

## Cross-Border Trade in Services, 1986–2000

Tables 1 and 2 show cross-border trade in services by type and by country for 1986–2000. The annual article on U.S. international services transactions, which covers both cross-border trade and sales through affiliates, will be published in the November issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The change in schedule accommo-

dates the incorporation of early tabulations of data on sales of services by foreign affiliates of U.S. companies from the 1999 benchmark survey of U.S. direct investment abroad. All of the tables on cross-border trade in services that usually accompany the article are available now on BEA's Web site at <[www.bea.doc.gov/us1.htm](http://www.bea.doc.gov/us1.htm)>.

**Table 1.—Private Services Trade by Type, 1986–2000**

[Millions of dollars]

	Exports														
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total private services</b> .....	<b>77,545</b>	<b>87,030</b>	<b>100,971</b>	<b>117,935</b>	<b>137,232</b>	<b>152,437</b>	<b>163,688</b>	<b>171,588</b>	<b>187,357</b>	<b>203,768</b>	<b>222,633</b>	<b>238,984</b>	<b>243,902</b>	<b>255,995</b>	<b>278,570</b>
<b>Travel</b> .....	<b>20,385</b>	<b>23,563</b>	<b>29,434</b>	<b>36,205</b>	<b>43,007</b>	<b>48,385</b>	<b>54,742</b>	<b>57,875</b>	<b>58,417</b>	<b>63,395</b>	<b>69,809</b>	<b>73,426</b>	<b>71,286</b>	<b>74,731</b>	<b>82,042</b>
Overseas.....	15,650	18,044	22,313	26,938	30,807	34,518	40,864	45,298	47,299	54,331	59,963	63,041	61,262	63,947	70,050
Canada.....	2,701	3,309	4,150	5,340	7,093	8,500	8,182	7,458	6,252	6,207	6,842	6,945	6,206	6,670	7,055
Mexico.....	2,034	2,210	2,971	3,927	5,107	5,367	5,696	5,119	4,866	2,857	3,004	3,440	3,818	4,114	4,937
<b>Passenger fares</b> .....	<b>5,582</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>8,976</b>	<b>10,657</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>16,618</b>	<b>16,528</b>	<b>16,997</b>	<b>18,909</b>	<b>20,422</b>	<b>20,868</b>	<b>20,098</b>	<b>19,785</b>	<b>20,745</b>
<b>Other transportation</b> .....	<b>15,438</b>	<b>17,027</b>	<b>19,311</b>	<b>20,526</b>	<b>22,042</b>	<b>22,631</b>	<b>21,531</b>	<b>21,958</b>	<b>23,754</b>	<b>26,081</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>27,006</b>	<b>25,604</b>	<b>26,916</b>	<b>30,185</b>
Freight.....	4,864	5,452	6,491	7,209	8,379	8,651	8,441	8,594	9,575	11,273	11,146	11,789	11,048	11,560	13,236
Port services.....	10,574	11,575	12,820	13,318	13,662	13,979	13,088	13,364	14,180	14,809	14,929	15,217	14,557	15,356	16,950
<b>Royalties and license fees</b> .....	<b>8,113</b>	<b>10,174</b>	<b>12,139</b>	<b>13,818</b>	<b>16,634</b>	<b>17,819</b>	<b>20,841</b>	<b>21,695</b>	<b>26,712</b>	<b>30,289</b>	<b>32,470</b>	<b>33,228</b>	<b>35,626</b>	<b>36,420</b>	<b>38,030</b>
Affiliated.....	6,174	7,888	9,493	10,961	13,250	14,106	15,659	15,688	20,275	22,859	24,556	24,465	26,313	25,905	26,621
U.S. parents' transactions.....	5,994	7,668	9,238	10,612	12,867	13,523	14,925	14,936	19,250	21,399	22,719	23,091	24,362	24,265	24,444
U.S. affiliates' transactions.....	180	220	256	349	383	583	733	752	1,025	1,460	1,837	1,374	1,951	1,640	2,177
Unaffiliated.....	1,939	2,286	2,646	2,857	3,384	3,712	5,183	6,007	6,437	7,430	7,914	8,763	9,314	10,515	11,409
Industrial processes.....	n.a.	1,593	1,863	1,947	2,333	2,435	2,525	2,820	3,026	3,513	3,566	3,544	3,500	3,987	4,421
Other.....	n.a.	694	782	910	1,052	1,277	2,657	3,187	3,411	3,917	4,348	5,219	5,814	6,528	6,987
<b>Other private services</b> .....	<b>28,027</b>	<b>29,263</b>	<b>31,111</b>	<b>36,729</b>	<b>40,251</b>	<b>47,748</b>	<b>49,956</b>	<b>53,532</b>	<b>61,477</b>	<b>65,094</b>	<b>73,858</b>	<b>84,456</b>	<b>91,288</b>	<b>98,143</b>	<b>107,568</b>
Affiliated services.....	8,385	8,494	9,568	12,295	13,622	14,538	16,823	16,813	19,825	20,483	22,931	27,107	28,176	28,969	31,628
U.S. parents' transactions.....	5,577	5,658	6,808	9,117	9,532	9,975	10,479	10,902	13,313	13,033	14,118	17,288	18,135	18,340	19,604
U.S. affiliates' transactions.....	2,808	2,836	2,760	3,179	4,090	4,563	6,344	5,911	6,512	7,450	8,813	9,819	10,041	10,629	12,024
Unaffiliated services.....	19,641	20,769	21,544	24,433	26,629	33,210	33,134	36,718	41,652	44,611	50,927	57,349	63,112	69,174	75,940
Education.....	3,495	3,821	4,142	4,575	5,126	5,679	6,186	6,738	7,174	7,515	7,887	8,346	9,034	9,604	10,287
Financial services.....	3,301	3,731	3,831	5,036	4,417	5,012	4,034	4,999	5,763	7,029	8,229	10,243	11,327	14,303	17,042
Insurance, net.....	1,385	1,573	847	103	230	491	682	1,020	1,676	1,296	2,168	2,473	2,224	2,299	2,412
Premiums.....	3,424	3,615	3,534	3,117	3,388	3,365	3,852	3,981	4,921	5,491	5,929	6,118	7,278	7,282	8,898
Losses.....	2,039	2,042	2,687	3,015	3,158	2,874	3,170	2,961	3,245	4,195	3,761	3,645	5,054	5,983	6,486
Telecommunications.....	1,827	2,111	2,196	2,519	2,735	3,291	2,885	2,785	2,865	3,228	3,301	3,918	5,567	3,734	3,843
Business, professional, and technical services.....	4,813	4,765	5,970	6,823	7,752	12,045	11,722	12,958	15,330	16,078	19,466	21,547	22,676	27,114	28,026
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	21	27	37	124	119	168	164	164	132	181	222	316	412	414	381
Advertising.....	94	109	145	145	130	274	315	338	487	425	543	607	445	472	518
Agricultural services.....	4	7	4	3	4	56	54	47	30	30	19	23	23	21	21
Computer and data processing services.....	985	649	1,198	978	1,031	1,738	776	986	1,306	1,340	1,617	2,011	1,941	2,687	2,464
Construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services.....	759	668	790	939	867	1,478	1,935	2,407	2,474	2,550	3,553	3,503	3,884	5,784	5,252
Data base and other information services.....	124	133	196	205	283	442	641	694	1,026	1,078	1,158	1,479	1,764	2,088	2,431
Industrial engineering.....	98	304	278	219	473	363	212	268	575	726	870	1,186	1,271	1,862	1,628
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	1,033	1,087	1,276	1,717	2,031	2,574	2,744	2,978	3,497	3,218	3,648	3,369	3,189	3,500	4,194
Legal services.....	97	147	272	397	451	1,309	1,358	1,442	1,617	1,667	1,943	2,223	2,406	2,463	3,214
Mailing, reproduction, and commercial art.....	( <sup>b</sup> )	22	29	9	8	18	14	12	10	4	33	17	15	16	16
Management of health care facilities.....	1	0	(*)	0	0	22	22	19	18	18	18	23	25	10	5
Management, consulting, and public relations services.....	306	327	344	300	354	870	728	826	1,134	1,489	1,460	1,632	1,888	1,893	1,834
Medical services.....	490	516	541	588	630	672	708	750	794	856	1,005	1,113	1,204	1,302	1,431
Miscellaneous disbursements.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	89	97	222	222	251	333	144	148	109	112
Operational leasing.....	384	484	544	671	801	796	854	834	925	978	1,482	2,012	2,367	2,670	2,714
Personnel supply services.....	( <sup>b</sup> )	38	( <sup>b</sup> )	2	1	160	127	113	85	95	99	92	89	87	85
Research, development, and testing services.....	282	177	231	375	384	602	611	464	522	638	681	893	867	992	988
Sports and performing arts.....	32	11	( <sup>b</sup> )	43	47	71	43	77	86	116	149	149	99	131	129
Training services.....	73	60	54	109	138	345	320	319	388	421	388	447	396	391	389
Other business, professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	246	308	244	221	219
Other unaffiliated services <sup>2</sup> .....	4,821	4,769	4,558	5,378	6,369	6,693	7,625	8,220	8,845	9,465	9,874	10,821	12,284	13,120	14,331

See the footnotes at end of this table.

Table 1.—Private Services Trade by Type, 1986–2000—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

	Imports														
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total private services</b> .....	<b>64,731</b>	<b>73,945</b>	<b>81,002</b>	<b>85,295</b>	<b>98,210</b>	<b>99,934</b>	<b>100,379</b>	<b>107,940</b>	<b>119,101</b>	<b>128,781</b>	<b>137,102</b>	<b>151,791</b>	<b>167,376</b>	<b>173,049</b>	<b>200,585</b>
<b>Travel</b> .....	<b>25,913</b>	<b>29,310</b>	<b>32,114</b>	<b>33,416</b>	<b>37,349</b>	<b>35,322</b>	<b>38,552</b>	<b>40,713</b>	<b>43,782</b>	<b>44,916</b>	<b>48,078</b>	<b>52,051</b>	<b>56,509</b>	<b>58,865</b>	<b>64,537</b>
Overseas.....	20,311	23,313	25,260	25,746	28,929	26,506	29,838	31,859	34,534	35,281	37,436	40,667	44,395	46,925	51,524
Canada.....	3,034	2,939	3,232	3,394	3,541	3,705	3,554	3,692	3,914	4,319	4,670	4,904	5,718	6,135	6,367
Mexico.....	2,568	3,058	3,622	4,276	4,879	5,111	5,160	5,162	5,334	5,316	5,972	6,480	6,396	5,805	6,646
<b>Passenger fares</b> .....	<b>6,505</b>	<b>7,283</b>	<b>7,729</b>	<b>8,249</b>	<b>10,531</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>10,603</b>	<b>11,410</b>	<b>13,062</b>	<b>14,663</b>	<b>15,809</b>	<b>18,138</b>	<b>19,971</b>	<b>21,315</b>	<b>24,197</b>
<b>Other transportation</b> .....	<b>17,766</b>	<b>19,010</b>	<b>20,891</b>	<b>22,172</b>	<b>24,966</b>	<b>24,975</b>	<b>23,767</b>	<b>24,524</b>	<b>26,019</b>	<b>27,034</b>	<b>27,403</b>	<b>28,959</b>	<b>30,363</b>	<b>34,139</b>	<b>41,058</b>
Freight.....	12,512	12,618	13,792	13,997	15,046	14,554	13,571	14,518	16,006	16,455	16,539	17,654	19,412	22,218	26,979
Port services.....	5,254	6,392	7,099	8,176	9,920	10,421	10,197	10,005	10,013	10,579	10,864	11,305	10,950	11,925	14,083
<b>Royalties and license fees</b> .....	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>4,035</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>5,852</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>7,837</b>	<b>9,161</b>	<b>11,235</b>	<b>12,613</b>	<b>16,106</b>
Affiliated.....	916	1,309	1,426	1,704	2,206	2,955	3,396	3,386	3,933	5,256	5,406	6,749	8,547	9,791	12,170
U.S. parents' transactions.....	118	168	141	71	239	166	189	234	420	583	761	1,379	1,782	1,956	2,184
U.S. affiliates' transactions.....	799	1,142	1,285	1,632	1,967	2,789	3,207	3,152	3,513	4,673	4,645	5,370	6,765	7,835	9,986
Unaffiliated.....	484	547	1,175	824	929	1,080	1,766	1,646	1,919	1,663	2,431	2,412	2,688	2,822	3,936
Industrial processes.....	n.a.	435	488	568	666	796	818	1,054	1,034	948	1,319	1,417	1,319	1,699	1,852
Other.....	n.a.	112	689	256	265	283	948	592	884	714	1,112	995	1,368	1,125	2,084
<b>Other private services</b> .....	<b>13,146</b>	<b>16,485</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>18,930</b>	<b>22,229</b>	<b>25,590</b>	<b>22,296</b>	<b>26,261</b>	<b>30,386</b>	<b>35,249</b>	<b>37,975</b>	<b>43,482</b>	<b>49,298</b>	<b>46,117</b>	<b>54,687</b>
Affiliated services.....	3,915	5,356	6,043	7,911	9,117	9,732	9,640	10,677	12,451	13,634	15,548	17,625	19,437	22,588	25,300
U.S. parents' transactions.....	2,391	3,050	3,461	4,783	5,334	5,260	5,355	5,721	6,538	6,861	7,084	9,012	10,415	12,076	12,980
U.S. affiliates' transactions.....	1,524	2,307	2,582	3,128	3,784	4,472	4,285	4,956	5,913	6,773	8,464	8,613	9,022	10,512	12,320
Unaffiliated services.....	9,231	11,129	11,624	11,019	13,111	15,859	12,656	15,585	17,935	21,615	22,427	25,857	29,861	23,529	29,387
Education.....	433	452	539	586	658	698	767	857	972	1,125	1,253	1,396	1,587	1,829	2,140
Financial services.....	1,769	2,077	1,656	2,056	2,475	2,669	986	1,371	1,654	2,472	2,907	3,347	3,590	3,404	4,482
Insurance, net.....	2,200	3,241	2,628	823	1,910	2,467	1,324	3,095	4,034	5,360	3,885	5,873	9,240	3,206	9,189
Premiums.....	7,217	8,538	8,954	9,909	10,222	11,207	11,738	12,093	14,075	15,284	14,522	15,211	20,398	21,568	27,923
Losses.....	5,017	5,297	6,326	9,086	8,312	8,740	10,414	8,998	10,041	9,925	10,637	9,338	11,158	18,362	18,734
Telecommunications.....	3,253	3,736	4,576	5,172	5,583	6,608	6,052	6,365	6,928	7,305	8,290	8,346	7,682	6,605	5,360
Business, professional, and technical services.....	1,303	1,367	1,926	2,059	2,093	3,015	3,102	3,504	3,869	4,822	5,547	6,407	7,303	8,061	7,776
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	29	37	31	22	57	89	104	103	130	170	218	279	403	641	598
Advertising.....	77	128	188	228	243	301	450	646	728	833	971	773	912	879	804
Agricultural services.....	5	7	4	2	(*)	22	21	18	14	17	11	9	9	6	6
Computer and data processing services.....	32	74	107	46	44	116	71	101	83	126	276	636	828	888	837
Construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services.....	301	163	307	443	170	315	261	319	280	345	465	463	554	505	422
Data base and other information services.....	23	25	39	31	54	51	72	110	141	160	146	128	152	171	203
Industrial engineering.....	75	103	133	53	74	30	112	142	100	160	197	211	206	225	296
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	467	496	616	704	714	538	191	175	164	160	239	307	242	306	423
Legal services.....	40	56	98	81	111	244	311	321	383	469	615	539	655	736	839
Mailing, reproduction, and commercial art.....	12	9	9	8	8	38	37	33	17	22	42	30	30	32	25
Management of health care facilities.....	(*)	0	2	(*)	(*)	13	13	11	12	16	8	10	10	10	3
Management, consulting, and public relations services.....	60	67	73	143	135	271	243	287	321	465	497	687	872	868	708
Medical services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Miscellaneous disbursements.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	342	395	371	538	843	750	1075	1136	1360	1083
Operational leasing.....	50	48	78	88	202	229	337	356	401	407	325	189	175	173	168
Personnel supply services.....	25	7	10	10	5	15	14	13	3	4	28	18	18	19	21
Research, development, and testing services.....	76	114	182	133	210	241	225	239	294	364	379	564	637	746	851
Sports and performing arts.....	21	25	40	54	48	84	145	156	122	120	200	260	228	237	176
Training services.....	7	9	10	13	17	77	101	101	137	145	140	153	168	161	209
Other business, professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40	75	70	99	104
Other unaffiliated services <sup>2</sup> .....	272	255	298	323	392	402	425	394	477	532	546	487	460	425	440

n.a. Not available

\* Less than \$500,000.

<sup>1</sup> Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Other business, professional, and technical services consists of language translation services, security services, collection services, actuarial services, salvage services, satellite photography

services, oil spill and toxic waste cleanup services, and merchanting services.

2. Exports include mainly film and tape rentals and expenditures of foreign governments and international organizations in the United States. Imports include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and tape rentals.

Table 2.—Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1986–2000

[Millions of dollars]

	Exports															
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>77,545</b>	<b>87,030</b>	<b>100,971</b>	<b>117,935</b>	<b>137,232</b>	<b>152,437</b>	<b>163,688</b>	<b>171,588</b>	<b>187,357</b>	<b>203,768</b>	<b>222,633</b>	<b>238,984</b>	<b>243,902</b>	<b>255,995</b>	<b>278,570</b>	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>8,465</b>	<b>9,371</b>	<b>10,703</b>	<b>13,323</b>	<b>15,684</b>	<b>17,750</b>	<b>17,380</b>	<b>16,971</b>	<b>17,216</b>	<b>17,927</b>	<b>19,492</b>	<b>20,484</b>	<b>19,123</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>23,206</b>	
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>24,896</b>	<b>30,259</b>	<b>35,754</b>	<b>41,593</b>	<b>48,192</b>	<b>53,570</b>	<b>60,182</b>	<b>62,138</b>	<b>67,473</b>	<b>73,092</b>	<b>81,274</b>	<b>86,443</b>	<b>93,917</b>	<b>97,515</b>	<b>103,501</b>	
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,027	1,025	1,209	1,475	1,763	1,946	2,308	2,207	2,782	2,843	2,882	2,860	2,981	3,417	3,520	
France.....	2,912	3,648	3,885	4,642	5,542	6,168	6,998	6,816	6,694	7,965	8,862	9,358	9,573	9,711	10,300	
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	4,001	5,196	5,881	6,134	7,364	8,825	10,867	11,346	11,573	12,692	13,370	13,978	14,889	15,942	15,993	
Italy.....	1,852	2,143	2,452	2,676	3,279	3,680	4,496	4,080	4,264	4,533	4,858	4,991	5,596	5,145	5,392	
Netherlands.....	1,938	2,106	2,456	2,579	3,269	3,576	3,747	4,109	5,476	6,119	7,012	7,303	6,600	6,717	6,855	
Norway.....							1,118	1,241	1,157	1,210	1,401	1,395	1,410	1,315	1,325	
Spain.....							2,443	2,246	2,678	2,991	3,098	3,432	3,512	3,820	3,622	
Sweden.....							1,756	1,728	1,747	1,890	2,474	2,382	2,572	2,277	2,651	
Switzerland.....							2,894	2,922	3,695	3,843	4,294	4,325	4,948	4,686	5,596	
United Kingdom.....	6,502	8,389	10,105	12,448	12,989	14,091	15,726	17,163	17,848	18,625	20,204	23,845	26,442	27,843	30,093	
Other.....							7,834	8,276	9,558	10,381	12,819	12,580	15,393	16,643	18,152	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>14,206</b>	<b>14,398</b>	<b>15,669</b>	<b>17,842</b>	<b>21,957</b>	<b>24,842</b>	<b>26,722</b>	<b>29,126</b>	<b>32,740</b>	<b>32,872</b>	<b>35,736</b>	<b>42,398</b>	<b>46,707</b>	<b>48,766</b>	<b>54,110</b>	
South and Central America.....	11,472	11,744	13,027	15,142	18,447	21,174	23,228	25,219	27,931	27,639	29,826	34,981	38,089	38,773	42,517	
Argentina.....							1,797	2,147	2,482	2,403	2,759	3,339	3,582	3,634	3,598	
Brazil.....							2,499	2,949	3,737	4,997	5,205	6,405	6,616	5,521	5,960	
Chile.....							620	777	1,156	991	1,189	1,424	1,334	1,457	1,567	
Mexico.....	4,531	4,445	4,911	4,822	8,590	9,666	10,492	10,440	11,344	8,705	9,442	10,799	11,628	12,462	14,013	
Venezuela.....	937	829	914	1,027	1,273	1,563	1,993	2,428	2,145	2,496	2,409	2,682	3,063	3,212	3,495	
Other.....							5,832	6,480	7,070	8,049	8,820	10,337	11,871	12,488	13,883	
Other Western Hemisphere.....	2,740	2,652	2,642	2,699	3,509	3,667	3,494	3,904	4,809	5,234	5,910	7,416	8,617	9,992	11,593	
Bermuda.....							414	533	755	606	849	889	1,052	1,168	1,775	
Other.....							3,077	3,371	4,056	4,628	5,062	6,529	7,566	8,824	9,817	
<b>Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>25,602</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>33,335</b>	<b>39,327</b>	<b>45,321</b>	<b>51,167</b>	<b>54,855</b>	<b>58,604</b>	<b>64,937</b>	<b>74,508</b>	<b>80,154</b>	<b>83,970</b>	<b>77,996</b>	<b>82,517</b>	<b>91,615</b>	
Africa.....							2,234	2,328	2,579	2,869	3,036	3,481	4,110	4,609	5,382	
South Africa.....							465	494	625	801	843	1,004	1,068	1,293	1,348	
Other.....							1,771	1,835	1,954	2,069	2,195	2,478	3,044	3,316	4,032	
Middle East.....							3,965	4,147	5,052	5,796	6,681	6,844	7,443	7,575	7,559	
Israel.....							896	1,106	1,484	1,637	1,899	1,918	2,047	2,203	2,318	
Saudi Arabia.....							1,356	1,239	1,864	2,084	1,689	1,911	1,976	2,335	2,371	
Other.....							1,713	1,802	1,702	2,074	3,095	3,012	3,419	3,037	2,869	
Asia and Pacific.....							48,656	52,130	57,306	65,843	70,437	73,645	66,442	70,334	78,675	
Australia.....	1,593	1,842	2,311	2,825	3,260	3,214	3,459	3,558	3,791	4,266	4,510	4,899	4,794	5,041	5,413	
China.....							1,568	1,919	2,049	2,531	3,164	3,594	3,965	3,883	4,586	
Hong Kong.....							2,259	2,365	2,804	2,998	3,338	3,627	3,466	3,469	3,764	
India.....							1,094	1,138	1,226	1,320	1,496	1,593	1,875	2,003	2,527	
Indonesia.....							775	893	874	1,157	1,415	1,784	1,469	1,447	1,441	
Japan.....	10,273	12,376	14,827	18,363	21,159	23,981	25,554	26,794	28,952	33,240	33,535	33,926	29,822	30,718	34,241	
Korea, Republic of.....							3,375	3,638	4,599	5,693	7,435	7,108	4,759	5,427	6,940	
Malaysia.....							601	680	892	1,032	1,278	1,257	1,046	1,093	1,132	
New Zealand.....							761	794	835	996	1,177	1,251	1,233	1,183	1,252	
Philippines.....							968	1,247	1,187	1,059	1,237	1,500	1,317	1,604	1,687	
Singapore.....							2,155	2,414	2,646	3,148	3,854	4,099	3,819	4,504	4,803	
Taiwan.....							3,173	3,466	4,168	4,429	4,048	4,743	3,997	4,838	4,712	
Thailand.....							750	1,016	1,020	1,188	1,216	1,243	1,160	1,078	1,156	
Other.....							2,160	2,205	2,267	2,786	2,734	3,019	3,723	4,044	5,016	
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>4,376</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>5,510</b>	<b>5,850</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>4,548</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>5,971</b>	<b>5,687</b>	<b>6,155</b>	<b>5,978</b>	<b>6,140</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	20,752	25,259	29,447	34,307	39,149	44,150	51,140	52,374	56,013	63,938	70,372	75,265	81,860	85,530	90,013	
Eastern Europe <sup>3</sup> .....	283	298	403	686	956	1,140	1,163	1,673	2,183	2,580	3,283	3,392	3,704	3,623	3,809	

See the footnotes at end of this table.

Table 2.—Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1986–2000—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports														
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>64,731</b>	<b>73,945</b>	<b>81,002</b>	<b>85,295</b>	<b>98,210</b>	<b>99,934</b>	<b>100,379</b>	<b>107,940</b>	<b>119,101</b>	<b>128,781</b>	<b>137,102</b>	<b>151,791</b>	<b>167,376</b>	<b>173,049</b>	<b>200,585</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>6,311</b>	<b>6,854</b>	<b>8,350</b>	<b>8,640</b>	<b>9,130</b>	<b>9,716</b>	<b>8,688</b>	<b>9,223</b>	<b>10,132</b>	<b>11,160</b>	<b>12,451</b>	<b>13,923</b>	<b>15,397</b>	<b>15,462</b>	<b>16,313</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>24,132</b>	<b>28,313</b>	<b>30,866</b>	<b>33,010</b>	<b>39,815</b>	<b>39,262</b>	<b>39,718</b>	<b>44,417</b>	<b>48,996</b>	<b>52,708</b>	<b>53,856</b>	<b>61,517</b>	<b>70,634</b>	<b>71,438</b>	<b>86,662</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	604	556	622	813	1,022	958	1,028	1,048	1,245	1,480	1,498	1,716	1,928	2,097	2,278
France.....	2,264	2,679	2,931	3,517	4,169	3,927	4,581	4,958	5,749	5,951	6,023	6,757	7,536	7,944	10,472
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3,982	5,198	5,540	6,048	6,819	6,438	6,376	6,806	7,280	7,586	7,705	7,934	9,783	9,782	11,402
Italy.....	2,258	2,509	2,870	2,863	3,469	3,299	3,177	3,142	3,433	3,743	3,492	3,681	4,058	4,625	5,168
Netherlands.....	1,032	1,305	1,317	1,609	1,935	2,157	2,479	2,211	2,613	3,191	3,157	3,461	4,332	3,867	5,234
Norway.....							1,034	1,414	1,184	1,162	1,281	1,281	784	867	757
Spain.....							1,271	1,081	1,140	1,109	1,304	1,457	1,880	2,137	2,611
Sweden.....							779	942	857	844	884	854	847	1,067	1,355
Switzerland.....							1,710	1,945	2,317	2,285	2,636	2,765	3,766	3,763	5,367
United Kingdom.....	7,542	8,918	9,411	9,795	11,564	12,111	10,538	13,634	14,692	16,063	16,186	21,363	23,282	23,664	26,913
Other.....							6,746	7,237	8,486	9,293	9,690	10,249	12,437	11,628	15,100
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>13,010</b>	<b>14,964</b>	<b>15,648</b>	<b>16,840</b>	<b>18,643</b>	<b>19,602</b>	<b>20,127</b>	<b>20,588</b>	<b>22,783</b>	<b>24,252</b>	<b>26,954</b>	<b>29,813</b>	<b>32,469</b>	<b>32,041</b>	<b>37,383</b>
South and Central America.....	7,522	9,074	10,241	11,180	12,737	13,254	13,439	13,582	14,850	15,500	17,711	19,156	19,723	20,211	22,090
Argentina.....							449	464	572	572	779	864	855	879	934
Brazil.....							679	734	904	1,165	1,421	1,764	1,959	1,665	1,906
Chile.....							332	362	415	427	519	537	569	810	862
Mexico.....	3,681	4,506	5,068	5,976	6,731	7,056	7,269	7,410	7,849	7,930	8,918	9,830	9,816	9,405	10,986
Venezuela.....	480	526	619	487	659	584	633	714	761	701	767	705	736	657	590
Other.....							4,077	3,899	4,352	4,708	5,308	5,452	5,787	6,791	6,814
Other Western Hemisphere.....	5,488	5,892	5,407	5,659	5,905	6,348	6,690	7,005	7,933	8,750	9,244	10,656	12,745	11,830	15,293
Bermuda.....							1,522	1,278	1,832	2,713	2,867	3,632	4,850	4,755	7,408
Other.....							5,167	5,727	6,100	6,036	6,377	7,023	7,893	7,075	7,886
<b>Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>19,371</b>	<b>21,999</b>	<b>23,617</b>	<b>24,232</b>	<b>27,976</b>	<b>29,285</b>	<b>29,120</b>	<b>31,789</b>	<b>35,300</b>	<b>38,542</b>	<b>41,580</b>	<b>44,633</b>	<b>46,524</b>	<b>52,327</b>	<b>57,361</b>
Africa.....							1,472	1,527	1,911	1,947	2,380	2,550	2,532	2,607	2,736
South Africa.....							199	228	294	398	543	726	857	833	799
Other.....							1,276	1,298	1,616	1,548	1,837	1,827	1,676	1,774	1,937
Middle East.....							2,053	2,172	2,240	2,663	3,152	3,224	3,673	3,875	3,320
Israel.....							1,016	1,068	1,192	1,171	1,369	1,505	1,431	1,635	1,576
Saudi Arabia.....							337	339	307	559	437	576	857	872	727
Other.....							698	764	740	936	1,346	1,142	1,383	1,365	1,014
Asia and Pacific.....							25,595	28,090	31,148	33,933	36,048	38,860	40,319	45,845	51,305
Australia.....	1,163	1,495	1,644	1,748	2,290	2,386	2,215	2,163	1,929	2,142	2,573	2,675	3,311	3,129	3,263
China.....							1,044	1,303	1,459	1,674	1,936	2,205	2,294	2,743	2,847
Hong Kong.....							1,420	1,336	1,881	1,901	2,920	3,038	3,242	3,837	4,108
India.....							636	687	760	851	1,093	1,223	1,541	1,491	1,832
Indonesia.....							440	428	438	443	550	547	304	370	401
Japan.....	6,662	7,527	8,396	8,927	10,529	11,772	10,607	11,785	12,584	13,463	12,907	13,566	13,360	15,672	17,249
Korea, Republic of.....							2,041	2,343	2,796	3,581	4,124	4,540	4,152	4,288	4,188
Malaysia.....							265	299	355	451	456	532	371	337	363
New Zealand.....							525	538	567	601	661	695	941	1,101	1,218
Philippines.....							785	851	1,036	1,121	1,361	1,456	1,247	1,160	1,517
Singapore.....							684	938	1,155	1,232	1,817	2,094	1,854	2,198	2,212
Taiwan.....							1,978	2,381	2,649	2,856	2,702	3,362	2,901	3,459	3,676
Thailand.....							389	377	475	677	802	758	792	916	917
Other.....							2,569	2,659	3,062	2,944	2,148	2,165	4,002	5,144	7,502
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>2,866</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>															
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	20,412	23,961	25,813	28,057	33,394	32,924	32,960	36,680	40,238	45,301	45,486	52,846	60,555	61,944	74,693
Eastern Europe <sup>3</sup> .....	345	477	508	582	797	1,052	1,596	1,513	1,965	2,171	2,346	2,147	2,554	2,366	2,392

1. Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic.

2. The European Union comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, United Kingdom, Austria, Finland, and Sweden. The last three countries joined the Union on January 1, 1995. The estimates prior to 1995 do not reflect the addition of these three countries.

3. Eastern Europe comprises Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

NOTE.—The full country and area detail shown in the stub is available only since 1992.