TABLE B-1. Undergraduate enrollment at all institutions, by race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and enrollment status: 1994-2000

| Race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and status | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All enrolled | 12,417,701 | 12,399,826 | 12,424,570 | 12,458,456 | 12,750,061 | 13,435,923 |
| White | 8,916,770 | 8,806,202 | 8,731,457 | 8,684,498 | 8,691,039 | 8,659,934 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 683,508 | 700,828 | 721,773 | 745,299 | 833,842 | 791,431 |
| Black | 1,319,684 | 1,336,052 | 1,354,910 | 1,382,028 | 1,463,163 | 1,505,216 |
| Hispanic | 1,109,931 | 1,167,472 | 1,218,711 | 1,253,807 | 1,341,568 | 1,418,154 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 117,434 | 120,728 | 122,943 | 127,191 | 181,529 | 128,716 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 649,391 |
| Temporary resident | 270,374 | 268,544 | 274,776 | 265,633 | 238,920 | 283,081 |
| Female | 6,933,359 | 6,932,456 | 6,948,950 | 6,990,620 | 7,191,871 | 7,418,668 |
| White | 4,953,370 | 4,887,860 | 4,840,551 | 4,825,977 | 4,841,635 | 4,707,602 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 347,548 | 358,744 | 371,033 | 385,372 | 439,484 | 414,678 |
| Black | 816,172 | 828,672 | 841,234 | 860,908 | 917,878 | 928,866 |
| Hispanic | 624,149 | 662,310 | 694,994 | 718,065 | 773,438 | 808,648 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 68,784 | 70,505 | 71,935 | 74,540 | 107,691 | 75,652 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 347,413 |
| Temporary resident | 123,336 | 124,365 | 129,203 | 125,758 | 111,745 | 135,809 |
| Male | 5,484,342 | 5,467,370 | 5,475,620 | 5,467,836 | 5,558,190 | 6,017,255 |
| White | 3,963,400 | 3,918,342 | 3,890,906 | 3,858,521 | 3,849,404 | 3,952,332 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 335,960 | 342,084 | 350,740 | 359,927 | 394,358 | 376,753 |
| Black | 503,512 | 507,380 | 513,676 | 521,120 | 545,285 | 576,350 |
| Hispanic | 485,782 | 505,162 | 523,717 | 535,742 | 568,130 | 609,506 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 48,650 | 50,223 | 51,008 | 52,651 | 73,838 | 53,064 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 301,978 |
| Temporary resident | 147,038 | 144,179 | 145,573 | 139,875 | 127,175 | 147,272 |
| Full time | 7,287,543 | 7,275,785 | 7,340,530 | 7,433,839 | 7,563,837 | 7,868,117 |
| White | 5,220,478 | 5,163,690 | 5,173,725 | 5,215,055 | 5,288,147 | 5,218,794 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 416,347 | 428,108 | 439,215 | 452,629 | 478,700 | 467,236 |
| Black | 777,098 | 778,659 | 795,368 | 812,110 | 832,645 | 840,272 |
| Hispanic | 604,721 | 636,116 | 657,342 | 673,976 | 697,636 | 722,012 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 65,909 | 67,369 | 69,178 | 72,563 | 74,120 | 70,723 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 324,727 |
| Temporary resident | 202,990 | 201,843 | 205,702 | 207,506 | 192,589 | 224,353 |
| Female | 3,899,481 | 3,928,344 | 3,986,969 | 4,054,682 | 4,136,520 | 4,323,326 |
| White | 2,756,539 | 2,748,730 | 2,767,814 | 2,802,244 | 2,846,852 | 2,824,564 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 207,695 | 215,553 | 222,620 | 231,388 | 247,221 | 244,411 |
| Black | 468,089 | 472,825 | 485,722 | 495,764 | 509,099 | 514,856 |
| Hispanic | 341,016 | 362,999 | 378,227 | 389,448 | 403,127 | 421,963 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 37,291 | 38,291 | 39,615 | 41,460 | 42,735 | 41,289 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171,822 |
| Temporary resident | 88,851 | 89,946 | 92,971 | 94,378 | 87,486 | 104,421 |
| Male | 3,388,062 | 3,347,441 | 3,353,561 | 3,379,157 | 3,427,317 | 3,544,791 |
| White | 2,463,939 | 2,414,960 | 2,405,911 | 2,412,811 | 2,441,295 | 2,394,230 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 208,652 | 212,555 | 216,595 | 221,241 | 231,479 | 222,825 |
| Black | 309,009 | 305,834 | 309,646 | 316,346 | 323,546 | 325,416 |
| Hispanic | 263,705 | 273,117 | 279,115 | 284,528 | 294,509 | 300,049 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 28,618 | 29,078 | 29,563 | 31,103 | 31,385 | 29,434 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 152,905 |
| Temporary resident | 114,139 | 111,897 | 112,731 | 113,128 | 105,103 | 119,932 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Until 1998, data on "other or unknown race/ethnicity" were distributed across the other race/ethnicity categories, excluding temporary resident. Data are not available for 1999.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, 1994-2000.

TABLE B-2. Enrollment of first-time, first-year undergraduate students at all institutions, by race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and enrollment status: 1994-2000

| Race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and status | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All enrolled | 2,163,778 | 2,207,545 | 2,230,357 | 2,182,788 | 2,194,148 | 2,376,968 |
| White | 1,519,331 | 1,541,430 | 1,548,087 | 1,535,230 | 1,532,914 | 1,565,273 |
| Asian/Paciific Islander | 122,070 | 122,882 | 123,997 | 119,048 | 123,022 | 125,198 |
| Black | 252,881 | 252,464 | 260,483 | 257,224 | 264,909 | 280,122 |
| Hispanic | 205,597 | 226,463 | 231,806 | 208,962 | 216,521 | 235,138 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 22,817 | 23,198 | 23,896 | 22,546 | 22,208 | 22,394 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106,116 |
| Temporary resident | 41,082 | 41,108 | 42,088 | 39,778 | 34,574 | 42,727 |
| Female | 1,166,415 | 1,190,773 | 1,201,597 | 1,176,020 | 1,184,620 | 1,275,694 |
| White | 813,494 | 824,497 | 825,270 | 818,916 | 816,606 | 829,549 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 61,716 | 62,262 | 62,981 | 60,661 | 63,448 | 64,422 |
| Black | 147,018 | 146,559 | 151,885 | 149,418 | 155,749 | 163,443 |
| Hispanic | 112,734 | 125,488 | 128,582 | 115,998 | 120,567 | 131,604 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 12,579 | 12,809 | 13,200 | 12,498 | 12,361 | 12,683 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54,397 |
| Temporary resident | 18,874 | 19,158 | 19,679 | 18,529 | 15,889 | 19,596 |
| Male | 997,363 | 1,016,772 | 1,028,760 | 1,006,768 | 1,009,528 | 1,101,274 |
| White | 705,837 | 716,933 | 722,817 | 716,314 | 716,308 | 735,724 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 60,354 | 60,620 | 61,016 | 58,387 | 59,574 | 60,776 |
| Black | 105,863 | 105,905 | 108,598 | 107,806 | 109,160 | 116,679 |
| Hispanic | 92,863 | 100,975 | 103,224 | 92,964 | 95,954 | 103,534 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 10,238 | 10,389 | 10,696 | 10,048 | 9,847 | 9,711 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51,719 |
| Temporary resident | 22,208 | 21,950 | 22,409 | 21,249 | 18,685 | 23,131 |
| Full time | 1,630,719 | 1,682,207 | 1,708,213 | 1,714,251 | 1,759,875 | 1,850,185 |
| White | 1,163,754 | 1,194,415 | 1,208,127 | 1,218,565 | 1,248,333 | 1,245,642 |
| Asian/Paciic Islander | 90,095 | 91,361 | 93,351 | 94,526 | 99,288 | 99,737 |
| Black | 189,054 | 190,853 | 196,937 | 196,631 | 204,255 | 208,355 |
| Hispanic | 139,256 | 156,582 | 159,434 | 153,383 | 160,328 | 167,164 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 15,637 | 15,935 | 16,471 | 16,522 | 16,767 | 16,596 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75,678 |
| Temporary resident | 32,923 | 33,061 | 33,893 | 34,624 | 30,904 | 37,013 |
| Female | 868,377 | 900,718 | 914,989 | 919,858 | 946,154 | 995,634 |
| White | 612,067 | 631,296 | 638,032 | 645,870 | 661,334 | 661,923 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 45,643 | 46,539 | 47,594 | 48,627 | 51,577 | 51,857 |
| Black | 109,596 | 110,738 | 115,177 | 114,102 | 119,632 | 122,133 |
| Hispanic | 77,878 | 88,411 | 89,731 | 86,437 | 90,374 | 95,219 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 8,514 | 8,686 | 9,088 | 9,012 | 9,290 | 9,281 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38,516 |
| Temporary resident | 14,679 | 15,048 | 15,367 | 15,810 | 13,947 | 16,705 |
| Male | 762,342 | 781,489 | 793,224 | 794,393 | 813,721 | 854,551 |
| White | 551,687 | 563,119 | 570,095 | 572,695 | 586,999 | 583,719 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 44,452 | 44,822 | 45,757 | 45,899 | 47,711 | 47,880 |
| Black | 79,458 | 80,115 | 81,760 | 82,529 | 84,623 | 86,222 |
| Hispanic | 61,378 | 68,171 | 69,703 | 66,946 | 69,954 | 71,945 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 7,123 | 7,249 | 7,383 | 7,510 | 7,477 | 7,315 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37,162 |
| Temporary resident | 18,244 | 18,013 | 18,526 | 18,814 | 16,957 | 20,308 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Until 1998, data on "other or unknown race/ethnicity" were distributed across the other race/ethnicity categories, excluding temporary resident. Data are not available for 1999.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, 1994-2000.

TABLE B-3. Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and enrollment status: 1994-2000

| Race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and status | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All enrolled | 5,499,378 | 5,459,520 | 5,476,207 | 5,467,043 | 5,660,726 | 6,155,335 |
| White | 3,820,766 | 3,752,368 | 3,709,054 | 3,661,025 | 3,626,533 | 3,783,564 |
| Asian/Paciic Islander | 318,042 | 319,542 | 327,999 | 340,358 | 414,967 | 382,683 |
| Black | 609,499 | 615,301 | 626,426 | 638,096 | 696,898 | 738,669 |
| Hispanic | 595,490 | 619,649 | 655,955 | 680,791 | 748,375 | 808,209 |
| American India//Alaskan Native | 63,361 | 63,363 | 64,373 | 65,469 | 118,237 | 68,212 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 284,683 |
| Temporary resident | 92,220 | 89,297 | 92,400 | 81,304 | 55,716 | 89,315 |
| Female | 3,180,990 | 3,135,856 | 3,127,029 | 3,125,466 | 3,256,443 | 3,363,260 |
| White | 2,212,780 | 2,150,761 | 2,107,152 | 2,079,042 | 2,064,169 | 2,025,831 |
| Asian/Paciific Islander | 163,251 | 164,442 | 169,229 | 176,758 | 222,019 | 200,015 |
| Black | 385,409 | 387,084 | 392,171 | 399,051 | 440,596 | 448,863 |
| Hispanic | 335,020 | 350,076 | 372,396 | 388,636 | 430,151 | 453,694 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 37,669 | 37,380 | 37,868 | 38,564 | 70,671 | 39,795 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 148,193 |
| Temporary resident | 46,861 | 46,113 | 48,213 | 43,415 | 28,837 | 46,869 |
| Male | 2,318,388 | 2,323,664 | 2,349,178 | 2,341,577 | 2,404,283 | 2,792,075 |
| White | 1,607,986 | 1,601,607 | 1,601,902 | 1,581,983 | 1,562,364 | 1,757,733 |
| Asian/Paciific Islander | 154,791 | 155,100 | 158,770 | 163,600 | 192,948 | 182,668 |
| Black | 224,090 | 228,217 | 234,255 | 239,045 | 256,302 | 289,806 |
| Hispanic | 260,470 | 269,573 | 283,559 | 292,155 | 318,224 | 354,515 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 25,692 | 25,983 | 26,505 | 26,905 | 47,566 | 28,417 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 136,490 |
| Temporary resident | 45,359 | 43,184 | 44,187 | 37,889 | 26,879 | 42,446 |
| Full time | 2,041,011 | 1,993,537 | 2,009,906 | 2,027,351 | 2,041,036 | 2,140,533 |
| White | 1,382,761 | 1,337,624 | 1,334,522 | 1,339,137 | 1,341,910 | 1,317,544 |
| Asian/Paciific Islander | 117,904 | 117,434 | 117,865 | 120,433 | 134,202 | 128,731 |
| Black | 244,657 | 239,700 | 247,673 | 251,566 | 255,414 | 260,166 |
| Hispanic | 218,992 | 224,517 | 234,178 | 241,164 | 247,668 | 265,709 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 26,828 | 26,194 | 26,740 | 27,339 | 27,398 | 26,473 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84,094 |
| Temporary resident | 49,869 | 48,068 | 48,928 | 47,712 | 34,444 | 57,816 |
| Female | 1,120,930 | 1,102,327 | 1,112,078 | 1,119,383 | 1,120,304 | 1,175,434 |
| White | 746,728 | 726,198 | 723,438 | 723,727 | 720,060 | 706,713 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 57,715 | 57,771 | 58,250 | 60,215 | 67,936 | 66,147 |
| Black | 152,126 | 150,091 | 154,832 | 154,850 | 156,706 | 159,683 |
| Hispanic | 124,547 | 129,270 | 135,619 | 140,878 | 142,773 | 156,060 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 15,500 | 15,240 | 15,573 | 15,757 | 16,001 | 15,674 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42,137 |
| Temporary resident | 24,314 | 23,757 | 24,366 | 23,956 | 16,828 | 29,020 |
| Male | 920,081 | 891,210 | 897,828 | 907,968 | 920,732 | 965,099 |
| White | 636,033 | 611,426 | 611,084 | 615,410 | 621,850 | 610,831 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 60,189 | 59,663 | 59,615 | 60,218 | 66,266 | 62,584 |
| Black | 92,531 | 89,609 | 92,841 | 96,716 | 98,708 | 100,483 |
| Hispanic | 94,445 | 95,247 | 98,559 | 100,286 | 104,895 | 109,649 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 11,328 | 10,954 | 11,167 | 11,582 | 11,397 | 10,799 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41,957 |
| Temporary resident | 25,555 | 24,311 | 24,562 | 23,756 | 17,616 | 28,796 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Until 1998, data on "other or unknown race/ethnicity" were distributed across other race/ethnicity categories, excluding temporary resident. Data are not available for 1999.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, 1994-2000.

TABLE B-4. Undergraduate enrollment at 4-year institutions, by race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and enrollment status: 1994-2000

| Race/ethnicity, citizenship, sex, and status | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All enrolled | 6,918,323 | 6,940,306 | 6,948,363 | 6,991,413 | 7,089,335 | 7,280,588 |
| White | 5,096,004 | 5,053,834 | 5,022,403 | 5,023,473 | 5,064,506 | 4,876,370 |
| Asian/Paciic Islander | 365,466 | 381,286 | 393,774 | 404,941 | 418,875 | 408,748 |
| Black | 710,185 | 720,751 | 728,484 | 743,932 | 766,265 | 766,547 |
| Hispanic | 514,441 | 547,823 | 562,756 | 573,016 | 593,193 | 609,945 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 54,073 | 57,365 | 58,570 | 61,722 | 63,292 | 60,504 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 364,708 |
| Temporary resident | 178,154 | 179,247 | 182,376 | 184,329 | 183,204 | 193,766 |
| Female | 3,752,369 | 3,796,600 | 3,821,921 | 3,865,154 | 3,935,428 | 4,055,408 |
| White | 2,740,590 | 2,737,099 | 2,733,399 | 2,746,935 | 2,777,466 | 2,681,771 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 184,297 | 194,302 | 201,804 | 208,614 | 217,465 | 214,663 |
| Black | 430,763 | 441,588 | 449,063 | 461,857 | 477,282 | 480,003 |
| Hispanic | 289,129 | 312,234 | 322,598 | 329,429 | 343,287 | 354,954 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 31,115 | 33,125 | 34,067 | 35,976 | 37,020 | 35,857 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 199,220 |
| Temporary resident | 76,475 | 78,252 | 80,990 | 82,343 | 82,908 | 88,940 |
| Male | 3,165,954 | 3,143,706 | 3,126,442 | 3,126,259 | 3,153,907 | 3,225,180 |
| White | 2,355,414 | 2,316,735 | 2,289,004 | 2,276,538 | 2,287,040 | 2,194,599 |
| Asian/Paciific Islander | 181,169 | 186,984 | 191,970 | 196,327 | 201,410 | 194,085 |
| Black | 279,422 | 279,163 | 279,421 | 282,075 | 288,983 | 286,544 |
| Hispanic | 225,312 | 235,589 | 240,158 | 243,587 | 249,906 | 254,991 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 22,958 | 24,240 | 24,503 | 25,746 | 26,272 | 24,647 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 165,488 |
| Temporary resident | 101,679 | 100,995 | 101,386 | 101,986 | 100,296 | 104,826 |
| Full time | 5,246,532 | 5,282,248 | 5,330,624 | 5,406,488 | 5,522,801 | 5,727,584 |
| White | 3,837,717 | 3,826,066 | 3,839,203 | 3,875,918 | 3,946,237 | 3,901,250 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 298,443 | 310,674 | 321,350 | 332,196 | 344,498 | 338,505 |
| Black | 532,441 | 538,959 | 547,695 | 560,544 | 577,231 | 580,106 |
| Hispanic | 385,729 | 411,599 | 423,164 | 432,812 | 449,968 | 456,303 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 39,081 | 41,175 | 42,438 | 45,224 | 46,722 | 44,250 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240,633 |
| Temporary resident | 153,121 | 153,775 | 156,774 | 159,794 | 158,145 | 166,537 |
| Female | 2,778,551 | 2,826,017 | 2,874,891 | 2,935,299 | 3,016,216 | 3,147,892 |
| White | 2,009,811 | 2,022,532 | 2,044,376 | 2,078,517 | 2,126,792 | 2,117,851 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 149,980 | 157,782 | 164,370 | 171,173 | 179,285 | 178,264 |
| Black | 315,963 | 322,734 | 330,890 | 340,914 | 352,393 | 355,173 |
| Hispanic | 216,469 | 233,729 | 242,608 | 248,570 | 260,354 | 265,903 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 21,791 | 23,051 | 24,042 | 25,703 | 26,734 | 25,615 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 129,685 |
| Temporary resident | 64,537 | 66,189 | 68,605 | 70,422 | 70,658 | 75,401 |
| Male | 2,467,981 | 2,456,231 | 2,455,733 | 2,471,189 | 2,506,585 | 2,579,692 |
| White | 1,827,906 | 1,803,534 | 1,794,827 | 1,797,401 | 1,819,445 | 1,783,399 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 148,463 | 152,892 | 156,980 | 161,023 | 165,213 | 160,241 |
| Black | 216,478 | 216,225 | 216,805 | 219,630 | 224,838 | 224,933 |
| Hispanic | 169,260 | 177,870 | 180,556 | 184,242 | 189,614 | 190,400 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 17,290 | 18,124 | 18,396 | 19,521 | 19,988 | 18,635 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110,948 |
| Temporary resident | 88,584 | 87,586 | 88,169 | 89,372 | 87,487 | 91,136 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Until 1998, data on "other or unknown race/ethnicity" were distributed across other race/ethnicity categories, excluding temporary resident. Data are not available for 1999.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, 1994-2001.

TABLE B-5. Undergraduate enrollment status, by sex, race/ethnicity, citizenship, institution control, and enrollment status: 2000

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and citizenship | All institutions |  |  | Public |  |  | Private |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| All undergraduates | 13,435,923 | 7,868,117 | 5,567,806 | 10,858,076 | 5,807,210 | 5,050,866 | 2,577,847 | 2,060,907 | 516,940 |
| Female | 7,418,668 | 4,323,326 | 3,095,342 | 5,964,599 | 3,179,920 | 2,784,679 | 1,454,069 | 1,143,406 | 310,663 |
| Male | 6,017,255 | 3,544,791 | 2,472,464 | 4,893,477 | 2,627,290 | 2,266,187 | 1,123,778 | 917,501 | 206,277 |
| White | 8,659,934 | 5,218,794 | 3,441,140 | 7,013,170 | 3,876,818 | 3,136,352 | 1,646,764 | 1,341,976 | 304,788 |
| Female | 4,707,602 | 2,824,564 | 1,883,038 | 3,786,014 | 2,086,322 | 1,699,692 | 921,588 | 738,242 | 183,346 |
| Male | 3,952,332 | 2,394,230 | 1,558,102 | 3,227,156 | 1,790,496 | 1,436,660 | 725,176 | 603,734 | 121,442 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 791,431 | 467,236 | 324,195 | 673,806 | 365,783 | 308,023 | 117,625 | 101,453 | 16,172 |
| Female | 414,678 | 244,411 | 170,267 | 351,183 | 189,549 | 161,634 | 63,495 | 54,862 | 8,633 |
| Male | 376,753 | 222,825 | 153,928 | 322,623 | 176,234 | 146,389 | 54,130 | 46,591 | 7,539 |
| Black | 1,505,216 | 840,272 | 664,944 | 1,224,235 | 625,433 | 598,802 | 280,981 | 214,839 | 66,142 |
| Female | 928,866 | 514,856 | 414,010 | 753,497 | 384,181 | 369,316 | 175,369 | 130,675 | 44,694 |
| Male | 576,350 | 325,416 | 250,934 | 470,738 | 241,252 | 229,486 | 105,612 | 84,164 | 21,448 |
| Hispanic | 1,418,154 | 722,012 | 696,142 | 1,169,016 | 530,373 | 638,643 | 249,138 | 191,639 | 57,499 |
| Female | 808,648 | 421,963 | 386,685 | 665,145 | 311,155 | 353,990 | 143,503 | 110,808 | 32,695 |
| Male | 609,506 | 300,049 | 309,457 | 503,871 | 219,218 | 284,653 | 105,635 | 80,831 | 24,804 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 128,716 | 70,723 | 57,993 | 111,760 | 58,404 | 53,356 | 16,956 | 12,319 | 4,637 |
| Female | 75,652 | 41,289 | 34,363 | 65,730 | 34,208 | 31,522 | 9,922 | 7,081 | 2,841 |
| Male | 53,064 | 29,434 | 23,630 | 46,030 | 24,196 | 21,834 | 7,034 | 5,238 | 1,796 |
| Other or unknown race/ethnicity | 649,391 | 324,727 | 324,664 | 468,725 | 202,846 | 265,879 | 180,666 | 121,881 | 58,785 |
| Female | 347,413 | 171,822 | 175,591 | 247,156 | 105,360 | 141,796 | 100,257 | 66,462 | 33,795 |
| Male | 301,978 | 152,905 | 149,073 | 221,569 | 97,486 | 124,083 | 80,409 | 55,419 | 24,990 |
| Temporary resident | 283,081 | 224,353 | 58,728 | 197,364 | 147,553 | 49,811 | 85,717 | 76,800 | 8,917 |
| Female | 135,809 | 104,421 | 31,388 | 95,874 | 69,145 | 26,729 | 39,935 | 35,276 | 4,659 |
| Male | 147,272 | 119,932 | 27,340 | 101,490 | 78,408 | 23,082 | 45,782 | 41,524 | 4,258 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups.
SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, 2000.

TABLE B-6. Disability status of undergraduate students, by age, institution type, financial aid, and enrollment status: 2000
(Percent)

| Age, institution type, financial aid, and status | All undergraduates | No disability | With disability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All undergraduates | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |
| 18 and younger | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.8 |
| 19-23 | 47.6 | 48.8 | 37.6 |
| 24-29 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.1 |
| 30-39 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 17.7 |
| 40 and older | 12.2 | 11.0 | 21.7 |
| Institution type |  |  |  |
| 4 -year | 46.5 | 47.2 | 40.1 |
| 2 -year | 44.6 | 43.9 | 50.7 |
| Less than 2-year | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| More than one institution | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| Financial aid | 57.9 | 57.4 | 62.1 |
| Grants only | 41.7 | 42.2 | 37.7 |
| Loans only | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.5 |
| Work study only | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Grants and loans | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.1 |
| Grants and work study | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Loans and work study | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Grants, loans, and work study | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| Other only | 3.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 |
| Other combination | 9.3 | 8.9 | 12.8 |
| Enrollment status |  |  |  |
| Full time |  |  |  |
| Full year |  |  |  |
| One institution | 37.4 | 38.0 | 32.3 |
| More than one institution | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Part year | 13.3 | 13.1 | 15.5 |
| Part time |  |  |  |
| Full year |  |  |  |
| One institution | 20.9 | 20.7 | 22.5 |
| More than one institution | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Part year | 24.0 | 23.8 | 25.8 |

NOTES: For disability status, those who reported any type of disability related to blindness, deafness, severe vision or hearing impairment, substantial limitation of mobility, or any other physical, mental, or emotional condition that lasted 6 months or more were classified as "with disability." Financial aid data sum to more than 100 percent because respondents could select more than one response.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Postsecondary Student Aid Study, 2000.

TABLE B-7. Major field of study of undergraduates, by disability status: 2000
(Percent)

| Major field of study | All undergraduates | No disability | With disability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All fields | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Business/management | 19.3 | 19.5 | 17.3 |
| Education | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| Health | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| Humanities | 15.7 | 15.6 | 17.1 |
| S\&E | 30.8 | 30.6 | 32.2 |
| Computerlinformation sciences | 8.6 | 8.4 | 10.5 |
| Engineering | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 |
| Life sciences | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Mathematics | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Physical sciences | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Social/behavioral sciences | 9.2 | 9.0 | 10.6 |
| Vocational/technical ${ }^{1}$ | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Other technical/professional ${ }^{2}$ | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes industrial arts, mechanics technology, precision production, protective services, and transportation.
${ }^{2}$ Includes agriculture, agricultural science, architecture, basic/personal skills, city planning, communications, communications technology, cosmetology, dental/medical technology, home economics, journalism, law, and military science.

NOTE: For disability status, those who reported any type of disability related to blindness, deafness, severe vision or hearing impairment, substantial limitation of mobility, or any other physical, mental, or emotional condition that lasted 6 months or more were classified as "with disability."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Postsecondary Student Aid Study, 2000.

TABLE B-8. Intentions of freshmen to major in S\&E fields, by race/ethnicity and sex: 2002
(Percent)

| Race/ethnicity and sex | All S\&E majors | Biological/ agricultural sciences | Computer sciences | Engineering | Mathematics/ statistics | Physical sciences | Social/ behavioral sciences |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White | 30.5 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 9.4 |
| Female | 23.8 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 11.1 |
| Male | 37.9 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 17.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 42.1 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 15.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 8.1 |
| Female | 33.1 | 13.5 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 9.9 |
| Male | 53.0 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 27.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 6.1 |
| Black | 34.2 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 12.0 |
| Female | 31.9 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 14.5 |
| Male | 38.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 8.0 |
| Chicano/Puerto Rican | 34.1 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 13.2 |
| Female | 30.6 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 16.7 |
| Male | 39.4 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 18.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 7.9 |
| Other Hispanic | 34.7 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 13.9 |
| Female | 30.9 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 16.6 |
| Male | 40.8 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 17.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 10.0 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 31.0 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 11.5 |
| Female | 27.2 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 13.3 |
| Male | 37.6 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 15.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 8.6 |

NOTE: Includes first-year students at all 4 -year colleges.
SOURCE: Higher Education Research Institute, University of California at Los Angeles, Survey of the American Freshman, special tabulations (Los Angeles, CA, 2002).

TABLE B-9. Undergraduate enrollment in engineering programs, by sex, race/ethnicity, and citizenship: 1994-2002

| Year and status | All <br> undergraduates | Female | Male | U.S. citizen/permanent resident |  |  |  |  | Temporary resident |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | White | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Black | Hispanic | American <br> Indian/ <br> Alaskan <br> Native |  |
|  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 367,298 | 66,655 | 300,643 | 256,287 | 37,009 | 24,994 | 25,216 | 2,028 | 21,764 |
| 1995 | 363,315 | 67,286 | 296,029 | 249,896 | 38,329 | 25,569 | 25,998 | 2,103 | 21,420 |
| 1996 | 356,177 | 67,618 | 288,559 | 243,270 | 37,873 | 24,922 | 26,483 | 2,396 | 21,233 |
| 1997 | 365,358 | 70,765 | 294,593 | 246,950 | 39,475 | 24,809 | 30,580 | 2,422 | 21,122 |
| 1998 | 366,991 | 72,383 | 294,598 | 248,439 | 40,523 | 25,699 | 28,802 | 2,418 | 21,110 |
| 1999 | 361,395 | 71,376 | 290,019 | 243,560 | 39,891 | 25,419 | 29,111 | 2,396 | 21,018 |
| 2000 | 390,803 | 76,027 | 314,776 | 263,931 | 44,652 | 26,096 | 31,107 | 2,385 | 22,632 |
| 2001 | 409,557 | 78,468 | 331,089 | 275,248 | 47,937 | 27,442 | 31,482 | 2,458 | 24,990 |
| 2002 | 421,178 | 77,952 | 343,226 | 286,246 | 49,696 | 26,433 | 33,311 | 2,362 | 23,130 |
| Full-time, first-year undergraduate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 85,047 | 16,502 | 68,545 | 59,455 | 7,673 | 7,372 | 6,157 | 617 | 3,773 |
| 1995 | 86,299 | 17,197 | 69,102 | 59,864 | 7,767 | 7,890 | 6,500 | 601 | 3,677 |
| 1996 | 85,375 | 17,000 | 68,375 | 58,929 | 7,997 | 7,482 | 6,602 | 656 | 3,709 |
| 1997 | 90,882 | 17,943 | 72,943 | 61,882 | 9,125 | 7,403 | 7,757 | 688 | 4,027 |
| 1998 | 94,909 | 18,628 | 76,281 | 65,578 | 9,509 | 8,028 | 7,018 | 719 | 4,057 |
| 1999 | 93,951 | 18,032 | 75,919 | 64,472 | 9,570 | 7,989 | 7,070 | 676 | 4,174 |
| 2000 | 101,773 | 19,257 | 82,516 | 69,566 | 11,091 | 8,192 | 7,571 | 629 | 4,724 |
| 2001 | 106,825 | 19,509 | 87,316 | 72,848 | 11,446 | 8,552 | 7,715 | 663 | 5,601 |
| 2002 | 107,086 | 18,447 | 88,639 | 74,710 | 11,157 | 8,108 | 7,991 | 656 | 4,464 |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 100 | 18.1 | 81.9 | 69.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 5.9 |
| 1995 | 100 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 68.8 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 5.9 |
| 1996 | 100 | 19.0 | 81.0 | 68.3 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 6.0 |
| 1997 | 100 | 19.4 | 80.6 | 67.6 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 0.7 | 5.8 |
| 1998 | 100 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 67.7 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 5.8 |
| 1999 | 100 | 19.8 | 80.2 | 67.4 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 5.8 |
| 2000 | 100 | 19.5 | 80.5 | 67.5 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 5.8 |
| 2001 | 100 | 19.2 | 80.8 | 67.2 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 6.1 |
| 2002 | 100 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 68.0 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 5.5 |
| Full-time, first-year undergraduate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 100 | 19.4 | 80.6 | 69.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 4.4 |
| 1995 | 100 | 19.9 | 80.1 | 69.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 4.3 |
| 1996 | 100 | 19.9 | 80.1 | 69.0 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| 1997 | 100 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 68.1 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| 1998 | 100 | 19.6 | 80.4 | 69.1 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| 1999 | 100 | 19.2 | 80.8 | 68.6 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 4.4 |
| 2000 | 100 | 18.9 | 81.1 | 68.4 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| 2001 | 100 | 18.3 | 81.7 | 68.2 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 5.2 |
| 2002 | 100 | 17.2 | 82.8 | 69.8 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 |

NOTES: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups.
SOURCE: Engineering Workforce Commission, Engineering \& Technology Enrollments: Fall 2002 (Washington, DC, 2003).

TABLE B-10. Undergraduate enrollment in engineering programs, by sex, race/ethnicity, and citizenship: 2002

| Sex and status | U.S. citizen/permanent resident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All undergraduates | Total | White | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Black | Hispanic | American Indian/ <br> Alaskan Native | Temporary resident |
|  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All enrolled | 421,178 | 398,048 | 286,246 | 49,696 | 26,433 | 33,311 | 2,362 | 23,130 |
| Male | 343,226 | 324,757 | 240,397 | 38,223 | 18,427 | 25,854 | 1,856 | 18,469 |
| Female | 77,952 | 73,291 | 45,849 | 11,473 | 8,006 | 7,457 | 506 | 4,661 |
| Full time, first year | 107,086 | 102,622 | 74,710 | 11,157 | 8,108 | 7,991 | 656 | 4,464 |
| Male | 88,639 | 85,092 | 63,559 | 8,879 | 5,770 | 6,368 | 516 | 3,547 |
| Female | 18,447 | 17,530 | 11,151 | 2,278 | 2,338 | 1,623 | 140 | 917 |
|  | Percent distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All enrolled | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Male | 81.5 | 81.6 | 84.0 | 76.9 | 69.7 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 79.8 |
| Female | 18.5 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 30.3 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 20.2 |
| Full time, first year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Male | 82.8 | 82.9 | 85.1 | 79.6 | 71.2 | 79.7 | 78.7 | 79.5 |
| Female | 17.2 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 20.4 | 28.8 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 20.5 |

NOTE: Racial/ethnic breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups.
SOURCE: Engineering Workforce Commission, Engineering \& Technology Enrollments: Fall 2002 (Washington, DC, 2003).

