

**CORPORATE INTEGRITY AGREEMENT**  
**BETWEEN THE**  
**OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL**  
**OF THE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**  
**AND**  
**WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CORPORATION**  
**D/B/A UNIVERSITY HEALTH ASSOCIATES**

**I. PREAMBLE**

West Virginia University Medical Corporation d/b/a University Health Associates (“UHA”) hereby enters into this Corporate Integrity Agreement (“CIA”) with the Office of Inspector General (“OIG”) of the United States Department of Health and Human Services (“HHS”) to promote compliance by its officers, directors, and employees, (“Covered Persons”) with the statutes, regulations and written directives of Medicare, Medicaid and all other Federal health care programs (as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(f)) (“Federal health care program requirements”). Covered Persons shall include any contractor or agent of UHA that is involved in the delivery of patient care items or services and/or in the preparation or submission of claims for reimbursement from any Federal health care program. Contemporaneously with this CIA, UHA is entering into a Settlement Agreement with the United States, and this CIA is incorporated by reference into the Settlement Agreement.

Prior to the execution of this CIA, UHA voluntarily established a compliance program (the “Compliance Program”). This Compliance Program provides for policies and procedures and, as represented by UHA in this CIA, is aimed at ensuring that its participation in the Federal health care programs is in conformity with the statutes, regulations and other directives applicable to those programs. Therefore, pursuant to this CIA, UHA hereby agrees to maintain in full operation the Compliance Program for the term of this CIA. The Compliance Program may be modified by UHA as appropriate but, at a minimum, shall comply with the integrity obligations enumerated in this CIA.

**II. TERM OF THE CIA**

The period of the compliance obligations assumed by UHA under this CIA shall be five (5) years from the effective date of this CIA (unless otherwise specified). The

effective date of this CIA shall be the date on which the final signatory of this CIA executes this CIA.

Sections VII, VIII, IX, X and XI shall remain in effect until OIG has completed its review of the final annual report and any additional materials submitted by UHA pursuant to OIG's request. Sections VII, VIII, IX, X and XI shall expire no later than 120 days from OIG's receipt of (1) UHA's final Annual Report or (2) any additional materials submitted by UHA pursuant to OIG's request, whichever is later.

### **III. CORPORATE INTEGRITY OBLIGATIONS**

UHA hereby agrees to maintain its Compliance Program which, at a minimum, shall include the following elements:

#### **A. Compliance Officer and Committee.**

1. *Compliance Officer.* Pursuant to its existing Compliance Program, UHA has appointed an individual to serve as its Compliance Officer. The Compliance Officer shall be responsible for developing and implementing policies, procedures, and practices designed to ensure compliance with the requirements set forth in this CIA and with Federal health care program requirements. The Compliance Officer shall be a member of senior management of UHA, shall make periodic (at least quarterly) reports regarding compliance matters directly to the Board of UHA, and shall be authorized to report on such matters to the Board of Directors at any time. The Compliance Officer shall be responsible for monitoring the day-to-day compliance activities engaged in by UHA as well as for any reporting obligations created under this CIA.

Any changes in the identity or material changes in the position description of the Compliance Officer, or any actions or changes that would affect the Compliance Officer's ability to perform the duties necessary to meet the obligations in this CIA, must be reported to OIG, in writing, within 15 days of such a change.

2. *Compliance Committee.* Pursuant to its existing Compliance Program, UHA has appointed a Compliance Committee. The Compliance Committee shall, at a minimum, include the Compliance Officer and any other members of senior management necessary to meet the requirements of this CIA (e.g., senior executives of each major department, such as billing, clinical, human resources, audit, and operations). The Compliance Officer shall chair the Compliance Committee and the Committee shall support the Compliance Officer in fulfilling his/her responsibilities (e.g., shall assist in the analysis of the organization's risk areas and shall oversee monitoring of internal and external audits and investigations).

Any changes in the composition of the Compliance Committee, or any actions or changes that would affect the Compliance Committee's ability to perform the duties necessary to meet the obligations in this CIA, must be reported to OIG, in writing, within 15 days of such a change.

B. Written Standards.

1. *Code of Conduct.* UHA has represented to OIG that it developed and distributed to all Covered Persons a Code of Conduct by which all such individuals are expected to abide. UHA shall maintain the Code of Conduct in effect for the duration of this CIA. UHA shall make the promotion of, and adherence to, the Code of Conduct an element in evaluating the performance of all employees. The Code of Conduct shall, at a minimum, set forth:

- a. UHA's commitment to full compliance with all Federal health care program requirements, including its commitment to prepare and submit accurate claims consistent with such requirements;
- b. UHA's requirement that all of its Covered Persons shall be expected to comply with all Federal health care program requirements and with UHA's own Policies and Procedures as implemented pursuant to section III.B.2 (including the requirements of this CIA);
- c. the requirement that all of UHA's Covered Persons shall be expected to report to the Compliance Officer or other individual designated by UHA suspected violations of any Federal health care program requirements or of UHA's own Policies and Procedures;
- d. the possible consequences to both UHA and Covered Persons of failure to comply with all Federal health care program requirements and with UHA's own Policies and Procedures or of failure to report such non-compliance; and
- e. the right of all individuals to use the Disclosure Program described in section III.E, and UHA's commitment to maintain confidentiality, as appropriate, and non-retaliation with respect to disclosures.

To the extent Covered Persons have not already done so prior to the effective date of the CIA, then within 90 days of the effective date of the CIA, each Covered Person

shall certify, in writing, that he or she has received, read, understood, and will abide by UHA's Code of Conduct. New Covered Persons shall receive the Code of Conduct and shall complete the required certification within two weeks after becoming a Covered Person or within 90 days of the effective date of the CIA, whichever is later.

UHA shall annually review the Code of Conduct to determine if revisions are appropriate and shall make any necessary revisions based on such a review. Any such revised Code of Conduct shall be distributed within 30 days of finalizing such changes. Covered Persons shall certify that they have received, read, understood and will abide by the revised Code of Conduct within 30 days of the distribution of such revisions.

2. *Policies and Procedures.* To the extent UHA has not already done so, then within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, UHA shall implement written Policies and Procedures regarding the operation of UHA's Compliance Program and its compliance with Federal health care program requirements. At a minimum, the Policies and Procedures shall address:

- a. the subjects relating to the Code of Conduct identified in section III.B.1; and
- b. the need for compliance in connection with all submissions for reimbursement for professional services, including documentation requirements, and a process for reasonable verification of compliance with these requirements.

To the extent UHA has not already done so, then within 90 days of the effective date of the CIA, the relevant portions of the Policies and Procedures shall be distributed to all individuals whose job functions are related to those Policies and Procedures. Appropriate and knowledgeable staff should be available to explain the Policies and Procedures.

At least annually (and more frequently if appropriate), UHA shall assess and update as necessary the Policies and Procedures. Within 30 days of the effective date of any revisions, the relevant portions of any such revised Policies and Procedures shall be distributed to all individuals whose job functions are related to those Policies and Procedures.

C. Training and Education.

1. *General Training.* Within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, UHA shall provide at least two hours of general training to each Covered Person. This training, at a minimum, shall explain UHA's:

- a. CIA requirements; and
- b. Compliance Program (including the Code of Conduct and the Policies and Procedures as they pertain to general compliance issues), except that OIG shall consider training conducted by UHA under the Compliance Plan since May 1, 2000 to meet this obligation for the first Reporting Period, as defined below.

New Covered Persons shall receive the general training described above within 30 days of becoming a Covered Person or within 90 days after the effective date of this CIA, whichever is later. After receiving the initial training described above, each Covered Person shall receive at least one hour of general training annually.

2. *Specific Training.* Within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, each Covered Person who is involved in the delivery of patient care items or services and/or in the preparation or submission of claims for reimbursement from any Federal health care program (hereinafter referred to as "Relevant Covered Persons") shall receive at least two hours of specific training in addition to the general training required above. OIG shall consider specific training conducted by UHA since May 1, 2000 to meet this obligation for the first Reporting Period, as defined below. This specific training shall include a discussion of:

- a. the submission of accurate bills for services rendered to Federal health care program beneficiaries;
- b. policies, procedures and other requirements applicable to the documentation of medical records;
- c. the personal obligation of each individual involved in the billing process to ensure that such billings are accurate;
- d. applicable reimbursement statutes, regulations, and program requirements and directives;

- e. the legal sanctions for improper billings, including the routine waiver of copayments and deductibles; and
- f. examples of proper and improper billing practices.

Persons providing the training must be knowledgeable about the subject area.

Relevant Covered Persons shall receive this training within 30 days of the beginning of their employment or becoming Relevant Covered Persons or within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, whichever is later. A UHA employee who has completed the specific training shall review a new Relevant Covered Person's work, to the extent that the work relates to the delivery of patient care items or services and/or in the preparation or submission of claims for reimbursement from any Federal health care program, until such time as the new Relevant Covered Person completes applicable training.

After receiving the initial specific training described in this section, every Relevant Covered Person shall receive at least two hours of specific training annually.

3. *Certification.* Each individual who is required to attend training shall certify, in writing, that he or she has received the required training. The certification shall specify the type of training received and the date received. The Compliance Officer (or his or her designee) shall retain the certifications, along with all course materials. These shall be made available to OIG, upon request.

#### D. Review Procedures.

##### 1. *General Description.*

a. *Retention of Independent Review Organization.* Within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, UHA shall retain an entity (or entities), such as an accounting, auditing or consulting firm (hereinafter "Independent Review Organization" or "IRO"), to perform review engagements to assist UHA in assessing and evaluating its billing and coding practices pursuant to this CIA and the Settlement Agreement. Each IRO retained by UHA shall have expertise in the billing, coding, reporting and other requirements of teaching hospitals in particular and in the general requirements of the Federal health care program(s) from which UHA seeks reimbursement. Each IRO shall assess, along with UHA, whether it can perform the IRO engagement in a professionally independent

fashion taking into account any other business relationships or other engagements that may exist.

b. *Type of Engagement.* The IRO(s) shall conduct one engagement. The engagement shall address UHA's billing and coding to the Federal health care programs ("Billing Engagement").

c. *Frequency of Billing Engagements.* The Billing Engagement shall be performed annually and shall cover each of the one-year periods beginning with the effective date of this CIA ("Billing Engagement Period"). The IRO(s) shall perform all components of each annual Billing Engagement, except, subject to approval from OIG and subject to the conditions set forth in section III.D.5 below, after the first annual Billing Engagement Period, UHA may elect to conduct an Internal Billing Review for Billing Engagement Periods 2 through 5.

d. *Retention of Records.* The IRO and UHA shall retain and make available to OIG, upon request, all work papers, supporting documentation, correspondence, and draft reports (those exchanged between the IRO and UHA) related to the engagements.

2. *Billing Engagement.* The Billing Engagement shall be composed of a "Claims Review." The Claims Review and corresponding Claims Review Report are discussed in detail in Appendix A to this CIA, which is incorporated by reference.

a. *Claims Review.* The IRO shall perform a Claims Review to identify any overpayments through an appraisal of Paid Claims submitted by UHA to the Medicare program. The Claims Review shall be performed in accordance with the procedures set forth in Appendix A to this CIA.

b. *Claims Review Report.* The IRO shall prepare a report based upon each Claims Review performed ("Claims Review Report"). The Claims Review Report shall be created in accordance with the procedures set forth in Appendix A to this CIA.

3. *Validation Review.* In the event OIG has reason to believe that: (a) UHA's Billing Engagement fails to conform to the requirements of this CIA; or (b) the findings or Claims Review results are inaccurate, OIG may, at its sole discretion, conduct its own review to determine whether the Billing Engagement complies with the

requirements of the CIA and/or the findings or Claims Review results are inaccurate. UHA agrees to pay for the reasonable cost of any such review performed by OIG or any of its designated agents so long as it is initiated before one year after UHA's final submission (as described in section II) is received by OIG.

Prior to initiating a Validation Review, OIG shall notify UHA of its intent to do so and provide an explanation for believing why such a review is necessary. In order to resolve any concerns raised by OIG, UHA may request a meeting with OIG to discuss the results of any Engagement submissions or any Claims Review findings; present any additional or relevant information to clarify the results of the Engagements or to correct the inaccuracy of the Claims Review; and/or propose alternatives to the proposed Validation Review. UHA agrees to provide any additional information as may be requested by OIG under this section in an expedited manner. OIG will attempt in good faith to resolve any Engagement and/or Claims Review issues with UHA prior to conducting a Validation Review. However, the final determination as to whether or not to proceed with a Validation Review shall be made at the sole discretion of OIG.

4. *Independence Certification.* The IRO shall include in its report(s) to UHA a certification or sworn affidavit that it has evaluated its professional independence with regard to the Billing Engagement(s) and that it has concluded that it was, in fact, independent.

5. *Internal Billing Review Option.*

a. Subject to approval from OIG and subject to the conditions set forth below, after the IRO has completed the Billing Engagement for the first Billing Engagement Period, UHA may, at its option, conduct an Internal Billing Review in lieu of engaging an IRO for Billing Engagement Periods 2 through 5. If UHA chooses to exercise the Internal Billing Review Option, the results shall be validated by an IRO and shall comply with all of the requirements outlined herein and in section III.D.2 above.

b. Prior to exercising the Internal Billing Review Option, UHA agrees: i) to develop and adopt a written formal audit workplan for UHA consistent with the terms of the CIA and in conjunction with the IRO; ii) to devote sufficient resources and staff to enable it to implement the audit workplan; and iii) that UHA shall assign persons to the Internal Billing Review who are qualified and experienced in accepted auditing and control processes, and who possess expertise in billing, coding, and Federal health care program



requirements. In addition, UHA agrees that the persons assigned to implement the Internal Billing Review shall not include persons who were involved in the submission of bills or claims to the Federal health care programs during the period to be audited and shall not include persons who are presently involved in such submissions.

c. Consistent with the requirements of section III.D.2 and Appendix A, the Internal Billing Review shall include a Claims Review and the required report of findings. The Internal Billing Review shall also include a report from an IRO that verifies that the requirements of section III.D.2 have been satisfied. As part of any such verification performed by an IRO under this CIA, the IRO shall conduct a review of at least 10% of the claims reviewed by UHA in each year.

d. In the event that OIG determines, in its sole discretion, that UHA is unable to satisfactorily implement the audit workplan, devote sufficient resources or appropriate qualified staff, or conduct satisfactorily the Internal Billing Review, UHA agrees to engage an IRO to complete all remaining Billing Engagement requirements under this CIA. To the extent that OIG permits UHA to perform Internal Billing Reviews, UHA shall submit all information required in section III.D.2 as well as the results of the IRO's verification. If UHA decides not to exercise its Internal Billing Review Option, the requirements applicable to engagement of an IRO to perform the Billing Engagements shall remain in effect for the term of this CIA.

#### E. Disclosure Program.

UHA has represented to OIG that it has established a confidential disclosure mechanism through its Hotline Operations Manual, including a toll-free telephone line, as a means to enable Covered Persons and patients to report to the Compliance Officer or some other person who is not in the disclosing individual's chain of command, any identified issues or questions associated with UHA's policies, conduct, practices, or procedures with respect to a Federal health care program, believed by the individual to be a potential violation of criminal, civil or administrative law. UHA shall appropriately continue to publicize the existence of the disclosure mechanism (e.g., via periodic e-mails to employees or by posting the information in prominent common areas).

The Disclosure Program shall continue to emphasize a non-retribution, non-retaliation policy, and shall include a reporting mechanism for anonymous, confidential

communications. Upon receipt of a disclosure, the Compliance Officer (or designee) shall gather all relevant information from the disclosing individual. The Compliance Officer (or designee) shall make a preliminary, good faith inquiry into the allegations set forth in every disclosure to ensure that he or she has obtained all of the information necessary to determine whether a further review should be conducted. For any disclosure that is sufficiently specific so that it reasonably: (1) permits a determination of the appropriateness of the alleged improper practice; and (2) provides an opportunity for taking corrective action, UHA shall conduct an internal review of the allegations set forth in such a disclosure and ensure that proper follow-up is conducted.

The Compliance Officer (or his or her designee) shall maintain a disclosure log, which shall include a record and summary of each disclosure received (whether anonymous or not), the status of the respective internal reviews, and any corrective action taken in response to the internal reviews. The disclosure log shall be available to OIG, upon request.

#### F. Ineligible Persons.

1. *Definition.* For purposes of this CIA, an “Ineligible Person” shall be any individual or entity who: (a) is currently excluded, debarred or otherwise ineligible to participate in the Federal health care programs or in Federal procurement or non-procurement programs; or (b) has been convicted of a criminal offense related to the provision of health care items or services, but has not yet been excluded, debarred or otherwise declared ineligible.

2. *Screening Requirements.* UHA shall not hire as employees or engage as contractors any Ineligible Person. To prevent hiring or contracting with any Ineligible Person, UHA shall screen all prospective employees and prospective contractors prior to engaging their services by: (a) requiring applicants to disclose whether they are Ineligible Persons; and (b) reviewing the General Services Administration’s List of Parties Excluded from Federal Programs (available through the Internet at <http://epls.arnet.gov>) and the HHS/OIG List of Excluded Individuals/Entities (available through the Internet at <http://www.hhs.gov/oig>) (these lists will hereinafter be referred to as the “Exclusion Lists”).

3. *Review and Removal Requirement.* Within 90 days of the effective date of this CIA, UHA shall review its list of current employees and contractors against the Exclusion Lists. Thereafter, UHA shall review the Exclusion Lists semi-annually. In addition, UHA shall require employees and contractors to disclose immediately any debarment, exclusion or other event that makes the employee an Ineligible Person.

If UHA has notice that an employee or contractor has become an Ineligible Person, UHA shall remove such person from responsibility for, or involvement with, UHA's business operations related to the Federal health care programs and shall remove such person from any position for which the person's salary or the items or services rendered, ordered, or prescribed by the person are paid in whole or part, directly or indirectly, by Federal health care programs or otherwise with Federal funds at least until such time as the person is reinstated into participation in the Federal health care programs.

4. *Pending Charges and Proposed Exclusions.* If UHA has notice that an employee or contractor is charged with a criminal offense related to any Federal health care program, or is proposed for exclusion during his or her employment or contract, UHA shall take all appropriate actions to ensure that the responsibilities of that employee or contractor have not and shall not adversely affect the quality of care rendered to any beneficiary, patient or resident, or the accuracy of any claims submitted to any Federal health care program.

#### G. Notification of Government Investigation or Legal Proceedings.

Within 30 days of discovery, UHA shall notify OIG, in writing, of any ongoing investigation or legal proceeding conducted or brought by a governmental entity or its agents involving an allegation that UHA has committed a crime or has engaged in fraudulent activities. This notification shall include a description of the allegation, the identity of the investigating or prosecuting agency, and the status of such investigation or legal proceeding. UHA shall also provide written notice to OIG within 30 days of the resolution of the matter, and shall provide OIG with a description of the findings and/or results of the proceedings, if any.

#### H. Reporting.

##### 1. *Overpayments*

a. *Definition of Overpayments.* For purposes of this CIA, an "overpayment" shall mean the amount of money UHA has received in excess of the amount due and payable under any Federal health care program requirements. UHA may not subtract any underpayments for purposes of determining the amount of relevant "overpayments" for CIA reports.

b. *Reporting of Overpayments.* If, at any time, UHA identifies or learns of any overpayments, UHA shall notify the payor (e.g.,

Medicare fiscal intermediary or carrier) within 30 days of identification of the overpayment and take remedial steps within 60 days of identification (or such additional time as may be agreed to by the payor) to correct the problem, including preventing the underlying problem and the overpayments from recurring. Also, within 30 days of identification of the overpayment, UHA shall repay the overpayment to the appropriate payor to the extent such overpayment has been quantified. If not yet quantified, then within 30 days of identification UHA shall notify the payor of its efforts to quantify the overpayment amount along with a schedule of when such work is expected to be completed. Notification and repayment to the contractor should be done in accordance with the contractor policies, and for Medicare contractors, must include the information contained on the Overpayment Refund Form, provided as Appendix B to this CIA.

## 2. *Material Deficiencies.*

*a. Definition of Material Deficiency.* For purposes of this CIA, a “Material Deficiency” means anything that involves:

- (i) a substantial overpayment; or
- (ii) a matter that a reasonable person would consider a potential violation of criminal, civil, or administrative laws applicable to any Federal health care program for which penalties or exclusion may be authorized.

A Material Deficiency may be the result of an isolated event or a series of occurrences.

*b. Reporting of Material Deficiencies.* If UHA determines through any means that there is a Material Deficiency, UHA shall notify OIG, in writing, within 30 days of making the determination that the Material Deficiency exists. The report to the OIG shall include the following information:

- (i) If the Material Deficiency results in an overpayment, the report to the OIG shall be made at the same time as the notification to the payor required in section III.H.1, and shall

include all of the information on the Overpayment Refund Form, as well as:

(A) the payor's name, address, and contact person to whom the overpayment was sent; and

(B) the date of the check and identification number (or electronic transaction number) on which the overpayment was repaid/refunded;

(ii) a complete description of the Material Deficiency, including the relevant facts, persons involved, and legal and Federal health care program authorities implicated;

(iii) a description of UHA's actions taken to correct the Material Deficiency; and

(iv) any further steps UHA plans to take to address the Material Deficiency and prevent it from recurring.

#### **IV. NEW BUSINESS UNITS OR LOCATIONS**

In the event that, after the effective date of this CIA, UHA changes locations or purchases or establishes new business units related to the furnishing of items or services that may be reimbursed by Federal health care programs, UHA shall notify OIG of this fact as soon as possible, but no later than within 30 days of the date of change of location, purchase or establishment. This notification shall include the location of the new operation(s), phone number, fax number, Medicare provider number(s) (if any), and the corresponding contractor's name and address that has issued each Medicare provider number. All Covered Persons at such locations shall be subject to the applicable requirements in this CIA (e.g., completing certifications and undergoing training).

#### **V. IMPLEMENTATION AND ANNUAL REPORTS**

A. Implementation Report. Within 120 days after the effective date of this CIA, UHA shall submit a written report to OIG summarizing the status of its implementation of the requirements of this CIA. This Implementation Report shall include:

1. the name, address, phone number, position description, and summary of other non-compliance job responsibilities of the Compliance Officer required by section III.A;

2. the names and positions of the members of the Compliance Committee required by section III.A;
3. a copy of UHA's Code of Conduct required by section III.B.1;
4. to the extent not already provided to OIG, a copy of all compliance-related Policies and Procedures required by section III.B.2 and a summary of all other Policies and Procedures required by section III.B.2;
5. a copy of all training materials used for the training required by section III.C, a description of such training, including a description of the targeted audiences, length of sessions, which sessions were mandatory and for whom, percentage of attendance, and a schedule of when the training sessions were held;
6. a certification by the Compliance Officer that:
  - a. the Policies and Procedures required by section III.B.2 have been developed, are being implemented, and have been distributed to all appropriate Covered Persons;
  - b. all Covered Persons have completed the Code of Conduct certification required by section III.B.1; and
  - c. all Covered Persons have completed the applicable training and executed the certification(s) required by section III.C.;

The documentation supporting this certification shall be available to OIG, upon request.

7. a description of the Disclosure Program required by section III.E;
8. the identity of the IRO and the proposed start and completion dates of the first annual Billing Review;
9. a certification from the IRO regarding its professional independence from UHA;
10. a summary of personnel actions (other than hiring) taken pursuant to section III.F.;

11. a list of all of UHA's locations (including locations and mailing addresses), the corresponding name under which each location is doing business, the corresponding phone numbers and fax numbers, each location's Medicare provider identification number(s) and the contractor's name and address that issued each provider identification number;

12. to the extent not already furnished to OIG, or if modified, a description of UHA's corporate structure, including identification of any parent and sister companies, subsidiaries and their respective lines of business; and

13. the certification required by section V.C.

B. Annual Reports. UHA shall submit to OIG Annual Reports with respect to the status of, and findings regarding, UHA's compliance activities for each of the five one-year periods beginning on the effective date of the CIA. (The one-year period covered by each Annual Report shall be referred to as "the Reporting Period").

Each Annual Report shall include:

1. any material change in the identity, position description, or other non-compliance job responsibilities of the Compliance Officer and any change in the membership of the Compliance Committee described in section III.A;

2. a certification by the Compliance Officer that:

a. all Covered Persons have completed any Code of Conduct certifications required by section III.B.1;

b. all Covered Persons have completed the applicable training and executed the certification(s) required by section III.C;

c. UHA has complied with its obligations under the Settlement Agreement: (i) not to resubmit to any Federal health care program payors any previously denied claims related to the Covered Conduct addressed in the Settlement Agreement, and not to appeal any such denials of claims; (ii) not to charge to or otherwise seek payment from Federal or State payors for unallowable costs (as defined in the Settlement Agreement); and (iii) to identify and adjust any past charges or claims for unallowable costs;

The documentation supporting this certification shall be available to OIG, upon request.

3. a summary of any significant changes or amendments to the Policies and Procedures required by section III.B and the reasons for such changes (e.g., change in contractor policy) and copies of any compliance-related Policies and Procedures;
4. a copy of all training materials used for the training required by section III.C (to the extent it has not already been provided as part of the Implementation Report), a description of such training conducted during the Reporting Period, including a description of the targeted audiences, length of sessions, which sessions were mandatory and for whom, percentage of attendance, and a schedule of when the training sessions were held;
5. a complete copy of all reports prepared pursuant to the IRO's Billing Engagement or Verification Reviews, including a copy of the methodology used, along with a copy of the IRO's engagement letter;
6. UHA's response and corrective action plan(s) related to any issues raised by the IRO;
7. a summary/description of all engagements between UHA and the IRO, including, but not limited to, any outside financial audits, compliance program engagements, or reimbursement consulting;
8. a summary of Material Deficiencies (as defined in section III.H) identified during the Reporting Period and the status of any corrective and preventative action relating to all such material billing deficiencies;
9. a report of the aggregate overpayments that have been returned to the Federal health care programs. Overpayment amounts should be broken down into the following categories: inpatient Medicare, outpatient Medicare, Medicaid (report each applicable state separately) and other Federal health care programs;
10. a summary of the disclosures in the disclosure log required by section III.E that: (a) relate to Federal health care programs; or (b) allege abuse or neglect of patients;



11. a description of any personnel actions (other than hiring) taken by UHA as a result of the obligations in section III.F, and the name, title, and responsibilities of any person that falls within the ambit of section III.F.4, and the actions taken in response to the obligations set forth in that section;

12. a summary describing any ongoing investigation or legal proceeding required to have been reported pursuant to section III.G. The summary shall include a description of the allegation, the identity of the investigating or prosecuting agency, and the status of such investigation or legal proceeding;

13. a description of all changes to the most recently provided list (as updated) of UHA's locations (including locations and mailing addresses) as required by section V.A.10, the corresponding name under which each location is doing business, the corresponding phone numbers and fax numbers, each location's Federal health care program provider identification number(s), and the contractor name and address that issued each provider identification number; and

14. the certification required by section V.C.

The first Annual Report shall be received by the OIG no later than 90 days after the end of the first Reporting Period. Subsequent Annual Reports shall be received by OIG no later than the anniversary date of the due date of the first Annual Report.

C. Certifications. The Implementation Report and Annual Reports shall include a certification by the Compliance Officer that: (1) except as otherwise described in the applicable report, UHA is in compliance with all of the requirements of this CIA, to the best of his or her knowledge; and (2) the Compliance Officer has reviewed the Report and has made reasonable inquiry regarding its content and believes that the information is accurate and truthful.

D. Designation of Information: UHA shall clearly identify any portions of its submissions that it believes are trade secrets, or information that is commercial or financial and privileged or confidential, and therefore potentially exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552. UHA shall refrain from identifying any information as exempt from disclosure if that information does not meet the criteria for exemption from disclosure under FOIA.

## **VI. NOTIFICATIONS AND SUBMISSION OF REPORTS**

Unless otherwise stated in writing after the effective date of this CIA, all notifications and reports required under this CIA shall be submitted to the following entities:

### **OIG:**

Civil Recoveries Branch - Compliance Unit  
Office of Counsel to the Inspector General  
Office of Inspector General  
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
Cohen Building, Room 5527  
330 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, DC 20201  
Phone 202-619-2078  
Fax 202-205-0604

### **UHA:**

Alan Butcher  
Compliance Officer  
University Health Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 897  
Morgantown, WV 26507  
Phone 304-293-0765  
Fax 304-293-4200

Unless otherwise specified, all notifications and reports required by this CIA may be made by certified mail, overnight mail, hand delivery or other means, provided that there is proof that such notification was received. For purposes of this requirement, internal facsimile confirmation sheets do not constitute proof of receipt.

## **VII. OIG INSPECTION, AUDIT AND REVIEW RIGHTS**

In addition to any other rights OIG may have by statute, regulation, or contract, OIG or its duly authorized representative(s) may, during the term of the CIA, examine or request copies of UHA's books, records, and other documents and supporting materials and/or conduct on-site reviews of any of UHA's locations for the purpose of verifying and evaluating: (a) UHA's compliance with the terms of this CIA; and (b) UHA's compliance with the requirements of the Federal health care programs in which it participates. The documentation described above shall be made available by UHA to

OIG or its duly authorized representative(s) at all reasonable times for inspection, audit or reproduction. Furthermore, for purposes of this provision, OIG or its duly authorized representative(s) may, during the term of the CIA, interview any of UHA's employees, contractors, or agents who consent to be interviewed at the individual's place of business during normal business hours or at such other place and time as may be mutually agreed upon between the individual and OIG. UHA agrees to assist OIG or its duly authorized representative(s) in contacting and arranging interviews with such individuals upon OIG's request. UHA's employees may elect to be interviewed with or without a representative of UHA present.

#### **VIII. DOCUMENT AND RECORD RETENTION**

UHA shall maintain for inspection all documents and records relating to reimbursement from the Federal health care programs, or to compliance with this CIA, for six years (or longer if otherwise required by law).

#### **IX. DISCLOSURES**

Consistent with HHS's FOIA procedures, set forth in 45 C.F.R. Part 5, the OIG shall make a reasonable effort to notify UHA prior to any release by OIG of information submitted by UHA pursuant to its obligations under this CIA and identified upon submission by UHA as trade secrets, or information that is commercial or financial and privileged or confidential, under the FOIA rules. With respect to such releases, UHA shall have the rights set forth at 45 C.F.R. § 5.65(d). UHA shall refrain from identifying any information as exempt from release if that information does not meet the criteria for exemption from disclosure under FOIA.

#### **X. BREACH AND DEFAULT PROVISIONS**

UHA is expected to fully and timely comply with all of its CIA obligations.

A. Stipulated Penalties for Failure to Comply with Certain Obligations. As a contractual remedy, UHA and OIG hereby agree that failure to comply with certain obligations set forth in this CIA may lead to the imposition of the following monetary penalties (hereinafter referred to as "Stipulated Penalties") in accordance with the following provisions.

1. A Stipulated Penalty of \$2,500 (which shall begin to accrue on the day after the date the obligation became due) for each day UHA fails to have in place any of the obligations described in section III:

- a. a Compliance Officer;
- b. a Compliance Committee;
- c. a written Code of Conduct;
- d. written Policies and Procedures;
- e. a requirement that Covered Persons be trained; and
- f. a Disclosure Program.

2. A Stipulated Penalty of \$2,500 (which shall begin to accrue on the day after the date the obligation became due) for each day UHA fails to retain an IRO, as required in section III.D.

3. A Stipulated Penalty of \$2,500 (which shall begin to accrue on the day after the date the obligation became due) for each day UHA fails to meet any of the deadlines for the submission of the Implementation Report or the Annual Reports to OIG.

4. A Stipulated Penalty of \$2,000 (which shall begin to accrue on the date the failure to comply began) for each day UHA employs or contracts with an Ineligible Person and that person: (i) has responsibility for, or involvement with, UHA's business operations related to the Federal health care programs; or (ii) is in a position for which the person's salary or the items or services rendered, ordered, or prescribed by the person are paid in whole or part, directly or indirectly, by Federal health care programs or otherwise with Federal funds (the Stipulated Penalty described in this paragraph shall not be demanded for any time period during which UHA can demonstrate that it did not discover the person's exclusion or other ineligibility after making a reasonable inquiry (as described in section III.F) as to the status of the person).

5. A Stipulated Penalty of \$1,500 for each day UHA fails to grant access to the information or documentation as required in section VII of this CIA. (This Stipulated Penalty shall begin to accrue on the date UHA fails to grant access.)

6. A Stipulated Penalty of \$1,000 for each day UHA fails to comply fully and adequately with any obligation of this CIA. In its notice to UHA, OIG shall state the specific grounds for its determination that UHA has failed to comply fully and adequately with the CIA obligation(s) at issue and steps the UHA must take to comply with the CIA. (This Stipulated Penalty shall begin to accrue 10 days after the date that OIG provides notice to UHA of the failure to comply.) A Stipulated Penalty as described

in this paragraph shall not be demanded for any violation for which the OIG has sought a Stipulated Penalty under paragraphs 1-5 of this section.

B. Timely Written Requests for Extensions. UHA may, in advance of the due date, submit a timely written request for an extension of time to perform any act or file any notification or report required by this CIA. Notwithstanding any other provision in this section, if OIG grants the timely written request with respect to an act, notification, or report, Stipulated Penalties for failure to perform the act or file the notification or report shall not begin to accrue until one day after UHA fails to meet the revised deadline set by OIG. Notwithstanding any other provision in this section, if OIG denies such a timely written request, Stipulated Penalties for failure to perform the act or file the notification or report shall not begin to accrue until three business days after UHA receives OIG's written denial of such request or the original due date, whichever is later. A "timely written request" is defined as a request in writing received by OIG at least five business days prior to the date by which any act is due to be performed or any notification or report is due to be filed.

C. Payment of Stipulated Penalties.

1. *Demand Letter.* Upon a finding that UHA has failed to comply with any of the obligations described in section X.A and after determining that Stipulated Penalties are appropriate, OIG shall notify UHA of: (a) UHA's failure to comply; and (b) the OIG's exercise of its contractual right to demand payment of the Stipulated Penalties (this notification is hereinafter referred to as the "Demand Letter").

2. *Response to Demand Letter.* Within 10 days of the receipt of the Demand Letter, UHA shall either: (a) cure the breach to OIG's satisfaction and pay the applicable Stipulated Penalties; or (b) request a hearing before an HHS administrative law judge ("ALJ") to dispute OIG's determination of noncompliance, pursuant to the agreed upon provisions set forth below in section X.E. In the event UHA elects to request an ALJ hearing, the Stipulated Penalties shall continue to accrue until UHA cures, to OIG's satisfaction, the alleged breach in dispute. Failure to respond to the Demand Letter in one of these two manners within the allowed time period shall be considered a material breach of this CIA and shall be grounds for exclusion under section X.D.

3. *Form of Payment.* Payment of the Stipulated Penalties shall be made by certified or cashier's check, payable to: "Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services," and submitted to OIG at the address set forth in section VI.

4. *Independence from Material Breach Determination.* Except as set forth in section X.D.1.c, these provisions for payment of Stipulated Penalties shall not affect or otherwise set a standard for OIG's decision that UHA has materially breached this CIA, which decision shall be made at OIG's discretion and shall be governed by the provisions in section X.D, below.

D. Exclusion for Material Breach of this CIA

1. *Definition of Material Breach.* A material breach of this CIA means:

- a. a failure by UHA to report a Material Deficiency, take corrective action and make the appropriate refunds, as required in section III.H;
- b. a repeated or flagrant violation of the obligations under this CIA, including, but not limited to, the obligations addressed in section X.A;
- c. a failure to respond to a Demand Letter concerning the payment of Stipulated Penalties in accordance with section X.C; or
- d. a failure to retain and use an Independent Review Organization in accordance with section III.D.

2. *Notice of Material Breach and Intent to Exclude.* The parties agree that a material breach of this CIA by UHA constitutes an independent basis for UHA's exclusion from participation in the Federal health care programs. Upon a determination by OIG that UHA has materially breached this CIA and that exclusion should be imposed, OIG shall notify UHA of: (a) UHA's material breach; and (b) OIG's intent to exercise its contractual right to impose exclusion (this notification is hereinafter referred to as the "Notice of Material Breach and Intent to Exclude").

3. *Opportunity to Cure.* UHA shall have 30 days from the date of receipt of the Notice of Material Breach and Intent to Exclude to demonstrate to OIG's satisfaction that:

- a. UHA is in compliance with the obligations of the CIA cited by the OIG as being the basis for the material breach;
- b. the alleged material breach has been cured; or

c. the alleged material breach cannot be cured within the 30-day period, but that: (i) UHA has begun to take action to cure the material breach; (ii) UHA is pursuing such action with due diligence; and (iii) UHA has provided to OIG a reasonable timetable for curing the material breach.

4. *Exclusion Letter.* If at the conclusion of the 30-day period, UHA fails to satisfy the requirements of section X.D.3, OIG may exclude UHA from participation in the Federal health care programs. OIG will notify UHA in writing of its determination to exclude UHA (this letter shall be referred to hereinafter as the “Exclusion Letter”). Subject to the Dispute Resolution provisions in section X.E, below, the exclusion shall go into effect 30 days after the date of the Exclusion Letter. The exclusion shall have national effect and shall also apply to all other Federal procurement and non-procurement programs. Reinstatement to program participation is not automatic. If at the end of the period of exclusion, UHA wishes to apply for reinstatement, UHA must submit a written request for reinstatement in accordance with the provisions at 42 C.F.R. §§ 1001.3001-.3004.

#### E. Dispute Resolution

1. *Review Rights.* Upon OIG’s delivery to UHA of its Demand Letter or of its Exclusion Letter, and as an agreed-upon contractual remedy for the resolution of disputes arising under this CIA, UHA shall be afforded certain review rights comparable to the ones that are provided in 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(f) and 42 C.F.R. Part 1005 as if they applied to the Stipulated Penalties or exclusion sought pursuant to this CIA. Specifically, OIG’s determination to demand payment of Stipulated Penalties or to seek exclusion shall be subject to review by an HHS ALJ and, in the event of an appeal, the HHS Departmental Appeals Board (“DAB”), in a manner consistent with the provisions in 42 C.F.R. §§ 1005.2-1005.21. Notwithstanding the language in 42 C.F.R. § 1005.2(c), the request for a hearing involving Stipulated Penalties shall be made within 10 days of the receipt of the Demand Letter and the request for a hearing involving exclusion shall be made within 25 days of receipt of the Exclusion Letter.

2. *Stipulated Penalties Review.* Notwithstanding any provision of Title 42 of the United States Code or Chapter 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the only issues in a proceeding for Stipulated Penalties under this CIA shall be: (a) whether UHA was in full and timely compliance with the obligations of this CIA for which the OIG demands payment; and (b) the period of noncompliance. UHA shall have the burden of proving its full and timely compliance and the steps taken to cure the noncompliance, if any. If the ALJ agrees with OIG with regard to a finding of a breach of this CIA and orders UHA to pay Stipulated Penalties, such Stipulated Penalties shall become due and

payable 20 days after the ALJ issues such a decision unless UHA requests review of the ALJ decision by the DAB. If the ALJ decision is properly appealed to the DAB and the DAB upholds the determination of OIG, the Stipulated Penalties shall become due and payable 20 days after the DAB issues its decision.

3. *Exclusion Review.* Notwithstanding any provision of Title 42 of the United States Code or Chapter 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the only issues in a proceeding for exclusion based on a material breach of this CIA shall be:

- a. whether UHA was in material breach of this CIA;
- b. whether such breach was continuing on the date of the Exclusion Letter; and
- c. whether the alleged material breach could not have been cured within the 30 day period, but that:
  - (i) UHA had begun to take action to cure the material breach within that period;
  - (ii) UHA has pursued and is pursuing such action with due diligence; and
  - (iii) UHA provided to OIG within that period a reasonable timetable for curing the material breach and UHA has followed the timetable.

For purposes of the exclusion herein, exclusion shall take effect only after an ALJ decision favorable to OIG, or, if the ALJ rules for UHA, only after a DAB decision in favor of OIG. UHA's election of its contractual right to appeal to the DAB shall not abrogate the OIG's authority to exclude UHA upon the issuance of an ALJ's decision in favor of the OIG. If the ALJ sustains the determination of the OIG and determines that exclusion is authorized, such exclusion shall take effect 20 days after the ALJ issues such a decision, notwithstanding that UHA may request review of the ALJ decision by the DAB. If the DAB finds in favor of OIG after an ALJ decision adverse to OIG, the exclusion shall take effect 20 days after the DAB decision. UHA agrees to waive its right to any notice of such an exclusion if a decision upholding the exclusion is rendered by the ALJ or DAB.

4. *Finality of Decision.* The review by an ALJ or DAB provided for above shall not be considered to be an appeal right arising under any statutes or regulations.



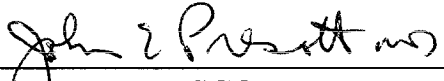
Consequently, the parties to this CIA agree that the DAB's decision (or the ALJ's decision if not appealed) shall be considered final for all purposes under this CIA.

**XI. EFFECTIVE AND BINDING AGREEMENT**

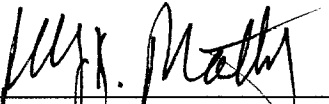
Consistent with the provisions in the Settlement Agreement pursuant to which this CIA is entered, and into which this CIA is incorporated, UHA and OIG agree as follows:

- A. This CIA shall be binding on the successors, assigns, and transferees of UHA;
- B. This CIA shall become final and binding on the date the final signature is obtained on the CIA;
- C. Any modifications to this CIA shall be made with the prior written consent of the parties to this CIA;
- D. OIG may agree to a suspension of UHA's obligations under the CIA in the event of UHA's cessation of participation in Federal health care programs. If UHA withdraws from participation in Federal health care programs and is relieved from its CIA obligations by the OIG, UHA agrees to notify OIG 30 days in advance of its intent to reapply as a participating provider or supplier with the Federal health care programs. Upon receipt of such notification, OIG will evaluate whether the CIA should be reactivated or modified.
- E. The undersigned UHA signatories represent and warrant that they are authorized to execute this CIA. The undersigned OIG signatory represents that he is signing this CIA in his official capacity and that he is authorized to execute this CIA.

ON BEHALF OF UHA

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
JOHN E. PRESCOTT  
President and Chief Executive Officer  
University Health Associates

2/16/01  
DATE

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
JEFFREY K. MATHERLY  
Bowles Rice McDavid Graff & Love  
Counsel for University Health Associates

2-15-01  
DATE

**ON BEHALF OF THE OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL  
OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**



\_\_\_\_\_  
LEWIS MORRIS

Assistant Inspector General for Legal Affairs  
Office of Inspector General  
U. S. Department of Health and Human Services

2/14/01  
DATE

## APPENDIX A

### A. Claims Review.

1. *Definitions.* For the purposes of the Claims Review, the following definitions shall be used:

a. Claims Review Sample: A statistically valid, randomly selected, sample of items selected for appraisal in the Claims Review.

b. Item: Any discrete unit that can be sampled (e.g., code, line item, beneficiary, patient encounter, etc.).

c. Overpayment: Consistent with the definition of Overpayment as articulated in section III.H.1.a of the CIA, the amount of money UHA has received in excess of the amount due and payable under any Federal health care program requirements. For the purposes of the Claims Review and all reporting to the OIG under this CIA, UHA shall not subtract or “net out” underpayments when determining the amount of relevant Overpayments.

d. Paid Claim: A code or line item submitted by UHA and for which UHA has received reimbursement from the Medicare and Medicaid programs.

e. Population: All Items for which UHA has submitted a code or line item and for which UHA has received reimbursement from the Medicare and Medicaid programs (i.e., a Paid Claim) during the 12-month period covered by the Claims Review. To be included in the Population, an Item must have resulted in at least one Paid Claim.

f. Probe Sample: A sample of Items selected through simple random sampling from the Population for the purpose of estimating the mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population. The estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population are to be used to calculate the minimum number of Items that shall be included in the Claims Review Sample in order to achieve the required confidence and precision levels.

g. RAT-STATS: OIG’s Office of Audit Services Statistical Sampling Software. RAT-STATS is publicly available to download through the Internet at “[www.hhs.gov/oig/oas/ratstat.html](http://www.hhs.gov/oig/oas/ratstat.html)”.

2. ***Description of Claims Review.*** The Claims Review shall consist of an appraisal of a statistically valid sample of Items (the Claims Review Sample) that can be projected to the total Population.

a. **Confidence and Precision Requirements.** The Claims Review Sample should contain a sufficient number of Items (according to the RAT-STATS calculation) so that if the Overpayments identified in the Claims Review Sample were projected to the Population, the projection would provide a 90% confidence level and a maximum relative precision (i.e., semi-width of the confidence interval) of plus or minus 25% of the point estimate. In other words, if the Claims Review Overpayment results were projected to the Population at a 90% confidence level, the confidence interval (expressed in dollars) should be sufficiently narrow that the upper bound of the confidence interval would not exceed 125% of the midpoint of the confidence interval (the point estimate), and the lower bound of the confidence interval would not be less than 75% of the midpoint of the confidence interval.

b. **Use of a Probe Sample to Determine Claims Review Sample Size.** To determine how many Items must be included in the Claims Review Sample to meet the 90% confidence level and 25% precision requirements, the mean and the standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population must be estimated. Estimates for each unique Population shall be developed through the use of a single Probe Sample. The Probe Sample shall be used to determine the minimum Claims Review Sample size through one of the two following options:

i. ***Probe Sample with a Minimum Size of Thirty Items.*** The Probe Sample shall include at least 30 Items, and shall be selected through the use of RAT-STATS' "Random Numbers" function. Once all Paid Claims associated with the Items included in the Probe Sample have been reviewed, the estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population shall be determined. This determination is based on the Overpayment amount received by UHA for each Item in the sample. The "Difference Values Only" function located under the "Variable Appraisals" component of RAT-STATS shall be used to calculate the estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population. For purposes of estimating the mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population, and entering this information into the "Variable Appraisals", "Difference Values Only" function of RAT-STATS,

any underpayment identified for a Paid Claim in the Probe Sample shall be treated as a zero overpayment. If no Overpayments are found in this Probe Sample, then a second Probe Sample, of at least 30 Items, must be selected and reviewed. The estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population (based on the amount of Overpayments received by UHA for each sample Item) shall be determined from this Probe Sample, using RAT-STATS' "Difference Values Only" function located under the "Variable Appraisals" component. If no Overpayments are found in this second Probe Sample, then the Claims Review can be terminated with the results of the second Probe Sample, and the results of the two Probe Samples shall be reported in lieu of the Claims Review when preparing and submitting the Claims Review Report (see section B, below); or

ii. *Probe Sample with a Minimum Size of Fifty Items.* The Probe Sample shall include at least 50 Items, and shall be selected through the use of RAT-STATS' "Random Numbers" function. Once all Paid Claims associated with the Items included in the Probe Sample have been reviewed, the estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population shall be determined. This determination is based on the Overpayment amount received by UHA for each Item in the sample. The "Difference Values Only" function located under the "Variable Appraisals" component of RAT-STATS shall be used to calculate the estimated mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population. For purposes of estimating the mean and standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population, and entering this information into the "Variable Appraisals", "Difference Values Only" function of RAT-STATS, any underpayment identified for a Paid Claim in the Probe Sample shall be treated as a zero overpayment. If no Overpayments are found in this 50 Item Probe Sample, then the Claims Review can be terminated with the review of the Probe Sample and the results of the Probe Sample shall be reported in lieu of the results of the Claims Review when preparing and submitting the Claims Review Report (see section B, below).

c. Calculation of Claims Review Sample Size and Selection of the Claims Review Sample. The estimates of the mean and the standard deviation of Overpayments in the Population obtained through the review of the Probe Sample shall be used to estimate the minimum size of the Claims Review

Sample. In order to estimate the number of Items that must be included in the Claims Review Sample to meet the 90% confidence level and 25% precision requirements, RAT-STATS' "Sample Size Estimators" (located under the "Utility Programs" file) shall be used. Whereas the Claims Review Sample size is estimated from the results of the probe sample, there is a possibility that examining the number of Items identified by RAT-STATS may not achieve the 90% confidence and 25% precision levels. If the reviewer can demonstrate that the review was properly conducted, but the 90% confidence level and 25% precision interval could not be achieved, the reviewer will not be required to examine additional items.

The Claims Review Sample shall be selected by using RAT-STATS' "Random Numbers" function, and shall be selected from the entire Population, with the Population including those Items reviewed as part of the Probe Sample, so that all Items in the Population have an equal chance of inclusion in the Claims Review Sample.

d. Item Appraisal. For each Item appraised (either as part of the Claims Review Sample or of the Probe Sample), only Paid Claims shall be evaluated. Every Paid Claim in the Claims Review Sample shall be evaluated by the IRO to determine whether the claim submitted was correctly coded, submitted, and reimbursed. Each appraisal must be sufficient to provide all information required under the Claims Review Report.

e. Paid Claims without Supporting Documentation. For the purpose of appraising Items included in the Claims Review and/or the Probe Sample, any Paid Claim for which UHA cannot produce documentation sufficient to support the Paid Claim shall be considered an error and the total reimbursement received by UHA for such Paid Claim shall be deemed an Overpayment. Replacement sampling for Paid Claims with missing documentation is not permitted.

f. Use of First Samples Drawn. For the purposes of all samples (Probe Sample(s) and Claims Review Sample(s)) discussed in this Appendix, the Paid Claims associated with the Items selected in the first sample (or first sample for each strata, if applicable) shall be used. In other words, it is not permissible to generate a number of random samples and then select one for use as the Probe Sample or Claims Review Sample.

**B. Claims Review Report**. The following information shall be included in each Claims

## Review Report:

### 1. *Claims Review Methodology*

- a. Claims Review Objective: A clear statement of the objective intended to be achieved by the Claims Review.
- b. Sampling Unit: A description of the Item as that term is utilized for the Claims Review. As noted in section A.1.b above, for purposes of this Billing Engagement, the term “Item” may refer to any discrete unit that can be sampled (e.g., claim, line item, beneficiary, patient encounter, etc.).
- c. Claims Review Population: A description of the Population subject to the Claims Review.
- d. Sampling Frame: A description of the sampling frame, which is the totality of Items from which the Probe and Claims Review Sample have been selected and an explanation of the methodology used to identify the sampling frame. In most circumstances, the sampling frame will be identical to the Population.
- e. Sources of Data: A description of the documentation relied upon by the IRO when performing the Claims Review (e.g., medical records, physician orders, certificates of medical necessity, requisition forms, local medical review policies, HCFA program memoranda, Medicare carrier or intermediary manual or bulletins, other policies, regulations, or directives).
- f. Review Protocol: A narrative description of how the Claims Review was conducted and what was evaluated.

### 2. *Statistical Sampling Documentation*

- a. The number of Items appraised in the Probe Sample(s) and in the Claims Review Sample.
- b. A copy of the RAT-STATS printout of the random numbers generated by the “Random Numbers” function.
- c. A copy of the RAT-STATS printout of the “Sample Size Estimators” results used to calculate the minimum number of Items for inclusion in the Claims Review Sample.



- d. A copy of the RAT-STATS printout of the “Variable Appraisals”, “Difference Values Only” function results for the Probe Sample, including a copy of the data file.
- e. The Sampling Frame used in the Probe Sample(s) and the Claims Review Sample will be available to the OIG upon request.

**3. *Claims Review Results***

- a. Total number and percentage of instances in which the IRO determined that the Paid Claims submitted by UHA (“Claim Submitted”) differed from what should have been the correct claim (“Correct Claim”), regardless of the effect on the payment.
- b. Total number and percentage of instances in which the Claim Submitted differed from the Correct Claim and in which such difference resulted in an Overpayment to UHA.
- c. The total dollar amount of all Paid Claims in the Claims Review Sample and the total dollar amount of Overpayments associated with the Paid Claims identified by the Claims Review. (This is the total dollar amount of the Overpayments identified in section B.3.b above.) The IRO may, in its report to UHA, identify underpayments, but any underpayments identified during the Claims Review shall not be offset or “netted out” of the total dollar amount of Paid Claims or of the Overpayments when reporting these amounts in the Claims Review Report to the OIG.
- d. The level of precision achieved by the Claims Review at a 90% confidence level.
- e. A spreadsheet of the Claims Review results that includes the following information for each Paid Claim appraised: Federal health care program billed, beneficiary health insurance claim number, date of service, procedure code submitted, procedure code reimbursed, allowed amount reimbursed by payor, correct procedure code (as determined by the IRO), correct allowed amount (as determined by the IRO), dollar difference between allowed amount reimbursed by payor and the correct allowed amount. (See Attachment 1 to this Appendix.)

**4. *Credentials.*** The names and credentials of the individuals who: (1) designed

the statistical sampling procedures and the review methodology utilized for the Claims Review; and (2) performed the Claims Review.

## OVERPAYMENT REFUND

### TO BE COMPLETED BY MEDICARE CONTRACTOR

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contractor Deposit Control # \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Deposit: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contractor Contact Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone # \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contractor Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contractor Fax: \_\_\_\_\_

### TO BE COMPLETED BY PROVIDER/PHYSICIAN/SUPPLIER

*Please complete and forward to Medicare Contractor. This form, or a similar document containing the following information, should accompany every voluntary refund so that receipt of check is properly recorded and applied.*

PROVIDER/PHYSICIAN/SUPPLIER NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
 ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
 PROVIDER/PHYSICIAN/SUPPLIER # \_\_\_\_\_ CHECK NUMBER# \_\_\_\_\_  
 CONTACT PERSON: \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE # \_\_\_\_\_  
 AMOUNT OF CHECK \$ \_\_\_\_\_ CHECK DATE \_\_\_\_\_

### REFUND INFORMATION

**For each Claim, provide the following:**

Patient Name \_\_\_\_\_ HIC # \_\_\_\_\_  
 Medicare Claim Number \_\_\_\_\_ Claim Amount Refunded \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
 Reason Code for Claim Adjustment: \_\_\_\_\_ (Select reason code from list below. Use one reason per claim)

*(Please list all claim numbers involved. Attach separate sheet, if necessary)*

*Note: If Specific Patient/HIC/Claim #/Claim Amount data not available for all claims due to Statistical Sampling, please indicate methodology and formula used to determine amount and reason for overpayment:*

**For Institutional Facilities Only:**

Cost Report Year(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (If multiple cost report years are involved, provide a breakdown by amount and corresponding cost report year.)

**For OIG Reporting Requirements:**

Do you have a Corporate Integrity Agreement with OIG? Yes No

**Reason Codes:**

<u>Billing/Clerical Error</u>	<u>MSP/Other Payer Involvement</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>
01 - Corrected Date of Service	08 - MSP Group Health Plan Insurance	13 - Insufficient Documentation
02 - Duplicate	09 - MSP No Fault Insurance	14 - Patient Enrolled in an HMO
03 - Corrected CPT Code	10 - MSP Liability Insurance	15 - Services Not Rendered
04 - Not Our Patient(s)	11 - MSP, Workers Comp. (Including Black Lung)	16 - Medical Necessity
05 - Modifier Added/Removed	12 - Veterans Administration	17 - Other (Please Specify)
06 - Billed in Error		
07 - Corrected CPT Code		