



## New York

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics**

- Population: 19,190,115 (July 2003 Census estimate)<sup>1</sup>; 18,571,545 (2002 American Community Survey)<sup>2</sup>
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 60.9% white, 14.9% black/African American, 0.3% American Indian/Alaska Native, 6.3% Asian, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.3% other, 1.2% two or more races, 16.1% Hispanic/Latino origin<sup>3</sup>

### **Politics**

- Governor: George E Pataki<sup>4</sup>
- Lt. Governor: Mary O. Donohue<sup>5</sup>
- Attorney General: Eliot Spitzer<sup>6</sup>
- U.S. Senate: Charles E. Schumer (D), Hillary Clinton (D)<sup>7</sup>
- U.S. Representatives (Districts 1-29, respectively): Timothy Bishop; Steve Israel; Peter King; Carolyn McCarthy; Gary Ackerman; Gregory Meeks; Joseph Crowley; Jerrod Nadler; Anthony Weiner; Edolphus Towns; Major Owens; Nydia Velazquez; Vito Fossella; Carolyn Maloney; Charles Rangel; Jose Serrano; Eliot Engel; Nita Lowey; Sue Kelly; John Sweeney; Michael McNulty; Maurice Hinchey; John McHugh; Sherwood Boehlert; James Walsh; Thomas Reynolds; Jack Quinn; Louise McIntosh Slaughter; Amo Houghton<sup>8</sup>
- Capital: Albany<sup>9</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)<sup>10</sup>  
Designated as one of the five original HIDTAs in 1990, the New York/New Jersey HIDTA is responsible for the following areas in New York: Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties as well as New York City.

### **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in New York:<sup>11</sup>
  - Original award year 2003:
    - \$100,000 to the Genesee Council on Alcoholism and Substance Abuse, Batavia
    - \$100,000 to Broome County Mental Health Department, Binghamton
    - \$90,970 to Department of Education Archdiocese of New York Drug Abuse Prevention Program, Bronx
    - \$93,500 to Madison County Council on Alcoholism and Substance Abuse, Canastota
    - \$99,979 to Huther Doyle Memorial Institute, East Rochester
    - \$100,000 to Albany-Schoharie-Saratoga-Schnectady Board of Cooperative Educational Services, Albany

- \$96,736 to Long Beach Medical Center, Long Beach
- \$100,000 to Lewis County Caring Communities Coalition, Lowville
- \$100,000 to Mt. Vernon Community That Cares, Mt. Vernon
- \$100,000 to the Alcohol and Substance Abuse Prevention Project, Inc., Saratoga Springs
- \$100,000 to Rensselaer County, Troy
- \$100,000 to Wyoming County Mental Health Department, Warsaw
- Original award year 2002:
  - \$200,000 to Erie County SICA Coalition, Cheektowaga
  - \$200,000 to Leatherstocking's Promise, Cooperstown
  - \$197,500 to Alcohol and Substance Abuse Prevention Partners of Fulton County, Gloversville
  - \$200,000 to Project FOCUS (Families Organized to Curb the Use of Substances) Coordinating Council, Tarrytown
  - \$200,000 to West Islip Health and Wellness Alliance COMPASS Coalition, West Islip
  - \$200,000 to Coalition for Alcohol and Substance Abuse Prevention, Staten Island
  - \$200,000 to Choices for Change, Poughkeepsie
  - \$200,000 to Cayuga County Safe Schools/Healthy Students Partnership, Auburn
- Original award year 2001:
  - \$300,000 to Catholic Charities of Montgomery County, Amsterdam
  - \$300,000 to Family of Woodstock, Inc., Kingston
  - \$299,877 to Fund for the City of New York, New York
  - \$300,000 to Inwood Community Services, Inc., New York
  - \$165,896 to Pittsford Central School District, Pittsford
  - \$300,000 to Southampton Union Free School District, Southampton
  - \$235,347 to Yorkshire Pioneer Central School, Yorkshire
- Original award year 2000:
  - \$354,341 to Community Alliance for Prevention, Goshen
  - \$375,000 to Suffolk Coalition to Prevent Alcohol and Drug Dependencies, Inc., Hauppauge
  - \$375,000 to Schenectady County Substance Abuse Prevention Partnership, Schenectady
  - \$375,000 to Syracuse Onondaga Drug and Alcohol Commission, Syracuse
- Original award year 1999:
  - \$425,000 to Community Drug Task Force, Ithaca
  - \$425,000 to Community Action Partnership, Cheektowaga
  - \$4250,000 to Westchester County, White Plains
- Community Capacity Development Office<sup>12</sup>  
Twenty-three sites in New York have received Federal funding and official recognition as Weed and Seed sites.
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Formula and Discretionary Grant summary for New York:<sup>13</sup>
  - Formula Funding: \$150,582,394

- Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$116,511,310
- Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$28,990,291
- Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$3,489,000
- Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$1,591,793
- Discretionary Funding: \$101,335,054
  - Mental Health - \$81,721,569
  - Substance Prevention - \$3,556,094
  - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$16,057,391
- Total Mental Health Funds: \$115,792,653
- Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$136,124,795
- Total Funds for New York: \$251,917,448
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to New York: \$27,955,987<sup>14</sup>
- FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to New York: \$2,681,587<sup>15</sup>
- Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant:
  - FY 2003:<sup>16</sup>
    - \$500,000 to Binghamton City Court
    - \$278,221 to Dunkirk City Court
    - \$454,340 to the Town of Greenburgh
    - \$500,000 to Livingston County
    - \$383,272 to Orange County Court
    - \$490,229 to Queens County
    - \$492,373 to Erie County
    - \$476,910 to Ontario County
    - \$476,473 to Ulster County
    - \$293,394 to Warren County
    - \$257,723 to Brooklyn Treatment Center
    - \$287,657 to Monroe County
    - \$299,948 to Rochester County
  - FY 2002:<sup>17</sup>
    - \$387,551 to Wayne County for drug court implementation
    - \$281,853 to Dutchess County/Poughkeepsie for implementation
    - \$170,145 to Oneida County/Utica for implementation
    - \$338,541 to Washington County for implementation
    - \$267,552 to Queens County for drug court enhancement
    - \$436,696 to Schenectady County for implementation
    - \$390,408 to Richmond County for implementation
    - \$393,674 to Westchester County/Yonkers for implementation
    - \$166,424 to Niagara County/Lockport for enhancement
- Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant:
  - FY 2003: no New York recipients<sup>18</sup>
  - FY 2002: no New York recipients<sup>19</sup>
- Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in New York during FY 2003 (by funding category):<sup>20</sup>

- Community Based (discretionary): \$5.4 million
- Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$231.9 million
- Juvenile Justice:
  - discretionary: \$12.8 million
  - formula: \$13.5 million
- Law Enforcement:
  - discretionary: \$102.6 million
  - formula: \$99.6 million
- Substance Abuse:
  - discretionary: \$5.2 million
  - formula: \$2.7 million
- Victims:
  - discretionary: \$10.1 million
  - formula: \$34.0 million
- Total OJP/COPS funds received in New York in FY 2003: \$517.7 million
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant recipients in New York:<sup>21</sup>
  - \$116,530 to Skyline Gardens, Albany
  - \$125,000 to Goodwill Terrace Apartments, Astoria
  - \$125,000 to Lambert House North, Bronx
  - \$120,000 to Starrett at Spring Creek, Brooklyn
  - \$60,000 to Waterfront Limited Partnership, Buffalo
  - \$109,000 to Jackson Terrace Apartments, Hempstead
  - \$125,000 to State Hulett Albany Associates, Schenectady
  - \$116,250 to Concord Court, Staten Island

**Crime and Drug-Related Crime**

- There were 40,103 adult arrests in New York for felony drug violations during 2002. This is a 0.4% decrease from the 40,264 felony drug arrests during 2001.<sup>22</sup>

Number of Adult Arrests, New York, 2001-2002

	2001	2002	% Change 2001-2002
Total arrests	533,569	526,888	-1.3%
Total felony	169,891	167,047	-1.7
Violent	51,014	48,866	-4.2
Drug	40,264	40,103	-0.4
Other	78,613	78,078	-0.7
Total misdemeanor	363,678	359,841	-1.1
Violent	94,637	95,710	1.1
Drug	38,505	39,146	1.7
Other	230,536	224,985	-2.4

- During 2003, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported making 1,425 arrests for drug violations in New York.<sup>23</sup>

### Number of DEA Drug Arrests, New York, 1999-2003

Year	Arrests
1999	2,578
2000	2,684
2001	2,389
2002	2,210
2003	1,425

### Drugs

#### ➤ Cocaine

Cocaine is readily available and frequently abused in New York. Powder and crack cocaine prices are typically higher in Upstate New York than in New York City, while purity levels are generally higher in New York City than Upstate. Purity levels for powder cocaine average 75% throughout New York and crack cocaine purity levels average 58%.<sup>24</sup> Crack cocaine is readily available all major New York cities and some suburban and semi-rural areas.<sup>25</sup>

#### ➤ Heroin

South American heroin is the most prevalent form found in New York. However, Southeast and Southwest Asian heroin are also available and Mexican heroin is sporadically available. Retail heroin prices are typically higher in Upstate New York than New York City. Heroin purity levels in New York are among the highest in the nation. South American heroin ranges in purity from 85-96% in New York and 20-96% in Upstate New York. Purity levels for Asian heroin have reached 90% in New York City and 85% in Upstate New York.<sup>26</sup>

#### ➤ Marijuana

Marijuana is the most widely available and frequently abused drug in New York. Commercial-grade marijuana prices ranged from \$200-\$2,000/pound and \$100-\$200/ounce in New York during the first quarter of FY 2002. Hydroponic-produced marijuana sold for \$1,000-\$5,000/pound and \$250-\$1,200/ounce. "Purple haze," a form of marijuana reported to be more potent than hydroponic, sold for \$300/ounce in Upstate New York.<sup>27</sup>

#### ➤ Methamphetamine

Methamphetamine poses a low but increasing threat to New York. Meth abuse is typically confined to limited segments of the population such as outlaw motorcycle gangs, some members of the gay community, and some residents of economically depressed rural neighborhoods. Recent reports indicate, however, that college students and rave attendees are abusing meth at an increasing rate.<sup>28</sup>

#### ➤ Club Drugs

MDMA is widely available and abused at nightclubs, raves, techno parties, and on college campuses throughout New York. In the first quarter of FY 2002, MDMA sold for \$5-\$13/dosage unit at the wholesale level and \$25-\$38 at the retail level. GHB is also available at New York clubs. In FY 2001, a dosage unit of GHB sold for \$10. LSD is readily available at concerts, raves, and techno parties in New York. Ketamine presents a low threat to the State but is increasingly available at raves. In 2001, ketamine sold for \$20-\$50/dosage unit.<sup>29</sup>

- **Other Drugs**  
Diverted pharmaceuticals are readily available in New York.<sup>30</sup>
- According to 2002 data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 35.87% of New York citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>31</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, New York, 2002

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	12.09%	22.41%	6.92%	9.41%
Past month use of marijuana	9.45	20.62	5.11	7.52
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.75	7.36	2.72	3.52
Past year cocaine use	1.32	5.97	2.05	2.48
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	30.84	21.71	38.85	35.87

- According to 2002 data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, approximately 2.35% of New York citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>32</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, New York, 2002

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	3.97%	6.55	1.45	2.35%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	6.19	9.03	2.19	3.46
Alcohol dependence	2.31	6.64	3.57	3.84
Alcohol dependence or abuse	5.50	17.14	6.43	7.70
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	9.17	21.04	7.70	9.55

### Juveniles

- Approximately 37% of New York high school students surveyed in 2003 reported using marijuana at least once in their lifetimes.<sup>33</sup>

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, New York, 2003

	Females	Males	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	32.5%	41.6%	37.1%
Current marijuana use	17.4	23.8	20.7
Lifetime cocaine use	5.7	6.6	6.1
Current cocaine use	2.0	2.8	2.4
Lifetime inhalant use	10.6	9.6	10.1
Current inhalant use	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lifetime heroin use	1.3	2.4	1.8
Lifetime methamphetamine use	4.0	5.4	4.7
Lifetime ecstasy use	5.5	6.8	6.1
Lifetime illegal steroid use	2.3	4.3	3.3
Lifetime injected illegal drug use	0.8	2.1	1.4
Tried marijuana before age 13	5.4	10.6	8.0

- During 2001, there were 4,691 juveniles arrested for drug abuse violations.<sup>34</sup> This number increased to 4,938 during 2002.<sup>35</sup>

#### Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, New York, 2001-2002

Offense Type	2001	2002
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	14	24
Forcible rape	51	75
Robbery	675	730
Aggravated assault	1,191	1,367
Burglary	1,917	2,183
Larceny-theft	6,550	7,075
Motor vehicle theft	538	914
Arson	194	222
Drug abuse violations	4,691	4,938
Driving under the influence	235	295
Liquor laws	1,085	1,100

#### Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 80,990 full-time law enforcement employees in New York (59,654 officers and 21,336 civilians).<sup>36</sup>

#### Trafficking and Seizures

- Colombia-based distributors regularly smuggle multi-hundred kilogram shipments of cocaine to New York.<sup>37</sup>
- Most of the heroin available in New York is from South America. Colombia-based traffickers bring some of the purest heroin in the world to New York.<sup>38</sup>
- Although methamphetamine trafficking and abuse are considered to be a less serious problem than other illicit drugs in the State, there are indicators that the problem is increasing.<sup>39</sup>
- New York continues to experience high levels of importation, trafficking, and abuse of MDMA (Ecstasy).<sup>40</sup>
- Heroin, cocaine, marijuana and MDMA are regularly smuggled into New York from Canada.<sup>41</sup>
- New York has 9 land ports of entry along its 400-mile border with Canada.<sup>42</sup>
- New York has two international seaports – Port of New York/New Jersey and Port of Buffalo/Niagara. Drug trafficking organizations often smuggle illicit drugs into New York using maritime vessels.<sup>43</sup>
- According to the U.S. Customs Service, between \$4 and \$8 billion generated from illicit drug sales is laundered in the New York metropolitan area each year.<sup>44</sup>
- During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in New York reported 16 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.<sup>45</sup>



Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, New York, 2003

Type of Seizure	Number
Chemical/glass/equipment	5
Dumpsite	3
Laboratory	8
Total	16

- Federal agencies seized more than 5,000 kilograms of cocaine in New York during 2003.<sup>46</sup>

Amount of Drugs Seized by Federal Agencies, New York, 2003

Drug Type	Amount Seized
Cocaine	5,056 kilograms
Heroin	625 kilograms
Methamphetamine	2.1 kilograms
Marijuana	2,581 kilograms
Ecstasy	193,224 tablets

- During 2001, Federal agencies seized more than 3,800 kilograms of cocaine in New York.<sup>47</sup>

Amount of Drugs Seized by Federal Agencies (in Kilograms), New York, 1998-2001

Drug Type	1998	1999	2000	2001
Cocaine	6,320.3	5,030.2	4,328.6	3,848.6
Heroin	460.7	346.9	401.8	801.4
Methamphetamine	0.8	7.0	23.5	12.3
Marijuana	2,851.9	6,837.0	4,274.7	2,713.0

- From 1999-2001, DEA and State and local law enforcement in New York only seized 11 methamphetamine labs. This number increased to 26 methamphetamine labs seized during 2002 and 18 seized during 2003.<sup>48</sup>
- During 2003, there were a total of 99,423 cultivated marijuana plants eradicated in New York under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.<sup>49</sup>

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, New York, 2003

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>			Total Plants Eradicated
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	Ditchweed Eradicated	
384	95,385	97	4,038	387	99,423

- According to the U.S. Customs Service, seizures of MDMA in the New York metropolitan area have increased from 225,000 pills in 1997 to 2,276,191 pills in 2001.<sup>50</sup>

## Courts

### ➤ Drug Courts<sup>51</sup>

As of May 2004, there were 42 drug courts in New York that have been in existence for more than 2 years, 50 that were recently implemented, and 76 that were being planned.

- During FY 2002, approximately 45% (45.9%) of the Federally-sentenced defendants in New York had committed drug offenses. Almost 62% of the drug offenses (3,085 offenses) involved marijuana.<sup>52</sup>

### Federal Sentencing Statistics, Drug Offenses, New York, FY 2002

Drug Type Involved	# of Offenses	% of Total
Powder cocaine	853	17.1%
Heroin	70	9.4
Crack cocaine	470	1.4
Marijuana	3,085	61.9
Methamphetamine	413	8.3
Other	91	1.8

- There were 16,914 drug-related felony indictments in New York during 2002.<sup>53</sup>

### Felony Prosecutions, New York, 2001-2002

	2001	2002	% change
% prosecuted in upper courts	30.4%	32.0%	
Total indictments	50,574	50,543	-0.1%
Violent	13,995	14,228	1.7%
Drug	17,455	16,914	-3.1%
Other	19,124	19,401	1.4%

## Corrections

- On June 30, 2004, there were 94,675 inmates in correctional facilities throughout New York (including New York City).<sup>54</sup>
- As of December 31, 2003, there were 124,295 adults on probation and 55,853 adults on parole in New York.<sup>55</sup>

## Consequences of Use

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 2 New York methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.<sup>56</sup>

## Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, New York, FY 2003

	<b>Number</b>
Sites with a child affected	2
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	0
Sites with a child injured	0
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	2
Sites with a child residing at the site	2
Number of children placed in protective custody	2

### Treatment

- During 2001, there were 301,692 drug/alcohol treatment admissions in New York.<sup>57</sup> This number increased to 313,042 admissions during 2002.<sup>58</sup> During 2003, there were 306,857 treatment admissions in New York.<sup>59</sup>

### Number of Admissions to Treatment, New York, 2001-2003

Drug Type	2001		2002		2003	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	61,686	20.4%	62,900	20.1%	62,440	20.3%
Alc. w/ second. drug	97,400	32.3	100,521	32.1	92,782	30.2
Cocaine – smoked	28,874	9.6	29,581	9.4	30,499	9.9
Cocaine – other route	11,817	3.9	13,247	4.2	13,381	4.4
Marijuana	34,322	11.4	37,097	11.9	36,771	12.0
Heroin	56,879	18.9	58,122	18.6	58,729	19.1
Other opiates	3,598	1.2	4,323	1.4	5,007	1.6
PCP	370	0.1	424	0.1	475	0.2
Hallucinogens	419	0.1	422	0.1	386	0.1
Amphetamines	460	0.2	547	0.2	693	0.2
Other stimulants	120	0.0	190	0.1	153	0.0
Tranquilizers	1,701	0.6	1,657	0.5	1,685	0.5
Sedatives	677	0.2	719	0.2	749	0.2
Inhalants	56	0.0	54	0.0	54	0.0
Other/none specified	3,313	1.1	3,238	1.0	3,053	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>301,692</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>313,042</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>306,857</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Sources

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, Annual Population Estimates by State:

<http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/states/tables/NST-EST2003-01.php>

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, 2002 American Community Survey, New York:

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US361.htm>

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> New York Governor Web site: <http://www.state.ny.us/governor/>

<sup>5</sup> New York Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.state.ny.us/governor/ltgov/index.html>

<sup>6</sup> New York Attorney General Web site: <http://www.oag.state.ny.us/home.html>

<sup>7</sup> U.S. Senate Web site, New York Members:

[http://www.senate.gov/general/contact\\_information/senators\\_cfm.cfm?State=NY](http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=NY)

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- <sup>8</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.html>
- <sup>9</sup> New York Web site: <http://www.state.ny.us/>
- <sup>10</sup> Office of National Drug Control Policy, New York/New Jersey High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: [http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames\\_ny-nj.html](http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_ny-nj.html)
- <sup>11</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Grantees: <http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/grantee/index.asp>
- <sup>12</sup> Community Capacity Development Office, New York Weed and See sites: <http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=NY>
- <sup>13</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://alt.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm>
- <sup>14</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf>
- <sup>15</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>
- <sup>16</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdf>
- <sup>17</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants, Fiscal Year 2002: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
- <sup>18</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, COPS Methamphetamine Initiative 2003: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- <sup>19</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: [http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth\\_grantees.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf)
- <sup>20</sup> Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2003 Awards to New York: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2003grants/map/nychart.htm>
- <sup>21</sup> U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001: <http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- <sup>22</sup> New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services Web site, Crime Statistics section: <http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/areastat/areast.htm>
- <sup>23</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, New York State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/newyork.html>
- <sup>24</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *New York Drug Threat Assessment*, November 2002: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs2/2580/index.htm>
- <sup>25</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, New York State Fact Sheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/newyork.html>
- <sup>26</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *New York Drug Threat Assessment*, November 2002: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs2/2580/index.htm>
- <sup>27</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>28</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>29</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>30</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>31</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health*, July 2004: <http://oas.samhsa.gov/2k2/State/html/toc.htm>
- <sup>32</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>33</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance-United States, 2003*, May 2004: <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/PDF/SS/SS5302.pdf>
- <sup>34</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- <sup>35</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>37</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, New York State Fact Sheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/newyork.html>
- <sup>38</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>39</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>40</sup> Ibid.

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- <sup>41</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *New York Drug Threat Assessment*, November 2002:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs2/2580/index.htm>
- <sup>42</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>43</sup> Ibid.
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This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

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