

List of Trend Tables

Health Status and Determinants

Population

1. **Resident population**, according to age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2001 95
2. Persons and families below **poverty** level, according to selected characteristics, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1973–2001 97

Fertility and Natality

3. Crude birth rates, **fertility rates**, and **birth rates** by age of mother, according to race and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2001 99
4. **Women** 15–44 years of age **who have not had at least 1 live birth**, by age: United States, selected years 1960–2002 101
5. **Live births**, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2001 102
6. **Prenatal care** for live births, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2001 103
7. **Early prenatal care** according to race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1993–95, 1996–98, and 1999–2001 104
8. **Teenage childbearing**, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2001 106
9. **Nonmarital childbearing** according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother, and maternal age: United States, selected years 1970–2001 107
10. **Maternal education** for live births, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1970–2001 108
11. **Mothers who smoked cigarettes** during pregnancy, according to mother's detailed race, Hispanic origin, age, and education: Selected States, 1989–2001 109
12. **Low-birthweight** live births, according to mother's detailed race, Hispanic origin, and smoking status: United States, selected years 1970–2001 110
13. **Low-birthweight** live births among mothers 20 years of age and over, by mother's detailed race, Hispanic origin, and education: United States, selected years 1989–2001 111

14. **Low-birthweight** live births, according to race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1993–95, 1996–98, and 1999–2001 112
15. **Very low-birthweight** live births, according to race and Hispanic origin of mother, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1993–95, 1996–98, and 1999–2001 114
16. Legal **abortions** and legal **abortion ratios**, according to selected patient characteristics: United States, selected years 1973–99 116
17. **Contraceptive use** among women 15–44 years of age, according to age, race, Hispanic origin, and method of contraception: United States, 1982, 1988, and 1995 117
18. **Breastfeeding** by mothers 15–44 years of age by year of baby's birth, according to selected characteristics of mother: United States, average annual 1972–74 to 1993–94 120

Mortality

19. **Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates**, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, selected years 1983–2001 121
20. **Infant mortality rates** for mothers 20 years of age and over, according to mother's education, detailed race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1983–2001 123
21. **Infant mortality rates** according to birthweight: United States, selected years 1983–2001 124
22. **Infant mortality rates**, fetal mortality rates, and perinatal mortality rates, according to race: United States, selected years 1950–2001 125
23. **Infant mortality rates**, according to race, Hispanic origin, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1989–91, 1996–98, and 1999–2001 126
24. **Neonatal mortality rates**, according to race, Hispanic origin, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1989–91, 1996–98, and 1999–2001 128
25. **Infant mortality rates** and international rankings: Selected countries, selected years 1960–99 130
26. **Life expectancy** at birth and at 65 years of age, according to sex: Selected countries, selected years 1980–1998 131
27. **Life expectancy** at birth, at 65 years of age, and at 75 years of age, according to race and sex: United States, selected years 1900–2001 133
28. **Age-adjusted death rates**, according to race, Hispanic origin, geographic division, and State: United States, average annual 1979–81, 1989–91, and 1999–2001 134

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 29. Age-adjusted death rates for selected causes of death, according to sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 136 | 46. Death rates for suicide , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 187 |
| 30. Years of potential life lost before age 75 for selected causes of death, according to sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 140 | 47. Death rates for firearm-related injuries , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1970–2001 | 190 |
| 31. Leading causes of death and numbers of deaths, according to sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1980 and 2001 | 144 | 48. Deaths from selected occupational diseases for persons 15 years of age and over: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 193 |
| 32. Leading causes of death and numbers of deaths, according to age: United States, 1980 and 2001 | 148 | 49. Occupational injury deaths and rates by industry, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1992–2001 | 194 |
| 33. Age-adjusted death rates, according to race, sex, region, and urbanization level: United States, average annual 1984–86, 1989–91, and 1998–2000 | 150 | Determinants and Measures of Health | |
| 34. Age-adjusted death rates for persons 25–64 years of age for selected causes of death, according to sex and educational attainment : Selected States, 1994–2001 | 153 | 50. Occupational injuries with lost workdays in the private sector, according to industry: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 196 |
| 35. Death rates for all causes, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 155 | 51. Healthy People 2010 Leading Health Indicators : United States, selected years 1990–2002 and 2010 target | 197 |
| 36. Death rates for diseases of heart , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 159 | 52. Selected notifiable disease rates , according to disease: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 199 |
| 37. Death rates for cerebrovascular diseases , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 162 | 53. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) cases, according to age at diagnosis, sex, detailed race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1985–2002 | 200 |
| 38. Death rates for malignant neoplasms , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 165 | 54. Age-adjusted cancer incidence rates for selected cancer sites, according to sex, race, and Hispanic origin: Selected geographic areas, 1990–2000 | 201 |
| 39. Death rates for malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 169 | 55. Five-year relative cancer survival rates for selected cancer sites, according to race and sex: Selected geographic areas, 1974–79, 1980–82, 1983–85, 1986–88, 1989–91, and 1992–98 | 204 |
| 40. Death rates for malignant neoplasm of breast for females, according to race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 172 | 56. Limitation of activity caused by chronic conditions, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 205 |
| 41. Death rates for chronic lower respiratory diseases , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 174 | 57. Respondent-assessed health status according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2001 | 208 |
| 42. Death rates for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1987–2001 | 177 | 58. Suicidal ideation, suicide attempts, and injurious suicide attempts among students in grades 9–12, by sex, grade level, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1991–2001 | 210 |
| 43. Maternal mortality for complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, according to race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 179 | 59. Current cigarette smoking by persons 18 years of age and over according to sex, race, and age: United States, selected years 1965–2001 | 212 |
| 44. Death rates for motor vehicle-related injuries , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 180 | 60. Age-adjusted prevalence of current cigarette smoking by persons 25 years of age and over, according to sex, race, and education: United States, selected years 1974–2001 | 214 |
| 45. Death rates for homicide , according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2001 | 184 | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 61. Current cigarette smoking by adults according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, age, and education: United States, average annual 1990–92, 1995–98, and 1999–2001 | 215 | 74. No usual source of health care among children under 18 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1993–94, 1997–98, and 2000–01 | 244 |
| 62. Use of selected substances in the past month by persons 12 years of age and over, according to age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 2002 | 217 | 75. Emergency department visits within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 246 |
| 63. Use of selected substances by high school seniors, eighth-, and tenth-graders, according to sex and race: United States, selected years 1980–2002 | 219 | 76. No usual source of health care among adults 18–64 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1993–94, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2000–01 | 249 |
| 64. Cocaine-related emergency department episodes , according to age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1990–2001 | 222 | 77. Emergency department visits within the past 12 months among adults 18 years of age and over, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 251 |
| 65. Alcohol consumption by persons 18 years of age and over, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 224 | 78. Dental visits in the past year according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 253 |
| 66. Hypertension among persons 20 years of age and over, according to sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1988–94 and 1999–2000 | 227 | 79. Untreated dental caries according to age, sex, race and Hispanic origin, and poverty status: United States, 1971–74, 1982–84, and 1988–94 | 255 |
| 67. Serum cholesterol levels among persons 20 years of age and over, according to sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1960–62, 1971–74, 1976–80, 1988–94, and 1999–2000 | 228 | 80. Use of mammography for women 40 years of age and over according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2000 | 256 |
| 68. Overweight, obesity, and healthy weight among persons 20 years of age and over, according to sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, 1960–62, 1971–74, 1976–80, 1988–94, and 1999–2000 | 230 | 81. Use of Pap smears for women 18 years of age and over according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–2000 | 258 |
| 69. Overweight children and adolescents 6–19 years of age, according to sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1963–65 through 1999–2000 | 234 | 82. Ambulatory care visits to physician offices and hospital outpatient and emergency departments by selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1995–2001 | 260 |
| Utilization of Health Resources | | 83. Injury-related visits to hospital emergency departments by sex, age, and intent and mechanism of injury: United States, average annual 1995–96, 1998–99, and 2000–01 | 262 |
| Ambulatory Care | | 84. Ambulatory care visits to primary care and specialist physicians, according to selected characteristics and type of physician: United States, 1980, 1990, and 2001 | 264 |
| 70. Health care visits to doctor's offices, emergency departments, and home visits within the past 12 months, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 235 | 85. Substance abuse clients in specialty treatment units according to substance abused, geographic division, and State: United States, 1998–2002 | 266 |
| 71. Vaccinations of children 19–35 months of age for selected diseases, according to race, Hispanic origin, poverty status, and residence in metropolitan statistical area (MSA): United States, 1995–2002 | 238 | 86. Additions to mental health organizations according to type of service and organization: United States, selected years 1986–98 | 267 |
| 72. Vaccination coverage among children 19–35 months of age according to geographic division, State, and selected urban areas: United States, 1995–2002 | 240 | 87. Home health care patients , according to age, sex, and diagnosis: United States, selected years 1992–2000 | 268 |
| 73. No health care visits to an office or clinic within the past 12 months among children under 18 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, average annual 1997–98 and 2000–01 | 242 | 88. Hospice patients , according to age, sex, and diagnosis: United States, selected years 1992–2000 | 269 |

Inpatient Care

| | |
|--|-----|
| 89. Discharges , days of care, and average length of stay in short-stay hospitals, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1997–2001 | 270 |
| 90. Discharges , days of care, and average length of stay in non-Federal short-stay hospitals, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 273 |
| 91. Discharges , days of care, and average length of stay in non-Federal short-stay hospitals for discharges with the diagnosis of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and for all discharges: United States, selected years 1986–2001 | 275 |
| 92. Rates of discharges and days of care in non-Federal short-stay hospitals, according to sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, selected years 1990–2001 | 276 |
| 93. Discharges and average length of stay in non-Federal short-stay hospitals, according to sex, age, and selected first-listed diagnoses: United States, selected years 1990–2001 | 279 |
| 94. Ambulatory and inpatient procedures according to place, sex, age, and type of procedure: United States, selected years 1994–2001 | 282 |
| 95. Hospital admissions , average length of stay, and outpatient visits, according to type of ownership and size of hospital, and percent outpatient surgery: United States, selected years 1975–2001 | 285 |
| 96. Nursing home residents 65 years of age and over, according to age, sex, and race: United States, 1973–74, 1985, 1995, and 1999 | 286 |
| 97. Nursing home residents 65 years of age and over, according to selected functional status and age, sex, and race: United States, 1985, 1995, and 1999 | 287 |

Health Care Resources

Personnel

| | |
|---|-----|
| 98. Persons employed in health service sites: United States, selected years 1970–2002 | 289 |
| 99. Active non-Federal physicians and doctors of medicine in patient care, according to geographic division and State: United States, 1975, 1985, 1995, and 2001 | 290 |
| 100. Doctors of medicine , according to activity and place of medical education: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1975–2001 | 292 |
| 101. Doctors of medicine in primary care, according to specialty: United States and outlying U.S. areas, selected years 1949–2001 | 293 |
| 102. Active health personnel according to occupation: United States, selected years 1980–2000 | 294 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 103. First-year enrollment and graduates of health professions schools and number of schools, according to profession: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 295 |
| 104. Total enrollment of minorities in schools for selected health occupations, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin: United States, academic years 1970–71, 1980–81, 1990–91, and 2000–01 | 296 |
| 105. First-year and total enrollment of women in schools for selected health occupations, according to detailed race and Hispanic origin: United States, academic years 1971–72, 1980–81, 1990–91, and 1999–2000 | 298 |

Facilities

| | |
|---|-----|
| 106. Hospitals , beds, and occupancy rates, according to type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2001 | 299 |
| 107. Mental health organizations and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment according to type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–98 | 300 |
| 108. Community hospital beds and average annual percent change, according to geographic division and State: United States, selected years 1960–2001 | 301 |
| 109. Occupancy rates in community hospitals and average annual percent change, according to geographic division and State: United States, selected years 1960–2001 | 302 |
| 110. Nursing homes , beds, occupancy, and residents, according to geographic division and State: United States, 1995–2001 | 303 |

Health Care Expenditures

National Health Expenditures

| | |
|--|-----|
| 111. Total health expenditures as a percent of gross domestic product and per capita health expenditures in dollars: Selected countries and years 1960–2000 | 305 |
| 112. Gross domestic product, Federal and State and local government expenditures, national health expenditures , and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960–2001 | 306 |
| 113. Consumer Price Index and average annual percent change for all items, selected items, and medical care components: United States, selected years 1960–2002 | 307 |
| 114. Growth in personal health care expenditures and percent distribution of factors affecting growth: United States, 1960–2001 | 308 |
| 115. National health expenditures , average annual percent change, and percent distribution, according to type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2001 | 309 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 116. Personal health care expenditures , according to type of expenditure and source of funds: United States, selected years 1960–2001 | 311 | 130. Health insurance coverage for persons 65 years of age and over, according to type of coverage and selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1989–2001 | 333 |
| 117. Expenditures for health care and prescribed medicine according to selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–99 | 313 | 131. Health maintenance organization (HMO) coverage among persons under 65 years of age by private insurance and Medicaid, according to selected characteristics: United States, 1998–2001 | 337 |
| 118. Sources of payment for health care according to selected population characteristics: United States, selected years 1987–99 | 315 | 132. Health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and enrollment, according to model type, geographic region, and Federal program: United States, selected years 1976–2002 | 339 |
| 119. Health care expenses paid out of pocket for persons with medical expenses by age: United States 1987, 1998, and 1999 | 317 | 133. Medical care benefits for employees of private establishments by size of establishment and occupation: United States, selected years 1990–97 | 340 |
| 120. Expenditures for health services and supplies and percent distribution, by type of payer: United States, selected calendar years 1987–2000 | 318 | 134. Medicare enrollees and expenditures and percent distribution, according to type of service: United States and other areas, selected years 1970–2001 | 342 |
| 121. Employers' costs per employee-hour worked for total compensation, wages and salaries, and health insurance , according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1991–2003 | 320 | 135. Medicare enrollees and program payments among fee-for-service Medicare beneficiaries, according to sex and age: United States and other areas, 1994–2000 | 344 |
| 122. Hospital expenses , according to type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1980–2001 | 321 | 136. Medicare beneficiaries by race and ethnicity, according to selected characteristics: United States, 1992 and 1999 | 345 |
| 123. Nursing home average monthly charges per resident and percent of residents, according to selected facility and resident characteristics: United States, 1977, 1985, 1995, 1997, and 1999 | 322 | 137. Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, according to basis of eligibility, and race and ethnicity: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2000 | 347 |
| 124. Nursing home average monthly charges per resident and percent of residents, according to primary source of payments and selected facility characteristics: United States, 1985, 1995, and 1999 | 323 | 138. Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, according to type of service: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2000 | 348 |
| 125. Mental health expenditures , percent distribution, and per capita expenditures, according to type of mental health organization: United States, selected years 1975–98 | 324 | 139. Department of Veterans Affairs health care expenditures and use, and persons treated according to selected characteristics: United States, selected fiscal years 1970–2002 | 350 |
| 126. Federal spending for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)-related activities, according to agency and type of activity: United States, selected fiscal years 1985–2002 | 325 | | |
| Health Care Coverage and Major Federal Programs | | State Health Expenditures and Health Insurance | |
| 127. Private health insurance coverage among persons under 65 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2001 | 326 | 140. Personal health care per capita expenditures , by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1991–98 | 351 |
| 128. Medicaid coverage among persons under 65 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2001 | 329 | 141. Hospital care per capita expenditures , by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1991–98 | 353 |
| 129. No health insurance coverage among persons under 65 years of age, according to selected characteristics: United States, selected years 1984–2001 | 331 | 142. Physician and other professional services per capita expenditures , by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1991–98 | 355 |
| | | 143. Nursing home care and home health care per capita expenditures , by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1991–98 | 356 |
| | | 144. Drugs and other nondurables per capita expenditures , by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1991–98 | 357 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 145. Medicare expenditures as a percent of total personal health care expenditures by geographic region and State: United States, 1991–98 | 358 |
| 146. Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total personal health care expenditures by geographic region and State: United States, 1991–98 | 359 |
| 147. State mental health agency per capita expenditures for mental health services and average annual percent change by geographic region and State: United States, selected fiscal years 1981–2001 | 360 |
| 148. Medicare enrollees, enrollees in managed care, payments per enrollee, and short-stay hospital utilization by geographic region and State: United States, 1994 and 2000 | 362 |
| 149. Medicaid recipients, recipients in managed care, payments per recipient, and recipients per 100 persons below the poverty level by geographic region and State: United States, selected fiscal years 1989–2000 | 364 |
| 150. Persons enrolled in health maintenance organizations (HMOs) by geographic region and State: United States, selected years 1980–2002 | 366 |
| 151. Persons under 65 years of age without health insurance coverage by State: United States, selected years 1987–2001 | 367 |