

Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Missouri

Profile of Drug Indicators

August 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Missouri

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, funding, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- Population: 5,704,484 (July 2003 Census estimate);¹ 5,505,963 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 83.6% white; 10.99% black/African American; 0.29% American Indian/Alaska Native; 1.23% Asian; 0.16% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.08% some other race; 1.6% two or more races; 2.05% Hispanic/Latino (of any race)³

Political

- Governor: Bob Holden⁴
- Lieutenant Governor: Joe Maxwell⁵
- Attorney General: Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon⁶
- Secretary of State: Matt Blunt⁷
- U.S. Senate Members: Christopher Bond (R); James Talent (R)⁸
- U.S. House of Representatives: Wm. Lacy Clay (D); W. Todd Akin (R); Richard A. Gephardt (D); Ike Skelton (D); Karen McCarthy (D); Sam Graves (R); Roy Blunt (R); Jo Ann Emerson (R); Kenny C. Hulshof (R)⁹
- Capital: Jefferson City¹⁰

Programs and Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)¹¹
The Midwest HIDTA is responsible for Cape Girardeau, Christian, Clay, Jackson, Lafayette, Lawrence, Ray, Scott, St. Charles, Greene, Benton, Buchanan, Jasper, Texas, Platte, Marion, and St. Louis counties in Missouri as well as counties in Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota, and North Dakota.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Missouri:¹²
 - Original award year 2003:
 - \$99,254 to Lamar Community Betterment, Lamar
 - \$99,617 to United Way of the Ozarks, Inc., Springfield
 - Original award year 2002:
 - \$200,000 to Kansas City Fighting Back Coalition, Kansas City
 - Original award year 2001:
 - \$298,439 to ACT Missouri, Kansas City
 - \$300,000 to the City of St. Louis, St. Louis
 - \$299,718 to Community Vision St. Charles County Inc., St. Charles County
 - \$299,262 to Douglas County Health Department Families and Communities Together, Ava
 - \$299,000 to Healthy Communities of Lincoln County, Troy
 - \$97,785 to Tri-C Community Coalition, Conception Junction

- Community Capacity Development Office¹³

There are 8 sites in Missouri that have received Federal funds and official recognition as Weed and Seed sites. These sites include: Cape Girardeau; Caruthersville; Charleston; Fairmount; Prospect Corridor (Kansas City); Sikeston; Poplar Bluff; and St. Louis.
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Formula and Discretionary Grant Summary for Missouri:¹⁴
 - Formula Funding - \$34,724,396
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$26,384,412
 - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$7,114,254
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$696,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$529,730
 - Discretionary Funding - \$15,789,406
 - Mental Health - \$7,864,170
 - Substance Prevention - \$1,597,444
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$6,327,792
 - Total Mental Health Funds - \$16,204,154
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds - \$34,309,648
 - Total Funds for Missouri - \$50,513,802
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Missouri: \$9,127,085¹⁵
- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services Total Grant Amounts Received in Missouri (by funding category):¹⁶
 - Community Based (discretionary): \$1.9 million
 - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$59.1 million
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: \$3.8 million
 - formula: \$6.3 million
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: \$27.0 million
 - formula: \$17.3 million
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: 0.2 million
 - formula: 1.3 million
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: \$2.0 million
 - formula: \$9.4 million
 - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Missouri in FY 2003: \$128.3 million
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Missouri:
 - FY 1996: \$463,272¹⁷
 - FY 1997: \$529,231¹⁸
 - FY 1998: \$1,226,245¹⁹
 - FY 1999: \$1,207,403²⁰
 - FY 2000: \$1,179,622²¹
 - FY 2001: \$1,224,138²²

- FY 2002: \$1,381,237²³
- FY 2003: \$1,330,349²⁴
- There were no Missouri recipients of the FY 2003 Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine Grant.²⁵
- FY 2002 Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine Grant recipients for Missouri:²⁶
 - \$20,739 to Mississippi County Sheriff's Department
 - \$222,222 to Pemiscot County Sheriff's Department
 - \$222,222 to Wayne County Sheriff's Department
 - \$18,000 to Howell County Sheriff's Department
 - \$222,222 to Benton County Sheriff's Department
- FY 2003 Drug Court Grant Program amount awarded to Missouri:²⁷
 - \$215,491 to the St. Louis Drug Court for a single jurisdiction drug court
- FY 2002 Drug Court Grant Program amounts awarded to Missouri:²⁸
 - \$480,169 to Douglas County Commission Judicial Drug Courts, Ava, for drug court implementation
 - \$167,474 to the Stoddard County Drug Court, Bloomfield, for drug court implementation
 - \$414,480 to Associate Circuit Court of Clark County, Kahoka, for drug court implementation
 - \$75,360 to Dunklin County Drug Court, Kenneth, for drug court evaluation
 - \$500,000 to Clay County Prosecuting Attorney, Liberty, for drug court implementation
 - \$490,850 to Linn County Government, Linneus, for drug court implementation
 - \$500,000 to Eleventh Judicial Circuit Family Court, St. Charles, for drug court implementation
- Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant awarded to Missouri during 2001:²⁹
 - \$197,306 NEF Properties, Inc., Independence
 - \$125,000 to JVL 16 Associates, LTD, St. Louis

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2003, there were 18,503 arrests for marijuana possession in Missouri.³⁰

Drug Arrests, Missouri, 2003-July 2004

| Offense Type | Full Year 2003 | Jan-July 2004 |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Possession of opium or cocaine and their derivatives | 3,952 | 1,095 |
| Possession of other dangerous non-narcotic drugs | 10,510 | 3,475 |
| Possession of synthetic narcotics | 2,726 | 1,258 |
| Possession of marijuana | 18,503 | 7,221 |
| Sale/manufacturing of opium/cocaine + derivatives | 836 | 215 |
| Sale/manufacturing of other dangerous non-narcotic drugs | 3,051 | 972 |
| Sale/manufacturing of synthetic narcotics | 1,563 | 742 |
| Sale/manufacturing of marijuana | 1,922 | 704 |

- During 2003, there were 257,505 crime index offenses reported in Missouri. This was a decrease from the 262,726 index offenses in 2002. From January to July 2004, there were 81,300 crime index offenses in Missouri.³¹

Crime Index Offenses, Missouri, 2002-July 2004

| Offense Type | Full Year 2002 | Full Year 2003 | January-July 2004 |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Criminal homicide | 336 | 293 | 93 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 12 | 23 | 3 |
| Forcible rape | 1,353 | 1,267 | 447 |
| Attempted rape | 117 | 125 | 36 |
| Robbery | 6,992 | 6,198 | 2,036 |
| Aggravated assault | 21,359 | 19,069 | 6,417 |
| Burglary | 42,551 | 40,832 | 12,563 |
| Larceny theft | 159,891 | 159,175 | 51,132 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 27,831 | 28,632 | 8,024 |
| Arson | 2,284 | 1,891 | 549 |
| Violent crimes | 30,169 | 26,975 | 9,032 |
| Property crimes | 232,557 | 230,530 | 72,268 |
| Total crime index | 262,726 | 257,505 | 81,300 |

- During 2000, there were 22,340 drug abuse violations in Missouri.³² This number increased to 32,389 during 2001.³³ During 2002, there were 34,797 arrests for drug abuse violations in Missouri.³⁴

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Missouri, 2000-2002

| Offense Type | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Murder and non-negligent manslaughter | 239 | 345 | 393 |
| Forcible rape | 375 | 533 | 582 |
| Robbery | 1,764 | 2,349 | 2,180 |
| Aggravated assault | 5,306 | 9,720 | 11,957 |
| Burglary | 3,704 | 5,442 | 5,937 |
| Larceny-theft | 21,283 | 28,719 | 29,220 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 3,421 | 3,393 | 3,686 |
| Arson | 296 | 321 | 532 |
| Drug abuse violations | 22,340 | 32,389 | 34,797 |
| DUI | 16,793 | 22,666 | 34,276 |
| Liquor laws | 5,433 | 8,555 | 11,293 |
| Drunkennes | 1,785 | 1,929 | 2,142 |

- During 2003, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 721 drug arrests in Missouri.³⁵

Number of DEA Arrests, Missouri, 1999-2003

| Year | Number of Arrests |
|------|-------------------|
| 1999 | 877 |
| 2000 | 839 |
| 2001 | 817 |
| 2002 | 513 |
| 2003 | 721 |

Drugs

- Cocaine³⁶
Crack cocaine remains readily available in all urban areas of Missouri.
- Heroin³⁷
Mexican black tar is readily available in the St. Louis area and is available on a limited basis in Kansas City. Mexican brown heroin, Southwest Asian heroin, and South American heroin are also available in these areas, but to a lesser extent.
- Marijuana³⁸
Marijuana is readily available throughout Missouri. Marijuana grown indoors continues to increase.
- Methamphetamine³⁹
Mexican and locally produced methamphetamine have remained available throughout Missouri. Purity levels are higher for locally produced methamphetamine than that imported from Mexico.
- Club Drugs⁴⁰
MDMA is available at dance clubs and on colleges/university campuses throughout Missouri. Although LSD is available throughout Missouri, it is not viewed as a significant drug threat. GHB and Rohypnol are also available within the State.
- Diverted Pharmaceuticals⁴¹
OxyContin abuse is increasing throughout Missouri.
- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 44.22% of Missouri citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.⁴²

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Missouri, 2000-2001

| | 12-17 | 18-25 | 26 + | All ages |
|--|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| Past month use of any illicit drug | 9.94% | 15.07% | 3.47% | 5.67% |
| Past month use of marijuana | 7.31 | 12.96 | 2.55 | 4.42 |
| Past month use of illicit drug other than marij. | 4.61 | 5.29 | 1.43 | 2.28 |
| Past year cocaine use | 1.40 | 3.82 | 0.77 | 1.23 |
| Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month | 39.59 | 28.27 | 47.59 | 44.22 |

- According to 2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.06% of Missouri citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.⁴³

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, Missouri, 2001

| | 12-17 | 18-25 | 26 + | All ages |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Illicit drug dependence | 1.99% | 3.29% | 0.55% | 1.06% |
| Illicit drug dependence or abuse | 3.63 | 5.17 | 0.80 | 1.68 |
| Alcohol dependence | 1.92 | 5.48 | 1.68 | 2.20 |
| Alcohol dependence or abuse | 5.63 | 14.53 | 3.94 | 5.50 |
| Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse | 8.00 | 17.35 | 4.58 | 6.61 |

Juveniles

- During 2003, there were 2,827 juvenile arrests for possession of marijuana in Missouri. From January to July 2004, there were 995 juvenile arrests for marijuana possession.⁴⁴

Juvenile Drug Arrests, Missouri, 2003-July 2004

| Offense Type | Full Year 2003 | Jan-July 2004 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Possession of opium or cocaine and their derivatives | 128 | 47 |
| Possession of other dangerous non-narcotic drugs | 924 | 245 |
| Possession of synthetic narcotics | 123 | 63 |
| Possession of marijuana | 2,827 | 995 |
| Sale/manufacturing of opium/cocaine + derivatives | 43 | 12 |
| Sale/manufacturing of other dangerous non-narcotic drugs | 102 | 61 |
| Sale/manufacturing of synthetic narcotics | 52 | 35 |
| Sale/manufacturing of marijuana | 188 | 87 |

- During 2000, there were 2,688 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations.⁴⁵ This number increased to 3,357 during 2001.⁴⁶ During 2002, there were 3,217 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations.⁴⁷

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, Missouri, 2000-2002

| Offense Type | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Murder and non-negligent manslaughter | 39 | 23 | 32 |
| Forcible rape | 58 | 75 | 98 |
| Robbery | 365 | 465 | 358 |
| Aggravated assault | 659 | 974 | 1,149 |
| Burglary | 1,042 | 1,362 | 1,470 |
| Larceny-theft | 5,469 | 6,794 | 6,512 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 985 | 1,191 | 1,075 |
| Arson | 100 | 137 | 213 |
| Drug abuse violations | 2,688 | 3,357 | 3,217 |
| DUI | 284 | 363 | 567 |
| Liquor laws | 1,095 | 1,453 | 1,827 |
| Drunkenness | 38 | 38 | 61 |

- During 2003 in Missouri, 41.3% of high school students reported using marijuana during their lifetime.⁴⁸

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, Missouri, 2003

| | Female | Male | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Lifetime marijuana use | 39.8% | 42.9% | 41.3% |
| Current marijuana use | 20.4 | 23.1 | 21.8 |
| Lifetime cocaine use | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Current cocaine use | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Lifetime inhalant use | 11.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 |
| Current inhalant use | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Lifetime heroin use | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Lifetime methamphetamine use | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| Lifetime illegal steroid use | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Lifetime injecting illegal drug use | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Tried marijuana before age 13 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| Lifetime ecstasy use | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 |

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 18,838 full-time law enforcement personnel working in Missouri (13,202 officers and 5,636 civilians).⁴⁹

Trafficking and Seizures

- During full year 2003, DEA and state and local authorities in Missouri reported 2,540 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.⁵⁰

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, Missouri, 2003

| Type of Seizure | Number |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Chemical/glass/equipment | 717 |
| Dumpsite | 857 |
| Laboratory | 968 |
| Total | 2,540 |

- During 2003, more than 14,285 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Missouri under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.⁵¹

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Missouri, 2003

| Outdoor Operations | | Indoor Operations | | Total |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Eradicated Plots | Cultivated Plants Eradicated | Grows Seized | Plants Eradicated | Cultivated Plants Eradicated |
| 346 | 12,825 | 70 | 1,460 | 14,285 |

- During 2003, Federal agencies seized 333 kilograms of cocaine in Missouri.⁵²

Federal Drug Seizures, Missouri, 2003

| Drug Type | Amount Seized |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Cocaine | 333 kilograms |
| Heroin | 5.3 kilograms |
| Methamphetamine | 11.4 kilograms |
| Marijuana | 4,827.3 kilograms |
| Ecstasy | 16,337 pills |

- During 1999, there were 439 methamphetamine labs seized in Missouri. This number has since increased to 2,858 during 2003.⁵³

Number of Methamphetamine Laboratory Seizures, Missouri, 1999-2003

| Year | Number of Meth Labs Seized |
|------|----------------------------|
| 1999 | 439 |
| 2000 | 889 |
| 2001 | 2,180 |
| 2002 | 2,784 |
| 2003 | 2,858 |

- Mexican poly-drug trafficking organizations control the majority of methamphetamine, cocaine, marijuana, and heroin distribution in Missouri.⁵⁴
- Organizations with ties to Texas and California continue to traffic cocaine and heroin into Missouri.⁵⁵

Courts

- Drug Courts⁵⁶
As of May 2004, there were 116 drug courts implemented or being planned in Missouri. Forty-six drug courts have been operating for over 2 years, 21 drug courts were recently implemented, and 49 drug courts were being planned.
- During FY 2001, 49.4% of the Federally-sentenced defendants in Missouri were charged with a drug offense. Approximately 32.6% of these offenses involved methamphetamine.⁵⁷

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, Missouri, FY 2001

| Drug Type Involved | Number | Percent |
|--------------------|--------|---------|
| Powder cocaine | 128 | 21.3% |
| Crack cocaine | 133 | 22.1 |
| Heroin | 17 | 2.8 |
| Marijuana | 102 | 17.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 196 | 32.6 |
| Other | 25 | 4.2 |

Corrections

- As of June 30, 2003, there were 30,649 persons under supervision of State and Federal correctional authorities in Missouri.⁵⁸
- As of December 31, 2002, there were 30,099 persons under supervision of State and Federal correctional authorities in Missouri.⁵⁹ During that same time period, there were 54,584 persons on probation and 13,533 persons on parole in Missouri.⁶⁰
- Of the 29,771 incarcerated offenders in Missouri during June 2002, 6.7% were incarcerated for possession of a controlled substance offenses, 4.1% were incarcerated for DWI/Alcohol offenses; and 1.3% were incarcerated for 2nd degree trafficking in drugs offenses.⁶¹

Consequences of Use

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 135 Missouri methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.⁶²

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Missouri, FY 2003

| | Number |
|---|--------|
| Sites with a child affected | 499 |
| Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals | 110 |
| Sites with a child injured | 5 |
| Sites with a child killed | 0 |
| Sites with a child present | 135 |
| Sites with a child residing at the site | 86 |
| Number of children placed in protective custody | 183 |

- During 2002 in Missouri, there were 2,495 motor vehicle crashes where the driver had been drinking; 114 where the driver had been using drugs; and 130 where the driver was drinking and using drugs.⁶³

Drivers of Motor Vehicle Speeding Crashes, Missouri, 2002

| Driver Intoxication | Fatal | Personal Injury | Property Damage | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Drinking | 136 | 1,311 | 1,048 | 2,495 |
| Using drugs | 3 | 63 | 48 | 114 |
| Drinking and using drugs | 7 | 70 | 53 | 130 |
| Use unknown | 300 | 9,837 | 19,431 | 29,568 |
| Total | 446 | 11,281 | 20,580 | 32,307 |

Treatment

- During 2001, there were 45,755 total treatment admissions in Missouri.⁶⁴ During 2002, the total number of treatment admissions decreased to 41,327.⁶⁵ During 2003, there were 38,610 treatment admissions in Missouri.⁶⁶

Drug and Alcohol Admissions to Treatment, Missouri, 2001-2003

| Drug Type | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Alcohol only | 11,368 | 24.8 | 9,869 | 23.9% | 8,195 | 21.2 |
| Alcohol with secondary drug | 7,958 | 17.4 | 6,711 | 16.2 | 5,551 | 14.4 |
| Cocaine (smoked) | 7,092 | 15.5 | 6,619 | 16.0 | 6,686 | 17.3 |
| Cocaine (other route) | 1,193 | 2.6 | 958 | 2.3 | 986 | 2.6 |
| Marijuana | 11,085 | 24.2 | 10,201 | 24.7 | 10,064 | 26.1 |
| Heroin | 1,811 | 4.0 | 1,483 | 3.6 | 1,396 | 3.6 |
| Other opiates | 389 | 0.9 | 602 | 1.5 | 682 | 1.8 |
| PCP | 213 | 0.5 | 270 | 0.7 | 366 | 0.9 |
| Hallucinogens | 44 | 0.1 | 39 | 0.1 | 39 | 0.1 |
| Amphetamines | 3,928 | 8.6 | 4,044 | 9.8 | 4,092 | 10.6 |
| Other stimulants | 55 | 0.1 | 49 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 |
| Tranquilizers | 168 | 0.4 | 180 | 0.4 | 211 | 0.5 |
| Sedatives | 86 | 0.2 | 81 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.2 |
| Inhalants | 93 | 0.2 | 80 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.2 |
| Other unknown | 272 | 0.6 | 141 | 0.3 | 156 | 0.4 |
| Total | 45,755 | 100.0 | 41,327 | 100.0 | 38,610 | 100.0 |

Sources

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- ³ Ibid.
- ⁴ Missouri Governor's Web site: <http://www.gov.state.mo.us/>
- ⁵ Missouri Lt. Governor's Web site: <http://www.ltgov.mo.gov/>
- ⁶ Missouri Attorney General's Web site: <http://www.ago.mo.gov/index.htm>
- ⁷ Missouri Secretary of State's Web site: <http://www.sos.mo.gov/Default.asp>
- ⁸ U.S. Senate Web site, Missouri Members: http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=MO
- ⁹ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>
- ¹⁰ City of Jefferson, Missouri Web site: <http://www.jeffcitymo.org/>
- ¹¹ Office of National Drug Control Policy, Midwest High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_midw.html
- ¹² Drug-Free Communities Support Program Grantees: <http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/grantee/index.asp>
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- ¹⁹ Ibid.
- ²⁰ Ibid.
- ²¹ Ibid.
- ²² Ibid.
- ²³ Ibid.
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- ²⁹ U.S. Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001: <http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- ³⁰ Ibid.
- ³¹ Missouri State Highway Patrol, Missouri Uniform Crime Reporting Program: <http://www.msdp.dps.missouri.gov/MSHPWeb/SAC/Stats/UCRPublicQuery.html>
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- ⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ⁴¹ Ibid.
- ⁴² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume I. Findings*, September 2003: <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda/2k1State/vol2/appc.htm>
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The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

