Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Idaho

Profile of Drug Indicators

April 2004



This profile was compiled by ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Idaho

The following is a profile of Idaho and includes information on demographics, political figures, programs, funding, crime statistics, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement.

Demographics

- ➤ Population: 1,366,332 (July 2003 Census estimate); 1,308,320 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 87.62% white; 0.3% black/African American; 0.7% American Indian and Alaska Native; 0.82% Asian; 0.16% Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander; 0.3% some other race; and 1.6% two or more races; and 8.51% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)³

Politics

- ➤ Governor: Dirk Kempthorne⁴
- Lt. Governor: Jim Risch⁵
- ➤ Attorney General: Lawrence Wasden⁶
- ➤ Secretary of State: Ben Ysursa⁷
- ➤ U.S. Senators: Michael Crapo (R), Larry Craig (R)⁸
- ➤ U.S. Representatives: C. L. "Butch" Otter (R), Mike Simpson (R)⁹
- Capital: Boise¹⁰

Programs/Initiatives

- ➤ Idaho Drug Free Youth (IDFY) 11
 - IDFY began in January of 1990 at Coeur d'Alene High School. It currently has over 2,500 members in Northern Idaho. The program rewards drug and alcohol free adolescents with various discounts or privileges from area businesses, sporting facilities, clothing stores, and restaurants. Students voluntarily choose to be drug tested (by use of urine analysis) and if they show no signs of substance use, they are issued a laminated, picture IDFY membership card allowing them to become eligible for the incentives.
- ➤ Idaho Regional Alcohol Drug Awareness Resource (RADAR) Network Center¹²
 The Idaho RADAR Network Center is an alcohol, tobacco, and other drug information clearinghouse and resource referral service for the state.

Federal Funding

- ➤ Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Idaho: ¹³
 - FY 2003: \$46,775 to Clearwater Substance Abuse Workgroup Inc., Weippe
 - FY 2002: No grantees
 - FY 2001: \$99,820 was awarded to Bonneville County, Idaho Falls
 - FY 2000:
 - \$99,864 was awarded to Western Canyon Youth and Family, Caldwell
 - \$100,000 was awarded to Healthy Nampa Healthy Youth Coalition, Nampa
 - FY 1999:
 - \$99,911 was awarded to the Madison School District, Rexburg

- \$100,000 was awarded to the Nez Perce Tribe-Students for Success Coalition Initiative, Lapwai
- \$100,000 was awarded to the South Central District Health Department, Twin Falls
- ➤ FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Summary for Idaho: 14
 - Formula Funding \$9,465,737
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant \$6,967,132
 - Community Mental Health Service Block Grant \$1,788,605
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) \$300,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant \$410,000
 - Discretionary Funding \$3,499,594
 - Mental Health \$2,266,852
 - Substance Prevention \$0
 - Substance Abuse Treatment \$1,232,742
 - Total Mental Health Funds \$4,765.457
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds \$8,199,874
 - Total Funds for Idaho \$12,965,331
- ➤ Office for Weed and Seed¹⁵
 - Currently, there are no Weed and Seed sites in Idaho.
- > FY 2002-2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court grant amounts awarded to Idaho:
 - FY 2002: 16
 - \$495,225 was awarded to the Ada County Juvenile Court Services, Boise for drug court implementation
 - \$498,500 was awarded to the Kootenai County Prosecuting Attorney's Office, Coeur d'Alene for drug court implementation
 - \$498,380 was awarded to the Bonneville Couny Seventh Judicial District, Idaho Falls for drug court implementation
 - FY 2003:¹⁷
 - \$200,059 was awarded to Oneida County Magistrate Court for an adult drug court
- > FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Idaho: \$3,079,129¹⁸
- > FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Idaho:
 - FY 1996: \$161,613¹⁹
 - FY 1997: \$184,756²⁰
 - FY 1998: \$408.847²¹
 - FY 1999: \$385,340²²
 - FY 2000: \$396,026²³
 - FY 2001: \$430,805²⁴
 - FY 2002: \$483.928²⁵
 - FY 2003: \$447,712²⁶
- ➤ No organizations in Idaho received funding from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant Program during FY 2001.²⁷

- ➤ There were no recipients of the FY 2003 Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant in Idaho.²⁸
- > FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services grant amounts received in Idaho:²⁹
 - Community Based (discretionary): 1 award valued at \$170,000
 - Counter Terrorism (discretionary): 2 awards valued at \$4,266,000
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: 10 awards valued at \$1,014,681
 - formula: 5 awards valued at \$2,992,500
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: 78 awards valued at \$8,406,671
 - formula: 38 awards valued at \$3,091,868
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: 4 awards valued at \$4,192,105
 - formula: 2 awards valued at \$3,621,401
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: 2 awards valued at \$110,000
 - formula: 2 awards valued at \$2,457,000

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

➤ During 2002 in Idaho, there were 6,044 drug/narcotic violations, 70.5% of which were offenses for possession/concealing.³⁰

Drug-Related Offenses, by Type of Criminal Activity, Idaho, 2002

Type of Criminal Activity	Drug/Narcotics	Drug Equipment
Possession/concealing	70.5%	81.9%
Using/consuming	17.6%	15.1%
Cultivating/manufacturing	2.4%	1.7%
Distribution/selling	7.1%	0.6%
Transporting/importing	1.2%	0.4%
Operating/promoting	0.2%	0.2%
Buying/receiving	0.9%	0.1%
Exploiting children	0.01%	0.02%
Number of violations	6,044	5,492

- ➤ During 2002 in Idaho, 11.1% of the total Group "A" incidents (which include an additional 22 offenses in conjunction with the Part 1 crimes) indicated drug and/or alcohol usage during the commission of a crime.³¹
- ➤ During 2000, there were 1,174 arrests for aggravated assault in Idaho.³² This number decreased to 1,035 during 2001.³³ During 2002, there were 1,087 arrests for aggravated assault in Idaho.³⁴

Number of Arrests, Select Offenses, Idaho, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	15	18	33
Forcible rape	96	107	107
Robbery	83	79	135
Aggravated assault	1,174	1,035	1,087
Burglary	1,182	1,137	1,027
Larceny-theft	6,474	5,837	6,229
Motor vehicle theft	399	392	395
Arson	88	87	108
Driving under the influence	10,148	8,728	9,888
Liquor laws	6,018	5,112	5,112
Drunkenness	410	206	209

➤ During 2001, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported making 92 arrests for drug violations in Idaho.³⁵

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Idaho, 1997-2001

Year	Arrests
1997	62
1998	54
1999	78
2000	53
2001	92

Drugs

➤ Cocaine³⁶

Cocaine, although readily available throughout Idaho, is limited to affluent users.

- ➤ Methamphetamine³⁷
 - Low methamphetamine prices have increased the drug's popularity in Idaho, making it one of the most widely abused drugs in the state.
- ➤ Heroin³⁸
 - Heroin, particularly Mexican black tar and brown heroin, is readily available in Idaho.
- ➤ Club Drugs³⁹
 - Club drugs, including MDMA, LSD, and ketamine, are popular among young adults in Idaho.
- > Marijuana⁴⁰
 - Marijuana cultivated in the state as well as marijuana produced in Mexico are available in Idaho.
- ➤ Diverted Pharmaceuticals⁴¹
 - Hydrocodone and benzodiazepines are commonly abused prescription drugs in Idaho. OxyContin abuse has increased in the state.
- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 43.3% of Idaho citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.⁴²

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Idaho, 2000-2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	8.04%	13.37%	3.23%	5.36%
Past month use of marijuana	6.07	11.94	2.49	4.37
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	3.97	5.08	1.32	2.21
Past year cocaine use	1.74	3.58	0.75	1.30
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	40.11	28.95	46.85	43.30

➤ According to 2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 1.31% of Idaho citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.⁴³

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Idaho, 2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.23%	4.04%	0.59%	1.31%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.55	5.93	0.89	2.10
Alcohol dependence	2.09	5.94	1.91	2.55
Alcohol dependence or abuse	5.54	14.39	3.85	5.67
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	7.70	16.34	4.31	6.56

Juveniles

➤ During 2001, 34.7% of Idaho high school students reported using marijuana at least once in their lifetime. 44

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, Idaho, 2001

	Male	Female	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	38.0%	30.7%	34.7%
Current marijuana use	20.7	13.7	17.5
Lifetime cocaine use	7.4	7.0	7.3
Current cocaine use	3.3	2.8	3.2
Lifetime inhalant use	15.0	13.4	14.3
Current inhalant use	4.1	2.9	3.6
Lifetime heroin use	3.7	2.0	3.0
Lifetime methamphetamine use	7.2	7.0	7.2
Lifetime illegal steroid use	4.9	2.0	3.6
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	2.5	1.5	2.0

➤ During 2000, there were 3,314 juvenile arrests for larceny-theft offenses in Idaho. ⁴⁵ This number decreased to 2,939 during 2001. ⁴⁶ During 2002, there were 3,060 juvenile arrests for larceny-theft offenses in Idaho. ⁴⁷

Juvenile Arrests, Select Offenses, Idaho, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	3	1	3
Forcible rape	22	18	17
Robbery	15	15	24
Aggravated assault	256	210	216
Burglary	602	550	421
Larceny-theft	3,314	2,939	3,060
Motor vehicle theft	180	180	181
Arson	49	66	82
Driving under the influence	284	249	293
Liquor laws	2,251	1,671	1,753
Drunkenness	27	21	20

➤ During 2002, there were 850 juvenile arrests for drug/narcotic violations and 376 juvenile arrests for drug equipment violations in Idaho. 48

Juvenile Drug Violations, Idaho, 1998-2002

Violations	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Drug/narcotic	980	821	815	908	850
Drug equipment	446	508	473	437	376

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 3,502 total law enforcement employees in Idaho, (2,358 officers and 1,144 civilians). 49
- During FY 1999, Governor Dirk Kempthorne recommended increased funding for a multi-phased approach to assist law enforcement personnel to deal with the methamphetamine problem in the state. The legislature approved the increase in funding for the Department of Law Enforcement to specifically fight methamphetamine problems in Idaho.⁵⁰

Trafficking and Seizures

- ➤ The majority of drug trafficking in Idaho is run by Mexican poly-drug organizations.⁵¹
- ➤ Illicit drugs are smuggled into Idaho by air and land routes from Southwest borderstates and Mexico. ⁵²
- ➤ During 2003, there were 80 methamphetamine labs were seized in Idaho. As of February 29, 2004, there were 8 methamphetamine labs seized in Idaho. ⁵³

Methamphetamine Lab Seizures, Idaho, 1996-February 29, 2004

Year	Methamphetamine Lab Seizures			
1996	36			
1997	63			
1998	98			
1999	171			
2000	186			
2001	147			
2002	124			
2003	80			
Year to date 2004	8			

> Federal agencies seized more than 26 kilograms of methamphetamine in Idaho.⁵⁴

Federal Drug Seizures, Idaho, 2002

Drug Type	Amount Seized (in kilograms)
Cocaine	1.9
Heroin	0
Methamphetamine	26.6
Marijuana	1.6

➤ During 2002, 487.4 lbs. and 2,040 plants of marijuana were seized in Idaho.⁵⁵

Amount of Drugs Seized, Idaho, 2002

Amount of Drugs Seized, Idano, 2002				
Drug Type	2002			
Crack	2.6 lbs.			
Cocaine	21.7 lbs.; 1 dosage unit (du)			
Hashish	1 gram			
Heroin	0.5 lbs.			
Marijuana	487.4 lbs.; 2,040 plants			
LSD	0			
Amphetamine/methamphetamine	126.3 lbs.; 0.5 gallons; 327.7 du			
Morphine	11 du			
Opium	3.5 grams; 25 plants; 14 du			
PCP	0			
Barbiturates	4 grams; 76 du			
Other hallucinogens	1.7 lbs.; 7 plants; 1 fluid ounce; 61 du			
Other narcotics	2 lbs.; 245 milliliters; 2,895 du			
Other stimulants	5.4 grams; 1,024 du			
Other depressants	1 gram; 0.3 liters; 366 du			
Other drugs	474.4 grams; 30 milliliters; 1,303 du			
Unknown drug type	17.8 lbs.; 252 du			

➤ In 2002, a total of 1,449 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Idaho under the Drug Enforcement Administration's (DEA) Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program. ⁵⁶

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Idaho, 2002

	Outdoor C	<u>Dperations</u>	Indoor O	<u>perations</u>	
Cultivated				Total	
	Plots Plants		Grows	Grows Plants	
	Eradicated Eradicated		Seized	Eradicated	Eradicated
	21	570	27	879	1,449

Courts

- As of November 2003, there were 33 total drug courts being planned and operating in Idaho. Fifteen drug courts had been operating for over two years, 17 were recently implemented, and 1 was being planned.⁵⁷
- ➤ Of the 115 Federal defendants in Idaho during FY 2001, 24.6% were convicted of a drug offense. Methamphetamine was the most common drug involved, accounting for 75% of the drug offenses.⁵⁸

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, by Drug Type, Idaho, FY 2001

Powder cocaine	3.6%
Crack cocaine	0.0
Heroin	3.6
Marijuana	14.3
Methamphetamine	75.0
Other	3.6

Corrections

- According to the Idaho Department of Corrections, there were 5,825 inmates in Idaho as of July 2003. Of the inmates, 25% were in prison for drug-related crimes.⁵⁹
- ➤ During this same time period, there were 9,433 persons on parole and probation in Idaho. 60

Treatment

➤ During FY 2003, 55.7% of adolescent substance abuse treatment clients were admitted with their primary drug of choice being marijuana. ⁶¹

Substance Abuse Clients by Primary Substance, Idaho, FY 2003

	Adult	Adolescent	
Alcohol	50.9%	31.8%	
Heroin	0.7		
Methamphetamine	27.8	9.5	
Opiates & Synthetics	1.2	0.6	
Marijuana	17.4	55.7	
Other	0.7	1.4	
Cocaine	1.3	1.0	

➤ During 2002, there were a total of 4,956 drug or alcohol treatment admissions in Idaho. ⁶² This number decreased to 2,800 during 2003. ⁶³

Drug Treatment Admissions, Idaho, 2002-2003

	2002		2003	
Drug Type	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol	1,074	21.7%	680	24.3%
Alcohol with secondary drug	1,249	25.2	623	22.3
Cocaine (smoked)	27	0.5	20	0.7
Cocaine (other route)	37	0.7	12	0.4
Marijuana	1,130	22.8	634	22.6
Heroin	37	0.7	24	0.9
Other opiates	60	1.2	45	1.6
Hallucinogens	4	0.1	3	0.1
Amphetamines	1,295	26.1	719	25.7
Other stimulants	5	0.1	2	0.1
Tranquilizers	3	0.1	2	0.1
Sedatives	11	0.2	1	0.0
Inhalants	6	0.1	2	0.1
Other unknown	18	0.4	33	1.2
Total Admissions	4,956	100.0	2,800	100.0

Sources

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