

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	10,114,500	6,893,100	876,700	960,600	1,384,100
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	9,732,400	6,628,400	798,100	943,800	1,362,000
Native .....	8,972,500	6,088,300	726,600	898,500	1,259,100
Naturalized .....	759,900	540,100	71,600	45,300	102,900
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	382,100	264,700	78,600	16,800	22,100
Permanent resident .....	320,300	231,800	53,200	15,000	20,200
Temporary resident .....	61,000	32,300	25,200	1,700	1,900
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	3,185,600	2,175,100	453,900	112,500	444,100
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	3,000,700	2,060,400	396,100	109,100	435,200
Native .....	2,702,800	1,854,200	357,100	102,100	389,300
Naturalized .....	298,000	206,200	38,900	6,900	46,000
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	184,900	114,800	57,800	3,400	8,900
Permanent resident .....	143,300	95,700	36,500	3,100	8,100
Temporary resident .....	41,300	19,000	21,100	300	800
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	1,846,600	1,112,900	387,500	104,600	241,600
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,728,100	1,046,500	342,700	101,600	237,300
Native .....	1,581,700	953,500	313,300	95,800	219,100
Naturalized .....	146,400	93,000	29,400	5,800	18,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	118,500	66,400	44,800	3,000	4,300
Permanent resident .....	92,000	55,400	30,100	2,700	3,800
Temporary resident .....	26,300	10,900	14,600	300	500
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> ....	949,500	734,400	88,200	35,700	91,100
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	892,200	690,200	77,700	34,200	90,100
Native .....	807,000	623,800	70,300	31,600	81,200
Naturalized .....	85,200	66,400	7,400	2,600	8,900
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	57,300	44,200	10,500	1,500	1,000
Permanent resident .....	45,400	36,500	6,500	1,400	1,000
Temporary resident .....	11,700	7,800	3,900	100	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> .....	305,300	94,000	133,200	15,800	62,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	282,000	88,000	117,300	15,400	61,200
Native .....	257,900	80,100	105,200	14,500	58,000
Naturalized .....	24,100	7,900	12,100	900	3,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	23,400	5,900	15,900	400	1,100
Permanent resident .....	17,200	5,300	10,800	300	800
Temporary resident .....	6,100	600	5,100	100	300
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ...	274,300	150,700	70,300	9,300	44,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	251,400	140,100	59,600	8,900	42,800
Native .....	228,200	126,300	54,900	8,200	38,800
Naturalized .....	23,200	13,800	4,600	700	4,100
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	22,900	10,600	10,800	400	1,200
Permanent resident .....	18,200	9,500	7,300	300	1,000
Temporary resident .....	4,700	1,000	3,500	100	100

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>					
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	317,500	133,900	95,800	43,700	44,200
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	302,600	128,200	88,200	43,000	43,200
Native .....	288,700	123,300	82,800	41,400	41,100
Naturalized .....	13,900	4,900	5,300	1,600	2,100
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	14,900	5,700	7,600	700	1,000
Permanent resident .....	11,100	4,100	5,400	700	900
Temporary resident .....	3,800	1,500	2,100	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	1,339,000	1,062,200	66,400	7,900	202,500
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,272,600	1,013,800	53,400	7,500	198,000
Native .....	1,121,000	900,700	43,800	6,400	170,200
Naturalized .....	151,600	113,200	9,500	1,100	27,800
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	66,400	48,400	13,000	400	4,500
Permanent resident .....	51,300	40,300	6,400	400	4,300
Temporary resident .....	15,000	8,100	6,600	S	300
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	6,928,900	4,717,900	422,900	848,100	940,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	6,731,700	4,568,100	402,100	834,800	926,800
Native .....	6,269,700	4,234,100	369,500	796,400	869,800
Naturalized .....	461,900	334,000	32,600	38,400	57,000
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	197,200	149,900	20,800	13,300	13,200
Permanent resident .....	176,900	136,100	16,700	12,000	12,200
Temporary resident .....	19,700	13,300	4,000	1,400	1,000
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	1,963,200	1,449,300	88,100	101,100	324,700
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,908,100	1,400,000	85,800	99,600	322,700
Native .....	1,781,200	1,298,700	80,300	95,900	306,300
Naturalized .....	126,900	101,300	5,500	3,700	16,400
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	55,100	49,300	2,300	1,500	2,000
Permanent resident .....	49,100	43,900	2,100	1,300	1,800
Temporary resident .....	5,900	5,300	200	200	200
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	4,965,700	3,268,600	334,800	747,000	615,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	4,823,600	3,168,000	316,300	735,200	604,100
Native .....	4,488,500	2,935,400	289,100	700,500	563,500
Naturalized .....	335,100	232,600	27,200	34,700	40,600
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	142,100	100,600	18,500	11,900	11,200
Permanent resident .....	127,800	92,200	14,600	10,700	10,300
Temporary resident .....	13,800	8,000	3,800	1,200	900
<b>Bachelor's</b>					
<b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> .....	5,926,700	4,368,700	288,700	421,100	848,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	5,769,200	4,244,300	275,800	412,900	836,100
Native .....	5,358,400	3,933,300	256,100	393,100	776,000
Naturalized .....	410,800	311,000	19,800	19,900	60,100
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	157,500	124,400	12,800	8,100	12,200
Permanent resident .....	140,900	114,400	7,900	7,400	11,300
Temporary resident .....	16,200	9,800	4,800	800	800

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>					
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	1,845,800	1,413,700	123,100	29,600	279,400
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,796,000	1,374,800	116,400	29,100	275,700
Native .....	1,650,400	1,264,100	108,400	27,800	250,000
Naturalized .....	145,600	110,700	7,900	1,300	25,700
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	49,800	38,900	6,700	500	3,700
Permanent resident .....	42,500	35,300	3,000	500	3,700
Temporary resident .....	7,200	3,600	3,600	S	S
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	937,500	676,300	101,700	26,500	133,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	909,900	655,800	96,400	26,100	131,700
Native .....	847,500	607,400	91,800	25,100	123,200
Naturalized .....	62,500	48,400	4,600	1,000	8,500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	27,500	20,600	5,300	400	1,200
Permanent resident .....	22,900	18,800	2,500	400	1,200
Temporary resident .....	4,400	1,800	2,700	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> ....	625,500	518,300	31,900	13,900	61,400
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	606,800	501,900	30,600	13,500	60,800
Native .....	559,700	462,800	29,300	12,600	55,000
Naturalized .....	47,100	39,100	1,400	800	5,900
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	18,700	16,400	1,300	400	600
Permanent resident .....	16,700	14,900	900	400	600
Temporary resident .....	1,800	1,600	300	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> .....	122,200	46,900	35,900	5,400	33,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	119,200	46,200	33,900	5,400	33,700
Native .....	113,600	43,500	31,500	5,400	33,100
Naturalized .....	5,700	2,600	2,400	S	600
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	3,000	800	2,000	S	200
Permanent resident .....	1,600	700	600	S	200
Temporary resident .....	1,400	S	1,400	S	S
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ...	128,300	84,000	18,400	2,200	23,700
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	123,600	81,100	16,800	2,200	23,500
Native .....	115,600	75,300	16,400	2,200	21,700
Naturalized .....	8,000	5,800	400	S	1,800
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	4,700	2,900	1,500	S	200
Permanent resident .....	3,800	2,800	800	S	200
Temporary resident .....	900	100	800	S	S
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	61,500	27,100	15,500	5,000	13,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	60,300	26,600	15,000	5,000	13,700
Native .....	58,500	25,700	14,600	4,800	13,400
Naturalized .....	1,700	800	500	200	200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	1,200	500	500	S	300
Permanent resident .....	900	400	200	S	300
Temporary resident .....	400	100	200	S	S

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**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Bachelor's — continued</b>					
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	908,300	737,400	21,400	3,100	146,400
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	886,000	719,000	20,000	3,000	144,000
Native .....	802,900	656,700	16,700	2,800	126,700
Naturalized .....	83,100	62,300	3,300	200	17,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	22,300	18,300	1,500	100	2,400
Permanent resident .....	19,600	16,500	500	100	2,400
Temporary resident .....	2,700	1,800	900	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	4,080,900	2,955,000	165,600	391,400	568,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	3,973,300	2,869,600	159,500	383,800	560,400
Native .....	3,708,100	2,669,200	147,600	365,200	526,000
Naturalized .....	265,200	200,400	11,900	18,600	34,400
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	107,700	85,500	6,100	7,600	8,500
Permanent resident .....	98,400	79,000	4,800	6,800	7,700
Temporary resident .....	9,000	6,200	1,300	800	800
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	1,095,200	872,100	29,400	25,800	168,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,068,300	846,500	28,700	25,500	167,600
Native .....	1,006,800	795,100	27,800	23,900	160,000
Naturalized .....	61,500	51,400	900	1,700	7,600
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	26,800	25,600	600	200	400
Permanent resident .....	24,100	23,300	400	S	400
Temporary resident .....	2,700	2,300	200	200	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	2,985,800	2,083,000	136,200	365,700	400,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	2,904,900	2,023,100	130,800	358,300	392,800
Native .....	2,701,300	1,874,200	119,800	341,300	366,000
Naturalized .....	203,700	148,900	10,900	17,000	26,800
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	80,800	59,900	5,500	7,400	8,100
Permanent resident .....	74,300	55,800	4,400	6,800	7,300
Temporary resident .....	6,300	3,900	1,100	600	800
<b>Master's</b>					
<b>All occupations, total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	2,656,800	1,610,700	204,600	464,000	377,500
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	2,519,000	1,510,200	180,700	457,000	371,100
Native .....	2,298,600	1,351,200	169,500	437,600	340,400
Naturalized .....	220,400	159,100	11,200	19,400	30,700
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	137,700	100,500	23,800	7,000	6,400
Permanent resident .....	105,400	82,300	11,000	6,400	5,700
Temporary resident .....	32,300	18,100	12,800	600	700
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	891,600	595,900	106,200	66,300	123,200
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	814,200	542,400	87,700	64,300	119,900
Native .....	717,200	470,500	81,300	60,700	104,700
Naturalized .....	97,000	71,800	6,400	3,500	15,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	77,400	53,500	18,500	2,100	3,300
Permanent resident .....	53,600	41,600	7,200	2,000	2,800
Temporary resident .....	23,800	11,900	11,300	100	500

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**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Master's — continued</b>					
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	532,900	312,500	85,500	62,200	72,700
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	485,900	281,000	73,500	60,300	71,100
Native .....	442,400	250,700	68,900	57,400	65,300
Naturalized .....	43,500	30,300	4,600	2,900	5,800
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	47,000	31,400	12,000	1,900	1,600
Permanent resident .....	33,200	24,700	5,400	1,800	1,400
Temporary resident .....	13,700	6,800	6,600	100	200
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> ....	267,200	191,500	30,100	19,400	26,100
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	238,100	167,900	26,000	18,500	25,800
Native .....	208,700	144,200	24,000	17,200	23,200
Naturalized .....	29,400	23,700	2,000	1,300	2,500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	29,100	23,700	4,100	900	400
Permanent resident .....	21,100	18,200	1,700	900	400
Temporary resident .....	7,900	5,500	2,400	S	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> .....	63,700	21,100	18,900	7,200	16,500
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	58,900	19,800	15,900	7,100	16,100
Native .....	55,500	18,400	15,100	6,700	15,400
Naturalized .....	3,400	1,400	900	400	800
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	4,700	1,300	2,900	200	300
Permanent resident .....	3,000	1,200	1,400	100	200
Temporary resident .....	1,700	100	1,500	S	100
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ...	67,200	35,700	14,500	5,100	11,800
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	60,000	32,600	11,300	4,800	11,300
Native .....	54,800	29,700	10,800	4,400	10,000
Naturalized .....	5,100	2,900	500	400	1,300
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	7,200	3,100	3,200	300	600
Permanent resident .....	5,200	2,900	1,600	200	500
Temporary resident .....	2,000	200	1,700	S	100
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	134,900	64,200	22,000	30,400	18,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	128,900	60,800	20,200	29,900	18,000
Native .....	123,400	58,500	19,100	29,000	16,800
Naturalized .....	5,500	2,300	1,200	800	1,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	6,000	3,300	1,800	500	300
Permanent resident .....	4,000	2,400	800	500	300
Temporary resident .....	2,000	900	1,100	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	358,700	283,400	20,700	4,200	50,500
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	328,300	261,300	14,200	4,000	48,800
Native .....	274,800	219,800	12,400	3,300	39,300
Naturalized .....	53,500	41,500	1,800	700	9,400
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	30,500	22,100	6,500	200	1,700
Permanent resident .....	20,400	16,900	1,800	200	1,500
Temporary resident .....	10,100	5,100	4,700	S	200

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Master's — continued</b>					
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	1,765,200	1,014,900	98,400	397,600	254,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,704,900	967,900	93,100	392,700	251,200
Native .....	1,581,500	880,700	88,200	376,800	235,700
Naturalized .....	123,400	87,200	4,800	15,900	15,500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	60,300	47,000	5,300	4,900	3,100
Permanent resident .....	51,800	40,700	3,800	4,400	2,900
Temporary resident .....	8,500	6,300	1,500	500	200
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	697,100	479,900	28,200	59,700	129,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	674,800	461,200	27,000	58,600	128,100
Native .....	625,300	422,700	24,800	56,900	120,800
Naturalized .....	49,500	38,400	2,200	1,700	7,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	22,300	18,700	1,200	1,200	1,200
Permanent resident .....	19,600	16,200	1,200	1,200	1,100
Temporary resident .....	2,700	2,500	S	S	200
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	1,068,100	535,000	70,300	337,900	125,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	1,030,100	506,700	66,100	334,200	123,100
Native .....	956,200	457,900	63,400	319,900	114,900
Naturalized .....	73,900	48,800	2,700	14,200	8,200
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	38,000	28,300	4,100	3,700	1,900
Permanent resident .....	32,200	24,500	2,600	3,200	1,800
Temporary resident .....	5,800	3,700	1,500	500	S
<b>Doctorate</b>					
<b>All occupations, total</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	689,900	278,600	294,700	54,100	62,600
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	615,400	245,800	257,300	52,400	59,900
Native .....	531,100	204,600	225,400	48,400	52,700
Naturalized .....	84,300	41,300	31,900	4,000	7,100
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	74,500	32,800	37,300	1,600	2,700
Permanent resident .....	62,100	28,100	30,300	1,300	2,400
Temporary resident .....	12,000	4,400	7,000	300	400
<b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	417,100	153,800	211,700	14,100	37,600
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	361,300	131,800	180,500	13,300	35,700
Native .....	309,900	109,500	157,400	11,800	31,200
Naturalized .....	51,400	22,300	23,200	1,500	4,500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	55,900	22,000	31,200	800	1,900
Permanent resident .....	45,500	18,400	24,900	600	1,600
Temporary resident .....	10,300	3,500	6,200	200	300
<b>Scientists, total</b> .....	347,500	114,100	187,500	13,500	32,500
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	305,200	100,100	161,400	12,700	31,000
Native .....	268,600	86,900	142,600	11,500	27,600
Naturalized .....	36,600	13,200	18,800	1,200	3,400
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	42,300	14,000	26,100	700	1,500
Permanent resident .....	34,100	11,600	20,800	500	1,200
Temporary resident .....	8,100	2,400	5,200	200	300

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>					
<b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> ....	53,700	21,800	26,100	2,400	3,300
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	44,100	17,700	20,900	2,300	3,200
Native .....	35,700	14,300	16,900	1,800	2,800
Naturalized .....	8,500	3,500	4,000	500	500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	9,600	4,100	5,200	200	100
Permanent resident .....	7,600	3,400	4,000	100	100
Temporary resident .....	1,900	700	1,200	100	S
<b>Life/related scientists, total</b> .....	102,300	22,900	67,100	2,400	9,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	88,200	19,300	57,500	2,200	9,300
Native .....	76,400	16,400	50,100	2,100	7,900
Naturalized .....	11,800	2,900	7,400	100	1,400
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	14,000	3,600	9,600	200	600
Permanent resident .....	11,100	3,100	7,500	100	400
Temporary resident .....	3,000	500	2,200	100	200
<b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ...	78,700	30,900	37,400	1,900	8,400
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	67,600	26,400	31,400	1,800	8,000
Native .....	57,500	21,300	27,800	1,500	7,000
Naturalized .....	10,100	5,100	3,700	300	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	11,100	4,500	6,000	100	400
Permanent resident .....	9,300	3,900	5,000	100	300
Temporary resident .....	1,800	700	1,000	S	100
<b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....	112,800	38,400	56,900	6,700	10,900
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	105,200	36,600	51,600	6,500	10,500
Native .....	98,900	35,000	47,800	6,200	10,000
Naturalized .....	6,300	1,700	3,700	300	500
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	7,600	1,700	5,300	200	400
Permanent resident .....	6,200	1,200	4,400	100	400
Temporary resident .....	1,400	500	900	S	S
<b>Engineers, total</b> .....	69,600	39,700	24,300	600	5,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	56,000	31,700	19,200	500	4,600
Native .....	41,300	22,600	14,800	300	3,600
Naturalized .....	14,700	9,100	4,400	200	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	13,600	8,000	5,100	100	400
Permanent resident .....	11,400	6,800	4,100	100	400
Temporary resident .....	2,200	1,200	1,000	S	S
<b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....	272,800	124,800	82,900	40,000	25,000
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	254,200	114,100	76,800	39,100	24,200
Native .....	221,200	95,100	68,100	36,600	21,500
Naturalized .....	33,000	19,000	8,700	2,500	2,700
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	18,600	10,700	6,200	800	800
Permanent resident .....	16,600	9,600	5,400	700	800
Temporary resident .....	1,700	800	800	100	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-6. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

Highest degree, occupation, and citizenship	Employed S&Es, total	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-yr. College/university	Other educational institution	Government
<b>Doctorate — continued</b>					
<b>Managers/administrators</b> .....	119,400	63,800	26,800	12,200	16,600
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	113,900	59,100	26,400	12,100	16,400
Native .....	100,100	49,200	24,100	11,700	15,000
Naturalized .....	13,800	9,800	2,300	400	1,300
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	5,500	4,800	500	100	200
Permanent resident .....	5,000	4,200	500	100	200
Temporary resident .....	500	500	S	S	S
<b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	153,300	61,000	56,100	27,800	8,400
U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....	140,300	55,000	50,400	27,000	7,800
Native .....	121,100	45,800	44,000	24,900	6,500
Naturalized .....	19,200	9,200	6,400	2,200	1,300
Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>4</sup> .....	13,100	6,000	5,700	700	600
Permanent resident .....	11,600	5,400	4,900	600	600
Temporary resident .....	1,300	400	800	100	S

- 1 Includes professional degrees
- 2 Total excludes 49,100 individuals who reported never having worked.
- 3 Includes U.S. citizens who did not specify mode of gaining citizenship
- 4 Includes non-citizens who did not specify visa status

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)