58.7	51.9	48.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.73A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	128,736	127,735	57,968	57,372	50,067	49,424
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	24,817	24,845	11,303	10,360	9,467	8,732
New England	6,917	6,972	2,822	2,739	2,244	2,296
Middle Atlantic	17,899	17,874	8,481	7,621	7,222	6,437
Midwest	30,863	30,244	14,338	13,903	12,592	12,071
East North Central	21,377	21,138	10,035	9,730	8,732	8,350
West North Central	9,486	9,106	4,304	4,173	3,860	3,721
South	46,051	45,897	21,280	21,416	18,629	18,694
South Atlantic	24,746	24,181	10,898	11,441	9,381	9,754
East South Central	8,142	8,016	4,267	3,705	3,921	3,439
West South Central	13,164	13,701	6,115	6,270	5,328	5,502
West	27,005	26,749	11,046	11,693	9,379	9,926
Mountain	8,178	8,057	3,369	3,455	2,926	2,952
Pacific	18,827	18,692	7,677	8,238	6,453	6,974
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	63,122	60,434	27,106	26,809	22,875	22,442
Small Metro	39,167	40,059	18,167	17,618	15,650	15,351
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	29,546	30,346	13,613	13,414	11,817	11,739
<250K Pop.	9,620	9,714	4,554	4,204	3,832	3,612
Nonmetro	26,447	27,242	12,695	12,946	11,543	11,632
Urbanized	7,617	8,032	3,673	3,551	3,376	3,138
Less Urbanized	15,278	16,032	7,488	7,902	6,844	7,094
Completely Rural	3,552	3,178	1,535	1,493	1,322	1,400

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.73B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	76.0 ^a	74.7	34.2	33.6	29.5	28.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	74.1	74.1	33.8 ^a	30.9	28.3	26.1
New England	78.9	79.4	32.2	31.2	25.6	26.1
Middle Atlantic	72.4	72.3	34.3	30.8	29.2	26.0
Midwest	78.5	76.6	36.5	35.2	32.0	30.6
East North Central	77.4	76.2	36.3	35.1	31.6	30.1
West North Central	81.1	77.3	36.8	35.4	33.0	31.6
South	76.7	75.4	35.4	35.2	31.0	30.7
South Atlantic	78.2 ^a	75.4	34.4	35.7	29.6	30.4
East South Central	77.6	75.5	40.7	34.9	37.4	32.4
West South Central	73.4	75.4	34.1	34.5	29.7	30.3
West	73.8	72.2	30.2	31.6	25.6	26.8
Mountain	78.5	75.5	32.4	32.4	28.1	27.7
Pacific	71.9	70.9	29.3	31.2	24.6	26.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	74.2 ^a	72.1	31.9	32.0	26.9	26.8
Small Metro	77.6	77.1	36.0	33.9	31.0	29.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	77.2	77.9	35.6	34.4	30.9	30.1
<250K Pop.	78.7	74.8	37.3 ^a	32.4	31.4	27.8
Nonmetro	77.9	77.5	37.4	36.8	34.0	33.1
Urbanized	78.2	79.7	37.7	35.2	34.7	31.2
Less Urbanized	78.1	76.8	38.3	37.8	35.0	34.0
Completely Rural	76.5	75.9	33.0	35.6	28.5	33.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.74A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	149,685	148,646	73,473	72,489	62,764	61,848
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	28,515	28,540	14,114	13,090	11,714	10,993
New England	7,916	7,991	3,568	3,507	2,838	2,929
Middle Atlantic	20,600	20,549	10,546	9,583	8,876	8,064
Midwest	36,150	35,652	18,466	18,004	15,995	15,507
East North Central	25,012	24,846	12,855	12,542	11,054	10,737
West North Central	11,138	10,806	5,611	5,462	4,941	4,769
South	53,486	53,294	26,692	26,673	23,169	23,022
South Atlantic	28,273	27,702	13,435	13,987	11,507	11,849
East South Central	9,534	9,409	5,285	4,702	4,785	4,303
West South Central	15,679	16,183	7,971	7,984	6,877	6,870
West	31,534	31,159	14,201	14,722	11,886	12,326
Mountain	9,626	9,493	4,394	4,504	3,762	3,820
Pacific	21,908	21,666	9,807	10,218	8,124	8,506
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	72,925	70,013	34,304	33,612	28,696	28,033
Small Metro	46,145	47,127	23,333	22,768	19,887	19,528
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	34,384	35,213	17,199	16,930	14,743	14,613
<250K Pop.	11,760	11,914	6,134	5,838	5,144	4,915
Nonmetro	30,616	31,505	15,836	16,109	14,181	14,287
Urbanized	9,138	9,442	4,794	4,575	4,277	3,978
Less Urbanized	17,511	18,502	9,194	9,756	8,306	8,675
Completely Rural	3,967	3,561	1,847	1,777	1,598	1,634

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.74B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	75.6 ^a	74.4	37.1	36.3	31.7	30.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	74.0	73.9	36.6 ^a	33.9	30.4	28.5
New England	78.7	79.1	35.5	34.7	28.2	29.0
Middle Atlantic	72.4	72.0	37.1 ^a	33.6	31.2	28.3
Midwest	78.4	76.8	40.1	38.8	34.7	33.4
East North Central	77.3	76.4	39.7	38.6	34.2	33.0
West North Central	81.0	77.9	40.8	39.4	36.0	34.4
South	76.2	74.9	38.0	37.5	33.0	32.4
South Atlantic	77.5 ^a	74.9	36.8	37.8	31.5	32.0
East South Central	77.5	75.6	42.9	37.8	38.9	34.6
West South Central	73.3	74.6	37.3	36.8	32.2	31.7
West	73.1	71.3	32.9	33.7	27.6	28.2
Mountain	77.9	74.8	35.5	35.5	30.4	30.1
Pacific	71.2	69.8	31.9	32.9	26.4	27.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	73.7 ^a	71.6	34.7	34.4	29.0	28.7
Small Metro	77.3	76.7	39.1 ^a	37.1	33.3	31.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	76.9	77.2	38.5	37.1	33.0	32.0
<250K Pop.	78.6 ^a	75.3	41.0 ^a	36.9	34.4	31.0
Nonmetro	77.9	77.3	40.3	39.5	36.1	35.1
Urbanized	78.3	79.0	41.1	38.3	36.6	33.3
Less Urbanized	77.9	76.7	40.9	40.4	37.0	36.0
Completely Rural	76.6	76.2	35.7	38.0	30.9	35.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.75A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	150,715	148,377	66,636	65,009	56,962	55,667
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	28,460	28,374	12,643	11,934	10,763	10,175
New England	8,076	7,983	3,270	3,219	2,675	2,755
Middle Atlantic	20,384	20,391	9,373	8,715	8,088	7,419
Midwest	36,549	35,597	16,885	15,911	14,595	13,690
East North Central	25,184	24,768	11,775	11,133	10,185	9,534
West North Central	11,365	10,829	5,110	4,778	4,410	4,157
South	53,748	52,971	24,054	23,783	20,665	20,357
South Atlantic	28,215	27,353	11,958	12,362	10,190	10,553
East South Central	9,751	9,352	4,718	4,243	4,174	3,727
West South Central	15,783	16,266	7,378	7,178	6,301	6,077
West	31,957	31,435	13,053	13,380	10,939	11,444
Mountain	9,782	9,653	3,908	3,934	3,389	3,391
Pacific	22,175	21,781	9,145	9,446	7,550	8,053
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	73,191 ^a	69,822	31,344	30,088	26,764	25,673
Small Metro	46,669	47,055	21,159	20,677	17,925	17,735
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	34,909	35,079	15,485	15,295	13,268	13,273
<250K Pop.	11,760	11,976	5,675	5,382	4,656	4,462
Nonmetro	30,856	31,500	14,132	14,244	12,274	12,259
Urbanized	9,281	9,437	4,296	4,153	3,758	3,524
Less Urbanized	17,664	18,509	8,146	8,447	7,099	7,288
Completely Rural	3,911	3,554	1,690	1,643	1,416	1,446

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.75B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	68.2 ^b	66.5	30.1 ^a	29.1	25.8	24.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	66.7	66.3	29.6	27.9	25.2	23.8
New England	72.4	71.2	29.3	28.7	24.0	24.6
Middle Atlantic	64.7	64.5	29.7	27.6	25.7	23.5
Midwest	70.9 ^a	68.6	32.7 ^a	30.7	28.3 ^a	26.4
East North Central	69.7	68.2	32.6	30.7	28.2 ^a	26.3
West North Central	73.6 ^a	69.6	33.1	30.7	28.6	26.7
South	68.5 ^a	66.7	30.7	29.9	26.3	25.6
South Atlantic	69.7 ^b	66.6	29.5	30.1	25.2	25.7
East South Central	71.0	67.4	34.4	30.6	30.4	26.9
West South Central	65.2	66.3	30.5	29.3	26.0	24.8
West	66.0	64.0	26.9	27.2	22.6	23.3
Mountain	70.0	67.5	28.0	27.5	24.3	23.7
Pacific	64.3	62.6	26.5	27.1	21.9	23.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	66.2 ^b	64.0	28.4	27.6	24.2	23.5
Small Metro	70.0	68.5	31.7	30.1	26.9	25.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	69.8	68.8	31.0	30.0	26.5	26.0
<250K Pop.	70.6	67.9	34.0 ^a	30.5	27.9	25.3
Nonmetro	70.2	69.2	32.1	31.3	27.9	26.9
Urbanized	70.5	71.1	32.6	31.3	28.5	26.5
Less Urbanized	70.4	68.6	32.5	31.3	28.3	27.0
Completely Rural	68.3	67.4	29.5	31.2	24.7	27.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.76A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	8,601 ^b	8,087	5,428 ^b	4,869	3,456 ^b	3,140
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,458	1,418	951	894	610	583
New England	434	405	288	247	178	176
Middle Atlantic	1,024	1,013	662	647	431	408
Midwest	2,221 ^b	1,960	1,421 ^b	1,229	954 ^b	808
East North Central	1,512 ^a	1,355	957 ^a	837	660 ^a	561
West North Central	710	605	464	393	295	247
South	3,123	3,009	2,003 ^a	1,800	1,268	1,170
South Atlantic	1,483	1,453	959	850	592	560
East South Central	591	588	375	341	259	248
West South Central	1,049	968	670	609	417	361
West	1,799	1,700	1,054	946	625	579
Mountain	634	581	371	343	242	222
Pacific	1,165	1,119	683	603	383	357
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,984 ^b	3,606	2,433 ^b	2,120	1,542 ^b	1,317
Small Metro	2,656	2,572	1,755 ^a	1,559	1,120	1,055
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,976	1,859	1,302 ^b	1,120	829	756
<250K Pop.	681	713	454	439	291	299
Nonmetro	1,961	1,909	1,240	1,191	794	768
Urbanized	614 ^a	518	374	316	217	208
Less Urbanized	1,119	1,149	715	718	471	455
Completely Rural	228	241	152	156	106	105

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.76B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	37.1 ^b	34.6	23.4 ^b	20.8	14.9 ^b	13.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	35.1	33.8	22.9	21.3	14.7	13.9
New England	39.8	36.5	26.4	22.3	16.3	15.9
Middle Atlantic	33.4	32.8	21.6	20.9	14.1	13.2
Midwest	40.6 ^b	35.9	26.0 ^b	22.5	17.4 ^b	14.8
East North Central	40.0 ^b	35.9	25.3 ^b	22.2	17.5 ^b	14.9
West North Central	41.9 ^b	35.9	27.4 ^a	23.3	17.4	14.7
South	37.9	36.2	24.3 ^b	21.6	15.4	14.1
South Atlantic	37.0	35.7	23.9 ^a	20.9	14.8	13.8
East South Central	41.7	41.3	26.4	24.0	18.2	17.4
West South Central	37.2	34.3	23.8	21.6	14.8	12.8
West	33.7 ^a	31.5	19.8 ^a	17.5	11.7	10.7
Mountain	39.4 ^a	35.8	23.1	21.1	15.1	13.7
Pacific	31.3	29.7	18.3 ^a	16.0	10.3	9.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	34.5 ^b	31.7	21.0 ^b	18.6	13.3 ^b	11.6
Small Metro	38.0 ^a	35.7	25.1 ^b	21.6	16.0	14.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	37.4 ^a	34.5	24.6 ^b	20.8	15.7	14.0
<250K Pop.	39.9	39.4	26.6	24.2	17.1	16.5
Nonmetro	42.2 ^a	39.8	26.7	24.8	17.1	16.0
Urbanized	41.0	39.1	25.0	23.9	14.5	15.7
Less Urbanized	43.0	39.9	27.5	25.0	18.1 ^a	15.8
Completely Rural	41.3	40.5	27.4	26.2	19.1	17.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.77A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19,618	19,514	13,520	13,283	11,292	11,095
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,428	3,448	2,432	2,413	2,023	2,057
New England	942	944	647	694	530	583
Middle Atlantic	2,486	2,504	1,785	1,719	1,492	1,475
Midwest	5,004	5,078	3,644	3,637	3,016	3,096
East North Central	3,426	3,500	2,493	2,505	2,070	2,153
West North Central	1,578	1,578	1,150	1,132	946	942
South	6,946	6,849	4,692	4,559	4,009	3,747
South Atlantic	3,316	3,260	2,203	2,213	1,879	1,832
East South Central	1,298	1,287	888	868	758	737
West South Central	2,332	2,302	1,601	1,478	1,371 ^a	1,178
West	4,240	4,139	2,752	2,674	2,245	2,194
Mountain	1,362	1,355	886	940	740	791
Pacific	2,879	2,785	1,866	1,733	1,505	1,403
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	9,178	8,980	6,278	6,056	5,222	5,104
Small Metro	6,529	6,597	4,518	4,496	3,782	3,699
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4,510	4,544	3,134	3,042	2,621	2,534
<250K Pop.	2,019	2,053	1,384	1,454	1,161	1,165
Nonmetro	3,912	3,937	2,724	2,731	2,289	2,291
Urbanized	1,414	1,297	952	898	786	739
Less Urbanized	2,112	2,286	1,497	1,593	1,274	1,352
Completely Rural	386	354	275	240	229	201

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.77B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	68.9 ^a	67.3	47.5 ^a	45.8	39.7 ^a	38.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	67.9	67.5	48.2	47.2	40.1	40.2
New England	73.0	71.6	50.2	52.7	41.1	44.2
Middle Atlantic	66.2	66.0	47.5	45.3	39.7	38.9
Midwest	73.6	73.5	53.6	52.7	44.4	44.8
East North Central	72.2	72.8	52.6	52.1	43.6	44.8
West North Central	76.9	75.1	56.1	53.9	46.1	44.9
South	68.7 ^a	66.5	46.4	44.3	39.6 ^b	36.4
South Atlantic	68.6	66.2	45.6	44.9	38.9	37.2
East South Central	71.4	70.2	48.8	47.4	41.7	40.3
West South Central	67.3	65.2	46.2 ^a	41.8	39.6 ^b	33.4
West	65.1	62.0	42.3	40.1	34.5	32.9
Mountain	69.9	67.2	45.5	46.7	38.0	39.2
Pacific	63.1	59.8	40.9	37.2	33.0	30.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	65.9	64.6	45.1	43.6	37.5	36.7
Small Metro	71.2	69.5	49.3	47.4	41.2	39.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	70.1	68.5	48.7	45.9	40.8	38.2
<250K Pop.	73.6	72.0	50.5	51.0	42.3	40.9
Nonmetro	72.8 ^a	70.3	50.7	48.8	42.6	40.9
Urbanized	73.2 ^a	69.0	49.2	47.7	40.7	39.3
Less Urbanized	72.5	70.6	51.4	49.2	43.7	41.8
Completely Rural	72.8	73.1	51.8	49.6	43.1	41.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.78A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	122,495	120,776	47,687	46,857	42,213	41,432
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	23,574	23,508	9,261	8,628	8,131	7,534
New England	6,701	6,635	2,334	2,278	1,967	1,997
Middle Atlantic	16,873	16,874	6,926	6,349	6,164	5,537
Midwest	29,324	28,559	11,820	11,044	10,625	9,787
East North Central	20,246	19,913	8,325	7,791	7,455	6,820
West North Central	9,078	8,646	3,495	3,253	3,170	2,967
South	43,679	43,114	17,359	17,424	15,388	15,440
South Atlantic	23,416	22,640	8,796	9,300	7,719	8,161
East South Central	7,861	7,477	3,455	3,034	3,157	2,742
West South Central	12,402	12,996	5,108	5,090	4,513	4,537
West	25,918	25,595	9,247	9,761	8,068	8,671
Mountain	7,787	7,718	2,652	2,651	2,406	2,378
Pacific	18,132	17,877	6,595	7,110	5,662	6,293
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	60,029	57,236	22,633	21,913	19,999	19,253
Small Metro	37,484	37,886	14,886	14,622	13,023	12,980
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	28,424	28,675	11,049	11,133	9,818	9,983
<250K Pop.	9,060	9,211	3,837	3,489	3,204	2,997
Nonmetro	24,982	25,654	10,168	10,322	9,191	9,200
Urbanized	7,252	7,621	2,971	2,939	2,755	2,578
Less Urbanized	14,433	15,074	5,934	6,136	5,354	5,481
Completely Rural	3,297	2,959	1,264	1,247	1,082	1,140

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.78B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	72.3 ^b	70.7	28.1	27.4	24.9	24.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	70.4	70.2	27.7	25.7	24.3	22.5
New England	76.4	75.6	26.6	25.9	22.4	22.7
Middle Atlantic	68.3	68.2	28.0	25.7	24.9	22.4
Midwest	74.6	72.3	30.1	28.0	27.0 ^a	24.8
East North Central	73.3	71.8	30.1	28.1	27.0	24.6
West North Central	77.7 ^a	73.4	29.9	27.6	27.1	25.2
South	72.7	70.8	28.9	28.6	25.6	25.4
South Atlantic	74.0 ^a	70.6	27.8	29.0	24.4	25.4
East South Central	75.0	70.5	32.9	28.6	30.1	25.8
West South Central	69.2	71.5	28.5	28.0	25.2	25.0
West	70.8	69.1	25.3	26.3	22.0	23.4
Mountain	74.8	72.3	25.5	24.8	23.1	22.3
Pacific	69.2	67.8	25.2	27.0	21.6	23.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	70.6 ^a	68.3	26.6	26.1	23.5	23.0
Small Metro	74.2	72.9	29.5	28.1	25.8	25.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	74.3	73.6	28.9	28.6	25.7	25.6
<250K Pop.	74.1	71.0	31.4 ^a	26.9	26.2	23.1
Nonmetro	73.6	73.0	30.0	29.4	27.1	26.2
Urbanized	74.5	75.6	30.5	29.2	28.3	25.6
Less Urbanized	73.8	72.2	30.3	29.4	27.4	26.2
Completely Rural	71.0	70.6	27.2	29.8	23.3	27.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.79A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	142,114	140,290	61,207	60,140	53,506	52,527
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	27,002	26,957	11,693	11,040	10,154	9,591
New England	7,642	7,579	2,982	2,972	2,497	2,580
Middle Atlantic	19,360	19,378	8,711	8,068	7,657	7,011
Midwest	34,328	33,637	15,464	14,681	13,641	12,883
East North Central	23,672	23,413	10,818	10,296	9,525	8,973
West North Central	10,656	10,224	4,646	4,385	4,116	3,910
South	50,625	49,963	22,051	21,983	19,397	19,188
South Atlantic	26,732	25,900	11,000	11,513	9,599	9,993
East South Central	9,159	8,764	4,343	3,902	3,915	3,479
West South Central	14,734	15,298	6,709	6,569	5,884	5,716
West	30,159	29,734	11,999	12,435	10,314	10,866
Mountain	9,148	9,072	3,538	3,591	3,147	3,169
Pacific	21,011	20,662	8,462	8,843	7,167	7,696
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	69,207	66,216	28,911	27,968	25,221	24,356
Small Metro	44,012	44,483	19,404	19,118	16,805	16,679
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	32,933	33,219	14,183	14,175	12,439	12,517
<250K Pop.	11,079	11,264	5,221	4,943	4,365	4,163
Nonmetro	28,894	29,591	12,892	13,053	11,480	11,491
Urbanized	8,666	8,918	3,922	3,837	3,541	3,317
Less Urbanized	16,545	17,360	7,431	7,729	6,628	6,833
Completely Rural	3,683	3,313	1,539	1,488	1,311	1,341

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.79B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	71.8 ^b	70.2	30.9	30.1	27.0	26.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	70.1	69.8	30.4	28.6	26.4	24.8
New England	76.0	75.0	29.6	29.4	24.8	25.5
Middle Atlantic	68.0	67.9	30.6	28.3	26.9	24.6
Midwest	74.5	72.5	33.5	31.6	29.6	27.8
East North Central	73.2	72.0	33.4	31.6	29.4	27.6
West North Central	77.5 ^a	73.7	33.8	31.6	29.9	28.2
South	72.1 ^a	70.2	31.4	30.9	27.6	27.0
South Atlantic	73.3 ^b	70.0	30.1	31.1	26.3	27.0
East South Central	74.4	70.4	35.3	31.4	31.8	28.0
West South Central	68.9	70.5	31.4	30.3	27.5	26.3
West	69.9	68.0	27.8	28.4	23.9	24.8
Mountain	74.0	71.5	28.6	28.3	25.5	25.0
Pacific	68.3	66.6	27.5	28.5	23.3	24.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	70.0 ^a	67.8	29.2	28.6	25.5	24.9
Small Metro	73.8	72.4	32.5	31.1	28.2	27.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	73.7	72.8	31.7	31.1	27.8	27.4
<250K Pop.	74.1	71.1	34.9 ^a	31.2	29.2	26.3
Nonmetro	73.5	72.6	32.8	32.0	29.2	28.2
Urbanized	74.2	74.6	33.6	32.1	30.3	27.7
Less Urbanized	73.6	72.0	33.1	32.0	29.5	28.3
Completely Rural	71.2	70.9	29.7	31.8	25.3	28.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.80A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	42,213	41,412	10,292	9,988	7,570	7,582
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,944	5,858	1,417 ^a	1,020	885	718
New England	1,528	1,758	201	222	101	123
Middle Atlantic	4,416	4,100	1,216 ^a	798	784	594
Midwest	10,831	10,621	2,774	2,650	1,984	2,029
East North Central	6,971	6,816	1,651	1,583	1,199	1,185
West North Central	3,861	3,805	1,122	1,067	785	844
South	16,798	16,616	4,402	4,474	3,522	3,511
South Atlantic	7,991	7,841	1,964	1,978	1,549	1,521
East South Central	3,595	3,804	1,148	1,185	942	968
West South Central	5,213	4,970	1,290	1,311	1,030	1,023
West	8,639	8,317	1,700	1,844	1,178	1,324
Mountain	3,348	3,257	767	812	541	587
Pacific	5,291	5,060	932	1,032	637	737
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16,335	15,240	3,046	2,778	1,940	1,985
Small Metro	13,641	13,960	3,439	3,252	2,590	2,424
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	9,590	9,818	2,360	2,183	1,808	1,637
<250K Pop.	4,051	4,141	1,079	1,070	782	787
Nonmetro	12,237	12,212	3,807	3,958	3,040	3,172
Urbanized	3,466	3,364	1,083	993	845	752
Less Urbanized	7,119	7,287	2,265	2,496	1,834	2,020
Completely Rural	1,651	1,561	460	470	361	399

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.80B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.1	18.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13.9	13.7	3.3 ^a	2.4	2.1	1.7
New England	13.7	15.7	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.1
Middle Atlantic	14.0	13.0	3.9 ^a	2.5	2.5	1.9
Midwest	21.0	20.5	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.9
East North Central	19.3	18.8	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.3
West North Central	25.0	24.4	7.3	6.9	5.1	5.4
South	21.4	20.9	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.4
South Atlantic	19.7	19.1	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.7
East South Central	26.2	27.4	8.4	8.5	6.9	7.0
West South Central	21.5	20.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.2
West	17.8	16.9	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.7
Mountain	24.0	22.8	5.5	5.7	3.9	4.1
Pacific	15.3	14.5	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.8	14.0	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.8
Small Metro	20.5	20.3	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.2	19.3	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.2
<250K Pop.	24.3	23.5	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.5
Nonmetro	27.8	26.8	8.7	8.7	6.9	7.0
Urbanized	26.3	25.3	8.2	7.5	6.4	5.7
Less Urbanized	28.4	27.0	9.0	9.2	7.3	7.5
Completely Rural	28.8	29.6	8.0	8.9	6.3	7.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.81A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,272 ^b	2,000	1,068	1,039	530	486
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	285	240	149	118	71	48
New England	72	70	32	33	18	8
Middle Atlantic	213	170	117	85	53	40
Midwest	597 ^a	508	285	272	133	117
East North Central	368	328	161	168	71	71
West North Central	229 ^a	181	124	104	62	47
South	938	873	417	449	227	228
South Atlantic	385	359	152	176	73	89
East South Central	227	218	113	113	69	62
West South Central	326	296	153	160	84	77
West	452 ^a	379	218	200	100	92
Mountain	185	165	99	86	45	47
Pacific	267 ^a	213	119	114	55	45
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	762 ^b	589	367 ^a	285	166 ^b	101
Small Metro	699	647	304	324	153	149
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	496	449	196	214	88	94
<250K Pop.	203	199	109	109	65	55
Nonmetro	811	764	397	430	212	236
Urbanized	220 ^a	163	108	94	63	48
Less Urbanized	479	469	231	267	124	140
Completely Rural	112	132	58	69	26 ^a	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.81B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9.8 ^b	8.6	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.9	5.7	3.6	2.8	1.7	1.1
New England	6.6	6.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	0.7
Middle Atlantic	7.0	5.5	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.3
Midwest	10.9 ^a	9.3	5.2	5.0	2.4	2.2
East North Central	9.7	8.7	4.3	4.5	1.9	1.9
West North Central	13.5 ^a	10.7	7.3	6.2	3.7	2.8
South	11.4	10.5	5.1	5.4	2.7	2.7
South Atlantic	9.6	8.8	3.8	4.3	1.8	2.2
East South Central	16.0	15.3	7.9	8.0	4.9	4.4
West South Central	11.6	10.5	5.4	5.6	3.0	2.7
West	8.5 ^a	7.0	4.1	3.7	1.9	1.7
Mountain	11.5	10.2	6.1	5.3	2.8	2.9
Pacific	7.2 ^a	5.7	3.2	3.0	1.5	1.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	6.6 ^b	5.2	3.2 ^a	2.5	1.4 ^b	0.9
Small Metro	10.0	9.0	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	9.4	8.3	3.7	4.0	1.7	1.7
<250K Pop.	11.9	11.0	6.4	6.0	3.8	3.1
Nonmetro	17.4	15.9	8.5	9.0	4.6	4.9
Urbanized	14.7	12.3	7.2	7.1	4.2	3.6
Less Urbanized	18.4	16.3	8.9	9.3	4.8	4.9
Completely Rural	20.2	22.1	10.4	11.6	4.6 ^a	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.82A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	7,348 ^b	6,828	2,623 ^b	2,318	1,634 ^a	1,454
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,101	1,094	374	335	209	205
New England	314	318	91	78	46	30
Middle Atlantic	787	775	283	257	162	175
Midwest	2,076	1,969	785 ^a	646	519 ^b	402
East North Central	1,304	1,244	470	394	307 ^a	237
West North Central	772	725	314	252	212	165
South	2,602 ^a	2,360	930	867	604	578
South Atlantic	1,159	1,060	372	337	222	210
East South Central	571	513	228	222	167	154
West South Central	872	786	330	308	216	214
West	1,569	1,405	535	470	302	268
Mountain	645	634	235	207	128	123
Pacific	923 ^a	771	300	263	174	145
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,885 ^b	2,536	906 ^a	741	497	428
Small Metro	2,549	2,486	911	810	569	512
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,712	1,588	581	498	373	324
<250K Pop.	837	898	330	312	196	188
Nonmetro	1,913	1,806	807	766	568	513
Urbanized	679	575	254	214	166	124
Less Urbanized	1,035	1,049	454	469	333	327
Completely Rural	200	181	99	83	69	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.82B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	25.8 ^b	23.6	9.2 ^b	8.0	5.7 ^b	5.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	21.8	21.4	7.4	6.6	4.1	4.0
New England	24.4	24.1	7.1	5.9	3.6	2.3
Middle Atlantic	21.0	20.4	7.5	6.8	4.3	4.6
Midwest	30.5 ^a	28.5	11.5 ^b	9.4	7.6 ^b	5.8
East North Central	27.5	25.9	9.9 ^a	8.2	6.5 ^a	4.9
West North Central	37.6	34.5	15.3 ^a	12.0	10.3 ^a	7.9
South	25.7 ^b	22.9	9.2	8.4	6.0	5.6
South Atlantic	24.0	21.5	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.3
East South Central	31.4	28.0	12.5	12.1	9.2	8.4
West South Central	25.2	22.3	9.5	8.7	6.2	6.1
West	24.1 ^b	21.0	8.2	7.0	4.6	4.0
Mountain	33.1	31.5	12.0	10.3	6.6	6.1
Pacific	20.2 ^b	16.5	6.6	5.6	3.8	3.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	20.7 ^b	18.2	6.5 ^a	5.3	3.6	3.1
Small Metro	27.8	26.2	9.9 ^a	8.5	6.2	5.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	26.6 ^a	23.9	9.0 ^a	7.5	5.8	4.9
<250K Pop.	30.5	31.5	12.0	10.9	7.2	6.6
Nonmetro	35.6 ^b	32.2	15.0	13.7	10.6	9.2
Urbanized	35.1 ^a	30.6	13.1	11.4	8.6	6.6
Less Urbanized	35.5	32.4	15.6	14.5	11.4	10.1
Completely Rural	37.6	37.5	18.7	17.2	13.1	12.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.83A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	32,593	32,584	6,601	6,632	5,405	5,642
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4,558	4,525	894	567	606	465
New England	1,142	1,370	77	111	37 ^a	86
Middle Atlantic	3,416	3,155	817	457	569	379
Midwest	8,159	8,143	1,704	1,732	1,332	1,509
East North Central	5,299	5,244	1,020	1,021	821	877
West North Central	2,860	2,899	684	711	511	632
South	13,258	13,383	3,055	3,158	2,691	2,705
South Atlantic	6,446	6,422	1,441	1,465	1,255	1,222
East South Central	2,797	3,073	808	850	706	752
West South Central	4,015	3,888	807	843	730	732
West	6,618	6,533	947	1,174	777	963
Mountain	2,517	2,458	434	518	368	416
Pacific	4,101	4,076	513	656	409	547
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	12,688	12,116	1,773	1,752	1,277	1,456
Small Metro	10,393	10,827	2,224	2,118	1,869	1,763
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	7,382	7,782	1,584	1,470	1,347	1,219
<250K Pop.	3,011	3,045	640	648	521	544
Nonmetro	9,512	9,642	2,603	2,762	2,260	2,423
Urbanized	2,566	2,626	721	685	616	581
Less Urbanized	5,606	5,769	1,579	1,759	1,377	1,553
Completely Rural	1,340	1,248	303	317	266	289

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.83B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.2	19.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13.6	13.5	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.4
New England	13.0	15.6	0.9	1.3	0.4 ^a	1.0
Middle Atlantic	13.8	12.8	3.3 ^a	1.8	2.3	1.5
Midwest	20.8	20.6	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.8
East North Central	19.2	18.9	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.2
West North Central	24.5	24.6	5.9	6.0	4.4	5.4
South	22.1	22.0	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.4
South Atlantic	20.4	20.0	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.8
East South Central	26.7	29.0	7.7	8.0	6.7	7.1
West South Central	22.4	21.4	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.0
West	18.1	17.6	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.6
Mountain	24.2	23.0	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.9
Pacific	15.7	15.4	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.9	14.5	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.7
Small Metro	20.6	20.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.3	20.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1
<250K Pop.	24.6	23.5	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.2
Nonmetro	28.0	27.4	7.7	7.9	6.7	6.9
Urbanized	26.3	26.1	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8
Less Urbanized	28.7	27.6	8.1	8.4	7.0	7.4
Completely Rural	28.8	29.8	6.5	7.6	5.7	6.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.84A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	39,941	39,412	9,224	8,949	7,039	7,096
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,659	5,618	1,268	902	815	670
New England	1,456	1,688	169	189	83	116
Middle Atlantic	4,203	3,930	1,100 ^a	714	731	554
Midwest	10,235	10,113	2,489	2,378	1,851	1,911
East North Central	6,603	6,489	1,490	1,415	1,128	1,114
West North Central	3,632	3,624	999	963	723	797
South	15,860	15,743	3,985	4,025	3,295	3,283
South Atlantic	7,605	7,482	1,812	1,802	1,476	1,432
East South Central	3,368	3,586	1,035	1,072	873	906
West South Central	4,887	4,674	1,137	1,151	946	946
West	8,187	7,938	1,482	1,644	1,078	1,231
Mountain	3,163	3,091	669	726	496	540
Pacific	5,024	4,847	813	918	583	692
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15,573	14,651	2,679	2,493	1,774	1,885
Small Metro	12,942	13,312	3,135	2,928	2,437	2,275
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	9,093	9,370	2,164	1,968	1,720	1,544
<250K Pop.	3,849	3,943	970	960	717	732
Nonmetro	11,426	11,448	3,410	3,528	2,828	2,936
Urbanized	3,245	3,201	975	899	782	705
Less Urbanized	6,641	6,818	2,033	2,228	1,710	1,880
Completely Rural	1,539	1,429	402	400	335	351

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.84B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	20.2	19.7	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14.7	14.5	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.7
New England	14.5	16.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.1
Middle Atlantic	14.8	13.8	3.9 ^a	2.5	2.6	1.9
Midwest	22.2	21.8	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.1
East North Central	20.4	19.9	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.4
West North Central	26.4	26.1	7.3	6.9	5.3	5.7
South	22.6	22.1	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.6
South Atlantic	20.8	20.2	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.9
East South Central	27.4	28.8	8.4	8.6	7.1	7.3
West South Central	22.8	21.5	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.4
West	19.0	18.2	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.8
Mountain	25.6	24.4	5.4	5.7	4.0	4.3
Pacific	16.3	15.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15.7	15.0	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.9
Small Metro	21.7	21.7	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	20.3	20.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.4
<250K Pop.	25.7	24.9	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.6
Nonmetro	29.1	28.1	8.7	8.7	7.2	7.2
Urbanized	27.8	26.8	8.4	7.5	6.7	5.9
Less Urbanized	29.6	28.3	9.0	9.2	7.6	7.8
Completely Rural	29.7	30.6	7.8	8.6	6.5	7.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.85A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	78,613	76,377	26,034 ^b	23,355	12,136 ^b	10,712
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14,585	13,827	4,959 ^b	4,138	2,080	1,792
New England	4,374	4,267	1,477 ^a	1,136	633	440
Middle Atlantic	10,211	9,560	3,482	3,002	1,447	1,352
Midwest	20,102	19,383	7,111 ^b	6,119	3,300	2,914
East North Central	13,740	13,349	4,873 ^a	4,294	2,269	2,087
West North Central	6,361	6,033	2,238 ^a	1,825	1,031	827
South	26,779	26,822	8,842	8,312	4,352	4,123
South Atlantic	13,964	14,056	4,641	4,635	2,214	2,216
East South Central	4,994	4,731	1,542	1,275	839	717
West South Central	7,821	8,034	2,659	2,402	1,299	1,190
West	17,148	16,346	5,122	4,786	2,403 ^a	1,883
Mountain	5,422	5,238	1,848	1,687	959 ^a	687
Pacific	11,726	11,108	3,274	3,099	1,444	1,197
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	38,235 ^a	35,554	12,821 ^b	11,297	5,792 ^a	5,052
Small Metro	24,312	24,944	8,473 ^b	7,461	4,022 ^a	3,411
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	18,036	18,138	6,308 ^b	5,405	3,077 ^b	2,415
<250K Pop.	6,276	6,806	2,166	2,057	945	997
Nonmetro	16,065	15,880	4,739	4,597	2,321	2,248
Urbanized	4,950	4,867	1,484	1,504	715	680
Less Urbanized	9,054	9,100	2,700	2,699	1,318	1,366
Completely Rural	2,062	1,913	555	394	289	202

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.85B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	35.6 ^a	34.2	11.8 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	34.2	32.3	11.6 ^b	9.7	4.9	4.2
New England	39.2	38.1	13.2 ^a	10.1	5.7 ^a	3.9
Middle Atlantic	32.4	30.2	11.0 ^a	9.5	4.6	4.3
Midwest	39.0	37.4	13.8 ^b	11.8	6.4 ^a	5.6
East North Central	38.0	36.8	13.5 ^b	11.8	6.3	5.7
West North Central	41.2	38.8	14.5 ^a	11.7	6.7	5.3
South	34.1	33.8	11.3	10.5	5.5	5.2
South Atlantic	34.5	34.2	11.5	11.3	5.5	5.4
East South Central	36.4	34.1	11.2	9.2	6.1	5.2
West South Central	32.3	32.8	11.0	9.8	5.4	4.9
West	35.4	33.3	10.6	9.7	5.0 ^a	3.8
Mountain	38.8	36.6	13.2	11.8	6.9 ^a	4.8
Pacific	34.0	31.9	9.5	8.9	4.2	3.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	34.6 ^a	32.6	11.6 ^b	10.4	5.2 ^a	4.6
Small Metro	36.5	36.3	12.7 ^b	10.9	6.0 ^a	5.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	36.1	35.6	12.6 ^b	10.6	6.2 ^b	4.7
<250K Pop.	37.7	38.6	13.0	11.7	5.7	5.6
Nonmetro	36.5	34.9	10.8	10.1	5.3	4.9
Urbanized	37.6	36.6	11.3	11.3	5.4	5.1
Less Urbanized	36.1	33.7	10.8	10.0	5.3	5.1
Completely Rural	36.0	36.3	9.7	7.5	5.0	3.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.86A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	4,540 ^b	3,997	2,915 ^b	2,398	1,243 ^b	1,053
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	767 ^a	653	513 ^b	387	188	150
New England	246	204	169	128	57	43
Middle Atlantic	522	449	344 ^b	259	131	108
Midwest	1,205 ^b	1,027	768 ^b	630	336	291
East North Central	835 ^b	711	537 ^a	455	233	214
West North Central	369	315	231 ^a	175	103	77
South	1,622 ^a	1,470	1,061 ^b	897	499	453
South Atlantic	763	706	511	426	241	192
East South Central	327	287	220	180	112	101
West South Central	533	476	330	291	147	160
West	945	847	574 ^a	483	220 ^b	159
Mountain	349	290	236 ^a	180	90	64
Pacific	596	557	337	302	130	95
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,082 ^b	1,754	1,317 ^b	1,025	520 ^a	422
Small Metro	1,471 ^a	1,315	971 ^b	794	435	371
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,098 ^a	956	728 ^b	577	322	266
<250K Pop.	373	359	242	216	113	105
Nonmetro	987	928	628	579	288	260
Urbanized	322 ^a	257	208 ^b	153	86	77
Less Urbanized	537	543	340	344	160	139
Completely Rural	127	127	80	82	42	43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.86B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19.6 ^b	17.1	12.6 ^b	10.3	5.4 ^b	4.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	18.5 ^b	15.6	12.3 ^b	9.2	4.5 ^a	3.6
New England	22.5	18.4	15.5 ^a	11.6	5.2	3.8
Middle Atlantic	17.0 ^a	14.5	11.2 ^b	8.4	4.3	3.5
Midwest	22.0 ^b	18.8	14.0 ^b	11.6	6.1	5.3
East North Central	22.1 ^b	18.9	14.2 ^a	12.1	6.2	5.7
West North Central	21.8	18.7	13.6 ^a	10.4	6.1	4.6
South	19.7 ^a	17.7	12.9 ^b	10.8	6.1	5.4
South Atlantic	19.0	17.4	12.8 ^a	10.5	6.0	4.7
East South Central	23.0	20.2	15.5 ^a	12.6	7.9	7.1
West South Central	18.9	16.9	11.7	10.3	5.2	5.7
West	17.7 ^a	15.7	10.8 ^a	8.9	4.1 ^b	2.9
Mountain	21.7 ^a	17.9	14.7 ^b	11.1	5.6	3.9
Pacific	16.0	14.8	9.1	8.0	3.5 ^a	2.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	18.0 ^b	15.4	11.4 ^b	9.0	4.5 ^a	3.7
Small Metro	21.0 ^b	18.2	13.9 ^b	11.0	6.2 ^a	5.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	20.8 ^b	17.7	13.8 ^b	10.7	6.1 ^a	4.9
<250K Pop.	21.9	19.8	14.2	11.9	6.6	5.8
Nonmetro	21.2 ^a	19.3	13.5	12.1	6.2	5.4
Urbanized	21.5	19.4	13.9	11.5	5.7	5.8
Less Urbanized	20.6	18.9	13.1	11.9	6.1 ^a	4.8
Completely Rural	23.0	21.3	14.5	13.8	7.7	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.87A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	12,509	12,274	7,104 ^b	6,339	3,274 ^a	3,026
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2,192	2,092	1,238 ^a	1,026	519	430
New England	660	624	361 ^a	281	150	109
Middle Atlantic	1,532	1,468	877	745	369	321
Midwest	3,354	3,348	1,980 ^b	1,704	886	833
East North Central	2,257	2,272	1,326 ^a	1,162	609	573
West North Central	1,097	1,076	654 ^a	542	276	260
South	4,223	4,248	2,478	2,377	1,263	1,227
South Atlantic	1,968	2,026	1,191	1,160	595	577
East South Central	789	793	409	435	216	246
West South Central	1,466	1,429	878	782	453	404
West	2,739	2,587	1,408 ^a	1,233	606	536
Mountain	907	891	473	441	225	212
Pacific	1,832	1,696	935	792	381	323
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,868	5,505	3,356 ^b	2,706	1,551 ^b	1,275
Small Metro	4,245	4,341	2,378	2,309	1,105	1,106
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2,929	2,904	1,653	1,556	747	733
<250K Pop.	1,317	1,438	724	752	358	374
Nonmetro	2,396	2,428	1,370	1,324	618	644
Urbanized	892	818	522	469	208	221
Less Urbanized	1,298	1,402	720	753	349	381
Completely Rural	206	208	129	102	62	42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.87B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	43.9 ^a	42.3	25.0 ^b	21.9	11.5 ^b	10.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	43.4	40.9	24.5 ^b	20.1	10.3 ^a	8.4
New England	51.2	47.3	28.0 ^b	21.3	11.7	8.2
Middle Atlantic	40.8	38.7	23.4 ^a	19.6	9.8	8.5
Midwest	49.4	48.5	29.1 ^b	24.7	13.0	12.1
East North Central	47.6	47.3	27.9 ^b	24.2	12.8	11.9
West North Central	53.4	51.2	31.9 ^b	25.8	13.5	12.4
South	41.8	41.3	24.5	23.1	12.5	11.9
South Atlantic	40.7	41.1	24.7	23.5	12.3	11.7
East South Central	43.4	43.3	22.5	23.7	11.9	13.4
West South Central	42.4	40.4	25.3 ^a	22.1	13.1	11.4
West	42.1 ^a	38.8	21.6 ^b	18.5	9.3	8.0
Mountain	46.6	44.2	24.3	21.9	11.5	10.5
Pacific	40.2	36.4	20.5 ^a	17.0	8.4	6.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	42.2 ^a	39.6	24.1 ^b	19.5	11.1 ^b	9.2
Small Metro	46.3	45.8	25.9	24.3	12.1	11.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	45.5	43.8	25.7 ^a	23.5	11.6	11.0
<250K Pop.	48.0	50.4	26.4	26.4	13.1	13.1
Nonmetro	44.6	43.3	25.5	23.6	11.5	11.5
Urbanized	46.2	43.5	27.0	24.9	10.8	11.8
Less Urbanized	44.6	43.3	24.7	23.3	12.0	11.8
Completely Rural	38.7	42.9	24.3	21.1	11.6	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.88A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	61,564	60,106	16,014 ^a	14,618	7,618 ^a	6,633
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11,625	11,082	3,209	2,725	1,373	1,212
New England	3,468	3,439	947	727	426	288
Middle Atlantic	8,157	7,643	2,261	1,998	947	923
Midwest	15,543	15,008	4,363 ^a	3,785	2,079	1,790
East North Central	10,647	10,366	3,009	2,678	1,427	1,300
West North Central	4,895	4,643	1,353	1,107	652	490
South	20,934	21,104	5,303	5,038	2,590	2,443
South Atlantic	11,233	11,324	2,938	3,049	1,379	1,447
East South Central	3,879	3,651	913	661	511	370
West South Central	5,822	6,129	1,452	1,328	700	625
West	13,463	12,912	3,140	3,071	1,577	1,189
Mountain	4,166	4,057	1,139	1,066	645 ^a	411
Pacific	9,297	8,855	2,001	2,004	932	778
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	30,285	28,294	8,148	7,565	3,721	3,355
Small Metro	18,596	19,288	5,125 ^a	4,359	2,481 ^a	1,934
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	14,010	14,278	3,926 ^a	3,272	2,008 ^a	1,415
<250K Pop.	4,586	5,009	1,199	1,088	474	518
Nonmetro	12,683	12,524	2,741	2,694	1,416	1,344
Urbanized	3,735	3,792	755	882	421	382
Less Urbanized	7,219	7,155	1,640	1,602	809	846
Completely Rural	1,729	1,578	346	209	185	117

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.88B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	36.3	35.2	9.5 ^a	8.6	4.5 ^a	3.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	34.7	33.1	9.6	8.1	4.1	3.6
New England	39.6	39.2	10.8	8.3	4.9	3.3
Middle Atlantic	33.0	30.9	9.2	8.1	3.8	3.7
Midwest	39.5	38.0	11.1 ^a	9.6	5.3	4.5
East North Central	38.6	37.4	10.9	9.7	5.2	4.7
West North Central	41.9	39.4	11.6	9.4	5.6	4.2
South	34.9	34.7	8.8	8.3	4.3	4.0
South Atlantic	35.5	35.3	9.3	9.5	4.4	4.5
East South Central	37.0	34.4	8.7	6.2	4.9	3.5
West South Central	32.5	33.7	8.1	7.3	3.9	3.4
West	36.8	34.8	8.6	8.3	4.3	3.2
Mountain	40.0	38.0	10.9	10.0	6.2 ^a	3.8
Pacific	35.5	33.6	7.6	7.6	3.6	3.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	35.6	33.8	9.6	9.0	4.4	4.0
Small Metro	36.8	37.1	10.2 ^b	8.4	4.9 ^a	3.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	36.6	36.6	10.3 ^a	8.4	5.2 ^b	3.6
<250K Pop.	37.5	38.6	9.8	8.4	3.9	4.0
Nonmetro	37.4	35.6	8.1	7.7	4.2	3.8
Urbanized	38.3	37.6	7.7	8.8	4.3	3.8
Less Urbanized	36.9	34.3	8.4	7.7	4.1	4.1
Completely Rural	37.2	37.7	7.5	5.0	4.0	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.89A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	74,073	72,380	23,119 ^b	20,958	10,893 ^b	9,659
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13,817	13,173	4,447 ^a	3,751	1,892	1,641
New England	4,128	4,063	1,308	1,008	577	397
Middle Atlantic	9,689	9,111	3,139	2,743	1,316	1,244
Midwest	18,897	18,356	6,342 ^b	5,489	2,965	2,623
East North Central	12,905	12,638	4,335 ^a	3,839	2,036	1,873
West North Central	5,992	5,718	2,007 ^a	1,649	928	749
South	25,157	25,352	7,781	7,415	3,853	3,670
South Atlantic	13,201	13,350	4,130	4,209	1,973	2,024
East South Central	4,668	4,444	1,322	1,095	727	616
West South Central	7,288	7,558	2,329	2,110	1,152	1,030
West	16,202	15,499	4,548	4,304	2,183 ^a	1,725
Mountain	5,073	4,948	1,612	1,507	870 ^a	623
Pacific	11,129	10,551	2,936	2,797	1,313	1,102
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	36,153 ^a	33,799	11,504 ^a	10,271	5,272	4,630
Small Metro	22,842	23,629	7,503 ^a	6,668	3,587	3,040
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	16,939	17,182	5,579 ^a	4,828	2,755 ^a	2,148
<250K Pop.	5,903	6,447	1,923	1,840	832	892
Nonmetro	15,078	14,952	4,112	4,018	2,034	1,989
Urbanized	4,627	4,609	1,276	1,351	629	603
Less Urbanized	8,517	8,557	2,360	2,355	1,158	1,227
Completely Rural	1,934	1,786	475	311	247	159

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.89B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	37.4 ^a	36.2	11.7 ^b	10.5	5.5 ^b	4.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	35.9	34.1	11.5 ^a	9.7	4.9	4.2
New England	41.0	40.2	13.0	10.0	5.7	3.9
Middle Atlantic	34.0	31.9	11.0	9.6	4.6	4.4
Midwest	41.0	39.6	13.8 ^b	11.8	6.4	5.7
East North Central	39.9	38.8	13.4 ^a	11.8	6.3	5.8
West North Central	43.6	41.2	14.6 ^a	11.9	6.8	5.4
South	35.8	35.6	11.1	10.4	5.5	5.2
South Atlantic	36.2	36.1	11.3	11.4	5.4	5.5
East South Central	37.9	35.7	10.7	8.8	5.9	5.0
West South Central	34.1	34.8	10.9	9.7	5.4	4.7
West	37.6	35.4	10.5	9.8	5.1 ^a	3.9
Mountain	41.0	39.0	13.0	11.9	7.0 ^a	4.9
Pacific	36.2	34.0	9.5	9.0	4.3	3.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	36.5 ^a	34.6	11.6 ^a	10.5	5.3	4.7
Small Metro	38.3	38.5	12.6 ^b	10.9	6.0 ^a	4.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	37.9	37.7	12.5 ^b	10.6	6.2 ^b	4.7
<250K Pop.	39.5	40.7	12.9	11.6	5.6	5.6
Nonmetro	38.3	36.7	10.5	9.9	5.2	4.9
Urbanized	39.6	38.6	10.9	11.3	5.4	5.0
Less Urbanized	37.9	35.5	10.5	9.8	5.2	5.1
Completely Rural	37.4	38.2	9.2	6.7	4.8	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.90A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	179,788	180,781	137,741	138,179	102,711	104,092
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	35,543	35,736	28,534	29,234	21,653	22,430
New England	9,809	9,711	8,100	8,263	6,256	6,643
Middle Atlantic	25,733	26,025	20,434	20,971	15,398	15,787
Midwest	43,138	43,416	34,147	33,771	25,458	25,755
East North Central	29,829	30,236	23,780	23,494	17,532	17,943
West North Central	13,309	13,180	10,367	10,277	7,926	7,812
South	61,475	62,305	44,230	44,609	32,196	32,523
South Atlantic	32,197	33,235	23,481	24,177	17,494	17,733
East South Central	10,284	10,080	6,751	6,684	4,507	4,670
West South Central	18,994	18,991	13,997	13,749	10,196	10,121
West	39,632	39,323	30,831	30,565	23,403	23,383
Mountain	11,681	11,661	9,037	9,152	6,869	7,202
Pacific	27,952	27,662	21,794	21,413	16,533	16,181
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	90,813	88,930	71,738	71,010	54,751	54,695
Small Metro	54,517	55,715	41,446	41,966	30,291	31,267
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	40,968	41,367	31,312	31,195	22,854	23,137
<250K Pop.	13,549	14,347	10,135	10,772	7,437	8,129
Nonmetro	34,458	36,136	24,557	25,203	17,668	18,130
Urbanized	10,589	11,001	8,055	8,257	5,640	6,221
Less Urbanized	19,679	21,047	13,570	14,238	9,893	10,033
Completely Rural	4,190	4,089	2,931	2,708	2,136	1,877

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.90B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	81.3	81.0	62.3	61.9	46.4	46.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	83.3	83.5	66.9	68.3	50.7	52.4
New England	88.0	86.7	72.7	73.7	56.1	59.3
Middle Atlantic	81.6	82.3	64.8	66.3	48.8	49.9
Midwest	83.6	83.7	66.2	65.1	49.4	49.7
East North Central	82.6	83.3	65.8	64.7	48.5	49.4
West North Central	86.2	84.7	67.2	66.0	51.3	50.2
South	78.4	78.4	56.4	56.1	41.1	40.9
South Atlantic	79.5	80.9	58.0	58.9	43.2	43.2
East South Central	74.9	72.7	49.2	48.2	32.8	33.7
West South Central	78.5	77.4	57.8	56.1	42.1	41.3
West	81.8	80.1	63.6	62.2	48.3	47.6
Mountain	83.6	81.5	64.7	64.0	49.2	50.3
Pacific	81.1	79.5	63.2	61.5	47.9	46.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	82.2	81.5	64.9	65.1	49.6	50.1
Small Metro	81.8	81.2	62.2	61.1	45.4	45.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	82.0	81.1	62.6	61.2	45.7	45.4
<250K Pop.	81.3	81.3	60.8	61.0	44.6	46.1
Nonmetro	78.4	79.3	55.8	55.3	40.2	39.8
Urbanized	80.4	82.8	61.2	62.2	42.8 ^a	46.8
Less Urbanized	78.5	78.0	54.1	52.7	39.5	37.2
Completely Rural	73.1	77.6	51.2	51.4	37.3	35.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.91A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,948	9,741	7,920	7,720	3,838	3,822
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,794	1,840	1,498	1,520	742	768
New England	492	520	422	444	226	248
Middle Atlantic	1,302	1,320	1,076	1,076	516	520
Midwest	2,464	2,314	1,944	1,879	957	928
East North Central	1,706	1,589	1,349	1,296	654	628
West North Central	758	725	595	583	302	301
South	3,388	3,412	2,636	2,616	1,260	1,301
South Atlantic	1,577	1,651	1,216	1,261	541	595
East South Central	581	558	448	417	200	200
West South Central	1,230	1,203	973	938	520	506
West	2,302	2,176	1,842	1,705	879	824
Mountain	764	698	613	544	282	262
Pacific	1,538	1,478	1,229	1,161	598	561
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,845	4,664	3,833	3,703	1,879	1,826
Small Metro	3,042	3,013	2,417	2,396	1,165	1,178
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2,266	2,189	1,805	1,748	856	850
<250K Pop.	776	824	611	648	309	328
Nonmetro	2,061	2,065	1,671	1,621	794	818
Urbanized	672	591	560 ^a	472	245	236
Less Urbanized	1,154	1,219	925	949	462	469
Completely Rural	235	254	186	200	87	113

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.91B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	42.9 ^a	41.7	34.1	33.0	16.5	16.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	43.2	43.8	36.1	36.2	17.9	18.3
New England	45.1	46.9	38.6	40.1	20.7	22.4
Middle Atlantic	42.5	42.7	35.1	34.8	16.9	16.8
Midwest	45.0 ^a	42.4	35.5	34.4	17.5	17.0
East North Central	45.2 ^a	42.1	35.7	34.4	17.3	16.7
West North Central	44.7	43.0	35.1	34.6	17.8	17.8
South	41.1	41.0	32.0	31.5	15.3	15.6
South Atlantic	39.3	40.6	30.3	31.0	13.5	14.6
East South Central	40.9	39.2	31.5	29.3	14.1	14.1
West South Central	43.6	42.6	34.5	33.2	18.4	17.9
West	43.2 ^a	40.3	34.5 ^b	31.6	16.5	15.3
Mountain	47.5 ^a	43.0	38.1 ^b	33.5	17.5	16.2
Pacific	41.3	39.2	33.0	30.8	16.0	14.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	41.9	41.0	33.2	32.6	16.3	16.1
Small Metro	43.5	41.8	34.6	33.3	16.7	16.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	42.9	40.6	34.2	32.4	16.2	15.8
<250K Pop.	45.5	45.5	35.8	35.8	18.1	18.1
Nonmetro	44.3	43.0	35.9	33.8	17.1	17.0
Urbanized	44.9	44.6	37.4	35.6	16.4	17.8
Less Urbanized	44.3	42.4	35.5	33.0	17.8	16.3
Completely Rural	42.5	42.6	33.7	33.5	15.7	18.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.92A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	23,886	24,352	21,290	21,580	16,296	16,473
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4,369	4,480	4,037	4,060	3,145	3,231
New England	1,167	1,195	1,096	1,109	869	937
Middle Atlantic	3,202	3,285	2,941	2,951	2,276	2,294
Midwest	5,967	6,068	5,446	5,560	4,259	4,329
East North Central	4,107	4,201	3,726	3,833	2,889	2,956
West North Central	1,860	1,866	1,719	1,727	1,370	1,373
South	8,305	8,549	7,217	7,390	5,357	5,470
South Atlantic	4,003	4,103	3,494	3,601	2,553	2,726
East South Central	1,466	1,512	1,231	1,253	884	872
West South Central	2,836	2,934	2,492	2,536	1,920	1,872
West	5,246	5,256	4,590	4,569	3,534	3,443
Mountain	1,598	1,572	1,396	1,382	1,075	1,089
Pacific	3,648	3,684	3,194	3,187	2,459	2,354
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	11,536	11,548	10,289	10,251	7,866	7,934
Small Metro	7,804	8,088	7,038	7,230	5,511	5,562
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5,432	5,622	4,890	4,958	3,788	3,751
<250K Pop.	2,372	2,466	2,148	2,273	1,723	1,810
Nonmetro	4,546	4,717	3,963	4,098	2,919	2,977
Urbanized	1,688	1,609	1,513	1,437	1,176	1,089
Less Urbanized	2,446	2,709	2,105	2,332	1,498	1,674
Completely Rural	412	399	345	330	244	214

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.92B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	83.9	84.0	74.8	74.5	57.2	56.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	86.6	87.6	80.0	79.4	62.3	63.2
New England	90.5	90.7	85.0	84.1	67.4	71.1
Middle Atlantic	85.2	86.6	78.3	77.8	60.6	60.5
Midwest	87.8	87.9	80.1	80.5	62.7	62.7
East North Central	86.6	87.4	78.5	79.8	60.9	61.5
West North Central	90.6	88.8	83.8	82.2	66.8	65.3
South	82.1	83.1	71.4	71.8	53.0	53.2
South Atlantic	82.8	83.3	72.3	73.1	52.8	55.3
East South Central	80.6	82.5	67.7	68.4	48.6	47.6
West South Central	81.9	83.1	72.0	71.8	55.5	53.0
West	80.6	78.7	70.5	68.5	54.3	51.6
Mountain	82.0 ^a	78.0	71.6	68.6	55.2	54.1
Pacific	80.0	79.1	70.0	68.4	53.9	50.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	82.9	83.1	73.9	73.8	56.5	57.1
Small Metro	85.1	85.3	76.7	76.2	60.1	58.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	84.5	84.8	76.0	74.7	58.9	56.6
<250K Pop.	86.5	86.4	78.3	79.7	62.8	63.5
Nonmetro	84.6	84.2	73.7	73.2	54.3	53.1
Urbanized	87.4	85.5	78.3	76.4	60.9	57.9
Less Urbanized	84.0	83.7	72.3	72.0	51.4	51.7
Completely Rural	77.6	82.3	65.0	68.1	46.0	44.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.93A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	145,954	146,687	108,531	108,879	82,577	83,797
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	29,380	29,417	22,998	23,654	17,766	18,431
New England	8,150	7,997	6,581	6,710	5,161	5,458
Middle Atlantic	21,230	21,420	16,417	16,944	12,605	12,973
Midwest	34,708	35,035	26,758	26,332	20,242	20,498
East North Central	24,016	24,446	18,705	18,365	13,988	14,360
West North Central	10,692	10,589	8,053	7,967	6,254	6,139
South	49,782	50,345	34,376	34,603	25,579	25,751
South Atlantic	26,616	27,481	18,771	19,315	14,400	14,411
East South Central	8,237	8,010	5,073	5,013	3,423	3,597
West South Central	14,929	14,854	10,532	10,274	7,756	7,743
West	32,084	31,891	24,399	24,291	18,989	19,116
Mountain	9,318	9,391	7,028	7,226	5,513	5,851
Pacific	22,765	22,500	17,371	17,064	13,477	13,266
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	74,432	72,718	57,616	57,055	45,006	44,935
Small Metro	43,671	44,614	31,992	32,340	23,615	24,527
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	33,270	33,556	24,616	24,489	18,210	18,536
<250K Pop.	10,401	11,058	7,375	7,851	5,406	5,991
Nonmetro	27,851	29,355	18,923	19,484	13,955	14,335
Urbanized	8,229	8,801	5,983	6,348	4,219	4,896
Less Urbanized	16,079	17,119	10,540	10,957	7,932	7,890
Completely Rural	3,543	3,436	2,399	2,179	1,804	1,549

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.93B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	86.1	85.8	64.0	63.7	48.7	49.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	87.8	87.8	68.7	70.6	53.1	55.0
New England	93.0	91.1	75.1	76.4	58.9	62.2
Middle Atlantic	85.9	86.6	66.4	68.5	51.0	52.5
Midwest	88.3	88.7	68.1	66.7	51.5	51.9
East North Central	87.0	88.2	67.7	66.2	50.7	51.8
West North Central	91.5	89.9	68.9	67.6	53.5	52.1
South	82.9	82.7	57.2	56.9	42.6	42.3
South Atlantic	84.1	85.7	59.3	60.2	45.5	44.9
East South Central	78.5	75.5	48.4	47.2	32.6	33.9
West South Central	83.3	81.8	58.8	56.6	43.3	42.6
West	87.6	86.1	66.7	65.6	51.9	51.6
Mountain	89.5	88.0	67.5	67.7	52.9	54.8
Pacific	86.9	85.3	66.3	64.7	51.5	50.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	87.5	86.7	67.8	68.1	52.9	53.6
Small Metro	86.5	85.9	63.4	62.2	46.8	47.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	86.9	86.1	64.3	62.8	47.6	47.6
<250K Pop.	85.1	85.2	60.4	60.5	44.2	46.2
Nonmetro	82.1	83.5	55.7	55.4	41.1	40.8
Urbanized	84.5	87.4	61.4	63.0	43.3 ^a	48.6
Less Urbanized	82.2	82.0	53.9	52.5	40.6	37.8
Completely Rural	76.3	82.0	51.6	52.0	38.8	37.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.94A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	169,840	171,039	129,821	130,459	98,872	100,270
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	33,749	33,897	27,035	27,714	20,911	21,661
New England	9,317	9,192	7,678	7,819	6,030	6,395
Middle Atlantic	24,431	24,705	19,358	19,895	14,881	15,266
Midwest	40,675	41,102	32,203	31,892	24,502	24,827
East North Central	28,123	28,648	22,431	22,198	16,878	17,316
West North Central	12,552	12,455	9,772	9,694	7,624	7,511
South	58,087	58,893	41,593	41,993	30,936	31,222
South Atlantic	30,620	31,584	22,265	22,915	16,954	17,137
East South Central	9,703	9,521	6,304	6,267	4,307	4,470
West South Central	17,764	17,788	13,024	12,811	9,676	9,615
West	37,330	37,147	28,989	28,860	22,523	22,560
Mountain	10,916	10,963	8,424	8,608	6,588	6,940
Pacific	26,414	26,185	20,565	20,252	15,935	15,620
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	85,968	84,266	67,906	67,306	52,872	52,869
Small Metro	51,475	52,702	39,030	39,570	29,126	30,088
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	38,702	39,179	29,506	29,446	21,998	22,287
<250K Pop.	12,773	13,523	9,523	10,124	7,128	7,801
Nonmetro	32,397	34,072	22,886	23,582	16,874	17,313
Urbanized	9,917	10,410	7,496	7,785	5,395	5,985
Less Urbanized	18,525	19,828	12,645	13,288	9,431	9,564
Completely Rural	3,955	3,834	2,745	2,509	2,049	1,764

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.94B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	85.8	85.6	65.6	65.3	50.0	50.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	87.6	87.8	70.2	71.8	54.3	56.1
New England	92.6	91.0	76.3	77.4	60.0	63.3
Middle Atlantic	85.8	86.6	68.0	69.8	52.3	53.5
Midwest	88.2	88.6	69.9	68.7	53.1	53.5
East North Central	86.9	88.1	69.3	68.2	52.2	53.2
West North Central	91.3	89.7	71.1	69.9	55.5	54.1
South	82.8	82.8	59.3	59.0	44.1	43.9
South Atlantic	83.9	85.3	61.0	61.9	46.5	46.3
East South Central	78.8	76.5	51.2	50.4	35.0	35.9
West South Central	83.1	82.0	60.9	59.0	45.2	44.3
West	86.6	85.0	67.2	66.0	52.2	51.6
Mountain	88.3	86.4	68.1	67.9	53.3	54.7
Pacific	85.9	84.4	66.9	65.2	51.8	50.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	86.9	86.2	68.6	68.9	53.4	54.1
Small Metro	86.3	85.8	65.4	64.4	48.8	49.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	86.6	85.9	66.0	64.6	49.2	48.9
<250K Pop.	85.4	85.4	63.7	63.9	47.6	49.3
Nonmetro	82.4	83.6	58.2	57.9	42.9	42.5
Urbanized	85.0	87.1	64.2	65.1	46.2 ^a	50.1
Less Urbanized	82.4	82.2	56.3	55.1	42.0	39.7
Completely Rural	76.4	82.0	53.0	53.7	39.6	37.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.95A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	102,711	104,092	44,681	46,049	12,552	12,554
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	21,653	22,430	9,063	9,485	2,354	2,427
New England	6,256	6,643	2,418	2,788	638	769
Middle Atlantic	15,398	15,787	6,644	6,697	1,717	1,658
Midwest	25,458	25,755	11,658	11,465	3,454	3,391
East North Central	17,532	17,943	7,981	8,261	2,370	2,389
West North Central	7,926	7,812	3,677 ^a	3,204	1,084	1,002
South	32,196	32,523	14,575	15,050	4,261	4,205
South Atlantic	17,494	17,733	7,013	7,724	1,952	2,118
East South Central	4,507	4,670	2,355	2,326	718	618
West South Central	10,196	10,121	5,207	5,000	1,591	1,468
West	23,403	23,383	9,385	10,049	2,484	2,532
Mountain	6,869	7,202	2,897	3,168	762	898
Pacific	16,533	16,181	6,489	6,881	1,721	1,634
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	54,751	54,695	22,149	23,144	5,723	5,627
Small Metro	30,291	31,267	13,661	14,573	4,104	4,504
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	22,854	23,137	10,213	10,761	3,143	3,093
<250K Pop.	7,437	8,129	3,449	3,812	961 ^b	1,411
Nonmetro	17,668	18,130	8,871	8,331	2,726	2,423
Urbanized	5,640	6,221	2,859	2,631	889 ^a	702
Less Urbanized	9,893	10,033	5,014	4,780	1,482	1,358
Completely Rural	2,136	1,877	998	921	355	364

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.95B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	46.4	46.6	20.2	20.6	5.7	5.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	50.7	52.4	21.2	22.2	5.5	5.7
New England	56.1	59.3	21.7	24.9	5.7	6.9
Middle Atlantic	48.8	49.9	21.1	21.2	5.4	5.2
Midwest	49.4	49.7	22.6	22.1	6.7	6.5
East North Central	48.5	49.4	22.1	22.8	6.6	6.6
West North Central	51.3	50.2	23.8 ^a	20.6	7.0	6.4
South	41.1	40.9	18.6	18.9	5.4	5.3
South Atlantic	43.2	43.2	17.3	18.8	4.8	5.2
East South Central	32.8	33.7	17.2	16.8	5.2	4.5
West South Central	42.1	41.3	21.5	20.4	6.6	6.0
West	48.3	47.6	19.4	20.5	5.1	5.2
Mountain	49.2	50.3	20.7	22.1	5.5	6.3
Pacific	47.9	46.5	18.8	19.8	5.0	4.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	49.6	50.1	20.0	21.2	5.2	5.2
Small Metro	45.4	45.5	20.5	21.2	6.2	6.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	45.7	45.4	20.4	21.1	6.3	6.1
<250K Pop.	44.6	46.1	20.7	21.6	5.8 ^a	8.0
Nonmetro	40.2	39.8	20.2 ^a	18.3	6.2	5.3
Urbanized	42.8 ^a	46.8	21.7	19.8	6.8 ^a	5.3
Less Urbanized	39.5	37.2	20.0 ^a	17.7	5.9	5.0
Completely Rural	37.3	35.6	17.4	17.5	6.2	6.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.96A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3,838	3,822	2,344	2,438	559	615
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	742	768	431	494	85	116
New England	226	248	143	167	28	45
Middle Atlantic	516	520	288	327	57	70
Midwest	957	928	608	599	151	148
East North Central	654	628	415	402	98	88
West North Central	302	301	193	197	54	60
South	1,260	1,301	770	817	188	221
South Atlantic	541	595	322	368	71	87
East South Central	200	200	119	143	23	42
West South Central	520	506	329	305	94	92
West	879	824	535	528	136	131
Mountain	282	262	183	187	48	55
Pacific	598	561	352	342	87	76
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,879	1,826	1,108	1,111	255	245
Small Metro	1,165	1,178	695	766	165 ^a	225
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	856	850	512	566	130	165
<250K Pop.	309	328	183	200	35 ^a	60
Nonmetro	794	818	541	561	139	146
Urbanized	245	236	161	160	33	41
Less Urbanized	462	469	315	325	83	80
Completely Rural	87	113	65	76	23	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.96B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	16.5	16.4	10.1	10.4	2.4	2.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	17.9	18.3	10.4	11.8	2.0	2.8
New England	20.7	22.4	13.1	15.1	2.6	4.1
Middle Atlantic	16.9	16.8	9.4	10.6	1.8	2.3
Midwest	17.5	17.0	11.1	11.0	2.8	2.7
East North Central	17.3	16.7	11.0	10.7	2.6	2.3
West North Central	17.8	17.8	11.4	11.7	3.2	3.5
South	15.3	15.6	9.3	9.8	2.3	2.7
South Atlantic	13.5	14.6	8.0	9.1	1.8	2.1
East South Central	14.1	14.1	8.4	10.0	1.6	2.9
West South Central	18.4	17.9	11.7	10.8	3.3	3.3
West	16.5	15.3	10.0	9.8	2.5	2.4
Mountain	17.5	16.2	11.4	11.5	3.0	3.4
Pacific	16.0	14.9	9.4	9.1	2.3	2.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16.3	16.1	9.6	9.8	2.2	2.2
Small Metro	16.7	16.4	9.9	10.6	2.4 ^a	3.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	16.2	15.8	9.7	10.5	2.5	3.1
<250K Pop.	18.1	18.1	10.7	11.1	2.1	3.3
Nonmetro	17.1	17.0	11.6	11.7	3.0	3.0
Urbanized	16.4	17.8	10.8	12.1	2.2	3.1
Less Urbanized	17.8	16.3	12.1	11.3	3.2	2.8
Completely Rural	15.7	18.9	11.8	12.7	4.2	4.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.97A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	16,296	16,473	10,790	10,964	3,772	3,724
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,145	3,231	2,109	2,167	750	745
New England	869	937	603	669	198	245
Middle Atlantic	2,276	2,294	1,506	1,499	552	500
Midwest	4,259	4,329	2,927	3,028	1,098	1,108
East North Central	2,889	2,956	1,955	2,071	727	744
West North Central	1,370	1,373	971	957	371	363
South	5,357	5,470	3,480	3,550	1,174	1,226
South Atlantic	2,553	2,726	1,590	1,742	514	609
East South Central	884	872	617	563	197	179
West South Central	1,920	1,872	1,273	1,245	463	438
West	3,534	3,443	2,275	2,218	750	645
Mountain	1,075	1,089	700	767	223	245
Pacific	2,459	2,354	1,576	1,452	527 ^b	400
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	7,866	7,934	5,011	5,106	1,708	1,551
Small Metro	5,511	5,562	3,741	3,797	1,304	1,413
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3,788	3,751	2,529	2,574	841	894
<250K Pop.	1,723	1,810	1,212	1,222	463	519
Nonmetro	2,919	2,977	2,038	2,061	761	759
Urbanized	1,176	1,089	828	755	300	288
Less Urbanized	1,498	1,674	1,036	1,143	417	417
Completely Rural	244	214	175	163	43	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.97B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	57.2	56.8	37.9	37.8	13.3	12.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	62.3	63.2	41.8	42.4	14.9	14.6
New England	67.4	71.1	46.7	50.7	15.3	18.6
Middle Atlantic	60.6	60.5	40.1	39.5	14.7	13.2
Midwest	62.7	62.7	43.1	43.8	16.2	16.0
East North Central	60.9	61.5	41.2	43.1	15.3	15.5
West North Central	66.8	65.3	47.3	45.6	18.1	17.3
South	53.0	53.2	34.4	34.5	11.6	11.9
South Atlantic	52.8	55.3	32.9	35.3	10.6	12.4
East South Central	48.6	47.6	33.9	30.8	10.8	9.8
West South Central	55.5	53.0	36.8	35.2	13.4	12.4
West	54.3	51.6	34.9	33.2	11.5 ^a	9.7
Mountain	55.2	54.1	35.9	38.1	11.5	12.1
Pacific	53.9	50.5	34.5	31.1	11.5 ^b	8.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	56.5	57.1	36.0	36.7	12.3	11.2
Small Metro	60.1	58.6	40.8	40.0	14.2	14.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	58.9	56.6	39.3	38.8	13.1	13.5
<250K Pop.	62.8	63.5	44.2	42.9	16.9	18.2
Nonmetro	54.3	53.1	37.9	36.8	14.1	13.6
Urbanized	60.9	57.9	42.8	40.2	15.5	15.3
Less Urbanized	51.4	51.7	35.6	35.3	14.3	12.9
Completely Rural	46.0	44.2	32.9	33.7	8.1	11.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.98A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	82,577	83,797	31,547	32,647	8,221	8,216
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	17,766	18,431	6,522	6,824	1,519	1,566
New England	5,161	5,458	1,673	1,953	411	478
Middle Atlantic	12,605	12,973	4,850	4,871	1,108	1,088
Midwest	20,242	20,498	8,123	7,838	2,204	2,135
East North Central	13,988	14,360	5,610	5,788	1,545	1,556
West North Central	6,254	6,139	2,513 ^a	2,050	659	579
South	25,579	25,751	10,326	10,683	2,900	2,758
South Atlantic	14,400	14,411	5,101	5,614	1,367	1,423
East South Central	3,423	3,597	1,619	1,620	498	397
West South Central	7,756	7,743	3,605	3,450	1,034	938
West	18,989	19,116	6,575	7,302	1,598	1,756
Mountain	5,513	5,851	2,014	2,215	491	598
Pacific	13,477	13,266	4,561	5,088	1,107	1,158
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	45,006	44,935	16,030	16,927	3,760	3,831
Small Metro	23,615	24,527	9,226	10,011	2,635	2,866
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	18,210	18,536	7,172	7,621	2,172	2,034
<250K Pop.	5,406	5,991	2,054	2,390	463 ^b	832
Nonmetro	13,955	14,335	6,291	5,709	1,826	1,519
Urbanized	4,219	4,896	1,870	1,715	555 ^a	373
Less Urbanized	7,932	7,890	3,663	3,312	982	861
Completely Rural	1,804	1,549	758	682	288	284

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.98B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	48.7	49.0	18.6	19.1	4.9	4.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	53.1	55.0	19.5	20.4	4.5	4.7
New England	58.9	62.2	19.1	22.2	4.7	5.4
Middle Atlantic	51.0	52.5	19.6	19.7	4.5	4.4
Midwest	51.5	51.9	20.7	19.8	5.6	5.4
East North Central	50.7	51.8	20.3	20.9	5.6	5.6
West North Central	53.5	52.1	21.5 ^a	17.4	5.6	4.9
South	42.6	42.3	17.2	17.6	4.8	4.5
South Atlantic	45.5	44.9	16.1	17.5	4.3	4.4
East South Central	32.6	33.9	15.4	15.3	4.8	3.7
West South Central	43.3	42.6	20.1	19.0	5.8	5.2
West	51.9	51.6	18.0	19.7	4.4	4.7
Mountain	52.9	54.8	19.3	20.8	4.7	5.6
Pacific	51.5	50.3	17.4	19.3	4.2	4.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	52.9	53.6	18.9	20.2	4.4	4.6
Small Metro	46.8	47.2	18.3	19.3	5.2	5.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	47.6	47.6	18.7	19.6	5.7	5.2
<250K Pop.	44.2	46.2	16.8	18.4	3.8 ^b	6.4
Nonmetro	41.1	40.8	18.5 ^a	16.2	5.4	4.3
Urbanized	43.3 ^a	48.6	19.2	17.0	5.7 ^a	3.7
Less Urbanized	40.6	37.8	18.7 ^a	15.9	5.0	4.1
Completely Rural	38.8	37.0	16.3	16.3	6.2	6.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.99A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	98,872	100,270	42,337	43,611	11,993	11,939
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	20,911	21,661	8,631	8,991	2,269	2,311
New England	6,030	6,395	2,275	2,622	609	723
Middle Atlantic	14,881	15,266	6,356	6,370	1,660	1,588
Midwest	24,502	24,827	11,050	10,866	3,302	3,243
East North Central	16,878	17,316	7,566	7,859	2,272	2,301
West North Central	7,624	7,511	3,484 ^a	3,007	1,030	942
South	30,936	31,222	13,805	14,233	4,073	3,984
South Atlantic	16,954	17,137	6,691	7,355	1,881	2,032
East South Central	4,307	4,470	2,236	2,183	695	577
West South Central	9,676	9,615	4,878	4,695	1,497	1,376
West	22,523	22,560	8,850	9,521	2,348	2,401
Mountain	6,588	6,940	2,713	2,981	714	843
Pacific	15,935	15,620	6,137	6,539	1,634	1,558
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	52,872	52,869	21,041	22,033	5,468	5,382
Small Metro	29,126	30,088	12,967	13,808	3,939	4,279
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	21,998	22,287	9,701	10,196	3,013	2,928
<250K Pop.	7,128	7,801	3,266	3,612	926 ^b	1,351
Nonmetro	16,874	17,313	8,329	7,770	2,586	2,278
Urbanized	5,395	5,985	2,697	2,471	856 ^a	661
Less Urbanized	9,431	9,564	4,699	4,454	1,399	1,278
Completely Rural	2,049	1,764	933	845	331	339

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.99B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	50.0	50.2	21.4	21.8	6.1	6.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	54.3	56.1	22.4	23.3	5.9	6.0
New England	60.0	63.3	22.6	26.0	6.1	7.2
Middle Atlantic	52.3	53.5	22.3	22.3	5.8	5.6
Midwest	53.1	53.5	24.0	23.4	7.2	7.0
East North Central	52.2	53.2	23.4	24.2	7.0	7.1
West North Central	55.5	54.1	25.4 ^a	21.7	7.5	6.8
South	44.1	43.9	19.7	20.0	5.8	5.6
South Atlantic	46.5	46.3	18.3	19.9	5.2	5.5
East South Central	35.0	35.9	18.2	17.5	5.6	4.6
West South Central	45.2	44.3	22.8	21.6	7.0	6.3
West	52.2	51.6	20.5	21.8	5.4	5.5
Mountain	53.3	54.7	21.9	23.5	5.8	6.6
Pacific	51.8	50.3	20.0	21.1	5.3	5.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	53.4	54.1	21.3	22.5	5.5	5.5
Small Metro	48.8	49.0	21.7	22.5	6.6	7.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	49.2	48.9	21.7	22.4	6.7	6.4
<250K Pop.	47.6	49.3	21.8	22.8	6.2 ^a	8.5
Nonmetro	42.9	42.5	21.2 ^a	19.1	6.6	5.6
Urbanized	46.2 ^a	50.1	23.1	20.7	7.3 ^a	5.5
Less Urbanized	42.0	39.7	20.9 ^a	18.5	6.2	5.3
Completely Rural	39.6	37.7	18.0	18.1	6.4	7.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.100A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19,443	19,360	16,256	16,087	9,765	9,740
GENDER						
Male	9,890	9,935	8,230	8,188	5,177	5,158
Female	9,552	9,425	8,026	7,898	4,589	4,582
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	13,474	13,522	11,569	11,569	7,160	7,188
Black Only	2,288	2,278	1,699	1,688	913	937
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	104	122	84	97	48	58
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	537	457	458 ^a	352	263 ^b	161
More Than One Race	304	266	249	216	146	125
Hispanic	2,689	2,661	2,156	2,120	1,211	1,245
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	6,758	6,885	5,772	5,808	3,713	3,774
Female - White	6,716	6,637	5,796	5,761	3,447	3,414
Male - Black	1,206	1,162	907	867	523	493
Female - Black	1,082	1,116	793	821	390	444
Male - Hispanic	1,409	1,432	1,119	1,151	690	695
Female - Hispanic	1,280	1,228	1,038	970	520	550

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.100B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	55.2	54.6	46.1	45.4	27.7	27.5
GENDER						
Male	55.4	55.0	46.1	45.3	29.0	28.6
Female	54.9	54.2	46.1	45.4	26.4	26.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	58.0	57.8	49.8	49.4	30.8	30.7
Black Only	46.1	45.1	34.2	33.5	18.4	18.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	58.9	61.9	47.8	49.3	27.4	29.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	40.3	38.4	34.4	29.5	19.8 ^b	13.5
More Than One Race	56.0	54.0	45.8	44.0	27.0	25.5
Hispanic	54.8	53.0	43.9	42.3	24.7	24.8
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	57.5	57.7	49.1	48.6	31.6	31.6
Female - White	58.5	57.9	50.5	50.3	30.0	29.8
Male - Black	48.2	46.1	36.3	34.4	20.9	19.6
Female - Black	43.9	44.2	32.2	32.5	15.8	17.6
Male - Hispanic	56.1	54.4	44.6	43.7	27.5	26.4
Female - Hispanic	53.4	51.5	43.3	40.7	21.7	23.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.101A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	160,345	161,421	121,485	122,092	92,945	94,352
GENDER						
Male	80,199	81,652	62,282	63,976	51,329	52,370
Female	80,146	79,769	59,202	58,116	41,616	41,981
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	124,456	124,866	95,813	96,020	74,394	75,395
Black Only	15,473	15,878	10,625	10,638	7,602	7,613
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	771	769	486	*	342	325
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3,717	3,907	2,852	2,944	1,967	1,972
More Than One Race	1,154	1,160	897	830	660	648
Hispanic	14,365	14,494	10,477	10,981	7,685	8,256
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	62,338	62,614	48,693	49,562	40,702	41,290
Female - White	62,118	62,253	47,120	46,458	33,692	34,105
Male - Black	7,045	7,617	5,185	5,510	4,207	4,251
Female - Black	8,428	8,262	5,440	5,128	3,394	3,361
Male - Hispanic	7,732	8,118	5,894	6,430	4,673	5,107
Female - Hispanic	6,633	6,376	4,583	4,550	3,012	3,150

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.101B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	86.3	85.9	65.4	65.0	50.0	50.2
GENDER						
Male	90.7	91.5	70.5	71.7	58.1	58.7
Female	82.2	80.9	60.7	59.0	42.7	42.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	89.6	89.5	69.0	68.8	53.6	54.0
Black Only	77.8	78.0	53.4	52.3	38.2	37.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	79.1	86.1	49.9	*	35.1	36.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	62.8	60.8	48.2	45.8	33.2	30.7
More Than One Race	82.2	84.8	63.8	60.6	47.0	47.3
Hispanic	79.3	77.0	57.9	58.3	42.4	43.8
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	93.3	93.3	72.9	73.9	60.9	61.5
Female - White	86.2	86.0	65.4	64.2	46.7	47.1
Male - Black	81.8	85.4	60.2	61.8	48.9	47.7
Female - Black	74.7	72.2	48.2	44.8	30.1	29.4
Male - Hispanic	87.5	89.1	66.7	70.6	52.9	56.1
Female - Hispanic	71.5 ^a	65.6	49.4	46.8	32.5	32.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.102A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,765	9,740	6,515	6,619	2,123	2,139
GENDER						
Male	5,177	5,158	3,840	3,850	1,450	1,432
Female	4,589	4,582	2,675	2,770	673	707
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	7,160	7,188	4,986	5,003	1,707	1,748
Black Only	913	937	500	518	116	106
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	48	58	40	40	8	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	263 ^b	161	90	94	23	18
More Than One Race	146	125	88	85	36	28
Hispanic	1,211	1,245	791	862	229	223
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	3,713	3,774	2,896	2,883	1,140	1,161
Female - White	3,447	3,414	2,090	2,120	568	588
Male - Black	523	493	299	299	89	80
Female - Black	390	444	201	219	28	26
Male - Hispanic	690	695	504	528	174	157
Female - Hispanic	520	550	287	334	54	66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.102B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	27.7	27.5	18.5	18.7	6.0	6.0
GENDER						
Male	29.0	28.6	21.5	21.3	8.1	7.9
Female	26.4	26.4	15.4	15.9	3.9	4.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	30.8	30.7	21.5	21.4	7.3	7.5
Black Only	18.4	18.6	10.1	10.3	2.3	2.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	27.4	29.3	22.4	20.3	4.4	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	19.8 ^b	13.5	6.8	7.9	1.7	1.5
More Than One Race	27.0	25.5	16.2	17.3	6.7	5.8
Hispanic	24.7	24.8	16.1	17.2	4.7	4.4
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	31.6	31.6	24.6	24.1	9.7	9.7
Female - White	30.0	29.8	18.2	18.5	4.9	5.1
Male - Black	20.9	19.6	12.0	11.9	3.5	3.2
Female - Black	15.8	17.6	8.2	8.7	1.1	1.0
Male - Hispanic	27.5	26.4	20.1	20.1	6.9	6.0
Female - Hispanic	21.7	23.1	12.0	14.0	2.3	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.103A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	92,945	94,352	38,167	39,429	10,429	10,415
GENDER						
Male	51,329	52,370	25,966	26,578	8,315	7,945
Female	41,616	41,981	12,200	12,852	2,114	2,470
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	74,394	75,395	29,149	29,571	8,285	8,423
Black Only	7,602	7,613	3,549	3,977	771	904
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	342	325	190	*	59	70
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1,967	1,972	690	788	156	87
More Than One Race	660	648	306	240	114	68
Hispanic	7,685	8,256	4,198	4,551	1,016	835
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	40,702	41,290	19,675	20,043	6,577	6,489
Female - White	33,692	34,105	9,474	9,528	1,707	1,934
Male - Black	4,207	4,251	2,278	2,439	537	625
Female - Black	3,394	3,361	1,271	1,538	233	279
Male - Hispanic	4,673	5,107	3,143	3,283	896	638
Female - Hispanic	3,012	3,150	1,055	1,267	120	197

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.103B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	50.0	50.2	20.5	21.0	5.6	5.5
GENDER						
Male	58.1	58.7	29.4	29.8	9.4	8.9
Female	42.7	42.6	12.5	13.0	2.2	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	53.6	54.0	21.0	21.2	6.0	6.0
Black Only	38.2	37.4	17.8	19.5	3.9	4.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	35.1	36.4	19.5	*	6.1	7.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	33.2	30.7	11.6	12.3	2.6	1.4
More Than One Race	47.0	47.3	21.8	17.5	8.1	5.0
Hispanic	42.4	43.8	23.2	24.2	5.6	4.4
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	60.9	61.5	29.5	29.9	9.8	9.7
Female - White	46.7	47.1	13.1	13.2	2.4	2.7
Male - Black	48.9	47.7	26.5	27.3	6.2	7.0
Female - Black	30.1	29.4	11.3	13.5	2.1	2.4
Male - Hispanic	52.9	56.1	35.6	36.0	10.1 ^a	7.0
Female - Hispanic	32.5	32.4	11.4	13.0	1.3	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.104A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	13,498	11,569	7,174
Black	2,283	1,694	925
American Indian or Alaska Native	113	91	53
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	36	29	*
Chinese	71	50	24
Filipino	105	83	45
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	70	61	38
Korean	59	52	27
Vietnamese	51	40	14
HISPANIC			
Mexican	1,871	1,481	869
Puerto Rican	276	226	126
Central or South American	307	246	131
Cuban	75	60	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.104B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	57.9	49.6	30.8
Black	45.6	33.8	18.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	60.5	48.6	28.4
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	51.3	41.4	*
Chinese	36.8	25.8	12.6
Filipino	44.6	35.0	19.1
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	32.6	28.2	17.5
Korean	46.5	40.7	21.1
Vietnamese	30.8	23.8	8.4
HISPANIC			
Mexican	54.3	43.0	25.2
Puerto Rican	50.1	40.9	22.9
Central or South American	52.2	41.9	22.3
Cuban	54.9	43.7	22.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.105A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	124,661	95,917	74,895
Black	15,676	10,631	7,607
American Indian or Alaska Native	770	486	333
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	754	543	357
Filipino	796	582	389
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	693	560	354
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	9,131	6,736	4,906
Puerto Rican	1,574	1,210	951
Central or South American	2,069	1,557	1,123
Cuban	848	593	464

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.105B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
NOT HISPANIC			
White	89.6	68.9	53.8
Black	77.9	52.8	37.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.4	52.1	35.7
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	60.9	43.9	28.8
Filipino	62.8	45.9	30.7
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	52.1	42.1	26.6
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
HISPANIC			
Mexican	78.0	57.5	41.9
Puerto Rican	78.0	60.0	47.2
Central or South American	78.1	58.8	42.4
Cuban	85.1	59.5	46.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.106A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	7,174	4,995	1,728
Black	925	509	111
American Indian or Alaska Native	53	40	8
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	24	7	1
Filipino	45	20	5
Japanese	*	9	2
Asian Indian	38	21	*
Korean	27	12	2
Vietnamese	14	4	1
HISPANIC			
Mexican	869	591	169
Puerto Rican	126	86	20
Central or South American	131	87	15
Cuban	30	18	5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.106B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	30.8	21.4	7.4
Black	18.5	10.2	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	28.4	21.3	4.4
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	12.6	3.8	0.5
Filipino	19.1	8.7	2.2
Japanese	*	15.2	3.7
Asian Indian	17.5	9.7	*
Korean	21.1	9.6	1.9
Vietnamese	8.4	2.5	0.5
HISPANIC			
Mexican	25.2	17.2	4.9
Puerto Rican	22.9	15.5	3.6
Central or South American	22.3	14.9	2.6
Cuban	22.3	13.1	3.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.107A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	74,895	29,360	8,354
Black	7,607	3,763	838
American Indian or Alaska Native	333	218	64
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	357	90	10
Filipino	389	143	9
Japanese	*	95	17
Asian Indian	354	96	39
Korean	*	*	15
Vietnamese	*	*	11
HISPANIC			
Mexican	4,906	2,924	683
Puerto Rican	951	537	125
Central or South American	1,123	583	77
Cuban	464	134	18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.107B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup ¹	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
NOT HISPANIC			
White	53.8	21.1	6.0
Black	37.8	18.7	4.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	35.7	23.4	6.9
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	28.8	7.3	0.8
Filipino	30.7	11.3	0.7
Japanese	*	16.7	3.1
Asian Indian	26.6	7.2	2.9
Korean	*	*	2.9
Vietnamese	*	*	2.1
HISPANIC			
Mexican	41.9	25.0	5.8
Puerto Rican	47.2	26.6	6.2
Central or South American	42.4	22.0	2.9
Cuban	46.5	13.4	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.108A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	19,443	19,360	16,256	16,087	9,765	9,740
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,537	3,626	3,085	3,117	1,828	1,970
New England	967	967	862	845	533	572
Middle Atlantic	2,570	2,659	2,223	2,271	1,295	1,398
Midwest	5,065 ^a	4,723	4,292	4,044	2,707	2,456
East North Central	3,462	3,265	2,917	2,787	1,834	1,670
West North Central	1,604	1,458	1,375	1,257	873	786
South	6,587	6,877	5,355	5,565	3,131	3,338
South Atlantic	3,036 ^a	3,347	2,442 ^a	2,727	1,354 ^b	1,645
East South Central	1,135	1,138	912	891	492	504
West South Central	2,416	2,392	2,000	1,947	1,285	1,188
West	4,253	4,135	3,526	3,361	2,099	1,976
Mountain	1,411	1,289	1,165	1,060	670	638
Pacific	2,843	2,846	2,361	2,302	1,429	1,338
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	9,224	8,917	7,646	7,385	4,546	4,440
Small Metro	6,202	6,269	5,222	5,260	3,251	3,233
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4,373	4,454	3,679	3,715	2,219	2,241
<250K Pop.	1,829	1,815	1,543	1,545	1,032	993
Nonmetro	4,016	4,174	3,389	3,442	1,969	2,067
Urbanized	1,361	1,312	1,180	1,111	700	706
Less Urbanized	2,229	2,432	1,859	1,985	1,068	1,161
Completely Rural	426	430	349	345	201	200

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.108B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	55.2	54.6	46.1	45.4	27.7	27.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	56.3	57.2	49.1	49.2	29.1	31.1
New England	58.9	58.9	52.4	51.5	32.4	34.9
Middle Atlantic	55.3	56.6	47.9	48.4	27.9	29.8
Midwest	59.1 ^b	56.4	50.1	48.3	31.6 ^a	29.3
East North Central	58.6	56.2	49.4	48.0	31.0	28.8
West North Central	60.4 ^a	56.7	51.8	48.9	32.9	30.6
South	53.0	54.1	43.1	43.8	25.2	26.3
South Atlantic	51.1	53.9	41.1	43.9	22.8 ^b	26.5
East South Central	52.1	52.3	41.9	40.9	22.6	23.1
West South Central	56.0	55.3	46.4	45.0	29.8	27.5
West	53.4	51.5	44.3 ^a	41.9	26.4	24.6
Mountain	58.3 ^b	53.5	48.1 ^a	44.0	27.7	26.5
Pacific	51.3	50.7	42.6	41.0	25.8	23.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	53.6	53.1	44.4	44.0	26.4	26.5
Small Metro	56.8	55.9	47.8	46.9	29.7	28.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	55.0	54.4	46.2	45.4	27.9	27.4
<250K Pop.	61.6	59.9	52.0	50.9	34.7	32.7
Nonmetro	56.6	56.0	47.7	46.2	27.7	27.7
Urbanized	58.4	59.1	50.6	50.0	30.0	31.8
Less Urbanized	56.4	55.2	47.1	45.0	27.0	26.3
Completely Rural	52.1	52.5	42.8	42.2	24.6	24.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.109A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	160,345	161,421	121,485	122,092	92,945	94,352
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	32,006	32,111	25,449	26,117	19,826	20,460
New England	8,842	8,745	7,238	7,417	5,723	6,070
Middle Atlantic	23,164	23,366	18,211	18,700	14,103	14,389
Midwest	38,073	38,694	29,856	29,727	22,751	23,299
East North Central	26,367	26,971	20,863	20,707	15,698	16,273
West North Central	11,706	11,723	8,993	9,020	7,053	7,026
South	54,888	55,428	38,875	39,044	29,065	29,186
South Atlantic	29,161	29,888	21,039	21,450	16,140	16,087
East South Central	9,148	8,941	5,839	5,793	4,014	4,166
West South Central	16,579	16,599	11,997	11,801	8,911	8,932
West	35,379	35,188	27,305	27,204	21,304	21,407
Mountain	10,270	10,372	7,873	8,093	6,200	6,565
Pacific	25,109	24,816	19,433	19,112	15,104	14,843
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	81,589	80,013	64,092	63,625	50,205	50,255
Small Metro	48,314	49,446	36,225	36,706	27,040	28,033
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	36,595	36,914	27,633	27,479	20,635	20,897
<250K Pop.	11,720	12,532	8,592	9,227	6,405	7,137
Nonmetro	30,442	31,962	21,168	21,762	15,700	16,064
Urbanized	9,228	9,688	6,875	7,147	4,940	5,515
Less Urbanized	17,449	18,615	11,711	12,252	8,825	8,872
Completely Rural	3,765	3,659	2,582	2,363	1,935	1,676

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.109B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	86.3	85.9	65.4	65.0	50.0	50.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	88.0	88.0	69.9	71.6	54.5	56.1
New England	93.0	91.4	76.1	77.5	60.2	63.5
Middle Atlantic	86.2	86.8	67.7	69.5	52.5	53.4
Midwest	88.5	89.0	69.4	68.4	52.9	53.6
East North Central	87.2	88.4	69.0	67.9	51.9	53.4
West North Central	91.6	90.2	70.4	69.4	55.2	54.1
South	83.2	83.0	58.9	58.5	44.0	43.7
South Atlantic	84.4	85.7	60.9	61.5	46.7	46.1
East South Central	79.2	76.5	50.6	49.6	34.8	35.6
West South Central	83.3	82.2	60.3	58.4	44.8	44.2
West	87.4	85.6	67.4	66.2	52.6	52.1
Mountain	88.9	87.2	68.2	68.0	53.7	55.2
Pacific	86.8	85.0	67.2	65.5	52.2	50.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	87.5	86.7	68.7	68.9	53.8	54.4
Small Metro	86.7	86.1	65.0	63.9	48.5	48.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	87.1	86.2	65.7	64.2	49.1	48.8
<250K Pop.	85.6	85.8	62.7	63.1	46.8	48.8
Nonmetro	82.6	83.9	57.4	57.1	42.6	42.2
Urbanized	85.1	87.6	63.4	64.6	45.6 ^a	49.9
Less Urbanized	82.6	82.4	55.4	54.2	41.8	39.3
Completely Rural	76.6	82.2	52.5	53.1	39.4	37.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.110A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	9,765	9,740	6,515	6,619	2,123	2,139
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,828	1,970	1,228	1,334	381	426
New England	533	572	392	400	108	138
Middle Atlantic	1,295	1,398	836	934	272	288
Midwest	2,707	2,456	1,874	1,732	653	591
East North Central	1,834	1,670	1,254	1,187	423	386
West North Central	873	786	620	544	230	205
South	3,131	3,338	2,055	2,210	662	733
South Atlantic	1,354 ^b	1,645	863 ^b	1,095	264	349
East South Central	492	504	329	352	88	106
West South Central	1,285	1,188	863	763	310	278
West	2,099	1,976	1,357	1,344	427	389
Mountain	670	638	438	469	127	150
Pacific	1,429	1,338	919	875	300	240
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,546	4,440	2,916	2,864	924	810
Small Metro	3,251	3,233	2,201	2,272	749	824
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2,219	2,241	1,473	1,597	480	542
<250K Pop.	1,032	993	728	674	269	281
Nonmetro	1,969	2,067	1,397	1,483	450	506
Urbanized	700	706	494	507	156	193
Less Urbanized	1,068	1,161	751	829	252	270
Completely Rural	201	200	153	147	43	43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.110B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	27.7	27.5	18.5	18.7	6.0	6.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	29.1	31.1	19.5	21.1	6.1	6.7
New England	32.4	34.9	23.9	24.3	6.6	8.4
Middle Atlantic	27.9	29.8	18.0	19.9	5.9	6.1
Midwest	31.6 ^a	29.3	21.9	20.7	7.6	7.1
East North Central	31.0	28.8	21.2	20.4	7.2	6.6
West North Central	32.9	30.6	23.4	21.2	8.6	8.0
South	25.2	26.3	16.5	17.4	5.3	5.8
South Atlantic	22.8 ^b	26.5	14.5 ^b	17.6	4.4	5.6
East South Central	22.6	23.1	15.1	16.2	4.0	4.9
West South Central	29.8	27.5	20.0 ^a	17.6	7.2	6.4
West	26.4	24.6	17.0	16.7	5.4	4.9
Mountain	27.7	26.5	18.1	19.5	5.3	6.2
Pacific	25.8	23.8	16.6	15.6	5.4	4.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	26.4	26.5	16.9	17.1	5.4	4.8
Small Metro	29.7	28.8	20.1	20.2	6.9	7.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	27.9	27.4	18.5	19.5	6.0	6.6
<250K Pop.	34.7	32.7	24.5	22.2	9.0	9.3
Nonmetro	27.7	27.7	19.7	19.9	6.3	6.8
Urbanized	30.0	31.8	21.2	22.8	6.7	8.7
Less Urbanized	27.0	26.3	19.0	18.8	6.4	6.1
Completely Rural	24.6	24.5	18.7	18.0	5.3	5.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.111A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	92,945	94,352	38,167	39,429	10,429	10,415
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	19,826	20,460	7,834	8,151	1,974	2,001
New England	5,723	6,070	2,026	2,389	529	631
Middle Atlantic	14,103	14,389	5,808	5,763	1,444	1,370
Midwest	22,751	23,299	9,784	9,733	2,801	2,800
East North Central	15,698	16,273	6,727	7,073	1,947	2,003
West North Central	7,053	7,026	3,056	2,660	854	797
South	29,065	29,186	12,520	12,840	3,599	3,472
South Atlantic	16,140	16,087	6,150	6,629	1,688	1,769
East South Central	4,014	4,166	2,026	1,973	630	512
West South Central	8,911	8,932	4,344	4,237	1,281	1,190
West	21,304	21,407	8,028	8,705	2,056	2,143
Mountain	6,200	6,565	2,458	2,699	635	748
Pacific	15,104	14,843	5,570	6,006	1,421	1,395
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	50,205	50,255	19,233	20,279	4,799	4,817
Small Metro	27,040	28,033	11,460	12,302	3,355	3,680
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	20,635	20,897	8,740	9,164	2,663	2,551
<250K Pop.	6,405	7,137	2,721	3,138	692 ^b	1,130
Nonmetro	15,700	16,064	7,473	6,848	2,275	1,918
Urbanized	4,940	5,515	2,365	2,124	733 ^a	509
Less Urbanized	8,825	8,872	4,263	3,950	1,230	1,088
Completely Rural	1,935	1,676	846	774	312	321

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 2.111B Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	50.0	50.2	20.5	21.0	5.6	5.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	54.5	56.1	21.5	22.3	5.4	5.5
New England	60.2	63.5	21.3	25.0	5.6	6.6
Middle Atlantic	52.5	53.4	21.6	21.4	5.4	5.1
Midwest	52.9	53.6	22.7	22.4	6.5	6.4
East North Central	51.9	53.4	22.3	23.2	6.4	6.6
West North Central	55.2	54.1	23.9 ^a	20.5	6.7	6.1
South	44.0	43.7	19.0	19.2	5.5	5.2
South Atlantic	46.7	46.1	17.8	19.0	4.9	5.1
East South Central	34.8	35.6	17.5	16.9	5.5	4.4
West South Central	44.8	44.2	21.8	21.0	6.4	5.9
West	52.6	52.1	19.8	21.2	5.1	5.2
Mountain	53.7	55.2	21.3	22.7	5.5	6.3
Pacific	52.2	50.8	19.2	20.6	4.9	4.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	53.8	54.4	20.6	22.0	5.1	5.2
Small Metro	48.5	48.8	20.6	21.4	6.0	6.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	49.1	48.8	20.8	21.4	6.3	6.0
<250K Pop.	46.8	48.8	19.9	21.5	5.1 ^b	7.7
Nonmetro	42.6	42.2	20.3 ^a	18.0	6.2	5.0
Urbanized	45.6 ^a	49.9	21.8	19.2	6.8 ^b	4.6
Less Urbanized	41.8	39.3	20.2 ^a	17.5	5.8	4.8
Completely Rural	39.4	37.7	17.2	17.4	6.3	7.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.