

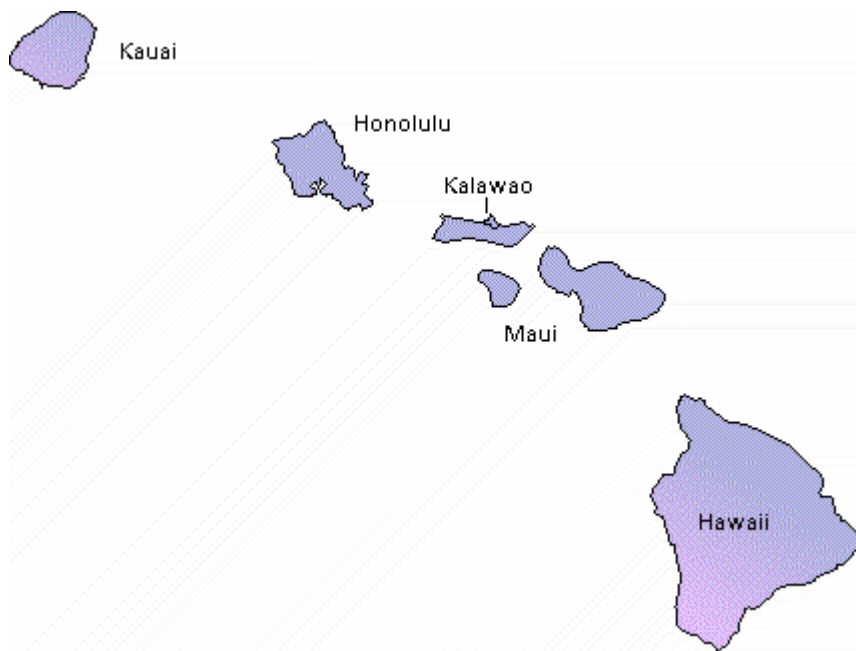
Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Hawaii

Profile of Drug Indicators

April 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Hawaii

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- Population: 1,257,608 (July 2003 Census estimate);¹ 1,208,537 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 23.08% white; 1.73% black/African American; 0.11% American Indian/Alaska Native; 39.3% Asian; 7.15% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.47% other race; 20.9% two or more races; 7.26% Hispanic/Latino³

Politics

- Governor: Linda Lingle⁴
- Lt. Governor: James R. “Duke” Aiona, Jr.⁵
- Attorney General: Mark J. Bennett⁶
- Senate Members: Daniel Akaka (D), Daniel Inouye (D)⁷
- House Members: Neil Abercrombie (D), Ed Case (D)⁸
- Capital: Honolulu⁹

Programs/Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)¹⁰
Designated in 1999, the Hawaii HIDTA is responsible for the following counties: Hawaii, Honolulu, Kauai, and Maui. This area’s location, popularity as a resort destination, and high volume of international and domestic air and sea travel, provide crime organizations with ample opportunity to traffic drugs into and through the area.
- Project PAU (Preventing Alcohol Use Among Youths)¹¹
Project PAU works to combat underage drinking through a number of methods, including sting enforcement operations to stop stores from selling liquor to minors. This program also enables youth arrested for alcohol use to be sentenced to a special program that attempts to curb the problem through education and community service.
- Medical Marijuana¹²
In 2000, Hawaii’s Governor Cayetano signed into law a bill, SB862 HD1, to approve the possession and use of marijuana for medical purposes. This bill states that medical use of marijuana by a patient shall only be permitted if the qualifying patient has been diagnosed by a physician as having a debilitating medical condition; if the qualifying patient’s physician has certified in writing that the potential benefits of medical marijuana would likely outweigh the health risks for the patient; and if the amount of marijuana does not exceed an adequate supply. An adequate supply of marijuana is not to exceed three mature plants, four immature plants, and no more than one ounce of usable marijuana.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Hawaii:¹³
 - FY 2003:

- \$100,000 to Five Mountains Hawaii, Kamuela
 - \$100,000 to Coalition for a Drug-Free Lana'i (Kumpang Lana'i), Lana'i City
- FY 2002:
 - \$100,000 to West Kauai Business and Professional Association, Waimea
- FY 2001:
 - \$100,000 to Coalition for a Drug-Free Hawaii/Ewa Beach Coalition, Honolulu
- FY 2003/04 SAMSHA Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: ¹⁴
 - Formula Funding: \$9,661,884
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant: \$7,233,141
 - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant: \$1,718,743
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH): \$300,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant: \$410,000
 - Discretionary Funding: \$5,321,111
 - Mental Health: \$834,748
 - Substance Prevention: \$2,178,567
 - Substance Abuse Treatment: \$2,307,796
 - Total Mental Health Funds: \$3,263,491
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$11,719,504
 - Total Funds for Hawaii: \$14,982,995
- Office for Weed and Seed¹⁵

There are three Weed and Seed sites located in Honolulu, including EWA, Kalihi/Palama/Chinatown, and Waipahu.
- FY 2003 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Hawaii: \$3,044,951¹⁶
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Hawaii:
 - FY 1996: \$149,201¹⁷
 - FY 1997: \$165,677¹⁸
 - FY 1998: \$365,435¹⁹
 - FY 1999: \$369,916²⁰
 - FY 2000: \$367,803²¹
 - FY 2001: \$355,653²²
 - FY 2002: \$400,779²³
 - FY 2003: \$377,995²⁴
- There were no FY 2003 grantees of the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant in Hawaii.²⁵
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant recipient in Hawaii:²⁶
 - \$125,000 to Beretania North-Kukui Tower, Honolulu
- FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services grant amounts received in Hawaii:²⁷
 - Community Based (discretionary): 1 award valued at \$240,000
 - Counter-Terrorism (discretionary): 2 awards valued at \$4,190,000
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: 7 awards valued at \$1,069,734
 - formula: 8 awards valued at \$3,877,508

- Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: 17 awards valued at \$5,232,642
 - formula: 6 awards valued at \$2,198,683
- Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: 0 awards
 - formula: 2 awards valued at \$3,417,251
- Victims:
 - discretionary: 0 awards
 - formula: 4 award valued at \$3,138,650

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

➤ Between January to June 2003, there were 565 arrests in Hawaii for marijuana possession.²⁸

Number of Drug Arrests, by Offense Type, Hawaii, January 2002-June 2003

Offense Type	Jan-June 2002	Jan-June 2003
Sale/manufacturing opium/cocaine	134	55
Sale/manufacturing marijuana	154	90
Sale/manufacturing synthetic narcotics	16	21
Sale/manufacturing non-narcotics	94	152
Possession opium/cocaine	278	196
Possession marijuana	521	565
Possession synthetic narcotics	78	86
Possession non-narcotics	382	508

➤ During 2000, there were 2,469 arrests for drug abuse violations in Hawaii.²⁹ This number decreased to 2,455 during 2001.³⁰ During 2002, there were 2,097 arrests for drug abuse violations in Hawaii.³¹

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Hawaii, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	40	28	26
Forcible rape	75	125	122
Robbery	473	412	432
Aggravated assault	691	621	568
Burglary	798	705	569
Larceny-theft	4,780	4,518	4,208
Motor vehicle theft	1,031	1,145	1,201
Arson	39	22	24
Drug abuse violations	2,469	2,455	2,097
Driving under the influence	3,208	2,926	2,312
Liquor laws	607	655	531

- Between July 2001 and June 2002, there were 1,724 drug-related arrests in Hawaii.³²

Drug Related Arrests/Seizures, Statewide Narcotics Task Force, July 2001-June 2002

Police Department	# of Arrests	Cash Seized	Weapons Seized	Vehicles Seized
Honolulu Police Dept.	28	\$85,000	6	0
Hawaii Co. Police Dept.	564	\$197,332	0	0
Kauai Police Dept.	58	\$228,528	14	9
Maui Police Dept.	1,074	\$51,405	2	1
Total	1,724	\$1,207,212	20	23

Drugs

- Cocaine³³
Cocaine is readily available throughout Hawaii and used in combination with alcohol, heroin, and marijuana. Crack cocaine is also readily available and is converted on an as needed basis.
- Heroin³⁴
Most heroin users in Hawaii are white, middle class, 30-40 year old users. Younger persons are also now experimenting with the drug.
- Marijuana³⁵
Marijuana is frequently encountered in schools among students as young as sixth grade. Medical marijuana certificates are a concern on the islands, where local users are permitted to grow several plants at their residences for personal consumption.
- Methamphetamine³⁶
Crystal methamphetamine, also known as “ice,” is the drug of choice in Hawaii. Methamphetamine is considered readily available.
- Club Drugs³⁷
Among teens and young adults (20-30 years old), there has been a continued increase in Ecstasy use. Ecstasy abuse is rising among the large military population in Hawaii and it is considered the major drug use issue effecting active duty military in the state.
- Diverted Pharmaceuticals³⁸
Hydrocodone is one of the most abused pharmaceutical drugs in Hawaii, ranging from \$3-\$9 per tab on the street. OxyContin’s street price has risen 20% due to increased demand with prices ranging from \$18 for 80 milligrams to \$3 for 10 milligrams.
- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (NHSDA), 39.69% of Hawaii citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.³⁹

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Hawaii, 2000-2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	11.79	19.08	5.11	7.45
Past month use of marijuana	9.32	15.11	3.95	5.82
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	5.15	6.96	1.73	2.69
Past year cocaine use	1.69	3.79	0.78	1.23
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	31.15	24.93	43.03	39.69

- 1.35% of Hawaii citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs in 2001.⁴⁰

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, Hawaii, 2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.90	3.62	0.80	1.35
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	5.39	5.80	1.04	2.03
Alcohol dependence	2.10	5.57	1.65	2.17
Alcohol dependence or abuse	6.89	16.08	4.10	5.82
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	9.72	17.68	4.72	6.78

Juveniles

- There were 235 arrests in Hawaii for marijuana possession from January-June 2003.⁴¹

Number of Juvenile Drug Arrests, by Offense Type, Hawaii, January 2002-June 2003

Offense Type	Jan-June 2002	Jan-June 2003
Sale/manufacturing opium/cocaine	10	0
Sale/manufacturing marijuana	106	15
Sale/manufacturing synthetic narcotics	0	0
Sale/manufacturing non-narcotics	2	6
Possession opium/cocaine	6	17
Possession marijuana	244	235
Possession synthetic narcotics	3	4
Possession non-narcotics	13	15

- During 2000, there were 492 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations in Hawaii.⁴² This number increased to 549 during 2001.⁴³ During 2002, there were 438 juvenile drug arrests in Hawaii.⁴⁴

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Hawaii, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	4	3	0
Forcible rape	7	24	13
Robbery	148	124	167
Aggravated assault	129	98	112
Burglary	277	202	158
Larceny-theft	1,539	1,565	1,344
Motor vehicle theft	205	213	193
Arson	14	8	10
Drug abuse violations	492	549	438
Driving under the influence	69	60	29
Liquor laws	156	162	98

- During 2001, 20.5% of high school students in Hawaii reported current use of marijuana.⁴⁵

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, Hawaii, 2001

Drug Type and Use	Female	Male	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	38.0%	39.6%	38.8%
Current marijuana use	18.4	23.2	20.5
Lifetime cocaine use	7.5	4.2	6.1
Current cocaine use	2.8	2.0	2.4
Lifetime inhalants use	12.5	10.7	11.8
Current inhalant use	3.0	3.5	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	1.8	3.2	2.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	7.1	5.8	6.5
Lifetime illegal steroid use	2.5	3.2	2.8
Lifetime injected illegal drug use	1.5	2.8	2.0
Tired marijuana before age 13	11.2	12.5	11.8

- During 2001, 21.9% of high school seniors in Hawaii reported current use of marijuana.⁴⁶

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, by Grade, Hawaii, 2001

Drug Type and Use	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Lifetime marijuana use	26.6%	34.3%	43.6%	51.6%
Current marijuana use	14.5	19.7	23.7	21.9
Lifetime cocaine use	6.3	6.8	4.6	7.1
Current cocaine use	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.3
Lifetime inhalants use	15.1	10.9	11.5	7.7
Current inhalant use	4.4	3.4	3.1	1.3
Lifetime heroin use	1.5	3.3	2.8	1.3
Lifetime methamphetamine use	5.5	5.4	7.1	8.3
Lifetime illegal steroid use	4.0	2.1	2.0	2.5
Lifetime injected illegal drug use	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.3
Tired marijuana before age 13	15.8	12.1	9.0	9.6

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 3,553 full-time law enforcement employees in Hawaii (2,799 officers and 754 civilians).⁴⁷
- Statewide Narcotics Task Force⁴⁸
This task force combines multi-agency efforts including airport interdiction, intelligence sharing, standardized training, use of undercover officers, and the use of canine in the detection of drugs. Federal and county law enforcement personnel, as well as state narcotics investigators are involved in this task force.
- Statewide Marijuana Eradication Task Force⁴⁹
This task force is a multi-agency, cooperative effort to eradicate marijuana in Hawaii. Multi-agency efforts include joint missions, stake outs and surveillance, investigations, and surveillance, regular meetings, regular and standardized training. Members of the task force include personnel from county, state, and federal law enforcement agencies with leadership provided by the Drug Enforcement Administration.

Trafficking and Seizures

- From July 2001 to June 2002, 2,473,047.93 grams of marijuana was seized in Hawaii.⁵⁰

Type of Drug Seized (in grams) by Police Department, Statewide Narcotics Task Force, 7/01-6/02

	Crystal Meth	Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana
Honolulu*	7,037.00	4,592.00	536.00	7,668.00
Hawaii	5,724.06	2,488.60	1,641.65	16,924.93
Kauai	526.10	40.20	0.00	28,540.00
Maui	2,976.00	654.00	144.00	2,419,915.00**
Total	16,263.16	7,774.80	2,321.65	2,473,047.93

* Honolulu Narcotics/Vice Division (Airport details for 7/1-12/31/01 only)

** Includes weight of cultivated plants

- During 2002, more than 435,789 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Hawaii under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.⁵¹

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Hawaii, 2002

Outdoor Operations		Indoor Operations		Total
Eradicated Plots	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated
9,865	435,475	3	314	435,789

- Most of the heroin seized in Hawaii is black tar heroin, although Southeast Asian heroin is also smuggled and distributed in the state.⁵²
- Most of the methamphetamine labs seized in Hawaii are small "conversion" laboratories. Through analysis of the seized glassware and chemicals, it was found that most laboratories are capable of manufacturing in ounce quantities.⁵³
- Ecstasy is not manufactured in Hawaii, but is shipped from the mainland through the U.S. mail or smuggled on incoming flights through the Honolulu airport.⁵⁴
- Hawaii is considered the "national leader" in the production of high-grade marijuana. Homegrown marijuana, either harvested from indoor operation or from outdoor grows, remains a staple for the local demand and for export to the mainland.⁵⁵
- During 2002, 24.4 kilograms of methamphetamine was seized in Hawaii.⁵⁶

Federal Drug Seizures (in kilograms), Hawaii, 2002

Drug Type	Seizure in kilograms
Cocaine	10.2
Heroin	1.1
Methamphetamine	24.4
Marijuana	2.7

- During 2001, there were 3 methamphetamine labs seized in Hawaii.⁵⁷

Methamphetamine Lab Seizures, Hawaii, 1996-2001

1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
2	13	4	8	5	3

Courts

➤ Drug Courts⁵⁸

As of November 2003, there were 9 drug courts in Hawaii that were either already in existence or were being planned. Two drug courts had been in existence for over 2 years, 3 drug courts were recently implemented, and 4 drug courts were being planned.

- In 2000, 51% of the 292 Federal defendants in Hawaii were charged with a drug-related offense. Of the defendants charged with a drug-related offence, 44.6% involved methamphetamine.⁵⁹ In 2001, 50.4% of the 357 Federal defendants in Hawaii were charged with a drug-related offense. Of the defendants charged with a drug-related offence, methamphetamine was involved in 51.1%.⁶⁰

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, Hawaii, FY 2000-2001

Drug Type	2000	2001
Powder cocaine	13.5%	17.0%
Crack cocaine	21.6	11.9
Heroin	10.1	10.2
Marijuana	8.1	9.7
Methamphetamine	44.6	51.1
Other	2.0	0.0

Corrections

- As of December 31, 2002, there were 16,772 adults on probation and 2,525 adults on parole in Hawaii.⁶¹
- As of December 31, 2002, there were 5,423 prisoners under supervision by State and Federal correctional authorities in Hawaii.⁶²

Treatment

- During 2001, there were 2,089 amphetamine admissions to treatment in Hawaii, representing 31.9% of all admissions.⁶³ During 2002, there were 2,238 amphetamine admissions to treatment, representing 34.7% of all treatment admissions.⁶⁴

Drug and Alcohol Admissions to Treatment, Hawaii, 2001-2002

Substance	2001		2002	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol only	932	14.2%	931	14.4
Alcohol with secondary drug	1,362	20.8	1,131	17.5
Cocaine (smoked)	297	4.5	268	4.2
Cocaine (other route)	63	1.0	70	1.1
Marijuana	1,429	21.8	1,432	22.2
Heroin	196	3.0	217	3.4
Other Opiates	106	1.6	101	1.6
PCP	--	--	4	0.1
Hallucinogens	7	0.1	4	0.1
Amphetamines	2,089	31.9	2,238	34.7
Other stimulants	4	0.1	5	0.1
Tranquilizers	13	0.2	11	0.2
Sedatives	7	0.1	7	0.1
Inhalants	1	0	2	0
Other/unknown	49	0.7	33	0.5
Total	6,555	100.0	6,454	100.0

Sources

- ¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>
- ² U.S. Census Bureau Web site, American Community Survey: 2002 Data Profiles: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/index.htm>
- ³ Ibid.
- ⁴ Hawaii Governor's Web site: <http://www.hawaii.gov/gov>
- ⁵ Hawaii Lt. Governor's Web site: <http://www.hawaii.gov/ltagov>
- ⁶ Hawaii Attorney General's Web site: http://www.state.hi.us/ag/ag_mark_bennett_bio.htm
- ⁷ U.S. Senate Web site, Hawaii Senate Members: http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=HI
- ⁸ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.html>
- ⁹ City and County of Honolulu Web site: <http://www.co.honolulu.hi.us/>
- ¹⁰ High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site, Hawaii HIDTA section: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_hawaii.html
- ¹¹ Preventing Alcohol Use Among Youths Web site, In the Media: <http://splash.hawaii.edu/sbsp/projects/pau/media.html>
- ¹² Hawaii State Legislature Web site: <http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/>
- ¹³ Drug-Free Communities Support Program, Hawaii: <http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/hi.html>
- ¹⁴ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/funding.html>
- ¹⁵ Office for Weed and Seed Data Center, Hawaii: <http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=HI>
- ¹⁶ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/html/FY2003BYRNE.pdf>
- ¹⁷ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2002 Corrections Program Grants, Hawaii: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/mapfiles/hi.htm>
- ¹⁸ Ibid.
- ¹⁹ Ibid.

-
- ²⁰ Ibid.
- ²¹ Ibid.
- ²² Ibid.
- ²³ Ibid.
- ²⁴ Bureau of Justice Assistance, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>
- ²⁵ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Initiative 2003*: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- ²⁶ U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001: <http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- ²⁷ Office of Justice Programs and Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Grants, Hawaii: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2002grants/map/hisubj.htm>
- ²⁸ Hawaii Department of the Attorney General, *State of Hawaii Semi-Annual Crime Summary*, December 2003: <ftp://ftp.cpja.ag.state.hi.us/users/crs/pub/semi03.pdf>
- ²⁹ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2000*, October 2001: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm>
- ³⁰ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- ³¹ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- ³² Hawaii Department of the Attorney General, *2002 Annual Report on the Edward Byrne Memorial State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance Formula Grant Program Activities*, November 2002: <ftp://ftp.cpja.ag.state.hi.us/users/crs/pub/byrne02.pdf>
- ³³ Drug Enforcement Administration, Hawaii State Fact Sheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/hawaii.html>
- ³⁴ Ibid.
- ³⁵ Ibid.
- ³⁶ Ibid.
- ³⁷ Ibid.
- ³⁸ Ibid.
- ³⁹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume I. Findings*, September 2003: <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda/2k1State/vol2/appc.htm>
- ⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ⁴¹ Hawaii Department of the Attorney General, *State of Hawaii Semi-Annual Crime Summary*, December 2003: <ftp://ftp.cpja.ag.state.hi.us/users/crs/pub/semi03.pdf>
- ⁴² Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2000*, October 2001: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm>
- ⁴³ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- ⁴⁴ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- ⁴⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance - United States 2001*, June 2002: <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/yrbs/results.htm>
- ⁴⁶ Ibid.
- ⁴⁷ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2000*, October 2001: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm>
- ⁴⁸ Hawaii Department of the Attorney General, *2002 Annual Report on the Edward Byrne Memorial State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance Formula Grant Program Activities*, November 2002: <ftp://ftp.cpja.ag.state.hi.us/users/crs/pub/byrne02.pdf>
- ⁴⁹ Ibid.
- ⁵⁰ Ibid.
- ⁵¹ Bureau of Justice Statistics, Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online: <http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>

⁵² Drug Enforcement Administration, Hawaii State Fact Sheet:

<http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/hawaii.html>

⁵³ Ibid.

⁵⁴ Ibid.

⁵⁵ Ibid.

⁵⁶ Ibid.

⁵⁷ Ibid.

⁵⁸ Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, November 7, 2003:

<http://www.american.edu/academic.depts/spa/justice/publications/drgchart2k.pdf>

⁵⁹ U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY 2000 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Hawaii:

<http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2000/hi00.pdf>

⁶⁰ U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY 2001 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Hawaii:

<http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2001/hi01.pdf>

⁶¹ Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2002*, August 2003:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ppus02.pdf>

⁶² Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2002*, July 2003: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/p02.pdf>

⁶³ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Hawaii FY 2001:

<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/HI01.htm>

⁶⁴ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Hawaii FY 2002:

<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/HI02.htm>

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

