TABLE H-21. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2001

|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| All occupations | 245,060 | 86,400 | 52,920 | 47,790 | 14,610 | 43,330 |
| Female | 69,520 | 13,380 | 15,660 | 18,580 | 6,180 | 15,730 |
| Fewer than 10 | 34,160 | 710 | 4,220 | 14,380 | 3,620 | 11,240 |
| 10-19 | 21,120 | 4,900 | 8,610 | 3,560 | 1,480 | 2,560 |
| 20-29 | 11,370 | 5,890 | 2,460 | 620 | 850 | 1,560 |
| 30 or more | 2,870 | 1,880 | 370 | S | 240 | 370 |
| Male | 175,530 | 73,020 | 37,260 | 29,210 | 8,440 | 27,610 |
| Fewer than 10 | 51,850 | 930 | 8,110 | 22,980 | 3,870 | 15,950 |
| 10-19 | 44,120 | 15,250 | 17,750 | 4,670 | 1,640 | 4,810 |
| 20-29 | 47,050 | 31,020 | 8,850 | 1,190 | 1,370 | 4,610 |
| 30 or more | 32,520 | 25,820 | 2,560 | 370 | 1,560 | 2,230 |
| S\&E occupations | 200,390 | 69,960 | 44,300 | 40,740 | 12,250 | 33,130 |
| Female | 52,580 | 9,490 | 11,630 | 14,470 | 5,010 | 11,980 |
| Fewer than 10 | 26,680 | 300 | 2,830 | 11,150 | 2,970 | 9,430 |
| 10-19 | 15,440 | 3,310 | 6,470 | 2,870 | 1,200 | 1,580 |
| 20-29 | 8,320 | 4,550 | 1,960 | 440 | 660 | 710 |
| 30 or more | 2,150 | 1,320 | 370 | S | 190 | 260 |
| Male | 102,490 | 43,920 | 23,340 | 17,710 | 5,310 | 12,220 |
| Fewer than 10 | 74,750 | 19,310 | 17,230 | 20,650 | 3,890 | 13,670 |
| 10-19 | 42,470 | 8,060 | 10,090 | 10,550 | 2,440 | 11,320 |
| 20-29 | 38,470 | 20,900 | 10,010 | 2,960 | 1,330 | 3,270 |
| 30 or more | 30,390 | 22,930 | 3,950 | 630 | 1,230 | 1,650 |
| Scientists | 133,130 | 44,190 | 29,830 | 28,170 | 9,420 | 21,510 |
| Female | 50,860 | 9,240 | 11,140 | 13,910 | 4,880 | 11,690 |
| Fewer than 10 | 25,560 | 290 | 2,650 | 10,600 | 2,840 | 9,180 |
| 10-19 | 14,930 | 3,150 | 6,160 | 2,870 | 1,200 | 1,540 |
| 20-29 | 8,240 | 4,480 | 1,960 | 440 | 660 | 710 |
| 30 or more | 2,140 | 1,320 | 370 | S | 190 | 260 |
| Male | 82,270 | 34,950 | 18,690 | 14,260 | 4,540 | 9,820 |
| Fewer than 10 | 68,580 | 19,240 | 15,800 | 17,440 | 3,740 | 12,360 |
| 10-19 | 37,110 | 5,750 | 7,810 | 10,350 | 2,260 | 10,950 |
| 20-29 | 33,660 | 17,450 | 9,220 | 2,930 | 1,190 | 2,860 |
| 30 or more | 26,510 | 19,790 | 3,810 | 630 | 940 | 1,340 |
| Computer and information scientists | 8,080 | 2,440 | 2,690 | 1,270 | 290 | 1,600 |
| Female | 1,030 | 130 | 430 | 230 | 60 | 180 |
| Fewer than 10 | 520 | S | 170 | 190 | S | 100 |
| 10-19 | 350 | 70 | 160 | S | S | 50 |
| 20-29 | 130 | S | 70 | S | S | S |
| 30 or more | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Male | 7,060 | 2,110 | 2,260 | 1,040 | 230 | 1,420 |
| Fewer than 10 | 2,720 | 110 | 800 | 940 | 100 | 770 |
| 10-19 | 1,690 | 590 | 680 | S | 90 | 320 |
| 20-29 | 1,960 | 980 | 620 | S | S | 280 |
| 30 or more | 680 | 430 | 170 | S | S | S |
| Life and related scientists | 65,400 | 19,670 | 13,080 | 13,080 | 3,520 | 16,060 |
| Female | 20,080 | 3,110 | 3,750 | 4,510 | 1,600 | 7,110 |
| Fewer than 10 | 10,270 | 130 | 520 | 2,780 | 1,000 | 5,840 |
| 10-19 | 6,000 | 940 | 2,400 | 1,490 | 350 | 820 |
| 20-29 | 2,890 | 1,470 | 660 | 230 | 240 | 290 |
| 30 or more | 910 | 570 | 160 | S | S | 160 |

TABLE H-21. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2001

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Page 2 of 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| Male | 45,320 | 16,560 | 9,330 | 8,570 | 1,930 | 8,940 |
| Fewer than 10 | 15,670 | 280 | 1,220 | 5,900 | 1,210 | 7,060 |
| 10-19 | 11,770 | 3,050 | 5,020 | 2,270 | 330 | 1,090 |
| 20-29 | 10,840 | 7,390 | 2,380 | 340 | 130 | 600 |
| 30 or more | 7,050 | 5,830 | 710 | 60 | 260 | 200 |
| Mathematical scientists | 14,410 | 5,820 | 3,640 | 2,860 | 1,230 | 860 |
| Female | 2,750 | 530 | 780 | 940 | 290 | 210 |
| Fewer than 10 | 1,440 | S | 310 | 790 | 160 | 140 |
| 10-19 | 680 | 200 | 240 | 90 | 100 | S |
| 20-29 | 500 | 240 | 180 | 50 | S | S |
| 30 or more | 130 | S | 60 | S | S | S |
| Male | 11,660 | 5,300 | 2,850 | 1,920 | 940 | 650 |
| Fewer than 10 | 3,190 | 60 | 590 | 1,610 | 520 | 410 |
| 10-19 | 2,640 | 1,020 | 1,290 | 150 | S | 160 |
| 20-29 | 2,960 | 1,960 | 660 | 80 | 190 | 80 |
| 30 or more | 2,860 | 2,260 | 310 | 90 | 200 | S |
| Physical and related scientists | 32,190 | 11,860 | 6,210 | 5,740 | 1,880 | 6,510 |
| Female | 5,110 | 980 | 1,080 | 1,550 | 500 | 1,000 |
| Fewer than 10 | 2,530 | S | 290 | 1,180 | 250 | 810 |
| 10-19 | 1,620 | 400 | 730 | 350 | 90 | 60 |
| 20-29 | 590 | 370 | S | S | 80 | 80 |
| 30 or more | 370 | 210 | S | S | 90 | S |
| Male | 27,090 | 10,880 | 5,130 | 4,180 | 1,380 | 5,510 |
| Fewer than 10 | 7,380 | 2,350 | 2,860 | 570 | 370 | 1,220 |
| 10-19 | 7,980 | 160 | 850 | 3,500 | 520 | 2,940 |
| 20-29 | 5,760 | 3,680 | 920 | 80 | 190 | 890 |
| 30 or more | 5,970 | 4,690 | 500 | S | 300 | 460 |
| Psychologists | 23,510 | 7,210 | 4,840 | 5,890 | 1,990 | 3,590 |
| Female | 11,490 | 1,990 | 2,320 | 3,460 | 1,300 | 2,420 |
| Fewer than 10 | 5,980 | S | 660 | 2,790 | 760 | 1,770 |
| 10-19 | 3,170 | 670 | 1,110 | 640 | 300 | 450 |
| 20-29 | 1,960 | 1,060 | 440 | S | 240 | 180 |
| 30 or more | 390 | 260 | 100 | S | S | S |
| Male | 12,020 | 5,220 | 2,520 | 2,430 | 690 | 1,170 |
| Fewer than 10 | 3,190 | S | 470 | 1,730 | 300 | 690 |
| 10-19 | 2,970 | 970 | 1,240 | 400 | 170 | 190 |
| 20-29 | 3,370 | 2,330 | 530 | 270 | 50 | 180 |
| 30 or more | 2,500 | 1,920 | 280 | S | 170 | 100 |
| Social scientists | 34,850 | 13,950 | 8,720 | 7,900 | 2,440 | 1,840 |
| Female | 10,410 | 2,500 | 2,790 | 3,220 | 1,140 | 760 |
| Fewer than 10 | 4,810 | 90 | 690 | 2,860 | 640 | 530 |
| 10-19 | 3,110 | 880 | 1,520 | 250 | 340 | 120 |
| 20-29 | 2,170 | 1,310 | 580 | 100 | 80 | 110 |
| 30 or more | 310 | 230 | S | S | 80 | S |
| Male | 24,450 | 11,450 | 5,930 | 4,690 | 1,300 | 1,080 |
| Fewer than 10 | 6,790 | 160 | 1,760 | 4,020 | 520 | 330 |
| 10-19 | 6,170 | 2,730 | 2,540 | 390 | 240 | 280 |
| 20-29 | 7,840 | 5,460 | 1,470 | 180 | 390 | 350 |
| 30 or more | 3,660 | 3,110 | 160 | 110 | 150 | 130 |

TABLE H-21. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2001

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Page 3 of 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| Engineers | 21,930 | 9,210 | 5,130 | 4,010 | 910 | 2,680 |
| Female | 1,710 | 250 | 480 | 560 | 140 | 290 |
| Fewer than 10 | 1,120 | S | 180 | 550 | 130 | 240 |
| 10-19 | 510 | 160 | 300 | S | S | S |
| 20-29 | 80 | 80 | S | S | S | S |
| 30 or more | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Male | 20,220 | 8,960 | 4,640 | 3,450 | 770 | 2,390 |
| Fewer than 10 | 6,170 | 60 | 1,430 | 3,220 | 150 | 1,310 |
| 10-19 | 5,360 | 2,320 | 2,290 | 200 | 190 | 370 |
| 20-29 | 4,810 | 3,450 | 790 | S | 140 | 400 |
| 30 or more | 3,880 | 3,140 | 140 | S | 290 | 310 |
| Non-S\&E occupations | 44,670 | 16,440 | 8,620 | 7,050 | 2,360 | 10,200 |
| Female | 16,950 | 3,890 | 4,030 | 4,110 | 1,160 | 3,750 |
| Fewer than 10 | 7,490 | 410 | 1,390 | 3,230 | 650 | 1,810 |
| 10-19 | 5,680 | 1,590 | 2,150 | 690 | 280 | 980 |
| 20-29 | 3,050 | 1,340 | 500 | 180 | 190 | 850 |
| 30 or more | 730 | 560 | S | S | S | 110 |
| Male | 27,720 | 12,550 | 4,590 | 2,940 | 1,200 | 6,440 |
| Fewer than 10 | 6,150 | 90 | 1,000 | 2,070 | 530 | 2,450 |
| 10-19 | 6,150 | 2,220 | 1,840 | 680 | 230 | 1,170 |
| 20-29 | 9,510 | 5,780 | 1,480 | 160 | 240 | 1,840 |
| 30 or more | 5,920 | 4,450 | 280 | S | 190 | 980 |

S suppressed because fewer than 50 weighted cases
NOTES: Table limited to those who earned a doctorate in an S\&E field from a U.S. institution. Numbers rounded to nearest 10. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2001.

