

Local Area Personal Income

U.S. Department of Commerce



Bureau of Economic Analysis

The Bureau of Economic Analysis prepares estimates of personal income for local areas (counties, metropolitan areas, and the Bureau's BEA economic areas). The personal income of an area is the income that is received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that area. Personal income consists of the income that is received by persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest.

Local area personal income is the only detailed, broadly inclusive economic time series for local areas that is available annually. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate economic activity of establishments in an area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate income within an area that is available for spending. Annual estimates of per capita personal income are an indicator of economic well-being of the residents of an area.

Estimates of total and per capita personal income, beginning with 1969, are available for each of the 3,110 counties and county equivalents, the 335 metropolitan areas, and the 172 BEA economic areas in the United States. Estimates are released 17 months after the end of the year. Annual estimates for areas of earnings for 77 industries, employment for 14 major industries, transfer payments by major program, farm gross income and expenses by major category, and economic profiles are also available. In addition, 1-page narratives containing information on current estimates of personal income, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income are available for each county, metropolitan area, and economic area.

The Bureau prepares regular analyses of the local

area personal income estimates that accompany the release of new estimates and also periodically prepares and releases special data analyses on topics of particular interest. For example, special analyses have been used to define, and redefine as necessary, the geographic boundaries of the BEA economic areas.

Uses of the local area personal income estimates

The local area estimates of personal income and its components, of per capita personal income, and of employment are widely used by both the public and the private sectors to measure and to track the levels and the types of incomes that are received by the people who live or work in a county, metropolitan area, or BEA economic area. These estimates provide a framework for the analysis of each area's economy, and they serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal Government agencies use the estimates in econometric models, such as those used to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the estimates to measure the economic base of State planning areas. State and local governments also use the estimates in econometric models to project tax revenues and the need for public utilities and for services.
- Academic researchers use the estimates for theoretical and applied economic research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the estimates for market research.
- The public and private sectors both use the estimates to prepare environmental impact statements required by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Availability

The annual local area personal income estimates, as well as regular and special analyses of the estimates, are published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, the monthly journal of the Bureau. Examples of articles involving detailed analyses include:

- “Local Area Personal Income, 1998–2000,” by Jeffrey L. Newman in the May 2002 SURVEY
- “Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income: Revised Estimates for 1969–97 and New Estimates for 1998,” by Jeffrey L. Newman, et. al., in the July 2000 SURVEY
- “Manufacturing Earnings in BEA Component Economic Areas, 1996,” by G. Andrew Bernat, Jr. in the November 1998 SURVEY
- “Redefinition of the BEA Economic Areas,” by

Kenneth P. Johnson in the February 1995 SURVEY

SURVEY articles for recent years are available on our Web site at <www.bea.gov>. In addition, the estimates and methodology are available in an interactively accessible database and in downloadable files on our Web site. The entire database and statement of the sources and methods used to produce the estimates are presented annually on the “Regional Economic Information System” (REIS) CD-ROM.

For more information

Call the Regional Economic Information System (REIS) staff at 202–606–5360, or e-mail <reis.remd@bea.gov>. To order the REIS CD-ROM, call our Order Desk at 1–800–704–0415 (outside the United States, call 202–606–9666).

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Local Area Personal Income

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 1998–2000

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹				Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.		Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.
	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000			1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000	
United States³	7,418,497	7,769,367	8,314,032	7.0	26,893	27,843	29,469		Corvallis, OR	2,157	2,196	2,291	4.3	27,327	28,059	29,318	81
Metropolitan portion	6,309,791	6,622,851	7,103,560	7.3	28,528	29,569	31,332		Cumberland, MD–WV	1,971	2,010	2,102	4.6	19,190	19,617	20,653	305
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,108,706	1,146,516	1,210,472	5.6	20,277	20,822	21,847		Dallas, TX*	106,605	113,699	124,705	9.7	31,840	32,974	35,216	23
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas									Danville, VA	2,150	2,199	2,314	5.2	19,461	19,936	21,028	303
Chicago–Gary–Kenosha, IL–IN–WI	287,183	298,505	316,620	6.1	31,878	32,820	34,506		Davenport–Moline–Rock Island, IA–IL	9,260	9,250	9,690	4.8	25,824	25,713	27,005	134
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN	54,908	57,245	60,249	5.2	28,078	29,075	30,384		Dayton–Springfield, OH	25,427	26,056	27,084	3.9	26,572	27,336	28,504	99
Cleveland–Akron, OH	83,338	85,770	89,742	4.6	28,284	29,115	30,464		Daytona Beach, FL	10,308	10,587	11,252	6.1	21,519	21,754	22,660	276
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	150,138	160,078	174,907	9.3	30,167	31,267	33,293		Decatur, AL	3,274	3,423	3,521	2.9	22,707	23,573	24,108	228
Denver–Boulder–Greeley, CO	78,606	85,196	94,440	10.9	31,947	33,652	36,370		Decatur, IL	2,927	3,049	3,150	3.3	25,353	26,479	27,516	124
Detroit–Ann Arbor–Flint, MI	162,694	169,368	178,609	5.5	29,973	31,114	32,694		Denver, CO*	65,598	70,982	78,793	11.0	32,532	34,267	37,153	18
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX	136,556	142,509	155,001	8.8	30,405	30,982	33,025		Des Moines, IA	13,074	13,700	14,340	4.7	29,503	30,402	31,437	53
Los Angeles–Riverside–Orange County, CA	428,551	451,458	482,176	6.8	26,909	27,892	29,329		Detroit, MI*	134,925	140,283	147,828	5.4	30,410	31,601	33,259	36
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL	95,902	98,951	105,353	6.5	25,637	26,597	27,033		Dothan, AL	2,943	3,071	3,202	4.3	21,566	22,357	23,197	259
Milwaukee–Racine, WI	49,851	51,775	54,331	4.9	29,698	30,734	32,137		Dover, DE	2,772	2,862	3,025	5.7	22,348	22,787	23,975	238
New York–No. New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT–PA	741,023	774,361	836,234	8.0	35,723	36,956	39,568		Dubuque, IA	2,173	2,174	2,287	5.2	24,481	24,450	25,645	172
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Atlantic City, PA–NJ–DC–MD	187,702	194,772	206,743	6.1	30,592	31,598	33,377		Duluth–Superior, MN–WI	5,789	5,978	6,339	6.0	23,893	24,590	26,005	162
Portland–Salem, OR–WA	61,119	64,272	69,210	7.7	27,372	28,687	30,453		Dutchess County, NY*	7,710	7,964	8,687	9.1	28,160	28,691	30,939	162
Sacramento–Yolo, CA	46,577	50,012	54,157	8.3	26,894	28,299	29,951		Eau Claire, WI	3,432	3,584	3,785	5.6	23,435	24,321	25,472	178
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA	257,252	283,762	328,725	15.8	37,277	40,660	46,586		El Paso, TX	11,624	11,988	12,643	5.5	17,318	17,749	18,535	312
Seattle–Tacoma–Bremerton, WA	112,042	121,281	127,818	5.4	32,207	34,412	35,877		Elkhart–Goshen, IN	4,372	4,627	4,857	5.0	24,578	25,616	26,485	149
Washington–Baltimore, DC–MD–VA–WV	247,605	262,832	283,865	8.0	33,416	34,955	37,168		Elmira, NY	2,085	2,145	2,281	6.4	22,711	23,499	25,069	191
Metropolitan Statistical Areas⁴									Enid, OK	1,328	1,326	1,373	3.5	22,841	22,791	23,815	237
Abilene, TX	2,881	2,964	3,096	4.5	22,971	23,460	24,487	214	Erie, PA	6,504	6,649	6,944	4.4	23,082	23,637	24,740	199
Akron, OH*	18,584	19,186	20,194	5.3	26,893	27,680	29,023	90	Eugene–Springfield, OR	7,590	7,904	8,271	4.6	23,744	24,564	25,584	175
Albany, GA	2,567	2,635	2,770	5.1	21,313	21,864	22,920	267	Evansville–Henderson, IN–KY	7,640	7,896	8,310	5.2	25,940	26,712	28,048	108
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	24,112	24,816	26,233	5.7	27,587	28,392	29,942	71	Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	4,258	4,535	4,720	4.1	24,914	26,230	27,024	133
Albuquerque, NM	16,861	17,372	18,503	6.5	24,043	24,598	25,894	164	Fayetteville, NC	6,862	7,105	7,542	6.2	22,912	23,558	24,899	193
Alexandria, LA	2,633	2,901	3,006	3.6	22,509	23,006	23,777	239	Fayetteville–Springdale–Rogers, AR	6,356	6,806	7,306	7.4	21,588	22,442	23,316	251
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA	16,797	17,530	18,614	6.2	26,606	27,593	29,146	88	Flagstaff, AZ–UT	2,432	2,528	2,700	6.8	20,111	20,842	22,000	288
Altoona, PA	2,908	3,031	3,166	4.4	22,284	23,361	24,533	210	Flint, MI*	10,470	10,672	11,017	3.2	24,711	24,567	25,217	186
Amarillo, TX	4,981	5,047	5,333	5.7	23,404	23,387	24,429	217	Florence, AL	2,877	2,956	3,060	3.5	20,254	20,770	21,397	295
Anchorage, AK	8,403	8,599	9,108	5.9	32,668	33,156	34,950	24	Florence, SC	2,790	2,902	3,085	6.2	22,336	23,107	24,517	211
Ann Arbor, MI*	17,299	18,414	19,765	7.3	31,002	32,312	33,987	32	Fort Collins–Loveland, CO	6,219	6,670	7,376	10.6	25,830	27,017	29,178	87
Annisston, AL	2,361	2,369	2,364	-0.2	20,146	20,620	21,232	298	Fort Lauderdale, FL	43,721	44,556	47,997	9.7	27,8015	27,950	29,409	80
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI	9,082	9,545	10,179	6.6	25,858	26,864	28,332	102	Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	10,924	11,196	11,834	5.7	25,893	26,917	28,655	142
Asheville, NC	5,554	5,706	6,032	5.7	25,142	25,506	26,618	144	Fort Pierce–Port St. Lucie, FL	8,644	8,932	9,367	4.9	27,779	28,237	29,206	85
Athens, GA	3,262	3,407	3,589	5.3	22,001	22,542	23,311	253	Fort Smith, AR–OK	4,113	4,319	4,625	7.1	20,384	21,104	22,249	282
Atlanta, GA	116,796	126,048	136,832	8.6	30,121	31,435	33,013	37	Fort Walton Beach, FL	4,093	4,254	4,530	6.5	24,363	25,163	26,501	148
Atlantic–Cape May, NJ*	10,234	10,373	10,954	5.6	29,262	29,420	30,824	63	Fort Wayne, IN	12,805	13,195	13,878	5.2	25,924	26,479	27,591	118
Auburn–Opelika, AL	1,920	2,021	2,135	5.6	17,466	17,901	18,484	313	Fort Worth–Arlington, TX*	43,532	46,380	50,202	8.2	26,729	27,745	29,305	82
Augusta–Aiken, GA–SC	10,502	10,817	11,389	5.3	22,320	22,800	23,816	236	Fresno, CA	17,465	18,462	19,556	5.9	19,454	20,260	21,121	301
Austin–San Marcos, TX	32,797	36,972	40,483	9.5	28,362	30,659	32,039	44	Gadsden, AL	2,119	2,199	2,319	4.7	20,852	20,375	21,486	284
Bakersfield, CA	12,577	12,921	13,787	6.7	19,559	19,700	20,767	304	Gainesville, FL	4,938	5,063	5,347	5.6	23,217	23,455	24,507	212
Baltimore, MD*	74,127	77,608	82,502	6.3	29,354	30,551	32,265	42	Galveston–Texas City, TX*	6,251	6,387	6,660	4.3	25,446	26,662	28,564	145
Bangor, ME (NECMA)	3,124	3,244	3,426	5.6	21,605	22,387	23,653	242	Gary, IN*	15,702	16,146	17,196	6.5	24,947	25,604	27,216	129
Barnstable–Yarmouth, MA (NECMA)	6,912	7,430	8,128	9.4	32,223	33,932	36,417	20	Glens Falls, NY	2,698	2,751	2,893	5.2	21,856	22,169	23,262	256
Baton Rouge, LA	14,061	14,542	15,176	4.4	23,278	24,312	25,117	190	Goldensboro, NC	2,217	2,222	2,443	9.9	19,543	19,635	21,550	292
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX	8,795	8,798	9,146	3.9	22,974	22,851	23,756	240	Grand Forks, ND–MN	2,264	2,264	2,388	5.5	22,657	23,122	24,572	208
Bellingham, WA	3,550	3,707	3,876	4.6	22,048	22,525	23,133	261	Grand Junction, CO	2,562	2,709	2,885	6.5	22,738	23,591	24,693	201
Benton Harbor, MI	3,853	4,018	4,171	3.8	23,776	24,799	25,659	170	Grand Rapids–Muskegon–Holland, MI	27,695	28,933	30,550	5.6	26,095	26,853	27,977	110
Bergen–Passaic, NJ*	51,904	53,692	58,721	9.4	38,142	39,239	42,726	4	Great Falls, MT	1,881	1,896	1,978	4.3	23,304	23,527	24,661	202
Billings, MT	3,100	3,179	3,376	6.2	24,285	24,697	26,057	160	Greely, CO	3,231	3,222	4,126	8.0	21,144	21,921	22,539	278
Biloxi–Gulfport–Pascagoula, MS	7,741	8,027	8,429	5.0	21,773	22,234	23,097	282	Green Bay, WI	6,102	6,365	6,659	4.6	27,442	28,311	29,295	83
Bingham, NY	5,773	5,959	6,244	4.8	22,798	23,575	24,779	198	Greensboro–Winston–Salem–High Point, NC	32,570	33,716	35,799	6.2	26,716	27,237	28,522	98
Birmingham, AL	24,406	25,652	26,814	4.5	26,791	27,966	29,057	89	Greenville, NC	2,936	2,911	3,299	13.3	22,499	21,964	24,599	207
Bismarck, ND	2,200	2,272	2,426	6.8	23,487	24,107	25,586	174	Greenville–Spartanburg–Anderson, SC	21,965	22,964	24,403	6.3	23,404	24,108	25,277	184
Bloomington, IN	2,662	2,779	2,955	6.3	22,308	23,098	24,503	213	Hagerstown, MD*	2,945	3,012	3,206	6.5	22,570	22,960	24,267	221
Bloomington–Normal, IL	3,																

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 1998–2000—Continued

Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹				Area name	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.		Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.
	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000			2000	1998	1999		2000	1998	1999	
La Crosse, WI-MN	3,064	3,164	3,323	5.0	24,438	25,100	26,165	156	Reno, NV	10,552	11,195	11,911	6.4	32,502	33,636	34,879	25
Lafayette, LA	8,201	8,151	8,572	5.2	21,511	21,219	22,210	284	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	4,150	4,289	4,598	7.7	22,279	22,582	23,872	235
Lafayette, IN	4,093	4,205	4,455	5.9	22,738	23,179	24,330	220	Richmond-Petersburg, VA	27,932	29,358	31,271	6.5	28,635	29,744	31,292	54
Lake Charles, LA	3,988	4,054	4,166	2.8	21,841	22,103	22,701	272	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA*	66,827	71,205	76,593	7.6	21,500	22,325	23,350	248
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	10,122	10,478	11,306	7.9	21,469	21,919	23,285	255	Roanoke, VA	6,288	6,493	6,883	6.0	26,766	27,579	29,181	86
Lancaster, PA	11,981	12,495	13,298	6.4	25,806	26,706	28,195	106	Rochester, MN	3,622	3,867	4,151	7.3	30,171	31,547	33,283	35
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	10,949	11,526	12,050	4.5	24,474	25,780	26,895	136	Rochester, NY	29,626	30,133	31,213	3.6	27,024	27,488	28,419	101
Laredo, TX	2,572	2,712	2,945	8.6	14,053	14,347	15,114	316	Rockford, IL	9,165	9,419	9,769	3.7	25,083	25,570	26,253	154
Las Cruces, NM	2,818	2,905	3,032	4.4	16,376	16,705	17,321	314	Rocky Mount, NC	3,250	3,080	3,524	14.4	22,739	21,488	24,629	204
Las Vegas, NV-AZ	37,556	40,561	43,615	7.5	26,320	26,985	27,558	121	Sacramento, CA*	42,528	45,671	49,567	8.5	27,086	28,509	30,252	67
Lawrence, KS	2,043	2,135	2,278	6.7	20,941	21,461	22,747	271	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI	10,028	10,320	10,772	4.4	24,846	25,590	26,733	141
Lawton, OK	2,285	2,349	2,443	4.0	19,771	20,235	21,332	297	St. Cloud, MN	3,700	3,826	4,067	6.3	22,650	23,124	24,210	224
Lewisport-Auburn, ME (NECMA)	2,316	2,413	2,497	3.5	22,463	23,333	24,045	229	St. Joseph, MO	2,204	2,303	2,455	6.6	21,715	22,601	23,944	234
Lexington, KY	12,170	12,785	13,743	7.5	26,121	26,975	28,597	184	St. Louis, MO-IL	75,458	77,468	81,709	5.5	29,184	29,855	31,354	52
Lima, OH	3,555	3,702	3,864	4.4	22,854	23,909	24,890	194	Salem, OR*	7,574	7,999	8,354	4.4	22,391	22,953	24,000	231
Lincoln, NE	6,509	6,858	7,217	5.2	26,611	27,717	28,752	94	Salinas, CA	10,442	11,127	11,970	7.6	26,919	28,081	29,695	73
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	14,634	15,240	16,045	5.3	25,598	26,327	27,417	126	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	31,226	32,672	34,868	7.7	23,953	24,738	26,075	159
Longview-Marshall, TX	4,677	4,764	5,009	5.2	22,492	22,804	23,992	232	San Angelo, TX	2,338	2,404	2,520	4.8	22,475	23,136	24,235	223
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA*	253,406	265,291	281,835	6.2	27,208	28,111	29,522	78	San Antonio, TX	36,977	38,704	41,169	6.4	23,903	24,612	25,741	166
Louisville, KY-IN	28,201	29,247	31,008	6.0	27,866	28,670	30,191	68	San Diego, CA	78,156	84,993	91,850	8.7	28,558	30,289	32,515	41
Lubbock, TX	5,475	5,594	5,978	6.9	22,851	23,235	24,613	205	San Francisco, CA*	78,465	85,983	94,425	15.6	45,663	49,830	57,414	1
Lynchburg, VA	4,704	4,910	5,194	5.8	22,169	22,976	24,141	226	San Jose, CA*	66,666	76,769	82,880	21.0	40,185	45,928	55,157	2
Macon, GA	7,490	7,814	8,234	5.4	23,505	24,357	25,474	177	San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA	5,869	6,231	6,669	7.0	24,453	25,592	26,932	135
Mansfield, WI	13,090	13,737	14,679	6.9	31,152	32,456	34,301	30	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA	11,416	12,132	13,085	7.9	28,920	30,567	32,734	38
Mansfield, OH	3,826	3,908	4,101	4.9	21,746	22,156	23,347	249	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA*	7,686	8,398	9,610	14.4	30,636	33,107	37,567	17
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	6,720	7,105	7,659	7.8	12,492	12,782	13,344	318	Santa Fe, NM	4,226	4,395	4,626	5.2	29,261	30,007	31,249	55
Medford-Ashlund, OR	4,005	4,246	4,468	5.2	22,670	23,687	24,563	209	Santa Rosa, CA*	13,452	14,202	16,046	13.0	30,168	31,321	34,863	26
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL	11,116	11,374	12,261	7.8	23,772	24,090	25,650	171	Santa Rosa-Bradenton, FL	19,092	19,594	20,503	4.6	33,319	33,672	34,777	29
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	30,687	31,775	33,329	4.9	27,625	28,222	29,275	84	Savannah, GA	7,316	7,601	8,008	5.4	25,362	26,066	27,289	128
Merced, CA	3,545	3,742	3,924	4.9	17,528	18,100	18,536	311	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	14,638	14,950	15,708	5.1	23,206	23,827	25,191	188
Miami, FL*	52,180	54,395	57,356	5.4	23,935	24,492	25,320	183	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA*	84,997	93,159	98,384	5.6	35,880	38,858	40,686	8
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ*	43,472	45,564	49,749	9.2	38,155	39,393	42,392	5	Sharon, PA	2,559	2,623	2,774	5.8	21,107	21,720	23,080	263
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI*	44,776	46,566	48,860	4.9	30,032	31,122	32,538	39	Sheboygan, WI	2,895	3,031	3,190	5.3	25,852	27,039	28,274	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	96,082	101,215	109,236	7.9	33,308	34,518	36,666	19	Sherman-Denison, TX	2,306	2,426	2,587	7.1	21,646	22,218	23,400	247
Missoula, MT	2,093	2,161	2,315	7.1	22,307	22,802	24,111	227	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	8,780	9,051	9,404	4.1	22,529	23,083	23,972	233
Mobile, AL	11,393	11,774	12,280	4.3	21,378	21,930	22,677	274	Sioux City, IA-NE	2,933	2,974	3,091	3.9	23,791	24,008	24,902	192
Modesto, CA	9,178	9,650	10,302	6.8	21,407	22,001	22,889	268	Sioux Falls, SD	4,671	4,958	5,322	7.3	28,406	29,413	30,675	64
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ*	35,161	36,478	39,362	7.9	31,952	32,721	34,812	28	South Bend, IN	6,727	6,930	7,261	4.8	25,495	26,156	27,335	127
Monroe, LA	3,109	3,258	3,396	4.2	21,055	22,135	23,061	265	Spokane, WA	9,650	9,977	10,692	7.2	23,336	24,015	25,550	176
Montgomery, AL	7,860	8,251	8,584	4.0	23,899	24,915	25,740	167	Springfield, IL	5,541	5,695	5,976	4.9	27,466	28,286	29,651	75
Muncie, IN	2,735	2,813	2,952	5.0	22,889	23,683	24,877	195	Springfield, MO	7,296	7,561	8,000	5.8	23,032	23,510	24,473	215
Myrtle Beach, SC	4,043	4,309	4,616	7.1	21,737	22,461	23,315	252	Springfield, MA (NECMA)	15,250	15,780	16,832	6.7	25,173	25,990	27,653	117
Naples, FL	8,951	9,538	10,198	6.9	38,357	38,916	40,121	10	State College, PA	3,080	3,251	3,428	5.4	22,871	24,026	25,237	185
Nashville, TN	34,143	35,748	38,263	7.0	28,598	29,429	30,962	56	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	2,751	2,785	2,891	3.8	20,426	20,893	21,969	289
Nassau-Suffolk, NY*	101,028	105,063	111,360	6.0	37,229	38,287	40,353	9	Stockton-Lodi, CA	11,542	12,297	13,209	7.4	21,364	22,261	23,242	258
New Haven-Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury-Waterbury, CT*	71,036	74,358	79,510	6.9	42,134	43,806	46,542	4	Sumter, SC	1,964	2,040	2,148	5.3	18,620	19,464	20,493	306
New London-Norwich, CT (NECMA)	7,690	7,918	8,235	4.0	29,967	30,741	31,745	49	Syracuse, NY	17,807	18,316	19,126	4.4	24,260	25,010	26,130	158
New Orleans, LA	33,225	33,710	34,842	3.4	24,878	25,187	26,056	161	Tacoma, WA*	16,548	17,219	18,004	4.6	24,371	24,859	25,587	173
New York, NY*	321,204	337,522	365,961	8.4	35,123	36,504	39,259	15	Tallahassee, FL	6,569	6,864	7,237	5.4	23,649	24,429	25,382	181
Newark, NJ*	72,871	75,398	81,529	8.1	36,321	37,298	40,061	11	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	61,218	63,331	67,824	7.1	26,197	26,732	28,214	105
Newburgh, NY-PA*	9,167	9,590	10,211	6.5	24,411	25,125	26,211	155	Terre Haute, IN	3,173	3,265	3,424	4.9	21,192	21,844	22,977	266
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newsport News, VA-NC	37,362	38,836	41,180	6.0	24,154	24,929	26,159	157	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	2,564	2,673	2,808	5.0	19,916	20,647	21,636	291
Oakland, CA	78,163	84,680	95,167	12.4	33,581	35,819	39,611	13	Toledo, OH	15,919	16,490	17,011	3.2	25,739	26,667	27,521	123
Ocala, FL	5,251	5,448	5,780	6.1	20,996	21,367	22,191	285	Topeka, KS	4,369	4,478	4,724	5.5	25,799	26,418	27,784	115
Odessa-Midland, TX	6,287	6,414	7.0	25,995	24,968	27,139	31	Trenton, NJ*	12,521	13,071	14,385	10.1	36,397	37,512	40,954	21	
Oklahoma City, OK	24,374	25,793	27,206	7.3	23,226	23,966	25,436	80	Tucson, AZ	18,859	19,037	20,117	4.7	22,997	23,667	23,705	241
Olympia, WA	5,055	5,267	5,513	4.7	25,018	25,711	26,460	150	Tulsa, OK	21,450	21,984	23,157	5.3	27,244	27,529	28,775	93
Omaha-NE-IA	20,377	21,682	22,895	5.6	28,932	30,459											