

## **Appendix C**

### **Additional Nonmarital Birth Data**



## Appendix C. Additional Nonmarital Birth Data

**Table C-1. Percentage of Births that are to Unmarried Women Within Age Groups by Race  
1940-2002**

	White					Black				
	Under Age 15	Age 15 - 17	Age 18 - 19	All Teens	All Women	Under Age 15	Age 15 - 17	Age 18 - 19	All Teens	All Women
1940	44.4	NA	NA	7.2	1.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1941	44.9	NA	NA	7.0	1.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1942	40.5	NA	NA	6.4	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1943	45.2	NA	NA	6.5	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944	41.3	NA	NA	8.4	2.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1945	50.7	NA	NA	10.0	2.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1946	52.4	NA	NA	8.4	2.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1947	45.1	NA	NA	6.6	1.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1948	39.9	10.3	4.6	6.3	1.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949	40.4	10.0	4.5	6.1	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1950	41.9	10.2	4.8	6.4	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	34.9	9.7	4.4	5.9	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1952	40.4	9.6	4.4	6.0	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1953	43.1	9.6	4.5	6.1	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954	36.8	10.2	4.9	6.5	1.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1955	42.1	10.2	4.9	6.6	1.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1956	42.6	10.2	4.8	6.5	1.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1957	41.5	10.4	4.7	6.5	2.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1958	45.3	10.8	4.9	6.8	2.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1959	46.7	11.4	5.2	7.2	2.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960	47.5	11.7	5.4	7.4	2.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1961	49.9	12.4	6.0	7.9	2.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962	48.3	13.4	6.1	8.2	2.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1963	50.3	15.1	7.0	9.4	3.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1964	52.3	16.0	7.6	10.4	3.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965	57.3	17.3	9.1	11.7	4.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966	52.5	19.5	9.9	12.6	4.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967	61.6	21.0	11.2	14.2	4.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968	61.0	23.4	12.7	16.1	5.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1969	57.0	24.0	12.9	16.6	5.5	91.7	72.1	48.3	60.0	34.9
1970	57.9	25.2	13.5	17.5	5.7	93.5	76.0	52.1	64.0	37.6
1971	60.5	25.2	13.2	17.4	5.6	95.0	79.6	56.0	68.1	40.5
1972	59.0	26.4	13.7	18.5	6.0	96.4	81.0	59.0	70.7	43.9
1973	65.2	27.6	14.3	19.6	6.4	96.4	82.6	60.4	72.1	45.7
1974	65.3	29.4	15.0	20.8	6.5	97.4	84.8	63.8	74.7	47.1

*over*

**Table C-1. Percentage of Births that are to Unmarried Women Within Age Groups by Race (continued)**

	White					Black				
	Under Age 15	Age 15 - 17	Age 18 - 19	All Teens	All Women	Under Age 15	Age 15 - 17	Age 18 - 19	All Teens	All Women
1975	71.0	33.0	17.2	23.5	7.3	98.4	87.4	67.6	77.8	48.8
1976	69.3	35.7	18.8	25.4	7.7	99.1	89.7	70.9	80.5	50.3
1977	72.8	38.9	21.0	27.8	8.2	98.8	90.6	74.6	82.6	51.7
1978	73.1	40.1	22.5	29.1	8.7	97.2	90.9	76.5	83.5	53.2
1979	75.0	42.4	24.3	30.8	9.4	99.4	92.9	78.9	85.7	54.7
1980	75.4	45.4	27.1	33.6	11.2	98.6	93.1	79.9	86.2	56.1
1981	76.5	48.0	28.7	35.5	11.8	98.9	93.9	81.3	87.2	56.9
1982	77.7	50.1	30.3	37.2	12.3	98.4	94.2	82.4	87.9	57.7
1983	79.9	53.1	32.7	39.8	12.9	98.5	95.1	84.4	89.4	59.2
1984	80.8	55.4	35.1	42.2	13.6	98.6	95.3	85.4	90.0	60.3
1985	82.4	58.0	38.2	45.3	14.7	98.8	95.6	86.2	90.6	61.2
1986	83.6	61.3	41.7	48.8	15.9	99.0	95.7	86.9	91.1	62.4
1987	84.6	64.6	44.4	51.8	16.9	99.1	96.1	87.6	91.7	63.4
1988	86.5	66.2	47.3	54.1	18.0	98.9	96.4	88.5	92.3	64.7
1989	84.7	67.2	49.5	55.7	19.2	98.4	96.1	89.0	92.3	59.2
1990	83.6	67.9	50.8	56.8	20.4	98.5	95.6	89.4	92.2	59.8
1991	75.5	69.7	53.2	59.0	21.8	98.1	95.7	89.8	92.5	60.3
1992	76.2	70.6	54.9	60.6	22.6	97.6	95.6	90.4	92.8	68.1
1993	83.2	71.7	57.2	62.7	23.6	98.1	95.7	90.8	93.1	68.7
1994	90.4	77.5	61.9	68.0	25.4	99.1	97.8	93.4	95.5	70.4
1995	88.8	77.4	62.1	68.0	25.3	99.1	97.7	93.2	95.3	69.9
1996	90.1	78.8	63.3	69.2	25.7	99.1	97.9	93.6	95.6	69.8
1997	92.2	81.6	65.3	71.4	25.8	99.4	98.3	93.8	95.8	69.2
1998	94.0	82.7	66.5	72.4	26.3	99.6	98.3	93.9	95.7	69.1
1999	93.9	83.2	67.3	72.9	26.7	99.5	98.3	93.7	95.6	68.8
2000	94.0	83.4	67.8	73.1	27.1	99.4	98.2	94.0	95.7	68.5
2001	94.0	83.4	68.5	73.4	27.7	99.6	98.5	94.0	95.8	68.4
2002	94.8	84.5	70.1	74.9	28.5	99.6	98.6	94.1	95.9	68.2

Notes: Births to unmarried women in the United States for 1940 – 1979 are estimated from data for registration areas in which marital status of the mother was reported; see sources below. Beginning in 1980, births to unmarried women in the United States are based on data from states reporting marital status directly and data from non-reporting states for which marital status was inferred from other information on the birth certificate; see sources below.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, “Nonmarital Childbearing in the United States, 1940 - 1999,” *National Vital Health Statistics Reports*, Vol. 48 (16), 2000; “Births: Final Data for 2002,” *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 52 (10), December 2003.

**Table C-2. Percentage of Births that are to Unmarried Women by State: Selected Years  
1960-2002**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1992	1994	1996	2000	2002
Alabama	11	14	22	30	33	34	34	34	35
Alaska	5	9	16	26	27	29	31	33	34
Arizona	NA	9	19	33	36	38	39	39	40
Arkansas	NA	13	20	29	31	33	34	36	37
California	NA	NA	21	32	34	36	31	33	33
Colorado	NA	9	13	21	24	25	25	25	27
Connecticut	NA	NA	18	27	29	30	31	29	29
Delaware	9	15	24	29	33	35	35	38	41
Dist of Columbia	20	38	56	65	67	69	66	60	57
Florida	9	14	23	32	34	36	36	38	39
Georgia	NA	NA	23	33	35	36	35	37	38
Hawaii	5	10	18	25	26	28	30	32	34
Idaho	NA	NA	8	17	18	19	21	22	22
Illinois	6	13	23	32	33	34	34	35	35
Indiana	4	8	16	26	29	32	32	35	36
Iowa	2	7	10	21	24	25	26	28	29
Kansas	3	7	12	22	24	26	27	29	31
Kentucky	5	8	15	24	26	28	30	31	33
Louisiana	9	15	23	37	40	43	43	46	47
Maine	3	7	14	23	25	28	29	31	33
Maryland	NA	NA	25	30	30	34	34	35	35
Massachusetts	NA	NA	16	25	26	27	25	27	27
Michigan	4	11	16	26	27	35	34	33	34
Minnesota	3	8	11	21	23	24	25	26	27
Mississippi	14	17	28	40	43	45	45	46	47
Missouri	6	11	18	29	32	33	33	35	35
Montana	NA	NA	13	24	26	26	28	31	33
Nebraska	NA	8	12	21	23	25	25	27	29
Nevada	4	11	13	25	33	35	43	36	37
New Hampshire	NA	6	11	17	19	22	23	25	25
New Jersey	4	10	21	24	26	28	28	29	29
New Mexico	NA	NA	16	35	39	42	42	46	47
New York	NA	NA	24	33	35	38	40	37	36
North Carolina	9	12	19	29	31	32	32	33	35
North Dakota	3	7	9	18	23	23	25	28	29
Ohio	4	NA	18	29	32	33	33	35	35
Oklahoma	NA	8	14	25	28	30	31	34	36
Oregon	3	7	15	26	27	29	30	30	31
Pennsylvania	4	10	18	29	32	33	32	33	33
Rhode Island	3	7	16	26	30	32	33	35	36
South Carolina	12	15	23	33	35	37	37	40	40
South Dakota	3	7	13	23	27	28	30	33	35
Tennessee	9	12	20	30	33	33	33	35	36
Texas	5	9	13	18	17	29	30	31	32
Utah	2	4	6	14	15	16	16	17	17
Vermont	NA	NA	14	20	23	25	26	28	32
Virginia	8	11	19	26	28	29	29	30	30
Washington	3	9	14	24	25	26	27	28	29
West Virginia	6	6	13	25	28	30	31	32	33
Wisconsin	3	8	14	24	26	27	27	29	30
Wyoming	2	7	8	20	24	27	27	29	30
<b>United States</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, "Births: Final Data for 2002," *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 52 (10), December 2003 and earlier reports available online at (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/vsus/1963/1963.htm>).

**Table C-3. Percentage of Births that are to Unmarried Women by Race/Ethnicity and State  
1994 - 2002**

State	White									
	All races		Total		Non-Hispanic		Black		Hispanic	
	1994	2002	1994	2002	1994	2002	1994	2002	1994	2002
Alabama	35	35	16	20	16	19	71	68	19	25
Alaska	29	34	21	24	21	23	39	43	29	41
Arizona	38	40	35	38	25	25	65	62	51	52
Arkansas	33	37	20	28	20	27	74	76	31	37
California	36	33	36	34	23	20	63	63	46	42
Colorado	25	27	23	26	18	18	57	54	44	41
Connecticut	31	29	24	25	18	16	70	66	65	61
Delaware	35	41	23	32	22	28	74	70	50	56
Dist. of Columbia	69	57	15	26	10	8	80	77	59	58
Florida	36	39	26	32	24	28	69	67	34	40
Georgia	36	38	18	25	18	21	68	66	23	43
Hawaii	28	34	16	17	15	17	20	19	44	44
Idaho	19	22	18	21	17	19	40	33	25	36
Illinois	34	35	23	27	18	21	79	77	38	43
Indiana	32	36	26	32	26	30	78	76	42	50
Iowa	25	29	23	28	23	27	75	74	37	41
Kansas	26	31	22	28	21	26	66	68	39	43
Kentucky	28	33	23	29	23	29	73	73	25	44
Louisiana	43	47	21	27	21	27	72	75	30	33
Maine	28	33	28	33	28	33	47	34	23	36
Maryland	34	35	19	24	18	21	64	59	39	45
Massachusetts	27	27	23	24	19	19	63	59	62	62
Michigan	35	34	24	26	23	25	79	74	42	42
Minnesota	24	27	21	24	20	21	73	58	46	51
Mississippi	45	47	18	24	18	24	75	76	21	42
Missouri	33	35	24	29	24	28	79	76	34	45
Montana	26	33	20	28	20	27	28	§	30	41
Nebraska	25	29	21	26	20	23	74	66	39	42
Nevada	35	37	31	35	27	28	70	70	44	44
New Hampshire	22	25	22	25	21	24	34	43	37	36
New Jersey	28	29	19	24	13	14	67	64	48	53
New Mexico	42	47	37	44	23	27	61	57	49	54
New York	38	36	29	30	19	18	70	66	61	60
North Carolina	32	35	18	25	17	20	68	66	29	48
North Dakota	23	29	19	24	19	23	24	36	26	40
Ohio	33	35	25	29	25	28	78	75	50	50
Oklahoma	30	36	23	31	23	29	70	70	31	42
Oregon	29	31	28	31	27	28	71	61	35	42
Pennsylvania	33	33	25	27	23	24	79	75	63	61
Rhode Island	32	36	28	32	24	26	69	63	58	59
South Carolina	37	40	19	25	19	23	67	72	28	43
South Dakota	28	35	20	26	20	26	21	38	33	49
Tennessee	33	36	21	27	21	25	75	73	26	46
Texas	29	32	24	30	18	22	63	62	31	36
Utah	16	17	15	16	13	13	45	47	37	38
Vermont	25	32	25	32	25	32	33	59	34	§
Virginia	29	30	19	22	18	20	64	62	38	40
Washington	26	29	24	28	23	25	55	53	35	42
West Virginia	30	33	29	32	29	32	76	72	22	35
Wisconsin	27	30	21	24	20	22	82	82	46	46
Wyoming	28	30	26	29	25	27	46	52	45	43
<b>United States</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>

§ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.  
Persons of Hispanic ethnicity may be of any race.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, "Births: Final Data for 2002," *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 52 (10), December 2003 and earlier reports available online at (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/vsus/1963/1963.htm>).

**Table C-4. Birth Rates of Teens 15-19 Years, By State: Selected Years 1960-2002**

[Births per 1,000 women in specified group]

State	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
Alabama	104	90	78	68	64	71	69	61	55
Alaska	128	103	60	64	56	65	55	49	40
Arizona	112	79	67	65	67	76	74	68	61
Arkansas	116	93	84	75	73	80	72	66	60
California	103	69	52	53	53	71	67	47	41
Colorado	97	67	51	50	48	55	52	51	47
Connecticut	54	44	32	31	31	39	39	31	26
Delaware	100	73	49	51	51	55	55	48	46
Dist. of Columbia	132	116	73	62	72	93	85	53	69
Florida	117	86	64	59	58	69	60	51	45
Georgia	117	101	78	72	68	76	70	63	56
Hawaii	77	66	52	51	48	61	49	46	38
Idaho	102	66	59	59	47	51	49	43	39
Illinois	63	63	56	56	51	63	58	48	42
Indiana	100	75	64	57	52	59	57	49	45
Iowa	73	53	46	43	35	41	38	34	33
Kansas	94	65	57	57	52	56	52	46	43
Kentucky	108	86	78	72	63	68	62	55	51
Louisiana	113	84	79	76	72	74	70	62	58
Maine	93	65	55	47	42	43	34	29	25
Maryland	100	69	46	43	46	53	47	41	35
Massachusetts	51	40	31	28	29	35	33	26	23
Michigan	80	69	52	45	43	59	49	40	35
Minnesota	64	44	36	35	31	36	33	30	28
Mississippi	121	103	92	84	76	81	79	70	65
Missouri	99	72	59	58	54	63	55	49	44
Montana	97	62	54	48	44	48	42	37	36
Nebraska	82	54	45	45	40	42	38	38	37
Nevada	118	94	60	59	55	73	73	63	54
New Hampshire	76	55	41	34	32	33	30	23	20
New Jersey	58	50	37	35	34	41	38	32	27
New Mexico	127	79	67	72	73	78	74	66	62
New York	57	51	38	35	36	44	42	33	30
North Carolina	104	88	72	58	57	68	63	59	52
North Dakota	68	44	43	42	36	35	33	27	27
Ohio	84	65	56	52	50	58	53	46	40
Oklahoma	112	83	76	75	69	67	64	60	58
Oregon	88	58	48	51	43	55	50	43	37
Pennsylvania	67	53	44	41	40	45	41	34	32
Rhode Island	56	43	35	33	36	44	40	34	36
South Carolina	109	89	73	65	63	71	63	58	53
South Dakota	83	49	51	53	46	47	41	38	38
Tennessee	103	88	74	64	61	72	67	60	54
Texas	115	85	74	74	72	75	76	69	64
Utah	86	56	54	65	50	49	41	38	37
Vermont	74	54	43	39	36	34	28	23	24
Virginia	103	76	53	48	46	53	48	41	38
Washington	88	60	46	47	45	53	48	39	33
West Virginia	87	72	73	68	54	57	53	47	46
Wisconsin	64	46	41	40	39	43	38	35	32
Wyoming	112	71	68	79	59	56	48	42	40
<b>United States</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, "Births: Final Data for 2002," National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 52 (10), December 2003 and earlier reports available online at (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/vsus/1963/1963.htm>.)

**Table C-5. Birth Rates of Teens 15-19 Years, By Race, Ethnicity, and State: Selected Years 1994-1999**

[Births per 1,000 women in specified group]

State	White									
	All races		Total		Non-Hispanic		Black		Hispanic	
	1994	1999	1994	1999	1994	1999	1994	1999	1994	1999
Alabama	72.2	62.8	55.1	52.5	54.8	50.8	108.1	83.2	71.8	136.2
Alaska	55.2	41.8	44.5	29.8	43.4	29.0	79.3	66.7	§	57.6
Arizona	78.7	69.6	77.3	69.7	49.2	39.6	99.7	74.9	136.3	125.4
Arkansas	76.3	68.1	64.1	59.9	63.1	57.4	120.2	96.5	118.4	121.2
California	71.3	50.7	76.6	55.2	38.1	25.2	89.2	58.4	118.4	83.4
Colorado	54.3	48.4	52.0	47.6	38.2	29.9	96.6	67.4	109.3	116.3
Connecticut	40.3	33.3	33.0	29.1	20.1	16.1	93.6	67.1	125.0	114.4
Delaware	60.2	54.3	43.0	40.4	38.4	35.7	115.4	99.8	§	116.6
Dist. of Columbia	114.7	83.5	16.9	23.2	15.3	§	138.5	127.8	96.7	§
Florida	64.4	53.5	51.5	45.3	46.9	39.5	113.1	83.5	68.2	62.5
Georgia	71.7	65.1	54.1	55.8	51.5	49.3	106.9	84.4	133.8	154.5
Hawaii	53.5	43.8	33.0	16.9	29.8	14.7	§	31.0	107.7	98.2
Idaho	46.6	43.7	46.2	43.4	40.6	38.2	§	§	117.8	91.9
Illinois	62.8	51.1	46.2	40.3	34.3	27.5	139.1	105.2	112.6	102.2
Indiana	57.9	51.6	51.8	46.7	50.8	44.6	115.3	97.2	82.2	99.6
Iowa	39.7	35.8	37.5	33.9	36.2	31.8	117.4	95.5	96.9	106.6
Kansas	53.5	47.4	48.7	44.0	44.9	38.3	116.4	97.6	106.9	108.3
Kentucky	64.5	56.4	60.4	53.8	60.3	53.2	113.5	85.3	§	112.1
Louisiana	74.7	62.8	49.2	45.3	49.6	45.6	115.3	89.7	49.3	33.8
Maine	35.5	29.8	35.0	29.5	35.0	29.4	§	§	§	§
Maryland	49.7	42.6	32.4	29.0	31.5	26.6	89.3	73.0	62.0	59.2
Massachusetts	37.2	28.7	32.6	25.4	23.5	17.9	90.5	68.0	132.9	101.9
Michigan	52.1	40.5	39.7	32.9	37.8	30.4	110.2	79.8	85.3	88.2
Minnesota	34.4	30.0	28.6	24.0	26.9	21.0	132.3	109.9	98.9	137.5
Mississippi	83.0	72.5	56.6	53.3	56.7	53.0	114.4	95.0	§	61.8
Missouri	59.0	49.6	49.1	43.1	48.7	42.0	123.1	92.0	65.4	87.7
Montana	41.2	35.1	34.7	29.7	34.0	28.8	§	§	§	§
Nebraska	42.8	37.0	37.9	32.9	34.5	28.6	119.3	97.5	110.6	97.2
Nevada	73.6	64.1	71.1	63.9	55.4	45.3	111.3	81.6	138.3	112.7
New Hampshire	30.1	24.0	30.1	24.3	29.6	23.5	§	§	§	§
New Jersey	39.3	32.8	27.2	25.3	16.5	13.5	99.7	72.6	81.1	76.6
New Mexico	77.4	67.4	76.2	68.6	43.7	37.7	66.4	50.4	102.4	91.8
New York	45.8	37.0	39.8	32.5	26.4	20.5	73.0	59.3	81.1	73.7
North Carolina	66.3	59.5	52.3	50.5	50.0	43.0	98.5	80.2	159.6	219.0
North Dakota	34.6	27.7	29.2	22.9	28.7	22.5	§	§	§	§
Ohio	55.0	46.0	46.1	39.6	45.2	38.6	116.1	88.6	83.6	76.0
Oklahoma	65.9	60.5	59.0	55.9	57.1	52.0	105.5	82.9	87.1	107.6
Oregon	50.7	46.5	49.8	46.2	43.8	38.7	101.6	64.5	136.8	119.3
Pennsylvania	43.8	36.2	34.0	29.2	30.5	25.5	118.1	93.6	129.3	114.0
Rhode Island	47.7	38.2	41.3	34.2	31.7	25.7	120.4	66.2	136.8	115.4
South Carolina	66.5	60.8	50.3	49.2	49.9	46.9	92.1	80.5	68.4	128.8
South Dakota	42.8	37.6	33.0	27.5	32.3	27.0	§	§	§	§
Tennessee	71.0	62.7	58.8	55.4	58.5	53.7	119.8	90.6	79.5	136.1
Texas	77.6	70.1	75.7	71.3	47.7	41.9	100.4	76.0	113.6	107.4
Utah	42.7	40.2	42.0	39.6	38.6	33.0	§	§	96.9	118.8
Vermont	33.0	25.7	33.2	25.9	33.4	26.1	§	§	§	§
Virginia	50.7	42.7	40.7	33.7	38.8	31.1	87.9	73.8	79.4	73.6
Washington	48.2	40.1	47.2	39.3	40.5	32.6	80.9	60.7	125.8	98.0
West Virginia	54.3	47.9	53.7	47.2	53.8	47.1	80.7	71.7	§	§
Wisconsin	38.8	35.7	28.8	27.3	26.5	24.2	142.3	122.9	92.6	110.7
Wyoming	48.2	40.4	47.6	39.6	45.4	37.4	§	§	74.9	65.0
<b>United States</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>93.4</b>

§ Rates not calculated for states with less than 20 births to women in a given age and racial/ethnic group or if there were less than 1,000 women in the age and racial/ethnic group.  
Persons of Hispanic ethnicity may be of any race.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, "Births to Teenagers in the United States, 1940-2000," *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 49 (10), September 2001.