

Gross State Product by Industry, 1999–2001

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NEW estimates of gross state product (GSP) confirm that the economic slowdown in 2001, while mild by historical standards, was geographically widespread. Real GSP grew 0.4 percent in 2001, down from a 4.7-percent increase in 2000. In contrast, real GSP had declined 0.2 percent during the 1990–91 recession and 1.6 percent in the more severe 1981–82 recession.¹

In 2001, real GSP declined in 20 states, and growth decelerated in an additional 26 states (table 1, page 66). In the 1990–91 recession, real total GSP declined in 18 states, and growth decelerated in an additional 19

1. In this article, percent changes are expressed at annual rates. The 1990–91 and 1981–82 recessions refer to growth rates in 1991 and 1982, respectively.

Gross State Product Estimates

The estimate of gross state product (GSP) for each state is derived as the sum of the gross state product originating in all industries in the state. In concept, an industry's GSP, or its value added, is equal to its gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (consumption of goods and services purchased from other U.S. industries or imported). Thus, the GSP accounts provide data by industry and state that are consistent with the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP) by industry accounts.

However, total GSP for the Nation differs from GDP in the national income and product accounts for three reasons. First, like the national estimates of GDP by industry, GSP is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry of the components of gross domestic income, which differs from GDP by the statistical discrepancy.¹ Second, GSP excludes, and GDP and GDP by industry include, compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad and for military equipment except domestically located office equipment. Third, GSP and GDP often have different revision schedules. Reflecting these differences, real GDP growth has been slower than real GSP growth—by 0.1 percentage point in 2001, by 0.9 percentage point in 2000, and by 0.4 percentage point in 1999. For an accounting of the differences between GSP for the Nation and GDP by industry in 2001, see appendix A.²

The GSP estimates are prepared for 63 industries. For each industry, GSP is presented in three components: Compensation of employees, indirect business tax and

nontax liability, and property-type income. Compensation of employees is the sum of wage and salary accruals, employer contributions for social insurance, and other labor income. Property-type income is the sum of corporate profits, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, net interest, capital consumption allowances, business transfer payments, and the current surplus of government enterprises less subsidies.

Current-dollar estimates of GSP and its components are "controlled" to national totals of current-dollar GDP by industry and its components for all industries.³

The estimates of real GSP are prepared in chained (1996) dollars. Real GSP is an inflation-adjusted measure of each state's gross product that is based on national prices for the goods and services produced within that state. The estimates of real GSP and of quantity indexes with a base year of 1996 are derived by applying national implicit price deflators to the current-dollar GSP estimates for the 63 industries. Then, the chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is used to calculate the estimates of total real GSP and of real GSP at a more aggregated industry level.⁴ Real GSP may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), GSP captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services the states produce. However, real GSP does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services produced and sold locally.

1. In the national estimates of GDP by industry, the statistical discrepancy is not allocated by industry. In the GSP estimates, insufficient information is available for allocating the statistical discrepancy to states. For more information, see the box "The Statistical Discrepancy" in Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 77 (August 1997): 19.

2. See also the box "Gross Domestic Product by Industry: Definition and Relationship to Gross Domestic Product and Other Measures of Output" in McCahill and Moyer, 23.

3. If the initial sum of the state estimates differs from the national total for an industry, the difference between the national total and the sum-of-state total is allocated to the states according to the state distribution of the initial estimates.

4. For additional information, see J. Steven Landefeld and Robert P. Parker, "BEA's Chain Indexes, Time Series, and Measures of Long-Term Economic Growth," *SURVEY* 77 (May 1997): 58–68; and Howard L. Friedenber and Richard M. Beemiller, "Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product by Industry, 1977–94," *SURVEY* 77 (June 1997): 28–29.

states. In the 1981–82 recession, real total GSP declined in 37 states, and growth decelerated in an additional 12 states.

This article presents first-time estimates of GSP for 2001 and revised estimates for 1999 and 2000.² GSP is the market value of the goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state (see the box “Gross State Product Estimates”).

Some of the highlights of the GSP estimates include the following:

- Mirroring the national trends in GDP, real U.S. GSP increased in private services-producing industries in 2001, and it declined in private goods-producing industries.³ The performance of high-tech industries was mixed.⁴
- Although growth was weak across a wide spectrum of industries, declines in real manufacturing GSP contributed the most to declines in real total GSP in all of the states in the bottom quintile of growth except Alaska, where mining was the largest contributor.
- In 2001, private services-producing industries’ share of current-dollar GSP increased in 40 states.
- In 1999 and 2000, revisions in current-dollar GSP were generally small. The largest revision was for Louisiana, where state source data on mining production were revised up substantially.

The first part of this article discusses the relative performance of states in terms of growth rates, shares of GSP components, and state shares of total GSP for the Nation. The second part discusses the revisions to the GSP estimates and the major sources of the revisions.

2. These estimates are consistent with the estimates of GDP by industry for the Nation that were published in Robert J. McCahill and Brian C. Moyer, “Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 1999–2001,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 82 (November 2002): 23–41.

For the previously published estimates of GSP, see Sharon D. Panek and George K. Downey, “Gross State Product by Industry, 1998–2000,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 82 (June 2002): 57–77.

3. Private goods-producing industries consist of agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; and manufacturing. Private services-producing industries consist of transportation and public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and “services.”

4. In this article, high-tech industries, at the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two-digit level, consist of the following: SIC 35, industrial machinery and equipment (which includes computer and related hardware manufacturing), SIC 36, electronic and other electric equipment (which includes semiconductor manufacturing and related products), SIC 48, communications (which includes telephone, satellite, and multimedia services), and SIC 73, business services (which includes software development, data processing services, and computer rental and leasing). Although some low-tech industries are included at the two-digit level (the level at which the GSP estimates are produced), this definition is useful for determining the concentration of high-tech industries in states. This definition also corresponds, at the two-digit level, with the definition of “information technology producing industries” in Economics and Statistics Administration, *Digital Economy 2000*, U.S. Department of Commerce, 2000.

Growth Rates and Shares

The relative performance of states or particular industries within states can be assessed by examining their real growth rates, their contributions to real GSP growth, their shares of current-dollar GSP, and the composition of current-dollar GSP by industry and state.

Real growth rates

Chart 1 shows trends in real GSP growth for 1990–2001 for the United States and for the top-quintile and bottom-quintile states, where the quintiles are defined by 2001 growth. States in the top quintile in 2001 experienced above-average growth in all but 1 year of the period, indicating that they are persistently strong growers. Further, real GSP growth in the top quintile remained positive and relatively strong both during the 2001 slowdown and in the 1990–91 recession. The bottom-quintile states declined 1.6 percent in 2001, compared with a decline of 0.8 percent in the 1990–91 recession. Many of the bottom-quintile states specialize in traditional manufacturing industries that are sensitive to economic slowdowns.

In 2001, three broad industry groups—finance, insurance, and real estate (FIRE), retail trade, and high-tech industries—fueled growth in the top-quintile states. In contrast, growth in the fastest growing states in 1995–2000 was predominantly driven by growth in high-tech industries. Three states—Delaware, New Mexico, and Wyoming—grew faster in 2001 than their 1995–2000 average (chart 2). In Delaware, FIRE contributed the most to growth. In New Mexico, high-tech manufacturing contributed the most, and in Wyoming, mining contributed the most.

Chart 1. Real Gross State Product: Percent Change from Preceding Year

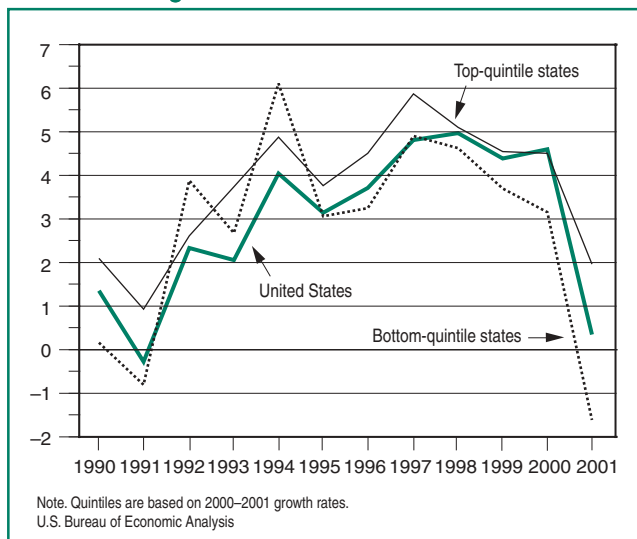
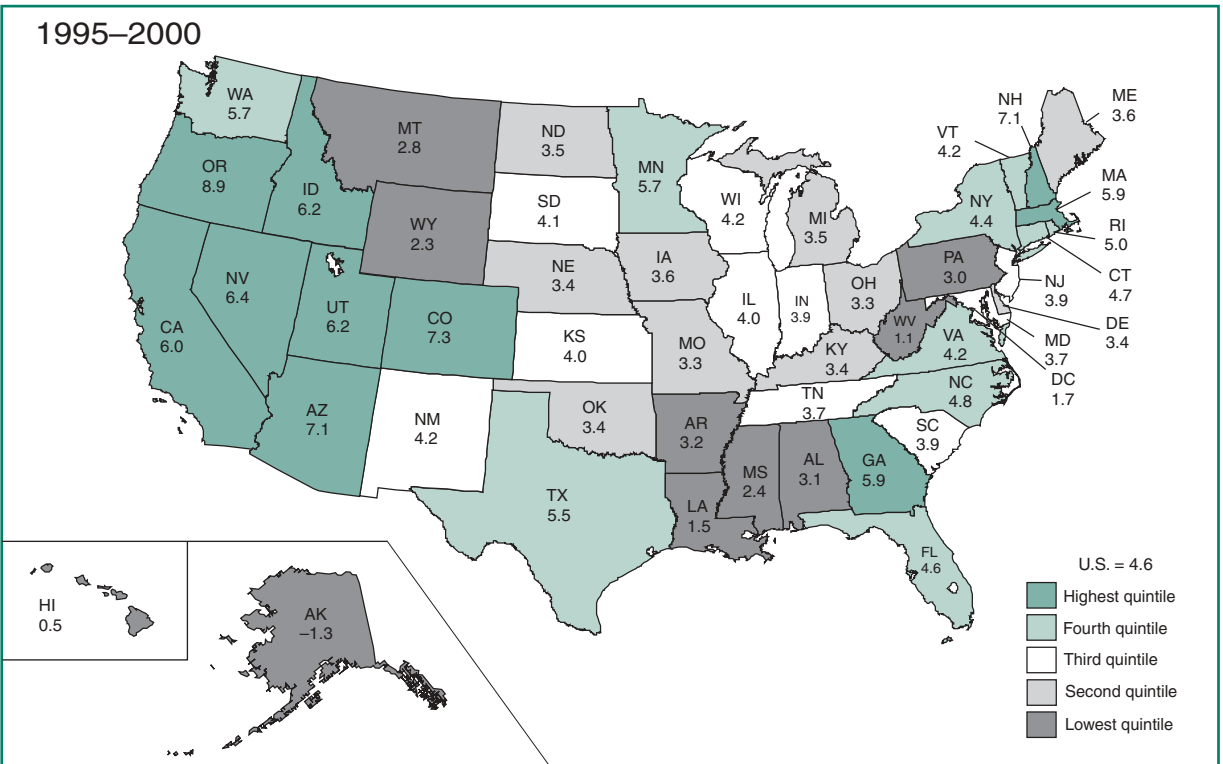
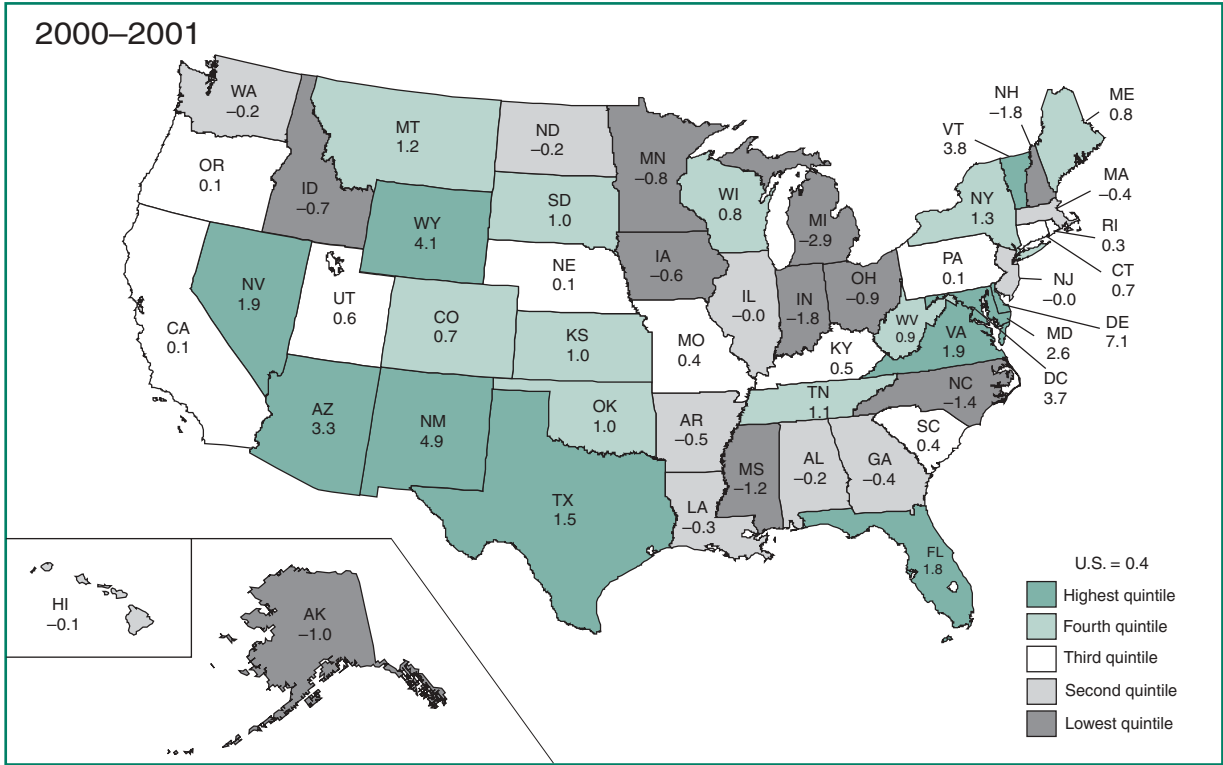


Chart 2. Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product



2001 slowdown in perspective. Several of the states in the bottom quintile in 2001 also grew slowly during the 1990s, reflecting the relative importance of slower growing industries—farming and many of the traditional durable-goods manufacturing industries (such as motor vehicles and equipment, primary metal industries, and fabricated metal products)—to their state economies. In 2001, declines in two high-tech industries—industrial machinery and equipment and electronic and other electric equipment—also contributed to the declines in growth in many of these states. In 2001, three of the bottom quintile states—Michigan,

Indiana, and Ohio—were in the Great Lakes region, and two—Minnesota and Iowa—were in the Plains region. Similarly, in 1982, five of the bottom-quintile states were in either the Great Lakes or the Plains regions, and for these states, traditional durable-goods manufacturing industries contributed significantly to their relatively poor economic performance. In particular, Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana—three states that specialize in traditional manufacturing industries—were in either the fourth quintile or the bottom quintile in the 1981–82 and 1990–91 recessions and the 2001 economic slowdown.

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 2000–2001

	Total gross state product	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States	0.4	-1.7	4.8	-1.6	-6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.6	2.8	0.9	1.8
New England	0.0	1.2	4.2	1.5	-6.0	0.5	-3.0	4.0	1.4	0.2	2.6
Connecticut	0.7	-1.4	1.3	-1.1	-2.0	1.4	0.0	-0.5	2.1	-1.1	6.6
Maine	0.8	-3.5	-5.9	-1.9	-8.4	0.8	2.8	6.2	2.5	2.8	2.1
Massachusetts	-0.4	5.1	5.0	3.3	-7.8	-0.0	-6.6	5.5	1.7	0.0	0.9
New Hampshire	-1.8	3.7	5.3	5.0	-13.8	1.0	3.4	7.2	-3.0	1.5	0.7
Rhode Island	0.3	1.7	38.0	-2.8	-2.7	-0.9	-1.7	3.9	-0.3	3.1	0.1
Vermont	3.8	-0.1	3.6	-1.4	7.6	0.6	5.9	6.7	3.6	1.1	5.5
Mideast	1.1	2.5	11.1	0.4	-6.0	1.6	0.2	4.7	3.4	1.3	0.6
Delaware	7.1	18.0	15.1	-3.8	-6.1	2.0	4.6	4.8	18.0	2.5	-1.6
District of Columbia	3.7	15.3	-22.0	-3.8	-9.6	5.4	-6.9	4.9	11.1	3.4	1.6
Maryland	2.6	4.4	6.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	2.3	5.2	2.9	2.7	3.0
New Jersey	-0.0	1.8	20.6	3.3	-10.0	-1.1	-0.0	5.3	1.5	1.9	0.4
New York	1.3	6.3	5.7	-0.4	-4.0	3.9	-0.8	4.1	3.9	0.2	-1.5
Pennsylvania	0.1	-2.4	12.1	-1.0	-6.7	0.2	1.3	5.0	0.8	1.7	2.6
Great Lakes	-1.0	1.2	7.3	-4.2	-7.0	-2.8	-1.6	3.4	3.2	0.5	1.0
Illinois	-0.0	-1.5	4.9	-1.4	-4.5	-3.5	-1.4	4.2	3.5	-0.1	0.7
Indiana	-1.8	4.9	8.7	-4.6	-8.9	-1.7	0.4	3.0	3.9	1.5	0.1
Michigan	-2.9	-2.1	9.3	-6.8	-9.8	-3.2	-5.0	3.0	0.8	-0.4	1.4
Ohio	-0.9	-3.2	9.1	-5.8	-7.9	-2.9	-1.3	2.8	4.7	1.4	0.9
Wisconsin	0.8	10.1	-1.7	-3.3	-1.8	-0.5	1.6	3.8	2.1	1.0	2.3
Plains	-0.0	-4.1	7.4	-1.9	-4.7	-0.8	1.2	4.5	1.1	0.5	1.8
Iowa	-0.6	-7.9	-3.5	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-2.3	4.0	0.1	0.8	1.3
Kansas	1.0	3.0	4.6	-4.3	-1.3	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.3
Minnesota	-0.8	-8.0	20.4	-0.5	-8.1	-2.3	3.0	5.5	-0.5	-0.4	2.5
Missouri	0.4	-3.2	8.9	-0.8	-4.0	-1.2	0.9	4.5	3.6	0.9	0.5
Nebraska	0.1	8.1	4.0	-5.5	-6.1	0.4	-1.3	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.9
North Dakota	-0.2	-11.6	1.1	-6.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	5.2	-5.5	-1.2	5.9
South Dakota	1.0	-11.6	19.1	-1.7	-9.0	2.2	9.8	4.5	6.8	-2.4	6.0
Southeast	0.5	-0.9	6.4	-2.3	-5.9	0.8	0.3	4.6	1.6	2.2	1.2
Alabama	-0.2	10.1	10.1	-2.9	-4.7	-1.8	0.2	3.5	-1.3	1.9	1.0
Arkansas	-0.5	-4.0	6.8	-2.1	-9.0	1.2	2.1	5.0	2.4	1.7	1.2
Florida	1.8	-5.8	-2.9	0.7	-5.1	0.6	2.1	6.0	3.6	2.0	0.1
Georgia	-0.4	3.6	-0.5	-2.2	-9.5	1.3	-0.9	5.6	-0.2	1.9	2.5
Kentucky	0.5	-13.3	15.0	-3.1	-2.7	2.9	1.6	3.5	1.2	1.8	2.5
Louisiana	-0.3	-4.0	5.6	-7.2	-16.6	1.2	3.7	6.4	0.3	1.8	1.2
Mississippi	-1.2	16.8	-2.6	-8.1	-5.9	-2.3	-0.6	2.3	-0.8	-0.8	1.0
North Carolina	-1.4	-0.1	0.6	-3.6	-6.9	1.6	-0.0	4.5	-3.4	1.9	1.6
South Carolina	0.4	5.2	-9.0	-4.4	1.1	-1.7	-1.1	2.7	0.6	1.9	-0.7
Tennessee	1.1	0.3	-3.5	-6.2	-1.5	4.8	-1.1	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.5
Virginia	1.9	-0.7	11.9	0.5	-5.0	-0.3	-2.8	4.0	6.0	4.5	1.4
West Virginia	0.9	0.8	15.7	3.4	-8.1	-3.0	2.5	2.9	2.4	1.7	0.8
Southwest	1.9	-3.6	5.3	-0.8	-0.2	-1.0	0.2	6.3	3.6	1.6	2.6
Arizona	3.3	4.8	7.6	-1.0	8.9	-0.7	3.2	6.2	4.6	-2.6	7.4
New Mexico	4.9	12.5	6.4	1.6	13.7	1.5	3.7	5.4	1.3	0.6	6.2
Oklahoma	1.0	-8.5	5.8	4.6	-8.5	3.3	4.6	5.2	1.1	1.3	3.3
Texas	1.5	-6.3	5.0	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	6.5	3.7	2.7	1.0
Rocky Mountain	0.8	7.5	8.0	-0.5	-10.7	-3.1	-0.0	5.8	4.1	1.9	2.8
Colorado	0.7	11.8	8.7	-0.1	-10.5	-3.4	-1.5	6.1	3.6	2.0	2.4
Idaho	-0.7	5.7	0.7	2.3	-13.5	0.8	1.8	7.0	0.1	2.7	2.9
Montana	1.2	-1.3	6.0	1.5	-4.8	-3.0	1.8	5.6	2.4	0.7	3.0
Utah	0.6	12.0	14.7	-4.2	-13.1	-3.8	0.6	4.1	7.6	1.1	3.0
Wyoming	4.1	1.3	6.3	1.9	12.4	-2.8	9.1	6.8	0.6	4.7	4.1
Far West	0.1	-5.2	-4.4	-1.7	-8.1	0.2	0.2	4.5	3.4	-0.5	3.7
Alaska	-1.0	-0.3	-8.7	2.5	-9.5	-0.3	0.1	4.4	3.5	1.8	1.8
California	0.1	-5.3	-6.5	-0.0	-11.2	1.3	0.6	5.0	3.9	-0.3	4.1
Hawaii	-0.1	-4.8	-25.0	-3.0	-7.1	-2.0	2.1	4.0	-0.7	0.3	0.7
Nevada	1.9	3.7	28.2	-3.1	0.1	-1.9	6.3	6.6	3.3	-0.2	3.1
Oregon	0.1	-3.1	8.2	-7.6	2.1	-6.3	3.7	3.7	-0.8	0.9	2.9
Washington	-0.2	-7.4	-7.9	-5.8	0.6	-1.2	-1.2	1.6	1.9	-2.5	3.7

GSP growth by industry

The slowdown in real U.S. GSP in 2001 was characterized by declines in the goods-producing industries except for mining and by decelerations in the growth in most services-producing industries (table 2). The decline in goods-producing industries was largely attributable to manufacturing, which declined 6.0 percent. Manufacturing declined in 40 states and was the largest contributor to declines in real GSP in all of the bottom-quintile states except Alaska.

Among the other goods-producing industries, real

GSP in construction declined in 37 states. Growth in mining was an important contributor to total GSP growth in a number of states, particularly Wyoming, West Virginia, New Mexico, and Nevada. In Louisiana, total real GSP declined, but growth in mining largely offset declines in other industries. In contrast, mining, primarily oil and gas extraction, contributed significantly to a decline in Alaska's real GSP.

Despite the deceleration in real U.S. GSP growth in several services-producing industries in 2001, growth in these industries remained relatively strong. Growth

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 2000–2001

	Percent change in real gross state product	Percentage points									
		Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States	0.4	-0.02	0.06	-0.07	-0.89	-0.01	-0.01	0.40	0.54	0.20	0.21
New England	0.0	0.01	0.00	0.06	-0.85	0.03	-0.20	0.33	0.36	0.04	0.24
Connecticut	0.7	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.30	0.08	0.00	-0.04	0.65	-0.25	0.56
Maine	0.8	-0.07	-0.00	-0.09	-1.31	0.05	0.17	0.71	0.48	0.57	0.30
Massachusetts	-0.4	0.03	0.00	0.15	-1.03	-0.00	-0.48	0.41	0.42	0.00	0.08
New Hampshire	-1.8	0.03	0.00	0.22	-2.60	0.06	0.24	0.69	-0.77	0.31	0.06
Rhode Island	0.3	0.01	0.01	-0.15	-0.31	-0.05	-0.09	0.34	-0.10	0.64	0.01
Vermont	3.8	-0.00	0.01	-0.06	1.18	0.05	0.34	0.66	0.66	0.25	0.72
Mideast	1.1	0.02	0.02	0.02	-0.71	0.13	0.01	0.35	0.92	0.31	0.07
Delaware	7.1	0.15	0.00	-0.16	-0.89	0.10	0.19	0.32	7.12	0.40	-0.15
District of Columbia	3.7	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.13	0.26	-0.09	0.13	1.70	1.27	0.58
Maryland	2.6	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.14	0.45	0.62	0.67	0.52
New Jersey	-0.0	0.01	0.02	0.17	-1.63	-0.13	-0.00	0.51	0.45	0.54	0.04
New York	1.3	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.40	0.27	-0.05	0.28	1.29	0.05	-0.15
Pennsylvania	0.1	-0.02	0.07	-0.04	-1.22	0.02	0.08	0.44	0.15	0.40	0.25
Great Lakes	-1.0	0.01	0.02	-0.21	-1.56	-0.21	-0.12	0.30	0.55	0.10	0.11
Illinois	-0.0	-0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.70	-0.31	-0.12	0.34	0.78	-0.02	0.07
Indiana	-1.8	0.06	0.03	-0.25	-2.65	-0.13	0.02	0.27	0.52	0.26	0.01
Michigan	-2.9	-0.02	0.02	-0.35	-2.47	-0.21	-0.37	0.28	0.12	-0.08	0.15
Ohio	-0.9	-0.03	0.04	-0.27	-1.83	-0.20	-0.09	0.27	0.79	0.27	0.11
Wisconsin	0.8	0.18	-0.00	-0.17	-0.43	-0.04	0.11	0.34	0.34	0.18	0.26
Plains	-0.0	-0.11	0.04	-0.09	-0.82	-0.07	0.09	0.42	0.18	0.10	0.22
Iowa	-0.6	-0.32	-0.01	-0.07	-0.51	-0.19	-0.12	0.35	0.01	0.15	0.16
Kansas	1.0	0.08	0.06	-0.21	-0.21	0.19	0.02	0.33	0.19	0.32	0.18
Minnesota	-0.8	-0.14	0.07	-0.03	-1.40	-0.17	0.24	0.51	-0.09	-0.08	0.25
Missouri	0.4	-0.05	0.02	-0.04	-0.71	-0.12	0.06	0.43	0.57	0.18	0.06
Nebraska	0.1	0.35	0.01	-0.27	-0.80	0.05	-0.10	0.31	-0.06	0.34	0.26
North Dakota	-0.2	-0.67	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.12	0.18	0.49	-0.85	-0.23	0.86
South Dakota	1.0	-0.89	0.09	-0.07	-1.15	0.16	0.64	0.44	1.42	-0.42	0.77
Southeast	0.5	-0.01	0.11	-0.12	-0.92	0.07	0.02	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.16
Alabama	-0.2	0.18	0.11	-0.14	-0.88	-0.15	0.01	0.36	-0.20	0.33	0.15
Arkansas	-0.5	-0.13	0.05	-0.10	-1.92	0.12	0.14	0.58	0.29	0.29	0.15
Florida	1.8	-0.10	-0.00	0.04	-0.33	0.05	0.16	0.67	0.79	0.50	0.01
Georgia	-0.4	0.05	-0.00	-0.11	-1.53	0.14	-0.08	0.51	-0.03	0.38	0.30
Kentucky	0.5	-0.31	0.25	-0.15	-0.71	0.23	0.10	0.32	0.13	0.29	0.34
Louisiana	-0.3	-0.04	1.01	-0.33	-2.26	0.10	0.19	0.51	0.04	0.29	0.14
Mississippi	-1.2	0.39	-0.03	-0.40	-1.12	-0.22	-0.03	0.25	-0.09	-0.15	0.16
North Carolina	-1.4	-0.00	0.00	-0.19	-1.57	0.10	-0.00	0.39	-0.66	0.32	0.21
South Carolina	0.4	0.06	-0.01	-0.27	0.22	-0.16	-0.07	0.29	0.08	0.32	-0.11
Tennessee	1.1	0.00	-0.01	-0.30	-0.28	0.39	-0.08	0.32	0.46	0.40	0.17
Virginia	1.9	-0.01	0.05	0.03	-0.62	-0.03	-0.16	0.33	1.09	1.02	0.24
West Virginia	0.9	0.01	0.99	0.17	-1.11	-0.33	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.14
Southwest	1.9	-0.05	0.29	-0.04	-0.03	-0.10	0.01	0.60	0.55	0.33	0.32
Arizona	3.3	0.07	0.06	-0.06	1.18	-0.05	0.21	0.67	0.88	-0.58	0.89
New Mexico	4.9	0.26	0.60	0.07	1.86	0.12	0.15	0.48	0.17	0.12	1.08
Oklahoma	1.0	-0.19	0.32	0.18	-1.32	0.27	0.52	0.14	0.23	0.23	0.54
Texas	1.5	-0.08	0.31	-0.07	-0.26	-0.18	-0.07	0.61	0.56	0.54	0.11
Rocky Mountain	0.8	0.15	0.24	-0.03	-1.23	-0.33	-0.00	0.54	0.68	0.39	0.36
Colorado	0.7	0.16	0.14	-0.01	-1.03	-0.41	-0.10	0.57	0.64	0.46	0.28
Idaho	-0.7	0.30	0.00	0.15	-2.87	0.06	0.11	0.69	0.01	0.46	0.39
Montana	1.2	-0.05	0.22	0.08	-0.34	-0.35	0.11	0.55	0.33	0.15	0.50
Utah	0.6	0.13	0.25	-0.26	-1.73	-0.31	0.03	0.40	1.42	0.23	0.43
Wyoming	4.1	0.03	1.48	0.10	0.87	-0.37	0.36	0.49	0.07	0.54	0.57
Far West	0.1	-0.10	-0.04	-0.08	-1.10	0.01	0.01	0.41	0.71	-0.11	0.42
Alaska	-1.0	-0.01	-1.89	0.11	-0.37	-0.05	0.00	0.28	0.37	0.24	0.35
California	0.1	-0.10	-0.04	-0.00	-1.55	0.09	0.04	0.45	0.88	-0.07	0.43
Hawaii	-0.1	-0.06	-0.03	-0.13	-0.20	-0.19	0.08	0.44	-0.16	0.07	0.14
Nevada	1.9	0.03	0.53	-0.31	0.00	-0.14	0.29	0.69	0.61	-0.07	0.32
Oregon	0.1	-0.10	0.01	-0.48	0.68	-0.53	-0.36	0.37	-0.14	0.19	0.42
Washington	-0.2	-0.17	-0.02	-0.30	0.08	-0.10	-0.08	0.16	0.36	-0.60	0.50

2001. Communications grew in all states except Colorado, and electronic and other electric equipment manufacturing grew in 45 states. These industries contributed substantially to growth in the top-quintile states of New Mexico, Vermont, Maryland, Nevada, Florida, and Texas. In contrast, industrial machinery and equipment manufacturing and business services declined.

Within tourism-related services-producing industries, slow growth or declines in transportation by air, hotels and other lodging places, and amusement and recreation services affected many states, partly reflecting reductions in business air travel and in tourism after the terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001. Despite declines in two tourism-related industries—in transportation by air and in hotels and other lodging places—that are relatively important to its economy, Nevada was in the top quintile in 2001.

Composition of GSP

The changes over time in the capital and labor shares of industry value added reflect differences in the growth rates of the components of current-dollar GSP by industry. In every BEA region, the trends in the GSP compensation and property-type income component shares mirrored the national trends for 1999–2001: The share of compensation of employees increased and the share of property-type income decreased (table 4). The component shares of indirect business tax and nontax liability were either unchanged or declined in every region except the Southeast.

Change in the Publication of GSP Income Components for 2001

In BEA's GSP accounts, the estimates of compensation of employees and property-type income are based on estimates of wages and salaries and proprietors' income, respectively, from BEA's personal income accounts. For 2001, the estimates of wages and salaries and of proprietors' income in the personal income accounts were published on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) at the subsector level and on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) at the division level. Therefore, the GSP estimates of compensation of employees and of property-type income for 2001 are being published at the SIC-division level, while the estimates of GSP by industry and of indirect business tax and nontax liability are being published at the usual 63 SIC-based industry level.

State shares

Chart 3 shows the relative size of the state economies in terms of each state's share of current dollar GSP for the Nation. In 2001, current-dollar GSP for the Nation was \$10.1 trillion. California accounted for the largest share (13.4 percent); its GSP has exceeded \$1 trillion since 1997. The next four states in terms of GSP shares were New York (8.2 percent), Texas (7.5 percent), Florida (4.8 percent), and Illinois (4.7 percent). North Dakota, Vermont, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota had the smallest shares. The states with the five largest and five smallest shares have not changed since 1990.

Revisions to the Estimates

The revisions to current-dollar GSP for 1999–2000, as a percentage of the previously published estimates, are generally small and reflect revisions to state source data. The revisions to real growth rates are also generally small and mainly reflect revisions to the current-dollar estimates.

Table 4. Components of Gross State Product in Current Dollars as a Percentage of Total Gross State Product, 1999–2001

	1999	2000	2001	2000–2001 difference (percentage points)
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	57.3	57.8	57.9	0.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.7	7.6	7.6	0.0
Property-type income	35.0	34.6	34.5	-0.1
New England	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	59.2	59.4	59.7	0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.1	6.8	6.8	0.0
Property-type income	33.7	33.8	33.4	-0.4
Mideast	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	58.2	58.9	58.6	-0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.8	7.5	7.5	0.0
Property-type income	34.0	33.6	33.9	0.3
Great Lakes	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	60.4	60.8	60.8	0.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0
Property-type income	32.1	31.8	31.7	-0.1
Plains	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	58.4	58.5	59.2	0.7
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.3	7.2	7.1	-0.1
Property-type income	34.3	34.3	33.7	-0.6
Southeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	56.0	56.6	56.9	0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	8.2	8.4	8.4	0.0
Property-type income	35.7	35.0	34.7	-0.3
Southwest	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	54.8	55.0	55.3	0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	8.4	8.3	8.3	0.0
Property-type income	36.8	36.6	36.4	-0.2
Rocky Mountain	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	57.1	57.4	57.7	0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.4	7.2	7.2	0.0
Property-type income	35.5	35.4	35.1	-0.3
Far West	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees	55.5	56.4	56.2	-0.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7.2	7.0	7.2	0.2
Property-type income	37.3	36.6	36.7	0.1

Impact of the revisions

Current-dollar estimates. For 1999, the revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates, measured as a percentage of the previously published estimates, have a mean absolute revision of 0.6 percent. The revisions range from negative 2.5 percent for Wyoming to positive 4.6 percent for Louisiana (table 5). For both Wyoming and Louisiana, the revision was primarily due to revisions to mining (mainly oil and gas extraction).

For 2000, the revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates have a mean absolute revision of 1.1 percent.

The revisions range from negative 3.3 percent for New Mexico to positive 5.3 percent for Louisiana. For New Mexico, durable-goods manufacturing (mainly electronic and other electric equipment) was the main contributor to the revision. For Louisiana, the revision was primarily due to revisions to mining (mainly oil and gas extraction).

Real growth rates. For 1999–2000, the five states with the largest upward revisions to the growth rates of real GSP were Oregon (3.9 percentage points), Delaware (3.5 percentage points), Wyoming (2.8

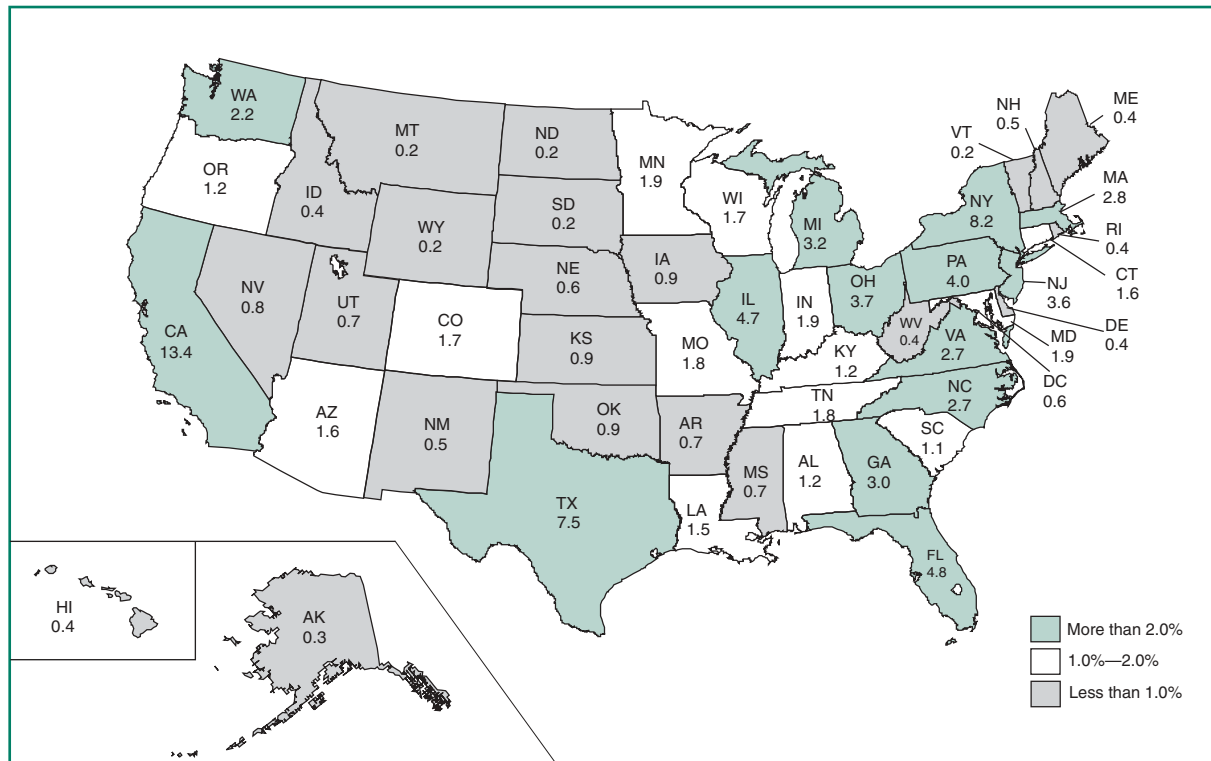
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Data Availability

This article presents summary estimates of gross state product (GSP) by major industry group. The GSP estimates for 63 industries for states, BEA regions, and the United States can be accessed interactively on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>; look under "Regional economic data" and click on "Gross state product." Users of the GSP estimates can specify which GSP components, states, regions, industries, and years to display or download. For further information, e-mail <gspread@bea.gov> or call 202-606-5340.

Chart 3. Gross State Product in Current Dollars: Percentage of U.S. Total, 2001



percentage points), Connecticut (2.2 percentage points), and Maine (1.9 percentage points) (table 6). The states with the largest downward revisions were North Carolina (-2.8 percentage points), West Virginia (-2.4 percentage points), Idaho (-1.4 percentage points), New Jersey (-1.3 percentage points), and Arizona (-1.2 percentage points).

Major sources of the revisions

The GSP estimates presented in this article incorporate the results of the most recent annual revisions of state personal income and of the national income and

product accounts.⁵

For manufacturing, the revisions reflect the incorporation of newly available data on value-added-in-production by state from the Census Bureau.⁶

5. See Jeffrey L. Newman, "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1999-2001," SURVEY 82 (October 2002): 125-47; and Eugene P. Seskin and Stephanie H. McCulla, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," SURVEY 82 (August 2002): 7-34.

6. The Census Bureau data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). BEA converted these data to the Standard Industrial Classification on the basis of information provided by the Census Bureau. BEA plans to incorporate NAICS into its estimates of GSP in 2004-2005.

Table 5. Revisions to Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 1999-2000

	1999			2000		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
United States	9,251,541	-28,156	-0.3	9,891,187	-50,365	-0.5
New England	533,324	-4,638	-0.9	582,874	98	0.0
Connecticut	149,010	-473	-0.3	161,929	2,641	1.7
Maine	34,102	-94	-0.3	36,276	295	0.8
Massachusetts	257,802	-3,505	-1.3	283,072	-1,862	-0.7
New Hampshire	43,360	-256	-0.6	47,385	-323	-0.7
Rhode Island	31,895	-259	-0.8	36,086	-367	-1.0
Vermont	17,155	-51	-0.3	18,124	-287	-1.6
Mideast	1,720,155	-9,331	-0.5	1,837,583	-10,533	-0.6
Delaware	34,696	-287	-0.8	37,247	911	2.5
District of Columbia	55,382	-65	-0.1	59,963	566	1.0
Maryland	173,836	-325	-0.2	185,049	-1,059	-0.6
New Jersey	332,155	-809	-0.2	357,453	-5,636	-1.6
New York	743,873	-5,548	-0.7	798,382	-820	-0.1
Pennsylvania	380,213	-2,297	-0.6	399,488	-4,497	-1.1
Great Lakes	1,456,553	-2,959	-0.2	1,523,441	-7,541	-0.5
Illinois	440,899	-1,398	-0.3	466,312	-972	-0.2
Indiana	181,287	-2,531	-1.4	189,778	-2,417	-1.3
Michigan	312,054	750	0.2	323,717	-1,667	-0.5
Ohio	357,378	855	0.2	370,617	-2,023	-0.5
Wisconsin	164,935	-635	-0.4	173,016	-462	-0.3
Plains	598,424	-1,423	-0.2	635,038	-783	-0.1
Iowa	85,540	382	0.4	89,654	54	0.1
Kansas	80,208	-493	-0.6	84,526	-537	-0.6
Minnesota	171,490	-356	-0.2	186,097	1,331	0.7
Missouri	168,877	-822	-0.5	177,104	-1,741	-1.0
Nebraska	53,494	-253	-0.5	55,649	-423	-0.8
North Dakota	17,093	105	0.6	18,556	273	1.5
South Dakota	21,723	14	0.1	23,452	260	1.1
Southeast	2,029,995	7,327	0.4	2,145,947	-10,574	-0.5
Alabama	115,095	-255	-0.2	119,319	-602	-0.5
Arkansas	64,993	-74	-0.1	66,793	-931	-1.4
Florida	442,613	1,506	0.3	471,623	-482	-0.1
Georgia	276,510	23	0.0	295,539	-603	-0.2
Kentucky	112,396	17	0.0	117,233	-1,275	-1.1
Louisiana	133,940	5,948	4.6	144,984	7,284	5.3
Mississippi	64,219	-560	-0.9	66,162	-1,153	-1.7
North Carolina	260,828	56	0.0	272,934	-8,807	-3.1
South Carolina	106,800	-419	-0.4	112,197	-1,180	-1.0
Tennessee	170,771	369	0.2	177,401	-961	-0.5
Virginia	241,503	815	0.3	260,837	-518	-0.2
West Virginia	40,525	-101	-0.2	40,926	-1,345	-3.2
Southwest	958,013	-7,050	-0.7	1,035,273	-9,441	-0.9
Arizona	144,596	156	0.1	153,469	-2,834	-1.8
New Mexico	49,221	-632	-1.3	52,592	-1,772	-3.3
Oklahoma	85,389	-445	-0.5	90,942	-831	-0.9
Texas	678,808	-6,128	-0.9	738,270	-4,004	-0.5
Rocky Mountain	287,132	25	0.0	315,341	772	0.2
Colorado	152,331	129	0.1	169,341	1,423	0.8
Idaho	34,584	480	1.4	36,755	-276	-0.7
Montana	20,566	2	0.0	21,702	-75	-0.3
Utah	62,635	-145	-0.2	68,430	-119	-0.2
Wyoming	17,015	-442	-2.5	19,113	-181	-0.9
Far West	1,667,945	-10,105	-0.6	1,815,689	-12,363	-0.7
Alaska	25,550	106	0.4	28,129	382	1.4
California	1,213,355	-10,119	-0.8	1,330,025	-14,598	-1.1
Hawaii	40,662	176	0.4	42,524	160	0.4
Nevada	69,534	76	0.1	75,533	788	1.1
Oregon	110,374	524	0.5	121,383	2,746	2.3
Washington	208,470	-868	-0.4	218,095	-1,842	-0.8

1. Revision as a percentage of the previously published estimate.

Table 6. Revisions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product

	[Percent]					
	1998-99			1999-2000		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference (percentage points)	Previously published	Revised	Difference (percentage points)
United States	4.9	4.5	-0.4	4.5	4.7	0.2
New England	5.8	4.7	-1.1	6.2	7.4	1.2
Connecticut	3.9	3.3	-0.6	4.3	6.5	2.2
Maine	4.4	4.2	-0.2	2.2	4.1	1.9
Massachusetts	7.5	5.7	-1.8	7.1	7.9	0.8
New Hampshire	7.1	6.4	-0.7	7.8	8.4	0.6
Rhode Island	2.6	1.7	-0.9	10.7	10.9	0.2
Vermont	4.6	4.3	-0.3	5.3	4.7	-0.6
Mideast	4.4	3.4	-1.0	5.2	4.8	-0.4
Delaware	5.1	4.5	-0.6	0.9	4.4	3.5
District of Columbia	3.7	3.4	-0.3	4.4	5.4	1.0
Maryland	4.4	4.1	-0.3	4.2	4.1	-0.1
New Jersey	4.0	3.7	-0.3	6.6	5.3	-1.3
New York	4.9	3.2	-1.7	6.1	5.4	-0.7
Pennsylvania	3.7	3.0	-0.7	3.0	3.2	0.2
Great Lakes	3.5	3.3	-0.2	2.7	3.1	0.4
Illinois	3.7	3.3	-0.4	3.5	4.0	0.5
Indiana	3.6	2.2	-1.4	2.5	3.5	1.0
Michigan	4.7	4.9	0.2	2.4	2.3	-0.1
Ohio	1.9	2.2	0.3	2.2	2.2	0.0
Wisconsin	4.1	3.7	-0.4	2.6	3.6	1.0
Plains	3.4	3.1	-0.3	3.7	4.5	0.8
Iowa	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.3	3.6	0.3
Kansas	4.1	3.5	-0.6	2.4	3.1	0.7
Minnesota	4.5	4.2	-0.3	5.2	6.8	1.6
Missouri	2.6	2.1	-0.5	3.3	3.3	0.0
Nebraska	3.9	3.5	-0.4	2.5	2.8	0.3
North Dakota	-1.2	-0.4	0.8	4.1	5.7	1.6
South Dakota	5.3	5.6	0.3	5.1	6.9	1.8
Southeast	4.1	4.5	0.4	3.6	3.2	-0.4
Alabama	3.9	3.8	-0.1	1.2	1.7	0.5
Arkansas	5.4	5.4	0.0	1.7	1.3	-0.4
Florida	4.5	4.8	0.3	4.5	4.4	-0.1
Georgia	6.2	6.3	0.1	4.7	5.1	0.4
Kentucky	2.0	2.1	0.1	3.2	2.8	-0.4
Louisiana	2.2	7.2	5.0	-2.7	-2.9	-0.2
Mississippi	4.0	3.2	-0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
North Carolina	4.4	4.7	0.3	5.6	2.8	-2.8
South Carolina	4.5	4.1	-0.4	3.5	3.6	0.1
Tennessee	3.5	3.7	0.2	2.7	2.4	-0.3
Virginia	2.3	2.8	0.5	5.6	5.6	0.0
West Virginia	3.8	3.5	-0.3	1.3	-1.1	-2.4
Southwest	5.3	4.8	-0.5	3.4	4.2	0.8
Arizona	8.0	8.1	0.1	6.5	5.3	-1.2
New Mexico	2.6	1.5	-1.1	5.1	4.1	-1.0
Oklahoma	3.1	2.8	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5
Texas	5.3	4.6	-0.7	2.9	4.2	1.3
Rocky Mountain	6.6	6.6	0.0	6.4	7.3	0.9
Colorado	7.3	7.3	0.0	7.3	8.7	1.4
Idaho	10.3	11.8	1.5	8.3	6.9	-1.4
Montana	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.7	2.8	0.1
Utah	4.9	4.7	-0.2	5.8	6.5	0.7
Wyoming	4.6	2.3	-2.3	1.2	4.0	2.8
Far West	7.3	6.6	-0.7	6.3	6.9	0.6
Alaska	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-2.9	-1.4	1.5
California	7.7	6.7	-1.0	7.3	7.6	0.3
Hawaii	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	2.1	0.2
Nevada	6.3	6.4	0.1	4.5	6.0	1.5
Oregon	7.3	7.9	0.6	8.1	12.0	3.9
Washington	7.3	6.9	-0.4	2.0	2.3	0.3

For FIRE, the revisions to finance reflect the incorporation of the revised estimates of national GDP for holding and other investment offices and the incorporation of financial data for depository institutions from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The revisions to real estate mainly reflect the incorporation of new source data for property taxes by state from the Census Bureau and of state source data on proprietors' income.

For transportation and public utilities, the revisions to transportation mainly reflect the incorporation of income and expense data by company for air carriers

and of enplanement data by state and company. The revisions to public utilities mainly reflect the incorporation of revised estimates of capital charges for electric, gas, and sanitary services.

For retail trade, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of new source data for sales taxes by state and of state source data on proprietors' income.

For services, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of the revised estimates of national GDP by industry.

Tables 7 through 9 follow the appendixes.

Appendix A. Relation of GSP to GDP by Industry, 2001

[Billions of dollars]

	GSP	GDP by industry	GSP less GDP by industry
Total	10,137.2	¹ 10,199.4	-62.2
Compensation of employees	5,864.6	5,881.0	-16.4
Wage and salary accruals	² 4,946.1	4,956.8	-10.7
Supplements to wages and salaries:			
Employer contributions for social insurance	³ 353.0	353.9	-0.9
Other labor income	⁴ 565.5	570.4	-4.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	774.8	774.8	0.0
Property-type income	3,497.7	3,543.5	-45.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment:			
Farm	26.7	26.7	0.0
Nonfarm	622.5	622.5	0.0
Rental income of persons	204.4	204.4	0.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	524.4	524.4	0.0
Net interest	772.5	772.5	0.0
Business transfer payments	42.5	42.5	0.0
Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	47.3	47.3	0.0
Private capital consumption allowances	1,175.4	1,175.4	0.0
Government consumption of fixed capital:			
Federal	⁵ 52.9	98.7	-45.8
State and local	123.7	123.7	0.0

1. Equals gross domestic income (GDI) from the national income and product accounts. GDI differs from GDP because it excludes the statistical discrepancy (-\$117.3 billion).
 2. GSP excludes the wages and salaries of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.
 3. GSP excludes employer contributions for social insurance of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.
 4. GSP excludes other labor income of Federal civilian personnel stationed abroad.

5. GSP excludes the consumption of fixed capital for military equipment, except domestically located office equipment, and for military structures located abroad.
 NOTE: For definitions of the line items shown in this table, see "A Guide to the NIPAs," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 78 (March 1998): 27-34.
 GDP Gross domestic product
 GSP Gross state product

Appendix B. Industries for Which Gross State Product Estimates Are Available

	1987 SIC code		1987 SIC code
Private industries		Railroad transportation	40
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	A	Local and interurban passenger transit	41
Farms	01-02	Trucking and warehousing	42
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	07-09	Water transportation	44
Mining	B	Transportation by air	45
Metal mining	10	Pipelines, except natural gas	46
Coal mining	12	Transportation services	47
Oil and gas extraction	13	Communications	48
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49
Construction	C	Wholesale trade	F
Manufacturing	D	Retail trade	G
Durable goods		Finance, insurance, and real estate	H
Lumber and wood products	24	Depository institutions	60
Furniture and fixtures	25	Nondepository institutions	61
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	Security and commodity brokers	62
Primary metal industries	33	Insurance carriers	63
Fabricated metal products	34	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	Real estate	65
Electronic and other electric equipment	36	Holding and other investment offices	67
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	Services	I
Other transportation equipment	372-79	Hotels and other lodging places	70
Instruments and related products	38	Personal services	72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	Business services	73
Nondurable goods		Auto repair, services, and parking	75
Food and kindred products	20	Miscellaneous repair services	76
Tobacco products	21	Motion pictures	78
Textile mill products	22	Amusement and recreation services	79
Apparel and other textile products	23	Health services	80
Paper and allied products	26	Legal services	81
Printing and publishing	27	Educational services	82
Chemicals and allied products	28	Social services	83
Petroleum and coal products	29	Membership organizations	86
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	Other services	84,87,89
Leather and leather products	31	Private households	88
Transportation and public utilities	E	Government	J
Transportation		Federal civilian	91-96
		Federal military	97
		State and local	91-96

NOTE: The tables of gross domestic product (GDP) by industry for the Nation that were published in the November 2002 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS present estimates for all of the industries shown in this table except Federal civilian and Federal military. In addition, the GDP by industry tables present estimates for the following industries: Telephone and telegraph; radio and television; nonfarm housing services; other real estate; Federal general government; Federal government

enterprises; State and local general government; and State and local government enterprises.
 SIC Standard Industrial Classification. See Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual 1987* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1987).

Table 7. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1995–2001

[Millions of dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States:							
Gross state product	7,309,516	7,715,901	8,224,960	8,750,174	9,251,541	9,891,187	10,137,190
Compensation of employees	4,192,638	4,385,299	4,641,180	4,979,492	5,299,392	5,713,724	5,864,588
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	594,552	620,009	646,222	681,306	712,948	753,586	774,763
Property-type income	2,522,326	2,710,593	2,937,558	3,089,377	3,239,201	3,423,877	3,497,840
New England:							
Gross state product	416,166	439,596	471,336	503,940	533,324	582,874	594,686
Compensation of employees	246,374	258,799	274,336	293,821	315,929	346,444	355,207
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	31,762	33,058	34,610	36,621	37,753	39,494	40,719
Property-type income	138,030	147,739	162,391	173,498	179,642	196,936	198,760
Connecticut:							
Gross state product	118,645	124,157	134,968	142,701	149,010	161,929	166,165
Compensation of employees	68,873	72,048	76,900	81,510	86,298	92,796	95,524
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,951	10,387	11,044	11,639	11,824	12,258	12,642
Property-type income	39,821	41,722	47,024	49,552	50,888	56,875	57,999
Maine:							
Gross state product	27,987	28,925	30,409	32,208	34,102	36,276	37,449
Compensation of employees	16,044	16,594	17,386	18,353	19,522	20,696	21,658
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,658	2,801	2,989	3,226	3,137	3,284	3,321
Property-type income	9,285	9,530	10,034	10,629	11,443	12,296	12,470
Massachusetts:							
Gross state product	197,469	210,127	223,571	241,369	257,802	283,072	287,802
Compensation of employees	120,735	127,717	135,041	145,847	159,130	177,525	180,584
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	12,965	13,518	13,903	14,821	15,529	16,368	16,808
Property-type income	63,769	68,893	74,627	80,702	83,143	89,179	90,409
New Hampshire:							
Gross state product	32,388	35,068	37,470	40,529	43,360	47,385	47,183
Compensation of employees	17,762	18,693	20,123	21,813	23,329	25,695	26,500
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,636	2,697	2,790	2,914	3,130	3,269	3,444
Property-type income	11,990	13,678	14,557	15,802	16,901	18,421	17,239
Rhode Island:							
Gross state product	25,703	26,656	29,409	30,838	31,895	36,086	36,939
Compensation of employees	14,902	15,361	16,112	17,032	17,809	19,112	19,771
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,202	2,255	2,425	2,512	2,588	2,726	2,856
Property-type income	8,598	9,040	10,871	11,293	11,498	14,249	14,312
Vermont:							
Gross state product	13,974	14,662	15,510	16,294	17,155	18,124	19,149
Compensation of employees	8,057	8,387	8,773	9,266	9,841	10,619	11,171
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,349	1,401	1,458	1,508	1,546	1,589	1,648
Property-type income	4,568	4,875	5,278	5,520	5,768	5,916	6,331
Mideast:							
Gross state product	1,403,270	1,471,796	1,547,124	1,649,536	1,720,155	1,837,583	1,900,223
Compensation of employees	815,908	848,527	886,453	947,054	1,001,627	1,081,514	1,112,958
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	117,562	121,567	124,155	129,754	133,725	138,006	143,318
Property-type income	469,800	501,701	536,516	572,729	584,803	618,063	643,947
Delaware:							
Gross state product	27,575	29,001	31,263	32,693	34,696	37,247	40,509
Compensation of employees	14,032	14,481	15,460	16,725	17,611	18,719	19,534
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,701	1,824	1,800	1,918	2,010	2,200	2,234
Property-type income	11,842	12,696	14,003	14,049	15,076	16,328	18,741
District of Columbia:							
Gross state product	48,408	48,505	50,546	52,145	55,382	59,963	64,459
Compensation of employees	37,058	36,820	37,836	39,336	42,671	45,604	47,879
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,005	1,981	2,106	2,184	2,195	2,235	2,258
Property-type income	9,345	9,704	10,605	10,626	10,516	12,124	14,322
Maryland:							
Gross state product	139,495	145,061	154,646	164,100	173,836	185,049	195,007
Compensation of employees	83,845	86,938	92,033	98,295	104,328	112,420	118,653
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	10,221	10,386	10,782	11,444	11,723	12,798	13,253
Property-type income	45,430	47,738	51,831	54,361	57,785	59,831	63,101
New Jersey:							
Gross state product	271,435	285,738	299,986	316,875	332,155	357,453	365,388
Compensation of employees	152,993	160,224	167,766	178,282	188,296	205,396	208,560
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	26,264	27,375	27,287	29,330	30,029	30,491	31,533
Property-type income	92,178	98,139	104,933	109,263	113,829	121,567	125,295
New York:							
Gross state product	597,593	633,830	663,377	718,686	743,873	798,382	826,488
Compensation of employees	344,362	359,676	374,174	403,612	428,247	466,204	478,178
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	53,296	55,301	56,578	57,919	59,723	61,515	64,545
Property-type income	199,935	218,853	232,625	257,155	255,902	270,664	283,765
Pennsylvania:							
Gross state product	318,765	329,660	347,306	365,038	380,213	399,488	408,373
Compensation of employees	183,619	190,388	199,183	210,804	220,474	233,171	240,155
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	24,076	24,701	25,603	26,960	28,044	28,766	29,496
Property-type income	111,070	114,571	122,520	127,274	131,695	137,551	138,723

Table 7. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1995–2001—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Great Lakes:							
Gross state product	1,191,441	1,243,554	1,317,428	1,396,841	1,456,553	1,523,441	1,536,991
Compensation of employees	726,661	748,873	785,134	836,107	879,942	925,553	935,207
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	89,885	96,065	100,101	103,984	108,760	113,517	114,702
Property-type income	374,895	398,616	432,193	456,750	467,851	484,371	487,082
Illinois:							
Gross state product	359,451	375,949	400,327	423,175	440,899	466,312	475,541
Compensation of employees	211,980	220,318	232,702	249,002	262,655	278,944	284,698
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	28,656	30,132	30,982	31,960	34,012	35,262	35,758
Property-type income	118,814	125,499	136,644	142,214	144,232	152,105	155,085
Indiana:							
Gross state product	148,447	155,096	162,953	176,110	181,287	189,778	189,919
Compensation of employees	89,239	92,089	96,213	103,265	107,836	113,073	113,840
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	10,065	9,949	11,275	11,804	12,273	12,775	13,000
Property-type income	49,143	53,058	55,465	61,041	61,178	63,931	63,080
Michigan:							
Gross state product	254,179	265,130	279,503	293,173	312,054	323,717	320,470
Compensation of employees	167,511	170,494	176,996	188,050	198,890	208,710	206,703
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	17,901	21,129	21,933	22,818	23,432	25,495	24,975
Property-type income	68,768	73,508	80,574	82,304	89,732	89,512	88,791
Ohio:							
Gross state product	295,668	306,333	326,451	346,648	357,378	370,617	373,708
Compensation of employees	177,296	182,233	191,203	202,107	211,690	220,617	223,334
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	21,762	22,303	23,418	24,534	25,296	26,154	26,829
Property-type income	96,610	101,796	111,829	120,007	120,392	123,846	123,546
Wisconsin:							
Gross state product	133,694	141,046	148,194	157,735	164,935	173,016	177,354
Compensation of employees	80,635	83,739	88,020	93,684	98,871	104,209	106,632
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	11,500	12,552	12,493	12,868	13,747	13,830	14,141
Property-type income	41,559	44,755	47,681	51,184	52,316	54,977	56,581
Plains:							
Gross state product	484,013	516,213	547,790	575,122	598,424	635,038	647,904
Compensation of employees	280,068	293,873	309,903	331,332	349,334	371,540	383,318
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	38,315	38,996	40,538	42,721	43,921	45,598	46,226
Property-type income	165,631	183,345	197,350	201,069	205,169	217,900	218,361
Iowa:							
Gross state product	71,687	76,976	81,695	83,069	85,540	89,654	90,942
Compensation of employees	38,913	40,534	42,594	45,648	47,901	50,080	51,396
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,607	5,736	5,843	6,067	6,389	6,487	6,465
Property-type income	27,167	30,707	33,258	31,354	31,249	33,087	33,082
Kansas:							
Gross state product	64,069	68,160	72,998	76,648	80,208	84,526	87,196
Compensation of employees	37,125	38,725	41,227	44,216	46,591	49,239	51,010
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,078	5,288	5,523	5,813	5,910	6,055	6,044
Property-type income	21,865	24,148	26,247	26,619	27,707	29,232	30,143
Minnesota:							
Gross state product	131,841	141,540	152,334	163,009	171,490	186,097	188,050
Compensation of employees	81,161	86,098	91,197	98,560	104,749	113,220	117,295
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	10,733	10,689	10,917	11,900	11,770	12,728	13,005
Property-type income	39,947	44,753	50,221	52,549	54,971	60,150	57,750
Missouri:							
Gross state product	139,547	146,537	155,811	163,425	168,877	177,104	181,493
Compensation of employees	82,161	85,584	89,806	95,117	99,612	105,654	108,282
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	10,526	10,628	11,340	12,002	12,624	12,869	13,143
Property-type income	46,859	50,325	54,665	56,307	56,641	58,581	60,068
Nebraska:							
Gross state product	44,084	47,772	49,275	51,349	53,494	55,649	56,967
Compensation of employees	23,971	25,384	26,678	28,395	29,944	31,667	32,609
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,456	3,618	3,741	3,690	3,799	3,894	3,914
Property-type income	16,657	18,771	18,855	19,264	19,751	20,089	20,444
North Dakota:							
Gross state product	14,529	15,855	15,910	17,053	17,093	18,556	19,005
Compensation of employees	7,984	8,422	8,823	9,247	9,631	10,097	10,647
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,390	1,474	1,569	1,573	1,649	1,736	1,768
Property-type income	5,154	5,960	5,518	6,233	5,813	6,723	6,590
South Dakota:							
Gross state product	18,257	19,372	19,767	20,570	21,723	23,452	24,251
Compensation of employees	8,752	9,128	9,577	10,149	10,906	11,583	12,080
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,524	1,564	1,604	1,677	1,779	1,830	1,888
Property-type income	7,981	8,681	8,585	8,744	9,038	10,039	10,283
Southeast:							
Gross state product	1,599,405	1,684,304	1,791,586	1,905,267	2,029,995	2,145,947	2,205,625
Compensation of employees	904,522	948,776	1,004,053	1,074,628	1,137,759	1,214,659	1,255,731
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	133,933	140,374	147,748	159,273	166,929	180,375	184,556
Property-type income	560,950	595,154	639,784	671,366	725,307	750,913	765,338

Table 7. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1995–2001—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alabama:							
Gross state product	95,514	99,286	104,213	109,672	115,095	119,319	121,490
Compensation of employees	56,399	58,357	60,898	63,743	66,277	68,800	70,667
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	6,634	6,975	7,144	7,477	7,803	8,319	8,302
Property-type income	32,481	33,954	36,171	38,452	41,015	42,200	42,521
Arkansas:							
Gross state product	53,809	56,796	59,141	61,298	64,993	66,793	67,913
Compensation of employees	29,302	30,535	32,074	33,951	35,622	37,584	38,900
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,927	4,152	4,384	4,547	5,383	5,040	5,253
Property-type income	20,580	22,108	22,683	22,801	23,988	24,168	23,761
Florida:							
Gross state product	344,771	366,318	389,473	415,564	442,613	471,623	491,488
Compensation of employees	195,456	206,613	219,578	235,960	250,960	271,505	284,352
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	36,369	38,175	40,207	43,912	45,634	47,727	48,960
Property-type income	112,947	121,530	129,688	135,692	146,019	152,391	158,175
Georgia:							
Gross state product	203,505	219,520	235,733	254,891	276,510	295,539	299,874
Compensation of employees	115,752	124,047	131,916	143,834	155,224	167,354	172,185
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	15,129	15,919	16,723	18,080	19,506	20,926	21,797
Property-type income	72,624	79,554	87,095	92,977	101,781	107,259	105,892
Kentucky:							
Gross state product	91,472	95,536	101,535	107,648	112,396	117,233	120,266
Compensation of employees	50,252	52,368	55,140	58,430	61,975	65,409	67,417
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7,823	8,112	8,453	9,037	9,219	9,864	9,863
Property-type income	33,396	35,055	37,941	40,182	41,203	41,961	42,986
Louisiana:							
Gross state product	112,157	116,867	123,549	122,580	133,940	144,984	148,697
Compensation of employees	54,813	56,678	59,804	63,374	64,538	66,780	69,848
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,988	11,176	11,939	11,691	12,205	14,167	14,987
Property-type income	47,357	49,013	51,805	47,515	57,197	64,037	63,862
Mississippi:							
Gross state product	54,562	56,575	58,743	61,709	64,219	66,162	67,125
Compensation of employees	29,666	30,806	32,362	34,503	35,912	37,121	37,534
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	4,526	4,838	4,791	5,451	5,566	5,721	5,755
Property-type income	20,369	20,931	21,589	21,755	22,740	23,320	23,835
North Carolina:							
Gross state product	194,634	204,329	221,629	241,220	260,628	272,934	275,615
Compensation of employees	110,396	116,476	124,113	132,947	141,911	151,474	154,437
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	15,107	15,232	16,268	18,351	19,005	22,502	22,419
Property-type income	69,132	72,621	81,248	89,922	99,712	98,958	98,759
South Carolina:							
Gross state product	86,880	89,854	95,447	101,384	106,800	112,197	115,204
Compensation of employees	49,857	51,761	54,691	58,336	61,880	65,364	66,771
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	6,595	6,595	7,017	7,590	8,005	8,437	8,645
Property-type income	30,428	31,498	33,739	35,458	36,915	38,396	39,788
Tennessee:							
Gross state product	136,821	142,051	151,738	162,228	170,771	177,401	182,515
Compensation of employees	79,402	81,719	85,814	91,073	95,901	100,939	102,807
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	10,810	11,318	12,056	12,630	13,286	13,990	14,169
Property-type income	46,609	49,014	53,869	58,525	61,584	62,471	65,539
Virginia:							
Gross state product	188,963	199,953	212,105	228,049	241,503	260,837	273,070
Compensation of employees	113,214	118,932	126,555	136,705	145,087	158,904	166,445
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13,808	14,524	15,371	17,060	17,584	19,783	20,418
Property-type income	61,941	66,497	70,179	74,283	78,832	82,149	86,207
West Virginia:							
Gross state product	36,315	37,220	38,281	39,024	40,525	40,926	42,368
Compensation of employees	20,013	20,484	21,109	21,772	22,471	23,425	24,368
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,216	3,359	3,395	3,448	3,731	3,899	3,987
Property-type income	13,086	13,376	13,777	13,803	14,323	13,602	14,013
Southwest:							
Gross state product	730,598	785,031	858,147	904,979	958,013	1,035,273	1,073,842
Compensation of employees	394,836	418,390	452,063	492,071	524,976	569,876	593,786
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	63,738	67,695	71,575	74,939	80,697	86,295	89,276
Property-type income	272,024	298,946	334,508	337,969	352,340	379,102	390,780
Arizona:							
Gross state product	104,586	112,882	122,273	132,897	144,596	153,469	160,687
Compensation of employees	58,642	63,608	68,556	75,334	81,840	89,274	92,737
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	8,922	9,282	9,332	10,004	10,940	11,846	12,332
Property-type income	37,022	39,993	44,385	47,559	51,816	52,349	55,618
New Mexico:							
Gross state product	42,170	44,114	47,829	48,488	49,221	52,592	55,426
Compensation of employees	21,155	21,805	22,740	23,868	24,623	26,252	27,872
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,580	3,743	4,195	4,145	4,324	4,739	4,976
Property-type income	17,435	18,565	20,894	20,474	20,274	21,601	22,578

Table 7. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1995–2001—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Oklahoma:							
Gross state product	69,960	74,855	79,423	82,189	85,389	90,942	93,855
Compensation of employees	39,564	41,201	43,182	45,759	47,526	50,666	53,040
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,338	5,528	5,831	5,977	6,140	6,598	6,844
Property-type income	25,058	28,126	30,410	30,454	31,723	33,678	33,971
Texas:							
Gross state product	513,882	553,180	608,622	641,405	678,808	738,270	763,874
Compensation of employees	275,474	291,776	317,585	347,110	370,988	403,685	420,137
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	45,898	49,142	52,218	54,814	59,293	63,112	65,124
Property-type income	192,509	212,262	238,819	239,482	248,527	271,474	278,612
Rocky Mountain:							
Gross state product	214,923	230,695	249,183	266,375	287,132	315,341	324,139
Compensation of employees	122,370	130,396	140,491	151,659	164,026	180,970	187,148
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	16,888	17,498	18,404	20,116	21,308	22,585	23,221
Property-type income	75,665	82,801	90,288	94,600	101,798	111,787	113,770
Colorado:							
Gross state product	109,021	117,118	129,575	139,860	152,331	169,341	173,772
Compensation of employees	64,519	69,096	75,629	82,619	90,808	102,175	105,284
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	8,067	8,403	8,889	9,694	10,407	11,079	11,316
Property-type income	36,435	39,619	45,058	47,547	51,116	56,087	57,172
Idaho:							
Gross state product	27,155	28,101	29,388	31,041	34,584	36,755	36,905
Compensation of employees	14,369	15,001	15,763	16,750	17,962	19,702	20,082
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,909	1,990	2,155	2,285	2,402	2,515	2,580
Property-type income	10,878	11,110	11,470	12,006	14,220	14,538	14,243
Montana:							
Gross state product	17,537	18,074	18,907	19,971	20,566	21,702	22,635
Compensation of employees	9,490	9,958	10,356	10,899	11,341	12,047	12,669
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,552	1,612	1,657	1,696	1,701	1,811	1,873
Property-type income	6,495	6,504	6,893	7,375	7,524	7,845	8,093
Utah:							
Gross state product	46,290	51,523	55,070	59,084	62,635	68,430	70,409
Compensation of employees	27,542	29,756	31,910	34,201	36,333	38,938	40,419
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,625	3,665	3,822	4,489	4,711	4,693	4,812
Property-type income	15,123	18,102	19,338	20,394	21,591	24,800	25,178
Wyoming:							
Gross state product	14,920	15,879	16,244	16,420	17,015	19,113	20,418
Compensation of employees	6,450	6,586	6,833	7,190	7,582	8,108	8,694
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,735	1,828	1,881	1,952	2,087	2,488	2,640
Property-type income	6,734	7,465	7,530	7,278	7,347	8,518	9,084
Far West:							
Gross state product	1,269,700	1,344,712	1,442,365	1,548,113	1,667,945	1,815,689	1,853,781
Compensation of employees	701,898	737,665	788,747	852,819	925,799	1,023,168	1,041,235
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	102,469	104,756	109,090	113,899	119,855	127,716	132,744
Property-type income	465,332	502,291	544,528	581,396	622,292	664,805	679,802
Alaska:							
Gross state product	24,791	25,774	26,575	24,651	25,550	28,129	28,581
Compensation of employees	11,715	11,762	11,956	12,369	12,473	13,162	13,926
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,406	2,360	2,294	1,973	1,960	2,345	2,467
Property-type income	10,670	11,652	12,325	10,308	11,116	12,622	12,188
California:							
Gross state product	925,931	973,395	1,045,254	1,125,331	1,213,355	1,330,025	1,359,265
Compensation of employees	508,035	531,159	567,120	614,665	669,241	750,427	762,529
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	70,647	72,138	74,230	77,824	82,306	88,057	91,755
Property-type income	347,249	370,099	403,904	432,843	461,808	491,541	504,981
Hawaii:							
Gross state product	37,243	37,490	38,537	39,371	40,662	42,524	43,710
Compensation of employees	21,216	21,239	21,625	21,927	22,347	23,476	24,307
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,173	3,233	3,319	3,415	3,411	3,610	3,754
Property-type income	12,854	13,018	13,593	14,030	14,904	15,438	15,648
Nevada:							
Gross state product	49,377	54,564	59,248	63,786	69,534	75,533	79,220
Compensation of employees	27,332	30,092	32,377	35,285	38,526	41,765	44,036
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	4,509	4,836	5,272	5,671	6,091	6,475	6,786
Property-type income	17,536	19,637	21,598	22,830	24,916	27,294	28,399
Oregon:							
Gross state product	81,092	91,709	97,510	102,943	110,374	121,383	120,055
Compensation of employees	46,384	50,043	53,569	56,636	60,351	64,797	65,433
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,007	4,850	5,188	5,234	5,290	5,764	5,615
Property-type income	29,701	36,817	38,753	41,073	44,732	50,822	49,007
Washington:							
Gross state product	151,265	161,779	175,242	192,031	208,470	218,095	222,950
Compensation of employees	87,216	93,371	102,099	111,938	122,860	129,541	131,005
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	16,727	17,339	18,786	19,781	20,795	21,466	22,366
Property-type income	47,322	51,069	54,356	60,311	64,815	67,088	69,578

Table 8. Annual Percent Change and Contributions to Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.2	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	0.4	3.2	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	0.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-9.3	5.9	10.1	1.3	6.3	7.9	-1.7	-0.16	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.11	-0.02
Mining	4.5	0.1	3.5	2.4	-4.2	-11.2	4.8	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.03	-0.05	-0.15	0.06
Construction	0.8	5.6	2.6	7.5	5.4	2.8	-1.6	0.03	0.22	0.11	0.31	0.24	0.13	-0.07
Manufacturing	6.5	2.4	5.4	4.1	4.8	4.7	-6.0	1.13	0.42	0.91	0.67	0.77	0.73	-0.89
Transportation and public utilities	4.7	5.0	0.4	2.1	7.2	6.8	-0.2	0.41	0.43	0.03	0.18	0.59	0.55	-0.01
Wholesale trade	0.3	9.6	10.3	13.6	6.8	5.9	-0.2	0.02	0.64	0.69	0.90	0.47	0.41	-0.01
Retail trade	3.9	7.1	8.5	7.3	5.8	7.5	4.6	0.35	0.62	0.75	0.65	0.52	0.66	0.40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.4	3.1	5.9	6.7	4.1	6.2	2.8	0.61	0.58	1.10	1.27	0.79	1.21	0.54
Services	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	0.9	0.71	0.72	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.70	0.20
Government	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.8	0.05	0.06	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.33	0.21
New England														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.1	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	7.4	0.0	3.1	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	7.4	0.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-5.1	2.7	8.2	5.8	10.0	6.3	1.2	-0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.01
Mining	-2.1	-0.6	-0.6	12.4	-12.2	21.7	4.2	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Construction	1.6	5.0	5.3	8.8	7.3	4.4	1.5	0.06	0.17	0.19	0.33	0.29	0.19	0.06
Manufacturing	6.2	5.2	6.7	5.8	1.9	10.4	-6.0	1.03	0.86	1.09	0.93	0.30	1.51	-0.85
Transportation and public utilities	0.4	3.1	-2.0	1.2	4.7	7.7	0.5	0.03	0.21	-0.13	0.08	0.29	0.45	0.03
Wholesale trade	2.4	9.1	11.9	12.6	8.4	6.9	-3.0	0.16	0.59	0.78	0.82	0.56	0.48	-0.20
Retail trade	2.5	6.9	8.1	7.9	6.6	9.6	4.0	0.21	0.56	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.78	0.33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.6	2.6	6.8	7.1	6.2	9.9	1.4	0.84	0.62	1.63	1.74	1.55	2.53	0.36
Services	2.9	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.6	0.2	0.67	0.88	1.01	0.73	0.88	1.13	0.04
Government	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.22	0.24	0.24
Connecticut														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.8	2.8	6.8	4.2	3.3	6.5	0.7	2.8	2.8	6.8	4.2	3.3	6.5	0.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-5.3	2.5	6.2	5.5	10.6	7.7	-1.4	-0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	-0.01
Mining	23.9	4.9	11.3	22.0	-13.7	35.1	1.3	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.00
Construction	1.4	-2.6	4.6	6.0	5.8	2.3	-1.1	0.05	-0.09	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.08	-0.04
Manufacturing	6.1	6.0	9.1	4.8	-0.6	7.5	-2.0	1.01	1.00	1.54	0.81	-1.10	1.17	-0.30
Transportation and public utilities	4.5	-2.1	-1.0	2.5	4.7	6.1	1.4	0.32	-0.15	-0.07	0.16	0.29	0.36	0.08
Wholesale trade	0.8	8.8	15.6	8.0	2.6	5.6	0.0	0.05	0.56	1.00	0.52	0.17	0.35	0.00
Retail trade	1.9	4.4	8.8	6.3	10.3	11.0	-0.5	0.14	0.33	0.65	0.47	0.76	0.85	-0.04
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.1	1.9	7.9	5.8	4.5	10.8	2.1	0.84	0.53	2.18	1.63	1.30	3.15	0.65
Services	2.1	2.4	5.9	1.1	2.7	0.5	-1.1	0.46	0.52	1.29	0.25	0.60	1.11	-0.25
Government	-0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	4.2	6.6	-0.04	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.36	0.56
Maine														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	0.8	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	0.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-8.9	2.8	7.4	11.9	15.3	4.4	-3.5	-0.17	0.05	0.13	0.21	0.28	0.09	-0.07
Mining	-21.2	-23.6	-2.5	0.8	26.5	4.1	-5.9	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
Construction	-4.8	6.8	-3.7	8.1	8.2	1.7	-1.9	-0.20	0.27	-0.15	0.32	0.35	0.08	-0.09
Manufacturing	5.7	-3.1	1.2	1.4	5.4	3.5	-8.4	1.04	-0.59	0.20	0.23	0.87	0.55	-1.31
Transportation and public utilities	4.5	8.4	-1.8	-0.6	1.9	5.3	0.8	0.33	0.61	-0.14	-0.04	0.13	0.35	0.05
Wholesale trade	0.2	10.3	7.4	12.7	6.0	5.3	2.8	0.01	0.59	0.43	0.73	0.36	0.32	0.17
Retail trade	0.7	5.0	8.2	8.9	2.6	7.6	6.2	0.09	0.56	0.93	1.03	0.31	0.87	0.71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.2	1.4	6.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.57	0.25	1.25	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48
Services	1.3	3.4	4.0	3.2	5.0	4.1	2.8	0.24	0.63	0.77	0.62	0.99	0.83	0.57
Government	-0.7	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.7	2.1	-0.10	0.01	0.16	0.29	0.36	0.51	0.30
Massachusetts														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.7	4.8	4.6	6.5	5.7	7.9	-0.4	2.7	4.8	4.6	6.5	5.7	7.9	-0.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-2.3	4.2	11.9	-1.3	7.9	7.5	5.1	-0.01	0.02	0.06	-0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03
Mining	-9.4	-2.4	-13.5	8.3	-10.4	16.5	5.0	-0.01	-0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.01	0.00
Construction	2.7	7.8	7.3	9.4	8.0	6.9	3.3	0.09	0.27	0.26	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.15
Manufacturing	3.6	2.9	6.9	8.1	3.4	14.0	-7.8	0.56	0.43	0.99	1.16	0.47	1.82	-1.03
Transportation and public utilities	-2.7	5.1	-2.0	1.4	6.0	9.4	-0.0	-0.19	0.33	-0.13	0.08	0.34	0.53	-0.00
Wholesale trade	2.1	10.7	10.4	14.7	11.9	6.9	-6.6	0.15	0.75	0.73	1.03	1.86	0.52	-0.48
Retail trade	3.2	9.4	6.6	8.7	5.2	9.0	5.5	0.25	0.72	0.51	0.68	0.40	0.69	0.41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.6	3.8	4.2	8.8	8.1	7.9	1.7	0.83	0.89	0.99	2.11	1.98	1.97	0.42
Services	3.5	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	7.1	0.0	0.90	1.21	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.92	0.00
Government	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	3.5	1.0	0.9	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.08	0.33	0.09	0.08
New Hampshire														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	8.3	7.5	5.9	7.6	6.4	8.4	-1.8	8.3	7.5	5.9	7.6	6.4	8.4	-1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-3.3	1.4	11.2	13.3	12.0	2.1	3.7	-0.02	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.03
Mining	-3.2	4.8	-10.2	38.4	-19.3	14.3	5.3	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.00
Construction	3.1	10.0	3.7	13.5	5.8	1.7	5.0	0.12	0.37	0.14	0.53	0.25	0.08	0.22
Manufacturing	25.7	20.5	5.1	8.2	0.9	11.5	-13.8	5.17	4.58	1.24	1.88	0.21	2.24	-2.60
Transportation and public utilities	-1.2	2.9	-3.7	-0.9	6.2	7.6	1.0	-0.10	0.21	-0.25	-0.06	0.37	0.44	0.06
Wholesale trade	14.6	4.1	17.4	18.1	9.0	11.9	3.4	0.88	0.26	1.03	1.13	0.59	0.80	0.24
Retail trade	3.8	7.0	12.6	9.3	6.4	8.9	7.2	0.38	0.67	1.18	0.91	0.63	0.86	0.69
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.2	2.5	7.4	9.1	11.4	11.2	-3.0	1.12	0.55	1.56	2.01	2.57	2.71	-0.77
Services	3.6	3.8	3.9	5.5	7.3	5.4	1.5	0.71	0.74	0.75	1.08	1.45	1.11	0.31
Government	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.04	0.28	0.08	0.06

Table 8. Annual Percent Change and Contributions to Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001—Continued

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Rhode Island														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.1	1.8	7.9	2.7	1.7	10.9	0.3	3.1	1.8	7.9	2.7	1.7	10.9	0.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-3.3	-2.9	0.5	4.6	2.3	3.9	1.7	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01
Mining	-2.4	-27.8	6.3	-8.2	-13.5	-0.3	38.0	-0.00	-0.02	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.01
Construction	2.5	9.0	8.2	9.3	10.6	2.3	-2.8	0.10	0.36	0.35	0.41	0.52	0.13	-0.15
Manufacturing	1.2	0.2	1.1	-2.7	-0.5	6.7	-2.7	0.21	0.04	0.17	-0.39	-0.07	0.84	-0.31
Transportation and public utilities	7.3	7.1	-3.6	-0.4	0.5	7.5	-0.9	0.54	0.54	-0.28	-0.03	0.04	0.49	-0.05
Wholesale trade	4.2	4.2	8.0	11.9	7.4	9.0	-1.7	0.23	0.23	0.42	0.59	0.38	0.48	-0.09
Retail trade	1.6	3.3	10.8	6.1	8.1	13.1	3.9	0.15	0.28	0.90	0.51	0.68	1.15	0.34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	-1.1	23.2	4.0	-1.1	27.3	-0.3	0.86	-0.24	5.19	1.03	-0.29	7.07	-0.10
Services	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.7	3.1	0.53	0.46	0.72	0.56	0.27	0.16	0.64
Government	4.3	1.4	3.3	-0.1	1.7	5.0	0.1	0.54	0.18	0.43	-0.01	0.20	0.61	0.01
Vermont														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	0.1	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.8	0.1	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-9.8	2.2	3.3	19.9	9.7	6.5	-0.1	-0.21	0.05	0.07	0.39	0.20	0.14	-0.00
Mining	-16.4	5.4	15.8	-11.2	-9.0	12.5	3.6	-0.04	0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.01
Construction	-1.4	1.1	-0.8	9.9	3.9	1.1	-1.4	-0.05	0.05	-0.03	0.40	0.18	0.05	-0.06
Manufacturing	0.7	8.3	9.7	1.3	6.4	8.3	7.6	0.14	1.48	1.74	0.23	1.08	1.33	1.18
Transportation and public utilities	-6.9	3.3	-2.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	0.6	-0.62	0.28	-0.22	0.10	1.09	0.26	0.05
Wholesale trade	-3.9	3.4	6.0	7.4	4.8	6.0	5.9	-0.25	0.22	0.36	0.43	0.28	0.35	0.34
Retail trade	1.1	5.7	7.3	6.0	5.8	6.9	6.7	0.10	0.55	0.71	0.59	0.57	0.67	0.66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.3	0.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.6	0.69	0.17	0.73	0.65	0.52	0.64	0.66
Services	0.7	4.2	2.7	2.6	6.1	2.9	1.1	0.14	0.88	0.58	0.56	1.34	0.66	0.25
Government	2.0	0.5	3.2	5.6	0.8	4.3	5.5	0.23	0.06	0.40	0.71	0.10	0.54	0.72
Mideast														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.0	3.1	3.1	4.8	3.4	4.8	1.1	2.0	3.1	3.1	4.8	3.4	4.8	1.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-7.2	3.4	1.1	11.5	9.5	10.2	2.5	-0.05	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.02
Mining	9.6	7.1	6.6	19.8	-0.4	-0.6	11.1	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.00	-0.00	0.02
Construction	-3.5	1.7	1.6	6.3	5.9	3.9	0.4	-0.12	0.06	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.02
Manufacturing	4.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	4.1	4.8	-6.0	0.58	0.16	0.04	0.19	0.50	0.59	-0.71
Transportation and public utilities	6.5	2.5	-1.4	1.7	4.8	5.7	1.6	0.55	0.22	-0.12	0.14	0.39	0.45	0.13
Wholesale trade	-2.1	7.2	9.1	12.7	6.0	5.9	0.2	-0.14	0.46	0.58	0.80	0.39	0.39	0.01
Retail trade	2.2	5.1	8.4	5.8	5.1	7.5	4.7	0.16	0.37	0.61	0.43	0.38	0.55	0.35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.9	6.0	4.4	8.1	3.3	7.1	3.4	0.69	1.47	1.11	2.08	0.87	1.87	0.92
Services	2.0	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.44	0.33	0.73	0.78	0.54	0.59	0.31
Government	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	-0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.07
Delaware														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	5.9	2.7	3.9	1.5	4.5	4.4	7.1	5.9	2.7	3.9	1.5	4.5	4.4	7.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-14.3	2.1	1.2	26.0	5.5	5.3	18.0	-0.15	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.05	0.04	0.15
Mining	-12.7	8.5	33.3	21.8	-69.1	11.9	15.1	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Construction	-0.4	19.3	8.9	5.0	7.0	-3.1	-3.8	-0.01	0.62	0.34	0.20	0.30	-0.14	-0.16
Manufacturing	5.5	-2.6	-7.5	-7.3	13.5	-4.0	-1.1	1.13	-0.53	-1.41	-1.21	2.02	-0.64	-0.89
Transportation and public utilities	5.3	2.4	-0.2	1.3	6.7	6.9	2.0	0.29	0.13	-0.01	0.06	0.33	0.33	0.10
Wholesale trade	-0.6	9.7	7.3	13.9	11.0	8.5	4.6	-0.03	0.36	0.28	0.50	1.42	0.34	0.19
Retail trade	4.2	6.6	9.8	7.7	7.1	5.1	4.8	0.29	0.44	0.65	0.52	0.49	0.35	0.32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9.9	2.0	7.7	0.3	-0.3	9.2	18.0	3.46	0.73	2.89	0.13	-0.13	3.47	7.12
Services	4.3	5.4	7.5	5.4	5.6	2.8	2.5	0.59	0.74	1.06	0.79	0.87	0.44	0.40
Government	3.6	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.4	2.7	-1.6	0.35	0.20	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.25	-0.15
District of Columbia														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	-1.8	-2.5	1.6	0.7	3.4	5.4	3.7	-1.8	-2.5	1.6	0.7	3.4	5.4	3.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	7.9	-2.8	14.5	-2.6	14.2	8.5	15.3	0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mining	60.2	-5.9	15.1	30.4	-37.2	12.7	-22.0	0.01	-0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.01
Construction	-6.0	-1.9	1.9	3.7	-2.6	9.6	-3.8	-0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.09	-0.04
Manufacturing	-9.1	5.2	-5.2	3.7	-31.5	-2.4	-9.6	-0.22	0.11	-0.13	0.08	-0.74	-0.04	-0.13
Transportation and public utilities	5.6	2.5	-4.9	-10.4	21.0	5.7	5.4	0.29	0.14	-0.27	-0.55	0.96	0.29	0.26
Wholesale trade	-6.4	2.2	8.0	11.8	20.1	-1.1	-6.9	-0.08	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.24	-0.02	-0.09
Retail trade	-1.6	-1.5	6.0	4.8	3.6	8.4	4.9	-0.05	-0.04	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.23	0.13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.2	-1.4	10.6	-0.4	4.0	20.5	11.1	0.52	-0.18	1.39	-0.06	4.54	2.74	1.70
Services	-0.5	-2.0	1.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.4	-0.16	-0.66	0.38	1.93	1.76	1.57	1.27
Government	-5.0	-4.5	-0.2	-2.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	-2.09	-1.84	-0.09	-1.02	0.55	0.57	0.58
Maryland														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	1.3	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.6	1.3	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-9.3	7.9	-0.6	9.2	8.1	14.7	4.4	-0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.04
Mining	3.6	15.1	11.8	0.4	-5.4	18.2	6.4	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.01	0.01
Construction	-1.9	2.9	2.6	5.8	6.3	3.4	1.4	-0.09	0.15	0.13	0.30	0.34	0.19	0.08
Manufacturing	5.0	3.7	5.0	0.1	4.5	2.8	0.0	0.41	0.32	0.42	0.01	0.36	0.22	0.00
Transportation and public utilities	5.1	3.7	-1.3	1.6	5.3	7.1	1.6	0.41	0.30	-0.11	0.12	0.40	0.52	0.11
Wholesale trade	-1.3	9.1	9.1	12.2	7.5	6.2	2.3	-0.08	0.54	0.55	0.73	0.46	0.38	0.14
Retail trade	3.0	4.2	8.8	6.0	3.1	6.4	5.2	0.27	0.37	0.78	0.54	0.27	0.55	0.45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-1.1	-0.7	6.5	3.8	3.4	4.7	2.9	-0.23	-0.14	1.36	0.82	0.72	0.99	0.62
Services	2.6	1.5	4.2	3.1	5.1	3.1	2.7	0.58	0.35	0.98	0.74	1.23	0.75	0.67
Government	0.6	0.5	1.6	4.0	1.2	2.1	3.0	0.10	0.09	0.30	0.72	0.22	0.37	0.52

Table 8. Annual Percent Change and Contributions to Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001—Continued

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
New Jersey														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	5.3	-0.0	2.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	5.3	-0.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-2.2	1.3	5.5	4.9	5.5	10.9	1.8	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01
Mining	0.1	-5.0	16.4	10.8	-6.2	12.2	20.6	0.00	-0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.00	0.01	0.02
Construction	-2.3	1.2	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.0	3.3	-0.09	0.04	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.17
Manufacturing	2.3	3.3	-4.1	-2.8	8.2	9.6	-10.0	0.34	0.47	-0.58	-0.36	1.01	1.20	-1.63
Transportation and public utilities	3.7	5.2	-0.2	2.5	3.7	5.4	-1.1	0.38	0.52	-0.02	0.25	0.36	0.51	-0.13
Wholesale trade	-2.0	8.9	10.3	13.5	4.9	8.4	-0.0	-0.19	0.79	0.92	1.21	0.46	0.79	-0.00
Retail trade	3.5	5.2	7.4	7.4	6.2	9.4	5.3	0.26	0.38	0.54	0.54	0.46	0.70	0.51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	2.1	5.4	6.6	4.3	6.1	1.5	0.87	0.47	1.22	1.52	1.01	1.45	0.45
Services	4.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.95	0.75	0.70	0.63	0.11	0.26	0.54
Government	0.9	4.5	-0.0	-2.9	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.10	0.48	-0.00	-0.31	0.03	0.17	0.04
New York														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	1.4	4.1	2.7	6.8	3.2	5.4	1.3	1.4	4.1	2.7	6.8	3.2	5.4	1.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-5.1	0.4	-1.3	17.2	9.6	4.4	6.3	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03
Mining	-1.2	0.4	9.0	18.2	-12.9	9.8	5.7	-0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Construction	-3.8	0.1	0.3	9.4	6.6	5.1	-0.4	-0.11	0.00	0.01	0.26	0.20	0.16	-0.01
Manufacturing	0.5	0.8	-1.2	5.2	2.3	4.4	-4.0	0.06	0.09	-0.14	0.56	0.24	0.45	-0.40
Transportation and public utilities	7.2	0.8	-2.4	2.1	4.2	6.5	3.9	0.58	0.07	-0.20	0.16	0.31	0.47	0.27
Wholesale trade	-3.1	6.9	8.0	12.1	6.3	4.6	-0.8	-0.20	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.37	0.28	-0.05
Retail trade	1.4	5.4	9.0	5.2	6.1	7.7	4.1	0.09	0.36	0.59	0.35	0.40	0.52	0.28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.1	9.8	4.0	11.7	3.5	8.3	3.9	0.91	2.94	1.27	3.76	1.15	2.69	1.29
Services	0.9	0.8	3.2	3.8	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.21	0.18	0.70	0.88	0.40	0.70	0.05
Government	-1.0	-0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	-1.5	-0.11	-0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.12	-0.15
Pennsylvania														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	0.1	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	0.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-9.9	5.6	1.7	9.9	12.3	13.6	-2.4	-0.10	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.12	-0.02
Mining	13.9	9.7	4.5	22.6	4.5	-5.1	12.1	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.03	-0.03	0.07
Construction	-5.0	2.4	1.0	4.3	5.3	2.1	-1.0	-0.21	0.09	0.04	0.17	0.22	0.09	-0.04
Manufacturing	9.5	-0.0	4.6	0.9	3.5	3.7	-6.7	1.95	-0.00	0.92	0.19	0.67	0.69	-1.22
Transportation and public utilities	8.5	2.4	-0.7	1.4	5.6	4.1	0.2	0.75	0.22	-0.07	0.12	0.48	0.35	0.02
Wholesale trade	-0.6	5.0	9.9	12.7	5.7	5.0	1.3	-0.04	0.30	0.59	0.75	0.35	0.31	0.08
Retail trade	2.1	5.2	8.2	5.4	3.8	6.3	5.0	0.19	0.45	0.70	0.47	0.33	0.55	0.44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.1	0.8	0.34	0.58	0.41	0.42	0.40	0.78	0.15
Services	2.2	1.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.46	0.35	0.71	0.57	0.68	0.48	0.40
Government	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.1	-2.4	-1.7	2.6	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.32	-0.25	-0.17	0.25
Great Lakes														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.6	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.1	-1.0	2.6	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.1	-1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-15.0	14.4	10.5	-2.3	-1.8	7.0	1.2	-0.20	0.17	0.14	-0.03	-0.02	0.07	0.01
Mining	-4.1	4.7	1.2	8.9	-3.9	-6.9	7.3	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.02
Construction	0.6	5.6	2.7	5.8	4.7	1.2	-4.2	0.02	0.23	0.11	0.25	0.21	0.06	-0.21
Manufacturing	3.7	0.1	4.8	5.3	2.9	1.6	-7.0	0.96	0.04	1.17	1.27	0.69	0.36	-1.56
Transportation and public utilities	3.7	4.5	-0.3	-0.0	5.0	4.1	-2.8	0.30	0.36	-0.03	-0.00	0.38	0.31	-0.21
Wholesale trade	-0.3	8.8	10.0	12.7	6.0	4.8	-1.6	-0.02	0.61	0.70	0.88	0.43	0.35	-0.12
Retail trade	4.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	4.3	6.2	3.4	0.35	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.38	0.55	0.30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.4	1.2	6.2	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.2	0.38	0.19	0.99	0.87	0.45	0.86	0.55
Services	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.62	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.58	0.26	0.10
Government	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.11
Illinois														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	-0.0	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	-0.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-29.9	37.4	6.0	-9.4	-13.6	16.1	-1.5	-0.41	0.37	0.08	-0.11	-0.14	0.13	-0.01
Mining	0.1	5.0	-7.9	2.8	8.7	-10.5	4.9	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.01
Construction	-0.6	3.3	0.6	5.4	7.7	2.8	-1.4	-0.02	0.14	0.02	0.23	0.34	0.14	-0.07
Manufacturing	3.8	-0.0	6.4	1.5	3.6	1.9	-4.5	0.73	-0.01	1.14	0.26	0.59	0.30	-0.70
Transportation and public utilities	4.9	6.2	0.3	-0.3	5.4	4.6	-3.5	0.47	0.58	0.03	-0.02	0.48	0.41	-0.31
Wholesale trade	-0.7	6.1	9.5	12.0	7.1	7.0	-1.4	-0.06	0.48	0.73	0.90	0.55	0.56	-0.12
Retail trade	3.7	4.8	8.0	6.1	4.7	6.0	4.2	0.30	0.38	0.64	0.49	0.38	0.47	0.34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.4	1.7	7.6	6.8	2.5	6.5	3.5	0.83	0.32	1.46	1.37	0.52	1.34	0.78
Services	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.7	1.4	1.8	-0.1	1.05	0.84	0.71	1.02	0.31	0.40	-0.02
Government	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.29	0.07
Indiana														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.8	3.4	3.8	6.6	2.2	3.5	-1.8	2.8	3.4	3.8	6.6	2.2	3.5	-1.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-19.9	28.9	11.5	-12.6	-13.7	20.9	4.9	-0.33	0.39	0.19	-0.21	-0.17	0.21	0.06
Mining	-6.5	12.5	7.6	8.9	4.8	-10.2	8.7	-0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	-0.04	0.03
Construction	0.4	3.4	2.5	6.1	1.2	-1.3	-4.6	0.02	0.16	0.12	0.30	0.06	-0.07	-0.25
Manufacturing	6.5	1.6	2.8	11.5	1.7	4.6	-8.9	2.05	0.53	0.86	3.45	0.51	1.39	-2.65
Transportation and public utilities	0.8	4.0	-1.9	0.5	4.6	3.5	-1.7	0.07	0.32	-0.16	0.04	0.34	0.26	-0.13
Wholesale trade	0.3	8.7	9.5	12.2	5.7	3.6	0.4	0.02	0.52	0.57	0.73	0.34	0.22	0.02
Retail trade	4.1	7.0	7.6	6.5	3.4	5.1	3.0	0.36	0.62	0.68	0.59	0.31	0.45	0.27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.1	1.1	5.9	4.6	1.1	2.8	3.9	0.27	0.15	0.76	0.62	0.15	0.37	0.52
Services	2.4	3.1	5.2	5.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.37	0.48	0.82	0.82	0.43	0.31	0.26
Government	0.5	1.6	-0.3	2.2	1.6	3.8	0.1	0.05	0.16	-0.03	0.23	0.16	0.38	0.01

Table 8. Annual Percent Change and Contributions to Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001—Continued

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Michigan														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	1.0	2.6	4.1	3.4	4.9	2.3	-2.9	1.0	2.6	4.1	3.4	4.9	2.3	-2.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4.8	-7.1	13.1	5.6	15.6	-2.5	-2.1	0.04	-0.07	0.12	0.05	0.14	-0.02	-0.02
Mining	-6.1	-2.0	1.6	8.9	-14.8	-10.3	9.3	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.04	-0.03	0.02
Construction	6.0	10.7	5.6	6.7	4.3	3.2	-6.8	0.21	0.41	0.23	0.30	0.20	0.16	-0.35
Manufacturing	-0.7	-4.2	4.5	3.3	7.3	-0.3	-9.8	-0.20	-1.22	1.21	0.88	1.93	-0.08	-2.47
Transportation and public utilities	1.2	7.5	-0.5	-0.4	6.5	4.2	-3.2	0.08	0.50	-0.03	-0.03	0.42	0.27	-0.21
Wholesale trade	0.4	11.3	9.1	13.9	5.3	4.3	-5.0	0.03	0.77	0.65	0.98	0.39	0.32	-0.37
Retail trade	6.1	13.3	4.8	6.4	2.8	7.7	3.0	0.52	1.15	0.46	0.60	0.26	0.69	0.28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-3.4	1.8	5.1	3.1	3.0	4.0	0.8	-0.48	0.25	0.72	0.46	0.45	0.59	0.12
Services	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.8	1.0	-0.4	0.72	0.77	0.60	0.46	0.93	0.21	-0.08
Government	0.8	0.7	1.2	-2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.08	0.08	0.14	-0.29	0.25	0.21	0.15
Ohio														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.2	2.4	5.1	4.8	2.2	2.2	-0.9	3.2	2.4	5.1	4.8	2.2	2.2	-0.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-8.4	4.1	25.3	-6.6	-5.6	11.8	-3.2	-0.09	0.04	0.26	-0.08	-0.05	0.10	-0.03
Mining	-1.2	6.6	6.5	15.2	-11.1	-5.4	9.1	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.05	-0.02	0.04
Construction	-0.6	5.3	3.1	5.0	2.8	-0.7	-5.8	-0.02	0.21	0.12	0.20	0.12	-0.03	-0.27
Manufacturing	5.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	-0.3	-0.2	-7.9	1.58	0.30	1.23	1.71	-0.09	-0.06	-1.83
Transportation and public utilities	4.4	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.36	0.05	-0.04	-0.05	0.24	0.19	-0.20
Wholesale trade	-0.4	9.3	12.1	11.9	5.0	3.5	-1.3	-0.03	0.63	0.83	0.83	0.36	0.26	-0.09
Retail trade	3.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	4.5	5.8	2.8	0.33	0.69	0.73	0.69	0.43	0.55	0.27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	0.6	6.5	5.3	4.0	4.9	4.7	0.55	0.09	0.96	0.81	0.63	0.80	0.79
Services	1.5	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.26	0.40	0.71	0.48	0.53	0.12	0.27
Government	2.0	-0.5	2.6	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	0.23	-0.06	0.29	0.18	0.05	0.32	0.11
Wisconsin														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.6	0.8	2.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.6	0.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-9.5	6.0	-0.3	18.0	11.8	-6.4	10.1	-0.22	0.13	-0.01	0.34	0.23	-0.13	0.18
Mining	-20.5	1.2	-0.5	0.7	0.6	22.5	-1.7	-0.05	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.00
Construction	-2.7	5.9	2.2	6.2	5.7	-0.1	-3.3	-0.12	0.25	0.09	0.28	0.26	-0.01	-0.17
Manufacturing	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	2.2	4.6	-1.8	1.22	1.44	1.38	1.39	0.58	1.17	-0.43
Transportation and public utilities	5.4	3.6	0.1	2.5	5.6	5.8	-0.5	0.38	0.26	0.01	0.18	0.39	0.40	-0.04
Wholesale trade	-0.5	11.0	9.4	14.9	6.6	2.8	1.6	-0.03	0.67	0.58	0.92	0.43	0.19	0.11
Retail trade	2.4	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.9	6.3	3.8	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.57	0.34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	-0.2	3.4	4.5	1.1	4.9	2.1	0.60	-0.03	0.52	0.70	0.18	0.78	0.34
Services	2.0	5.0	4.2	3.0	5.1	1.3	1.0	0.32	0.82	0.72	0.52	0.90	0.24	0.18
Government	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	3.4	2.3	0.25	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.10	0.38	0.26
Plains														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.1	4.6	5.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	-0.0	3.1	4.6	5.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	-0.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-20.0	31.0	-1.5	-6.2	-9.0	11.7	-4.1	-0.87	1.11	-0.06	-0.23	-0.28	0.29	-0.11
Mining	2.7	7.7	5.7	4.0	-5.3	-5.9	7.4	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.04
Construction	-0.8	6.0	0.0	6.6	6.5	0.7	-1.9	-0.03	0.25	0.00	0.28	0.30	0.03	-0.09
Manufacturing	8.1	1.0	7.2	1.3	2.5	3.6	-4.7	1.57	0.19	1.35	0.25	0.46	0.64	-0.82
Transportation and public utilities	4.0	5.7	0.9	1.8	7.0	8.7	-0.8	0.38	0.53	0.08	0.16	0.64	0.80	-0.07
Wholesale trade	0.5	11.5	10.0	11.2	5.0	3.3	1.2	0.04	0.87	0.76	0.85	0.39	0.26	0.09
Retail trade	3.7	6.6	8.0	8.0	4.0	6.4	4.5	0.34	0.60	0.72	0.73	0.37	0.59	0.42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	1.0	7.1	4.7	3.2	5.8	1.1	0.81	0.15	1.07	0.75	0.51	0.96	0.18
Services	4.2	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.74	0.74	0.85	0.74	0.59	0.48	0.10
Government	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.9	1.8	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.17	0.46	0.22
Iowa														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.1	5.3	5.9	1.0	2.5	3.6	-0.6	2.1	5.3	5.9	1.0	2.5	3.6	-0.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-20.1	35.8	7.1	-24.4	-18.9	26.0	-7.9	-1.37	2.04	0.52	-1.62	-0.86	0.85	-0.32
Mining	-4.5	5.9	7.2	4.9	-8.9	18.4	-3.5	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.01
Construction	0.4	5.1	-1.4	6.3	2.3	-5.1	-1.6	0.02	0.20	-0.05	0.25	0.10	-0.23	-0.07
Manufacturing	7.0	3.3	11.6	-2.7	2.1	3.6	-2.3	1.72	0.83	2.77	-0.66	0.49	0.79	-0.51
Transportation and public utilities	5.3	3.1	0.7	5.1	5.8	8.8	-2.3	0.42	0.25	0.06	0.39	0.47	0.71	-0.19
Wholesale trade	-0.0	10.0	12.5	8.5	7.6	-2.4	-1.7	-0.00	0.70	0.87	0.60	0.56	-0.18	-0.12
Retail trade	1.2	5.8	6.1	8.3	4.0	5.5	4.0	0.10	0.49	0.50	0.68	0.34	0.48	0.35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.1	-0.5	4.6	3.7	2.7	5.1	0.1	0.57	-0.07	0.65	0.53	0.41	0.79	0.01
Services	3.7	4.9	2.3	3.3	4.8	0.9	0.8	0.56	0.75	0.37	0.51	0.79	0.16	0.15
Government	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.14	0.09	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.23	0.16
Kansas														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	0.9	3.9	5.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	1.0	0.9	3.9	5.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-24.2	19.5	12.7	-9.4	-3.2	-4.3	3.0	-1.17	0.75	0.55	-0.39	-0.11	-0.12	0.08
Mining	7.5	2.1	7.0	-7.5	-21.8	-12.1	4.6	0.11	0.04	0.13	-0.13	-0.31	-0.17	0.06
Construction	-0.1	9.6	0.0	5.6	4.8	0.8	-4.3	-0.00	0.39	0.00	0.24	0.22	0.04	-0.21
Manufacturing	3.5	3.3	7.0	1.3	5.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.60	0.57	1.22	0.23	0.93	-0.16	-0.21
Transportation and public utilities	0.3	5.1	1.5	2.5	17.9	16.8	1.5	0.03	0.57	0.17	0.27	1.92	1.98	0.19
Wholesale trade	2.5	13.1	10.1	11.6	1.5	4.4	0.2	0.19	1.00	0.80	0.90	0.12	0.35	0.02
Retail trade	3.3	7.4	9.5	7.6	2.8	4.4	3.4	0.32	0.71	0.92	0.75	0.28	0.43	0.33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.1	-1.1	8.1	4.4	1.8	3.7	1.4	0.26	-0.14	1.01	0.58	0.24	0.49	0.19
Services	3.2	2.1	5.3	5.9	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.52	0.35	0.89	1.01	0.09	0.03	0.32
Government	0.4	-2.4	0.7	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.06	-0.36	0.10	0.32	0.17	0.30	0.18

Table 8. Annual Percent Change and Contributions to Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001—Continued

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Minnesota														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.8	5.8	6.3	5.7	4.2	6.8	-0.8	2.8	5.8	6.3	5.7	4.2	6.8	-0.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-14.5	32.0	-10.6	10.2	-4.1	8.4	-8.0	-0.37	0.73	-0.30	0.22	-0.09	0.15	-0.14
Mining	-1.0	11.0	14.2	36.5	-3.4	-2.4	20.4	-0.00	0.05	0.06	0.14	-0.02	-0.01	0.07
Construction	-1.1	7.2	3.0	9.4	8.6	3.1	-0.5	-0.05	0.31	0.13	0.42	0.41	0.16	-0.03
Manufacturing	3.5	4.6	6.0	5.4	4.6	8.1	-8.1	0.69	0.88	1.12	0.99	0.83	1.42	-1.40
Transportation and public utilities	4.9	6.8	1.5	-0.2	6.1	9.1	-2.3	0.39	0.54	0.12	-0.01	0.45	0.66	-0.17
Wholesale trade	0.4	13.9	10.1	11.9	5.5	5.6	3.0	0.03	1.12	0.84	0.96	0.46	0.46	0.24
Retail trade	3.9	5.6	8.0	12.3	5.8	9.3	5.5	0.36	0.51	0.71	1.09	0.54	0.85	0.51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	2.3	13.6	4.8	1.8	8.7	-0.5	0.92	0.40	2.38	0.91	0.34	1.63	-0.09
Services	4.0	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	3.6	-0.4	0.77	1.03	1.14	0.98	1.06	0.78	-0.08
Government	0.5	1.9	0.6	-0.4	2.4	6.4	2.5	0.06	0.22	0.07	-0.04	0.24	0.65	0.25
Missouri														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	5.1	3.2	4.7	3.1	2.1	3.3	0.4	5.1	3.2	4.7	3.1	2.1	3.3	0.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-17.1	28.1	15.4	-11.7	-9.9	25.0	-3.2	-0.29	0.40	0.27	-0.20	-0.14	0.29	-0.05
Mining	-5.9	25.9	-6.2	5.3	14.5	4.5	8.9	-0.02	0.06	-0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
Construction	-0.2	2.1	-0.5	3.7	8.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.16	0.38	0.11	-0.04
Manufacturing	12.2	-2.8	5.5	-1.4	-2.3	1.0	-4.0	2.57	-0.63	1.15	-0.29	-0.45	0.18	-0.71
Transportation and public utilities	3.7	5.7	0.8	3.0	4.1	5.4	-1.2	0.39	0.58	0.08	0.31	0.42	0.54	-0.12
Wholesale trade	1.3	9.8	8.7	12.6	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.10	0.70	0.63	0.90	0.37	0.26	0.06
Retail trade	5.1	7.4	7.6	5.9	3.3	5.0	4.5	0.48	0.68	0.71	0.56	0.31	0.47	0.43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.7	2.1	3.9	6.7	4.6	2.4	3.6	0.81	0.31	0.58	0.99	0.70	0.38	0.57
Services	4.6	3.7	5.1	2.8	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.87	0.70	0.99	0.55	0.11	0.58	0.18
Government	1.7	3.2	2.7	0.8	2.9	4.0	0.5	0.19	0.36	0.31	0.09	0.33	0.46	0.06
Nebraska														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.8	5.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.8	0.1	2.8	5.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.8	0.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-20.7	36.4	-9.1	-8.5	-7.8	-0.6	8.1	-1.74	2.52	-0.80	-0.60	-0.44	-0.03	0.35
Mining	-9.8	-6.0	-5.4	-32.0	107.1	11.2	4.0	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	0.11	0.02	0.01
Construction	-3.1	10.5	-4.5	9.4	6.0	-0.9	-5.5	-0.13	0.42	-0.20	0.39	0.28	-0.04	-0.27
Manufacturing	7.7	-4.0	6.4	3.8	8.9	2.4	-6.1	1.11	-0.59	0.85	0.52	1.21	0.33	-0.80
Transportation and public utilities	8.5	9.7	-0.2	-1.0	5.3	5.9	0.4	0.91	1.06	-0.03	-0.11	0.58	0.64	0.05
Wholesale trade	-1.1	10.3	10.5	9.9	5.8	3.8	-1.3	-0.09	0.77	0.78	0.75	0.45	0.31	-0.10
Retail trade	4.3	7.3	8.5	6.0	1.6	6.3	3.7	0.36	0.60	0.69	0.51	0.14	0.53	0.31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.8	-0.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	-0.4	0.95	-0.06	0.44	0.53	0.57	0.56	-0.06
Services	6.4	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.07	0.69	0.57	0.74	0.73	0.44	0.34
Government	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	-1.1	0.5	1.9	0.40	0.17	0.10	0.11	-0.16	0.08	0.26
North Dakota														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	2.5	5.8	-0.2	6.7	-0.4	5.7	-0.2	2.5	5.8	-0.2	6.7	-0.4	5.7	-0.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-20.7	28.5	-38.3	56.0	-19.5	15.2	-11.6	-2.11	2.39	-3.77	3.12	-1.45	0.82	-0.67
Mining	20.3	6.3	7.2	0.3	-1.7	-13.4	1.1	0.55	0.21	0.25	0.01	-0.05	-0.50	0.04
Construction	1.4	11.4	-3.6	7.2	7.1	-9.2	-6.0	0.06	0.50	-0.17	0.34	0.35	-0.51	-0.30
Manufacturing	21.5	11.0	11.3	9.7	4.0	7.8	2.4	1.44	0.83	0.87	0.83	0.34	0.67	0.20
Transportation and public utilities	2.9	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	11.3	1.2	0.33	-0.10	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	1.08	0.12
Wholesale trade	-4.7	10.6	8.3	8.2	3.6	1.4	2.1	-0.45	0.93	0.71	0.74	0.32	0.13	0.18
Retail trade	2.7	7.0	8.1	4.0	2.2	5.6	5.2	0.26	0.67	0.74	0.40	0.21	0.54	0.49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14.2	-2.7	4.7	7.4	3.9	12.2	-5.5	1.65	-0.35	0.58	0.99	0.53	1.78	-0.85
Services	3.2	4.5	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.1	-1.2	0.56	0.79	0.62	0.42	0.68	0.42	-0.23
Government	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-8.7	9.2	5.9	0.17	-0.08	-0.06	-0.09	-1.31	1.29	0.86
South Dakota														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.6	3.3	1.6	3.3	5.6	6.9	1.0	3.6	3.3	1.6	3.3	5.6	6.9	1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-23.8	29.8	-4.9	6.8	2.3	16.7	-11.6	-2.50	2.44	-0.49	0.58	0.19	1.18	-0.89
Mining	-15.5	8.6	-7.3	-5.5	13.5	-15.3	19.1	-0.16	0.07	-0.06	-0.04	0.07	-0.09	0.09
Construction	-6.8	5.1	1.3	6.4	-1.6	2.7	-1.7	-0.26	0.18	0.05	0.24	-0.07	0.11	-0.07
Manufacturing	39.4	-7.4	8.3	10.1	7.2	8.3	-9.0	4.42	-1.06	1.04	1.31	0.97	1.09	-1.15
Transportation and public utilities	0.2	4.4	0.7	-1.8	5.0	1.4	2.2	0.02	0.34	0.05	-0.14	0.39	0.11	0.16
Wholesale trade	1.0	10.1	10.0	11.3	4.2	2.1	9.8	0.07	0.66	0.66	0.77	0.30	0.15	0.64
Retail trade	1.9	6.3	10.1	3.5	6.6	6.6	4.5	0.19	0.60	0.97	0.36	0.67	0.66	0.44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9.7	-0.3	-4.9	-2.4	8.4	14.1	6.8	1.78	-0.06	-0.96	-0.46	1.56	2.75	1.42
Services	2.3	2.4	1.9	3.4	7.3	1.6	-2.4	0.37	0.39	0.31	0.57	1.27	0.29	-0.42
Government	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	1.0	1.8	5.1	6.0	-0.34	-0.21	-0.01	0.13	0.23	0.65	0.77
Southeast														
	Annual percent change							Contributions to annual percent change						
Total gross state product	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.2	0.5	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.2	0.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	-8.0	3.3	10.8	1.5	6.8	8.8	-0.9	-0.15	0.06	0.19	0.02	0.10	0.13	-0.01
Mining	1.0	3.1	0.7	5.9	15.1	-13.3	6.4	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.20	-0.24	0.11
Construction	3.4	7.6	2.9	6.8	3.8	1.6	-2.3	0.15	0.33	0.13	0.31	0.19	0.08	-0.12
Manufacturing	7.1	-1.0	3.7	0.2	1.5	-0.7	-5.9	1.34	-0.19	0.67	0.03	0.27	-0.11	-0.92
Transportation and public utilities	4.5	5.0	-0.0	2.5	7.2	6.3	0.8	0.42	0.46	-0.00	0.22	0.63	0.54	0.07
Wholesale trade	1.2	11.1	10.0	14.1	7.2	5.6	0.3	0.08	0.73	0.67	0.94	0.49	0.39	0.02
Retail trade	4.4	8.0	8.4	7.7	5.7	6.0	4.6	0.43	0.76	0.81	0.75	0.56	0.58	0.45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.8	3.4	6.1	6.6	5.4	4.8	1.6	0.71	0.52	0.95	1.05	0.89	0.79	0.27
Services	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.0	2.2	0.92	0.72	0.84	0.85	0.95	0.60	0.44
Government	-0.2	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.0	1.2	-0.02	0.16	0.29	0.30	0.23	0.40	0.16

Table 9. Real Gross State Product, 1995–2001

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States	7,433,965	7,715,901	8,093,396	8,502,663	8,882,613	9,298,227	9,335,399
New England	422,524	439,596	463,498	488,673	511,623	549,341	549,472
Connecticut	120,792	124,157	132,620	138,159	142,699	151,987	152,985
Maine	28,256	28,925	29,958	31,121	32,418	33,746	34,020
Massachusetts	200,537	210,127	219,716	233,981	247,354	266,840	265,722
New Hampshire	32,630	35,068	37,131	39,965	42,529	46,082	45,270
Rhode Island	26,182	26,656	28,766	29,541	30,058	33,349	33,451
Vermont	14,133	14,662	15,304	15,921	16,611	17,387	18,048
Mideast	1,427,110	1,471,796	1,517,005	1,589,707	1,643,461	1,721,622	1,741,057
Delaware	28,236	29,001	30,142	30,594	31,961	33,381	35,745
District of Columbia	49,737	48,505	49,265	49,613	51,291	54,080	56,077
Maryland	142,140	145,061	151,478	157,610	164,000	170,747	175,256
New Jersey	275,002	285,738	294,088	304,851	316,040	332,927	332,897
New York	609,090	633,830	651,107	695,186	717,677	756,573	766,526
Pennsylvania	322,915	329,660	340,924	351,920	362,533	374,012	374,500
Great Lakes	1,206,844	1,243,554	1,300,504	1,360,725	1,404,960	1,448,553	1,434,052
Illinois	364,080	375,949	394,497	411,417	424,851	441,904	441,797
Indiana	150,037	155,096	161,059	171,703	175,395	181,542	178,184
Michigan	258,329	265,130	275,991	285,449	299,525	306,437	297,475
Ohio	299,232	306,333	322,050	337,650	344,957	352,654	349,331
Wisconsin	135,169	141,046	146,903	154,512	160,224	166,019	167,299
Plains	493,438	516,213	541,882	561,737	579,248	605,144	604,905
Iowa	73,111	76,976	81,541	82,332	84,376	87,454	86,968
Kansas	65,618	68,160	72,113	74,830	77,480	79,919	80,680
Minnesota	133,804	141,540	150,415	158,919	165,644	176,841	175,371
Missouri	141,926	146,537	153,392	158,123	161,395	166,677	167,370
Nebraska	45,247	47,772	48,924	50,296	53,517	53,517	53,563
North Dakota	14,988	15,855	15,819	16,884	16,825	17,787	17,757
South Dakota	18,744	19,372	19,673	20,323	21,456	22,937	23,165
Southeast	1,625,905	1,684,304	1,761,146	1,841,807	1,924,738	1,985,453	1,994,577
Alabama	96,624	99,286	102,646	106,367	110,426	112,295	112,026
Arkansas	54,689	56,796	58,585	59,967	63,207	64,046	63,701
Florida	350,565	366,318	382,250	400,891	420,176	438,639	446,482
Georgia	206,415	219,520	231,808	245,966	261,522	274,886	273,876
Kentucky	92,794	95,536	100,210	104,359	106,590	109,537	110,074
Louisiana	116,496	116,867	120,699	120,783	129,495	125,733	125,295
Mississippi	55,420	56,575	57,794	59,893	61,797	62,295	61,527
North Carolina	197,500	204,329	218,108	232,122	242,941	249,784	246,291
South Carolina	87,750	89,854	94,252	98,360	102,379	106,108	106,485
Tennessee	138,632	142,051	149,239	156,836	162,665	166,632	168,412
Virginia	192,486	199,953	207,892	218,406	224,464	236,945	241,539
West Virginia	36,569	37,220	37,668	37,791	39,111	38,665	39,012
Southwest	747,594	785,031	844,386	892,737	935,268	974,776	992,959
Arizona	105,397	112,882	120,763	130,720	141,368	148,806	153,684
New Mexico	42,708	44,114	47,621	49,554	50,305	52,361	54,930
Oklahoma	71,819	74,855	78,111	80,759	82,990	85,092	85,948
Texas	527,685	553,180	597,889	631,688	660,534	688,473	698,547
Rocky Mountain	219,072	230,695	245,237	259,522	276,625	296,816	299,089
Colorado	111,244	117,118	127,314	135,590	145,524	158,173	159,308
Idaho	27,395	28,101	29,322	31,015	34,688	37,089	36,832
Montana	17,858	18,074	18,614	19,422	19,898	20,461	20,708
Utah	46,965	51,523	53,999	57,011	59,683	63,565	63,933
Wyoming	15,617	15,879	15,983	16,470	16,852	17,528	18,254
Far West	1,291,429	1,344,712	1,419,778	1,507,858	1,606,940	1,717,175	1,719,594
Alaska	26,355	25,774	26,056	24,920	25,064	24,725	24,490
California	941,853	973,395	1,029,232	1,096,091	1,169,845	1,258,449	1,260,041
Hawaii	37,948	37,490	37,668	37,622	38,047	38,860	38,839
Nevada	50,062	54,564	57,518	60,522	64,375	68,216	69,538
Oregon	81,330	91,709	97,097	103,218	111,388	124,781	124,847
Washington	153,987	161,779	172,216	185,474	198,264	202,812	202,470
Not allocated by state ¹	-130	0	-35	-53	-330	-1,526	-1,146

1. Equals U.S. gross state product less the sum of gross state product of the states. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are not additive. Note. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.