
ANNEX

DATA NOTES, COUNTRY SUMMARIES, AND ADDITIONAL STATISTICS

This Annex is organized into five sections, described below.

A. Data Notes. This section presents sources and notes pertaining to the data used in the Report and summarized in this Annex.

B. Country Summaries. This section provides summary information for responsibility sharing contributions on a country-by-country basis.

Defense capability measures shown in these tables, reflect a country's share of total contributions relative to its share of ability to contribute. Thus, a ratio around 1 indicates that a country's contribution is in balance with its ability to contribute. A ratio above 1 suggests that a country is contributing beyond its "fair share," while a ratio below 1 means contributions are not commensurate with ability to contribute.

Note: With the exception of cost sharing estimates, all dollar figures shown in the country summary charts are in 1998 dollars, using 1998 exchange rates. Cost sharing figures reflect 1997 contributions, and are calculated using 1997 dollars and exchange rates.

C. Selected Indicators. Data upon which many of the Report's assessments are based involve a comparison of a country's contributions relative to its ability to contribute. This section provides the data upon which this analysis is based. The analysis is conducted in three stages:

- A country's *contribution* is expressed as a share of the total contributions of all nations in the Report (e.g., share of total defense spending, share of total active-duty military personnel). These data are presented in Table C-2 through C-4.
- Similarly, a country's *ability to contribute* is expressed as a share of the total of all nations in the Report (i.e., share of total GDP, share of total labor force). These data are shown in Table C-1.
- By creating a ratio of the share of contribution divided by the share of ability to contribute, analysts can draw conclusions as to the extent and the equity of nations' efforts. These ratios are provided in Table C-5 through C-7.

When this analysis results in a ratio of around 1.0, a country's contribution is judged to be in balance with its ability to contribute. Generally speaking, the Department gives a nation credit for "substantial contributions" relative to its ability to contribute when it achieves a ratio of 1.2 or greater. Ratios of 0.8 or less indicate very low effort relative to ability to contribute.

D. Bilateral Cost Sharing. This section presents detailed estimates of nations' bilateral cost sharing support for the United States during 1997, the most recent year for which complete data are available.

E. Additional Statistics. This section provides data values upon which many of the Selected Indicators are based. Most of the tables in this section also provide information such as subtotals, shares, and ranks. *Note:* In Tables E-8 through E-10, only shares and ranks can be presented, since actual data values are classified.

A. DATA NOTES

The assessments presented in this Report are only as good as the data upon which they are based. The Department has every confidence that the data used for the assessments in this Report are as complete, current, and comprehensive as they can be, given the deadlines established in the legislation.

Timing and Limitations

The FY 1999 Defense Authorization Act stipulates that allies should take certain actions or achieve certain results in various indicators of responsibility sharing by September 30, 1998. Due to unavoidable time lags in the collection and analysis of the necessary data, this Report relies on statistics for 1997 and 1998. Projected data for 1999 are either not available for many key elements necessary to the analysis, or where available, are generally unreliable. The Department is therefore unable to assess countries' performance against Congressional targets set for 1999, and – due to these time lags in data collection and analysis – will be unable to do so for another one to two years.

The FY 1999 Defense Authorization Act also requires the Department to measure the year-to-year change in nations' responsibility sharing performance, specifically between February 28, 1998 and February 28, 1999. Because of the timing issues described above, data are simply not yet available as of this writing to permit this specific comparison. Instead, the Department has compiled relevant comparisons for the two most recent years for which complete and reliable data are available.

Data Sources

Defense spending data are provided by a variety of sources. NATO's December 1998 report on *Financial and Economic Data Relating to NATO Defense* is the primary source for past and current defense spending data for the NATO nations, including the United States. Sources of defense spending data for Japan, the Republic of Korea, and the GCC nations include U.S. embassies in the host nations, recent national defense white papers (where available), and the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS).

For purposes of standardization and comparability, this Report presents defense spending figures using the NATO definition wherever possible. According to this approach, defense expenditures are defined as outlays made by national governments specifically to meet the needs of the armed forces. In this context, the term "national government" limits "defense expenditures" to those of central or federal governments, to the exclusion of state, provincial, local, or municipal authorities. Regardless of when payments are charged against the budget, defense expenditures for any given period include all payments made during that period. In cases where actual 1998 defense outlays are not available, final defense budget figures are substituted. War damage compensation, veterans' pensions, payments out of retirement accounts, and civil defense and stockpiling costs for industrial raw materials or semi-furnished products are not included in this definition of defense spending.

GDP data for NATO members, the Republic of Korea, and Japan are taken from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). GDP data for the GCC countries (which are not reported by OECD) are drawn from the World Bank and The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU).

UN peacekeeping data are taken from the latest available UN reports (funding through December 1997, personnel as of November 1998).

Military personnel data are taken from the Annual NATO Press Release (December 1998) and the International Institute of Strategic Studies.

Military forces data (ground, naval, and air) are drawn from a variety of sources.

In general, forces data are based on information provided by nations under the CFE data exchange (for those forces limited by CFE), supplemented with data from responses to NATO's *Defense Planning Questionnaire* (for those nations that participate in NATO's integrated defense planning process), open sources (such as *Jane's Defense* publications and magazines and the International Institute for Strategic Studies' (IISS) *Military Balance for 1998-99*), and DoD sources.

Ground combat capability data assess all major combat systems, including tanks, armored personnel carriers, armored infantry fighting vehicles, artillery, anti-tank weapons, and attack helicopters for army and marine units. Transport, small arms, or combat support assets are not included. The quantity and quality of nations' equipment holdings are assessed using widely accepted static measures. Estimates are normalized using the score of a U.S. armored brigade in order to express each nation's static ground force potential in terms of a standardized unit of measure. Comparable time-series data for ground combat capability are available only from 1994.

Naval tonnage data includes aircraft carriers, attack submarines (non-strategic), principal surface combatants (cruisers, destroyers, frigates, and corvettes), mine warfare ships and craft (including mine layers), patrol combatant ships, and amphibious warfare ships. Strategic submarines, patrol craft, amphibious craft, or service support craft are not included.

Air forces data includes fixed-wing combat aircraft (air force, naval, and marine assets) in the following categories: fighter/interceptor, fighter/bomber, conventional bomber, and tactical fighter reconnaissance aircraft (including combat capable trainer and electronic warfare aircraft). Not included are maritime patrol aircraft (MPA), anti-submarine warfare (ASW) aircraft, transports or air-to-air refueling aircraft, strategic bombers, or any support or special mission aircraft.

Multinational military activities data assesses a.) national contributions to NATO's Reaction Forces and other multinational formations, and b.) national forces that are available for prolonged UN, NATO, OSCE and/or WEU peacekeeping operations. Ground forces contributions are quantified in combat maneuver brigade equivalents (excluding organic divisional combat support units), and naval contributions in numbers of principal surface combatants (PSCs). Air forces contributions are measured in terms of combat aircraft when assessing multinational reaction forces, and combat and support aircraft when tallying forces available for peacekeeping.

Cost sharing data are provided by U.S. embassies and DoD components, including the military departments and commands. DoD components also provide estimates of U.S. stationing costs by country. Extensive manual calculations are required to determine the estimated value of contributions made by each nation to the United States, and of U.S. expenses incurred overseas. Cost sharing data and stationing cost estimates for a given year are collected by the Department during the spring of the following year, and are then evaluated and published as budget exhibits. Due to the Congressional deadline for this Report, the Department must provide estimates for 1997. Data gaps and the classification of some figures prevent full coverage of cost sharing and stationing cost estimates for all nations covered in this Report. For example, cost offset percentages cannot be calculated for most GCC nations due to lack of information regarding U.S. stationing costs in those countries.

Bilateral cost sharing is divided into two categories, according to whether the costs are borne by the host nation on-budget (direct cost sharing), or only as imputed values of foregone revenues (indirect cost sharing). Direct cost sharing includes costs borne by host nations in support of stationed U.S. forces for rents on privately owned land and facilities, labor, utilities, facilities, and vicinity improvements. Indirect cost sharing includes foregone rents and revenues, including rents on government-owned land and facilities occupied or used by U.S. forces at no or reduced cost to the United States, and tax concessions or customs duties waived by the host nation.

Due to multiple sources for cost sharing data, these estimates are subject to some variation. Generally in this Report, the Department uses the *conservative* end of the range. In addition, fluctuations in exchange rates over time can cause differences in the estimates. This is particularly noticeable for our Pacific allies, where large shares of cost sharing are conducted in host currency, and where we have recently experienced large variations in exchange rates.

Foreign assistance data are provided by the OECD. The OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC) encourages commitments of international aid, coordinated aid policies, and consistent aid reporting. The DAC's definition of "official development assistance" (ODA) is recognized as the international standard for reporting aid provided to developing countries and multilateral institutions. This is immensely useful, since "aid" is an extremely broad term, and encompasses many different types of assistance, which can make contributions from various nations very difficult to compare directly.

OECD has a 27-nation membership (G-27), including all NATO countries and Japan. The G-27 establishes economic and political conditions that nations must meet before receiving assistance (e.g., demonstrated commitment to political reform, and free and fair elections). Subsidies are provided in the form of trade and investment credits, grants, and loan guarantees, and are directed into areas such as food aid, medical supplies, and technical assistance in management training, privatization, bank and regulatory reform, environmental projects, market access/trade, nuclear reactor safety, and democratic institution building. The G-27 is also coordinating nuclear safety assistance to the New Independent State of the former Soviet Union (NIS).

Aid to 12 of the 22 emerging economies of Central Europe and the NIS does not qualify as official development assistance for OECD purposes, but instead is categorized as “official aid” (OA). Both categories, ODA and OA, cover identical types of assistance, with the only difference being the recipient nations. Other OA recipient nations include more advanced developing countries (e.g., Israel, Kuwait, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates). Recipient nations move from one category of aid to the other depending on their development status. In 1997, Moldova switched to become an ODA recipient and Israel, an OA recipient nation. Total foreign assistance evaluated in this Report is the sum of all ODA and OA.

Foreign assistance data in this Report cover the period 1990 through 1997. At this time, complete and reliable foreign assistance data is available only through 1997 due to complexities and delays in the OECD collection and reporting process, and data are still not complete for some countries for 1990, and 1995-1997. No data are available for Turkey or the United Arab Emirates in 1997, nor in any year for Bahrain, Oman, and Qatar.

B. COUNTRY SUMMARIES

BELGIUM

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$239.1	█ 11
Per Capita GDP.....	\$23,404.8	█ 8
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$3.57	█ 16
Percentage of GDP.....	1.49%	█ 19
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	11	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0003%	█ 13
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$11.91	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0049%	█ 2
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	43.0	█ 17
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.00%	█ 16
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.73	█ 17
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.18	█ 21
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	1.30	█ 11
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$832.43	█ 12
Percentage of GDP.....	0.35%	█ 8
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$45.74	
Total.....	\$45.74	

CANADA

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$629.1	█ 7
Per Capita GDP.....	\$20,458.7	█ 11
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$7.06	█ 11
Percentage of GDP.....	1.12%	█ 21
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	297	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0019%	█ 6
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$30.00	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0047%	█ 5
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	61.0	█ 14
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.39%	█ 22
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.37	█ 21
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.69	█ 16
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.36	█ 21
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$2,226.40	█ 7
Percentage of GDP.....	0.35%	█ 7
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997)		
(Millions)		
Direct Support.....	} <u>Not Applicable</u>	
Indirect Support.....		
Total.....		

DENMARK

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$170.4	█ 13
Per Capita GDP.....	\$32,193.4	█ 3
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$2.75	█ 18
Percentage of GDP.....	1.62%	█ 17
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	116	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0040%	█ 2
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$6.93	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0040%	█ 9
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	25.2	█ 19
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.87%	█ 17
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	1.25	█ 11
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.73	█ 13
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.75	█ 18
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$1,815.96	█ 8
Percentage of GDP.....	1.07%	█ 2
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.02	
Indirect Support.....	\$0.06	
Total.....	\$0.07	

FRANCE

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$1,389.1	█ 4
Per Capita GDP.....	\$23,660.0	█ 7
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$39.22	█ 2
Percentage of GDP.....	2.82%	█ 11
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	664	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0026%	█ 4
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$69.13	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0049%	█ 3
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	449.3	█ 4
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.74%	█ 10
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.66	█ 18
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.72	█ 14
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	1.11	█ 13
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$6,693.96	█ 3
Percentage of GDP.....	0.48%	█ 6
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997)		
(Millions)		
Direct Support.....	} <u>Not Applicable</u>	
Indirect Support.....		
Total.....		

GERMANY

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$2,073.2	█ 3
Per Capita GDP.....	\$25,070.0	█ 6
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$31.95	█ 5
Percentage of GDP.....	1.54%	█ 18
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	190	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0005%	█ 9
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$87.73	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0042%	█ 6
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	333.0	█ 6
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.87%	█ 18
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.80	█ 16
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.24	█ 20
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.52	█ 20
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$6,575.66	█ 4
Percentage of GDP.....	0.32%	█ 9
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$16.91	
Indirect Support.....	\$1,207.88	
Total.....	\$1,224.80	

GREECE

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$112.1	█ 16
Per Capita GDP.....	\$10,544.2	█ 17
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$5.45	█ 13
Percentage of GDP.....	4.86%	█ 7
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	12	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0003%	█ 12
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$1.82	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0016%	█ 15
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	202.0	█ 9
Percentage of Labor Force.....	4.56%	█ 3
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	8.71	█ 2
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	3.64	█ 2
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	8.98	█ 1
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$189.41	█ 17
Percentage of GDP.....	0.17%	█ 14
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.01	
Indirect Support.....	\$17.49	
Total.....	\$17.50	





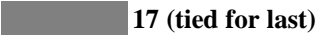








ITALY

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$1,142.8	█ 6
Per Capita GDP.....	\$19,820.9	█ 12
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$22.38	█ 6
Percentage of GDP.....	1.96%	█ 16
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	194	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0008%	█ 8
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$58.59	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0050%	█ 1
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	402.0	█ 5
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.76%	█ 9
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.64	█ 19
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.51	█ 18
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.91	█ 16
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$1,544.81	█ 9
Percentage of GDP.....	0.14%	█ 16
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$1,092.79	
Total.....	\$1,092.79	

LUXEMBOURG

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$15.7	 20
Per Capita GDP.....	\$36,559.3	 1
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$0.14	 23
Percentage of GDP.....	0.87%	 23
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.55	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0034%	 12
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	1.0	 23
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.56%	 21
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.06	 23
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.00	 23
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.00	 23
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$98.34	 18
Percentage of GDP.....	0.63%	 5
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$15.00	
Total.....	\$15.00	

NETHERLANDS

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$362.9	█ 9
Per Capita GDP.....	\$23,117.5	█ 9
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$6.53	█ 12
Percentage of GDP.....	1.80%	█ 16
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	169	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0025%	█ 5
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$15.02	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0041%	█ 8
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	57.0	█ 15
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.84%	█ 19
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	1.00	█ 13
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.88	█ 11
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.92	█ 14
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$3,016.03	█ 6
Percentage of GDP.....	0.83%	█ 4
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$3.19	
Total.....	\$3.19	

NORWAY

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$147.9	█ 14
Per Capita GDP.....	\$33,515.2	█ 2
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$3.17	█ 17
Percentage of GDP.....	2.14%	█ 14
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	153	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0066%	█ 1
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$5.33	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0036%	█ 10
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	33.0	█ 18
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.43%	█ 13
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	1.35	█ 10
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.97	█ 10
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.91	█ 15
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$1,355.70	█ 10
Percentage of GDP.....	0.92%	█ 3
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$1.20	
Indirect Support.....	\$0.00	
Total.....	\$1.20	

PORTUGAL

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$96.4	█ 17
Per Capita GDP.....	\$9,670.5	█ 18
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$2.30	█ 19
Percentage of GDP.....	2.38%	█ 13
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	155	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0033%	█ 3
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$1.58	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0016%	█ 14
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	75.0	█ 12
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.61%	█ 11
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.96	█ 14
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	1.39	█ 8
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	1.94	█ 10
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$275.61	█ 14
Percentage of GDP.....	0.29%	█ 10
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$0.90	
Total.....	\$0.90	












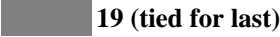
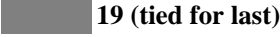
SPAIN

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$534.2	█ 8
Per Capita GDP.....	\$13,549.2	█ 16
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$7.17	█ 10
Percentage of GDP.....	1.34%	█ 20
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	71	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0004%	█ 10
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$22.77	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0042%	█ 7
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	189.0	█ 10
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.16%	█ 14
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.89	█ 15
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	1.07	█ 9
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.75	█ 19
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$1,268.00	█ 11
Percentage of GDP.....	0.24%	█ 13
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.49	
Indirect Support.....	\$122.26	
Total.....	\$122.75	

TURKEY

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$195.9	 12
Per Capita GDP.....	\$3,016.1	 23
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$7.96	 11
Percentage of GDP.....	4.06%	 9
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	42	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0002%	 14
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.00	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0000%	 23
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	833.0	 2
Percentage of Labor Force.....	3.60%	 5
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	7.30	 3
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	2.77	 3
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	4.75	 4
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$0.00	 19 (tied for last)
Percentage of GDP.....	0.00%	 19 (tied for last)
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.04	
Indirect Support.....	\$16.42	
Total.....	\$16.47	

UNITED KINGDOM

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$1,366.0	█ 5
Per Capita GDP.....	\$23,099.3	█ 10
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$37.07	█ 4
Percentage of GDP.....	2.71%	█ 12
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	416	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0014%	█ 7
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$67.79	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0048%	█ 4
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	216.0	█ 8
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.74%	█ 20
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.43	█ 20
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	1.52	█ 5
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.89	█ 17
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$3,862.16	█ 5
Percentage of GDP.....	0.28%	█ 11
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$3.34	
Indirect Support.....	\$90.67	
Total.....	\$94.01	

UNITED STATES

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$8,436.1	█ 1
Per Capita GDP.....	\$31,141.5	█ 4
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$269.76	█ 1
Percentage of GDP.....	3.20%	█ 10
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	583	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0004%	█ 11
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$303.18	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0035%	█ 11
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	1518.0	█ 1
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.10%	█ 15
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	1.11	█ 12
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	1.47	█ 6
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	1.17	█ 12
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$9,547.12	█ 1
Percentage of GDP.....	0.11%	█ 17
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	} <u>Not Applicable</u>	
Indirect Support.....		
Total.....		














JAPAN

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$3,916.8	2
Per Capita GDP.....	\$31,009.6	5
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$38.05	3
Percentage of GDP.....	0.97%	22
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	44	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0001%	16
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$134.07	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0034%	13
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	242.6	7
Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.36%	23
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	0.16	22
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.37	19
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	0.20	22
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$9,492.12	2
Percentage of GDP.....	0.24%	12
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$2,944.12	
Indirect Support.....	\$781.02	
Total.....	\$3,725.13	

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$296.0	 10
Per Capita GDP.....	\$6,424.2	 22
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$9.51	 8
Percentage of GDP.....	3.21%	 9
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	32	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0001%	 15
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$1.22	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0004%	 22
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	672.0	 3
Percentage of Labor Force.....	3.11%	 7
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	5.74	 7
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	1.46	 7
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	3.52	 8
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$231.09	 16
Percentage of GDP.....	0.08%	 18
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$350.40	
Indirect Support.....	\$385.84	
Total.....	\$736.24	

BAHRAIN

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$5.7	■ 23
Per Capita GDP.....	\$8,707.0	■ 19
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$0.40	■ 22
Percentage of GDP.....	7.10%	■ 6
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	■ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.04	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0007%	■ 20
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	11.0	■ 22
Percentage of Labor Force.....	4.09%	■ 4
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	12.04	■ 1
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	2.16	■ 4
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	7.84	■ 2
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$0.00	■ 19 (tied for last)
Percentage of GDP.....	0.00%	■ 19 (tied for last)
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$2.15	
Indirect Support.....	\$2.35	
Total.....	\$4.50	

KUWAIT

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$33.1	█ 19
Per Capita GDP.....	\$16,888.9	█ 14
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$3.96	█ 14
Percentage of GDP.....	11.96%	█ 2
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	█ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.40	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0012%	█ 16
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	15.3	█ 20
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.95%	█ 8
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	7.28	█ 4
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.12	█ 22
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	2.57	█ 9
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$375.98	█ 13
Percentage of GDP.....	1.14%	█ 1
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$77.06	
Indirect Support.....	\$4.76	
Total.....	\$81.82	

OMAN

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$15.5	█ 21
Per Capita GDP.....	\$6,660.3	█ 21
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$1.81	█ 20
Percentage of GDP.....	11.68%	█ 3
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	█ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.10	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0006%	█ 21
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	43.5	█ 16
Percentage of Labor Force.....	6.79%	█ 1
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	4.69	█ 8
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	3.74	█ 1
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	5.62	█ 3
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$0.00	█ 19 (tied for last)
Percentage of GDP.....	0.00%	█ 19 (tied for last)
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.00	
Indirect Support.....	\$49.96	
Total.....	\$49.96	

QATAR

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$11.3	█ 22
Per Capita GDP.....	\$17,947.8	█ 13
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$1.24	█ 21
Percentage of GDP.....	10.93%	█ 4
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	█ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.12	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0010%	█ 18
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	11.8	█ 21
Percentage of Labor Force.....	3.15%	█ 6
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	4.00	█ 9
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.57	█ 17
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	3.92	█ 7
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$0.00	█ 19 (tied for last)
Percentage of GDP.....	0.00%	█ 19 (tied for last)
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	} <u>Not Available</u>	
Indirect Support.....		
Total.....		

SAUDI ARABIA

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$142.2	█ 15
Per Capita GDP.....	\$7,030.9	█ 20
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$18.42	█ 7
Percentage of GDP.....	12.95%	█ 1
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	█ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$1.68	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0012%	█ 17
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	105.5	█ 11
Percentage of Labor Force.....	1.53%	█ 12
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	6.05	█ 6
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.82	█ 12
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	4.64	█ 5
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$233.87	█ 15
Percentage of GDP.....	0.16%	█ 15
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$11.05	
Indirect Support.....	\$97.11	
Total.....	\$108.16	

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Selected Country Responsibility Sharing Indicators and Contributions

Statistics	Value	Rank Among 23 Nations Addressed in this Report
(U) Gross Domestic Product (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$42.2	█ 18
Per Capita GDP.....	\$15,760.0	█ 15
(U) Defense Spending (1998)		
Total (Billions).....	\$3.73	█ 15
Percentage of GDP.....	8.84%	█ 5
(U) UN Peace Operations (1997-1998)		
1998 Total Personnel.....	0	
Personnel as a Percentage of Labor Force.....	0.0000%	█ 17 (tied for last)
1997 Total Funding (Millions).....	\$0.40	
Funding as a Percentage of GDP.....	0.0009%	█ 19
(U) Active-Duty Military Personnel (1998)		
Total (Thousands).....	64.5	█ 13
Percentage of Labor Force.....	5.06%	█ 2
(U) Defense Capability Measures (1998)		
Ground Combat Capability Share/GDP Share.....	7.03	█ 5
Naval Tonnage Share/GDP Share.....	0.72	█ 15
Combat Aircraft Share/GDP Share.....	4.51	█ 6
(U) Foreign Assistance (1997)		
Total (Millions).....	\$0.00	█ 19 (tied for last)
Percentage of GDP.....	0.00%	█ 19 (tied for last)
(U) Host Nation Support/ Defense Cost Sharing (1997) (Millions)		
Direct Support.....	\$0.05	
Indirect Support.....	\$10.36	
Total.....	\$10.41	

C. SELECTED INDICATORS

Table C-1
Selected Indicators of Ability to Contribute

Rank		GDP Share		Labor Force Share		Per Capita GDP (% of Highest Nation)
1	US	39.47%	US	31.79%	LU	100.00%
2	JA	18.33%	JA	15.62%	NO	91.67%
3	GM	9.70%	GM	8.85%	DA	88.06%
4	FR	6.50%	UK	6.67%	US	85.18%
5	UK	6.39%	FR	5.94%	JA	84.82%
6	IT	5.35%	TU	5.32%	GM	68.57%
7	CA	2.94%	IT	5.27%	FR	64.72%
8	SP	2.50%	KS	4.98%	BE	64.02%
9	NL	1.70%	SP	3.75%	NL	63.23%
10	KS	1.38%	CA	3.58%	UK	63.18%
11	BE	1.12%	SA	1.59%	CA	55.96%
12	TU	0.92%	NL	1.57%	IT	54.22%
13	DA	0.80%	PO	1.07%	QA	49.09%
14	NO	0.69%	GR	1.02%	KU	46.20%
15	SA	0.67%	BE	0.99%	UAE	43.11%
16	GR	0.52%	DA	0.67%	SP	37.06%
17	PO	0.45%	NO	0.53%	GR	28.84%
18	UAE	0.20%	UAE	0.29%	PO	26.45%
19	KU	0.15%	KU	0.18%	BA	23.82%
20	LU	0.07%	OM	0.15%	SA	19.23%
21	OM	0.07%	QA	0.09%	OM	18.22%
22	QA	0.05%	BA	0.06%	KS	17.57%
23	BA	0.03%	LU	0.04%	TU	8.25%
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Non-U.S. NATO		39.65%		45.26%		51.52%
NATO		79.12%		77.05%		64.17%
Pacific Allies		19.71%		20.59%		66.85%
GCC		1.17%		2.35%		24.02%
Total Allies		60.53%		68.21%		54.37%
Grand Total		100.00%		100.00%		63.43%

Table C-2
Selected Indicators of Contributions

Rank		Defense Spending Share		Active - Duty Military Personnel Share
1	US	51.52%	US	27.09%
2	FR	7.49%	TU	14.87%
3	JA	7.27%	KS	11.99%
4	UK	7.08%	FR	8.02%
5	GM	6.10%	IT	7.17%
6	IT	4.27%	GM	5.94%
7	SA	3.52%	JA	4.33%
8	KS	1.82%	UK	3.85%
9	TU	1.52%	GR	3.60%
10	SP	1.37%	SP	3.37%
11	CA	1.35%	SA	1.88%
12	NL	1.25%	PO	1.34%
13	GR	1.04%	UAE	1.15%
14	KU	0.76%	CA	1.09%
15	UAE	0.71%	NL	1.02%
16	BE	0.68%	OM	0.78%
17	NO	0.61%	BE	0.77%
18	DA	0.53%	NO	0.59%
19	PO	0.44%	DA	0.45%
20	OM	0.34%	KU	0.27%
21	QA	0.24%	QA	0.21%
22	BA	0.08%	BA	0.20%
23	LU	0.03%	LU	0.02%
Non-U.S. NATO		33.75%		52.10%
NATO		85.27%		79.19%
Pacific Allies		9.08%		16.32%
GCC		5.65%		4.49%
Total Allies		48.48%		72.91%
Grand Total		100.00%		100.00%

Table C-3
Selected Indicators of Contributions

Rank	Ground Combat Capability Share		Naval Tonnage Share		Tac Air Combat Aircraft Share	
1	US	43.99%	US	58.06%	US	46.35%
2	KS	7.95%	UK	9.71%	FR	7.24%
3	GM	7.74%	JA	6.72%	UK	5.66%
4	TU	6.69%	FR	4.69%	GM	5.01%
5	GR	4.57%	IT	2.71%	KS	4.87%
6	FR	4.31%	SP	2.67%	IT	4.85%
7	SA	4.03%	TU	2.54%	GR	4.71%
8	IT	3.41%	GM	2.28%	TU	4.36%
9	JA	2.98%	CA	2.03%	JA	3.70%
10	UK	2.76%	KS	2.02%	SA	3.09%
11	SP	2.23%	GR	1.91%	SP	1.87%
12	NL	1.69%	NL	1.49%	NL	1.56%
13	UAE	1.39%	NO	0.67%	BE	1.45%
14	KU	1.13%	PO	0.63%	CA	1.07%
15	CA	1.08%	DA	0.58%	UAE	0.89%
16	DA	1.00%	SA	0.55%	PO	0.87%
17	NO	0.93%	OM	0.27%	NO	0.63%
18	BE	0.81%	BE	0.21%	DA	0.60%
19	PO	0.43%	UAE	0.14%	OM	0.41%
20	OM	0.34%	BA	0.06%	KU	0.40%
21	BA	0.32%	QA	0.03%	BA	0.21%
22	QA	0.21%	KU	0.02%	QA	0.21%
23	LU	0.00%	LU	0.00%	LU	0.00%
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Non-U.S. NATO		37.67%			32.13%	39.89%
NATO		81.65%			90.19%	86.24%
Pacific Allies		10.93%			8.74%	8.57%
GCC		7.41%			1.07%	5.20%
Total Allies		56.01%			41.94%	53.65%
Grand Total		100.00%			100.00%	100.00%

Table C-4
Selected Indicators of Contributions

Rank		Foreign Assistance Funding Share 1997		UN Peacekeeping Funding Share 1997		UN Peacekeeping Personnel Share 1998		Cost Sharing Share 1997
1	US	19.23%	US	36.96%	FR	21.09%	JA	50.68%
2	JA	19.12%	JA	16.34%	US	18.51%	GM	16.66%
3	FR	13.49%	GM	10.69%	UK	13.21%	IT	14.87%
4	GM	13.25%	FR	8.43%	CA	9.43%	KS	10.02%
5	UK	7.78%	UK	8.26%	IT	6.16%	SP	1.67%
6	NL	6.08%	IT	7.14%	GM	6.03%	SA	1.47%
7	CA	4.49%	CA	3.66%	NL	5.37%	UK	1.28%
8	DA	3.66%	SP	2.78%	PO	4.92%	KU	1.11%
9	IT	3.11%	NL	1.83%	NO	4.86%	OM	0.68%
10	NO	2.73%	BE	1.45%	DA	3.68%	BE	0.62%
11	SP	2.55%	DA	0.85%	SP	2.25%	GR	0.24%
12	BE	1.68%	NO	0.65%	JA	1.40%	TU	0.22%
13	KU	0.76%	GR	0.22%	TU	1.33%	LU	0.20%
14	PO	0.56%	SA	0.20%	KS	1.02%	UAE	0.14%
15	SA	0.47%	PO	0.19%	GR	0.38%	BA	0.06%
16	KS	0.47%	KS	0.15%	BE	0.35%	NL	0.04%
17	GR	0.38%	LU	0.07%	BA	0.00%	NO	0.02%
18	LU	0.20%	KU	0.05%	KU	0.00%	PO	0.01%
19	BA	NA	UAE	0.05%	LU	0.00%	DA	0.00%
20	OM	NA	QA	0.01%	OM	0.00%	CA	N/App
21	QA	NA	OM	0.01%	QA	0.00%	FR	N/App
22	TU	NA	BA	0.00%	SA	0.00%	QA	NA
23	UAE	NA	TU	0.00%	UAE	0.00%	US	N/App
Non-U.S. NATO		59.95%		46.22%		79.07%		35.84%
NATO		79.18%		83.18%		97.59%		35.84%
Pacific Allies		19.59%		16.49%		2.41%		60.69%
GCC		1.23%		0.33%		0.00%		3.47%
Total Allies		80.77%		63.04%		81.49%		100.00%
Grand Total		100.00%		100.00%		100.00%		N/App

Table C-5
Selected Indicators of Contributions
Relative to Ability to Contribute

Rank		Ratio Defense Spending 1998 Share/ GDP Share		Ratio Active-Duty Military Personnel 1998 Share/ Labor Force Share
1	SA	5.29	OM	5.27
2	KU	4.88	UAE	3.92
3	OM	4.77	GR	3.54
4	QA	4.46	BA	3.17
5	UAE	3.61	TU	2.79
6	BA	2.90	QA	2.45
7	GR	1.98	KS	2.41
8	TU	1.66	KU	1.51
9	KS	1.31	IT	1.36
10	US	1.31	FR	1.35
11	FR	1.15	PO	1.25
12	UK	1.11	SA	1.19
13	PO	0.97	NO	1.11
14	NO	0.88	SP	0.90
15	IT	0.80	US	0.85
16	NL	0.73	BE	0.78
17	DA	0.66	DA	0.67
18	GM	0.63	GM	0.67
19	BE	0.61	NL	0.65
20	SP	0.55	UK	0.58
21	CA	0.46	LU	0.43
22	JA	0.40	CA	0.30
23	LU	0.36	JA	0.28
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	Non-U.S. NATO	0.85		1.15
	NATO	1.08		1.03
	Pacific Allies	0.46		0.79
	GCC	4.83		1.91
	Total Allies	0.80		1.07
	Grand Total	1.00		1.00

**Table C-6
Selected Indicators of Contributions
Relative to Ability to Contribute**

Rank		Ratio Ground Combat Capability 1997 Share/ GDP Share		Ratio Naval Tonnage 1998 Share/ GDP Share		Ratio Tac Air Combat Aircraft 1998 Share/ GDP Share
1	BA	12.04	OM	3.74	GR	8.98
2	GR	8.71	GR	3.64	BA	7.84
3	TU	7.30	TU	2.77	OM	5.62
4	KU	7.28	BA	2.16	TU	4.75
5	UAE	7.03	UK	1.52	SA	4.64
6	SA	6.05	US	1.47	UAE	4.51
7	KS	5.74	KS	1.46	QA	3.92
8	OM	4.69	PO	1.39	KS	3.52
9	QA	4.00	SP	1.07	KU	2.57
10	NO	1.35	NO	0.97	PO	1.94
11	DA	1.25	NL	0.88	BE	1.30
12	US	1.11	SA	0.82	US	1.17
13	NL	1.00	DA	0.73	FR	1.11
14	PO	0.96	FR	0.72	NL	0.92
15	SP	0.89	UAE	0.72	NO	0.91
16	GM	0.80	CA	0.69	IT	0.91
17	BE	0.73	QA	0.57	UK	0.89
18	FR	0.66	IT	0.51	DA	0.75
19	IT	0.64	JA	0.37	SP	0.75
20	UK	0.43	GM	0.24	GM	0.52
21	CA	0.37	BE	0.18	CA	0.36
22	JA	0.16	KU	0.12	JA	0.20
23	LU	0.06	LU	0.00	LU	0.00
<hr/>						
	Non-U.S. NATO	0.95		0.81		1.01
	NATO	1.03		1.14		1.09
	Pacific Allies	0.55		0.44		0.43
	GCC	6.34		0.91		4.44
	Total Allies	0.93		0.69		0.89
	Grand Total	1.00		1.00		1.00

Table C-7
Selected Indicators of Contributions
Relative to Ability to Contribute

Rank	Ratio Foreign Assistance Funding 1997 Share / GDP Share		Ratio U.N. Peacekeeping Funding 1997 Share / GDP Share		Ratio U.N. Peacekeeping Personnel 1998 Share / Labor Force Share		Ratio Cost Sharing 1997 Share / GDP Share	
1	KU	4.89	IT	1.34	NO	9.13	OM	5.69
2	DA	4.59	BE	1.30	DA	5.52	KS	4.38
3	NO	3.95	FR	1.30	PO	4.59	KU	4.35
4	NL	3.58	UK	1.29	FR	3.55	LU	1.68
5	LU	2.70	CA	1.24	NL	3.43	IT	1.68
6	FR	2.08	SP	1.11	CA	2.63	JA	1.67
7	CA	1.52	GM	1.10	UK	1.98	BA	1.40
8	BE	1.50	NL	1.08	IT	1.17	SA	1.34
9	GM	1.37	DA	1.06	GM	0.68	GE	1.04
10	PO	1.23	NO	0.94	SP	0.60	UAE	0.43
11	UK	1.22	US	0.94	US	0.58	SP	0.40
12	JA	1.04	LU	0.91	GR	0.37	BE	0.34
13	SP	1.02	JA	0.89	BE	0.35	GR	0.27
14	GR	0.73	PO	0.43	TU	0.25	TU	0.15
15	SA	0.71	GR	0.42	KS	0.20	UK	0.12
16	IT	0.58	KU	0.32	JA	0.09	PO	0.02
17	US	0.49	SA	0.31	BA	0.00	NL	0.02
18	KS	0.34	QA	0.27	KU	0.00	NO	0.01
19	BA	NA	UAE	0.25	LU	0.00	DA	0.00
20	OM	NA	BA	0.18	OM	0.00	CA	N/App
21	QA	NA	OM	0.17	QA	0.00	FR	N/App
22	TU	NA	KS	0.11	SA	0.00	QA	NA
23	UAE	NA	TU	0.00	UAE	0.00	US	N/App
Non-U.S. NATO		1.51		1.17		1.75		0.55
NATO		1.00		1.05		1.27		N/App
Pacific Allies		0.99		0.84		0.12		1.86
GCC		1.05		0.28		0.00		1.79
Total Allies		1.33		1.04		1.19		1.00
Grand Total		1.00		1.00		1.00		N/App

D. BILATERAL COST SHARING

BELGIUM		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	\$0.00	\$0.19
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.19
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$32.00	\$32.00
Taxes	\$13.74	\$13.74
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$45.74	\$45.74
Total	\$45.74	\$45.93

In addition to the cost of these estimates, Belgium provides important host nation support in the form of critical lines of communication and storage sites for receiving, holding, and moving forward reinforcements and materials in time of war and crisis.

CANADA		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Indirect Support		
Rent	*	*
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$0.00	\$0.00

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

DENMARK		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.01	\$0.01
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.00 ^a	\$0.01
Facilities	\$0.00 ^a	\$0.01
Miscellaneous	\$0.00 ^a	\$0.00 ^a
Subtotal	\$0.02	\$0.03
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$0.04	\$0.04
Taxes	\$0.01	\$0.04
Miscellaneous	\$0.01	\$0.01
Subtotal	\$0.06	\$0.09
Total	\$0.07	\$0.11

^a Number is less than .01

FRANCE		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Indirect Support		
Rent	*	*
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$0.00	\$0.00

GERMANY		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.00	\$2.57
Labor	\$0.00 ^a	\$0.00 ^a
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	\$2.05	\$2.05
Miscellaneous	\$14.86	\$24.24
Subtotal	\$16.91	\$28.86
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$683.63	\$683.63
Taxes	\$505.65	\$637.13
Miscellaneous	\$18.60	\$18.60
Subtotal	\$1,207.88	\$1,339.37
Total	\$1,224.80	\$1,368.23

^a Number is less than .01

GREECE		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	\$0.00	\$0.63
Utilities	\$0.01	\$0.07
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	\$0.00 ^a	\$0.00 ^a
Subtotal	\$0.01	\$0.70
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$17.49	\$17.49
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$17.49	\$17.49
Total	\$17.50	\$18.19

^a Number is less than .01

ITALY		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$516.74	\$516.74
Taxes	\$576.05	\$631.34
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$1,092.79	\$1,148.08
Total	\$1,092.79	\$1,148.08

LUXEMBOURG		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.00	\$1.60
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$1.60
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$15.00	\$15.00
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$15.00	\$15.00
Total	\$15.00	\$16.60

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

NETHERLANDS		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	\$0.00	\$0.40
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.40
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$3.19	\$3.19
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$3.19	\$3.19
Total	\$3.19	\$3.58

NORWAY		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	\$1.20	\$1.20
Miscellaneous	\$0.00	\$7.45
Subtotal	\$1.20	\$8.65
Indirect Support		
Rent	*	*
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$1.20	\$8.65

In addition to these cost estimates, Norway provides wartime host nation support (WHNS), which is primarily focused on support and prestocking for the Norway Air-Landed Marine Expeditionary Brigade and NATO Composite Force.

PORTUGAL		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	\$0.00	\$0.10
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.10
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$0.03	\$0.03
Taxes	\$0.87	\$0.87
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.90	\$0.90
Total	\$0.90	\$1.00

SPAIN		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.40	\$0.40
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.04	\$0.04
Facilities	\$0.05	\$0.05
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.49	\$0.49
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$84.24	\$84.24
Taxes	\$38.02	\$42.65
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$122.26	\$126.89
Total	\$122.75	\$127.38

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

TURKEY		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.03	\$0.03
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.01	\$0.01
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.04	\$0.04
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$0.15	\$0.15
Taxes	\$13.98	\$13.98
Miscellaneous	\$2.29	\$2.29
Subtotal	\$16.42	\$16.42
Total	\$16.47	\$16.47

UNITED KINGDOM		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.00	\$1.31
Facilities	\$3.29	\$3.29
Miscellaneous	\$0.05	\$0.05
Subtotal	\$3.34	\$4.65
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$37.17	\$37.17
Taxes	\$53.49	\$62.52
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$90.67	\$99.70
Total	\$94.01	\$104.35

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

JAPAN		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$630.12	\$630.12
Labor	\$635.23	\$1,208.62
Utilities	\$208.42	\$253.77
Facilities	\$887.32	\$888.01
Miscellaneous	\$583.03	\$583.03
Subtotal	\$2,944.12	\$3,563.54
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$713.14	\$713.14
Taxes	\$67.87	\$67.87
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$781.02	\$781.02
Total	\$3,725.13	\$4,344.56

REPUBLIC OF KOREA		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$2.70	\$2.70
Labor	\$186.50	\$191.28
Utilities	\$0.00	\$0.00
Facilities	\$118.30	\$118.30
Miscellaneous	\$42.90	\$60.60
Subtotal	\$350.40	\$372.88
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$277.59	\$277.59
Taxes	\$108.25	\$108.25
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$385.84	\$385.84
Total	\$736.24	\$758.72

In November 1995, we concluded the first multi-year Special Measures Agreement (SMA) with the Republic of Korea, covering the period 1996-1998. Under the SMA, the Koreans agreed to increase their direct cost sharing contribution, which stood at \$300 million in 1995, by 10 percent each year to approximately \$400 million in 1998.

BAHRAIN		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$0.90	\$0.90
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.45	\$0.45
Facilities	\$0.80	\$0.80
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$2.15	\$2.15
Indirect Support		
Rent	*	*
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	\$2.35	\$2.35
Subtotal	\$2.35	\$2.35
Total	\$4.50	\$4.50

KUWAIT		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	\$13.87	\$13.87
Labor	\$27.62	\$27.62
Utilities	\$1.68	\$1.68
Facilities	\$18.00	\$18.00
Miscellaneous	\$15.90	\$15.90
Subtotal	\$77.06	\$77.06
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$4.76	\$4.76
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$4.76	\$4.76
Total	\$81.82	\$81.82

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

OMAN		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$5.72	\$5.72
Taxes	\$5.50	\$5.50
Miscellaneous	\$38.74	\$38.74
Subtotal	\$49.96	\$49.96
Total	\$49.96	\$49.96

QATAR		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	*	*
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Indirect Support		
Rent	*	*
Taxes	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$0.00	\$0.00

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

SAUDI ARABIA		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$10.34	\$10.34
Facilities	\$0.71	\$0.71
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$11.05	\$11.05
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$6.30	\$6.30
Taxes	\$82.09	\$82.09
Miscellaneous	\$8.71	\$8.71
Subtotal	\$97.11	\$97.11
Total	\$108.16	\$108.16

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		
Estimated Defense Cost Sharing / Host Nation Support to the United States - 1997		
	Range Value (\$ millions)	
	Low	High
Direct Support		
Rent	*	*
Labor	*	*
Utilities	\$0.05	\$0.05
Facilities	*	*
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$0.05	\$0.05
Indirect Support		
Rent	\$10.00	\$10.00
Taxes	\$0.36	\$0.36
Miscellaneous	*	*
Subtotal	\$10.36	\$10.36
Total	\$10.41	\$10.41

* = Not Available / Not Applicable

E. ADDITIONAL STATISTICS

Table E-1
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
(1998 Dollars in Billions - 1998 Exchange Rates)

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	7,009.4	7,551.3	7,701.3	7,914.2	8,211.6	8,436.1	2.7%	20.4%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	210.4	218.9	223.4	226.7	232.9	239.1	2.7%	13.7%
Canada	537.5	567.1	579.3	586.5	608.9	629.1	3.3%	17.0%
Denmark	139.2	150.0	154.7	160.1	165.4	170.4	3.0%	22.4%
France	1,228.6	1,270.8	1,297.3	1,317.2	1,349.3	1,389.1	2.9%	13.1%
Germany	1,630.6	1,914.9	1,949.5	1,975.9	2,019.0	2,073.2	2.7%	27.1%
Greece	96.2	100.3	102.4	105.2	108.9	112.1	3.0%	16.6%
Italy	1,033.3	1,061.4	1,092.6	1,099.8	1,116.4	1,142.8	2.4%	10.6%
Luxembourg	10.9	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.7	3.4%	44.0%
Netherlands	295.8	321.0	328.3	339.0	350.1	362.9	3.7%	22.7%
Norway	109.2	126.0	130.5	137.4	142.1	147.9	4.1%	35.5%
Portugal	81.3	85.5	87.1	89.8	92.9	96.4	3.8%	18.6%
Spain	456.5	474.9	487.9	499.0	515.9	534.2	3.5%	17.0%
Turkey	139.2	152.1	163.0	174.8	185.7	195.9	5.5%	40.7%
United Kingdom	1,192.8	1,238.6	1,272.4	1,300.3	1,342.6	1,366.0	1.7%	14.5%
Subtotal	7,161.5	7,695.3	7,882.7	8,026.2	8,245.4	8,475.0	2.8%	18.3%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	3,486.2	3,690.6	3,744.9	3,891.8	3,926.7	3,916.8	-0.3%	12.4%
Republic of Korea	183.0	240.9	262.4	281.1	296.6	296.0	-0.2%	61.8%
Subtotal	3,669.1	3,931.5	4,007.3	4,172.9	4,223.3	4,212.8	-0.2%	14.8%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	1.6%	42.9%
Kuwait	18.9 *	27.2	28.0	31.5	32.4	33.1	2.3%	75.2% *
Oman	9.0	11.7	12.1	15.2	15.7	15.5	-1.8%	71.2%
Qatar	9.3	8.2	8.6	9.6	9.6	11.3	18.2%	21.8%
Saudi Arabia	112.8	125.5	126.1	135.3	145.1	142.2	-2.0%	26.1%
United Arab Emirates	51.4	45.7	45.7	48.5	46.9	42.2	-9.9%	-17.8%
Subtotal	205.4	223.2	225.5	245.5	255.2	250.0	-2.0%	21.7%
Grand Total	18,045.4	19,401.3	19,816.9	20,358.7	20,935.5	21,373.9	2.1%	18.4%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

* Figures for 1990 reflect severe distortions due to the Gulf War.

Table E-2
GDP Per Capita
(1998 Dollars in Billions - 1998 Exchange Rates)

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	28,047	28,968	29,264	29,802	30,616	31,141	1.7%	11.0%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	21,111	21,638	21,998	22,317	22,858	23,405	2.4%	10.9%
Canada	19,342	19,383	19,562	19,573	20,060	20,459	2.0%	5.8%
Denmark	27,082	28,813	29,582	30,418	31,347	32,193	2.7%	18.9%
France	21,655	21,949	22,313	22,563	23,025	23,660	2.8%	9.3%
Germany	25,779	23,518	23,873	24,132	24,537	25,070	2.2%	-2.7%
Greece	9,536	9,618	9,796	10,053	10,293	10,544	2.4%	10.6%
Italy	18,212	18,554	19,074	19,136	19,394	19,821	2.2%	8.8%
Luxembourg	28,373	34,128	34,392	34,995	35,846	36,559	2.0%	28.9%
Netherlands	19,785	20,869	21,235	21,879	22,464	23,118	2.9%	16.8%
Norway	25,746	29,055	30,016	31,439	32,361	33,515	3.6%	30.2%
Portugal	8,287	8,631	8,786	9,036	9,331	9,671	3.6%	16.7%
Spain	11,750	12,131	12,443	12,706	13,111	13,549	3.3%	15.3%
Turkey	2,477	2,511	2,645	2,788	2,911	3,016	3.6%	21.8%
United Kingdom	20,722	21,211	21,711	22,121	22,772	23,099	1.4%	11.5%
Subtotal	17,395	17,502	17,829	18,055	18,432	18,834	2.2%	8.3%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	28,219	29,534	29,823	30,946	31,149	31,010	-0.4%	9.9%
Republic of Korea	4,268	5,396	5,819	6,172	6,497	6,424	-1.1%	50.5%
Subtotal	22,049	23,181	23,481	24,359	24,594	24,439	-0.6%	10.8%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	7,873	8,862	8,786	9,005	8,841	8,707	-1.5%	10.6%
Kuwait	8,893 *	18,076	18,094	19,811	14,647	16,889	15.3%	89.9% *
Oman	5,547	5,636	5,655	7,012	6,962	6,660	-4.3%	20.1%
Qatar	19,094	13,393	13,417	14,518	15,941	17,948	12.6%	-6.0%
Saudi Arabia	7,139	6,842	6,646	6,972	7,575	7,031	-7.2%	-1.5%
United Arab Emirates	27,872	19,136	18,558	19,153	18,096	15,760	-12.9%	-43.5%
Subtotal	9,173	8,759	8,562	9,105	9,299	8,781	-5.6%	-4.3%
Grand Total	21,219	21,667	21,962	22,413	22,888	23,189	1.3%	9.3%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

* Figures for 1990 reflect severe distortions due to the Gulf War.

Table E-3
Labor Force
(Millions)

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	125.9	131.0	132.3	133.9	136.3	138.2	1.4%	9.8%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	0.6%	3.8%
Canada	14.3	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.6	1.5%	8.7%
Denmark	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	0.8%	0.9%
France	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	0.5%	4.0%
Germany	30.4	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.5	0.2%	26.7%
Greece	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	1.2%	10.7%
Italy	23.1	22.7	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	0.0%	-1.0%
Luxembourg	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6%	9.7%
Netherlands	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	1.4%	13.4%
Norway	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.0%	8.1%
Portugal	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	1.1%	-0.7%
Spain	15.3	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	1.0%	6.5%
Turkey	20.2	21.4	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.1	2.0%	14.8%
United Kingdom	28.7	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	0.4%	0.9%
Subtotal	180.9	191.7	192.6	194.0	195.3	196.8	0.7%	8.8%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	63.8	66.4	66.7	67.1	67.9	67.9	0.0%	6.4%
Republic of Korea	18.5	20.3	20.8	21.2	21.6	21.6	0.1%	16.7%
Subtotal	82.4	86.8	87.5	88.3	89.5	89.5	0.0%	8.7%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3%	19.1%
Kuwait	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	-1.6%	-11.7%
Oman	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.2%	49.7%
Qatar	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.9%	35.8%
Saudi Arabia	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	3.3%	29.6%
United Arab Emirates	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.9%	36.3%
Subtotal	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.2	3.1%	26.8%
Grand Total	397.2	418.6	421.7	425.8	431.1	434.8	0.9%	9.5%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

Table E-4
Defense Spending
(1998 Dollars in Billions - 1998 Exchange Rates)

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	379.2	313.6	297.9	283.8	282.3	269.8	-4.4%	-28.9%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.4%	-26.9%
Canada	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.1	-8.1%	-32.7%
Denmark	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	0.8%	-3.3%
France	44.1	42.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	39.2	-2.4%	-11.1%
Germany	46.1	34.0	33.3	32.8	32.0	31.9	-0.3%	-30.7%
Greece	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	8.9%	20.9%
Italy	25.5	24.9	22.4	22.6	22.4	22.4	0.0%	-12.1%
Luxembourg	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.2%	32.2%
Netherlands	7.8	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	-2.2%	-16.4%
Norway	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4%	-3.7%
Portugal	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-0.3%	1.2%
Spain	8.4	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.2	-3.8%	-14.7%
Turkey	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.0	4.9%	30.6%
United Kingdom	51.3	42.7	39.3	39.0	37.0	37.1	0.3%	-27.7%
Subtotal	217.7	191.2	182.2	180.6	177.8	176.7	-0.6%	-18.8%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	33.7	36.1	36.6	37.7	38.6	38.0	-1.4%	12.8%
Republic of Korea	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	9.5	-2.1%	36.1%
Subtotal	40.7	44.0	44.9	46.6	48.3	47.6	-1.6%	16.8%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	38.3%	101.3%
Kuwait	14.0 *	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	-0.8%	-71.7% *
Oman	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	-0.4%	9.2%
Qatar	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	-10.3%	390.3%
Saudi Arabia	34.3	13.4	13.3	17.3	18.1	18.4	2.0%	-46.3%
United Arab Emirates	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.7	49.4%	-5.6%
Subtotal	54.4	21.8	22.2	26.6	28.0	29.6	5.4%	-45.7%
Grand Total	692.0	570.6	547.2	537.5	536.5	523.6	-2.4%	-24.3%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

* Figures for 1990 reflect severe distortions due to the Gulf War.

Table E-5
Defense Spending as a Percentage of GDP

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	5.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.6%	3.4%	3.2%	-6.5%	-40.0%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	-2.1%	-37.0%
Canada	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	-11.0%	-43.5%
Denmark	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	-2.3%	-18.7%
France	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	-5.1%	-20.7%
Germany	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	-2.6%	-45.3%
Greece	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.6%	4.9%	6.3%	4.2%
Italy	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	-1.3%	-8.4%
Luxembourg	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	2.2%	-6.6%
Netherlands	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	-4.9%	-31.2%
Norway	2.9%	2.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	-27.1%
Portugal	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	-4.0%	-14.2%
Spain	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	-7.0%	-27.1%
Turkey	3.5%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	-0.9%	15.2%
United Kingdom	4.0%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	-1.0%	-32.9%
Subtotal	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	-3.3%	-31.4%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	-1.2%	0.4%
Republic of Korea	3.8%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	-1.9%	-15.9%
Subtotal	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	-1.3%	1.8%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	5.0%	5.1%	5.4%	5.3%	5.2%	7.1%	36.1%	40.8%
Kuwait	74.1% *	12.5%	12.6%	12.9%	12.3%	12.0%	-3.0%	-83.8% *
Oman	18.3%	16.8%	16.7%	12.5%	11.5%	11.7%	1.4%	-36.2%
Qatar	2.7%	4.3%	9.0%	8.5%	14.4%	10.9%	-24.1%	302.4%
Saudi Arabia	30.4%	10.7%	10.6%	12.8%	12.5%	13.0%	4.0%	-57.4%
United Arab Emirates	7.7%	5.3%	5.0%	4.6%	5.3%	8.8%	65.8%	14.8%
Subtotal	26.5%	9.8%	9.8%	10.8%	11.0%	11.8%	7.6%	-55.4%
Grand Total	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	-4.4%	-36.1%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

* Figures for 1990 reflect severe distortions due to the Gulf War.

Table E-6
Active-Duty Military Personnel
(Thousands)

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	2,181.0	1,715.0	1,620.0	1,575.0	1,539.0	1,518.0	-1.4%	-30.4%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	106.3	52.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	43.0	-4.6%	-59.6%
Canada	87.1	74.6	69.7	66.0	61.3	61.0	-0.5%	-29.9%
Denmark	31.0	27.8	27.1	28.4	25.3	25.2	-0.4%	-18.6%
France	549.6	505.5	503.8	500.7	475.1	449.3	-5.4%	-18.2%
Germany	545.4	366.2	351.6	339.4	334.5	333.0	-0.4%	-38.9%
Greece	201.4	205.5	213.3	211.6	205.6	202.0	-1.7%	0.3%
Italy	493.1	435.6	435.4	430.6	419.4	402.0	-4.2%	-18.5%
Luxembourg	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	-28.1%	-20.8%
Netherlands	103.7	76.9	67.3	63.9	57.0	57.0	0.0%	-45.0%
Norway	50.6	33.5	38.3	38.2	33.5	33.0	-1.4%	-34.8%
Portugal	87.5	69.1	77.7	73.3	72.9	75.0	2.9%	-14.3%
Spain	262.7	212.9	209.7	202.8	196.6	189.0	-3.9%	-28.1%
Turkey	768.9	811.0	804.6	818.4	828.1	833.0	0.6%	8.3%
United Kingdom	308.3	256.6	233.3	221.2	218.2	216.0	-1.0%	-29.9%
Subtotal	3,596.9	3,129.1	3,079.7	3,041.9	2,973.9	2,919.5	-1.8%	-18.8%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	234.2	233.8	239.6	240.5	235.6	242.6	3.0%	3.6%
Republic of Korea	655.0	615.0	655.0	660.0	672.0	672.0	0.0%	2.6%
Subtotal	889.2	848.9	894.6	900.5	907.6	914.6	0.8%	2.9%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	6.0	8.1	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	0.0%	83.3%
Kuwait	20.3	16.6	16.6	15.3	15.3	15.3	0.0%	-24.6%
Oman	29.5	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	0.0%	47.5%
Qatar	7.5	10.1	11.1	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.0%	57.3%
Saudi Arabia	67.5	104.0	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	0.0%	56.3%
United Arab Emirates	44.0	61.5	70.0	64.5	64.5	64.5	0.0%	46.6%
Subtotal	174.8	243.2	257.4	251.6	251.6	251.6	0.0%	43.9%
Grand Total	6,841.8	5,936.2	5,851.7	5,768.9	5,672.1	5,603.7	-1.2%	-18.1%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

Table E-7
Active-Duty Military Personnel
as a Percentage of the Labor Force

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	-2.7%	-36.6%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	2.6%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	-5.1%	-61.0%
Canada	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	-1.9%	-35.5%
Denmark	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	-1.2%	-19.3%
France	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	-5.9%	-21.4%
Germany	1.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	-0.6%	-51.8%
Greece	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%	-2.9%	-9.4%
Italy	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	-4.2%	-17.6%
Luxembourg	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	-29.2%	-27.8%
Netherlands	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	-1.3%	-51.6%
Norway	2.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	-2.3%	-39.7%
Portugal	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	-13.7%
Spain	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	-4.8%	-32.5%
Turkey	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	-1.4%	-5.6%
United Kingdom	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	-1.4%	-30.6%
Subtotal	2.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	-2.5%	-25.4%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	3.0%	-2.6%
Republic of Korea	3.5%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	-0.1%	-12.1%
Subtotal	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	-5.4%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	2.7%	3.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	4.1%	-2.3%	54.0%
Kuwait	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	-14.7%
Oman	6.9%	8.3%	8.1%	7.7%	7.1%	6.8%	-4.9%	-1.5%
Qatar	2.7%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	-3.8%	15.8%
Saudi Arabia	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	-3.2%	20.6%
United Arab Emirates	4.7%	5.7%	6.2%	5.5%	5.3%	5.1%	-3.8%	7.6%
Subtotal	2.2%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	-3.0%	13.5%
Grand Total	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	-2.0%	-25.2%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

**Table E-8
Ground Combat Capability
as a Percentage of Total**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 94-98
United States	48.7%	47.1%	43.6%	43.4%	44.0%	1.4%	-9.7%
<u>NATO Allies</u>							
Belgium	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	-14.6%	-15.7%
Canada	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	5.8%	9.3%
Denmark	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	7.4%	20.6%
France	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	4.2%	4.3%	2.6%	22.6%
Germany	9.8%	10.9%	9.1%	8.8%	7.7%	-11.9%	-20.7%
Greece	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	1.5%	-0.7%
Italy	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%	3.4%	-14.1%	-15.1%
Luxembourg	NA	NA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	NA
Netherlands	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%	-22.1%	-27.7%
Norway	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	2.6%	9.3%
Portugal	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	-6.5%	-16.8%
Spain	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	-2.2%	-6.7%
Turkey	6.6%	6.3%	7.0%	6.6%	6.7%	1.8%	0.7%
United Kingdom	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	-2.3%	-14.8%
Subtotal	40.7%	41.9%	40.1%	39.6%	37.7%	-4.9%	-7.4%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>							
Japan	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.1%	9.4%
Republic of Korea	7.9%	8.1%	7.3%	7.5%	7.9%	5.4%	0.8%
Subtotal	10.6%	11.0%	10.6%	10.5%	10.9%	4.5%	3.1%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>							
Bahrain	NA	NA	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	-17.9%	NA
Kuwait	NA	NA	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	12.2%	NA
Oman	NA	NA	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	8.0%	NA
Qatar	NA	NA	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	2.3%	NA
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	3.2%	3.4%	4.0%	18.5%	NA
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	10.6%	NA
Subtotal	NA	NA	5.7%	6.6%	7.4%	12.8%	NA
Grand Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

Table E-9
Naval Force Tonnage
as a Percentage of Total

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	60.0%	55.0%	54.9%	53.1%	53.8%	58.1%	7.9%	-3.2%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-22.4%	-34.0%
Canada	1.7%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%	-13.7%	17.6%
Denmark	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	-10.7%	29.2%
France	5.9%	5.9%	5.8%	5.9%	5.8%	4.7%	-19.0%	-20.2%
Germany	3.1%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.3%	-18.0%	-25.7%
Greece	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	-9.4%	-1.9%
Italy	2.1%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	-6.2%	28.2%
Luxembourg	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	-1.7%	18.0%
Norway	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	-17.2%	14.6%
Portugal	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	-11.8%	-8.2%
Spain	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	11.6%
Turkey	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.5%	-13.4%	-5.5%
United Kingdom	11.1%	11.0%	10.7%	10.8%	10.7%	9.7%	-9.1%	-12.6%
Subtotal	34.2%	35.6%	35.6%	36.0%	36.1%	32.1%	-11.0%	-6.1%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	5.8%	7.1%	7.2%	7.4%	7.5%	6.7%	-10.9%	16.4%
Republic of Korea	NA	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	2.0%	52.4%	NA
Subtotal	5.8%	9.4%	9.5%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	-1.4%	51.4%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	NA	NA	NA	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-26.8%	NA
Kuwait	NA	NA	NA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-37.6%	NA
Oman	NA	NA	NA	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	-18.7%	NA
Qatar	NA	NA	NA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.3%	NA
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	NA	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	-10.8%	NA
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	NA	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	4.3%	NA
Subtotal	NA	NA	NA	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	-12.3%	NA
Grand Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

**Table E-10
Tactical Combat Aircraft
as a Percentage of Total**

	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 90-98
United States	48.9%	44.2%	41.3%	40.0%	37.9%	46.3%	22.4%	-5.1%
<u>NATO Allies</u>								
Belgium	1.7%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	-14.6%	-12.3%
Canada	1.5%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.9%	1.1%	-43.7%	-30.3%
Denmark	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	-19.3%	-28.0%
France	8.0%	9.5%	8.9%	8.5%	8.8%	7.2%	-17.7%	-9.2%
Germany	5.6%	5.1%	6.0%	5.9%	6.2%	5.0%	-18.8%	-10.3%
Greece	3.5%	4.5%	5.2%	5.1%	5.4%	4.7%	-12.0%	35.8%
Italy	5.2%	4.9%	6.0%	5.5%	5.6%	4.9%	-13.5%	-6.8%
Luxembourg	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	-15.1%	-25.5%
Norway	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	-15.8%	-11.1%
Portugal	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	-17.9%	0.6%
Spain	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	1.9%	-15.4%	-14.8%
Turkey	4.0%	5.1%	4.8%	4.4%	4.6%	4.4%	-5.8%	9.4%
United Kingdom	7.9%	6.9%	7.7%	7.1%	7.0%	5.7%	-18.8%	-28.0%
Subtotal	44.0%	46.6%	49.7%	46.1%	47.7%	39.9%	-16.4%	-9.3%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>								
Japan	2.9%	4.1%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	3.7%	-8.4%	26.5%
Republic of Korea	4.2%	5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%	-1.7%	NA
Subtotal	7.2%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	9.0%	8.6%	-4.7%	19.5%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>								
Bahrain	NA	NA	NA	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	-14.6%	NA
Kuwait	NA	NA	NA	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	-34.5%	NA
Oman	NA	NA	NA	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	14.7%	NA
Qatar	NA	NA	NA	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	57.7%	NA
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	NA	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	NA
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	NA	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	-17.0%	NA
Subtotal	NA	NA	NA	5.0%	5.4%	5.2%	-3.9%	NA
Grand Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

Table E-11
UN Peacekeeping Personnel

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	% Change 97-98	% Change 94-98
United States	963	2,449	700	637	583	-8.5%	-39.5%
<u>NATO Allies</u>							
Belgium	1,054	682	845	146	11	-92.5%	-99.0%
Canada	2,811	956	1,034	889	297	-66.6%	-89.4%
Denmark	1,366	273	126	126	116	-7.9%	-91.5%
France	5,149	494	503	474	664	40.1%	-87.1%
Germany	15	29	172	190	190	0.0%	1166.7%
Greece	13	12	18	13	12	-7.7%	-7.7%
Italy	278	78	76	97	194	100.0%	-30.2%
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	1,889	230	97	93	169	81.7%	-91.1%
Norway	1,692	995	726	708	153	-78.4%	-91.0%
Portugal	264	274	411	474	155	-67.3%	-41.3%
Spain	1,358	22	46	56	71	26.8%	-94.8%
Turkey	1,473	17	40	42	42	0.0%	-97.1%
United Kingdom	3,820	437	415	459	416	-9.4%	-89.1%
Subtotal	21,182	4,499	4,509	3,767	2,490	-33.9%	-88.2%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>							
Japan	53	0	45	45	44	-2.2%	-17.0%
Republic of Korea	55	255	239	27	32	18.5%	-41.8%
Subtotal	108	255	284	72	76	5.6%	-29.6%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>							
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Grand Total	22,253	7,203	5,493	4,476	3,149	-29.6%	-85.8%

Table E-12
UN Peacekeeping Funding
1998 Constant U.S. Dollars in Millions - 1998 Exchange Rates

	1994	1995	1996	1997	% Change 96-97	% Change 94-97
United States	1,078.0	431.8	288.2	303.2	5.2%	-71.9%
<u>NATO Allies</u>						
Belgium	34.5	17.7	20.0	11.9	-40.4%	-65.5%
Canada	100.7	96.6	38.2	30.0	-21.4%	-70.2%
Denmark	20.2	18.8	8.0	6.9	-12.9%	-65.7%
France	150.8	267.7	94.6	69.1	-26.9%	-54.1%
Germany	255.4	230.0	104.7	87.7	-16.2%	-65.6%
Greece	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	55.4%	-14.5%
Italy	152.4	145.2	56.5	58.6	3.6%	-61.6%
Luxembourg	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	43.5	41.5	17.1	15.0	-11.9%	-65.5%
Norway	19.0	15.5	6.0	5.3	-11.3%	-71.9%
Portugal	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	10.4%	3.3%
Spain	81.1	60.8	39.7	22.8	-42.7%	-71.9%
Turkey	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.0	-100.0%	-100.0%
United Kingdom	234.0	236.6	103.2	67.8	-34.3%	-71.0%
Subtotal	1,097.6	1,136.6	492.4	379.2	-23.0%	-65.5%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>						
Japan	289.9	351.8	96.5	134.1	38.9%	-53.7%
Republic of Korea	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.2	-4.4%	-51.5%
Subtotal	292.4	354.9	97.8	135.3	38.4%	-53.7%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>						
Bahrain	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-22.8%	-80.2%
Kuwait	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	-11.9%	-76.1%
Oman	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-49.0%	-20.1%
Qatar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	52.3%	-6.5%
Saudi Arabia	2.4	9.8	5.1	1.7	-67.1%	-30.5%
United Arab Emirates	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	-43.5%	170.1%
Subtotal	4.7	12.8	6.6	2.7	-58.4%	-41.7%
Grand Total	2,472.6	1,936.2	884.9	820.4	-7.3%	-66.8%

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.

Table E-13
Foreign Assistance
 1998 Constant U.S. Dollars in Millions - 1998 Exchange Rates

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	% Change 96-97	% Change 90-97
United States	14,317	13,423	9,166	11,474	9,547	-16.8%	-33.3%
<u>NATO Allies</u>							
Belgium	1,099	862	1,171	1,008	832	-17.4%	-24.2%
Canada	2,797	2,457	2,388	2,009	2,226	10.8%	-20.4%
Denmark	1,391	1,606	1,901	1,975	1,816	-8.0%	30.6%
France	8,345	9,576	9,528	8,344	6,694	-19.8%	-19.8%
Germany	8,972	9,786	12,346	9,067	6,576	-27.5%	-26.7%
Greece	12 ^c	161	183	205 ^b	189	-7.4% ^d	1470.8% ^d
Italy	4,976	3,366	2,109	2,851	1,545	-45.8%	-69.0%
Luxembourg	31	70	78	87	98	12.8%	219.4%
Netherlands	3,061	2,831	3,734	3,403	3,016	-11.4%	-1.5%
Norway	1,408	1,342	1,394	1,397	1,356	-2.9%	-3.7%
Portugal	239	376	301	249	276	10.8%	15.1%
Spain	1,392	1,656	1,587	1,414	1,268	-10.4%	-8.9%
Turkey	356	794	680	287	^a	^a	^a
United Kingdom	3,761	3,877	3,912	3,744	3,862	3.2%	2.7%
Subtotal	37,840	38,760	41,311	36,041	29,754	-17.4%	-21.4%
<u>Pacific Allies</u>							
Japan	9,710	13,487	14,835	9,730	9,492	-2.4%	-2.2%
Republic of Korea	100	194	131 ^b	174 ^b	231	33.1% ^d	130.4%
Subtotal	9,810	13,681	14,966	9,904	9,723	-1.8%	-0.9%
<u>Gulf Cooperation Council</u>							
Bahrain	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a
Kuwait	1,397	622	415	438 ^b	376 ^b	-14.1% ^b	-73.1% ^d
Oman	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a
Qatar	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a	^a
Saudi Arabia	3,936	331	193 ^b	326 ^b	234 ^b	-28.2% ^b	-94.1% ^d
United Arab Emirates	1,356	126	76	34	^a	^a	^a
Subtotal	6,689	1,079	684	798	610	-23.6%	-90.9%
Grand Total	68,656	66,944	66,127	58,217	49,635	-14.7%	-27.7%

NOTE: Total Foreign Assistance includes net disbursements of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Aid (OA) to developing countries and territories and those in transition (e.g., Central and Eastern European Countries and the New Independent States of the former Soviet Union).

^a No data available

^c Includes only OA; ODA data not available

^b Includes only ODA; OA data not available

^d Based on incomplete data

Yearly data rounded. Percent changed calculated using non-rounded figures.