

Appendix:

Catalog of Selected Urban Battles

Date	City	Objective	Result	City Type
1184 BC	Troy	Conquest	Siege	Fortified city
614 BC	Jerusalem	Conquest	Sack	Fortified city
612 BC	Nineva	Conquest	Sack	Ancient walled city
612 BC	Samara	Conquest	Sack	Ancient walled city
585 BC	Tyre	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
539 BC	Babylon	Reconquest	Occupation	Ancient walled city
494 BC	Miletus	Conquest	Siege	Ancient walled city
479 BC	Athens	Conquest	Occupation	Ancient port city
460 BC	Memphis	Insurrection	Relief of siege	Ancient port city
429 BC	Plataea	Conquest	Siege & countersiege	Fortified city
422 BC	Amphipolis	Conquest	Siege & relief	Fortified port
415 BC	Syracuse	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
404 BC	Athens	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
394 BC	Corinth	Conquest	Occupation	Fortified port
332 BC	Tyre	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
332 BC	Gaza	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
305 BC	Rhodes	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
344 BC	Syracuse	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
311 BC	Syracuse	Conquest	Siege	Fortified port
405 BC	Veii	Conquest	Siege	Fortified outpost
390 BC	Rome	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient city
146 BC	Carthage	Invasion	Destruction	Ancient port city
52 BC	Alesia	Invasion	Pacification	Armed camp
49 BC	Massilia (Marseilles)	Invasion	Siege	Ancient port
48 BC	Dyrrhachium	Campaign	Siege	Armed camp
48 BC	Alexandria	Relief	Countersiege	Ancient port city
AD 410	Rome	Conquest		Fortified city
451	Orleans	Conquest		Medieval city
455	Rome	Conquest		Fortified city
490	Ravena	Conquest		
717	Constantinople	Siege		Fortified city
728	Ravena	Siege		

Catalog of Selected Urban Battles (continued)

Date	City	Objective	Result	City Type
732	Poitiers	Invasion	Battle	Fortified city
752	Ravenna	Siege		
754	Ravenna	Siege		
756	Ravenna	Siege		
885	Paris	Siege		Fortified city
1083	Rome	Conquest	Siege	Fortified city
1084	Antioch	Conquest	Siege	Walled city
1097	Antioch	Conquest	Siege	Walled city
1098	Antioch	Reconquest	Siege	Walled city
1099	Jerusalem	Conquest	Siege	Fortified city
1189	Acre	Conquest	Siege	Fortified city
1202	Constantinople	Invasion	Siege	Fortified city
1244	Jerusalem	Reconquest	Siege	Fortified city
1346	Calais	Invasion	Siege	Fortified city
1314	Stirling	Campaign	Siege/countersiege	Medieval city
1370	Limoges	Conquest	Sack	Medieval city
1401	Baghdad	Invasion	Massacre	Ancient
1418	Paris	Invasion	Massacre	Fortified city
1419	Prague	Campaign	Siege	Fortified city
1420	Paris	Relief	Siege	Fortified city
1429	Orleans	Invasion	Siege/ Relief	Medieval city
1429	Paris	Relief	Countersiege	Fortified city
1436	Paris	Relief	Countersiege	Fortified city
1453	Constantinople	Conquest	Bombardment	Fortified city
1456	Belgrade	"	"	"
1487	Malaga	Reconquest	Siege	Medieval city
1491	Grenada	Reconquest	Siege	Moorish city
1521	Milan	Invasion	Siezure	Medieval city
1521	Tenochtitlan	Invasion	Siege	Meso-american city
1521	Metz, Verdun	Invasion	Capture	Medieval cities
1524	Pavia	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1529	Vienna	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1544	Boulogne	Invasion	Siege-relief	Medieval port
1552	Metz	Invasion	Siege	Fortified city
1558	Calais	Invasion	Siege	Medieval port

Catalog of Selected Urban Battles (continued)

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1569	Poitiers	Conquest	Siege	Medieval city
1609	Smolensk	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1614	Pskov	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1614	Osaka	Civil War	Siege	Fortified Asian city
1618	Pilsen	Invasion	Seizure	Medieval city
1622	Bergen-op-Zoom	Campaign	Siege	Fortified coast city
1622	Heidelberg	Campaign	Seizure	Medieval city
1623	Baghdad	Invasion	Siege	Ancient city
1627	La Rochelle	Campaign	Siege	Fortified city
1628	Stralsund	Campaign	Siege	Medieval port
1630	Magdeburg	Campaign	Siege	Medieval city
1631	Frankfurt on der Oder	Campaign	Siege	Medieval city
1632	Smolensk	Campaign	Siege & battle	Medieval city
1639	Thionville	Campaign	Siege	Fortified city
1642	Leipzig	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1643	Rocroi	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1644	York	Civil War	Siege	Medieval city
1645	Leicester	Civil War	Battle	Medieval city
1645	Freiburg	Campaign	Siege	Medieval city
1648	Colchester	Revolt	Refuge	Medieval city
1656	Riga	Revolt	Siege	Medieval port
1658	Dunkirk	Invasion	Siege	Medieval port
1673	Maastricht	Invasion	Siege	Medieval port
1683	Vienna	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1686	Buda	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1687	Belgrade	Recapture	Siege	Medieval city
1690	Belgrade	Recapture	Siege	Medieval city
1691	Mons	Invasion	Stormed	Medieval city
1692	Namur	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1695	Namur	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1701	Riga	Relief	Siege	Medieval port
1704	Gibraltar	Reconquest	Siege	Fortified port
1705	Barcelona	Reconquest	Siege	Medieval port
1706	Toulon	Campaign	Blockade	Medieval port

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1707	Madrid	Invasion	Siezure	Medieval city
1708	Lille		Siege	Medieval city
1709	Poltava	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1709	Mons		Siege	Medieval city
1716	Temesvar	Invasion	Siege	Medieval town
1717	Belgrade	Reconquest	Siege & battle	Medieval city
1745	Fort Louisbourg	Invasion	Siege	Fortified port
1751	Arcot	Suppression	Capture	Ancient city
1755	Syriam	Suppression	Siege	Ancient city
1756	Calcutta	Suppression	Capture	Ancient city
1756	Pegu	Suppression	Siege	Ancient city
1775	Boston	Suppression	Investment	Port city
1780	Charleston	Suppression	Siege	Port city
1781	Yorktown	Reconquest	Countersiege	Fortified port city
1805	Bhurt pore	Conquest	Occupation	Ancient port
1807	Danzig	Rebellion	Siege	Fortified port city
1808	Saragossa	Invasion	Siege	Medieval city
1809	Cadiz	Invasion	Occupation	Medieval port
1812	Moscow	Invasion	Occupation	Medieval city
1812	Belgrade	Rebellion	Occupation	Medieval city
1813	Dresden	Invasion	Battle	Medieval city
1813	Washington	Invasion	Occupation	River town
1814	Leipzig	Invasion	Battle	Medieval city
1815	Toulouse	Invasion	Blockade & siezure	Medieval port
1825	Athens	Insurrection	Occupation	Ancient city
1830	Brussels	Insurrection	Occupation	Occupation
1830	Antwerp		Siege	Medieval port
1830	Warsaw			Medieval city
1830	Algiers	Conquest	Capture	Ancient port
1832	Acre, Damascus, Aleppo	Invasion	Siezure	Ancient cities
1841	Kabul	Insurrection	Occupation	Ancient city
1848	Paris	Insurrection	Occupation	Medieval city
1848	Vienna	Insurrection	Occupation	Medieval city
1848	Berlin	Insurrection	Occupation	Medieval city

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Date	City	Objective	Result	City Type
1849	Rome	Insurrection	Occupation	Ancient city
1850	Venice	Insurrection	Occupation	Ancient port
1854	Sebastopol	Campaign	Siege	Fortified port
1863	Vicksburg	Campaign	Siege & battle	Fortified town
1863	Charleston	Campaign	Siege	Fortified port
1863	Chattanooga	Campaign	Siege & battle	River port
1870	Paris	Campaign	Siege	Medieval city
1871	Paris	Insurrection	Occupation	Medieval city
1878	Plevna	Campaign	Siege	Fortified city
1884	Khartoum	Revolt	Siege	Ancient city
1899	Mafeking	Campaign	Siege	Outpost
1900	Paardeberg	Campaign	Siege	Outpost
1904	Port Arthur	Campaign	Siege	Fortified port
1912	Constantinople	Invasion	Siege	Ancient fortified port
1913	Adrianople	Invasion	Siege	Ancient city
1914	Przemsyl	Campaign	Siege	Defended city
1916	Verdun	Campaign	Siege & battles	Fortified city
1917	Petrograd	Insurrection	Occupation	Fortified port
1918	Kiev	"	"	Medieval city
1920	Warsaw	Invasion	Occupation	Medieval city
1927	Nanchang	Insurrection		Asian metropolis
1927	Canton	Insurrection		Ancient port
1932	Shanghai	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1936	Madrid	Insurrection	Siege & battles	Medieval city
1937	Shanghai	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1937	Nanking	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient river port
1940	Oslo	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1941	Leningrad	Invasion	Siege	Fortified port
1941	Shanghai	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1941	Hong Kong	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1942	Singapore	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient port
1942	Stalingrad	Invasion	Siege & countersiege	River city
1944	Myitkyina	Invasion	Liberation	Asian river city
1944	Imphal-Kohima	Invasion	Liberation	Mountain city
1944	Cherbourg	Invasion	Liberation	Fortified port

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1944	Paris	Insurrection	Liberation	Medieval city
1944	Antwerp	Campaign	Liberation	Medieval port
1944	Aachen	Campaign	Liberation	Medieval city
1944	Warsaw	Insurrection	Liberation	Medieval city
1945	Berlin	Campaign	Occupation	Medieval city
1945	Manila	Reconquest	Liberation	Ancient port
1947	Hue	Campaign	Occupation	Ancient capitol
1948	Jerusalem	Campaign	Occupation	Ancient city
1950	Seoul	Invasion	Occupation	Ancient city
1951	Seoul	Reconquest	Liberation	Ancient city
1958	Beirut	Intervention	Peacekeeping	Ancient port
1965	Santo Domingo	Intervention	Peacekeeping	Colonial port
1968	Saigon	Campaign	Occupation	Colonial capitol
1968	Hue	Campaign	Occupation	Ancient capitol
1972	Quang Tri	Campaign	Occupation	Market city
1973	Phnom Penh	Campaign	Siege	Ancient capitol
1975	Dublin	Insurrection	Guerrilla action	Medieval city
1979	Kabul	Campaign	Coup de main	Ancient city
1980	Kabul	Insurrection	Guerrilla action	Ancient city
1982	Beirut	Invasion	Siege	Ancient port
1988	Panama City	Invasion	Coup de main	Colonial port
1993	Mogadishu	Intervention	Stabilization	Colonial port
1994	Port au Prince	Intervention	Stabilization	Colonial port
1994	Grozny	Reconquest	Occupation	Ancient town
1999	Grozny	Reconquest	Occupation	Ancient town