

Table 1							
Demographics							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Dropout (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
Race							
White	59 %	55 %	67 %	56 %	58 %	62 %	61 %
African-American	39 %	43 %	30 %	33 %	37 %	37 %	36 %
Other	2 %	2 %	3 %	11 %	5 %	1 %	3 %
Ethnicity							
Hispanic	8 %	9 %	8 %	6 %	10 %	7 %	8 %
Non-Hispanic	92 %	91 %	92 %	94 %	90 %	93 %	92 %
Age At Time Of Release							
Mean	37.76	36.68	38.02	38.78	34.03	34.75	37.36
Std. dev.	9.42	8.99	8.79	9.85	8.06	8.37	9.02
Minimum	21.05	20.55	21.65	23.88	21.14	21.45	20.55
Maximum	70.94	72.79	71.43	72.93	58.83	54.41	72.93
	(n=450)	(n=443)	(n=762)	(n=36)	(n=66)	(n=82)	(n=1,839)
Education							
12 years or less ¹	65 %	69 %	68 %	69 %	80 %	73 %	68 %
Greater than 12 years	35 %	31 %	32 %	31 %	20 %	27 %	32 %
Mean	12.41	12.05	12.18	12.02	11.67	11.68	12.16
Std. dev.	1.90	2.00	2.15	2.53	2.00	2.12	2.07
Missing = 3							

¹ Includes those earning a General Education Degree (GED).

Table 2							
Demographics							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Dropout (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
Race							
White	54 %	70 %	51 %	45 %	60 %	34 %	54 %
African-American	42 %	26 %	47 %	50 %	40 %	66 %	43 %
Other	4 %	4 %	2 %	5 %	0 %	0 %	3 %
Ethnicity							
Hispanic	10 %	9 %	6 %	9 %	25 %	3 %	9 %
Non-Hispanic	90 %	91 %	94 %	91 %	75 %	97 %	91 %
Age At Time Of Release							
Mean	34.84	34.93	36.19	35.26	31.34	33.99	35.13
Std. dev.	7.86	8.40	7.41	8.93	6.80	6.99	7.89
Minimum	21.58	20.00	20.73	22.83	22.89	20.68	20.00
Maximum	61.41	58.25	61.29	54.21	39.27	47.15	61.41
	(n=140)	(n=87)	(n=170)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=32)	(n=471)
Education							
12 years or less ¹	79 %	62 %	81 %	86 %	95 %	69 %	77 %
Greater than 12 years	21 %	38 %	19 %	14 %	5 %	31 %	23 %
Mean	11.52	12.00	11.53	11.09	10.75	11.69	11.57
Std. dev.	2.18	2.29	2.05	2.27	1.83	2.66	2.19
Missing = 2							

¹ Includes those earning a General Education Degree (GED).

Table 3							
Criminal and Incarceration History							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
Had Any Prior Commitments	71 %	67 %	68 %	72 %	76 %	67 %	69 %
	(n=450)	(n=440)	(n=761)	(n=35)	(n=67)	(n=82)	(n=1,835)
Age At First Commitment							
Mean	26.20	26.71	27.35	28.17	22.40	25.11	26.65
Std. dev.	10.06	9.46	9.29	11.49	8.28	9.49	9.59
Minimum	5.00	10.00	11.00	13.00	11.00	8.00	5.00
Maximum	70.00	58.87	57.16	69.41	55.06	49.00	70.00
Missing = 7							

Table 4							
Criminal and Incarceration History							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
Had Any Prior Commitments	39 %	32 %	39 %	50 %	45 %	56 %	40 %
	(n=141)	(n=87)	(n=170)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=32)	(n=472)
Age At First Commitment							
Mean	29.18	32.19	30.03	29.38	26.78	28.76	29.92
Std. dev.	9.09	8.63	7.71	8.29	7.98	8.73	8.47
Minimum	12.00	18.68	13.00	10.00	14.00	13.00	10.00
Maximum	58.96	56.38	54.87	42.32	37.83	45.56	58.96
Missing = 1							

Table 5							
Employment History							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,811)
	DAP (n=446)	Non-DAP (n=439)	Completed (n=751)	Drop-Out (n=33)	Discip. Discharge (n=64)	In- complete (n=78)	
Employment In Month Before Incarceration							
Full or part time	48 %	57 %	57 %	36 %	50 %	63 %	55 %
Not in labor force	4 %	6 %	4 %	3 %	6 %	2 %	4 %
Looking for work	11 %	7 %	9 %	9 %	8 %	4 %	9 %
Illegal income, other reason unemployed, or never worked	37 %	30 %	30 %	52 %	36 %	31 %	32 %
Missing = 31							
	(n=449)	(n=440)	(n=757)	(n=36)	(n=66)	(n=81)	(n=1,829)
Supported Self One Year With Illegal Income	43 %	41 %	36 %	33 %	52 %	35 %	39 %
Missing = 13							
	(n=432)	(n=413)	(n=740)	(n=34)	(n=62)	(n=77)	(n=1,758)
Unemployed 30 Days Or More At Least Once							
Yes	68 %	71 %	65 %	65 %	64 %	48 %	66 %
No	23 %	24 %	32 %	20 %	26 %	43 %	28 %
Never worked	9 %	5 %	3 %	15 %	10 %	9 %	6 %
Missing = 84							

Table 6							
Employment History							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=467)
	DAP (n=138)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=169)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=31)	
Employment In Month Before Incarceration							
Full or part time	40 %	44 %	38 %	36 %	35 %	39 %	40 %
Not in labor force	9 %	9 %	7 %	14 %	5 %	13 %	8 %
Looking for work	11 %	11 %	7 %	9 %	5 %	6 %	9 %
Illegal income, other reason unemployed, or never worked	40 %	36 %	48 %	41 %	55 %	42 %	43 %
Missing = 6							
	(n=140)	(n=87)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=19)	(n=32)	(n=471)
Supported Self One Year With Illegal Income	39 %	23 %	46 %	32 %	58 %	47 %	39 %
Missing = 2							
	(n=136)	(n= 84)	(n=164)	(n=20)	(n=18)	(n=31)	(n=453)
Unemployed 30 Days Or More At Least Once							
Yes	71 %	78 %	76 %	75 %	78 %	84 %	76 %
No	21 %	17 %	14 %	15 %	11 %	13 %	16 %
Never worked	8 %	5 %	10 %	10 %	11 %	3 %	8 %
Missing = 20							

Table 7							
Daily Drug Use and Drug Treatment History							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,733)
	DAP (n=429)	Non-DAP (n=425)	Completed (n=711)	Drop-Out (n=32)	Discip. Discharge (n=60)	In- complete (n=76)	
Daily Drug Use In Year Before Arrest							
No daily use	36 %	41 %	38 %	50 %	27 %	41 %	38 %
Alcohol only	21 %	17 %	18 %	13 %	12 %	17 %	18 %
Marijuana only	14 %	9 %	7 %	6 %	15 %	8 %	10 %
Marijuana and alcohol	5 %	8 %	6 %	0 %	5 %	4 %	6 %
One hard drug ¹ without alcohol	11 %	9 %	13 %	16 %	17 %	8 %	11 %
One hard drug with alcohol	6 %	8 %	9 %	3 %	11 %	7 %	8 %
Two hard drugs without alcohol	4 %	4 %	5 %	6 %	11 %	9 %	5 %
Two hard drugs with alcohol	3 %	4 %	4 %	6 %	2 %	6 %	4 %
Missing = 109							
	(n=448)	(n=438)	(n=756)	(n=36)	(n=66)	(n=81)	(n=1,825)
Spouse Ever Had A Drug Problem	24 %	21 %	24 %	25 %	26 %	21 %	23 %
Missing = 17							
	(n=451)	(n=443)	(n=763)	(n=36)	(n=67)	(n=82)	(n=1,842)
Past Drug Treatment ²	33 %	33 %	33 %	31 %	37 %	39 %	34 %
Past Alcohol Treatment	4 %	6 %	8 %	6 %	1 %	7 %	6 %
¹ Hard drug is defined as any illegal drug except marijuana. ² Self-help groups, such as AA, were not included in treatment history.							

Table 8							
Daily Drug Use and Drug Treatment History							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=444)
	DAP (n=136)	Non-DAP (n=79)	Completed (n=163)	Drop-Out (n=19)	Discip. Discharge (n=17)	In- complete (n=30)	
Daily Drug Use In Year Before Arrest							
No daily use	40 %	38 %	24 %	31 %	29 %	26 %	32 %
Alcohol only	6 %	6 %	11 %	5 %	6 %	13 %	8 %
Marijuana only	10 %	11 %	7 %	11 %	6 %	3 %	9 %
Marijuana and alcohol	5 %	1 %	4 %	5 %	0 %	0 %	3 %
One hard drug ¹ without alcohol	19 %	28 %	23 %	26 %	23 %	17 %	22 %
One hard drug with alcohol	7 %	8 %	17 %	11 %	18 %	17 %	12 %
Two hard drugs without alcohol	7 %	4 %	10 %	11 %	18 %	17 %	9 %
Two hard drugs with alcohol	6 %	4 %	4 %	0 %	0 %	7 %	5 %
Missing = 109							
	(n=138)	(n=82)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=31)	(n=464)
Spouse Ever Had A Drug Problem	45 %	51 %	63 %	59 %	55 %	61 %	55 %
Missing = 9							
	(n=141)	(n=87)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=32)	(n=473)
Past Drug Treatment ²	37 %	31 %	44 %	27 %	45 %	44 %	39 %
Past Alcohol Treatment	4 %	3 %	3 %	5 %	15 %	0 %	4 %

¹Hard drug is defined as any illegal drug except marijuana.
²Self-help groups, such as AA, were not included in treatment history.

Table 9
Mental Health History
Male Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,687)
	DAP (n=416)	Non-DAP (n=386)	Completed (n=724)	Drop- Out (n=32)	Discip. Discharge (n=59)	In- complete (n=70)	
Psychiatric Diagnosis ¹							
None	51 %	51 %	58 %	66 %	37 %	58 %	54 %
Depression	7 %	7 %	10 %	3 %	5 %	4 %	8 %
Antisocial personality	31 %	34 %	26 %	22 %	43 %	29 %	30 %
Depression and antisocial personality	11 %	8 %	6 %	9 %	15 %	9 %	8 %
Missing = 155							
	(n=451)	(n=442)	(n=762)	(n=35)	(n=66)	(n=81)	(n=1,837)
Had Past Mental Health Treatment	21 %	19 %	19 %	20 %	18 %	22 %	20 %
Missing = 5							

¹ Diagnoses were based on the Diagnostic Interview Schedule (DIS) using DSM-III-R criteria.

Table 10
Mental Health History
Female Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=415)
	DAP (n=127)	Non-DAP (n=77)	Completed (n=150)	Drop- Out (n=19)	Discip. Discharge (n=16)	In- complete (n=26)	
Psychiatric Diagnosis ¹							
None	50 %	48 %	55 %	52 %	31 %	50 %	51 %
Depression	21 %	26 %	16 %	32 %	0 %	15 %	19 %
Antisocial personality	15 %	12 %	18 %	5 %	44 %	15 %	16 %
Depression and antisocial personality	14 %	14 %	11 %	11 %	25 %	20 %	14 %
Missing = 58							
	(n=141)	(n=87)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=31)	(n=472)
Had Past Mental Health Treatment	41 %	45 %	35 %	45 %	55 %	39 %	40 %
Missing = 1							

¹ Diagnoses were based on the Diagnostic Interview Schedule (DIS) using DSM-III-R criteria.

Table 11							
Disciplinary Infractions Before Release And Employment/Vocational Training During Incarceration							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
100 or 200 Level Disciplinary Infraction Within Six Months Of Release							
None	88 %	87 %	88 %	92 %	69 %	84 %	87 %
One or more	12 %	13 %	12 %	8 %	31 %	16 %	13 %
Drug-Related Disciplinary Infraction Within Six Months Of Release							
None	92 %	89 %	91 %	97 %	76 %	88 %	90 %
One or more	8 %	11 %	9 %	3 %	24 %	12 %	10 %
	(n=451)	(n=443)	(n=763)	(n=36)	(n=67)	(n=82)	(n=1,842)
Percent Of Time Worked In Prison Industries During Incarceration							
Mean	13.14	9.67	10.17	4.65	6.57	3.80	10.26
Std. dev.	19.34	17.83	16.83	10.47	10.94	9.14	17.32
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	75.84	68.99	68.17	36.38	50.18	46.12	75.84
Participated In Vocational Training During Incarceration	34 %	21 %	39 %	28 %	29 %	32 %	33 %

Table 12							
Disciplinary Infractions Before Release And Employment/Vocational Training During Incarceration							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=472)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=86)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
100 or 200 Level Disciplinary Infraction Within Six Months Of Release							
None	90 %	92 %	91 %	91 %	85 %	84 %	90 %
One or more	10 %	8 %	9 %	9 %	15 %	16 %	10 %
Drug-Related Disciplinary Infraction Within Six Months Of Release							
None	94 %	94 %	92 %	100 %	90 %	94 %	93 %
One or more	6 %	6 %	8 %	0 %	10 %	6 %	7 %
Missing = 1							
	(n=141)	(n=87)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=32)	(n=473)
Percent Of Time Worked In Prison Industries During Incarceration							
Mean	11.95	4.89	10.68	6.72	5.26	2.63	9.04
Std. dev.	19.84	13.33	17.55	14.73	14.85	11.09	17.24
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	78.85	55.94	74.07	57.61	63.38	57.88	78.85
Participated In Vocational Training During Incarceration	24 %	23 %	37 %	14 %	15 %	52 %	28 %

Table 13							
Year Off Provision Available							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
Year Off Provision Available							
Yes	37 %	0 %	13 %	6 %	12 %	6 %	15 %
No	63 %	0 %	87 %	94 %	88 %	94 %	61 %
Not applicable	0 %	100 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	24 %

Table 14							
Year Off Provision Available							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
Year Off Provision Available							
Yes	72 %	0 %	27 %	50 %	20 %	19 %	36 %
No	28 %	0 %	73 %	50 %	80 %	81 %	46 %
Not applicable	0 %	100 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	18 %

Table 15							
CCC Placements, Failures, and Reasons for Failing							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop- Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n= 82)	
Received CCC Placement	63 %	69 %	83 %	58 %	57 %	72 %	73 %
	(n=287)	(n=306)	(n=634)	(n=21)	(n=38)	(n=59)	(n=1,345)
Failed CCC Placement	23 %	21 %	19 %	19 %	37 %	29 %	21 %
	(n=60)	(n=62)	(n=114)	(n=4)	(n=13)	(n=17)	(n=270)
Reason For Failing CCC Placement							
Positive drug UA	48 %	40 %	44 %	25 %	38 %	17 %	42 %
Positive alcohol ¹	3 %	5 %	3 %	0 %	15 %	18 %	5 %
Possession of drugs	2 %	6 %	7 %	0 %	23 %	0 %	6 %
Possession of alcohol	3 %	8 %	8 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	6 %
Possession of weapon	0 %	0 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	6 %	1 %
Act of violence	0 %	2 %	2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Accountability ²	2 %	3 %	2 %	25 %	8 %	6 %	3 %
Violation of CCC rules ³	12 %	5 %	8 %	0 %	8 %	12 %	8 %
Violation of transitional services program rules	2 %	2 %	3 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2 %
Escape	8 %	6 %	10 %	25 %	8 %	6 %	9 %
New criminal activity	2 %	2 %	3 %	0 %	0 %	6 %	2 %
Other	18 %	21 %	9 %	25 %	0 %	29 %	15 %
Missing = 14							
¹ As determined by breathalyzer or urinalysis. ² Accountability transgressions consist almost solely of unexcused absences from the CCC. ³ “Violation of CCC rules” comprises subjects who were cited for committing any of a variety of transgressions, including but not limited to gambling, acting disruptively, and refusing an order.							

Table 16							
CCC Placements, Failures, and Reasons for Failing							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop- Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
Received CCC Placement	65 %	80 %	87 %	68 %	65 %	81 %	77 %
	(n= 92)	(n=70)	(n=148)	(n=15)	(n=13)	(n=26)	(n=364)
Failed CCC Placement	17 %	11 %	12 %	33 %	15 %	19 %	15 %
	(n=13)	(n=6)	(n=18)	(n=4)	(n=2)	(n=5)	(n=48)
Reason For Failing CCC Placement							
Positive drug UA	38 %	66 %	38 %	25 %	50 %	20 %	40 %
Positive alcohol ¹	23 %	0 %	5 %	0 %	50 %	0 %	11 %
Possession of drugs	8 %	0 %	10 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	6 %
Possession of alcohol	8 %	0 %	22 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	11 %
Act of violence	8 %	0 %	5 %	0 %	0 %	20 %	4 %
Accountability ²	0 %	0 %	10 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Violation of CCC rules ³	7 %	17 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Escape	0 %	0 %	0 %	50 %	0 %	20 %	6 %
New criminal activity	8 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	20 %	4 %
Other	0 %	17 %	10 %	25 %	0 %	20 %	10 %
Missing = 6							
¹ As determined by breathalyzer or urinalysis. ² Accountability transgressions consist almost solely of unexcused absences from the CCC. ³ “Violation of CCC rules” comprises subjects who were cited for committing any of a variety of transgressions, including but not limited to gambling, acting disruptively, and refusing an order.							

Table 17							
Drug and Alcohol Urinalysis During CCC Placement							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total
	DAP (n=246)	Non-DAP (n=240)	Completed (n=488)	Drop- Out (n=14)	Discip. Discharge (n=21)	In- complete (n=53)	
Percent Tested For Drugs Or Alcohol	98 %	98 %	99 %	93 %	100 %	96 %	98 %
Missing = 283							
	(n=239)	(n=236)	(n=483)	(n=13)	(n=21)	(n=51)	(n=1,043)
Percent Testing Positive For Drugs or Alcohol	14 %	17 %	11 %	8 %	33 %	18 %	14 %
Missing = 2							
	(n=32)	(n=39)	(n=52)	(n=1)	(n=7)	(n=89)	(n=140)
Positive Drug Type							
Alcohol	16 %	41 %	17 %	0 %	28 %	45 %	26 %
Amphetamines	9 %	0 %	4 %	0 %	14 %	0 %	4 %
Barbiturates	0 %	3 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Benzodiazepines	0 %	2 %	0 %	0 %	29 %	0 %	2 %
Cocaine	38 %	26 %	50 %	0 %	0 %	44 %	37 %
Heroin	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
LSD	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Marijuana	28 %	18 %	19 %	0 %	29 %	11 %	21 %
Methadone	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Opiates	9 %	10 %	10 %	100 %	0 %	0 %	9 %
PCP	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Missing = 3							
Note: 497 male subjects did not receive a CCC placement. More than one positive test was reported for 30 male subjects. The results shown reflect the first positive urinalysis test.							

Table 18							
Drug and Alcohol Urinalysis During CCC Placement							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=259)
	DAP (n=66)	Non-DAP (n=34)	Completed (n=118)	Drop- Out (n=10)	Discip. Discharge (n= 8)	In- complete (n=23)	
Percent Tested For Drugs Or Alcohol	98 %	97 %	98 %	100 %	100 %	96 %	98 %
Missing = 105							
	(n=239)	(n=236)	(n=483)	(n=13)	(n=21)	(n=51)	(n=1,043)
Percent Testing Positive For Drugs or Alcohol	11 %	9 %	9 %	10 %	13 %	5 %	9 %
Missing = 1							
	(n=7)	(n=3)	(n=10)	(n=1)	(n=1)	(n=1)	(n=23)
Positive Drug Type							
Alcohol	15 %	0 %	30 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	18 %
Amphetamines	14 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Barbiturates	0 %	0 %	10 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Benzodiazepines	0 %	0 %	10 %	0 %	0 %	100 %	9 %
Cocaine	57 %	34 %	40 %	100 %	100 %	0 %	48 %
Heroin	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
LSD	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Marijuana	0 %	33 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Methadone	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Opiates	14 %	0 %	10 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	9 %
PCP	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Prescription ¹	0 %	33 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	4 %
Note: 109 female subjects did not receive a CCC placement. More than one positive test was reported for four female subjects. The results shown reflect the first positive urinalysis test.							
¹ The prescription drug may or may not have been prescribed to the inmate; therefore, we do not know whether the positive test was a transgression of the rules.							

Table 19							
Post-Release Supervision							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,835)
	DAP (n=450)	Non-DAP (n=440)	Completed (n=762)	Drop-Out (n=35)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=81)	
Number Of Contacts With Probation Officer During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.48	0.53	0.42	0.53
Std. dev.	0.66	0.58	0.73	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.66
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	7.60	4.90	12.10	2.00	2.60	2.00	12.10
Missing = 7							
Number Of Collateral Contacts Of Probation Officer During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	0.72	0.58	0.66	0.44	0.71	0.55	0.65
Std. dev.	4.58	1.15	3.07	0.57	1.09	1.27	3.08
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	91.50	18.30	81.30	2.40	5.70	8.10	91.50
Missing = 7							
	(n=448)	(n=441)	(n=760)	(n=35)	(n=67)	(n=81)	(n=1,832)
Number Of Urinalysis Tests During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	2.45	2.16	2.68	2.16	2.58	2.30	2.47
Std. dev.	2.47	2.06	2.09	2.29	2.22	2.07	2.20
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	30.50	19.20	11.70	8.00	10.20	8.10	30.50
Missing = 10							

Table 20
Post-Release Supervision
Female Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
<hr/>							
Number Of Contacts With Probation Officer During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	0.54	0.66	0.50	0.46	0.57	0.47	0.54
Std. dev.	0.49	0.57	0.43	0.50	0.59	0.37	0.49
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	2.50	2.50	4.00	1.80	2.60	1.50	4.00
Number Of Collateral Contacts Of Probation Officer During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	0.63	0.83	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.68	0.60
Std. dev.	1.63	1.97	0.73	0.70	0.61	1.08	1.35
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	15.80	17.40	4.00	2.70	2.50	4.00	17.40
<hr/>							
	(n=140)	(n=87)	(n=169)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=31)	(n=469)
Number Of Urinalysis Tests During First 6 Months Of Supervision							
Mean	2.37	2.26	2.50	2.98	2.69	2.50	2.45
Std. dev.	2.17	2.16	1.88	2.20	1.62	1.92	2.03
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	9.10	9.30	8.00	7.20	6.00	6.00	9.30
Missing = 4							

Table 21							
Post-Release Treatment Services and Cohabitation Status							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,827)
	DAP (n=446)	Non-DAP (n=437)	Completed (n=759)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
Treatment Provided During First 6 Months After Release							
No treatment	59 %	62 %	50 %	61 %	46 %	57 %	56 %
Individual treatment only	25 %	17 %	31 %	14 %	25 %	22 %	25 %
Group treatment only	7 %	9 %	9 %	6 %	14 %	10 %	9 %
Both individual and group treatment	9 %	12 %	10 %	19 %	15 %	11 %	10 %
Missing = 15							
Participated in Self-Help Group	14 %	19 %	20 %	11 %	16 %	12 %	18 %
Missing = 15							
	(n=399)	(n=389)	(n=688)	(n=31)	(n=55)	(n=69)	(n=1,631)
Cohabitation Status							
Living with spouse	19 %	25 %	22 %	23 %	13 %	30 %	22 %
Living with common-law spouse or paramour	18 %	16 %	17 %	23 %	16 %	22 %	17 %
Living with neither	63 %	59 %	61 %	54 %	71 %	48 %	61 %
Missing = 211							

Table 22							
Post-Release Treatment Services and Cohabitation Status							
Female Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=468)
	DAP (n=139)	Non-DAP (n=86)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=21)	Discip. Discharge (n=19)	In- complete (n=32)	
Treatment Provided During First 6 Months After Release							
No treatment	54 %	49 %	45 %	34 %	37 %	50 %	48 %
Individual treatment only	28 %	26 %	35 %	38 %	37 %	28 %	31 %
Group treatment only	8 %	9 %	6 %	14 %	5 %	3 %	7 %
Both individual and group treatment	10 %	16 %	14 %	14 %	21 %	19 %	14 %
Missing = 5							
Participated in Self-Help Group	17 %	21 %	26 %	24 %	26 %	44 %	23 %
Missing = 5							
	(n=130)	(n=77)	(n=157)	(n=20)	(n=17)	(n=32)	(n=433)
Cohabitation Status							
Living with spouse	13 %	16 %	13 %	10 %	12 %	7 %	13 %
Living with common-law spouse or paramour	14 %	16 %	8 %	5 %	6 %	9 %	11 %
Living with neither	73 %	68 %	79 %	85 %	82 %	84 %	76 %
Missing = 40							

Table 23
Post-Release Offenses
Male Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
<hr/>							
Subjects With New Arrest Or Revocation							
New offense	31 %	36 %	31 %	53 %	48 %	38 %	34 %
Revocation	24 %	21 %	19 %	19 %	24 %	26 %	21 %
Not arrested	45 %	43 %	50 %	28 %	28 %	36 %	45 %
	(n=249)	(n=252)	(n=383)	(n=26)	(n=48)	(n=52)	(n=1,010)
<hr/>							
Offense Type							
Drug-related	10 %	13 %	11 %	12 %	8 %	17 %	12 %
Violent	13 %	15 %	10 %	11 %	15 %	10 %	12 %
Robbery	3 %	3 %	4 %	8 %	6 %	0 %	3 %
Property	6 %	8 %	7 %	4 %	11 %	2 %	7 %
Fraud, forgery	3 %	4 %	3 %	0 %	4 %	2 %	3 %
Traffic	10 %	10 %	14 %	23 %	10 %	19 %	13 %
Revocation	43 %	38 %	39 %	27 %	33 %	40 %	39 %
Other	12 %	9 %	12 %	15 %	13 %	10 %	11 %

Table 24
Post-Release Offenses
Female Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
<hr/>							
Subjects With New Arrest Or Revocation							
New offense	17 %	14 %	15 %	23 %	40 %	13 %	17 %
Revocation	18 %	16 %	16 %	9 %	20 %	31 %	17 %
Not arrested	65 %	70 %	69 %	68 %	40 %	56 %	66 %
	(n=49)	(n=26)	(n=54)	(n=7)	(n=12)	(n=14)	(n=162)
<hr/>							
Offense Type							
Drug-related	11 %	4 %	11 %	28 %	8 %	14 %	10 %
Violent	6 %	7 %	6 %	0 %	8 %	0 %	5 %
Robbery	0 %	0 %	2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Property	6 %	19 %	0 %	0 %	8 %	7 %	6 %
Fraud, forgery	6 %	4 %	2 %	43 %	9 %	0 %	6 %
Traffic	10 %	8 %	9 %	0 %	8 %	7 %	9 %
Revocation	51 %	54 %	52 %	29 %	34 %	72 %	51 %
Other	10 %	4 %	18 %	0 %	25 %	0 %	12 %

Table 25							
Post-Release Drug and Alcohol Use							
Male Subjects							
	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,692)
	DAP (n=406)	Non-DAP (n=394)	Completed (n=726)	Drop-Out (n=30)	Discip. Discharge (n=63)	In- complete (n=73)	
Used Drugs Or Alcohol While Under Supervision	56 %	55 %	49 %	60 %	67 %	62 %	54 %
Missing = 150 ¹							
	(n=228)	(n=216)	(n=359)	(n=18)	(n=42)	(n=45)	(n=908)
Method Of Detection							
Positive urinalysis	72 %	77 %	71 %	78 %	71 %	80 %	73 %
UA miss/refusal	18 %	18 %	19 %	17 %	17 %	13 %	18 %
Admitted drug use	9 %	4 %	9 %	5 %	10 %	7 %	8 %
Positive breathalyzer	1 %	1 %	1 %	0 %	2 %	0 %	1 %
	(n=165)	(n=166)	(n=250)	(n=14)	(n=30)	(n=36)	(n=661)
Positive Urinalysis Drug Type							
Alcohol	4 %	2 %	4 %	15 %	7 %	3 %	4 %
Amphetamine	3 %	3 %	5 %	7 %	7 %	5 %	4 %
Barbiturate	1 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Benzodiazepine	1 %	1 %	0 %	7 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Cocaine	42 %	47 %	44 %	50 %	30 %	53 %	44 %
Heroin	0 %	2 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	3 %	1 %
Methadone	0 %	0 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Marijuana	33 %	29 %	27 %	14 %	40 %	14 %	29 %
Opiate	6 %	6 %	10 %	7 %	10 %	11 %	8 %
Phencyclidine	0 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Multiple ²	10 %	8 %	8 %	0 %	6 %	11 %	9 %
Missing = 5							

¹150 male subjects were not tested for drug use.

² 49 male subjects tested positive for two drugs; 5 tested positive for three drugs; and 2 tested positive for four drugs. Cocaine or marijuana was most often combined with another drug.

Table 26							
Post-Release Drug and Alcohol Use							
Female Subjects							
Comparison	Treatment		Completed (n=160)	Drop-Out (n=21)	Discip. Discharge (n=19)	In- complete (n=31)	Total (n=430)
	DAP (n=126)	Non-DAP (n=73)					
Used Drugs Or Alcohol While Under Supervision	42 %	40 %	41 %	33 %	53 %	55 %	42 %
Missing = 43 ¹							
	(n=53)	(n=29)	(n=65)	(n=7)	(n=10)	(n=17)	(n=181)
Method Of Detection							
Positive urinalysis	74 %	59 %	75 %	100 %	80 %	53 %	71 %
UA miss/refusal	17 %	24 %	11 %	0 %	20 %	23 %	16 %
Admitted drug use	9 %	14 %	14 %	0 %	0 %	24 %	12 %
Positive breathalyzer	0 %	3 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
	(n=39)	(n=17)	(n=49)	(n=7)	(n=8)	(n=9)	(n=129)
Positive Urinalysis Drug Type							
Alcohol	0 %	6 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Amphetamine	0 %	17 %	2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	3 %
Barbiturate	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	11 %	1 %
Benzodiazepine	5 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %
Cocaine	62 %	53 %	49 %	57 %	62 %	56 %	55 %
Heroin	0 %	0 %	2 %	0 %	13 %	0 %	2 %
Marijuana	20 %	18 %	17 %	14 %	13 %	33 %	19 %
Opiate	5 %	0 %	18 %	29 %	0 %	0 %	10 %
Multiple ²	8 %	6 %	12 %	0 %	12 %	0 %	8 %

¹ 43 female subjects were not tested for drug use.

² 8 female subjects tested positive for two drugs; 2 tested positive for three drugs; and 1 tested positive for four drugs. Cocaine or marijuana was most often combined with another drug.

Table 27
Post-Release Employment
Male Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=1,842)
	DAP (n=451)	Non-DAP (n=443)	Completed (n=763)	Drop-Out (n=36)	Discip. Discharge (n=67)	In- complete (n=82)	
Employment Status							
Full-time for the entire period	32 %	38 %	40 %	14 %	19 %	24 %	36 %
Full-time for some of the period	47 %	45 %	42 %	61 %	49 %	46 %	45 %
Part-time	7 %	5 %	7 %	8 %	15 %	9 %	7 %
Ineligible ¹	4 %	2 %	3 %	3 %	0 %	7 %	3 %
Unemployed	10 %	10 %	8 %	14 %	17 %	14 %	9 %
	(n=450)	(n=441)	(n=758)	(n=36)	(n=65)	(n=81)	(n=1,831)
Employment Rate²							
Mean	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.68
Std. dev.	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.37
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Missing = 11							
¹ Subjects were categorized as ineligible if they were attending school full-time, providing child care, retired, or disabled. ² The employment rate was calculated as the number of hours worked per week divided by the number of hours available to work (40 hours multiplied by the number of weeks on the street).							

Table 28
Post-Release Employment
Female Subjects

	Comparison		Treatment				Total (n=473)
	DAP (n=141)	Non-DAP (n=87)	Completed (n=171)	Drop-Out (n=22)	Discip. Discharge (n=20)	In- complete (n=32)	
Employment Status							
Full-time for the entire period	15 %	28 %	26 %	18 %	15 %	13 %	21 %
Full-time for some of the period	61 %	45 %	51 %	42 %	40 %	66 %	53 %
Part-time	9 %	10 %	13 %	27 %	15 %	9 %	12 %
Ineligible ¹	5 %	6 %	5 %	4 %	15 %	3 %	5 %
Unemployed	10 %	11 %	5 %	9 %	15 %	9 %	9 %
	(n=141)	(n=86)	(n=171)	(n=22)	(n=20)	(n=32)	(n=472)
Employment Rate²							
Mean	0.55	0.61	0.65	0.46	0.45	0.53	0.59
Std. dev.	0.37	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.35	0.38
Minimum	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maximum	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Missing = 1							
¹ Subjects were categorized as ineligible if they were attending school full-time, providing child care, retired, or disabled. ² The employment rate was calculated as the number of hours worked per week divided by the number of hours available to work (40 hours multiplied by the number of weeks on the street).							

