

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation

State Overview

Issued June 2002



Preliminary Findings

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Preface

This is the second report providing preliminary information collected by the 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation. The first report was issued May 2002 and featured data pertaining to the Nation as a whole. This report provides information on individual States and regions. The final National Report will be available October 2002, and the state reports will be issued on a flow basis beginning November 2002.

The Survey collects information on U.S. residents' participation in and expenditures for hunting, fishing, and

wildlife-watching activities such as observing, feeding, and photographing wildlife. Natural resource agencies, conservation organizations, researchers, and related industries use this information to estimate demands for wildlife-related recreation, evaluate the impacts of expenditures on state and national economies, and identify trends in wildlife recreation.

The advance release of preliminary survey results is an effort to make the information available as soon as possible. Please note that the information is subject to revision.



Hollingsworth

Foreword

The 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation is the tenth in a series of surveys conducted for the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service since 1955. The Survey, developed with assistance from State agencies, national conservation organizations, and related industries, was requested through the International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Results are based on data collected by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The Census Bureau began by interviewing 80,000 households in April 2001. Samples

of 30,000 potential anglers and hunters and 15,000 potential wildlife watchers were selected from those households to be interviewed in detail about their participation and expenditures. The Census Bureau conducted detailed interviews in three different waves, which began in April and September of 2001 and January of 2002. Interviews were completed in March 2002.

This report includes trend information from the 2001, 1996, and 1991 Surveys. These three Surveys used similar methodologies so the estimates are comparable.



Hollingsworth

Preliminary Report

In 2001, 82 million U.S. residents—39% of the population 16 years old and older—enjoyed some activity relating to fish and wildlife. Almost 38 million people spent time fishing and/or hunting while 66 million people engaged in wildlife-watching activities such as observing, feeding, or photographing wildlife. Wildlife recreation generated a great deal of spending. Sportspeople spent \$70 billion and wildlife watchers spent \$40 billion in 2001. This amounted to \$110 billion, 1.1%, of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP).

Regions

We present the data regionally, using the Bureau of Census' nine regional geographic divisions. The regional data pertain to state residents 16 years old and older, while the individual state information describes the participation in-state by residents and nonresidents 16 years old and older. The sum of a region's participants in-state does not equal the total number of regional participants because individuals may have participated in an activity in more than one State. Tables at the end of this report contain the data for individual States.

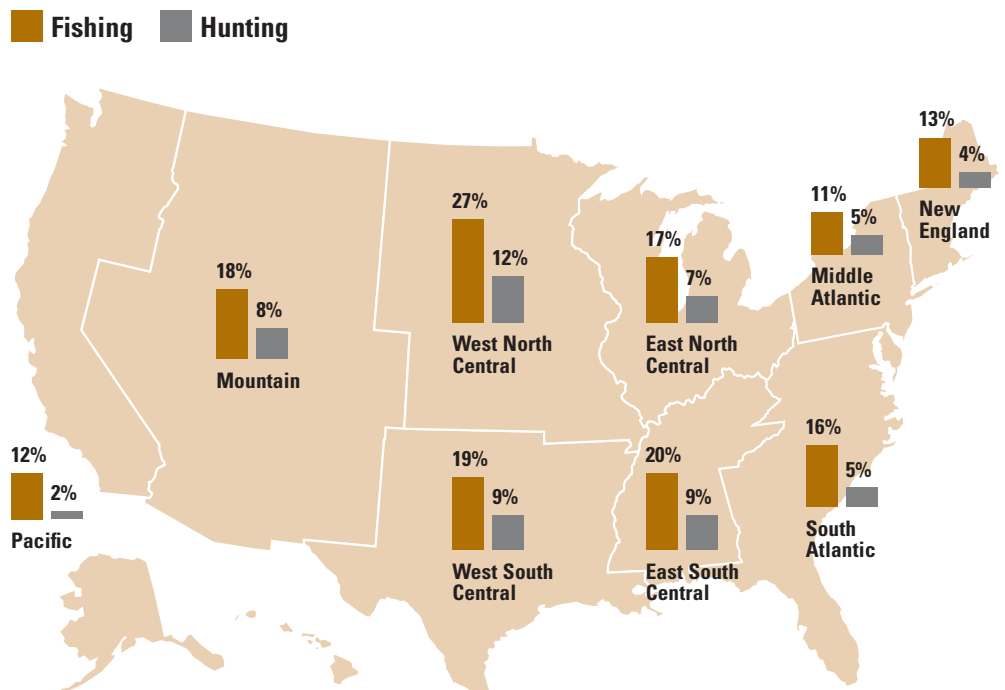
Fishing

Fishing continues to be a favorite pastime of the American people. For the Nation as a whole, 16% of the population 16 years old and older went fishing in 2001. Regional participation rates ranged from 11% of the population in the Middle Atlantic Region to 27% in the West North Central Region. Aside from the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Pacific Regions, all other regions were above the national average of 16%.

Hunting

Hunting was a popular activity for millions of U.S. residents in 2001. Nationwide, 6% of the population 16 years old and older went hunting. Regional participation rates ranged from 2% of the population in the Pacific Region to 12% in the West North Central Region. Regions with participation rates above the national average of 6% were the West North Central, East North Central, West South Central, East South Central, and Mountain Regions.

Participation Rates for Fishing and Hunting, by Geographic Region: 2001



Wildlife Watching (observing, feeding, and photographing wildlife)

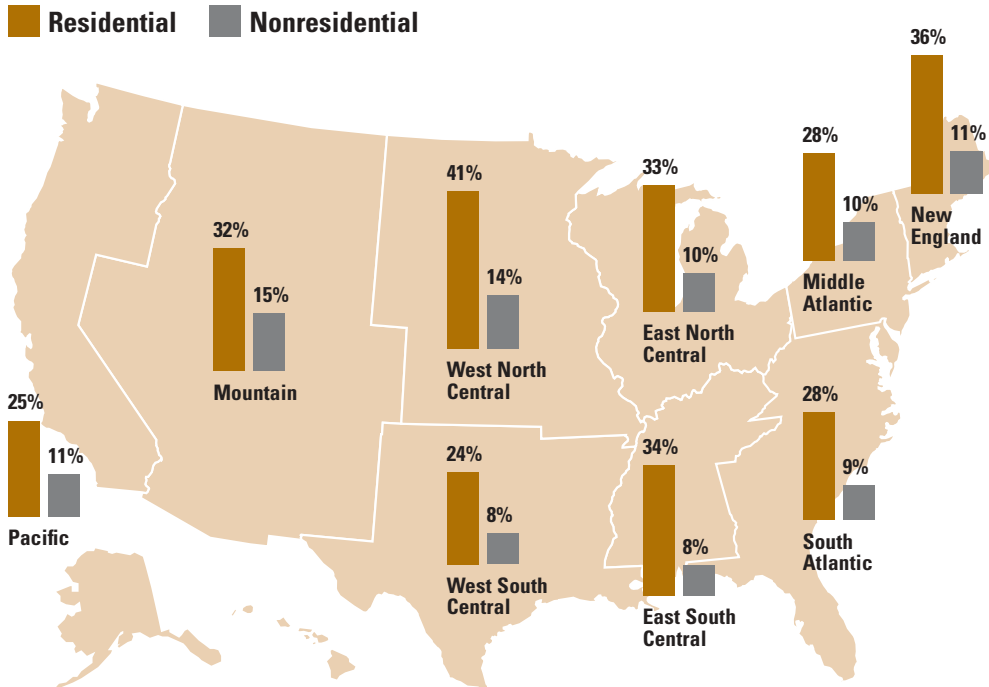
Participation rates for wildlife-watching activities indicated popularity and variation across the country. In 2001, 30% of U.S. residents 16 years old and older participated in residential (around the home) activities. Participation rates ranged from 24% of the population in the West South Central Region to 41% in the West North Central Region. Residents of the New England, East North Central, West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain Regions had participation rates above the national average of 30%.

Nationwide, 10% of the U.S. population 16 years old and older took trips during 2001 for the primary purpose of observing, photographing, or feeding wildlife. Participation rates ranged from 8% of the population in both the East South Central and West South Central Regions to 15% in the Mountain Region. Regions with participation rates above the 10% national average were New England, West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific.

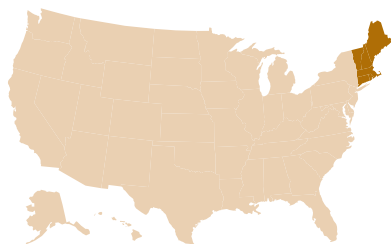


Bill Kromm

Participation Rates for Wildlife-Watching Participants, by Geographic Region: 2001



New England



In 2001, 14% of the residents in New England fished and/or hunted, while 37% observed, fed, or photographed wildlife.

New England anglers went fishing an average of 17 days in 2001. Hunters averaged 20 days of hunting for the year. And at 21% Maine and Vermont tied for the largest percentage of a State's population who fished. Vermont claimed the highest percentage of residents who

hunted, 15%. Massachusetts had the largest number of anglers (resident and nonresident), 615,000 in the Region. Maine had the largest number of hunters—164,000.

Regionwide, fishing expenditures totaled \$1.3 billion. Total hunting expenditures were \$521 million, and wildlife-watching expenditures totaled \$2.0 billion.

Participation by State Residents from the New England Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 1,504,000 | 14% |
| Total Anglers..... | 1,402,000 | 13% |
| Total Hunters | 386,000 | 4% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 3,875,000 | 37% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Connecticut | 346,000 | 45,000 | 859,000 | 279,000 |
| Maine | 376,000 | 164,000 | 501,000 | 419,000 |
| Massachusetts ... | 615,000 | 66,000 | 1,443,000 | 542,000 |
| New Hampshire.. | 267,000 | 78,000 | 445,000 | 425,000 |
| Rhode Island | 179,000 | 9,000 | 237,000 | 98,000 |
| Vermont | 171,000 | 100,000 | 280,000 | 307,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

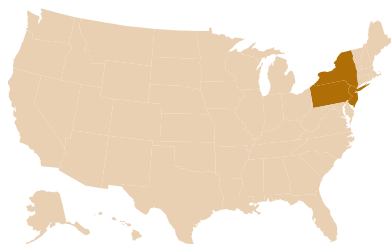
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|
| Connecticut | \$223,501 | \$81,222 | \$223,937 |
| Maine | 247,278 | 235,389 | 560,382 |
| Massachusetts | 464,142 | 58,527 | 459,338 |
| New Hampshire..... | 161,400 | 88,164 | 341,579 |
| Rhode Island | 104,370 | 5,059 | 167,959 |
| Vermont | 91,981 | 52,441 | 202,998 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

Middle Atlantic



While 13% of residents in the Middle Atlantic States went fishing and/or hunting, 29% engaged in wildlife-watching activities.

Middle Atlantic anglers spent an average of 17 days fishing, while hunters enjoyed an average of 19 days on their sport. Pennsylvania garnered the largest percentage of residents who fished, 13%, while also capturing the largest

percentage of residents who hunted, 9%. New York had the largest number of total anglers in-state, 1.6 million, and Pennsylvania claimed the largest number of hunters, 1 million.

Total fishing expenditures amounted to \$2.7 billion among the three States. For hunting, total expenditures were \$2.0 billion; wildlife-watching expenditures were \$3.6 billion.

Participation by State Residents from the Middle Atlantic Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 3,810,000 | 13% |
| Total Anglers..... | 3,250,000 | 11% |
| Total Hunters | 1,633,000 | 5% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 8,740,000 | 29% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| New Jersey | 806,000 | 135,000 | 1,640,000 | 688,000 |
| New York | 1,550,000 | 714,000 | 3,442,000 | 1,330,000 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,266,000 | 1,000,000 | 3,371,000 | 1,279,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

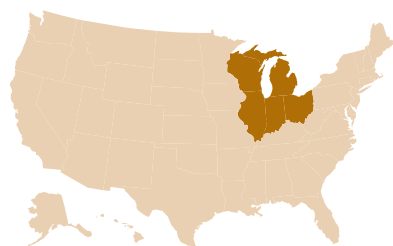
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| New Jersey | \$841,108 | \$144,467 | \$1,235,844 |
| New York | 1,287,353 | 970,491 | 1,390,035 |
| Pennsylvania | 576,259 | 936,459 | 955,903 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

East North Central



Wildlife-related recreation activities were popular throughout East North Central. Nineteen percent of the residents fished or hunted. The Region also experienced high participation rates for wildlife-watching activities—34% of the population enjoyed observing, feeding, and photographing wildlife.

Wisconsin's residents experienced the highest participation rate for fishing

(25%) and hunting (15%) in the Region. It also had the most in-state anglers, 1.4 million, while Michigan claimed the largest number of hunters, 754,000.

The Region reported a total of \$4.1 billion in fishing expenditures. Hunting expenditures totaled \$3.1 billion, and wildlife-watching expenditures totaled \$7.3 billion.

Participation by State Residents from the East North Central Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 6,400,000 | 19% |
| Total Anglers | 5,655,000 | 17% |
| Total Hunters | 2,421,000 | 7% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 11,631,000 | 34% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|---|
| | Fishing <i>Number of Participants</i> | Hunting <i>Number of Participants</i> | Residential <i>Number of Participants</i> | Nonresidential <i>Number of Participants</i> |
| Illinois | 1,237,000 | 310,000 | 2,379,000 | 638,000 |
| Indiana | 874,000 | 290,000 | 1,727,000 | 474,000 |
| Michigan | 1,354,000 | 754,000 | 2,361,000 | 884,000 |
| Ohio | 1,371,000 | 490,000 | 2,653,000 | 898,000 |
| Wisconsin | 1,412,000 | 660,000 | 2,076,000 | 1,000,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

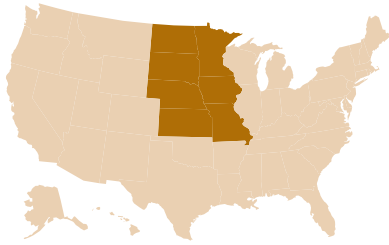
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Illinois | \$595,350 | \$450,865 | \$814,131 |
| Indiana | 514,687 | 421,324 | 625,687 |
| Michigan | 836,181 | 486,385 | 680,666 |
| Ohio | 944,550 | 950,916 | 880,250 |
| Wisconsin | 1,228,886 | 796,416 | 4,339,905 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

West North Central



The West North Central Region produced the largest regional participation rates in the Nation for wildlife-associated recreation. In 2001, 29% of the residents enjoyed fishing and/or hunting, while 43% observed, fed, or photographed wildlife.

residents who fished, (36%) and North Dakota the highest percentage who hunted (19%). Minnesota attracted the largest total number of anglers, 1.6 million, and hunters, 597,000, of any State in the Region.

Anglers in the West North Central Region averaged 17 days of fishing while hunters averaged 16 days of hunting. Minnesota had the highest percentage of

Fishing expenditures totaled \$4.4 billion, hunting expenditures \$2.5 billion, and wildlife-watching expenditures \$2.6 billion.

Participation by State Residents from the West North Central Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 4,239,000 | 29% |
| Total Anglers..... | 3,836,000 | 27% |
| Total Hunters | 1,710,000 | 12% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 6,206,000 | 43% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Iowa | 542,000 | 243,000 | 939,000 | 310,000 |
| Kansas | 404,000 | 291,000 | 718,000 | 297,000 |
| Minnesota..... | 1,624,000 | 597,000 | 1,932,000 | 634,000 |
| Missouri | 1,215,000 | 489,000 | 1,514,000 | 738,000 |
| Nebraska | 296,000 | 173,000 | 469,000 | 186,000 |
| North Dakota.... | 179,000 | 139,000 | 125,000 | 93,000 |
| South Dakota.... | 214,000 | 258,000 | 241,000 | 181,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

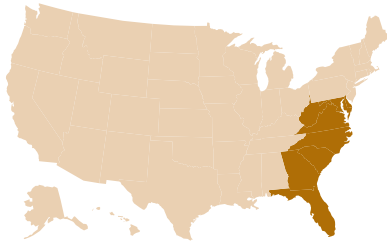
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Iowa | \$368,712 | \$261,778 | \$1,098,664 |
| Kansas | 226,782 | 371,342 | 128,189 |
| Minnesota..... | 2,553,389 | 476,797 | 523,529 |
| Missouri | 743,886 | 803,828 | 444,137 |
| Nebraska | 145,156 | 224,290 | 304,774 |
| North Dakota..... | 166,474 | 103,353 | 26,824 |
| South Dakota..... | 205,086 | 269,708 | 91,306 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

South Atlantic



In 2001, 18% of the Region's population were sportspersons—16% fished and 5% hunted. And over 11 million people participated in wildlife-watching activities, representing 29% of the population.

South Atlantic anglers spent an average of 17 days fishing, and hunters enjoyed an average of 21 days hunting. Both South Carolina and West Virginia had the highest percentage of residents who fished, 19%. West Virginia surpassed the

other States in the Region with a 17% hunting participation rate. Florida had the largest number of anglers who fished in-state, 3.1 million. Georgia reported the largest number of hunters, 417,000, in the eight-State Region.

Fishing expenditures among the South Atlantic States totaled \$8.8 billion. The total for hunting expenditures was \$2.5 billion and wildlife-watching expenditures, \$6.3 billion.

Participation by State Residents from the South Atlantic Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 6,957,000 | 18% |
| Total Anglers..... | 6,451,000 | 16% |
| Total Hunters | 1,875,000 | 5% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 11,395,000 | 29% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Delaware | 148,000 | 16,000 | 168,000 | 96,000 |
| Florida | 3,104,000 | 226,000 | 2,635,000 | 1,503,000 |
| Georgia..... | 1,086,000 | 417,000 | 1,305,000 | 411,000 |
| Maryland | 701,000 | 145,000 | 1,261,000 | 533,000 |
| North Carolina... | 1,287,000 | 295,000 | 1,815,000 | 588,000 |
| South Carolina... | 812,000 | 265,000 | 1,045,000 | 331,000 |
| Virginia..... | 1,010,000 | 355,000 | 2,105,000 | 772,000 |
| West Virginia.... | 318,000 | 284,000 | 492,000 | 219,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

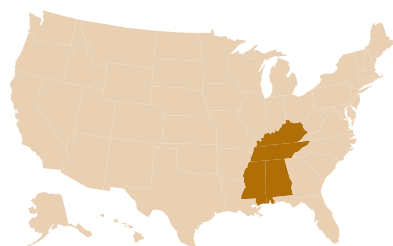
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|
| Delaware | \$65,823 | \$14,210 | \$41,809 |
| Florida | 5,282,805 | 380,702 | 1,568,071 |
| Georgia..... | 541,093 | 474,121 | 527,417 |
| Maryland | 685,286 | 125,885 | 1,392,754 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,075,944 | 555,634 | 1,179,074 |
| South Carolina..... | 557,580 | 386,212 | 254,872 |
| Virginia..... | 514,806 | 313,947 | 1,217,506 |
| West Virginia..... | 101,778 | 212,160 | 163,109 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

East South Central



In East South Central, 22% of the Region's population fished and/or hunted, and 35% enjoyed wildlife-watching activities in 2001.

fished, 22% and hunted, 12%. Tennessee had the largest number of anglers, 903,000, and Alabama reported the greatest number of hunters, 423,000.

Anglers within the Region averaged 19 days fishing, and hunters 22 days hunting. Mississippi had both the greatest percentages of residents who

Anglers spent \$2.2 billion on fishing, hunters spent \$2.0 billion on hunting, and wildlife watchers \$3.4 billion within the Region.

Participation by State Residents from the East South Central Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 2,865,000 | 22% |
| Total Anglers | 2,543,000 | 20% |
| Total Hunters | 1,164,000 | 9% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 4,514,000 | 35% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Alabama | 851,000 | 423,000 | 925,000 | 276,000 |
| Kentucky | 780,000 | 323,000 | 1,234,000 | 385,000 |
| Mississippi | 586,000 | 357,000 | 576,000 | 131,000 |
| Tennessee | 903,000 | 359,000 | 1,655,000 | 683,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

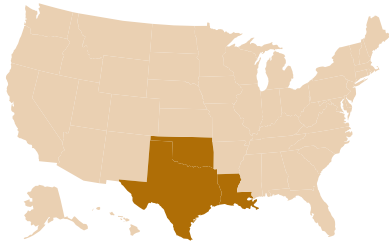
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Alabama | \$719,235 | \$601,167 | \$1,210,777 |
| Kentucky | 604,214 | 506,183 | 811,514 |
| Mississippi | 208,315 | 334,069 | 544,462 |
| Tennessee | 626,108 | 576,865 | 807,257 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

West South Central



In 2001, 21% of the Region's population enjoyed fishing and/or hunting, while 25% participated in wildlife-watching activities.

Anglers and hunters in the West South Central States averaged 16 days fishing and 18 days hunting. Arkansas led the Region with the largest percentage of State residents who fished (28%) as well

as the greatest percentage who hunted (16%). Texas had the largest number of both anglers and hunters in the Region—2.4 million anglers and 1.2 million hunters.

Total fishing expenditures in the Region amounted to \$4.4 billion. Hunters spent \$3.7 billion, and wildlife-watchers spent \$3.2 billion during 2001.

Participation by State Residents from the West South Central Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 4,924,000 | 21% |
| Total Anglers | 4,375,000 | 19% |
| Total Hunters | 1,988,000 | 9% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 5,747,000 | 25% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|---|
| | Fishing <i>Number of Participants</i> | Hunting <i>Number of Participants</i> | Residential <i>Number of Participants</i> | Nonresidential <i>Number of Participants</i> |
| Arkansas | 782,000 | 431,000 | 762,000 | 211,000 |
| Louisiana | 970,000 | 333,000 | 802,000 | 314,000 |
| Oklahoma | 774,000 | 261,000 | 997,000 | 403,000 |
| Texas | 2,372,000 | 1,201,000 | 2,930,000 | 1,002,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

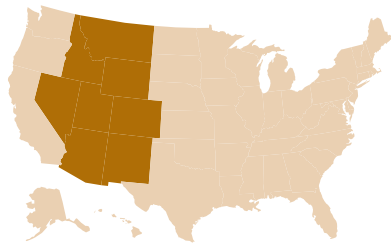
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Arkansas | \$441,516 | \$474,230 | \$242,605 |
| Louisiana | 694,978 | 416,953 | 165,746 |
| Oklahoma | 549,091 | 273,652 | 190,928 |
| Texas | 2,686,491 | 2,496,132 | 2,583,694 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

Mountain



Twenty-one percent of the Mountain Region's population went fishing and/or hunting, and 35% participated in wildlife-watching activities in 2001.

Anglers and hunters in this Region averaged 13 days of fishing and hunting. Wyoming assumed the largest percentage of residents who fished from a single State, 32%, while Montana

reported the greatest percentage who hunted, 24%. Of the eight States within the Region, Colorado attracted the most anglers (917,000) and hunters (281,000).

Anglers in the Mountain Region spent \$3.1 billion on fishing. Hunters spent \$2.1 billion on hunting in 2001. Wildlife-watching participants reported a total of \$4.2 billion in expenditures for the year.

Participation by State Residents from the Mountain Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 2,757,000 | 21% |
| Total Anglers | 2,443,000 | 18% |
| Total Hunters | 1,020,000 | 8% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 4,619,000 | 35% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Arizona | 419,000 | 148,000 | 1,063,000 | 638,000 |
| Colorado | 917,000 | 281,000 | 1,127,000 | 838,000 |
| Idaho | 416,000 | 197,000 | 333,000 | 451,000 |
| Montana | 349,000 | 229,000 | 341,000 | 511,000 |
| Nevada | 172,000 | 47,000 | 300,000 | 309,000 |
| New Mexico | 314,000 | 130,000 | 449,000 | 387,000 |
| Utah | 517,000 | 198,000 | 515,000 | 530,000 |
| Wyoming | 293,000 | 133,000 | 154,000 | 416,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

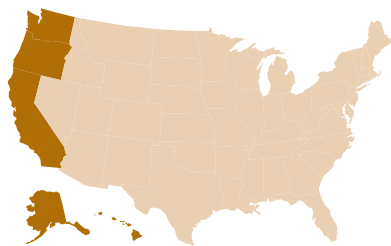
Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Arizona | \$461,631 | \$211,506 | \$979,085 |
| Colorado | 706,666 | 376,924 | 621,043 |
| Idaho | 354,897 | 275,948 | 356,088 |
| Montana | 371,167 | 237,605 | 392,076 |
| Nevada | 332,602 | 162,662 | 248,620 |
| New Mexico | 175,723 | 183,237 | 555,616 |
| Utah | 403,494 | 450,992 | 681,954 |
| Wyoming | 277,124 | 188,791 | 391,528 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

Pacific



In 2001, 13% of the Region's population enjoyed fishing and/or hunting while 27% participated in wildlife-watching activities.

Anglers from the five Pacific States averaged 13 days of fishing, and hunters averaged 13 days of hunting. Alaska had the greatest percentage of residents who enjoyed recreational fishing and hunting.

In 2001, 41% of Alaskans fished and 16% hunted. Californians garnered both the largest number of anglers and hunters—2.4 million fished and 274,000 hunted.

Fishing expenditures among the Pacific States totaled \$4.4 billion. Hunting expenditures totaled \$1.5 billion, and wildlife watching totaled \$6.7 billion in 2001.

Participation by State Residents from the Pacific Region

| | Number of Participants | Percent of Regional Population |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Sportspersons | 4,349,000 | 13% |
| Total Anglers | 4,111,000 | 12% |
| Total Hunters | 837,000 | 2% |
| Total Wildlife Watchers | 9,377,000 | 27% |

Source: Survey database

Participation by State Where Activity Took Place

| | Sportspersons | | Wildlife-Watching Participants | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | Fishing Number of Participants | Hunting Number of Participants | Residential Number of Participants | Nonresidential Number of Participants |
| Alaska | 421,000 | 93,000 | 221,000 | 292,000 |
| California | 2,444,000 | 274,000 | 4,853,000 | 2,270,000 |
| Hawaii | 150,000 | 17,000 | 120,000 | 141,000 |
| Oregon | 687,000 | 248,000 | 1,204,000 | 910,000 |
| Washington | 938,000 | 227,000 | 2,105,000 | 1,065,000 |

Source: Tables 2, 7

Expenditures Where Spending Took Place

(Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| | Fishing | Hunting | Wildlife Watching |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Alaska | \$536,641 | \$216,753 | \$538,277 |
| California | 2,013,929 | 315,207 | 3,686,703 |
| Hawaii | 125,228 | 15,076 | 131,379 |
| Oregon | 689,444 | 576,001 | 1,040,618 |
| Washington | 998,670 | 408,017 | 1,306,042 |

Source: Tables 4, 6, 9

1991-2001 Regional Comparison of the Number of Anglers, Hunters, and Wildlife- Watchers

A comparison of the number of hunters, anglers, and wildlife watchers for the past three Surveys reveals regional variation from the national trend for each type of recreation.

- The 4% decline in anglers nationwide from 1991 to 2001 (-3% from 1996 to 2001) points to a trend, but is not a statistically significant* one. The number of anglers did decrease in six Regions—the biggest drop (-16%) was in the Middle Atlantic. However, there were increases in fishing in both the Mountain and West North Central Regions.
- The 7% drop in hunters nationwide from 1991 to 2001 was led by a 24% drop in Pacific hunters (-30% from 1996 to 2001). Conversely, the West North Central had no decline from 1991 to 2001 and the West South Central had an 8% increase. The number of hunters in the six remaining Regions dropped 5 to 13 percent.

- In 2001 residential (around the home) wildlife watching rebounded slightly from its 1991-1996 decline, with participation in the Mountain Region surpassing its 1991 level. Five Regions had increases from 1996 to 2001—West North Central led with a 21% increase. The participation declines in four Regions were 5% or less.

- Nonresidential (away from home) wildlife watching continued its 1991-1996 downward trend nationally and in most Regions. In New England and East North Central, only three-fifths as many people engaged in wildlife watching away from home in 2001 as did in 1991. From 1996 to 2001 there were small increases, 8% or less, in participation in the West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific Regions.

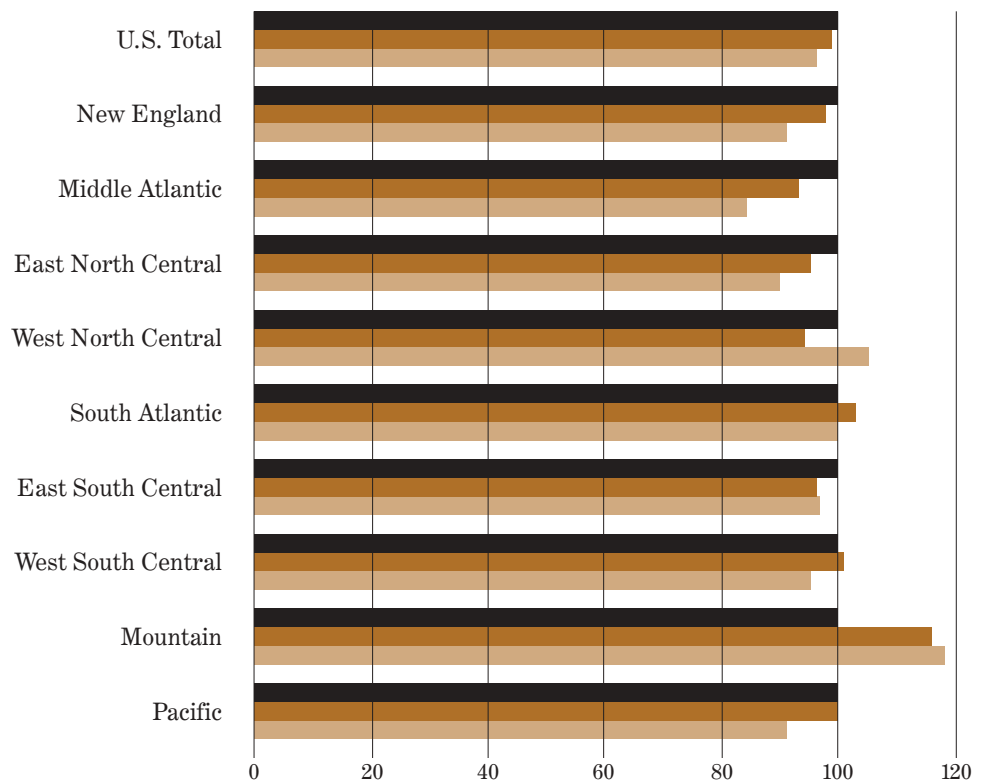
* Statistical comparisons are made at the 5% level of comparison. This means that for 95% of all possible samples, the estimate for 1991 cannot be shown to be different from the estimate for 2001.

Indices of Participants by State of Residence

(Indices simplify comparisons among the wildlife-related recreation activities. 1991's estimates are indexed at 100. The 1996 and 2001 indices are calculated by dividing those year's estimates by the 1991 estimates.)

FISHING

■ 1991 ■ 1996 ■ 2001

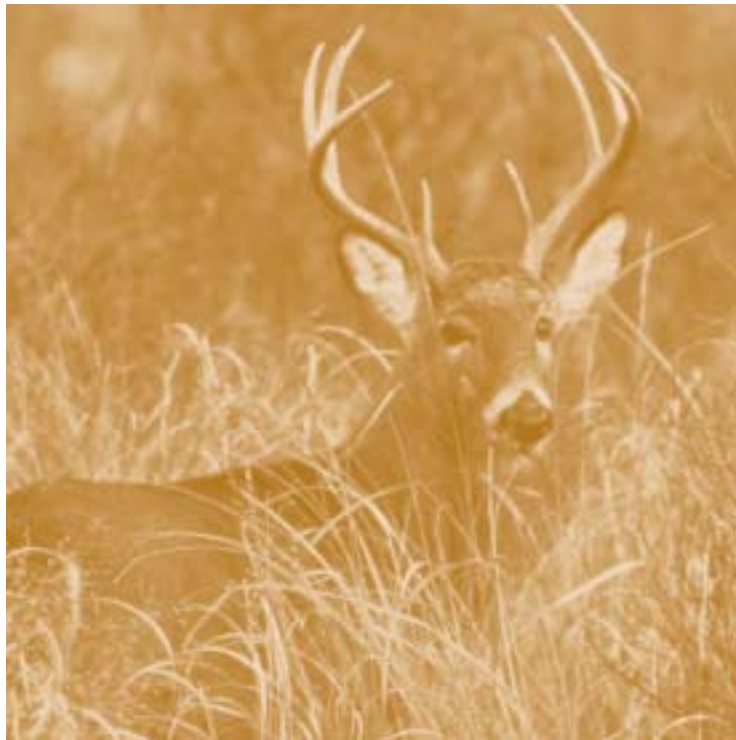
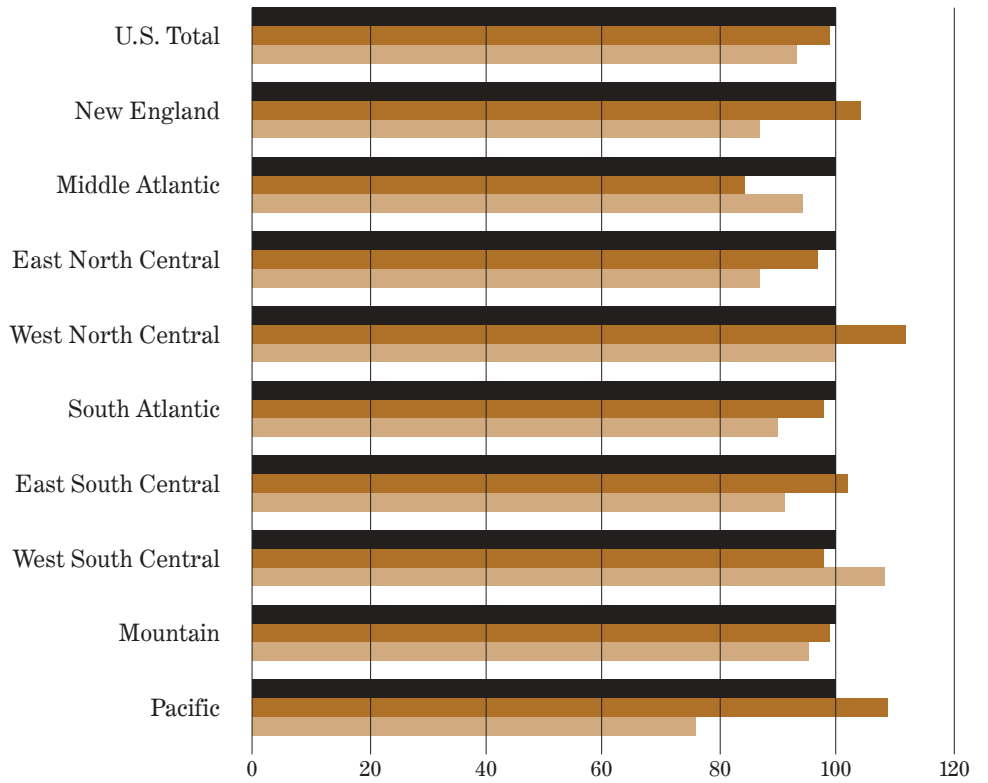


Indices of Participants by State of Residence (continued)

(Indices simplify comparisons among the wildlife-related recreation activities. 1991's estimates are indexed at 100. The 1996 and 2001 indices are calculated by dividing those year's estimates by the 1991 estimates.)

HUNTING

■ 1991 ■ 1996 ■ 2001



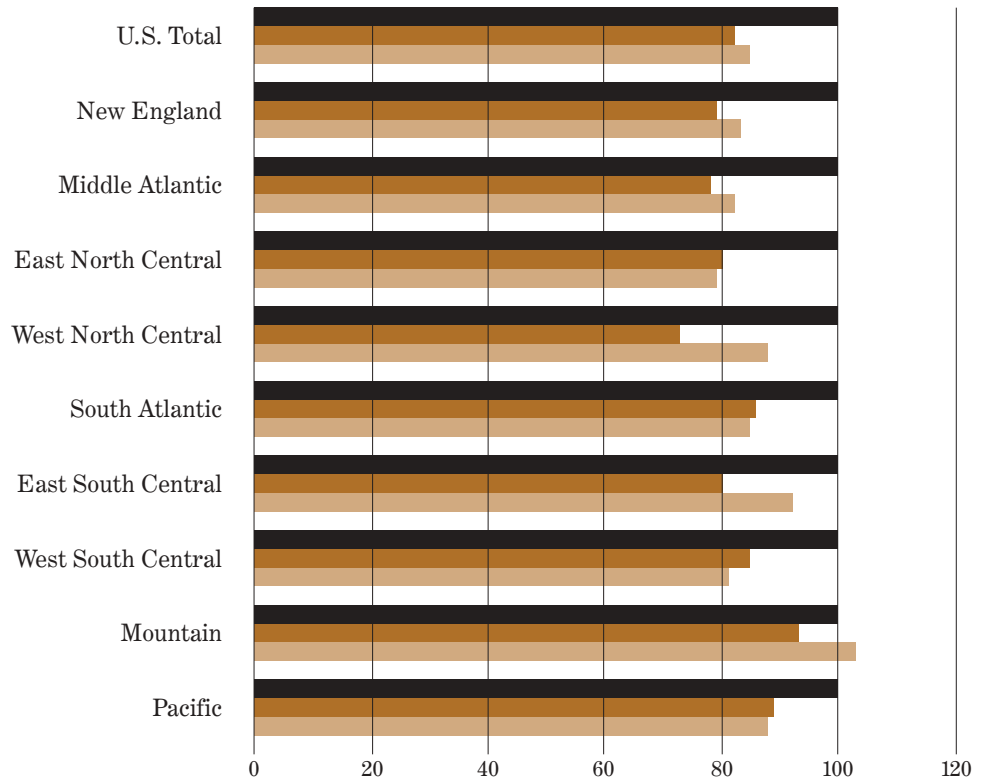
USFWS

Indices of Participants by State of Residence (continued)

(Indices simplify comparisons among the wildlife-related recreation activities. 1991's estimates are indexed at 100. The 1996 and 2001 indices are calculated by dividing those year's estimates by the 1991 estimates.)

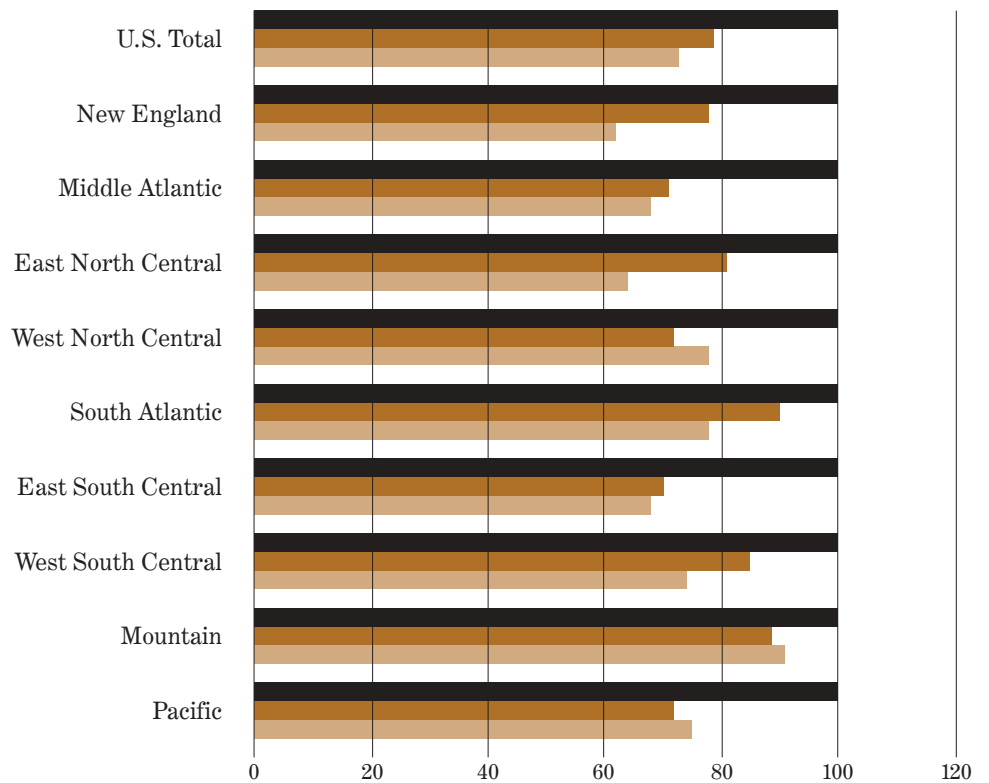
RESIDENTIAL (around the home) WILDLIFE WATCHING

■ 1991 ■ 1996 ■ 2001



NONRESIDENTIAL (away from home) WILDLIFE WATCHING

■ 1991 ■ 1996 ■ 2001



Conclusion

These preliminary regional and state-level estimates from the 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation are presented here in order to acquaint and update the public with timely information for wildlife and recreation planning. However, these estimates are still preliminary and subject to revision. They illustrate the

continued importance and value of fish and wildlife resources to each State, Region, and the Nation as a whole.

The following table lists the States with the highest level of activity for fishing, hunting, and wildlife watching. The final 2001 National Report will be issued in November 2002.

Top States

Most Participants In-State

In-State Hunters

1. Texas—1,201,000
2. Pennsylvania—1,000,000
3. Michigan—754,000
4. New York—714,000
5. Wisconsin—660,000

In-State Anglers

1. Florida—3,104,000
2. California—2,444,000
3. Texas—2,372,000
4. Minnesota—1,624,000
5. New York—1,550,000

In-State Wildlife Watchers

1. California—5,720,000
2. New York—3,887,000
3. Pennsylvania—3,794,000
4. Florida, Texas—3,240,000
5. Ohio—2,897,000

Highest Participation Rates

Hunting

1. Montana—24%
2. North Dakota—19%
3. West Virginia, Wyoming—17%
4. Alaska, Arkansas, Idaho, South Dakota—16%
5. Minnesota, Vermont, Wisconsin—15%

Fishing

1. Alaska—41%
2. Minnesota—36%
3. Wyoming—32%
4. Montana—31%
5. North Dakota—29%

Wildlife Watching

1. Vermont—60%
2. Minnesota—54%
3. Alaska, Wisconsin—53%
4. Maine, Montana—52%
5. Oregon, Washington—49%

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Table 1. Participants in Wildlife-Associated Recreation by Participant's State of Residence: 2001
(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

| Participant's State of Residence | Population | Total Participants | | Sportsmen | | Wildlife-Watching | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of Population | Number | Percent of Population | Number | Percent of Population |
| U.S. Total | 212,298 | 82,302 | 39 | 37,805 | 18 | 66,105 | 31 |
| Alabama | 3,427 | 1,323 | 39 | 726 | 21 | 965 | 28 |
| Alaska | 454 | 320 | 70 | 205 | 45 | 241 | 53 |
| Arizona | 3,700 | 1,296 | 35 | 437 | 12 | 1,107 | 30 |
| Arkansas | 1,999 | 1,038 | 52 | 621 | 31 | 778 | 39 |
| California | 25,982 | 6,873 | 26 | 2,486 | 10 | 5,491 | 21 |
| Colorado | 3,215 | 1,518 | 47 | 679 | 21 | 1,213 | 38 |
| Connecticut | 2,536 | 996 | 39 | 331 | 13 | 883 | 35 |
| Delaware | 599 | 220 | 37 | 94 | 16 | 170 | 28 |
| Florida | 12,171 | 3,857 | 32 | 2,158 | 18 | 2,856 | 23 |
| Georgia | 6,096 | 1,932 | 32 | 1,136 | 19 | 1,326 | 22 |
| Hawaii | 916 | 195 | 21 | 114 | 12 | 126 | 14 |
| Idaho | 972 | 507 | 52 | 306 | 31 | 388 | 40 |
| Illinois | 9,244 | 3,148 | 34 | 1,507 | 16 | 2,492 | 27 |
| Indiana | 4,558 | 2,179 | 48 | 914 | 20 | 1,786 | 39 |
| Iowa | 2,201 | 1,212 | 55 | 580 | 26 | 983 | 45 |
| Kansas | 2,017 | 942 | 47 | 491 | 24 | 735 | 36 |
| Kentucky | 3,121 | 1,547 | 50 | 703 | 23 | 1,264 | 40 |
| Louisiana | 3,306 | 1,326 | 40 | 829 | 25 | 840 | 25 |
| Maine | 1,005 | 607 | 60 | 256 | 26 | 520 | 52 |
| Maryland | 4,078 | 1,546 | 38 | 571 | 14 | 1,311 | 32 |
| Massachusetts | 4,837 | 1,726 | 36 | 521 | 11 | 1,493 | 31 |
| Michigan | 7,587 | 2,950 | 39 | 1,325 | 17 | 2,424 | 32 |
| Minnesota | 3,688 | 2,388 | 65 | 1,437 | 39 | 1,993 | 54 |
| Mississippi | 2,111 | 851 | 40 | 533 | 25 | 579 | 27 |
| Missouri | 4,206 | 2,010 | 48 | 1,076 | 26 | 1,612 | 38 |
| Montana | 699 | 438 | 63 | 279 | 40 | 362 | 52 |
| Nebraska | 1,266 | 623 | 49 | 308 | 24 | 498 | 39 |
| Nevada | 1,454 | 439 | 30 | 194 | 13 | 334 | 23 |
| New Hampshire | 954 | 506 | 53 | 175 | 18 | 450 | 47 |
| New Jersey | 6,300 | 1,993 | 32 | 669 | 11 | 1,694 | 27 |
| New Mexico | 1,337 | 595 | 45 | 256 | 19 | 471 | 35 |
| New York | 14,201 | 3,990 | 28 | 1,493 | 11 | 3,524 | 25 |
| North Carolina | 5,918 | 2,330 | 39 | 982 | 17 | 1,884 | 32 |
| North Dakota | 483 | 228 | 47 | 170 | 35 | 135 | 28 |
| Ohio | 8,645 | 3,407 | 39 | 1,513 | 17 | 2,768 | 32 |
| Oklahoma | 2,587 | 1,308 | 51 | 730 | 28 | 1,042 | 40 |
| Oregon | 2,630 | 1,545 | 59 | 611 | 23 | 1,286 | 49 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,303 | 4,169 | 45 | 1,648 | 18 | 3,522 | 38 |
| Rhode Island | 765 | 280 | 37 | 96 | 13 | 242 | 32 |
| South Carolina | 3,080 | 1,375 | 45 | 674 | 22 | 1,079 | 35 |
| South Dakota | 559 | 326 | 58 | 176 | 31 | 251 | 45 |
| Tennessee | 4,317 | 2,109 | 49 | 903 | 21 | 1,706 | 40 |
| Texas | 15,445 | 4,515 | 29 | 2,745 | 18 | 3,088 | 20 |
| Utah | 1,554 | 736 | 47 | 468 | 30 | 572 | 37 |
| Vermont | 479 | 319 | 67 | 125 | 26 | 287 | 60 |
| Virginia | 5,471 | 2,535 | 46 | 970 | 18 | 2,168 | 40 |
| Washington | 4,516 | 2,537 | 56 | 932 | 21 | 2,234 | 49 |
| West Virginia | 1,447 | 694 | 48 | 353 | 24 | 517 | 36 |
| Wisconsin | 4,059 | 2,489 | 61 | 1,141 | 28 | 2,159 | 53 |
| Wyoming | 377 | 223 | 59 | 138 | 37 | 172 | 46 |

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.

Table 2. Anglers and Hunters by State Where Fishing or Hunting Took Place: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)*

| State where Fishing or Hunting Took Place | Anglers | | | | | | Hunters | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|---|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | Total anglers, residents and nonresidents | | Residents | | Nonresidents | | Total hunters, residents and nonresidents | | Residents | | Nonresidents | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 34,067 | 100 | 31,218 | 92 | 7,880 | 23 | 13,034 | 100 | 12,375 | 95 | 2,079 | 16 |
| Alabama | 851 | 100 | 610 | 72 | 241 | 28 | 423 | 100 | 307 | 73 | 116 | 27 |
| Alaska | 421 | 100 | 183 | 43 | 239 | 57 | 93 | 100 | 72 | 77 | *21 | *23 |
| Arizona | 419 | 100 | 351 | 84 | 68 | 16 | 148 | 100 | 119 | 81 | *28 | *19 |
| Arkansas | 782 | 100 | 543 | 69 | 239 | 31 | 431 | 100 | 303 | 70 | 128 | 30 |
| California | 2,444 | 100 | 2,288 | 94 | 156 | 6 | 274 | 100 | 261 | 95 | *12 | *5 |
| Colorado | 917 | 100 | 560 | 61 | 357 | 39 | 281 | 100 | 159 | 57 | 121 | 43 |
| Connecticut | 346 | 100 | 271 | 78 | 75 | 22 | 45 | 100 | *35 | *77 | ... | ... |
| Delaware | 148 | 100 | 71 | 47 | *78 | *53 | 16 | 100 | 13 | 81 | ... | ... |
| Florida | 3,104 | 100 | 2,057 | 66 | 1,047 | 34 | 226 | 100 | 191 | 84 | *35 | *16 |
| Georgia | 1,086 | 100 | 947 | 87 | 139 | 13 | 417 | 100 | 355 | 85 | *62 | *15 |
| Hawaii | 150 | 100 | 109 | 73 | *41 | *27 | 17 | 100 | 17 | 100 | ... | ... |
| Idaho | 416 | 100 | 251 | 60 | 165 | 40 | 197 | 100 | 150 | 76 | 47 | 24 |
| Illinois | 1,237 | 100 | 1,157 | 94 | 80 | 6 | 310 | 100 | 246 | 79 | *64 | *21 |
| Indiana | 874 | 100 | 784 | 90 | 90 | 10 | 290 | 100 | 269 | 93 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 542 | 100 | 471 | 87 | 70 | 13 | 243 | 100 | 195 | 80 | *48 | *20 |
| Kansas | 404 | 100 | 357 | 88 | *47 | *12 | 291 | 100 | 189 | 65 | 103 | 35 |
| Kentucky | 780 | 100 | 590 | 76 | 190 | 24 | 323 | 100 | 269 | 83 | *54 | *17 |
| Louisiana | 970 | 100 | 753 | 78 | 217 | 22 | 333 | 100 | 293 | 88 | *40 | *12 |
| Maine | 376 | 100 | 212 | 56 | 165 | 44 | 164 | 100 | 123 | 75 | 41 | 25 |
| Maryland | 701 | 100 | 457 | 65 | 243 | 35 | 145 | 100 | 115 | 80 | *30 | *20 |
| Massachusetts | 615 | 100 | 425 | 69 | 191 | 31 | 66 | 100 | 64 | 97 | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 1,354 | 100 | 1,002 | 74 | 352 | 26 | 754 | 100 | 705 | 94 | *48 | *6 |
| Minnesota | 1,624 | 100 | 1,293 | 80 | 331 | 20 | 597 | 100 | 568 | 95 | *29 | *5 |
| Mississippi | 586 | 100 | 450 | 77 | 136 | 23 | 357 | 100 | 245 | 69 | 111 | 31 |
| Missouri | 1,215 | 100 | 942 | 78 | 272 | 22 | 489 | 100 | 405 | 83 | 84 | 17 |
| Montana | 349 | 100 | 212 | 61 | 138 | 39 | 229 | 100 | 170 | 74 | 59 | 26 |
| Nebraska | 296 | 100 | 241 | 81 | 55 | 19 | 173 | 100 | 124 | 72 | *49 | *28 |
| Nevada | 172 | 100 | 119 | 69 | *53 | *31 | 47 | 100 | 42 | 90 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 267 | 100 | 147 | 55 | 119 | 45 | 78 | 100 | 52 | 67 | *26 | *33 |
| New Jersey | 806 | 100 | 531 | 66 | 275 | 34 | 135 | 100 | 108 | 80 | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 314 | 100 | 197 | 63 | *116 | *37 | 130 | 100 | 105 | 80 | *26 | *20 |
| New York | 1,550 | 100 | 1,243 | 80 | 307 | 20 | 714 | 100 | 635 | 89 | 79 | 11 |
| North Carolina | 1,287 | 100 | 831 | 65 | 456 | 35 | 295 | 100 | 272 | 92 | *23 | *8 |
| North Dakota | 179 | 100 | 119 | 67 | *59 | *33 | 139 | 100 | 87 | 63 | *52 | *37 |
| Ohio | 1,371 | 100 | 1,225 | 89 | 146 | 11 | 490 | 100 | 452 | 92 | *38 | *8 |
| Oklahoma | 774 | 100 | 648 | 84 | 126 | 16 | 261 | 100 | 241 | 92 | *20 | *8 |
| Oregon | 687 | 100 | 513 | 75 | 174 | 25 | 248 | 100 | 234 | 94 | *15 | *6 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,266 | 100 | 1,032 | 82 | 234 | 18 | 1,000 | 100 | 858 | 86 | 142 | 14 |
| Rhode Island | 179 | 100 | 86 | 48 | 93 | 52 | *9 | *100 | *7 | *83 | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 812 | 100 | 571 | 70 | 241 | 30 | 265 | 100 | 221 | 83 | *44 | *17 |
| South Dakota | 214 | 100 | 140 | 65 | 75 | 35 | 258 | 100 | 90 | 35 | 169 | 65 |
| Tennessee | 903 | 100 | 709 | 79 | 194 | 21 | 359 | 100 | 288 | 80 | 71 | 20 |
| Texas | 2,372 | 100 | 2,151 | 91 | 221 | 9 | 1,201 | 100 | 1,101 | 92 | 100 | 8 |
| Utah | 517 | 100 | 388 | 75 | 129 | 25 | 198 | 100 | 177 | 89 | *22 | *11 |
| Vermont | 171 | 100 | 96 | 56 | 75 | 44 | 100 | 100 | 74 | 74 | *26 | *26 |
| Virginia | 1,010 | 100 | 761 | 75 | 248 | 25 | 355 | 100 | 279 | 79 | *75 | *21 |
| Washington | 938 | 100 | 808 | 86 | 130 | 14 | 227 | 100 | 210 | 92 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 318 | 100 | 250 | 79 | *67 | *21 | 284 | 100 | 229 | 81 | *55 | *19 |
| Wisconsin | 1,412 | 100 | 941 | 67 | 471 | 33 | 660 | 100 | 588 | 89 | *72 | *11 |
| Wyoming | 293 | 100 | 117 | 40 | 176 | 60 | 133 | 100 | 65 | 49 | 68 | 51 |

Note: For the U.S. row, detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 3. Days of Fishing by State Where Fishing Took Place and Angler's State of Residence: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)*

| State | Days of Fishing In State | | | | | | Days of Fishing by State Residents | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | Total days, residents and nonresidents | | Days by state residents | | Days by nonresidents | | Total days, in state of residence and other states | | Days in state of residence | | Days in other states | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 557,394 | 100 | 501,321 | 90 | 56,965 | 10 | 557,394 | 100 | 501,321 | 90 | 56,965 | 10 |
| Alabama | 11,275 | 100 | 10,173 | 90 | 1,102 | 10 | 10,841 | 100 | 10,173 | 94 | 668 | 6 |
| Alaska | 3,408 | 100 | 2,395 | 70 | 1,013 | 30 | 2,445 | 100 | 2,395 | 98 | *50 | *2 |
| Arizona | 4,246 | 100 | 3,842 | 91 | 403 | 9 | 4,327 | 100 | 3,842 | 89 | 485 | 11 |
| Arkansas | 13,006 | 100 | 11,508 | 88 | 1,498 | 12 | 11,954 | 100 | 11,508 | 96 | *445 | *4 |
| California | 27,663 | 100 | 26,802 | 97 | 861 | 3 | 27,878 | 100 | 26,802 | 96 | 1,076 | 4 |
| Colorado | 9,269 | 100 | 6,478 | 70 | 2,791 | 30 | 7,639 | 100 | 6,478 | 85 | 1,161 | 15 |
| Connecticut | 4,768 | 100 | 4,363 | 91 | 405 | 9 | 5,482 | 100 | 4,363 | 80 | 1,120 | 20 |
| Delaware | 1,355 | 100 | 824 | 61 | *531 | *39 | 1,341 | 100 | 824 | 61 | 517 | 39 |
| Florida | 48,417 | 100 | 42,416 | 88 | 6,002 | 12 | 43,439 | 100 | 42,416 | 98 | 1,023 | 2 |
| Georgia | 13,757 | 100 | 13,145 | 96 | 613 | 4 | 15,559 | 100 | 13,145 | 84 | 2,414 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 2,633 | 100 | 2,561 | 97 | *73 | *3 | 2,662 | 100 | 2,561 | 96 | *101 | *4 |
| Idaho | 4,070 | 100 | 2,942 | 72 | 1,128 | 28 | 3,097 | 100 | 2,942 | 95 | 155 | 5 |
| Illinois | 16,133 | 100 | 15,699 | 97 | 434 | 3 | 21,603 | 100 | 15,699 | 73 | 5,904 | 27 |
| Indiana | 14,192 | 100 | 13,889 | 98 | *302 | *2 | 15,537 | 100 | 13,889 | 89 | 1,647 | 11 |
| Iowa | 7,485 | 100 | 7,048 | 94 | 436 | 6 | 8,534 | 100 | 7,048 | 83 | 1,486 | 17 |
| Kansas | 5,662 | 100 | 5,504 | 97 | *158 | *3 | 6,426 | 100 | 5,504 | 86 | 922 | 14 |
| Kentucky | 12,394 | 100 | 11,143 | 90 | 1,251 | 10 | 12,135 | 100 | 11,143 | 92 | 992 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 12,637 | 100 | 11,518 | 91 | 1,119 | 9 | 11,952 | 100 | 11,518 | 96 | 434 | 4 |
| Maine | 4,234 | 100 | 3,392 | 80 | 842 | 20 | 3,449 | 100 | 3,392 | 98 | *58 | *2 |
| Maryland | 7,471 | 100 | 5,818 | 78 | 1,653 | 22 | 7,112 | 100 | 5,818 | 82 | 1,294 | 18 |
| Massachusetts | 7,685 | 100 | 6,853 | 89 | 832 | 11 | 8,387 | 100 | 6,853 | 82 | 1,534 | 18 |
| Michigan | 19,320 | 100 | 17,613 | 91 | 1,707 | 9 | 18,869 | 100 | 17,613 | 93 | *1,256 | *7 |
| Minnesota | 30,083 | 100 | 27,482 | 91 | 2,601 | 9 | 29,344 | 100 | 27,482 | 94 | 1,862 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 9,461 | 100 | 8,406 | 89 | 1,056 | 11 | 9,325 | 100 | 8,406 | 90 | 920 | 10 |
| Missouri | 13,279 | 100 | 11,309 | 85 | 1,970 | 15 | 12,396 | 100 | 11,309 | 91 | 1,087 | 9 |
| Montana | 4,068 | 100 | 3,515 | 86 | 554 | 14 | 3,656 | 100 | 3,515 | 96 | 141 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 3,204 | 100 | 2,916 | 91 | 288 | 9 | 3,378 | 100 | 2,916 | 86 | 462 | 14 |
| Nevada | 1,575 | 100 | 1,422 | 90 | ... | ... | 2,230 | 100 | 1,422 | 64 | 809 | 36 |
| New Hampshire | 3,203 | 100 | 2,590 | 81 | 613 | 19 | 2,974 | 100 | 2,590 | 87 | 384 | 13 |
| New Jersey | 10,857 | 100 | 8,490 | 78 | 2,367 | 22 | 10,973 | 100 | 8,490 | 77 | 2,483 | 23 |
| New Mexico | 2,485 | 100 | 2,091 | 84 | *394 | *16 | 2,407 | 100 | 2,091 | 87 | 315 | 13 |
| New York | 24,720 | 100 | 21,736 | 88 | 2,984 | 12 | 23,181 | 100 | 21,736 | 94 | 1,445 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 15,369 | 100 | 13,493 | 88 | 1,876 | 12 | 14,615 | 100 | 13,493 | 92 | 1,122 | 8 |
| North Dakota | 2,186 | 100 | 1,969 | 90 | *217 | *10 | 2,584 | 100 | 1,969 | 76 | 615 | 24 |
| Ohio | 19,882 | 100 | 18,882 | 95 | 1,000 | 5 | 22,014 | 100 | 18,882 | 86 | 3,132 | 14 |
| Oklahoma | 12,741 | 100 | 12,395 | 97 | 345 | 3 | 13,228 | 100 | 12,395 | 94 | 832 | 6 |
| Oregon | 8,698 | 100 | 8,098 | 93 | 600 | 7 | 8,720 | 100 | 8,098 | 93 | 622 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 18,313 | 100 | 16,964 | 93 | 1,349 | 7 | 21,417 | 100 | 16,964 | 79 | 4,453 | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 2,047 | 100 | 1,393 | 68 | 655 | 32 | 1,638 | 100 | 1,393 | 85 | 246 | 15 |
| South Carolina | 10,679 | 100 | 9,769 | 91 | 910 | 9 | 10,321 | 100 | 9,769 | 95 | 553 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 2,984 | 100 | 2,238 | 75 | 746 | 25 | 2,414 | 100 | 2,238 | 93 | 176 | 7 |
| Tennessee | 15,035 | 100 | 13,409 | 89 | 1,627 | 11 | 15,451 | 100 | 13,409 | 87 | 2,042 | 13 |
| Texas | 32,823 | 100 | 30,768 | 94 | 2,055 | 6 | 34,148 | 100 | 30,768 | 90 | 3,380 | 10 |
| Utah | 5,238 | 100 | 4,701 | 90 | 537 | 10 | 5,346 | 100 | 4,701 | 88 | 644 | 12 |
| Vermont | 2,321 | 100 | 1,684 | 73 | 637 | 27 | 1,969 | 100 | 1,684 | 86 | 285 | 14 |
| Virginia | 14,468 | 100 | 13,402 | 93 | 1,066 | 7 | 14,774 | 100 | 13,402 | 91 | 1,373 | 9 |
| Washington | 12,841 | 100 | 12,284 | 96 | 558 | 4 | 13,520 | 100 | 12,284 | 91 | 1,236 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 4,152 | 100 | 3,880 | 93 | *272 | *7 | 4,346 | 100 | 3,880 | 89 | 466 | 11 |
| Wisconsin | 22,042 | 100 | 18,323 | 83 | 3,719 | 17 | 19,360 | 100 | 18,323 | 95 | *1,037 | *5 |
| Wyoming | 2,497 | 100 | 1,782 | 71 | 715 | 29 | 1,901 | 100 | 1,782 | 94 | 119 | 6 |

Note: U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 4. Expenditures for Fishing Where Spending Took Place: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Expenditures in thousands of dollars)*

| State where Spending Took Place | Trip-Related Expenditures | | | | | Expenditures for Equipment | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total Expenditures | Total Trip-Related | Food and Lodging | Transportation | Other Trip Costs | Total Equipment | Fishing Equipment | Auxiliary Equipment | Special Equipment | Expenditures for Other Items ¹ |
| U.S. Total | 35,632,132 | 14,656,001 | 5,880,997 | 3,515,757 | 5,259,247 | 16,963,398 | 4,617,488 | 721,048 | 11,624,862 | 4,012,733 |
| Alabama | 719,235 | 358,210 | 114,227 | 68,725 | 175,258 | 284,495 | 102,218 | 9,010 | 173,266 | 76,530 |
| Alaska | 536,641 | 424,182 | 154,886 | 118,875 | 150,421 | 92,009 | 36,200 | 10,280 | 45,529 | 20,451 |
| Arizona | 461,631 | 142,209 | 68,764 | 39,871 | 33,574 | 306,862 | 47,583 | 7,283 | *251,996 | 12,560 |
| Arkansas | 441,516 | 183,719 | 72,392 | 58,224 | 53,102 | 206,848 | 65,451 | *5,624 | *135,773 | 50,949 |
| California | 2,013,929 | 1,129,693 | 445,790 | 232,308 | 451,595 | 792,404 | 444,279 | 52,981 | 295,144 | 91,833 |
| Colorado | 706,666 | 305,716 | 157,182 | 102,845 | 45,689 | 359,896 | 73,476 | 22,147 | 264,273 | 41,055 |
| Connecticut | 223,501 | 100,561 | 28,724 | 18,252 | 53,585 | 103,277 | 44,084 | 6,187 | *53,006 | 19,663 |
| Delaware | 65,823 | 30,603 | 9,869 | 7,587 | 13,148 | 32,331 | 20,468 | *1,767 | *10,095 | 2,889 |
| Florida | 5,282,805 | 2,091,312 | 765,284 | 393,668 | 932,360 | 2,495,033 | 492,729 | 68,053 | 1,934,251 | 696,461 |
| Georgia | 541,093 | 246,467 | 105,637 | 70,811 | 70,020 | 259,982 | 103,557 | 16,693 | *139,732 | 34,644 |
| Hawaii | 125,228 | 66,718 | 20,715 | 16,021 | 29,982 | 57,778 | 21,824 | 3,941 | *32,013 | 732 |
| Idaho | 354,897 | 116,222 | 53,463 | 40,458 | 22,301 | 120,414 | 34,779 | 22,785 | *62,850 | 118,260 |
| Illinois | 595,350 | 206,285 | 74,076 | 72,541 | 59,668 | 344,396 | 116,478 | 19,412 | *208,505 | 44,670 |
| Indiana | 514,687 | 152,757 | 62,989 | 36,352 | 53,416 | 343,232 | 101,739 | *7,638 | *233,855 | 18,699 |
| Iowa | 368,712 | 105,275 | 35,622 | 36,607 | 33,047 | 251,839 | 42,010 | 12,200 | *197,629 | 11,598 |
| Kansas | 226,782 | 80,948 | 32,112 | 25,650 | 23,186 | 135,382 | 29,189 | 4,268 | *101,925 | 10,452 |
| Kentucky | 604,214 | 221,393 | 94,734 | 47,715 | 78,944 | 361,013 | 55,386 | *3,944 | *301,683 | 21,807 |
| Louisiana | 694,978 | 398,751 | 138,825 | 83,153 | 176,773 | 269,677 | 89,464 | 7,955 | 172,259 | 26,550 |
| Maine | 247,278 | 95,538 | 53,579 | 20,988 | 20,971 | 135,121 | 23,792 | 16,254 | *95,076 | 16,619 |
| Maryland | 685,286 | 245,627 | 78,477 | 36,373 | 130,777 | 424,160 | 55,152 | 9,907 | *359,102 | 15,499 |
| Massachusetts | 464,142 | 217,395 | 50,211 | 30,404 | 136,780 | 235,093 | 76,673 | 10,728 | *147,692 | 11,653 |
| Michigan | 836,181 | 518,553 | 238,149 | 131,825 | 148,578 | 261,075 | 175,665 | *8,860 | *76,550 | 56,553 |
| Minnesota | 2,553,389 | 794,526 | 385,949 | 228,246 | 180,331 | 1,681,059 | 201,105 | 20,793 | *1,459,160 | 77,805 |
| Mississippi | 208,315 | 118,202 | 44,585 | 28,588 | 45,029 | 80,868 | 50,768 | 4,996 | *25,103 | 9,246 |
| Missouri | 743,886 | 318,072 | 165,923 | 88,755 | 63,394 | 393,920 | 108,004 | 18,254 | *267,662 | 31,894 |
| Montana | 371,167 | 148,824 | 79,341 | 51,121 | 18,362 | 108,879 | 25,024 | *3,250 | *80,606 | 113,463 |
| Nebraska | 145,156 | 60,283 | 26,471 | 18,401 | 15,411 | 75,795 | 48,194 | 10,562 | *17,039 | 9,078 |
| Nevada | 332,602 | 76,535 | 25,257 | 39,679 | 11,599 | 235,588 | 17,806 | 8,795 | *208,987 | 20,479 |
| New Hampshire | 161,400 | 76,055 | 26,179 | 12,749 | 37,128 | 71,383 | 28,028 | 5,841 | *37,514 | 13,961 |
| New Jersey | 841,108 | 374,144 | 96,585 | 50,654 | 226,905 | 302,491 | 103,507 | 11,786 | *187,198 | 164,473 |
| New Mexico | 175,723 | 90,653 | 35,924 | 29,764 | 24,965 | 77,077 | 31,521 | 6,738 | *38,818 | 7,993 |
| New York | 1,287,353 | 380,766 | 146,930 | 69,049 | 164,786 | 514,418 | 183,755 | 27,120 | *303,543 | 392,169 |
| North Carolina | 1,075,944 | 452,303 | 233,813 | 85,480 | 133,010 | 565,544 | 100,440 | 7,678 | *457,426 | 58,096 |
| North Dakota | 166,474 | 57,703 | 23,808 | 22,360 | 11,535 | 104,076 | 21,259 | 1,232 | *81,586 | 4,695 |
| Ohio | 944,550 | 380,887 | 127,414 | 83,735 | 169,738 | 336,238 | 158,351 | 34,554 | *143,332 | 227,426 |
| Oklahoma | 549,091 | 212,235 | 84,111 | 58,409 | 69,716 | 323,290 | 66,290 | *36,099 | *220,901 | 13,565 |
| Oregon | 689,444 | 258,963 | 99,880 | 84,839 | 74,244 | 277,572 | 74,502 | 11,343 | 191,726 | 152,910 |
| Pennsylvania | 576,259 | 282,752 | 118,171 | 78,031 | 86,549 | 234,406 | 110,060 | 20,293 | *104,053 | 59,101 |
| Rhode Island | 104,370 | 70,198 | 18,433 | 7,990 | 43,775 | 32,984 | 11,218 | *668 | *21,098 | 1,188 |
| South Carolina | 557,580 | 317,966 | 126,983 | 64,041 | 126,942 | 226,465 | 78,111 | 32,885 | *115,469 | 13,149 |
| South Dakota | 205,086 | 86,439 | 40,290 | 29,003 | 17,146 | 111,631 | 15,774 | 2,190 | ... | 7,017 |
| Tennessee | 626,108 | 264,985 | 113,584 | 50,996 | 100,406 | 317,676 | 113,254 | 14,842 | *189,580 | 43,447 |
| Texas | 2,686,491 | 871,368 | 340,768 | 229,359 | 301,241 | 1,468,478 | 239,862 | 30,870 | *1,197,746 | 346,645 |
| Utah | 403,494 | 172,423 | 78,990 | 52,676 | 40,756 | 207,307 | 58,878 | 13,973 | 134,456 | 23,764 |
| Vermont | 91,981 | 59,262 | 26,980 | 22,656 | 9,627 | 26,231 | 17,668 | *1,752 | ... | 6,488 |
| Virginia | 514,806 | 277,484 | 105,317 | 63,412 | 108,756 | 220,207 | 99,864 | *10,575 | *109,769 | 17,114 |
| Washington | 998,670 | 342,369 | 119,783 | 98,846 | 123,741 | 500,051 | 114,775 | 26,329 | 358,947 | 156,250 |
| West Virginia | 101,778 | 64,673 | 29,302 | 18,471 | 16,900 | 29,651 | 22,603 | *4,546 | ... | 7,454 |
| Wisconsin | 1,228,886 | 512,347 | 260,820 | 125,247 | 126,279 | 357,930 | 146,379 | 17,988 | 193,563 | 358,609 |
| Wyoming | 277,124 | 95,178 | 43,563 | 33,824 | 17,791 | 70,819 | 10,758 | *2,386 | *57,676 | 111,127 |

Note: U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.¹ Includes expenditures for magazine subscriptions, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, and licenses, stamps, tags, and permits.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 5. Days of Hunting by State Where Hunting Took Place and Hunter's State of Residence: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)*

| State | Days of Hunting In State | | | | | | Days of Hunting by State Residents | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | Total days, residents and nonresidents | | Days by state residents | | Days by nonresidents | | Total days, in state of residence and other states | | Days in state of residence | | Days in other states | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 228,368 | 100 | 209,880 | 92 | 20,891 | 9 | 228,368 | 100 | 209,880 | 92 | 20,891 | 9 |
| Alabama | 7,616 | 100 | 6,613 | 87 | 1,003 | 13 | 7,262 | 100 | 6,613 | 91 | 650 | 9 |
| Alaska | 1,146 | 100 | 953 | 83 | *193 | *17 | 982 | 100 | 953 | 97 | *29 | *3 |
| Arizona | 1,694 | 100 | 1,546 | 91 | *148 | *9 | 1,649 | 100 | 1,546 | 94 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 8,411 | 100 | 6,970 | 83 | 1,441 | 17 | 7,249 | 100 | 6,970 | 96 | *279 | *4 |
| California | 3,426 | 100 | 3,378 | 99 | ... | ... | 3,695 | 100 | 3,378 | 91 | ... | ... |
| Colorado | 2,610 | 100 | 1,680 | 64 | 930 | 36 | 1,982 | 100 | 1,680 | 85 | *303 | *15 |
| Connecticut | 766 | 100 | *691 | *90 | ... | ... | 824 | 100 | *691 | *84 | *132 | *16 |
| Delaware | 226 | 100 | 220 | 98 | ... | ... | 279 | 100 | 220 | 79 | *59 | *21 |
| Florida | 4,693 | 100 | 4,504 | 96 | *190 | *4 | 5,865 | 100 | 4,504 | 77 | *1,362 | *23 |
| Georgia | 7,973 | 100 | 7,339 | 92 | *633 | *8 | 7,882 | 100 | 7,339 | 93 | *542 | *7 |
| Hawaii | 316 | 100 | *316 | *100 | ... | ... | 322 | 100 | *316 | *98 | ... | ... |
| Idaho | 2,100 | 100 | 1,737 | 83 | 363 | 17 | 1,784 | 100 | 1,737 | 97 | ... | ... |
| Illinois | 4,522 | 100 | 4,159 | 92 | *363 | *8 | 5,842 | 100 | 4,159 | 71 | *1,683 | *29 |
| Indiana | 5,000 | 100 | 4,830 | 97 | ... | ... | 5,016 | 100 | 4,830 | 96 | *186 | *4 |
| Iowa | 3,989 | 100 | 3,819 | 96 | *170 | *4 | 4,086 | 100 | 3,819 | 93 | *267 | *7 |
| Kansas | 3,647 | 100 | 3,067 | 84 | 579 | 16 | 3,424 | 100 | 3,067 | 90 | 357 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 4,664 | 100 | 4,422 | 95 | *242 | *5 | 4,538 | 100 | 4,422 | 97 | *116 | *3 |
| Louisiana | 6,442 | 100 | 6,109 | 95 | *333 | *5 | 7,152 | 100 | 6,109 | 85 | 1,043 | 15 |
| Maine | 2,469 | 100 | 2,131 | 86 | 338 | 14 | 2,169 | 100 | 2,131 | 98 | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 1,799 | 100 | 1,645 | 91 | *154 | *9 | 1,992 | 100 | 1,645 | 83 | *347 | *17 |
| Massachusetts | 1,158 | 100 | 1,144 | 99 | ... | ... | 1,727 | 100 | 1,144 | 66 | *583 | *34 |
| Michigan | 8,994 | 100 | 8,477 | 94 | *517 | *6 | 8,784 | 100 | 8,477 | 96 | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 8,437 | 100 | 7,499 | 89 | *938 | *11 | 8,673 | 100 | 7,499 | 86 | *1,174 | *14 |
| Mississippi | 8,481 | 100 | 6,589 | 78 | 1,892 | 22 | 6,977 | 100 | 6,589 | 94 | *388 | *6 |
| Missouri | 6,606 | 100 | 6,225 | 94 | 381 | 6 | 6,715 | 100 | 6,225 | 93 | *490 | *7 |
| Montana | 2,442 | 100 | 2,052 | 84 | 390 | 16 | 2,112 | 100 | 2,052 | 97 | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 2,204 | 100 | 1,834 | 83 | *370 | *17 | 1,963 | 100 | 1,834 | 93 | *129 | *7 |
| Nevada | 490 | 100 | 467 | 95 | ... | ... | 558 | 100 | 467 | 84 | *91 | *16 |
| New Hampshire | 1,459 | 100 | 1,138 | 78 | *321 | *22 | 1,300 | 100 | 1,138 | 88 | *162 | *12 |
| New Jersey | 3,120 | 100 | 2,500 | 80 | ... | ... | 3,000 | 100 | 2,500 | 83 | *500 | *17 |
| New Mexico | 1,667 | 100 | 1,521 | 91 | *146 | *9 | 1,594 | 100 | 1,521 | 95 | *73 | *5 |
| New York | 13,187 | 100 | 12,797 | 97 | 390 | 3 | 13,124 | 100 | 12,797 | 98 | *327 | *2 |
| North Carolina | 7,526 | 100 | 7,338 | 98 | *188 | *2 | 8,372 | 100 | 7,338 | 88 | *1,034 | *12 |
| North Dakota | 1,635 | 100 | 1,364 | 83 | *271 | *17 | 1,417 | 100 | 1,364 | 96 | *53 | *4 |
| Ohio | 10,233 | 100 | 9,952 | 97 | *282 | *3 | 11,077 | 100 | 9,952 | 90 | *1,125 | *10 |
| Oklahoma | 5,642 | 100 | 5,546 | 98 | *96 | *2 | 5,965 | 100 | 5,546 | 93 | *419 | *7 |
| Oregon | 2,947 | 100 | 2,812 | 95 | *135 | *5 | 2,917 | 100 | 2,812 | 96 | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 13,955 | 100 | 12,963 | 93 | 993 | 7 | 14,091 | 100 | 12,963 | 92 | *1,128 | *8 |
| Rhode Island | 104 | 100 | *103 | *99 | ... | ... | 193 | 100 | *103 | *53 | *90 | *47 |
| South Carolina | 4,744 | 100 | 4,437 | 94 | *307 | *6 | 4,657 | 100 | 4,437 | 95 | *220 | *5 |
| South Dakota | 2,644 | 100 | 1,173 | 44 | 1,471 | 56 | 1,347 | 100 | 1,173 | 87 | *174 | *13 |
| Tennessee | 6,651 | 100 | 6,069 | 91 | 582 | 9 | 6,962 | 100 | 6,069 | 87 | 893 | 13 |
| Texas | 14,081 | 100 | 13,437 | 95 | 644 | 5 | 15,186 | 100 | 13,437 | 88 | *1,749 | *12 |
| Utah | 2,455 | 100 | 2,332 | 95 | *123 | *5 | 2,512 | 100 | 2,332 | 93 | *180 | *7 |
| Vermont | 1,510 | 100 | 1,319 | 87 | *190 | *13 | 1,460 | 100 | 1,319 | 90 | *141 | *10 |
| Virginia | 5,818 | 100 | 5,375 | 92 | *443 | *8 | 5,819 | 100 | 5,375 | 92 | *444 | *8 |
| Washington | 2,951 | 100 | 2,836 | 96 | ... | ... | 3,311 | 100 | 2,836 | 86 | *475 | *14 |
| West Virginia | 5,166 | 100 | 4,652 | 90 | *514 | *10 | 4,791 | 100 | 4,652 | 97 | *139 | *3 |
| Wisconsin | 9,653 | 100 | 8,998 | 93 | *655 | *7 | 9,305 | 100 | 8,998 | 97 | *307 | *3 |
| Wyoming | 1,304 | 100 | 806 | 62 | 498 | 38 | 870 | 100 | 806 | 93 | *64 | *7 |

Note: U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 6. Expenditures for Hunting Where Spending Took Place: 2001
(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Expenditures in thousands of dollars)

| State where Spending Took Place | Trip-Related Expenditures | | | | | Expenditures for Equipment | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total Expenditures | Total Trip-Related | Food and Lodging | Transportation | Other Trip Costs | Total Equipment | Hunting Equipment | Auxiliary Equipment | Special Equipment | Expenditures for Other Items ¹ |
| U.S. Total | 20,611,025 | 5,252,391 | 2,449,942 | 1,789,320 | 1,013,129 | 10,361,495 | 4,561,708 | 1,202,845 | 4,596,942 | 4,997,139 |
| Alabama | 601,167 | 195,870 | 94,275 | 55,233 | 46,361 | 308,730 | 164,671 | 37,311 | *106,749 | 96,567 |
| Alaska | 216,753 | 160,516 | 26,836 | 39,957 | 93,723 | 38,203 | 20,207 | 8,325 | ... | 18,034 |
| Arizona | 211,506 | 65,151 | 33,646 | 21,487 | 10,018 | 125,478 | 61,309 | 15,357 | ... | 20,876 |
| Arkansas | 474,230 | 207,415 | 78,352 | 89,742 | 39,320 | 156,813 | 104,348 | 16,122 | ... | 110,003 |
| California | 315,207 | 159,105 | 62,261 | 42,093 | 54,751 | 131,869 | 110,919 | *20950 | ... | 24,233 |
| Colorado | 376,924 | 185,738 | 70,048 | 57,139 | 58,552 | 109,543 | 81,581 | 13,241 | ... | 81,643 |
| Connecticut | 81,222 | 6,976 | *3,111 | 2,086 | *1,779 | 58,402 | 17,193 | *3013 | ... | 15,844 |
| Delaware | 14,210 | 3,378 | 1,145 | 836 | *1,396 | 9,492 | 2,939 | *830 | ... | 1,341 |
| Florida | 380,702 | 119,945 | 51,172 | 38,434 | 30,339 | 226,968 | 89,576 | *20,365 | ... | 33,788 |
| Georgia | 474,121 | 191,531 | 92,546 | 45,212 | 53,773 | 200,191 | 146,286 | 30,853 | ... | 82,399 |
| Hawaii | 15,076 | 8,102 | 2,816 | 5,028 | *258 | 6,512 | 5,322 | *1,189 | ... | 463 |
| Idaho | 275,948 | 83,091 | 28,083 | 44,618 | 10,390 | 97,964 | 40,152 | 17,305 | ... | 94,894 |
| Illinois | 450,865 | 104,426 | 38,710 | 25,766 | 39,950 | 270,255 | 144,069 | *47,035 | ... | 76,183 |
| Indiana | 421,324 | 45,399 | 26,378 | 15,407 | *3,613 | 189,852 | 114,621 | 26,620 | ... | 186,074 |
| Iowa | 261,778 | 60,335 | 27,378 | 30,687 | *2,270 | 116,790 | 58,925 | 19,198 | ... | 84,653 |
| Kansas | 371,342 | 96,364 | 47,461 | 36,296 | 12,607 | 113,359 | 84,582 | 13,143 | ... | 161,618 |
| Kentucky | 506,183 | 62,853 | 35,701 | 23,598 | 3,554 | 414,451 | 117,752 | 20,987 | *275,712 | 28,879 |
| Louisiana | 416,953 | 120,668 | 62,739 | 36,522 | 21,406 | 273,295 | 102,305 | 18,962 | *152,028 | 22,990 |
| Maine | 235,389 | 53,779 | 26,340 | 16,679 | 10,760 | 71,690 | 29,047 | 9,665 | ... | 109,919 |
| Maryland | 125,885 | 32,450 | 14,289 | 11,416 | 6,745 | 58,371 | 43,103 | 10,692 | ... | 35,064 |
| Massachusetts | 58,527 | 10,042 | 5,916 | 3,572 | ... | 43,030 | 28,649 | *6,888 | ... | 5,455 |
| Michigan | 486,385 | 163,205 | 103,628 | 50,876 | 8,701 | 264,076 | 194,117 | 66,591 | ... | 59,104 |
| Minnesota | 476,797 | 179,291 | 101,287 | 67,552 | 10,451 | 241,510 | 170,832 | 41,979 | ... | 55,996 |
| Mississippi | 334,069 | 132,141 | 73,063 | 45,432 | 13,646 | 166,185 | 91,328 | 15,343 | *59,514 | 35,743 |
| Missouri | 803,828 | 106,882 | 62,818 | 36,965 | 7,099 | 236,236 | 118,683 | 38,360 | ... | 460,711 |
| Montana | 237,605 | 107,072 | 42,077 | 36,656 | 28,340 | 98,667 | 33,479 | 22,800 | ... | 31,866 |
| Nebraska | 224,290 | 74,819 | 22,074 | 24,846 | 27,899 | 106,119 | 76,746 | 25,268 | ... | 43,353 |
| Nevada | 162,662 | 21,494 | 10,892 | 7,354 | 3,248 | 129,537 | 23,861 | 36,715 | ... | 11,631 |
| New Hampshire | 88,164 | 15,499 | 8,137 | 5,879 | *1,483 | 47,212 | 36,399 | 7,323 | ... | 25,453 |
| New Jersey | 144,467 | 67,411 | 21,745 | 17,844 | *27,822 | 43,515 | 32,010 | 11,505 | ... | 33,541 |
| New Mexico | 183,237 | 59,969 | 25,697 | 18,916 | 15,356 | 103,783 | 39,963 | 13,388 | ... | 19,485 |
| New York | 970,491 | 179,227 | 82,419 | 42,942 | 53,866 | 367,360 | 162,342 | 53,142 | ... | 423,904 |
| North Carolina | 555,634 | 91,739 | 47,428 | 27,555 | 16,756 | 445,233 | 120,890 | 24,449 | ... | 18,662 |
| North Dakota | 103,353 | 53,723 | 26,440 | 25,784 | 1,499 | 33,559 | 26,260 | 6,736 | ... | 16,071 |
| Ohio | 950,916 | 112,660 | 53,435 | 51,107 | *8,118 | 740,406 | 231,838 | 40,707 | ... | 97,850 |
| Oklahoma | 273,652 | 96,942 | 44,939 | 43,654 | 8,349 | 130,198 | 97,178 | 22,768 | ... | 46,513 |
| Oregon | 576,001 | 108,604 | 46,205 | 42,251 | 20,148 | 232,503 | 115,873 | 32,440 | ... | 234,894 |
| Pennsylvania | 936,459 | 189,881 | 104,014 | 73,084 | 12,782 | 417,181 | 234,438 | 79,119 | ... | 329,398 |
| Rhode Island | 5,059 | 871 | *360 | *279 | ... | 3,877 | 3,002 | *862 | ... | 311 |
| South Carolina | 386,212 | 95,643 | 35,530 | 41,709 | 18,404 | 157,655 | 107,590 | 19,847 | ... | 132,914 |
| South Dakota | 269,708 | 142,086 | 65,169 | 54,869 | 22,048 | 99,874 | 49,960 | 30,743 | ... | 27,747 |
| Tennessee | 576,865 | 118,267 | 63,694 | 38,223 | 16,351 | 384,266 | 137,839 | 24,319 | *222,108 | 74,332 |
| Texas | 2,496,132 | 555,833 | 285,218 | 167,543 | 103,072 | 1,762,385 | 314,203 | 65,094 | ... | 177,914 |
| Utah | 450,992 | 88,324 | 38,842 | 30,271 | 19,211 | 204,121 | 54,793 | 30,232 | *119,096 | 158,548 |
| Vermont | 52,441 | 16,469 | 10,413 | 5,758 | *298 | 24,041 | 18,994 | 5,047 | ... | 11,930 |
| Virginia | 313,947 | 96,371 | 40,102 | 33,550 | 22,719 | 140,768 | 108,034 | 20,756 | ... | 76,808 |
| Washington | 408,017 | 102,554 | 48,783 | 46,801 | 6,970 | 270,832 | 94,405 | 20,025 | ... | 34,631 |
| West Virginia | 221,160 | 64,187 | 38,341 | 22,934 | 2,912 | 111,434 | 67,697 | 7,847 | ... | 45,539 |
| Wisconsin | 796,416 | 167,193 | 88,888 | 60,268 | 18,037 | 321,074 | 200,183 | 59,710 | *61,181 | 308,149 |
| Wyoming | 188,791 | 70,897 | 29,098 | 26,607 | 15,193 | 35,478 | 23,264 | 8,624 | ... | 82,415 |

Note: U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia. A column for special equipment expenditures was not included because of small sample sizes.

¹ Includes expenditures for magazine subscriptions, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, and licenses, stamps, tags, and permits.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 7. Participants in Wildlife-Watching Activity by State Where Activity Took Place: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)*

| State Where Activity Took Place | Total Participants | | Residential Participants | | Nonresidential Participants | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 66,105 | 100 | 62,928 | 95 | 21,823 | 33 |
| Alabama | 1,016 | 100 | 925 | 91 | 276 | 27 |
| Alaska | 420 | 100 | 221 | 53 | 292 | 69 |
| Arizona | 1,465 | 100 | 1,063 | 73 | 638 | 44 |
| Arkansas | 845 | 100 | 762 | 90 | 211 | 25 |
| California | 5,720 | 100 | 4,853 | 85 | 2,270 | 40 |
| Colorado | 1,552 | 100 | 1,127 | 73 | 838 | 54 |
| Connecticut | 965 | 100 | 859 | 89 | 279 | 29 |
| Delaware | 232 | 100 | 168 | 72 | 96 | 41 |
| Florida | 3,240 | 100 | 2,635 | 81 | 1,503 | 46 |
| Georgia | 1,494 | 100 | 1,305 | 87 | 411 | 28 |
| Hawaii | 220 | 100 | 120 | 54 | 141 | 64 |
| Idaho | 643 | 100 | 333 | 52 | 451 | 70 |
| Illinois | 2,621 | 100 | 2,379 | 91 | 638 | 24 |
| Indiana | 1,866 | 100 | 1,727 | 93 | 474 | 25 |
| Iowa | 1,028 | 100 | 939 | 91 | 310 | 30 |
| Kansas | 807 | 100 | 718 | 89 | 297 | 37 |
| Kentucky | 1,362 | 100 | 1,234 | 91 | 385 | 28 |
| Louisiana | 931 | 100 | 802 | 86 | 314 | 34 |
| Maine | 778 | 100 | 501 | 64 | 419 | 54 |
| Maryland | 1,524 | 100 | 1,261 | 83 | 533 | 35 |
| Massachusetts | 1,686 | 100 | 1,443 | 86 | 542 | 32 |
| Michigan | 2,666 | 100 | 2,361 | 89 | 884 | 33 |
| Minnesota | 2,155 | 100 | 1,932 | 90 | 634 | 29 |
| Mississippi | 631 | 100 | 576 | 91 | 131 | 21 |
| Missouri | 1,826 | 100 | 1,514 | 83 | 738 | 40 |
| Montana | 687 | 100 | 341 | 50 | 511 | 74 |
| Nebraska | 565 | 100 | 469 | 83 | 186 | 33 |
| Nevada | 543 | 100 | 300 | 55 | 309 | 57 |
| New Hampshire | 766 | 100 | 445 | 58 | 425 | 56 |
| New Jersey | 1,895 | 100 | 1,640 | 87 | 688 | 36 |
| New Mexico | 671 | 100 | 449 | 67 | 387 | 58 |
| New York | 3,887 | 100 | 3,442 | 89 | 1,330 | 34 |
| North Carolina | 2,168 | 100 | 1,815 | 84 | 588 | 27 |
| North Dakota | 190 | 100 | 125 | 66 | 93 | 49 |
| Ohio | 2,897 | 100 | 2,653 | 92 | 898 | 31 |
| Oklahoma | 1,131 | 100 | 997 | 88 | 403 | 36 |
| Oregon | 1,680 | 100 | 1,204 | 72 | 910 | 54 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,794 | 100 | 3,371 | 89 | 1,279 | 34 |
| Rhode Island | 298 | 100 | 237 | 80 | 98 | 33 |
| South Carolina | 1,186 | 100 | 1,045 | 88 | 331 | 28 |
| South Dakota | 358 | 100 | 241 | 67 | 181 | 51 |
| Tennessee | 2,084 | 100 | 1,655 | 79 | 683 | 33 |
| Texas | 3,240 | 100 | 2,930 | 90 | 1,002 | 31 |
| Utah | 806 | 100 | 515 | 64 | 530 | 66 |
| Vermont | 496 | 100 | 280 | 56 | 307 | 62 |
| Virginia | 2,460 | 100 | 2,105 | 86 | 772 | 31 |
| Washington | 2,496 | 100 | 2,105 | 84 | 1,065 | 43 |
| West Virginia | 605 | 100 | 492 | 81 | 219 | 36 |
| Wisconsin | 2,442 | 100 | 2,076 | 85 | 1,000 | 41 |
| Wyoming | 498 | 100 | 154 | 31 | 416 | 84 |

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia. Wildlife watching includes participation for the primary purpose of observing, feeding, or photographing fish and wildlife.

Table 8. Days of Nonresidential Wildlife-Watching Activity by State Where Activity Took Place and Participant's State of Residence: 2001
(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

| State | Days of activity in state | | | | | | Days of activity by state residents | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | Total days, residents and nonresidents | | Days by state residents | | Days by nonresidents | | Total days, in state of residence and other states | | Days in state of residence | | Days in other states | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| U.S. Total | 372,006 | 100 | 306,170 | 82 | 65,837 | 18 | 372,006 | 100 | 306,170 | 82 | 65,837 | 18 |
| Alabama | 3,643 | 100 | 3,350 | 92 | *294 | *8 | 4,052 | 100 | 3,350 | 83 | *702 | *17 |
| Alaska | 3,892 | 100 | 1,654 | 43 | 2,237 | 57 | 1,799 | 100 | 1,654 | 92 | *144 | *8 |
| Arizona | 4,584 | 100 | 2,464 | 54 | 2,120 | 46 | 3,693 | 100 | 2,464 | 67 | 1,229 | 33 |
| Arkansas | 1,562 | 100 | *1,229 | *79 | *333 | *21 | 1,551 | 100 | *1,229 | *79 | ... | ... |
| California | 23,807 | 100 | 21,661 | 91 | 2,145 | 9 | 26,556 | 100 | 21,661 | 82 | 4,895 | 18 |
| Colorado | 9,510 | 100 | 5,874 | 62 | 3,636 | 38 | 6,613 | 100 | 5,874 | 89 | *739 | *11 |
| Connecticut | 7,241 | 100 | 6,227 | 86 | *1,014 | *14 | 7,091 | 100 | 6,227 | 88 | 864 | 12 |
| Delaware | 722 | 100 | 417 | 58 | *304 | *42 | 668 | 100 | 417 | 62 | 251 | 38 |
| Florida | 21,388 | 100 | 17,725 | 83 | 3,663 | 17 | 21,705 | 100 | 17,725 | 82 | *3,980 | *18 |
| Georgia | 4,868 | 100 | 4,219 | 87 | *648 | *13 | 5,211 | 100 | 4,219 | 81 | *991 | *19 |
| Hawaii | 1,718 | 100 | 1,072 | 62 | *646 | *38 | 1,157 | 100 | 1,072 | 93 | *85 | *7 |
| Idaho | 3,610 | 100 | 2,063 | 57 | 1,547 | 43 | 2,686 | 100 | 2,063 | 77 | *623 | *23 |
| Illinois | 7,656 | 100 | 6,971 | 91 | 685 | 9 | 9,378 | 100 | 6,971 | 74 | 2,407 | 26 |
| Indiana | 11,999 | 100 | 11,386 | 95 | *613 | *5 | 12,986 | 100 | 11,386 | 88 | *1,600 | *12 |
| Iowa | 6,393 | 100 | 6,135 | 96 | *258 | *4 | 7,135 | 100 | 6,135 | 86 | 1,000 | 14 |
| Kansas | 2,416 | 100 | 1,667 | 69 | *749 | *31 | 2,783 | 100 | 1,667 | 60 | 1,116 | 40 |
| Kentucky | 5,689 | 100 | 5,287 | 93 | *402 | *7 | 7,108 | 100 | 5,287 | 74 | *1,821 | *26 |
| Louisiana | 2,432 | 100 | 2,167 | 89 | *265 | *11 | 2,399 | 100 | 2,167 | 90 | ... | ... |
| Maine | 4,981 | 100 | 3,251 | 65 | 1,730 | 35 | 3,452 | 100 | 3,251 | 94 | *201 | *6 |
| Maryland | 6,809 | 100 | 5,137 | 75 | 1,672 | 25 | 6,570 | 100 | 5,137 | 78 | 1,434 | 22 |
| Massachusetts | 10,198 | 100 | 9,094 | 89 | 1,103 | 11 | 10,796 | 100 | 9,094 | 84 | 1,701 | 16 |
| Michigan | 13,999 | 100 | 12,285 | 88 | 1,714 | 12 | 14,180 | 100 | 12,285 | 87 | *1,895 | *13 |
| Minnesota | 13,234 | 100 | 12,354 | 93 | 880 | 7 | 13,489 | 100 | 12,354 | 92 | *1,135 | *8 |
| Mississippi | 3,288 | 100 | *3,121 | *95 | ... | ... | 3,486 | 100 | *3,121 | *90 | *365 | *10 |
| Missouri | 12,448 | 100 | 10,937 | 88 | 1,510 | 12 | 12,611 | 100 | 10,937 | 87 | *1,673 | *13 |
| Montana | 4,612 | 100 | 2,812 | 61 | 1,799 | 39 | 3,074 | 100 | 2,812 | 91 | *262 | *9 |
| Nebraska | 2,240 | 100 | 1,538 | 69 | *702 | *31 | 1,968 | 100 | 1,538 | 78 | *430 | *22 |
| Nevada | 1,567 | 100 | 673 | 43 | *894 | *57 | 1,161 | 100 | 673 | 58 | 488 | 42 |
| New Hampshire | 3,178 | 100 | 1,232 | 39 | 1,946 | 61 | 1,810 | 100 | 1,232 | 68 | 578 | 32 |
| New Jersey | 9,873 | 100 | 8,988 | 91 | 886 | 9 | 12,560 | 100 | 8,988 | 72 | 3,572 | 28 |
| New Mexico | 6,381 | 100 | 5,209 | 82 | 1,173 | 18 | 5,474 | 100 | 5,209 | 95 | *266 | *5 |
| New York | 21,583 | 100 | 18,836 | 87 | 2,748 | 13 | 22,099 | 100 | 18,836 | 85 | *3,263 | *15 |
| North Carolina | 5,947 | 100 | 4,551 | 77 | 1,396 | 23 | 5,548 | 100 | 4,551 | 82 | *997 | *18 |
| North Dakota | 523 | 100 | 396 | 76 | ... | ... | 469 | 100 | 396 | 85 | *72 | *15 |
| Ohio | 19,814 | 100 | 18,995 | 96 | *819 | *4 | 21,366 | 100 | 18,995 | 89 | 2,371 | 11 |
| Oklahoma | 4,058 | 100 | 3,680 | 91 | *378 | *9 | 3,912 | 100 | 3,680 | 94 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 8,517 | 100 | 6,458 | 76 | 2,059 | 24 | 7,571 | 100 | 6,458 | 85 | 1,113 | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 18,990 | 100 | 16,534 | 87 | 2,456 | 13 | 20,066 | 100 | 16,534 | 82 | 3,532 | 18 |
| Rhode Island | 1,414 | 100 | 773 | 55 | *641 | *45 | 1,003 | 100 | 773 | 77 | *230 | *23 |
| South Carolina | 4,616 | 100 | 3,828 | 83 | *788 | *17 | 4,557 | 100 | 3,828 | 84 | *729 | *16 |
| South Dakota | 1,923 | 100 | 1,409 | 73 | 514 | 27 | 2,015 | 100 | 1,409 | 70 | *606 | *30 |
| Tennessee | 6,144 | 100 | 3,138 | 51 | 3,007 | 49 | 3,706 | 100 | 3,138 | 85 | *569 | *15 |
| Texas | 7,711 | 100 | 6,345 | 82 | 1,366 | 18 | 12,561 | 100 | 6,345 | 51 | *6,216 | *49 |
| Utah | 4,414 | 100 | 3,199 | 72 | 1,215 | 28 | 4,007 | 100 | 3,199 | 80 | 808 | 20 |
| Vermont | 3,717 | 100 | 1,705 | 46 | 2,012 | 54 | 2,143 | 100 | 1,705 | 80 | *439 | *20 |
| Virginia | 8,906 | 100 | 7,541 | 85 | 1,365 | 15 | 10,212 | 100 | 7,541 | 74 | 2,671 | 26 |
| Washington | 11,256 | 100 | 9,647 | 86 | 1,609 | 14 | 12,763 | 100 | 9,647 | 76 | 3,115 | 24 |
| West Virginia | 2,619 | 100 | 2,195 | 84 | *424 | *16 | 2,508 | 100 | 2,195 | 88 | *313 | *12 |
| Wisconsin | 16,499 | 100 | 13,573 | 82 | 2,926 | 18 | 15,028 | 100 | 13,573 | 90 | *1,455 | *10 |
| Wyoming | 3,924 | 100 | 1,724 | 44 | 2,200 | 56 | 1,791 | 100 | 1,724 | 96 | *67 | *4 |

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

Table 9. Expenditures for Wildlife-Watching Activities Where Spending Took Place: 2001*(U.S. population 16 years old and older. Expenditures in thousands of dollars)*

| State Where Spending Took Place | Trip-Related Expenditures | | | | | Expenditures for Equipment | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total Expenditures | Total Trip-Related | Food and Lodging | Transportation | Other Trip Costs | Total Equipment | Wildlife-Watching Equipment | Auxiliary Equipment | Special Equipment | Expenditures for Other Items ¹ |
| U.S. Total | 39,991,347 | 8,162,439 | 4,818,843 | 2,595,542 | 748,054 | 25,116,451 | 7,353,977 | 716,900 | 17,045,574 | 6,712,457 |
| Alabama | 1,210,777 | 79,531 | 32,846 | 36,772 | *9,913 | 557,669 | 117,866 | *3,216 | *436,587 | 573,577 |
| Alaska | 538,277 | 386,233 | 174,348 | 157,007 | 54,878 | 92,749 | 25,921 | *2,749 | *64,079 | 59,295 |
| Arizona | 979,085 | 304,677 | 193,511 | 98,217 | 12,950 | 642,897 | 125,399 | 20,470 | *497,028 | 31,511 |
| Arkansas | 242,605 | 20,044 | 9,142 | 9,540 | *1,361 | 203,169 | 79,595 | *22,709 | ... | 19,393 |
| California | 3,686,703 | 880,805 | 531,229 | 300,502 | 49,074 | 2,345,311 | 520,565 | 51,816 | *1,772,930 | 460,587 |
| Colorado | 621,043 | 416,734 | 278,931 | 120,020 | 17,784 | 169,470 | 132,796 | 19,969 | ... | 34,839 |
| Connecticut | 223,937 | 38,010 | 25,911 | 10,255 | *1,844 | 140,790 | 111,124 | *6,533 | ... | 45,137 |
| Delaware | 41,809 | 14,287 | 9,381 | 3,191 | *1,715 | 20,554 | 19,148 | *1,405 | ... | 6,968 |
| Florida | 1,568,071 | 675,384 | 399,998 | 171,131 | 104,255 | 830,630 | 268,129 | *29,814 | ... | 62,056 |
| Georgia | 527,417 | 123,264 | 76,011 | 32,963 | 14,290 | 358,706 | 126,764 | *14,086 | ... | 45,447 |
| Hawaii | 131,379 | 69,057 | 39,786 | 24,537 | 4,735 | 52,242 | 15,021 | *1,397 | ... | 10,080 |
| Idaho | 356,088 | 96,807 | 52,140 | 40,346 | 4,321 | 246,467 | 41,706 | *5,499 | ... | 12,815 |
| Illinois | 814,131 | 85,618 | 50,906 | 27,711 | *7,000 | 690,475 | 240,146 | *12,988 | ... | 38,038 |
| Indiana | 625,687 | 118,525 | 70,951 | 41,991 | 5,582 | 335,528 | 216,743 | *10,665 | ... | 171,634 |
| Iowa | 1,098,664 | 22,067 | 11,104 | 9,740 | *1,223 | 1,053,743 | 105,714 | ... | ... | 22,854 |
| Kansas | 128,189 | 32,175 | 19,827 | 11,388 | *960 | 71,475 | 68,245 | ... | ... | 24,539 |
| Kentucky | 811,514 | 49,776 | 26,723 | 22,344 | *710 | 540,335 | 104,876 | *9,617 | ... | 221,403 |
| Louisiana | 165,746 | 55,424 | 28,741 | 20,502 | *6,181 | 96,720 | 69,708 | *3,918 | ... | 13,601 |
| Maine | 560,382 | 147,530 | 78,551 | 36,659 | 32,319 | 188,704 | 54,070 | *7,023 | *127,611 | 224,148 |
| Maryland | 1,392,754 | 129,692 | 94,261 | 30,482 | 4,949 | 980,785 | 149,180 | 10,914 | *820,691 | 282,276 |
| Massachusetts | 459,338 | 162,433 | 71,543 | 46,264 | 44,625 | 244,979 | 146,733 | *11,025 | ... | 51,927 |
| Michigan | 680,666 | 281,978 | 189,425 | 55,156 | 37,397 | 342,558 | 284,188 | ... | ... | 56,130 |
| Minnesota | 523,529 | 115,640 | 66,717 | 40,070 | 8,853 | 364,213 | 198,180 | *4,859 | ... | 43,676 |
| Mississippi | 544,462 | 36,109 | *20,572 | *12,285 | *3,252 | 484,633 | 52,539 | ... | ... | 23,721 |
| Missouri | 444,137 | 156,986 | 93,056 | 58,100 | 5,830 | 271,069 | 161,573 | *8,304 | ... | 16,083 |
| Montana | 392,076 | 207,496 | 118,394 | 75,571 | 13,531 | 157,184 | 52,669 | *3,934 | ... | 27,396 |
| Nebraska | 304,774 | 18,413 | 9,115 | 8,860 | *439 | 100,327 | 40,110 | *4,788 | ... | 186,034 |
| Nevada | 248,620 | 70,164 | 31,280 | 36,093 | 2,790 | 171,919 | 34,787 | *7,035 | ... | 6,537 |
| New Hampshire | 341,579 | 177,305 | 132,641 | 32,523 | 12,140 | 146,992 | 61,153 | 5,660 | ... | 17,282 |
| New Jersey | 1,235,844 | 142,042 | 94,534 | 32,274 | 15,234 | 1,026,199 | 177,159 | *8,926 | ... | 67,603 |
| New Mexico | 555,616 | 151,015 | 92,938 | 52,514 | 5,564 | 295,184 | 123,706 | 39,842 | ... | 109,417 |
| New York | 1,390,035 | 248,174 | 124,398 | 63,911 | 59,865 | 785,505 | 487,135 | *10,374 | ... | 356,356 |
| North Carolina | 1,179,074 | 158,523 | 107,682 | 45,662 | *5,179 | 928,980 | 210,109 | *9,487 | ... | 91,571 |
| North Dakota | 26,824 | 9,361 | 6,145 | 2,870 | *346 | 14,886 | 7,968 | ... | ... | 2,576 |
| Ohio | 880,250 | 129,788 | 79,646 | 41,361 | *8,782 | 715,801 | 279,554 | *38,204 | ... | 34,661 |
| Oklahoma | 190,928 | 69,211 | 30,297 | 33,167 | *5,747 | 109,137 | 101,866 | *3,798 | ... | 12,580 |
| Oregon | 1,040,618 | 304,990 | 182,183 | 108,457 | 14,350 | 611,504 | 124,557 | 29,672 | *457,276 | 124,123 |
| Pennsylvania | 955,903 | 171,658 | 101,996 | 59,749 | 9,913 | 723,972 | 353,549 | *44,851 | *325,572 | 60,274 |
| Rhode Island | 167,959 | 66,639 | 17,518 | 9,908 | *39,213 | 95,821 | 13,316 | ... | ... | 5,499 |
| South Carolina | 254,872 | 89,045 | 55,833 | 25,075 | *8,137 | 147,950 | 111,568 | *6,463 | ... | 17,876 |
| South Dakota | 91,306 | 53,556 | 28,227 | 19,777 | 5,552 | 22,917 | 14,654 | *2,417 | ... | 14,833 |
| Tennessee | 807,257 | 206,729 | 148,601 | 55,118 | *3,009 | 571,165 | 158,771 | *5,730 | ... | 29,363 |
| Texas | 2,583,694 | 228,780 | 146,525 | 61,227 | *21,028 | 1,332,948 | 311,298 | *61,297 | ... | 1,021,967 |
| Utah | 681,954 | 175,861 | 103,573 | 58,169 | 14,118 | 404,233 | 65,496 | 18,044 | *320,692 | 101,861 |
| Vermont | 202,998 | 63,243 | 36,855 | 23,632 | 2,756 | 56,943 | 36,398 | *2,904 | ... | 82,811 |
| Virginia | 1,217,506 | 172,351 | 106,629 | 58,065 | 7,657 | 579,815 | 256,963 | 23,147 | ... | 465,340 |
| Washington | 1,306,042 | 282,492 | 158,195 | 102,233 | 22,064 | 803,247 | 268,627 | 62,080 | *472,540 | 220,303 |
| West Virginia | 163,109 | 78,860 | 28,073 | 46,270 | *4,516 | 80,065 | 63,388 | *3,766 | ... | 4,184 |
| Wisconsin | 4,339,905 | 250,760 | 151,554 | 77,512 | 21,694 | 3,501,334 | 244,093 | 24,380 | *323,2861 | 587,811 |
| Wyoming | 391,528 | 135,626 | 79,584 | 47,630 | 8,412 | 110,526 | 23,482 | *2,383 | ... | 145,377 |

Note: U.S. totals include responses from participants residing in the District of Columbia. A column for special equipment expenditures was not included because of small sample sizes.

¹ Includes expenditures for magazine subscriptions, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, and licenses, stamps, tags, and permits.

... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

* Estimate based on small sample size.

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