

25-CITIES INITIATIVE: ILLICIT DRUG USE INDICATORS

	Percentage of High School Students Who Used Selected Drugs, 1999 and 2001 ¹						Emergency Department Drug Episodes and Mentions, 1999 and 2001 ²						Drug-Induced Deaths ³		Drug Arrests ⁴		Percentage of Adult Male Arrestees Who Tested Positive for Drugs, 2000 and 2002 ⁵					PROGRAMS		Population, 2000 Census ⁸																				
	Current Use						Total Episodes						Number		Rate per 1,000		Any Drug					High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area ⁶	Drug-Free Communities Program Grantees ⁷																					
	Marijuana		Cocaine		Inhalant		Cigarette		Episodic Heavy Drinking		Number		Rate per 100,000		Cocaine		Heroin/Morphine		Marijuana/Hashish		Methamphetamine					Number		Rate per 1,000		2000 2002		2000 2002		2000 2002		2000 2002								
	1999	2001	1999	2001	1999	2001	1999	2001	1999	2001	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000			2002	1995	1998	1995	2000	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002						
Atlanta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,111	14,211	394	379	221	239	17	20	86	96	4	7	117	187	3.4	5.0	20,765	24,693	6.1	6.0	70	71	38	35	49	49	3	3	0.5	2.1	Atlanta	4	4,112,198	Atlanta, GA MSA
Baltimore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,503	12,904	483	555	208	257	227	203	68	88	0	0	157	173	8.8	9.4	7,236	10,650	4.1	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Baltimore-Washington	2	2,552,994	Baltimore, MD PMSA
Boston	20.5	21.7	2.1	—	2.0	—	17.8	15.4	17.4	18.1	14,901	17,965	393	499	108	156	102	111	78	119	0	0	67	64	10.4	10.0	6,984	4,306	11.0	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New England	9	3,406,829	Boston, MA-NH PMSA
Chicago	27.3	28.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.5	29.0	24.7	19.3	21.4	30,319	32,254	502	571	246	275	206	220	89	78	—	1	479	585	6.2	7.4	76,693	85,255	9.9	10.3	—	85	—	49	—	48	—	26	—	0.3	Chicago	9	8,272,768	Chicago, IL PMSA
Cincinnati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	71	4.5	4.4	12,466	18,713	7.8	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NONE	4	1,646,395	Cincinnati, OH--KY--IN PMSA		
Cleveland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	101	6.3	4.5	15,522	10,787	6.8	4.8	72	72	49	51	38	35	4	6	0.1	1.5	Ohio	3	2,250,871	Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
Dallas	23.2	20.4	4.1	5.2	3.6	3.4	25.0	17.8	21.1	20.7	6,789	5,572	272	175	87	46	19	10	49	27	5	3	155	203	5.2	6.3	13,509	16,059	4.6	4.5	55	58	36	35	28	31	3	6	2.1	4.0	North Texas	1	3,519,176	Dallas, TX PMSA
Denver	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,943	5,266	306	268	83	82	41	43	51	38	7	5	178	157	9.8	8.1	10,476	11,210	5.7	5.4	64	62	41	40	35	33	3	4	2.6	3.8	Rocky Mountain	3	2,109,282	Denver, CO PMSA
Detroit	20.7	—	2.0	—	3.3	—	17.7	—	12.6	—	17,042	20,979	388	502	179	182	76	93	99	146	—	0	298	438	6.7	9.8	20,863	20,240	4.8	4.6	70	—	50	—	24	—	8	—	0.0	—	Southeastern Michigan	5	4,441,551	Detroit, MI PMSA
Houston	19.0	20.4	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.2	25.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	233	3.6	5.9	14,555	21,411	3.9	5.1	57	—	36	—	32	—	7	—	0.5	—	Houston	3	4,177,646	Houston, TX PMSA
Los Angeles	—	22.5	—	5.9	—	4.6	—	14.5	—	21.9	25,279	24,592	291	283	105	108	37	29	67	64	16	20	774	769	8.6	8.3	72,611	60,038	7.9	6.3	—	62	—	36	—	32	—	6	—	14.8	Los Angeles	7	9,519,338	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA
Miami	19.3	17.0	5.2	4.0	4.0	2.6	20.9	16.9	19.5	19.1	8,558	9,213	439	438	225	240	74	85	91	111	1	1	102	131	4.9	6.1	11,808	11,929	5.7	5.4	63	—	39	—	44	—	4	—	0.0	—	South Florida	2	2,253,362	Miami, FL PMSA
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,197	6,552	214	249	35	55	8	16	33	47	6	12	72	99	2.6	3.5	10,935	15,887	4.0	5.4	67	74	54	54	26	31	3	5	1.6	3.9	NONE	7	2,968,806	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
New York City	17.3	17.8	1.7	1.2	3.1	2.2	24.1	17.6	16.6	17.9	31,880	33,645	370	399	166	166	128	123	41	47	0	1	1,076	837	12.5	9.6	116,638	152,157	13.6	16.4	80	81	41	44	49	49	21	15	0.0	0.5	New York-New Jersey	6	9,314,235	New York, NY PMSA
Philadelphia	21.4	21.4	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	23.0	15.8	17.0	13.6	23,428	27,753	381	612	216	274	96	109	101	150	1	1	685	615	13.8	12.4	24,404	36,539	4.9	7.2	72	76	49	48	31	39	12	16	0.0	0.0	Philadelphia-Camden	4	5,100,931	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
Phoenix	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,071	10,292	433	350	85	59	40	23	51	46	29	17	233	303	8.8	10.3	11,490	13,281	4.5	4.1	66	71	34	42	32	27	7	5	19.1	31.2	SouthWest Border	7	3,251,876	Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA
Pittsburgh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	145	5.8	6.2	7,690	8,273	3.2	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NONE	3	2,358,695	Pittsburgh, PA MSA		
Portland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	221	9.3	12.1	8,976	10,406	5.3	5.4	64	66	36	38	22	22	14	11	21.4	21.9	Oregon	6	1,918,009	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	132	6.1	8.5	8,628	11,826	6.0	7.3	74	79	50	51	18	21	3	6	29.3	33.5	Central Valley	5	1,628,197	Sacramento, CA PMSA
St. Louis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,906	9,641	283	418	98	153	44	51	72	124	7	7	120	135	4.7	5.3	15,253	15,662	6.0	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Midwest	6	2,603,607	St. Louis, MO--IL MSA
San Diego	22.2	22.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.3	23.1	17.1	22.3	24.3	7,093	6,597	290	258	41	32	42	28	39	46	31	23	205	279	7.8	10.1	26,184	22,183	9.9	8.5	64	64	39	38	15	13	6	6	26.3	31.7	SouthWest Border	7	2,813,833	San Diego, CA MSA
San Francisco	—	18.3	—	—	—	3.1	—	13.3	—	13.2	7,857	8,571	480	547	126	150	168	171	38	39	36	46	260	248	15.8	14.7	12,775	14,351	7.7	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	North California	2	1,731,183	San Francisco, CA PMSA
Seattle	26.2	—	—	—	2.6	—	25.9	—	21.5	—	11,111	11,003	563	509	169	164	126	128	72	65	27	25	207	251	9.4	10.9	12,279	12,545	5.5	5.5	64	70	38	39	31	38	10	10	9.2	10.9	Northwest	5	2,414,616	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA
Tampa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	146	5.0	6.5	14,502	12,658	6.6	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central Florida	0	2,395,997	Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL MSA
Washington, DC	25.7	—	1.3	—	2.1	—	19.9	—	14.9	—	10,303	10,554	262	248	72	71	49	38	64	55	2	1	154	169	3.9	4.1	14,599	13,594	3.7	3.1	—	64	—	41	—	28	—	10	—	0.0	Baltimore-Washington	10	4,923,153	Washington, DC--MD--VA--WV PMSA
Number of Areas Ranked	11	10	10	8	11	9	11	10	11	10	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	18	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	(Total=120)		Number of Areas Ranked			

Sources and Notes

Rank is indicated in parentheses under the values reported based on all areas with data.
¹A "T" with the rank indicates a tie with at least one other Metropolitan Area.
 ↑ ↓ ↔ Red, yellow, and green arrows indicate increase, no change, and decrease respectively, in absolute values between the years indicated in the column headers.
 — Data not available.
⁸Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States* (1999 and 2001). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Current use is use at least once on at least one of the 30 days preceding the survey. Episodic heavy drinking is drinking 5 or more drinks of alcohol on one or more occasions on at least one of the 30 days preceding the survey.

²Emergency Department Trends From the Drug Abuse Warning Network, *Final Estimates 1995-2002* July 2003). Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration/Office of Applied Studies. Each emergency department episode may include one or more drug mentions. Los Angeles includes Long Beach; Miami includes Hialeah; and Minneapolis includes St. Paul.
³Special ONDCP tabulations of all death certificates filed in the U.S. in 1995 and 1998 compiled by the Centers for Disease Control/National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in the annual *Multiple Cause of Death* files (June 2001). Specific causes of death are coded according to the *International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision (ICD-9)* of the World Health Organization. Drug-induced deaths are defined consistent with NCHS definition. Causes of death attributable to drug-induced mortality under *ICD-9* include drug psychoses (292); drug dependence (304); nondependent use of drugs not including alcohol and tobacco (305.2-305.9); accidental poisoning by drugs, medicaments, and biologicals

(E850-E858): suicide by drugs, medicaments, and biologicals (E950.0-E950.5); assault from poisoning by drugs and medicaments (E962.0); and poisoning by drugs, medicaments, and biologicals, undetermined whether accidentally or purposely inflicted (E980.0-E980.5). Drug-induced causes exclude accidents, homicides, and other causes indirectly related to drug use. Also excluded are newborn deaths associated with mothers' drug use.
⁴Special ONDCP tabulations of *Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR)* program data compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (January 2003).
⁵Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program, National Institute of Justice (2003). Percentages represent those testing positive by urinalysis, January through December. "Any drug" includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

⁶All or part of the metropolitan area is in the designated *High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area* (HIDTA).
⁷Number of 2002 *Drug-Free Communities Program* (DFCP) grantees in the metropolitan area.
⁸U.S. Census Bureau. Population on April 1, 2000 as enumerated for the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) listed in the next column. Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) populations are not used.

