

Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

Phoenix, Arizona

Profile of Drug Indicators

August 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Phoenix, Arizona

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics¹

- Population (2002 American Community Survey): 1,312,389
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 53.2% white; 4.2% black/African American; 1.6% American Indian/Alaska Native; 2.0% Asian; 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.0% other race; 1.8% two or more races; 37.1% Hispanic/Latino (of any race)
- Phoenix is located in Maricopa County.

Politics

- Mayor: Phil Gordon²
- City Council Members (Districts): Dave Siebert (1); Peggy Neely (2); Vice Mayor Peggy Bilsten (3); Tom Simplot (4); Claude Mattox (5); Greg Stanton (6); Doug Lingner (7); Michael Johnson (8)³
- Chief of Police: Jack Harris⁴
- Maricopa County Sheriff: Joe Arpaio⁵

Programs/Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)⁶
The Arizona Partnership was designated in 1990 as part of the Southwest Border HIDTA. This region has 350 miles of largely unsecured international border. The Arizona Partnership is responsible for 8 Arizona counties, including Maricopa.
- Crime Free Multi-Housing Program⁷
The Phoenix Crime Free Multi-Housing Program was designed to help residents, owners, and managers of rental property keep drugs and other illegal activities off their property. The Phoenix Police Department offers free seminars about the Crime Free Multi-Housing Program to those interested.
- Methamphetamine Community Awareness Program⁸
The Phoenix Police Department Methamphetamine Community Awareness Program "What's Cookin' in Your Neighborhood?" was initiated to educate the public about the methamphetamine drug problem in neighborhoods and the city. The program produced an educational video about how to detect a "meth" lab and how to respond.

Federal Funding

- Drug Free Communities Support Program grantees in Phoenix:⁹
 - Original award year 2003: \$100,000 to Excelencia Drug Prevention Community Coalition
 - There were no original award year recipients during 2002 in Phoenix
 - Original award year 2001: \$300,000 to the Wheel Council/Hamilton Storytelling for Empowerment Coalition
 - Original award year 2000: \$375,000 to the American Indian Prevention Coalition, Inc.

- There were no original award recipients during 1999 in Phoenix
- Community Capacity Development Office¹⁰
 - Three sites in Phoenix have received Federal funding and official recognition as Weed and Seed sites.
- FY 2003 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Discretionary Funds received in Phoenix:¹¹
 - Center for Mental Health Services: \$3,035,350
 - Center for Substance Abuse Prevention: \$1,490,134
 - Center for Substance Abuse Treatment: \$3,215,874
- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services grant amounts received in Phoenix:¹²
 - Communities (discretionary): 0 awards
 - Counter-Terrorism (discretionary): 3 awards valued at \$49,650,467
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: 5 awards valued at \$944,109
 - formula: 4 awards valued at \$4,440,260
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: 26 awards valued at \$20,169,812
 - formula: 8 awards valued at \$21,594,120
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: 0 awards
 - formula: 1 award valued at \$1,296,438
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: 2 awards valued at \$500,000
 - formula: 2 awards valued at \$7,952,000
- Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Discretionary Grant:
 - FY 2003: no Phoenix grantees¹³
 - FY 2002: \$426,742 to the Superior Court of Arizona/Family Court Administration (to be used for drug court implementation)¹⁴
- Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant:
 - FY 2003: no Phoenix grantees¹⁵
 - FY 2002:¹⁶
 - \$194,190 to the City of Phoenix
 - \$250,000 to the Maricopa County Sheriff's Department
- Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant amount received in Phoenix in FY 2001:¹⁷
 - \$123,711 to Fillmore Investors Limited
 - \$124,968 to Casa Madrid Apartments
 - \$123,800 to The Broadway House Corporation
 - \$124,722 to Paradise Shadows Limited Partnership

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- As of June 2004, there were 1,799 marijuana related offenses known to the Phoenix Police Department.¹⁸

Number of Substance-Related Offenses Known to Police, Phoenix, June 2004

Type of Offense	# of Offenses
Narcotic drug laws	4,868
Opium	1,658
Marijuana	1,799
Synthetics	1,371
Non-narcotics	40
Driving under the influence	1,479
Liquor laws	513

- As of June 2004, there were 91 homicide offenses known to the Phoenix police.¹⁹

Number of Part I Offenses Known to Police, Phoenix, June 2004

Offense	# of Offenses
Homicide	91
Forcible rape	241
Robbery	1,831
Aggravated assault	2,605
Burglary	9,142
Larceny-theft	27,327
Motor vehicle theft	12,477
Arson	199
Total Part I	53,913

- There were 247 murders known to police in Phoenix during 2003.²⁰ There were also 17,104 burglary offenses known to the Phoenix Police Department during 2003.²¹

Number of Part I Offenses Known to Police, Phoenix, 1999-2003

Offense	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Murder	216	152	207	183	247
Rape	400	422	400	410	526
Robbery	3,819	3,763	4,629	4,075	3,676
Aggravated assault	5,766	5,417	5,294	5,561	5,279
Burglary	15,927	15,860	16,673	16,855	17,104
Theft	50,556	52,418	55,190	57,214	55,068
Auto theft	17,959	19,466	22,580	25,624	25,651
Arson	237	255	421	501	436
Total Part I	94,880	97,753	105,394	110,423	107,987

- During 2003, there were 8,486 drug offenses known to police in Phoenix.²²

Number of Substance-Related Offenses Known to Police, Phoenix, 1999-2003

Drug Type	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Narcotic drug laws	9,122	8,236	7,279	7,909	8,486
Opium	4,530	3,511	2,975	3,201	2,853
Marijuana	3,089	3,119	2,653	2,606	3,055
Synthetic	1,322	1,425	1,485	1,949	2,473
Dangerous drugs	181	181	166	153	105
Driving under the influence	2,000	2,545	3,164	3,125	2,854
Liquor laws	1,438	1,250	926	900	887

- Data from 2003 indicate that 23.4% of adult male arrestees and 28.1% of adult female arrestees tested positive for cocaine at arrest in Phoenix.²³

Percent of Adult Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, Phoenix, 2003

	Males	Females
Cocaine	23.4%	28.1%
Opiates	4.4	6.1
Marijuana	40.9	31.6
Methamphetamine	38.3	41.6
Any drug	74.1	74.6
Multiple drugs	27.8	28.7

- Additional Phoenix arrestee drug use data for 2003 indicate that 48.4% of the adult male arrestees used marijuana within the past year. Among those reporting past year marijuana use, the drug was used an average of 9.3 days within the past month.²⁴

Past Drug Use, Adult Male Arrestees, Phoenix, 2003

Use	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Marijuana	Meth.	Heroin
Past 7 days	9.8%	5.5%	34.2%	28.1%	2.5%
Past 30 days	11.2%	7.6%	40.8%	31.3%	2.8%
Past year	13.6%	12.9%	48.4%	34.8%	3.6%
Average # of days in month	8.6 days	3.4 days	9.3 days	10.2 days	11.1 days

- During 2003, 46.9% of adult female arrestees in Phoenix reported past year use of marijuana. Among the female arrestees who reported past year use of marijuana, the average number of days the substance was used in the past month was 9.2 days²⁵

Past Drug Use, Adult Female Arrestees, Phoenix, 2003

Use	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Marijuana	Meth.	Heroin
Past 7 days	16.8%	6.9%	30.7%	31.0%	4.0%
Past 30 days	17.4%	10.0%	37.3%	36.6%	4.4%
Past year	21.9%	13.9%	46.9%	41.5%	6.2%
Average # of days in month	10.1 days	5.1 days	9.2 days	10.1 days	11.3 days

- In 2001, law enforcement uncovered an OxyContin prescription fraud group operating in the Phoenix area. More than 20 individuals were involved in the organization.²⁶

Drugs

- Cocaine

Powder cocaine is consistently available throughout the Phoenix area.²⁷ Powder cocaine prices range from \$600-\$800/ounce to \$14,000-\$17,000/kilogram. Prices for crack cocaine range from \$20/rock to \$100-\$250/gram.²⁸ Crack purity levels in Phoenix range from 50% to 90%.²⁹
- Heroin

Black tar heroin remains the most frequently used form of heroin among the traditional heroin users in Phoenix.³⁰ While Mexican black tar heroin is the predominate type of heroin found in Phoenix, Mexican brown powdered heroin is also readily available.³¹ Heroin prices range from \$80/gram to \$950-\$1,000/ounce to \$42,000-\$50,000/kilogram.³²
- Marijuana

Marijuana prices range from \$75-\$150/ounce to \$500-\$700/pound.³³
- Methamphetamine

During the 2nd quarter of FY 2003, the DEA reported that 31 children were present at clandestine drug labs in Phoenix. Methamphetamine sells for \$5,000-6,000/pound and “ice” sells for \$9,000/pound and \$600/ounce.³⁴ Methamphetamine sold for \$425/ounce in Phoenix.³⁵
- Club Drugs

Wholesale MDMA prices in the Phoenix area range from \$5.50 to \$10.50/tablet. The tablets are then sold for \$15-\$30 retail.³⁶ PMA is reportedly being sold in the city as ecstasy. GHB is also available in Phoenix and sells for \$5-\$10/dose (one teaspoon) and \$425 for 25 pounds. LSD is “readily available” in Phoenix and sells for \$4/dose and \$140-150/bottle containing approximately 90 doses.³⁷
- Diverted Pharmaceuticals

The Phoenix DEA Diversion Group reports that the most commonly abused pharmaceutical drugs in the area are Vicodin, Lortab, and other hydrocodone products. Prices for diverted pharmaceuticals include: \$20-25/40-milligram OxyContin tablet; \$5/Percocet tablet; \$5/Vicodin tablet; \$4/10-milligram Valium tablet; \$5-6/10 milligrams of Lortab; and \$2/Soma tablet.³⁸

Juveniles

- As part of the 2002 Arizona Youth Survey, 3,354 students from Maricopa County were surveyed. Approximately 24% (24.4%) of Maricopa County seniors, 18.9% of 10th graders, and 13.7% of 8th graders reported being drunk or high at school within the past year.³⁹
- More than 10% (10.2%) of Maricopa County seniors, 9.6% of 10th graders, and 5.3% of 8th graders reported that they have sold illegal drugs within the past year.⁴⁰
- Approximately 30% of the high school seniors surveyed reported using a drug within the past month.⁴¹

Percent of Students Reporting Past Month Substance Use, Maricopa Co., 2002

Substance	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Alcohol	33.5%	48.2%	60.5%
Cigarettes	8.8	18.4	23.1
Smokeless tobacco	3.0	3.5	4.1
Marijuana	13.2	22.4	27.0
Inhalants	7.2	3.4	2.2
Hallucinogens	1.4	3.3	3.0
Cocaine	2.4	3.7	3.9
Amphetamines	0.9	2.7	2.2
Steroids	1.0	1.5	0.8
Heroin	1.0	1.3	1.1
Sedatives	1.1	2.8	4.0
Ecstasy	3.3	2.0	3.5
Any drug	18.9	25.4	29.7

- More than half (51.2%) of the Maricopa County high school seniors reported using marijuana during their lifetimes.⁴²

Percent of Students Reporting Lifetime Substance Use, Maricopa County, 2002

Substance	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Alcohol	54.8%	71.7%	80.3%
Cigarettes	36.9	47.4	60.5
Marijuana	22.7	40.9	51.2
Inhalants	12.2	10.0	9.6
Hallucinogens	2.4	8.4	13.9
Cocaine	4.2	7.5	11.8
Amphetamines	2.6	6.3	8.3
Steroids	2.1	2.9	3.1
Heroin	1.7	2.9	3.9
Sedatives	2.1	6.1	8.5
Ecstasy	5.0	8.2	13.8
Any drug	29.4	43.7	52.8

- Preliminary data indicate that 72% of Phoenix juvenile male detainees and 53.2% of juvenile female detainees tested positive for drugs in 2002.⁴³

Percent of Juvenile Detainees Testing Positive for Drugs, Phoenix, 2002

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.9%	6.3%
Opiates	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	67.9	34.2
Methamphetamine	13.8	26.3
Any drug	72.0	53.2

Enforcement

- Drug Enforcement Bureau⁴⁴
The Drug Enforcement Bureau of the Phoenix Police Department is responsible for the investigation and suppression of illegal drugs in Phoenix. This bureau is also involved in the interdiction of drug trafficking through the Sky Harbor International Airport and shipping facilities throughout the city.
- Commercial Narcotics Interdiction Program⁴⁵
Administered by the Phoenix Police Department, this task force is made up of Federal, State, and local officers organized to identify, arrest, and prosecute drug traffickers using commercial transportation and air freight/parcel companies to transport drugs and money for drug purchases.
- Forensic Analysis Program⁴⁶
Administered by the Phoenix Police Department, the Forensic Analysis Program provides Phoenix and Commercial Interdiction task force members with scientific support required for efficient court adjudication of drug-related cases. During FY 2003, the Phoenix Police Department Laboratory received 7,550 drug samples for analysis, an average of 629 samples per month. More than 18,000 analyses of the samples were made during FY 2003.

Number of Drug Analyses by Forensic Analysis Program, Phoenix, FY 1988-2003

	FY 2003	FY 1988-FY 2003
Cocaine	6,298	110,969
Cannabis	4,922	98,633
Other controlled substances	7,617	97,965
Total analyses	18,837	307,567

- During 2002, the approximate costs for cleaning up the clandestine methamphetamine labs in the Phoenix area was \$743,000.⁴⁷
- As of October 31, 2002, there were 3,628 full-time law enforcement employees in Phoenix (2,773 officers and 855 civilians).⁴⁸

Trafficking and Seizures

- Phoenix is a primary distribution center and drug transit area because of its close proximity and easy access to the Arizona-Sonora, Mexico border. Multi-ton quantities of cocaine and marijuana and increasingly large quantities of methamphetamine and heroin are smuggled into the city for eventual transportation and distribution throughout the country.⁴⁹
- The DEA’s Phoenix Division participated in an investigation named “Operation X-Out,” that focused on dismantling organizations that produced and distributed club drugs. The investigation discovered that a number of drugs, including ecstasy, cocaine, marijuana, crack cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin and prescription drugs were being distributed out of numerous bars and clubs.⁵⁰
- During FY 2003, the Commercial Narcotics Interdiction Program seized 2,316 pounds of cannabis.⁵¹

Seizures Made by the Commercial Narcotics Interdiction Program, FY 1988-2003

	FY 2003	FY 1988-2003
Cocaine (ounces)	185	9,186
Cannabis (pounds)	2,316	49,629
Cannabis (plants)	0	107
Heroin (grams)	26	3,677
Amphetamines/meth (grams)	6,792	100,346
Other drugs (dosage units)	18,811	994,710
Estimated value of non-drug seizures	\$2,070,554	\$25,623,800

Courts

➤ Drug Courts⁵²

As of May 2004, there were 2 drug courts in Phoenix that had been operating for more than 2 years and 1 drug court that had recently been implemented. There were no additional drug courts being planned in Phoenix.

➤ Maricopa County Attorney's Office Special Crimes, Gang, Homicide, Trial and Drug Diversion Bureaus⁵³

The primary objective of this unit is to coordinate and cooperate with all county law enforcement and prosecutorial agencies to increase the apprehension and conviction of drug offenders, and seize forfeitable assets. This unit focuses on major, multi-jurisdictional offenders, increased asset seizures, reduction in local user demand for drugs and enhanced operational effectiveness. Since FY 1991, this unit has concluded 89,514 drug cases.

Maricopa County Attorney's Office Prosecution Activities, FY 1991-2003

	FY 2003	FY 1991-2003
Total cases concluded	10,156	89,514
Number of convictions		
Felony	6,423	57,161
Misdemeanor	1	6,509
Undesignated*	333	2,819
Number of sentences		
Prison	1,171	10,189
Jail/Jail and probation	1,294	13,002
Probation	4,326	31,565

*Undesignated at time of conviction. Type of conviction depends upon fulfillment of other obligations.

Corrections

➤ Maricopa County Drug Enforcement Detention Strategy⁵⁴

Administered by the Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, this program enhances the Maricopa County jail system by providing 8 full-time detention officers allowing the jail to respond to increasing drug arrests and daily drug violator inmate population demands.

➤ During 2002, the average daily inmate population at the Maricopa County jail was 7,892, a 20% increase from 1999 to 2002. The number of inmates in the jail on drug or drug-related charges makes up a substantial portion of the population.⁵⁵

- Approximately 118,755 inmates were processed at the Maricopa County jail during 2002.⁵⁶
- Approximately 75% (n=13,559) of the admissions to the Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime Juvenile Probation Program in Maricopa County from 1989 to March 2003 were admitted for marijuana treatment.⁵⁷

Consequences of Use

- During 2002, there were 10,292 drug-related episodes reported to the Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN) by emergency departments (ED) in Phoenix. Cocaine was mentioned 1,727 times in the Phoenix ED episodes.⁵⁸

Drug-Related ED Episodes and Mentions, Phoenix, 1998-2002

Drug Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alcohol-in-combination	2,168	1,915	2,303	2,627	2,239
Cocaine	1,486	1,877	1,775	1,752	1,727
Heroin	873	839	841	777	672
Marijuana	727	1,028	1,073	1,284	1,366
Amphetamines	362	519	661	888	1,436
Methamphetamine	446	341	600	604	501
MDMA	2	20	76	96	50
Ketamine	--	4	14	4	13
LSD	99	156	135	62	15
PCP	46	39	47	61	83
Misc. hallucinogens	3	71	53	25	24
GHB	2	17	16	19	14
Flunitrazepam	0	1	--	--	0
Inhalants	4	14	7	4	10
Combinations NTA*	9	6	7	7	25
Total drug episodes	7,055	8,289	9,071	10,084	10,292
Total drug mentions	12,281	14,040	15,425	17,805	17,927

* NTA = Not tabulated above

- During 2002, the Maricopa County Medical Examiner's Office reported 132 methamphetamine-related deaths, 116 cocaine-related deaths, and 103 heroin-related deaths.⁵⁹
- During 2002, there were 516 drug-related deaths reported to DAWN by Medical Examiners (ME) in the Phoenix area. Cocaine was mentioned 209 times in the drug-related deaths.⁶⁰

Number of Drug Abuse Deaths and Drug Mentions, Phoenix Area*, 1998-2002

Drug Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alcohol-in-combination	159	259	236	173	190
Cocaine	174	236	213	175	209
Heroin/morphine	171	177	181	140	169
Marijuana	--	3	8	1	1
Amphetamine	47	72	78	107	112
Methamphetamine	60	94	109	122	132
Club drugs	--	6	6	1	5
Hallucinogens	1	1	4	4	4
Inhalants	2	7	1	--	--
Narcotic analgesics	200	291	318	261	217
Other analgesics	23	15	26	26	17
Benzodiazepines	90	95	104	80	81
Antidepressants	135	223	242	168	85
All other substances	302	484	452	320	129
Total drug deaths	389	561	587	453	516
Total drug mentions	1,364	1,963	1,978	1,578	1,351

* For 1998 and 1999, Maricopa and Pinal Counties both provided data to DAWN. From 2000-2002, only Maricopa County supplied data.

- During 2001, there were 159 methamphetamine-related deaths reported by the Maricopa County Medical Examiner's Office.⁶¹

Number of Drug-Related Deaths, Phoenix, 1995-2001

Drug	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Cocaine	35	16	21	87	215	167	136
Morphine	73	77	48	90	106	137	103
Coc./morph. comb.	27	24	35	65	55	54	52
Methadone comb.	7	11	14	26	43	37	48
Methamphetamine	50	7	15	51	75	105	159
Meth. combinations	1	10	20	30	43	48	35
Propoxyphene/other narc.	2	4	8	20	57	70	54
Barbit./benzo./other	4	15	55	52	41	77	25
Total	199	164	216	421	635	695	584

Treatment

- Approximately 22% of Phoenix adult male arrestees interviewed during 2003 reported receiving inpatient or residential treatment at some point in their lives.⁶²

Percent of Adult Arrestees Reporting Past Drug Treatment, Phoenix, 2003

Type of Treatment	Male		Female	
	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year
Outpatient	19.4%	4.0%	21.6%	6.8%
Inpatient/Residential	22.1	4.4	24.1	6.2

- Approximately 15% of the drug treatment provided in Phoenix is attributed to the abuse of diverted pharmaceuticals.⁶³

Sources

- ¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site, American Community Survey: 2002 Data Profiles: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/index.htm>
- ² Phoenix Mayor Web site: <http://www.phoenix.gov/CITYGOV/mayoridx.html>
- ³ Phoenix City Council Web site: <http://www.phoenix.gov/CITYGOV/electidx.html>
- ⁴ Phoenix Police Department Web site: <http://www.phoenix.gov/POLICE/index.html>
- ⁵ Maricopa County Sheriff's Office Web site: <http://www.mcso.org/index.asp>
- ⁶ Office of National Drug Control Policy, Southwest Border High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area/Arizona Partnership Web site: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_az.html
- ⁷ Phoenix Police Department, Crime Free Multi-Housing Program Web site: <http://www.ci.phoenix.az.us/POLICE/cfmhp1.html>
- ⁸ Phoenix Police Department, Drug Enforcement Bureau Web site: <http://www.ci.phoenix.az.us/POLICE/deb1.html>
- ⁹ Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site Grantees: <http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/grantee/index.asp>
- ¹⁰ Community Capacity Development Office, Arizona Weed and Seed sites: <http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=AZ>
- ¹¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2003/2004 Grant State Summaries: <http://alt.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm>
- ¹² Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services, Arizona FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2003grants/map/azsubj.htm>
- ¹³ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdf>
- ¹⁴ Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants, Fiscal Year 2002: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
- ¹⁵ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, FY 2003 COPS Methamphetamine Grant: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- ¹⁶ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement, November 14, 2002: http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf
- ¹⁷ U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001: <http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- ¹⁸ Phoenix Police Department, Monthly Count of Offenses Known to Police, 2004: <http://www.phoenix.gov/POLICE/carumonthly.pdf>
- ¹⁹ Ibid.
- ²⁰ Phoenix Police Department, History of UCR – Part I Violent Crimes: <http://www.phoenix.gov/POLICE/part1v1.html>
- ²¹ Phoenix Police Department, History of UCR – Part I Property Crimes: <http://www.phoenix.gov/POLICE/part1p1.html>
- ²² Phoenix Police Department, History of UCR – Part II Crimes: <http://www.phoenix.gov/POLICE/part2c1.html>
- ²³ National Institute of Justice, *Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees, 2003, 2004*: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/adam/ADAM2003.pdf>
- ²⁴ Ibid.
- ²⁵ Ibid.
- ²⁶ National Drug Intelligence Center, *Arizona Drug Threat Assessment*, December 2003: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs6/6384/6384p.pdf>
- ²⁷ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume II, Proceedings of the Community Epidemiology Work Group*, December 2002: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol2_1202.pdf

-
- ²⁸ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume I: Highlights and Executive Summary*, June 2003: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol1_603.pdf
- ²⁹ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse, Volume I: Highlights and Executive Summary*, December 2001: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol1_1201.pdf
- ³⁰ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume II, Proceedings of the Community Epidemiology Work Group*, December 2002: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol2_1202.pdf
- ³¹ National Drug Intelligence Center, *Arizona Drug Threat Assessment*, December 2003: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs6/6384/6384p.pdf>
- ³² National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume I: Highlights and Executive Summary*, June 2003: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol1_603.pdf
- ³³ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume I: Highlights and Executive Summary*, June 2003: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol1_603.pdf
- ³⁴ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Advance Report*, June 2003: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/AdvReport603.pdf>
- ³⁵ National Drug Intelligence Center, *Arizona Drug Threat Assessment*, December 2003: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs6/6384/6384p.pdf>
- ³⁶ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Proceedings of the International Epidemiology Work Group*, December 2001: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/CEWG1201.pdf>
- ³⁷ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse, Volume I: Highlights and Executive Summary*, December 2001: http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol1_1201.pdf
- ³⁸ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Advance Report*, June 2003: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/AdvReport603.pdf>
- ³⁹ Arizona Criminal Justice Commission, *State of Arizona Youth Survey, 2002: County Reports*, November 2002: http://acjc.state.az.us/pubs/120202_AZCountyReports.pdf
- ⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ⁴¹ Ibid.
- ⁴² Ibid.
- ⁴³ National Institute of Justice, *Preliminary Data on Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees and Juvenile Detainees, 2002*: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/adam/ADAMPrelim2002.pdf>
- ⁴⁴ Phoenix Police Department, Drug Enforcement Bureau Web site: <http://www.ci.phoenix.az.us/POLICE/deb1.html>
- ⁴⁵ Arizona Criminal Justice Commission, *Enhanced Drug and Gang Enforcement Report, 2003*, October 2003: http://acjc.state.az.us/pubs/home/Edge_2003.pdf
- ⁴⁶ Ibid.
- ⁴⁷ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Advance Report*, June 2003: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/AdvReport603.pdf>
- ⁴⁸ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- ⁴⁹ Office of National Drug Control Policy, Southwest Border High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area/Arizona Partnership Web site: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_az.html
- ⁵⁰ Drug Enforcement Administration, Arizona State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/arizona.html>
- ⁵¹ Arizona Criminal Justice Commission, *Enhanced Drug and Gang Enforcement Report, 2003*, October 2003: http://acjc.state.az.us/pubs/home/Edge_2003.pdf
- ⁵² Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, May 27, 2004: <http://spa.ward.american.edu/justice/publications/drgchart2k.pdf>
- ⁵³ Arizona Criminal Justice Commission, *Enhanced Drug and Gang Enforcement Report, 2003*, October 2003: http://acjc.state.az.us/pubs/home/Edge_2003.pdf
- ⁵⁴ Ibid.
- ⁵⁵ Ibid.
- ⁵⁶ Ibid.
- ⁵⁷ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Advance Report*, June 2003: <http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/AdvReport603.pdf>

⁵⁸ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Emergency Department Trends from the Drug Abuse Warning Network, Final Estimates 1995-2002*, July 2003:

http://dawninfo.samhsa.gov/pubs_94_02/edpubs/2002final/

⁵⁹ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Advance Report*, June 2003:

<http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/AdvReport603.pdf>

⁶⁰ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Mortality Data From the Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2002*, January 2004: http://dawninfo.samhsa.gov/pubs_94_02/mepubs/

⁶¹ National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Epidemiologic Trends in Drug Abuse: Volume II, Proceedings of the Community Epidemiology Work Group*, December 2002:

http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/CEWG/Vol2_1202.pdf

⁶² National Institute of Justice, *Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees, 2003, 2004*:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/adam/ADAM2003.pdf>

⁶³ National Drug Intelligence Center, *Arizona Drug Threat Assessment*, December 2003:

<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs6/6384/6384p.pdf>

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

