

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	11,987,100	10,114,500	9,098,200	1,016,300	245,900	1,626,700	928,700	698,000
White .....	10,187,500	8,546,900	7,659,600	887,300	189,800	1,450,800	859,700	591,000
Black .....	600,800	527,500	486,000	41,500	14,900	58,400	32,000	26,400
Hispanic .....	377,800	328,200	299,200	29,000	11,500	38,100	12,800	25,300
Asian .....	783,300	680,400	624,400	56,000	28,500	74,500	22,500	51,900
Other .....	37,700	31,500	29,000	2,500	1,200	5,000	1,700	3,400
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	3,708,400	3,185,600	2,942,600	243,000	70,600	452,200	316,600	135,700
White .....	3,138,900	2,673,700	2,464,700	209,000	54,600	410,600	299,200	111,400
Black .....	119,100	107,500	99,300	8,200	2,700	8,900	4,900	4,000
Hispanic .....	102,000	90,100	83,900	6,200	2,600	9,300	3,700	5,600
Asian .....	338,100	304,600	285,600	19,000	10,600	22,900	8,700	14,200
Other .....	10,400	9,700	9,000	700	100	500	200	400
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	2,096,500	1,846,600	1,659,600	186,900	34,400	215,500	113,700	101,800
White .....	1,767,400	1,552,600	1,390,600	162,000	26,300	188,500	105,500	83,000
Black .....	81,600	73,200	66,200	7,100	1,300	7,100	3,400	3,700
Hispanic .....	55,700	47,900	43,400	4,500	1,700	6,000	1,500	4,600
Asian .....	185,700	167,300	154,400	12,800	4,900	13,500	3,200	10,300
Other .....	6,100	5,500	5,000	500	100	500	100	300
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	1,037,000	949,500	888,400	61,000	16,800	70,800	35,200	35,500
White .....	860,400	784,900	731,700	53,200	12,900	62,600	31,900	30,700
Black .....	42,000	39,300	37,000	2,200	800	1,900	1,000	900
Hispanic .....	25,300	22,800	21,900	1,000	700	1,700	700	1,000
Asian .....	107,000	100,200	95,700	4,500	2,300	4,500	1,700	2,800
Other .....	2,400	2,300	2,100	100	100	100	S	100
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	364,700	305,300	276,000	29,300	6,200	53,200	26,300	26,900
White .....	306,000	257,200	232,400	24,800	4,700	44,100	24,300	19,800
Black .....	12,300	9,700	8,900	800	100	2,500	1,200	1,300
Hispanic .....	10,600	8,500	7,400	1,100	300	1,700	300	1,400
Asian .....	34,900	29,000	26,400	2,600	1,100	4,700	500	4,300
Other .....	1,000	900	800	S	S	100	S	100
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	331,000	274,300	249,500	24,900	7,500	49,200	33,500	15,700
White .....	282,500	232,600	211,200	21,500	5,500	44,400	31,700	12,700
Black .....	9,100	7,800	7,200	500	300	1,100	600	500
Hispanic .....	8,300	6,800	6,600	300	300	1,200	300	800
Asian .....	30,100	26,200	23,700	2,500	1,400	2,400	800	1,600
Other .....	1,000	800	800	100	S	200	100	100
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	363,800	317,500	245,800	71,700	3,900	42,400	18,700	23,700
White .....	318,600	277,900	215,400	62,500	3,300	37,400	17,600	19,800
Black .....	18,200	16,500	13,000	3,500	100	1,500	500	1,000
Hispanic .....	11,600	9,800	7,600	2,200	400	1,400	200	1,300
Asian .....	13,700	11,800	8,600	3,200	100	1,800	200	1,600
Other .....	1,700	1,500	1,300	300	S	200	100	100

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>								
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	1,611,900	1,339,000	1,283,000	56,000	36,200	236,700	202,900	33,800
White .....	1,371,500	1,121,000	1,074,000	47,000	28,300	222,100	193,700	28,400
Black .....	37,500	34,200	33,200	1,100	1,400	1,800	1,500	400
Hispanic .....	46,300	42,200	40,500	1,700	800	3,300	2,200	1,100
Asian .....	152,400	137,300	131,200	6,100	5,700	9,400	5,500	4,000
Other .....	4,300	4,200	4,000	200	S	100	100	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	8,278,700	6,928,900	6,155,600	773,300	175,300	1,174,500	612,100	562,400
White .....	7,048,600	5,873,300	5,195,000	678,300	135,200	1,040,200	560,500	479,600
Black .....	481,700	420,000	386,600	33,400	12,200	49,500	27,100	22,400
Hispanic .....	275,800	238,100	215,300	22,800	8,900	28,800	9,100	19,700
Asian .....	445,200	375,800	338,700	37,000	17,900	51,600	13,900	37,700
Other .....	27,300	21,800	20,000	1,800	1,100	4,500	1,500	3,000
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	2,245,900	1,963,200	1,883,500	79,700	32,700	250,000	187,900	62,100
White .....	1,950,700	1,696,200	1,623,900	72,300	26,700	227,800	173,700	54,200
Black .....	118,900	108,600	106,300	2,300	1,500	8,900	7,600	1,300
Hispanic .....	66,000	59,300	57,300	2,000	1,700	5,000	2,600	2,300
Asian .....	103,900	93,900	91,200	2,800	2,500	7,500	3,400	4,000
Other .....	6,400	5,200	4,900	300	300	900	600	300
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	6,032,800	4,965,700	4,272,100	693,600	142,600	924,500	424,200	500,300
White .....	5,097,900	4,177,000	3,571,100	606,000	108,500	812,300	386,900	425,500
Black .....	362,800	311,400	280,400	31,000	10,700	40,600	19,500	21,100
Hispanic .....	209,900	178,800	158,100	20,800	7,200	23,800	6,500	17,300
Asian .....	341,300	281,800	247,500	34,300	15,400	44,100	10,500	33,700
Other .....	20,900	16,600	15,100	1,500	700	3,600	800	2,700
<b>Bachelor's</b>								
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	7,186,800	5,926,700	5,304,000	622,700	164,400	1,095,600	575,700	519,800
White .....	6,131,500	5,024,700	4,480,200	544,500	126,500	980,300	539,000	441,300
Black .....	379,900	329,400	304,800	24,600	12,000	38,500	16,500	22,000
Hispanic .....	241,300	207,500	187,500	20,000	7,800	25,900	5,600	20,400
Asian .....	410,100	345,200	313,200	31,900	17,500	47,400	13,600	33,800
Other .....	24,000	19,900	18,200	1,700	700	3,400	1,000	2,400
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	2,182,200	1,845,800	1,727,400	118,400	40,200	296,200	208,000	88,200
White .....	1,890,100	1,586,800	1,482,700	104,100	31,700	271,600	198,200	73,400
Black .....	79,300	70,700	66,600	4,100	2,000	6,600	3,400	3,200
Hispanic .....	62,500	54,900	51,400	3,600	1,500	6,100	1,700	4,400
Asian .....	144,000	127,500	121,100	6,400	4,900	11,600	4,600	7,000
Other .....	6,300	5,900	5,700	200	100	300	200	100
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	1,068,000	937,500	854,900	82,500	17,300	113,300	48,100	65,200
White .....	911,700	800,800	728,800	71,900	13,400	97,500	44,500	53,100
Black .....	50,300	44,300	40,900	3,400	900	5,100	2,200	3,000
Hispanic .....	31,300	26,400	24,100	2,300	900	4,100	300	3,800
Asian .....	71,700	63,300	58,500	4,800	2,100	6,300	1,000	5,300
Other .....	3,000	2,700	2,500	100	100	200	100	100

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>								
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	681,300	625,500	591,800	33,700	10,500	45,300	19,800	25,500
White .....	580,300	531,600	501,300	30,200	7,800	40,900	18,100	22,800
Black .....	31,000	28,800	27,500	1,300	600	1,600	800	800
Hispanic .....	18,700	17,200	16,400	800	700	900	100	800
Asian .....	49,800	46,400	45,100	1,300	1,400	2,000	800	1,200
Other .....	1,600	1,500	1,500	100	100	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	151,600	122,200	105,600	16,600	2,400	26,900	8,400	18,500
White .....	129,700	106,700	92,500	14,200	1,900	21,100	7,500	13,600
Black .....	6,100	4,300	4,000	300	S	1,800	800	1,000
Hispanic .....	5,600	4,200	3,400	800	S	1,400	100	1,300
Asian .....	10,000	6,700	5,400	1,300	500	2,700	S	2,700
Other .....	300	300	300	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	158,200	128,300	114,500	13,800	3,200	26,700	16,600	10,100
White .....	138,500	111,900	99,500	12,400	2,600	24,100	15,800	8,300
Black .....	6,400	5,300	4,900	400	200	900	500	400
Hispanic .....	4,000	3,000	2,800	200	200	900	100	800
Asian .....	8,600	7,500	6,800	800	200	800	200	600
Other .....	600	500	500	S	S	100	100	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	76,900	61,500	43,100	18,300	1,100	14,300	3,200	11,000
White .....	63,200	50,600	35,600	15,100	1,100	11,500	3,000	8,500
Black .....	6,800	5,900	4,600	1,300	S	900	200	700
Hispanic .....	3,000	2,100	1,500	500	S	900	S	900
Asian .....	3,400	2,600	1,200	1,400	S	800	S	800
Other .....	500	300	300	S	S	200	100	100
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	1,114,100	908,300	872,500	35,900	22,900	182,900	159,900	23,000
White .....	978,400	786,000	753,900	32,100	18,400	174,100	153,700	20,300
Black .....	29,000	26,400	25,600	700	1,200	1,500	1,200	300
Hispanic .....	31,100	28,500	27,300	1,300	600	2,000	1,400	600
Asian .....	72,300	64,200	62,600	1,600	2,700	5,300	3,500	1,800
Other .....	3,300	3,200	3,100	100	S	100	100	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	5,004,600	4,080,900	3,576,600	504,300	124,300	799,400	367,700	431,700
White .....	4,241,400	3,438,000	2,997,500	440,400	94,700	708,700	340,900	367,900
Black .....	300,600	258,700	238,200	20,500	9,900	31,900	13,200	18,800
Hispanic .....	178,800	152,600	136,200	16,400	6,300	19,900	3,900	16,000
Asian .....	266,100	217,600	192,100	25,500	12,700	35,800	9,000	26,800
Other .....	17,800	14,000	12,600	1,500	600	3,100	800	2,300
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	1,276,300	1,095,200	1,049,700	45,500	19,400	161,700	122,800	38,900
White .....	1,121,300	956,700	914,700	41,900	15,000	149,700	116,100	33,600
Black .....	60,800	55,700	54,900	700	1,000	4,100	3,000	1,100
Hispanic .....	40,100	35,500	34,400	1,100	1,300	3,200	1,300	1,900
Asian .....	49,800	43,600	42,100	1,500	2,100	4,100	2,000	2,100
Other .....	4,400	3,700	3,400	300	100	600	400	200

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>								
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations ..</b>	3,728,300	2,985,800	2,526,900	458,800	104,900	637,700	244,900	392,800
White .....	3,120,100	2,481,300	2,082,800	398,500	79,800	559,100	224,800	334,300
Black .....	239,800	203,100	183,300	19,800	8,900	27,800	10,100	17,700
Hispanic .....	138,700	117,100	101,700	15,300	5,100	16,600	2,600	14,000
Asian .....	216,300	174,000	150,000	24,000	10,600	31,700	7,000	24,700
Other .....	13,400	10,300	9,100	1,200	500	2,500	400	2,100
<b>Master's</b>								
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	3,114,600	2,656,800	2,383,400	273,400	59,800	398,000	260,100	137,900
White .....	2,615,700	2,216,900	1,979,300	237,600	47,300	351,600	236,300	115,400
Black .....	155,500	137,800	126,300	11,600	2,100	15,600	12,600	3,100
Hispanic .....	87,600	75,900	70,300	5,600	2,500	9,200	5,000	4,200
Asian .....	247,500	219,300	201,200	18,100	7,800	20,400	6,000	14,400
Other .....	8,200	7,000	6,400	600	200	1,100	300	800
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total .....</b>	1,021,400	891,600	799,000	92,600	22,500	107,400	69,800	37,500
White .....	836,900	724,400	647,400	77,000	17,400	95,100	64,800	30,300
Black .....	27,600	25,500	22,400	3,200	400	1,600	1,200	400
Hispanic .....	26,900	23,900	22,100	1,900	600	2,400	1,300	1,100
Asian .....	127,700	115,500	105,300	10,300	4,100	8,000	2,600	5,400
Other .....	2,400	2,200	1,900	200	S	200	S	200
<b>Scientists, total .....</b>	606,100	532,900	456,900	75,900	11,300	61,900	33,900	28,000
White .....	502,500	439,000	374,000	65,000	8,900	54,600	31,300	23,300
Black .....	20,200	18,700	15,900	2,800	200	1,300	900	300
Hispanic .....	13,900	12,200	10,700	1,500	400	1,400	700	700
Asian .....	67,900	61,600	55,200	6,400	1,800	4,500	1,100	3,400
Other .....	1,600	1,400	1,200	200	S	200	S	200
<b>Computer/math scientists, total .....</b>	293,300	267,200	243,800	23,300	5,500	20,700	11,800	8,900
White .....	231,300	209,300	189,800	19,400	4,500	17,500	10,400	7,100
Black .....	9,400	9,000	8,100	900	100	300	200	100
Hispanic .....	5,100	4,300	4,200	100	100	700	400	300
Asian .....	46,900	44,000	41,200	2,800	800	2,100	700	1,400
Other .....	600	500	500	100	S	100	S	100
<b>Life/related scientists, total ..</b>	77,600	63,700	55,700	8,000	1,200	12,700	7,000	5,700
White .....	65,500	53,400	46,600	6,800	1,000	11,200	6,600	4,600
Black .....	2,800	2,500	2,300	200	S	300	300	100
Hispanic .....	1,300	1,200	1,000	200	S	100	S	100
Asian .....	7,500	6,300	5,500	800	200	1,000	100	900
Other .....	300	300	300	S	S	100	S	100
<b>Physical/related scientists, total .....</b>	81,300	67,200	59,500	7,600	2,500	11,700	7,800	3,800
White .....	68,300	56,100	50,100	6,100	1,800	10,400	7,300	3,100
Black .....	1,300	1,100	1,000	100	S	200	100	S
Hispanic .....	2,400	2,200	2,200	S	S	200	100	S
Asian .....	9,000	7,500	6,100	1,400	700	800	200	600
Other .....	300	200	100	S	S	100	S	100

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Master's — continued</b>								
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	153,900	134,900	97,900	37,000	2,200	16,800	7,300	9,500
White .....	137,400	120,200	87,400	32,800	1,700	15,500	6,900	8,600
Black .....	6,600	6,100	4,400	1,600	100	500	300	200
Hispanic .....	5,100	4,400	3,300	1,200	300	300	100	300
Asian .....	4,400	3,700	2,400	1,300	100	500	S	500
Other .....	400	400	300	100	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	415,300	358,700	342,100	16,700	11,200	45,400	35,900	9,500
White .....	334,400	285,400	273,400	12,000	8,500	40,500	33,500	6,900
Black .....	7,400	6,900	6,500	400	200	300	300	100
Hispanic .....	13,000	11,700	11,400	300	200	1,100	600	500
Asian .....	59,800	53,900	50,100	3,900	2,300	3,600	1,500	2,100
Other .....	800	800	700	100	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	2,093,100	1,765,200	1,584,400	180,800	37,300	290,600	190,300	100,400
White .....	1,778,900	1,492,500	1,331,900	160,600	29,800	256,600	171,500	85,100
Black .....	128,000	112,300	103,900	8,400	1,600	14,000	11,400	2,600
Hispanic .....	60,700	51,900	48,200	3,700	1,900	6,800	3,800	3,000
Asian .....	119,800	103,800	95,900	7,800	3,700	12,400	3,400	9,000
Other .....	5,800	4,800	4,400	300	100	900	300	600
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	781,700	697,100	669,300	27,800	11,600	73,000	52,000	21,000
White .....	670,400	595,100	569,900	25,200	10,600	64,700	45,700	19,000
Black .....	46,600	42,100	41,000	1,100	300	4,200	4,000	200
Hispanic .....	21,200	19,500	19,000	500	400	1,200	1,000	200
Asian .....	42,400	39,300	38,300	1,000	300	2,800	1,300	1,500
Other .....	1,200	1,100	1,100	S	S	100	S	100
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	1,311,400	1,068,100	915,100	153,000	25,700	217,700	138,200	79,400
White .....	1,108,500	897,400	762,000	135,400	19,300	191,900	125,800	66,100
Black .....	81,400	70,200	62,900	7,300	1,400	9,800	7,400	2,400
Hispanic .....	39,500	32,400	29,200	3,200	1,500	5,600	2,700	2,800
Asian .....	77,500	64,500	57,600	6,800	3,400	9,600	2,100	7,500
Other .....	4,600	3,600	3,300	300	100	800	300	600
<b>Doctorate</b>								
<b>All occupations, total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	778,400	689,900	639,500	50,400	14,000	74,500	57,800	16,700
White .....	636,100	559,800	516,200	43,600	10,300	66,000	52,400	13,500
Black .....	27,900	25,500	24,000	1,600	500	1,900	1,200	600
Hispanic .....	22,400	20,000	17,800	2,100	600	1,800	1,400	400
Asian .....	89,200	82,200	79,200	3,000	2,500	4,600	2,500	2,100
Other .....	2,800	2,500	2,300	200	S	300	300	S
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	468,500	417,100	388,300	28,800	7,400	44,000	35,100	8,900
White .....	381,100	336,400	310,900	25,500	4,900	39,800	32,900	6,900
Black .....	10,300	9,500	9,000	500	300	600	200	400
Hispanic .....	11,400	10,200	9,400	800	500	700	600	100
Asian .....	64,200	59,500	57,600	2,000	1,600	3,000	1,500	1,500
Other .....	1,600	1,500	1,300	200	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>								
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	389,900	347,500	321,900	25,600	5,200	37,200	29,000	8,200
White .....	325,900	288,700	265,800	22,900	3,500	33,700	27,300	6,400
Black .....	9,200	8,500	8,000	400	200	500	200	400
Hispanic .....	9,400	8,500	7,800	700	500	500	400	100
Asian .....	43,900	40,400	39,100	1,400	1,000	2,400	1,100	1,300
Other .....	1,400	1,400	1,200	200	S	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....	59,000	53,700	49,700	4,000	800	4,500	3,400	1,100
White .....	46,100	41,500	38,000	3,500	600	4,000	3,200	800
Black .....	1,200	1,100	1,100	S	100	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	1,500	1,300	1,300	100	S	100	100	S
Asian .....	10,100	9,600	9,200	300	100	400	200	300
Other .....	200	200	200	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..	116,300	102,300	98,600	3,700	2,000	12,000	9,500	2,500
White .....	95,300	83,300	79,900	3,300	1,300	10,700	9,000	1,700
Black .....	2,200	1,900	1,900	S	S	300	100	200
Hispanic .....	2,900	2,500	2,500	100	300	100	100	S
Asian .....	15,600	14,300	14,100	200	400	900	300	500
Other .....	200	200	200	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> .....	90,800	78,700	75,400	3,300	1,800	10,300	8,600	1,700
White .....	75,000	64,500	61,500	2,900	1,100	9,400	8,100	1,300
Black .....	1,400	1,400	1,300	S	S	100	S	S
Hispanic .....	1,800	1,600	1,500	S	100	100	100	S
Asian .....	12,400	11,200	10,800	300	500	800	400	400
Other .....	200	200	200	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	123,700	112,800	98,100	14,700	600	10,300	7,400	2,900
White .....	109,700	99,500	86,300	13,200	500	9,700	7,000	2,600
Black .....	4,300	4,100	3,800	300	S	200	100	100
Hispanic .....	3,200	3,100	2,500	500	S	200	100	100
Asian .....	5,800	5,400	4,900	500	S	300	200	100
Other .....	800	800	600	200	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	78,700	69,600	66,400	3,200	2,200	6,900	6,100	700
White .....	55,200	47,600	45,100	2,500	1,400	6,100	5,500	600
Black .....	1,100	1,000	1,000	S	100	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	2,000	1,700	1,600	100	100	200	200	S
Asian .....	20,300	19,100	18,500	600	600	500	400	100
Other .....	200	200	200	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	309,800	272,800	251,200	21,600	6,600	30,400	22,600	7,800
White .....	255,000	223,400	205,300	18,100	5,400	26,200	19,600	6,600
Black .....	17,600	16,000	14,900	1,100	300	1,300	1,000	300
Hispanic .....	11,000	9,800	8,400	1,400	100	1,100	800	300
Asian .....	25,100	22,600	21,600	1,000	800	1,600	1,000	600
Other .....	1,200	900	900	S	S	300	300	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table D-4. U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	S&Es, total	Employed			Unemploy- ed/seeking job	Not in labor force		
		Total	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Retired	Not seeking job
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>								
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	131,700	119,400	116,100	3,400	1,300	11,000	10,100	900
White .....	110,500	99,200	96,400	2,700	1,200	10,100	9,500	700
Black .....	7,400	7,300	7,000	300	S	100	100	S
Hispanic .....	3,000	2,800	2,600	200	S	200	200	S
Asian .....	10,400	9,900	9,800	100	100	300	100	200
Other .....	500	300	300	S	S	200	200	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..	178,100	153,300	135,100	18,200	5,300	19,500	12,600	6,900
White .....	144,500	124,300	108,900	15,400	4,200	16,100	10,100	5,900
Black .....	10,200	8,700	7,900	800	300	1,200	1,000	300
Hispanic .....	8,000	7,000	5,800	1,200	100	900	600	300
Asian .....	14,700	12,700	11,800	900	700	1,300	800	400
Other .....	700	700	700	S	S	S	S	S

- 1 Includes professional degrees
- 2 Total excludes 49,100 individuals who reported never having worked. For unemployed individuals, occupation is for their previous reported job.

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)