

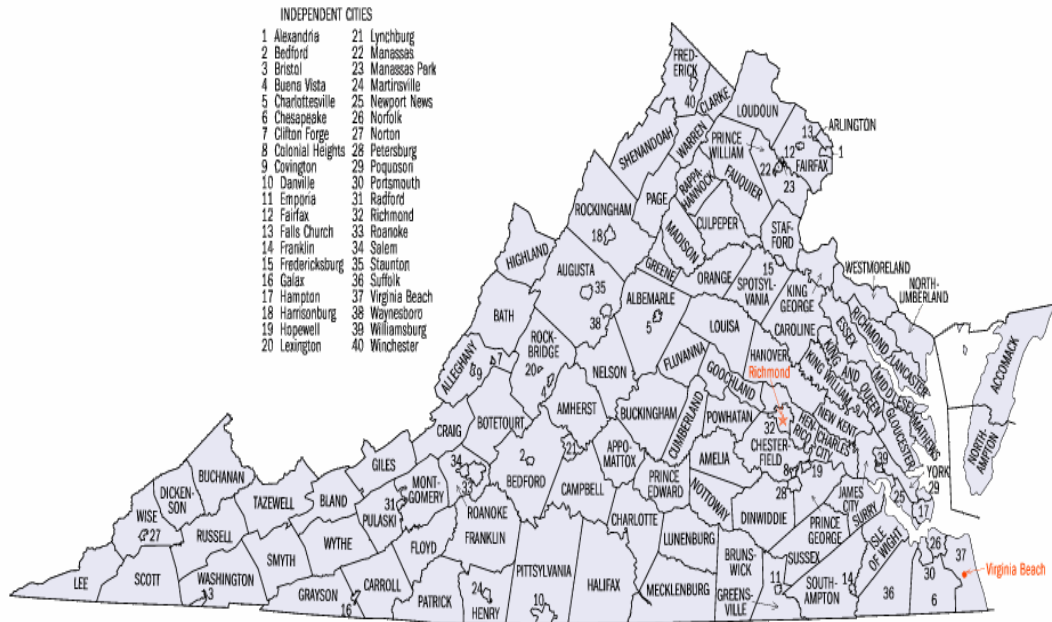
# Office of National Drug Control Policy

## Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

### State of Virginia

#### Profile of Drug Indicators

April 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

## Virginia

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, funding, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics**

- Population: 7,386,330 (July 2003 Census estimate)<sup>1</sup>; 7,063,247 (2002 American Community Survey)<sup>2</sup>
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 69.7% white, 19.2% black/African American, 0.2% American Indian/Alaska Native, 4.0% Asian, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.2% other, 1.5% two or more races, 5.1% Hispanic/Latino origin<sup>3</sup>

### **Politics**

- Governor: Mark Warner<sup>4</sup>
- Lt. Governor: Tim Kaine<sup>5</sup>
- Attorney General: Jerry Kilgore<sup>6</sup>
- Secretary of the Commonwealth: Anita A. Rimler<sup>7</sup>
- U.S. Senate: John Warner (R), George Allen (R)<sup>8</sup>
- U.S. Representatives: Jo Ann Davis (R), Edward L. Schrock (R), Robert C. Scott (D), J. Randy Forbes (R), Virgil H. Goode, Jr. (R), Bob Goodlatte (R), Eric Cantor (R), James P. Moran (D), Rick Boucher (D), Frank R. Wolf (R), Thomas M. Davis (R)<sup>9</sup>
- Capital: Richmond<sup>10</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)<sup>11</sup>  
Designated in 1994, the Washington, D.C./Baltimore HIDTA is responsible for the following Virginia areas: Arlington, Fairfax, Prince William, and Loudoun Counties, and the city of Alexandria.
- Governor's Office for Substance Abuse Prevention (GOSAP)<sup>12</sup>  
The purpose of GOSAP is to coordinate prevention activities of various state agencies, review substance abuse prevention program expenditures, and determine the direction and appropriateness of such expenditures. The intent is to develop a more unified approach to prevention in Virginia.
- Substance Abuse Reduction Effort (SABRE)<sup>13</sup>  
The SABRE program directs resources and mandates specific responsibilities to various state agencies to develop initiatives focusing on the treatment, prevention, and enforcement aspects of illegal narcotics.

### **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Virginia:<sup>14</sup>
  - FY 2003:
    - \$98,705 to The Regional Alliance of Substance Abuse Prevention, Danville
    - \$99,956 to Roanoke County Community Schools Prevention Council, Roanoke
    - \$99,910 to Community Alliance for Drug Resistance Education, Waynesboro

- \$100,000 to Communities and Law Enforcement Against Narcotics, Winchester
- \$100,000 to Prince William Health Partners, Woodbridge
- \$74,955 to The Rural Virginia United Coalition, Saluda (Coalition Mentoring Program grantee)
- FY 2002:
  - \$100,000 to Positive Choices Coalition, Leesburg
- FY 2001:
  - \$94,452 to the Chaplin Youth Center, Frederickburg
  - \$100,000 to Children at Risk Today, Midlothian
  - \$99,962 to Fairfax County Public Schools, Fairfax
- FY 2000:
  - \$99,998 to the Rural Virginia United Coalition, Gloucester
  - \$100,000 to the Historic Triangle Substance Abuse Coalition, Williamsburg
- FY 1999:
  - \$84,977 to the City of Newport News City Hall, Newport News
  - \$94,508 to Fauquier Commonwealth Alliance for Drug Rehabilitation and Education (CADRE) Inc., Warrenton
  - \$89,953 to the Barry Robinson Center, Norfolk
- Office of Weed and Seed<sup>15</sup>

Three sites in Virginia have received official recognition and Federal funding as Weed and Seed sites: Charlottesville, Harrisonburg, and Richmond.
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Grant Summary for Virginia:<sup>16</sup>
  - Formula Funding - \$56,235,795
    - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$43,461,008
    - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$11,082,109
    - Project for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$1,061,000
    - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$631,678
  - Discretionary Funding - \$25,569,720
    - Mental Health - \$11,586,621
    - Substance Prevention - \$4,137,617
    - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$2,341,158
  - Total Mental Health Funds: \$24,361,408
  - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$49,939,783
  - Total Funds for Virginia: \$74,301,191
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Virginia: \$11,390,419<sup>17</sup>
- FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Virginia: \$1,428,877<sup>18</sup>
- Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant:
  - FY 2003:<sup>19</sup>
    - \$499,840 to Chesterfield County, Chesterfield
    - \$237,030 to Richmond Department of Juvenile Justice Services, Richmond
  - FY 2002:<sup>20</sup>
    - \$356,308 to the Hampton-Newport News Community Services Board, Newport News

- \$298,538 to the Supreme Court of Virginia Office of the Executive Secretary, Richmond
  - \$489,393 to the County of Henrico Community Corrections, Richmond
- Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant:
  - FY 2003:<sup>21</sup>
    - \$378,000 to Circle Solutions, Inc.
    - \$400,000 to National Association of Drug Court Professionals
    - \$278,767 to National Sheriff's Association
  - FY 2002: no Virginia grantees<sup>22</sup>
- Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in Virginia (by funding category):<sup>23</sup>
  - Communities (discretionary): \$4.7 million
  - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$15.1 million
  - Juvenile Justice:
    - discretionary: \$32.9 million
    - formula: \$7.1 million
  - Law Enforcement:
    - discretionary: \$58.9 million
    - formula: \$14.2 million
  - Substance Abuse:
    - discretionary: \$84.0 million
    - formula: \$11.9 million
  - Victims:
    - discretionary: \$18.8 million
    - formula: \$9.9 million
  - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Virginia in FY 2002: \$257.5 million
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant:<sup>24</sup>
  - \$183,836 to Wesley Housing Development Corporation, Arlington

### Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- There were 241 adult arrests in Virginia for murder/non-negligent manslaughter during 2002.<sup>25</sup> This is down from 263 adult murder/non-negligent manslaughter arrests during 2001.<sup>26</sup> During 2000, there were 242 such arrests in Virginia.<sup>27</sup>

Number of Adult Arrests, Select Offenses, Virginia, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	242	263	241
Forcible rape	377	406	421
Robbery	1,054	1,232	1,216
Aggravated assault	4,128	4,279	4,143
Burglary	2,662	2,754	3,025
Larceny-theft	13,972	16,031	16,155
Motor vehicle theft	1,133	1,066	1,061

- During 2002, there were 14,312 total arrests (all ages) for marijuana in Virginia.<sup>28</sup> This is up slightly from 2001, when there were 14,248 marijuana arrests.<sup>29</sup> During 2000, there were 13,559 marijuana arrests in Virginia.<sup>30</sup>

Number of Drug Arrests, by Type of Drug, Virginia, 2000-2002

Drug Type	2000	2001	2002
Crack cocaine	3,532	3,939	4,183
Cocaine	1,766	1,793	2,177
Hashish	16	21	36
Heroin	635	663	738
Marijuana	13,559	14,248	14,312
Morphine	52	54	76
Opium	7	9	35
Other narcotic	851	1,133	461
LSD	39	38	11
PCP	15	15	33
Other hallucinogens	38	27	59
Amphetamines/methamphetamine	203	194	332
Other stimulants	37	53	53
Barbiturates	17	10	11
Other depressants	47	52	55
Other drugs	185	252	274
Unknown drug type	2,182	2,363	2,398
Total	23,181	24,864	25,244

- During 2002, the Virginia State Police Pharmaceutical Drug Diversion Unit received 744 complaints of diversion activities throughout Virginia. In response to the complaints, 399 investigations were initiated and 213 persons were arrested on 478 charges. Nine of the individuals arrested were licensed health care providers.<sup>31</sup>

## Drugs

- Cocaine  
Cocaine is readily available throughout Virginia.<sup>32</sup>
- Heroin  
Heroin from all major source areas is available to varying degrees in Virginia. South American heroin is the most prevalent type found in the state, while Southwest Asian heroin is available to a lesser extent. Southeast Asian and Mexican heroin are only occasionally available.<sup>33</sup> Most new heroin abusers in Virginia are young adults who snort the drug rather than inject it.<sup>34</sup>
- Marijuana  
Marijuana, both commercial and high-grade, is available in virtually all areas of the state.<sup>35</sup> Caucasian criminal groups and local independent dealers cultivate significant quantities of cannabis outdoors in the state, primarily in the mountainous areas of southwestern Virginia.<sup>36</sup>

- **Methamphetamine**  
Methamphetamine poses a low but increasing threat to Virginia.<sup>37</sup> Wholesale prices of methamphetamine vary throughout the state, while prices at the retail level are fairly uniform. Retail quantities of methamphetamine sold for approximately \$100/gram in 2001. The purity of methamphetamine at both the wholesale and retail levels ranged from 60% to 90%.<sup>38</sup>
- **Club Drugs**  
MDMA is the most readily available and frequently abused club drug in Virginia. PCP has become increasingly available at Virginia nightclubs and raves.<sup>39</sup> MDMA usually sells for \$25-\$40/tablet in Virginia.<sup>40</sup>
- **Other Drugs**  
Pharmaceutical diversion and abuse pose significant drug threats to Virginia. Oxycodone and hydrocodone are the most commonly diverted and abused pharmaceuticals in the state. However, abuse of these substances has decreased. Valium, Xanax, and Ritalin are increasingly diverted and abused.<sup>41</sup>
- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.04% of Virginia citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>42</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, by Age, Virginia, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	1.82%	3.40%	0.56%	1.04%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	3.40	4.90	0.88	1.63
Alcohol dependence	1.57	5.14	1.71	2.12
Alcohol dependence or abuse	3.83	13.61	3.56	4.84
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	5.76	15.40	3.93	5.54

- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 41.84% of Virginia citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>43</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Virginia, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	8.48%	16.14%	3.46%	5.54%
Past month use of marijuana	5.76	13.46	2.63	4.28
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.33	7.07	1.62	2.57
Past year cocaine use	1.11	5.00	1.01	1.52
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	37.59	26.45	44.85	41.84

### Juveniles

- There were 20 juvenile arrests in Virginia for murder/non-negligent manslaughter during 2002.<sup>44</sup> This is down from 21 such arrests in 2001.<sup>45</sup> During 2000, there were 13 juvenile arrests for murder/non-negligent manslaughter in Virginia.<sup>46</sup>

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Select Offenses, Virginia, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	13	21	20
Forcible rape	53	64	61
Robbery	319	292	270
Aggravated assault	603	559	595
Burglary	1,058	1,113	993
Larceny-theft	4,656	4,664	4,653
Motor vehicle theft	498	512	497

- According to the *Virginia Community Youth Survey: 2000*, alcohol was the drug most commonly used by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders within the past month.<sup>47</sup>

Percent of Students Reporting Past Month Drug Use, Virginia, 2000

Drug Type	8th	10th	12th
Alcohol	17.7%	36.8%	51.9%
Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)	7.8	19.1	28.8
Cigarettes	12.1	22.5	35.3
Smokeless tobacco	4.6	7.4	10.9
Marijuana	5.9	18.0	27.2
Psychedelic drugs	1.6	2.6	6.4
Cocaine	1.1	1.4	3.8
Inhalants	7.4	4.8	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	2.0	3.2

- Nearly 77% of 12th graders reported using alcohol at least once during their lifetimes.<sup>48</sup>

Percent of Students Reporting Lifetime Drug Use, Virginia, 2000

Drug Type	8th	10th	12th
Alcohol	43.4%	66.8%	76.6%
Cigarettes	33.3	53.7	68.0
Smokeless tobacco	11.3	17.1	25.0
Marijuana	11.2	31.0	50.7
Psychedelic drugs	2.7	6.5	13.6
Cocaine	2.9	4.4	6.3
Inhalants	15.7	13.0	12.6
Methamphetamine	1.4	4.3	7.0

**Enforcement**

- The Virginia State Police Bureau of Criminal Investigation Drug Enforcement Division (DED) was established to provide full-time attention to the enforcement of drug laws in Virginia. Some DED initiatives include:<sup>49</sup>
  - Multi-Jurisdictional Task Forces – consists of state and local investigators uniting forces to combat illicit narcotics manufacturing, trafficking and usage in Virginia

- Marijuana Eradication/Operation Grand Slam – eliminates domestically-grown marijuana with funding from the DEA and Department of State Police, along with assistance from various local law enforcement agencies and the Virginia Army National Guard
- Governor’s Initiative Against Narcotics Trafficking (GIANT) – facilitates and assures coordination and cooperation among agencies
- Pharmaceutical Drug Diversion Unit – works with the DEA, Department of Health Professions, Department of Medical Assistance Services, and local law enforcement to eliminate the diversion of prescription drugs for illicit purposes
- Virginia Exile<sup>50</sup>  
Virginia Exile is designed to build upon the success of Project Exile, a Federal program started in Richmond in 1997. Virginia Exile’s purpose is to break the link between guns and drugs, between guns and crime in general, and to help put an end to gun violence.
- As of October 31, 2002, there were 21,540 full-time law enforcement employees in Virginia (16,552 officers and 4,988 civilians).<sup>51</sup>

**Trafficking and Seizures**

- A significant amount of the illegal drugs available in Virginia are transported from New York City or southwestern states.<sup>52</sup>
- During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in Virginia reported 25 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.<sup>53</sup>

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, Virginia, 2003

Type of Seizure	Number
Chemical/glass/equipment	4
Dumpsite	0
Laboratory	21
Total	25

- During 2002, a total of 17,888 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Virginia under the DEA’s Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.<sup>54</sup>

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Virginia, 2002

Outdoor Operations		Indoor Operations		Total Plants Eradicated
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
435	15,343	31	2,545	17,888

- During 2002, Virginia State Police Multi-Jurisdictional Task Forces (MJTF) seized drugs valued at \$21,504,575.<sup>55</sup>



### Seizures Made by Virginia State Police DED Efforts, Virginia, 2002

	Drugs	Currency	Vehicles	Weapons
DED Regional Field Offices	\$7,838,999	\$542,371	24	116
MJTF	21,504,575	427,197	43	132
Federal Task Forces	2,119,570	na	0	0
GIANT	16,900,000	133,163	na	61

- During 2002, Federal agencies seized 97.6 kilograms of cocaine in Virginia.<sup>56</sup>

### Amount of Federal Drug Seizures, Virginia, 2002

Drug Type	Amount Seized (kgs.)
Cocaine	97.6
Heroin	5.8
Methamphetamine	32.5
Marijuana	27.5

### Courts

- Drug Courts<sup>57</sup>  
As of November 2003, there were 10 drug courts in Virginia that had been operating for more than 2 years, 12 that were recently implemented, and 20 that were being planned.
- During FY 2001, 40.6% of the Federally-sentenced defendants in Virginia were charged with drug offenses. Half of the drug cases involved crack cocaine.<sup>58</sup>

### Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, Virginia, FY 2001

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Marijuana	131	16.3%
Methamphetamine	39	4.8
Powder cocaine	144	17.9
Crack	404	50.1
Heroin	65	8.1
Other	23	2.9

### Corrections

- The average number of Virginia state responsible offenders incarcerated in Virginia institutions in March 2003 was 29,907.<sup>59</sup>
- In March 2003, there were 4,591 active parolees and 40,848 active probationers in Virginia.<sup>60</sup>
- In FY 2002, there were 1,836 inmates confined for cocaine possession in Virginia, representing 5.9% of the total Virginia confined population.<sup>61</sup>

Population by Most Serious Offense, Drug Offenses, Virginia, FY 2002

Drug Offense Type	New Court Admissions		Confined Population		Releases	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Heroin sales	68	0.7%	99	0.3%	32	0.3%
Heroin possession	216	2.1	362	1.2	179	1.8
Cocaine sales	569	5.5	1,522	4.9	640	6.6
Cocaine possession	1,033	9.9	1,836	5.9	1,041	10.7
Other drug sales	193	1.9	312	1.0	193	2.0
Other drug possession	205	2.0	313	1.0	167	1.7
Other drug offense	203	2.0	369	1.2	216	2.2
Total drugs	2,487	23.9	4,813	15.4	2,468	25.3

**Consequences of Use**

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there was 1 Virginia methamphetamine laboratory site reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.<sup>62</sup>

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Virginia, FY 2003

	Number
Sites with a child affected	3
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	0
Sites with a child injured	0
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	1
Sites with a child residing at the site	0
Number of children placed in protective custody	1

- According to the Virginia Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, 202 of the 1,137 drug deaths in the state during 2002 involved cocaine.<sup>63</sup>

Number of Drug-Related Deaths, Virginia, 2001-2002

Drug Type	2001	2002
Cocaine	152	202
Heroin	243	250
Methamphetamine	0	5
Oxycodone	100	89
Hydrocodone	95	90
MDMA	2	6
PCP	2	8

**Treatment**

- During 2003, there were 57,526 admissions to treatment in Virginia.<sup>64</sup>

Number of Admissions to Treatment, by Drug Type, Virginia, 1999-2003

Drug Type	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
None provided	4,523	3,823	2,740	3,400	3,565
Alcohol	24,610	22,949	21,076	20,037	21,209
Cocaine/crack	11,363	10,472	8,997	7,134	8,048
Marijuana/hashish	9,334	9,293	8,965	8,867	9,671
Heroin	4,609	4,652	4,597	4,320	4,512
Non-prescription methadone	34	106	50	84	92
Other opiates/synthetics	707	1,175	1,054	1,295	1,503
PCP	81	55	89	71	137
Other hallucinogens	76	151	132	71	93
Methamphetamine	192	181	201	251	330
Other amphetamines	56	132	86	88	81
Other stimulants	75	37	89	76	75
Benzodiazepines	201	263	212	257	246
Other tranquilizers	29	60	28	35	23
Barbiturates	41	54	49	30	28
Other sedatives/hypnotics	82	104	109	78	85
Inhalants	52	64	73	78	52
Over-the-counter	120	63	61	65	58
Unknown	8,714	11,700	11,360	13,658	7,718
Total	64,899	65,334	59,968	59,895	57,526

**Sources**

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, Annual Population Estimates by State:

<http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/states/tables/NST-EST2003-01.php>

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, 2002 American Community Survey, Virginia:

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US511.htm>

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> Virginia Governor Web site: <http://www.governor.virginia.gov/>

<sup>5</sup> Virginia Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.ltgov.virginia.gov/NEWLtGov/index.cfm>

<sup>6</sup> Virginia Attorney General Web site: <http://www.oag.state.va.us/>

<sup>7</sup> Virginia Secretary of the Commonwealth Web site: <http://www.commonwealth.state.va.us>

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov>

<sup>9</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.html>

<sup>10</sup> City of Richmond Web site: <http://www.ci.richmond.va.us/index.asp>

<sup>11</sup> Office of National Drug Control Policy, Washington, D.C./Baltimore High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: [http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames\\_dc.html](http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_dc.html)

<sup>12</sup> Governor's Office for Substance Abuse Prevention Web site: <http://www.gosap.state.va.us/>

<sup>13</sup> Virginia State Police Web site, Special Operations Division section:

[http://www.vsp.state.va.us/special\\_operations.htm](http://www.vsp.state.va.us/special_operations.htm)

<sup>14</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Virginia section:

<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/va.html>

<sup>15</sup> Office of Weed and Seed Data Center Web site, Virginia section:

<http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=VA>

<sup>16</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2003/2004 Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm>

<sup>17</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf>

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- <sup>18</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>
- <sup>19</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdf>
- <sup>20</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
- <sup>21</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, COPS Methamphetamine Initiative 2003: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- <sup>22</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: [http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth\\_grantees.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf)
- <sup>23</sup> Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2002 Awards to Virginia: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2002grants/map/vastate.htm>
- <sup>24</sup> U.S. Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001: <http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- <sup>25</sup> Virginia State Police, *Crime in Virginia 2002*, 2003: [http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime\\_in\\_Virginia\\_2002.pdf](http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime_in_Virginia_2002.pdf)
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- <sup>28</sup> Virginia State Police, *Crime in Virginia 2002*, 2003: [http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime\\_in\\_Virginia\\_2002.pdf](http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime_in_Virginia_2002.pdf)
- <sup>29</sup> Virginia State Police, *Crime in Virginia 2001*, 2002: [http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime\\_in\\_Virginia\\_2001.pdf](http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime_in_Virginia_2001.pdf)
- <sup>30</sup> Virginia State Police, *Crime in Virginia 2000*, 2001: <http://www.vsp.state.va.us/Crime%20in%20VA%202000.pdf>
- <sup>31</sup> Virginia State Police, 2002 Facts & Figures: <http://www.vsp.state.va.us/2002%20Facts%20and%20Figures.pdf>
- <sup>32</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Virginia Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2003: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4531/4531p.pdf>
- <sup>33</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>34</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Virginia Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2002: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs07/797/797p.pdf>
- <sup>35</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Virginia Drug Threat Assessment Update*, June 2003: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4531/4531p.pdf>
- <sup>36</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Virginia Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2002: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs07/797/797p.pdf>
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The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse  
PO Box 6000  
Rockville, MD 20849-6000  
1-800-666-3332  
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>  
[ondcp@ncjrs.org](mailto:ondcp@ncjrs.org)

