Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of New Hampshire

Profile of Drug Indicators

May 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

New Hampshire

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- ➤ Population: 1,287,687 (July 2003 Census estimate); 1,238,917 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- ➤ Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 94.81% white; 0.82% black/African American; 0.23% American Indian/Alaska Native; 1.28% Asian; 0.04% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.13% other race; 1.02% two or more races; 1.68% Hispanic/Latino origin (of any race)³

Politics

- ➤ Governor: Craig Benson⁴
- ➤ Attorney General: Peter Heed⁵
- > Secretary of State: William Gardner⁶
- ➤ U.S. Senate: John Sununu (R), Judd Gregg (R)⁷
- ➤ U.S. House of Representatives (Districts 1-2, respectively): Jeb Bradley (R); Charles F. Bass (R)⁸
- ➤ Capital: Concord⁹

Programs/Initiatives

- ➤ High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)¹⁰
 Designated in 1999, the New England HIDTA is responsible for areas in Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Vermont, Maine, and Hillsborough County in New Hampshire.
- Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention, Intervention, and Treatment¹¹ The purpose of the Governor's Commission is to significantly reduce alcohol and drug problems and their behavioral, health, and social consequences. The Commission advises the Governor regarding policy, funding, and the delivery of effective, efficient coordinated alcohol and drug abuse prevention and treatment services.
- ➤ Partnership for a Drug-Free New Hampshire ¹²
 Launched in 1994 as part of the national Partnership for a Drug-Free America, the Partnership for a Drug-Free New Hampshire develops and distributes anti-drug messages and works with New Hampshire's media outlets to air and publish the messages and resources.
- Impaired Driving Intervention Services 13
 Impaired Driving Intervention Services provide drug-related education and counseling to individuals who have substance abuse-related driving convictions.
 There are three types of services offered: First Offender Programs; Phase II Programs for Repeat First Offenders; and Multiple Offender Programs for second or subsequent offenders.
- ➤ New Futures¹⁴

The mission of New Futures is to foster, promote, and support effective strategies to reduce alcohol, tobacco, and other drug problems in New Hampshire. New Futures focuses on two goals: the reduction of underage alcohol problems and an increase in access to drug/alcohol treatment.

Federal Funding

- ➤ Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in New Hampshire: 15
 - FY 2003:
 - \$100,000 to Community Alliance for Teen Safety, Derry
 - \$100,000 to North Country Health Consortium, Inc., Littleton
 - \$100,000 to Makin It Happen Coalition for Resilient Youth, Manchester
 - \$100,000 to Whole Village Family Resource Center, Plymouth
 - FY 2002: No grantees
 - FY 2001:
 - \$100,000 to the Caring Community Network of the Twin Rivers, Manchester
 - \$100,000 to the Concord Community Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition, Concord
 - \$60,189 to the Dover Coalition for Youth, Dover
 - \$53,591 to the Community Health in Progress Coalition, North Conway
 - FY 2000: No grantees
 - FY 1999: No grantees
- ➤ Office for Weed and Seed¹⁶

There is one site in New Hampshire that has received Federal funding and official recognition as a Weed and Seed site. The site is the Downtown/Millyard area of Manchester.

- ➤ FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Formula and Discretionary Grant Summary for New Hampshire: 17
 - Formula Funding \$8,851,494
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant \$6,671,798
 - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant \$1,469,696
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) \$300,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant \$410,000
 - Discretionary Funding \$2,076,284
 - Mental Health \$952.849
 - Substance Prevention \$345,021
 - Substance Abuse Treatment \$778,414
 - Total Mental Health Funds: \$3,132,545
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$7,795,233
 - Total SAMHSA Funds for New Hampshire: \$10,927,778
- > FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to New Hampshire: \$2.986.870¹⁸
- ➤ FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Formula Grant amounts allocated to New Hampshire:
 - FY 1996: \$139,037¹⁹
 - FY 1997: \$152.727²⁰
 - FY 1998: \$327.366²¹

- FY 1999: \$315.640²²
- FY 2000: \$316,029²³
- FY 2001: \$314,244²⁴
- FY 2002: \$349,605²⁵
- FY 2003: \$326,564²⁶
- ➤ There were no New Hampshire recipients of the FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Discretionary Grant.²⁷
- ➤ There were no New Hampshire recipients of the FY 2003 funding available from the Department of Justice's Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) to fight methamphetamine. ²⁸
- ➤ FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in New Hampshire (by funding category):²⁹
 - Communities (discretionary): \$0.3 million
 - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$40.2 million
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: \$2.9 million
 - formula: \$2.8 million
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: \$17.1 million
 - formula: \$2.2 million
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: \$2.2 million
 - formula: \$3.4 million
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: \$0
 - formula: \$2.1 million
 - Total OJP/COPS funds received in New Hampshire in FY 2002: \$73.4 million
- ➤ There were no New Hampshire recipients of the FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Federally-Assisted Low Income Drug Elimination grants.³⁰

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- From July 1, 2001 to June 30, 2002, the New Hampshire Drug Task Force was involved in 559 cases, resulting in 142 arrests and 39 indictments.³¹
- ➤ During 2000, there were 2,943 arrests for drug abuse violations in New Hampshire.³² This number decreased to 2,763 during 2001.³³ During 2002, there were 2,953 arrests for drug abuse violations in New Hampshire.³⁴

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, New Hampshire, 2000-2002

Offense Type	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	4	2	5
Forcible rape	71	54	64
Robbery	97	72	93
Aggravated assault	243	264	356
Burglary	296	279	421
Larceny-theft	1,566	1,531	1,792
Motor vehicle theft	129	144	124
Arson	31	27	41
Drug abuse violations	2,943	2,763	2,953
Driving under the influence	3,857	3,005	4,075
Liquor laws	2,949	2,553	3,171
Drunkenness	3,838	4,034	4,191

➤ The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 46 drug arrests in New Hampshire during 2001.³⁵

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, New Hampshire, 1997-2001

Year	Arrests
1997	57
1998	73
1999	67
2000	104
2001	46

Drugs

Cocaine

While powder cocaine is readily available throughout New Hampshire, crack is primarily available in the state's urban areas such as Rochester, Manchester, and Portsmouth. In the first quarter of FY 2003, powder cocaine sold for \$60-\$100/gram and was 20-30% pure. Crack cocaine sold for \$20-\$100/rock.³⁶

> Heroin

There has been an increase in heroin availability along the seacoast and in the southeast region of the state.³⁷ This substance has emerged as the most significant drug threat to New Hampshire. High purity, low cost heroin is attracting a new user population: young adults who snort or smoke the drug instead of inject it.³⁸ In the first quarter of FY 2003, heroin sold for \$7-\$20/bag.³⁹

➤ Marijuana

Marijuana is the most readily available and widely abused illegal drug in New Hampshire. Most of the marijuana available in the state originates in Mexico. However, BC Bud from Canada and locally-produced marijuana are also available. THC content in excess of 22% has been found in the area. In the first quarter of FY 2003, commercial grade marijuana sold for \$900-\$2,200/pound and \$5/joint. High quality, Canada-produced marijuana sold for \$3,000-\$4,000/pound and \$10/joint.

> Methamphetamine

There has been a growth in the availability of methamphetamine in the state, particularly in and around the seacoast area.⁴³ In the first quarter of FY 2003, methamphetamine sold for \$150/gram at the retail level.⁴⁴

Club Drugs

There has been a rapid increase in the availability of MDMA in New Hampshire, particularly among students and in association with the rave scene. In the first quarter of FY 2003, MDMA sold for \$7-\$20/tablet. Powdered MDMA is available in the seacoast region and sells for \$150/gram.

> Other Drugs

The diversion and abuse of pharmaceutical drugs, particularly OxyContin and methylphenidate hydrochloride (Ritalin), pose significant and increasing threats to New Hampshire. Vicodin and Percocet are also diverted and abused in the state. In 2002, OxyContin sold for \$0.50-\$1/milligram and Ritalin sold for \$3-\$10/tablet.

According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 33% of New Hampshire citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.⁴⁹

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, New Hampshire, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	14.00%	25.47%	4.58%	8.02%
Past month use of marijuana	11.79	22.01	4.04	6.97
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	6.31	9.50	1.98	3.32
Past year cocaine use	1.92	6.20	1.12	1.80
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	27.51	19.60	35.59	32.86

According to 2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.44% of New Hampshire citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.⁵⁰

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, New Hampshire, 2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	_All ages_
Illicit drug dependence	2.84%	5.14%	0.69%	1.44%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	6.37	7.54	1.08	2.40
Alcohol dependence	2.05	6.16	1.73	2.28
Alcohol dependence or abuse	6.60	16.54	4.32	5.99
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	9.43	19.84	5.03	7.23

- ➤ Between November 27 and December 15, 2001, more than 400 New Hampshire adults were interviewed for New Futures to determine resident attitudes concerning alcohol and other drugs. Results of the interviews include the following:⁵¹
 - 71% felt that drug and alcohol misuse in New Hampshire is a serious problem;
 - 77% view alcohol and other drug addiction as a chronic disease condition that is best handled by treatment programs rather than the criminal justice system (12%);
 - 82% personally know someone who has had an alcohol and/or drug problem.

Juveniles

➤ During 2000, there were 595 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations in New Hampshire.⁵² This number increased to 652 during 2001.⁵³ During 2002, there were 704 juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations in New Hampshire.⁵⁴

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, New Hampshire, 2000-2002

Offense Type	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter		0	0
Forcible rape	12	17	12
Robbery	30	17	17
Aggravated assault	41	58	86
Burglary	132	112	187
Larceny-theft	662	673	757
Motor vehicle theft	70	86	61
Arson	17	15	26
Drug abuse violations	595	652	704
Driving under the influence	64	82	90
Liquor laws	636	516	634
Drunkenness	597	759	568

- ➤ Approximately 33.5% of 9th graders, 34.3% of 10th graders, 30.2% of 11th graders, and 33.1% of 12th graders reported being offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property within the past year.⁵⁵
- ➤ Nearly 45% of New Hampshire high school students surveyed in 2001 reported using marijuana at least once during their lifetimes. ⁵⁶

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, by Gender, New Hampshire, 2001

	Female	Male	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	42.4%	47.1%	44.6%
Current marijuana use	25.4	31.6	28.4
Lifetime cocaine use	10.3	11.4	10.9
Current cocaine use	4.2	4.9	4.7
Lifetime inhalant use	14.5	16.0	15.3
Current inhalant use	4.3	6.7	5.6
Lifetime heroin use	3.3	4.4	4.0
Lifetime illegal steroid use	4.2	6.0	5.3
Lifetime injecting illegal drug use	2.1	3.1	2.8
Tried marijuana before age 13	9.8	14.4	12.1

➤ More than half of 11th and 12th grade New Hampshire students reported using marijuana at least once in their lifetimes. ⁵⁷

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, by Grade, New Hampshire, 2001

	9th	10th	11th	12th
Drug Type and Use	Grade	Grade	Grade	Grade
Lifetime marijuana use	30.3%	44.7%	55.6%	58.5%
Current marijuana use	19.4	28.5	36.2	35.0
Lifetime cocaine use	8.8	10.3	12.4	14.6
Current cocaine use	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9
Lifetime inhalant use	13.5	20.0	10.5	14.4
Current inhalant use	4.5	8.6	2.7	4.1
Lifetime heroin use	5.0	2.6	2.7	7.5
Lifetime illegal steroid use	5.2	5.1	4.1	7.5
Lifetime injecting illegal drug use	3.2	1.3	2.0	6.2
Tried marijuana before age 13	12.4	10.5	12.2	14.8

Enforcement

- New Hampshire Drug Task Force (DTF)⁵⁸
 The New Hampshire DTF was created in 1986 within the New Hampshire Attorney General's Office to combat the increasing effects illicit drugs were having on the state. The DTF consists of investigators from the Attorney General's Office as well as police officers from local, county, and State police departments.
- As of October 31, 2002, there were 2,523 full-time law enforcement employees in New Hampshire (1,917 officers and 606 civilians).⁵⁹

Trafficking and Seizures

- ➤ Most of the illegal drugs transported in New Hampshire are abused within the state and are not transported to other locations. ⁶⁰
- ➤ Dominican drug traffickers are the principal distributors of cocaine and heroin in the state. ⁶¹
- Mexican criminal groups transport most of the marijuana available in New Hampshire from Mexico and southwest border states using private and commercial vehicles, package delivery services, and couriers aboard commercial aircraft. 62
- ➤ Local Caucasian criminal groups and independent Caucasian dealers obtain MDMA from cities such as New York and Boston and transport the drug into New Hampshire using private vehicles. ⁶³
- ➤ During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in New Hampshire reported 1 methamphetamine lab incident to the El Paso Intelligence Center. ⁶⁴

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, New Hampshire, 2003

Type of Seizure	Number
Chemical/glass/equipment	0
Dumpsite	0
Laboratory	1
Total	1

➤ During 2002, Federal agencies seized 12.1 kilograms of cocaine in New Hampshire. 65

➤ In 2002, authorities eradicated and seized 1,055 cultivated marijuana plants in New Hampshire under the DEA Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program. ⁶⁶

Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, New Hampshire, 2002

Outdoor (<u>Operations</u>	Indoor Operations		Total
	Cultivated			Cultivated
Plots	Plants	Grows	Plants	Plants
Eradicated	Eradicated	Seized	Eradicated	Eradicated
45	876	8	179	1,055

➤ The New Hampshire Drug Task Force seized 0.8 kilograms of heroin during 2002.⁶⁷

Drugs Seized by New Hampshire Drug Task Force, 2002

Drug	Amount Seized
Heroin	0.8 kilograms
Powdered cocaine	14.5 kilograms
Marijuana	244 kilograms

- From July 1, 2001 to June 30, 2002, the New Hampshire Drug Task Force seized 16 weapons, 1 vehicle and approximately \$91,000 in U.S. currency. 68
- From 1996 to 2001, the DEA and state and local authorities in New Hampshire seized 4 methamphetamine labs: 1 in 1998, 1 in 2000, and 2 in 2001.⁶⁹

Courts

- ➤ Drug Courts⁷⁰
 - As of November 2003, there were 5 drug courts in New Hampshire that were operating or being planned. Four drug courts were in existence for over 2 years and 1 drug court was being planned.
- ➤ During FY 2001, 46.7% of the Federally sentenced defendants in New Hampshire had committed drug offenses. Approximately 59% of the drug offenses involved crack cocaine.⁷¹

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, New Hampshire, FY 2001

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Crack cocaine	37	58.7%
Marijuana	11	17.5
Powder cocaine	9	14.3
Methamphetamine	5	7.9
Heroin	0	0.0
Other	1	1.6

Corrections

➤ The New Hampshire Department of Corrections is made up of 4 State Prison Facilities: State Prison (NHSP) for Men (located in Concord); State Prison for Women (Goffstown); Northern New Hampshire Correctional Facility (Berlin); and the Lakes Region Facility (Laconia).⁷²

- As of June 30, 2003, the New Hampshire Department of Corrections population was 2,486. Approximately 8.29% of the inmates committed drug offenses.⁷³
- ➤ At the end of 2002, there were an estimated 3,702 adults on probation and 963 adults on parole in New Hampshire. ⁷⁴
- ➤ The New Hampshire Department of Corrections Drug Testing Lab (DTL) conducts drug tests to find drugs of abuse and to detect possible attempts to adulterate/dilute urine samples. The DTL is the centralized lab for all criminal justice-related drug testing in the state. During FY 2002, DTL tested 10,783 subjects. Approximately 19.2% of the subjects were positive.⁷⁵

Results of DTL Drug Tests, New Hampshire, FY 2002

Facility	Subjects Tested	Positive Subjects	% Positive Subjects
NHSP-Men-Concord	2,072	156	7.5%
Secure Psych. Unit	1	0	0.0
Halfway Houses	674	20	3.0
NHSP-Women	303	77	25.4
Lakes Region	1,381	9	0.7
Northern NH Corr. Facility	1,307	9	0.7
Administration	228	15	6.6
Div. of Youth Services	101	25	24.8
County Jails	384	85	22.1
Field Services	3,076	1,167	37.9
Academies	481	176	36.6
Other	693	283	40.8
Total	10,783	2,075	19.2

➤ Approximately 35% of the positive tests were positive for THC, 10% were positive for opiates, and 8% were positive for cocaine. ⁷⁶

Consequences of Use

From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were no New Hampshire methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.⁷⁷

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, New Hampshire, FY 2003

	Number
Sites with a child affected	1
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	0
Sites with a child injured	1
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	0
Sites with a child residing at the site	0
Number of children placed in protective custody	0

➤ Heroin was a factor in nearly half of the drug-related deaths reported in the state during FY 2001. It was mentioned in 14 of the 31 drug deaths reported during the year. ⁷⁸

Treatment

- ➤ Results of New Futures 2001 interview concerning treatment in New Hampshire:⁷⁹
 - 69% of those interviewed think treatment is somewhat successful and 4% think it is very successful;
 - 53% believe there are adequate treatment services available in the state;
 - 45% say there is a formal program for employees who have drug and/or alcohol problems at their place of employment;
 - 47% strongly favor and another 21% somewhat favor a tax increase on alcohol to pay for increased funding of alcohol and drug treatment programs.
- ➤ During 2002, there were 4,721 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in New Hampshire. ⁸⁰ This is down from 5,427 treatment admissions in 2001. ⁸¹ During 2000, there were 5,865 admissions to treatment in New Hampshire. ⁸²

Admissions to Treatment, by Primary Drug of Abuse, New Hampshire, 2000-2002

	2000		2001		2002	
Drug Type	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	2,098	35.8%	1,907	35.1%	1,594	33.8%
Alc. w/ second. drug	1,600	27.3	1,351	24.9	1,088	23.0
Cocaine – smoked	221	3.8	203	3.7	189	4.0
Cocaine – other route	160	2.7	127	2.3	130	2.8
Marijuana	954	16.3	966	17.8	786	16.6
Heroin	427	7.3	501	9.2	530	11.2
Other opiates	77	1.3	123	2.3	147	3.1
PCP	4	0.1	2	0.0		0.0
Hallucinogens	20	0.3	20	0.4	33	0.7
Amphetamines	18	0.3	18	0.3	76	1.6
Other stimulants	39	0.7	25	0.5	10	0.2
Tranquilizers	15	0.3	10	0.2	23	0.5
Sedatives	5	0.1	5	0.1	7	0.1
Inhalants	1	0.0	3	0.1	6	0.1
Other/none specified	226	3.9	166	3.1	102	2.2
Total	5,865	100.0	5,427	100.0	4,721	100.0

Sources

¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: http://www.census.gov

² U.S. Census Bureau Web site, 2002 American Community Survey, New Hampshire: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US331.htm
³ Ibid.

⁴ New Hampshire Governor Web site: http://www.state.nh.us/governor/

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<sup>5</sup> New Hampshire Department of Justice Web site: http://doj.nh.gov/
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http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=NH

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³² Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2000, October 2001: http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm

⁶ New Hampshire Secretary of State Web site: http://www.sos.nh.gov/index.html

⁷ U.S. Senate Web site New Hampshire Members:

⁸ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php

⁹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: http://www.census.gov

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 http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_ne.html
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New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Partnership for a Drug-Free New Hampshire Web site: http://www.dhhs.state.nh.us/DHHS/DADAPR/drug-free-nh.htm

¹³ New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Impaired Driving Intervention Services Web site: http://www.dhhs.state.nh.us/DHHS/IDIPMOP/default.htm

¹⁴ New Futures Web site: http://www.new-futures.org/

¹⁵ Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, New Hampshire section: http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/nh.html

¹⁶ Office for Weed and Seed Data Center, New Hampshire section:

¹⁷ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2003/2004 Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm

¹⁸ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf

¹⁹ Bureau of Justice Assistance, Corrections Programs Grants, New Hampshire: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/mapfiles/nh.htm

²⁰ Ibid.

²¹ Ibid.

²² Ibid.

²³ Ibid.

²⁴ Ibid.

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF

²⁷ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdfhttp://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.p

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²⁹ Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2002 Awards to New Hampshire: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2002grants/map/nhstate.htm

³⁰ Department of Housing and Urban Development, FY 2001 Federally Assisted Low Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report:

http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf

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³³ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2001, October 2002: http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm

³⁴ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2002, October 2003: http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm

³⁵ Drug Enforcement Administration, New Hampshire State Factsheet: http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/newhampshire.html

³⁶ National Drug Intelligence Center, New Hampshire Drug Threat Assessment Update, May 2003: http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4123/4123p.pdf

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³⁸ National Drug Intelligence Center, New Hampshire Drug Threat Assessment Update, April 2002: http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs/910/910p.pdf

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⁴¹ Drug Enforcement Administration, New Hampshire State Factsheet:

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⁴⁶ National Drug Intelligence Center, *New Hampshire Drug Threat Assessment Update*, May 2003: http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4123/4123p.pdf

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⁵¹ New Futures, New Hampshire Attitudes & Opinions on Alcohol & Other Drug Problems & Strategies, 2001 (Key Survey Results): http://www.new-futures.org/publications/KeySurveyFindings_2001.pdf

⁵² Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2000, October 2001: http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm

⁵³ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2001, October 2002: http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm

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⁵⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance – United States, 2001. June 2002: http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/vrbs/info_results.htm

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