

Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Michigan

Profile of Drug Indicators

July 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Michigan

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- Population: 10,079,985 (July 2003 Census estimate)¹; 9,797,198 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 78.6% white, 13.8% black/African American, 0.4% American Indian/Alaska Native, 2.0% Asian, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.1% other, 1.6% two or more races, 3.4% Hispanic/Latino origin³

Politics

- Governor: Jennifer Granholm⁴
- Lt. Governor: John D. Cherry, Jr.⁵
- Attorney General: Mike Cox⁶
- Secretary of State: Terri Lynn Land⁷
- U.S. Senate: Carl Levin (D); Debbie Stabenow (D)⁸
- U.S. House of Representatives (Districts 1-15, respectively): Bart Stupak, Peter Hoekstra, Vernon Ehlers, Dave Camp, Dale Kildee, Fred Upton, Nick Smith, Mike Rogers, Joseph Knollenberg, Candice Miller, Thaddeus McCotter, Sander Levin, Carolyn Kilpatrick, John Conyers, Jr., John Dingell⁹
- Capital: Lansing¹⁰

Programs/Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)¹¹
Designated in 1997, the Southeast Michigan HIDTA is responsible for the following Michigan counties: Allegan, Genesee, Kalamazoo, Kent, Macomb, Oakland, Van Buren, Washtenaw, and Wayne.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Michigan:¹²
 - FY 2003:
 - \$54,116 to Bay Regional Medical Center/Bay County Prevention Network, Bay City
 - \$100,000 to Community Partnership for Southwest Detroit, Detroit
 - \$100,000 to Western Upper Peninsula Substance Abuse Coordinating Agency/Copper County Coalition for a Drug-Free Community, Houghton
 - \$72,189 to Rochester Auburn Hills Community Coalition, Rochester Hills
 - \$75,000 to Troy School District/Coalition of Healthy Communities, Troy (Coalition Mentoring Program grantee)
 - FY 2002:
 - \$99,595 to Partnership for a Drug-Free Detroit Youth Development Institute, Detroit

- \$100,000 to Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Regional Planning Committee, Holland
 - \$61,989 to the Iosco Human Services Coordinating Council, Tawas City
- FY 2001: no grantees
- FY 2000:
 - \$100,000 to the Community Health Improvement Partnership, West Branch
 - \$100,000 to the Northeast Michigan Community Partnership, Alpena
 - \$100,000 to the Empowerment Zone Coalition, Detroit
 - \$100,000 to the Marquette County Coalition for Substance and Violence Prevention, Marquette
 - \$100,000 to the Troy Community Coalition for the Prevention of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Troy
 - \$84,507 to the Substance Abuse Council of Greater Battle Creek, Battle Creek
- FY 1999:
 - \$100,000 to Community Assessment, Referral and Education, Inc., Clinton Township
 - \$99,209 to the Troy School District, Troy
- Community Capacity Development Office¹³
Eleven locations in Michigan have received official recognition and Federal funding as Weed and Seed sites: Battle Creek, Detroit (3 sites), Flint (2 sites), Grand Rapids, Highland Park, Inkster, Kalamazoo, and Muskegon.
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Summary for Michigan:¹⁴
 - Formula Funding: \$73,958,277
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$58,399,248
 - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$13,163,041
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$1,481,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$914,988
 - Discretionary Funding: \$14,546,973
 - Mental Health - \$3,754,828
 - Substance Prevention - \$4,537,274
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$6,254,871
 - Total Mental Health Funds: \$19,313,857
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$69,191,393
 - Total Funds for Michigan: \$88,505,250
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Michigan: \$15,239,856¹⁵
- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant amounts received in Michigan:¹⁶
 - \$500,000 to the Office of the Drug Court/Circuit Court, Battle Creek
 - \$485,479 to Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, Suttons Bay
- There were no Michigan recipients of the FY 2003 Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant.¹⁷
- FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Michigan: \$2,056,179¹⁸

- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs (OJP) and COPS total grant amounts received in Michigan (by funding category):¹⁹
 - Communities (discretionary): \$2.3 million
 - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$71.1 million
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: \$3.0 million
 - formula: \$7.4 million
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: \$25.7 million
 - formula: \$31.4 million
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: \$1.0 million
 - formula: \$2.1 million
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: \$3.8 million
 - formula: \$12.6 million
 - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Michigan in FY 2003: \$160.4 million
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant amounts received in Michigan:²⁰
 - \$125,000 to Restoration Towers, Detroit
 - \$125,000 to Southridge Park, Jackson
 - \$125,000 to Interfaith Homes of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2002, there were 42,253 drug offenses known to police in Michigan. This is up from 37,925 in 1999.²¹

Number of Offenses Known to Police, Select Offenses, Michigan, 1999-2002

Offense	1999	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-neg. manslaughter	675	669	661	671
Rape (includes attempts)	4,695	4,971	5,336	5,438
Robbery	13,635	13,414	12,798	11,785
Aggravated assault	35,386	35,001	36,148	36,120
Burglary	70,779	67,882	71,054	70,012
Larceny	223,597	221,031	223,064	210,473
Motor vehicle theft	54,018	53,889	52,310	49,248
Arson	4,549	4,541	4,262	4,901
Drug laws	37,925	40,891	43,501	42,253
DUI alcohol/narcotics	55,128	56,207	54,494	53,630
Liquor laws	23,529	23,597	23,122	22,192

- There were 32,873 drug arrests in Michigan during 2002.²²

Number of Arrests, Select Offenses, Michigan, 1999-2002

Offense	1999	2000	2001	2002
Murder/non-neg. manslaughter	1,316	1,356	759	619
Rape (includes attempts)	1,547	1,428	1,444	1,124
Robbery	3,094	3,015	2,952	2,617
Aggravated assault	13,296	12,245	12,489	12,965
Burglary	7,193	6,638	6,482	6,632
Larceny	26,624	25,365	27,359	26,659
Motor vehicle theft	2,730	2,572	2,648	2,410
Arson	610	554	536	454
Drug laws	33,900	33,421	34,803	32,873
DUI alcohol/narcotics	53,271	54,806	53,399	53,029
Liquor laws	27,789	27,120	25,475	24,736

- The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) made 423 arrests for drug violations in Michigan during 2003.²³

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Michigan, 1999-2003

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
780	668	511	443	423

Drugs

- Cocaine
Cocaine is the primary drug threat in Michigan. Purity levels for the cocaine found in the state range from 60% to 90%.²⁴ A newly emerging population of heavy crack users involves Native Americans living near casinos in northern Michigan.²⁵
- Heroin
South America (Colombia) remains the dominant source of the heroin found in Michigan. However, in the past few years, heroin originating in Southeast Asia and the Middle East has been identified. Additionally, heroin originating in Mexico continues to be available in some parts of the state.²⁶ Heroin is widely available in the densely populated areas of Michigan.²⁷
- Marijuana
Michigan marijuana indicators remain stable but at high levels. Mexican marijuana continues to be the dominant form of the drug found in Michigan.²⁸
- Methamphetamine
Increasing levels of methamphetamine abuse are evident in Michigan, especially in the southwestern corner of lower Michigan.²⁹
- Club Drugs
The use of club drugs has steadily increased in Michigan, especially in urban areas of the state where the number of raves has also increased.³⁰ A powder form of MDMA is now available in Michigan and is used intranasally. There have been increased reports of ketamine use in Michigan and numerous veterinary clinics have experienced break-ins by offenders reportedly seeking the drug.³¹

➤ **Other Drugs**

Law enforcement reports involving oxycodone have been increasing primarily in the west and north sections of lower Michigan.³² OxyContin demand is increasing throughout the state. The Michigan Automated Prescription System (MAPS) program indicates that the state's OxyContin prescriptions have increased by 31%.³³

- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (NHSDA), approximately 41% of Michigan citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.³⁴

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Michigan, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	12.12%	19.90%	4.72%	7.48%
Past month use of marijuana	9.40	17.45	3.60	6.01
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	5.05	6.78	1.72	2.73
Past year cocaine use	1.34	4.60	0.81	1.36
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	35.57	24.66	44.84	41.24

- According to 2000-2001 data from the NHSDA, approximately 1.26% of Michigan citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.³⁵

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Abuse/Dependence, Michigan, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.79%	3.79%	0.61%	1.26%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	5.33	6.22	1.01	2.15
Alcohol dependence	1.91	5.24	1.94	2.37
Alcohol dependence or abuse	5.63	14.97	4.48	5.96
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	8.58	17.94	5.12	7.14

Juveniles

- Results from a survey of Michigan high school students revealed that 55.4% of the 12th graders surveyed in 2003 used marijuana at least once in their lifetime.³⁶

Percent of High School Students Using Drugs, by Grade, Michigan, 2003

	9th	10th	11th	12th
Lifetime marijuana use	33.4%	43.0%	47.6%	55.4%
Past month marijuana use	20.0	24.0	25.8	27.1
Lifetime cocaine use	7.8	6.8	9.4	10.2
Past month cocaine use	4.1	2.6	3.7	4.6
Lifetime inhalant use	15.2	12.1	11.2	13.7
Past month inhalant use	6.4	3.1	4.1	2.6
Lifetime heroin use	4.5	1.6	3.6	3.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	8.4	5.3	8.9	7.7
Lifetime illegal steroid use	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.6
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	3.4	1.4	1.8	2.3

- Approximately 47% of male Michigan high school students surveyed in 2003 reported that they had tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime.³⁷

Percent of High School Students Using Drugs, Michigan, 1999-2003

	<u>1999</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2003</u>	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Lifetime marijuana use	49.7%	43.3%	45.5%	42.3%	46.7%	41.2%
Past month marijuana use	29.1	22.7	24.9	23.4	25.5	22.5
Lifetime cocaine use	10.0	6.2	8.8	6.8	9.3	7.8
Past month cocaine use	4.7	2.0	4.5	2.7	4.5	3.2
Lifetime inhalant use	16.5	14.8	11.4	14.1	12.9	13.6
Past month inhalant use	5.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.0
Lifetime heroin use	4.7	2.6	4.5	1.8	4.3	2.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	8.8	9.3	8.7	7.6	8.4	7.0
Lifetime illegal steroid use	5.6	2.5	5.4	2.8	4.7	2.6
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	3.1	1.6	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.3

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 28,080 full-time law enforcement employees in Michigan (21,006 officers and 7,074 civilians).³⁸

Trafficking and Seizures

- Several factors contribute to the drug trafficking problem in Michigan:³⁹
 - a major international airport and numerous large and small airports;
 - a 700-mile international border with Ontario;
 - land crossings at Detroit, Port Huron, and Sault Ste. Marie;
 - water crossings through 3 Great Lakes;
 - the St. Lawrence Seaway, which connects to the Atlantic Ocean.
- While the majority of marijuana seized in Michigan originates in Mexico, law enforcement agencies report increases in seizures of hydroponically grown marijuana from Canada.⁴⁰
- During 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in Michigan seized 275 methamphetamine labs.⁴¹

Number of Methamphetamine Labs Seized, Michigan, 1999-2003

Year	Labs Seized
1999	10
2000	21
2001	121
2002	228
2003	275

- From January through November 24, 2003, the Michigan State Police seized 167 methamphetamine labs. During full year 2002, the State Police seized 189 labs, up

from 91 labs in 2001, 40 labs in 2000, and 14 labs in 1999. Most of the labs seized have been located in southwestern lower Michigan.⁴²

- More than 6,000 kilograms of marijuana were seized by Federal agencies in Michigan during 2003.⁴³

Amount of Federal Drug Seizures, Michigan, 2003

Drug Type	Amount Seized
Cocaine	81.9 kilograms
Heroin	28.3 kilograms
Methamphetamine	3.6 kilograms
Marijuana	6,563.1 kilograms
MDMA	18,474 pills

- During 2002, more than 26,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Michigan as part of the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.⁴⁴

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Michigan, 2002

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		Total Cultivated Plants Eradicated
Eradicated Plots	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
201	9,947	89	16,496	26,443

- In the first three months of 2002, the Michigan State Police seized more than 500 oxycodone pills.⁴⁵

Courts

- Drug Courts⁴⁶
As of May 2004, there were 70 drug courts either being planned or already operating in Michigan. Seventeen drug courts have been in existence for over 2 years, 26 were recently implemented, and 27 were being planned.
- During FY 2001, 41.7% of Federally-sentenced defendants in Michigan were charged with drug offenses. Marijuana was involved in 43.1% (193) of the drug offenses.⁴⁷

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, by Drug Type, Michigan, FY 2001

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Marijuana	193	43.1%
Crack cocaine	103	23.0
Powder cocaine	90	20.1
Methamphetamine	27	6.0
Heroin	27	6.0
Other	8	1.8

Corrections

- At yearend 2002, the population of offenders in Michigan institutions and camps was 49,489. There were also 15,592 parolees and 55,605 probationers.⁴⁸
- In 2001, 29% of the Michigan prisoners reported having a history of drug and alcohol abuse, 22% reported a “drugs only” problem, 10% percent reported an “alcohol only” problem, and 61% percent reported having a problem with either or both.⁴⁹
- The number of offenders receiving treatment increased from 968 in FY 1989 to 20,676 in FY 2001.⁵⁰

Number of Offenders Admitted to Treatment, by Facility Type, FY 1989 and 2001

Facility	FY 1989	FY 2001
Prison/camp	579	5,806
CRP	382	1,773
Parole	67	8,656
Probation	0	4,441

- The Michigan Department of Corrections has reduced drug usage in its institutions and camps from 11.1% in FY 1987 to 0.9% in FY 2001.⁵¹

Percent of Offenders Testing Positive for Drugs, Michigan, FY 1987 and 2001

Facility	FY 1987*	FY 2001
Prison/camp	11.1%	0.9%
CRP	17.2	4.2
Parole	28.1	15.4
Probation*	32.3	23.0

*Probation test results available only back to FY 1995

- STOP II (Short Terms of Punishment) Program⁵²
The STOP II Program monitors and tests parolees who have serious substance abuse problems. If a parolee fails to show up for a drug test or tests positive for drug use, he or she is required to serve an immediate three-day sanction in the center or jail. In FY 2000/2001, more than 2,500 parolees were enrolled in the STOP II program.

Consequences of Use

- From January through November 2003, the Children’s Hospital of Michigan Poison Control Center received reports of 31 cases involving ecstasy misuse.⁵³
- The number of cases of intentional GHB abuse reported to the Children’s Hospital decreased from 100 in 1999, to 35 in 2000, to approximately half that many in 2001, to 10 in 2002, and to 5 during the first 10 months of 2003.⁵⁴
- Intentional abuse of Coricidin HBP (an over-the-counter cold and flu medicine) is increasing in reports to Children’s Hospital of Michigan. During 2000, there were 44 cases reported, and in 2001, at least 60 cases were reported. Approximately this same number of cases was reported in 2002, and during the first 10 months of 2003, 58 cases of intentional Coricidin abuse were reported.⁵⁵
- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 37 methamphetamine laboratory sites in Michigan in which a child was present.⁵⁶

Number of Children at Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Michigan, FY 2003

	Number
Sites with a child affected	70
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	16
Sites with a child injured	0
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	37
Sites with a child residing at the site	45
Number of children placed in protective custody	5

- As of July 2003, injecting drug users accounted for 29% of Michigan's AIDS cases.⁵⁷

Treatment

- In FY 2003, there were 200 ecstasy-involved (as primary, secondary, or tertiary drug) treatment admissions statewide. This is up from 158 ecstasy-involved admissions during FY 2002.⁵⁸
- There were 32 ketamine-involved treatment admissions in Michigan during FY 2003, up from 11 in FY 2002.⁵⁹
- All of the Michigan methamphetamine-involved treatment admissions during FY 2002 involved cases in which the individuals reported using the drug 26-30 times within the past month.⁶⁰
- During 2002, there were 63,596 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in Michigan.⁶¹ This is up from 52,377 admissions in 2001.⁶² There were 57,369 treatment admissions in 2000.⁶³

Number of Admissions to Treatment, Primary Drug of Abuse, Michigan, 2000-2002

Drug Type	<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	17,944	31.3%	15,607	29.8%	18,450	29.0%
Alc. w/ second. drug	12,320	21.5	11,170	21.3	13,574	21.3
Cocaine – smoked	7,733	13.5	6,793	13.0	8,761	13.8
Cocaine – other route	1,135	2.0	1,104	2.1	1,448	2.3
Marijuana	9,206	16.0	7,731	14.8	10,337	16.3
Heroin	6,494	11.3	6,896	13.2	7,571	11.9
Other opiates	1,494	2.6	1,845	3.2	2,403	3.8
PCP	3	0.0	9	0.0	4	0.0
Hallucinogens	64	0.1	58	0.1	61	0.1
Amphetamines	179	0.3	249	0.5	429	0.7
Other stimulants	5	0.0	2	0.0	11	0.0
Tranquilizers	85	0.2	58	0.1	145	0.2
Sedatives	72	0.1	76	0.1	113	0.2
Inhalants	58	0.1	46	0.1	39	0.1
Other/none specified	562	1.0	733	1.4	250	0.4
Total	57,369	100.0	52,377	100.0	63,596	100.0

Sources

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- ⁵ Michigan Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/lsgov>
- ⁶ Michigan Attorney General Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/ag/>
- ⁷ Michigan Secretary of State Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/sos>
- ⁸ U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov/>
- ⁹ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>
- ¹⁰ State of Michigan Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/>
- ¹¹ Office of National Drug Control Policy Web site, Southeast Michigan High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area section: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_mich.html
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- ²³ Drug Enforcement Administration, Michigan State Factsheet:
<http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/michigan.html>
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