

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad

Detail for Historical-Cost Position and Related Capital and Income Flows, 2003

The detailed estimates of the U.S. direct investment position abroad on a historical-cost, or book-value, basis and the estimates of the related capital and income flows are presented in this report; summary estimates of services transactions are also presented. (For definitions, see the box "Key Terms.") These estimates expand on the estimates presented in articles in the July 2004 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS that summarized developments in the direct investment position at historical cost in 2003 and the annual revision of the international accounts.¹ They show the geographic and the industrial composition of U.S. companies' investment abroad and the related capital, income, and services flows.

The total U.S. direct investment position abroad and a comparable rate of return on the position on all three valuation bases (historical cost, current cost, and market value) are presented in table 1. Table 2 presents a recon-

ciliation of the estimates shown in the tables with those in the U.S. international transactions accounts. Table 3 presents a time series of the major accounts for 1994–2003 on both a historical-cost basis and as presented in the international transactions accounts and the international investment position accounts. Tables 4–19 present estimates of the direct investment position and international transactions by detailed country, industry, or account.

The estimates in tables 4–19 differ in two respects from those of comparable items in the international investment position of the United States and in the U.S. international transactions accounts.² First, these estimates are on a historical-cost basis, the only basis on which detailed estimates by country and by industry are available. In contrast, the aggregate estimates of the direct investment position that are included in the international investment position are presented on both a current-cost and a market-value basis, and the aggregate estimates of direct investment income (recorded in the current account) and capital flows (recorded in the financial account) in the U.S. international transactions accounts

1. See Maria Borga and Daniel R. Yorgason, "Direct Investment Positions for 2003: Country and Industry Detail," SURVEY 84 (July 2004): 40–51, and Christopher L. Bach, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1989–2003," SURVEY 84 (July 2004): 52–64.

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Data Availability

Estimates of the U.S. direct investment position abroad and of transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates that enter the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are available on BEA's Web site. To access the estimates, go to <www.bea.gov>, see "International," click on "Direct Investment," and then under "U.S. direct investment abroad," click on "Balance of payments and direct investment position data."

General Notes to the Tables

- Detail may not add to totals, because of rounding.
- An asterisk "(*)" indicates a value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000 or between -0.5 percent and 0.5 percent.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies.
- "Eastern Europe" comprises Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.
- The European Union (15) comprises Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Key Terms

The key terms used in this statistical presentation are described in this box. For a more detailed discussion of these terms and the methodology used to prepare the estimates, see *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results from the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, April 2004). The methodology is also available at BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Direct investment. Investment in which a resident of one country obtains a lasting interest in, and a degree of influence over the management of, a business enterprise in another country. For statistical purposes, **U.S. direct investment abroad (USDIA)** is defined as the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one U.S. resident of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or the equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise.

Foreign affiliate. A foreign business enterprise in which a single U.S. investor (a **U.S. parent**) owns at least 10 percent of the voting securities, or the equivalent.

Direct investment capital flows. Funds that U.S. parent companies provide to their foreign affiliates net of funds that foreign affiliates provide to their U.S. parents. Includes the funds that U.S. direct investors pay to unaffiliated foreign parties when affiliates are acquired, the funds that U.S. investors receive from them when affiliates are sold, and debt and equity transactions between U.S. affiliates and members of their foreign parent group. Capital **inflows** arise from transactions that increase U.S. liabilities or decrease U.S. assets. Capital **outflows** arise from transactions that decrease U.S. liabilities or increase U.S. assets.

Direct investment capital flows consist of equity capital, intercompany debt, and reinvested earnings. **Equity capital flows** are the net of equity capital increases and decreases. Equity capital increases consist of payments by U.S. parents to unaffiliated foreign parties for the purchase of capital stock or other equity interests when they acquire an existing foreign business, payments made to acquire additional ownership interests in their foreign affiliates, and capital contributions to their foreign affiliates. Equity capital decreases are the funds U.S. parents receive when they reduce their equity interest in their foreign affiliates. **Intercompany debt flows** result from changes in net outstanding loans between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates, including loans by parents to affiliates and loans by affiliates to parents. **Reinvested earnings** are the U.S. parents' claim on the current-period undistributed earnings of their foreign affiliates.

U.S. direct investment position abroad. The value of U.S. direct investors' equity in, and net outstanding loans to, their foreign affiliates. The position may be viewed as the U.S. direct investors' net financial claims on their foreign affiliates, whether in the form of equity (including reinvested earnings) or debt.

BEA prepares estimates of the positions for USDIA that are valued on three bases—historical cost, current cost, and market

value. See tables 1 and 3 in this article and the box, "Alternative Measures of the Direct Investment Positions" in Borga and Yorgason, 42.

Valuation adjustments to the historical-cost position. Adjustments that are made to account for the differences between changes in the historical-cost position, which are measured at book value, and direct investment capital flows, which are measured at transaction value. (Unlike the positions on a current-cost and market-value basis, the historical-cost position is not ordinarily adjusted to account for changes in the replacement cost of the tangible assets of affiliates or in the market value of U.S. parent companies' equity in foreign affiliates.)

Valuation adjustments to the historical-cost position consist of currency-translation and "other" adjustments. **Currency-translation adjustments** are made to account for changes in the exchange rates that are used to translate foreign affiliates' foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities into U.S. dollars. The effects of currency fluctuations on these adjustments depend on the value and currency composition of affiliates' assets and liabilities. If an affiliate's assets exceed its liabilities denominated in a particular foreign currency, depreciation (appreciation) of the currency against the dollar will result in negative (positive) translation adjustments. In the less common, but not unusual, case of a net liability position in a foreign currency, depreciation of the currency will result in positive adjustments, and appreciation will result in negative adjustments.

"Other" **valuation adjustments** are made to account for differences between the proceeds from the sale or liquidation of foreign affiliates and their book values, for differences between the purchase prices of affiliates and their book values, for writeoffs resulting from uncompensated expropriations of affiliates, and for capital gains and losses (other than currency-translation adjustments) that represent the revaluation of the assets of ongoing foreign affiliates, such as the sale of assets (other than inventory) for an amount different from their book value. In addition, for individual countries and industries, adjustments may be made to effect changes in the industry or country of a foreign affiliate.

Direct investment income is the return on the U.S. direct investment position abroad. It consists of earnings (that is, the U.S. parents' shares in the net income of their foreign affiliates) and the net interest received by the U.S. parents on outstanding loans and trade accounts between the U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates.

Services transactions represent receipts and payments between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates for services provided to one another. They consist of **royalties and license fees** for the use or sale of intangible property or rights (including patents, trademarks, and copyrights) and for **other private services** (consisting of service charges, including management fees and allocated expenses, rentals for tangible property, and film and television tape rentals).

are presented on a current-cost basis. Second, the estimates of direct investment income and services in these tables, unlike those in the U.S. international transactions accounts, are net (after deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Estimates that are gross of withholding taxes are not available at the detailed country-by-industry level that are shown in tables 4–19.

In addition, selected data on investment in holding companies and on the related flows of income are presented in table 19 in order to assist the reader in gauging the extent of the increasingly common practice of U.S. parents interposing holding-company affiliates between themselves and their operating affiliates that are engaged in the production of goods and services.³ As a result of this practice, an increasing share of the direct investment position has been classified as investments in holding companies in the countries in which these companies have been established rather than as investments in the countries and industries of the operating affiliates.

Rewvisions to the estimates

In table A, the revised estimates by area of foreign affiliate for 2001–2003 are compared with the previously pub-

lished estimates. For all areas, the direct investment position on a historical-cost basis was revised up \$77.1 billion for 2001 and was revised up \$80.4 billion for 2002. The revisions mainly resulted from updated valuation adjustments that reflected new information from BEA's annual surveys of U.S. direct investment abroad. Capital outflows were revised up \$21.1 billion for 2001, were revised down \$4.4 billion for 2002, and were revised up \$15.8 billion for 2003. The upward revision for 2001 resulted from upward revisions to net intercompany debt outflows and equity capital outflows; for 2002, the downward revision mainly resulted from a downward revision to net intercompany debt outflows, and for 2003, the upward revision primarily reflected an upward revision to reinvested earnings. Income for all 3 years was revised up—\$3.0 billion for 2001, \$2.8 billion for 2002, and \$8.7 billion for 2003. Net receipts of royalties and license fees were revised up \$0.2 billion for 2001 and \$0.5 billion for 2002; the revisions resulted from upward revisions to U.S. parents' receipts. Net receipts for other private services were revised down \$0.2 billion for 2001 and were revised up \$0.4 billion in 2002; the downward revision for 2001 resulted from a downward revision to U.S. parents' receipts, and the upward revision for 2002 resulted from a downward revision to U.S. parents' payments.

Tables 1–19 follow.

Table A. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Comparison of Previously Published and Revised Estimates by Area for 2001–2003
[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows(–))			Income			Royalties and license fees, net			Other private services, net		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference
2001															
All areas.....	1,383,225	1,460,352	77,127	103,767	124,873	21,106	107,060	110,029	2,969	23,249	23,415	166	7,987	7,740	-247
Canada.....	141,789	152,601	10,812	15,510	16,841	1,331	11,881	11,836	-45	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,491	2,349	-142
Europe.....	716,901	771,936	55,035	44,720	65,580	20,860	51,133	53,524	2,391	12,158	12,062	-96	3,304	3,053	-251
Of which:															
United Kingdom.....	238,773	228,230	-10,543	15,720	7,890	-7,830	9,665	9,612	-53	2,069	2,055	-14	-935	-1,104	-169
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	282,328	279,611	-2,717	26,152	25,691	-461	18,860	18,006	-854	(D)	(D)	(D)	580	501	-79
Africa.....	13,411	15,574	2,163	1,120	2,438	1,318	1,537	1,554	17	(D)	216	(D)	245	230	-15
Middle East.....	12,351	13,212	861	1,585	1,397	-188	1,375	1,545	170	(D)	(D)	(D)	-93	-94	-1
Asia and Pacific.....	216,445	227,418	10,973	14,680	12,927	-1,753	22,274	23,564	1,290	7,082	7,119	37	1,459	1,700	241
2002															
All areas.....	1,520,965	1,601,414	80,449	119,742	115,340	-4,402	123,889	126,694	2,805	24,784	25,237	453	7,664	8,078	414
Canada.....	152,522	170,169	17,647	12,893	11,534	-1,359	11,098	12,697	1,599	1,778	(D)	(D)	2,272	2,353	81
Europe.....	796,913	848,599	51,686	66,761	69,665	2,904	59,487	62,467	2,980	13,271	13,445	174	3,220	3,222	2
Of which:															
United Kingdom.....	255,391	239,219	-16,172	18,871	16,852	-2,019	11,250	10,570	-680	2,231	2,157	-74	-731	-784	-53
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	272,363	284,561	12,198	8,610	6,428	-2,182	16,809	17,146	337	(D)	(D)	(D)	668	614	-54
Africa.....	15,066	16,290	1,224	861	1,443	582	1,938	1,873	-65	185	187	2	350	373	23
Middle East.....	14,154	14,671	517	1,837	1,703	-134	1,864	1,876	12	(D)	81	(D)	-153	-140	13
Asia and Pacific.....	269,947	267,125	-2,822	28,779	24,568	-4,211	32,694	30,636	-2,058	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,307	1,655	348
2003 ¹															
All areas.....				136,084	151,884	15,800	156,000	164,712	8,712						
Canada.....				15,044	13,826	-1,218	15,482	17,354	1,872						
Europe.....				87,151	99,191	12,040	77,146	81,751	4,605						
Of which:															
United Kingdom.....				25,414	30,455	5,041	13,318	13,756	438						
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....				8,100	13,171	5,071	20,798	24,552	3,754						
Africa.....				1,280	2,211	931	2,905	2,864	41						
Middle East.....				2,114	2,093	-21	2,378	2,645	267						
Asia and Pacific.....				22,394	21,392	-1,002	37,292	35,546	-1,746						

1. The only accounts for which 2003 estimates were previously available by country were capital outflows and income. No data are shown for royalties and license fees and other private services for 2003 because estimates net of withholding taxes are presented in this report for the first time. The estimates of the position, which are preliminary, first appeared in

the July 2004 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and have not been revised.

NOTE. In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital outflows and income are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income and royalties and license fees are shown net of withholding taxes.

Table 1. Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, 2000–2003

Valuation method	Millions of dollars													
	Position at yearend 2000	Changes in 2001 (decrease (-))			Position at yearend 2001	Changes in 2002 (decrease (-))			Position at yearend 2002	Changes in 2003 (decrease (-))				
		Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:			
			Capital outflows	Valuation adjustments			Capital outflows	Valuation adjustments			Capital outflows	Valuation adjustments		
Historical cost	1,316,247	144,105	124,873	19,232	1,460,352	141,062	115,340	25,722	1,601,414	187,497	151,884	35,613	1,788,911	
Current cost	1,531,607	155,028	142,349	12,679	1,686,635	153,360	134,835	18,525	1,839,995	229,018	173,799	55,219	2,069,013	
Market value	2,694,014	-379,080	142,349	-521,429	2,314,934	-275,154	134,835	-409,989	2,039,780	690,509	173,799	516,710	2,730,289	

Valuation method	Millions of dollars										Percent		
	Direct investment income				Direct investment position at yearend					Rate of return			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Historical cost ¹	135,253	111,188	127,797	165,606	1,215,960	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,601,414	1,788,911	10.7	8.0	8.3	9.8
Current cost ²	151,839	128,665	147,291	187,522	1,414,355	1,531,607	1,686,635	1,839,995	2,069,013	10.3	8.0	8.4	9.6
Market value ³	146,709	109,939	120,999	173,820	2,839,639	2,694,014	2,314,934	2,039,780	2,730,289	5.3	4.4	5.6	7.3

1. On a historical-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and is computed without a current-cost adjustment to earnings; it equals the sum of lines 9 and 14 of table 2. The rate of return based on historical cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures shown in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest. However, it differs from the measure disaggregated by country and industry in subsequent tables, which is recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes, because withholding tax data are not available by country or industry.

2. On a current-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings; the latter adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed petroleum exploration and development

costs to reflect current-period prices, and to more closely align income earned in a given period with charges against income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Income on a current-cost basis equals line 1 of table 2. The rate of return based on current cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.

3. On a market-value basis, direct investment income measures financial return to investors; thus, it includes capital gains and losses of the affiliate but excludes the current-cost adjustment, which is an economic-accounting adjustment, and currency-translation adjustments. It is derived as line 1 minus line 8 of table 2, plus the total in column 12 of table 6. The rate of return based on market value equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year direct investment positions at market value.

Table 2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reconciliation With International Transactions Accounts
 [Millions of dollars]

Line		2001	2002	2003
1	Income (IT table 1, line 14)	128,665	147,291	187,522
2	Earnings	123,017	141,868	181,470
3	Distributed earnings	53,234	47,400	40,363
4	Reinvested earnings	69,783	94,468	141,106
5	Interest, net	5,647	5,422	6,053
6	U.S. parents' receipts	9,320	8,810	9,189
7	U.S. parents' payments	3,673	3,388	3,137
8	Less: Current-cost adjustment to earnings	17,476	19,495	21,914
9	Less: Withholding taxes, net (IT table 1, part of line 38)	1,159	1,101	896
10	On distributed earnings	715	680	456
11	On interest, net	444	421	440
12	On U.S. parents' receipts	452	429	446
13	On U.S. parents' payments	8	8	6
14	Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes (shown in the following tables)	110,029	126,694	164,712
15	Capital (IT table 1, line 51, with sign reversed) (outflows (+))	142,349	134,835	173,799
16	Equity capital	60,942	24,558	24,595
17	Increases in equity capital	93,407	56,661	45,290
18	Decreases in equity capital	32,465	32,103	20,694
19	Reinvested earnings (line 4)	69,783	94,468	141,106
20	Intercompany debt	11,624	15,809	8,096
21	U.S. parents' receivables	23,397	28,635	29,488
22	U.S. parents' payables	-11,772	-12,836	-21,392
23	Less: Current-cost adjustment to earnings (line 8)	17,476	19,495	21,914
24	Equals: Capital without current-cost adjustment (shown in the following tables) (outflows (+))	124,873	115,340	151,884
25	Equity capital (line 16)	60,942	24,558	24,595
26	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 19 less line 23)	52,307	74,973	119,192
27	Intercompany debt (line 20)	11,624	15,809	8,096
28	Royalties and license fees, net	24,663	26,584	29,843
29	U.S. parents' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 9)	27,180	29,563	32,500
30	U.S. parents' payments (IT table 1, part of line 26, with sign reversed)	2,518	2,979	2,658
31	Less: Withholding taxes on royalties and license fees, net	1,248	1,347	1,508
32	On U.S. parents' receipts	1,358	1,478	1,624
33	On U.S. parents' payments	110	131	116
34	Equals: Royalties and license fees, after deduction of withholding taxes, net (shown in the following tables)	23,415	25,237	28,334
35	U.S. parents' receipts	25,822	28,085	30,876
36	U.S. parents' payments	2,407	2,849	2,541
37	Other private services, net ¹	7,740	8,078	9,069
38	U.S. parents' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 10; also shown in the following tables)	24,327	25,084	27,674
39	U.S. parents' payments (IT table 1, part of line 27, with sign reversed; also shown in the following tables)	16,587	17,006	18,605

1. Withholding taxes on "other" private services transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates are assumed to be negligible, and no estimates of them are made. Therefore, there is no difference between the before-tax estimates shown in the international transactions accounts and the after-tax estimates shown in the following tables.

NOTE. This table reconciles the estimates for which country and industry detail are presented in this report with the aggregate estimates presented in the U.S. international transactions accounts in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2004," SURVEY 84 (July 2004): 68-115. In the international transactions accounts, the

earnings component of direct investment income and the reinvested earnings component of capital outflows are adjusted to a current-cost basis, and direct investment current-account items are adjusted to be gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. These adjustments are not made to the estimates in tables 4-19 in this report, because the source data needed to make the adjustments by country and industry are not available.

IT International transactions

Table 3. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Position and Balance of Payments Flows, 1994–2003
 [Millions of dollars]

As shown in tables 4–19 of this article	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Direct investment position	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,000,703	1,215,960	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,601,441	1,788,911
Capital outflows (inflows (-))	73,252	92,074	84,426	95,769	131,004	209,392	142,627	124,873	115,340	151,884
Equity capital	33,659	40,485	27,533	40,792	72,447	98,929	78,041	60,942	24,558	24,595
Reinvested earnings	24,088	47,233	47,233	48,978	32,522	48,708	77,018	52,307	74,973	119,192
Intercompany debt	15,505	4,357	9,661	5,999	26,035	61,756	-12,431	11,624	15,809	8,096
Income	68,987	87,346	93,594	104,794	90,676	114,348	133,692	110,029	126,694	164,712
Royalties and license fees, net receipts	17,893	19,777	20,864	20,614	21,413	23,988	24,482	23,415	25,237	28,334
U.S. parents' receipts	18,288	20,328	21,583	21,936	23,145	26,197	26,843	25,822	28,085	30,876
U.S. parents' payments	396	551	719	1,322	1,732	2,209	2,361	2,407	2,849	2,541
Other private services, net receipts ¹	6,776	6,174	7,033	8,276	7,719	6,743	6,839	7,740	8,078	9,069
U.S. parents' receipts	13,314	13,033	14,117	17,288	18,134	22,222	23,107	24,327	25,084	27,674
U.S. parents' payments	6,538	6,859	7,084	9,012	10,415	15,480	16,268	16,587	17,006	18,605
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As shown in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Direct investment position										
At current cost	786,565	885,506	989,810	1,068,063	1,196,021	1,414,355	1,531,607	1,686,635	1,839,995	2,069,013
At market value	1,114,582	1,363,792	1,608,340	1,879,285	2,279,601	2,839,639	2,694,014	2,314,934	2,039,780	2,730,289
Capital outflows (inflows (-))	80,167	98,750	91,885	104,803	142,644	224,934	159,212	142,349	134,835	173,799
Equity capital	33,659	40,485	27,533	40,792	72,447	98,929	78,041	60,942	24,558	24,595
Reinvested earnings	31,004	53,908	54,691	58,012	44,162	64,249	93,604	69,783	94,468	141,106
Intercompany debt	15,505	4,357	9,661	5,999	26,035	61,756	-12,431	11,624	15,809	8,096
Income	77,344	85,260	102,505	115,323	103,963	131,626	151,839	128,665	147,291	187,522
Royalties and license fees, net receipts	18,828	20,814	21,958	21,712	22,580	25,265	25,786	24,663	26,584	29,843
U.S. parents' receipts	19,250	21,399	22,719	23,091	24,362	27,575	28,255	27,180	29,563	32,500
U.S. parents' payments	420	583	761	1,379	1,782	2,310	2,469	2,518	2,979	2,658
Other private services, net receipts ¹	6,776	6,174	7,033	8,276	7,719	6,743	6,839	7,740	8,078	9,069
U.S. parents' receipts	13,314	13,033	14,117	17,288	18,134	22,222	23,107	24,327	25,084	27,674
U.S. parents' payments	6,538	6,859	7,084	9,012	10,415	15,480	16,268	16,587	17,006	18,605

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE: See the text and table 2 for details on how the estimates shown in the top panel of this table differ from those shown in the international investment position accounts and the international transactions accounts.

Table 4. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis

	Direct investment position				Change					
	Millions of dollars				Millions of dollars			Percent		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
All areas	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,601,414	1,788,911	144,104	141,063	187,497	10.9	9.7	11.7
Mining.....	72,111	79,392	86,564	98,669	7,280	7,172	12,106	10.1	9.0	14.0
Utilities.....	21,964	25,528	24,330	26,907	3,563	-1,198	2,577	16.2	-4.7	10.6
Manufacturing.....	343,899	328,030	339,391	378,033	-15,869	11,360	38,642	-4.6	3.5	11.4
Wholesale trade	93,336	112,946	124,686	140,579	19,011	11,740	15,893	20.2	10.4	12.7
Information	52,345	42,996	39,812	47,525	-9,349	-3,184	7,714	-17.9	-7.4	19.4
Depository institutions (banking).....	40,152	55,620	56,595	63,655	15,467	975	7,061	38.5	1.8	12.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	217,086	240,272	264,680	299,805	23,186	24,408	35,125	10.7	10.2	13.3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,368	34,306	34,907	40,599	1,438	602	5,692	4.4	1.8	16.3
Other industries.....	441,886	541,263	630,450	693,138	99,377	89,188	62,688	22.5	16.5	9.9
Canada	132,472	152,601	170,169	192,409	20,129	17,558	22,240	15.2	11.5	13.1
Mining.....	13,629	18,323	20,623	24,326	4,694	2,301	3,703	34.4	12.6	18.0
Utilities.....	680	501	526	954	-180	26	427	-26.4	5.1	81.2
Manufacturing.....	53,380	58,291	65,151	74,878	4,911	6,860	9,727	9.2	11.8	14.9
Wholesale trade	9,100	8,484	11,872	12,653	-615	3,388	781	-6.8	39.9	6.6
Information	2,251	1,782	1,941	2,194	-469	159	253	-20.8	8.9	13.0
Depository institutions (banking).....	2,059	2,065	2,209	2,661	6	144	452	0.3	7.0	20.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	26,262	31,163	28,918	34,181	4,901	-2,245	5,263	18.7	-7.2	18.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1,895	1,564	1,665	2,035	-331	102	369	-17.5	6.5	22.2
Other industries.....	23,215	30,428	37,263	38,528	7,213	6,835	1,265	31.1	22.5	3.4
Europe	687,320	771,936	848,599	963,087	84,617	76,663	114,487	12.3	9.9	13.5
Mining.....	15,122	17,614	18,900	20,801	2,492	1,286	1,901	16.5	7.3	10.1
Utilities.....	8,883	9,824	7,015	8,455	941	-2,809	1,440	10.6	-28.6	20.5
Manufacturing.....	167,372	151,934	159,162	177,951	-15,438	7,228	18,789	-9.2	4.8	11.8
Wholesale trade	48,944	67,008	75,620	89,467	18,064	8,612	13,846	36.9	12.9	18.3
Information	34,645	26,079	24,673	30,328	-8,566	-1,407	5,655	-24.7	-5.4	22.9
Depository institutions (banking).....	28,623	31,662	34,315	38,142	3,039	2,653	3,827	10.6	8.4	11.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	74,518	88,877	101,124	116,384	14,359	12,246	15,261	19.3	13.8	15.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	17,709	20,120	18,885	21,051	2,411	-1,234	2,166	13.6	-6.1	11.5
Other industries.....	291,503	358,817	408,905	460,508	67,314	50,087	51,603	23.1	14.0	12.6
<i>Of which:</i>										
United Kingdom	230,762	228,230	239,219	272,640	-2,532	10,989	33,421	-1.1	4.8	14.0
Mining.....	8,135	8,226	8,524	8,208	91	298	-316	1.1	3.6	-3.7
Utilities.....	6,643	7,394	4,140	7,401	751	-3,254	3,261	11.3	-44.0	78.8
Manufacturing.....	40,546	36,028	39,117	40,548	-4,518	3,089	1,431	-11.1	8.6	3.7
Wholesale trade	8,529	8,654	9,216	9,901	125	562	685	1.5	6.5	7.4
Information	19,115	9,275	7,017	7,675	-9,840	-2,258	658	-51.5	-24.3	9.4
Depository institutions (banking).....	15,355	17,359	17,692	18,596	2,003	333	904	13.0	1.9	5.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	40,197	42,800	46,755	62,359	2,603	3,956	15,604	6.5	9.2	33.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7,660	11,292	8,700	9,794	3,632	-2,592	1,094	47.4	-23.0	12.6
Other industries.....	84,582	87,203	98,058	108,158	2,621	10,855	10,100	3.1	12.4	10.3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	266,576	279,611	284,561	304,023	13,035	4,950	19,463	4.9	1.8	6.8
Mining.....	16,533	13,372	13,315	15,738	-3,161	-56	2,423	-19.1	-0.4	18.2
Utilities.....	5,583	8,376	9,231	9,081	2,793	855	-149	50.0	10.2	-1.6
Manufacturing.....	52,548	45,365	42,296	46,775	-7,183	-3,069	4,479	-13.7	-6.8	10.6
Wholesale trade	11,484	11,851	11,591	12,120	366	-259	528	3.2	-2.2	4.6
Information	6,919	6,456	5,736	5,963	-463	-721	228	-6.7	-11.2	4.0
Depository institutions (banking).....	-945	11,082	7,637	9,086	12,027	-3,445	1,449	n.d.	-31.1	19.0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	73,741	72,725	74,014	81,722	-1,016	1,289	7,707	-1.4	1.8	10.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,473	2,396	1,646	1,555	-1,077	-750	-91	-31.0	-31.3	-5.5
Other industries.....	97,239	107,988	119,094	121,983	10,749	11,106	2,889	11.1	10.3	2.4
Africa	11,891	15,574	16,290	18,960	3,683	716	2,671	31.0	4.6	16.4
Mining.....	7,204	10,720	10,130	11,802	3,516	-590	1,672	48.8	-5.5	16.5
Utilities.....	127	269	300	295	142	31	-4	112.2	11.6	-1.5
Manufacturing.....	1,892	1,267	1,172	1,266	-625	-95	94	-33.0	-7.5	8.0
Wholesale trade	446	707	685	598	261	-23	-87	58.5	-3.2	-12.6
Information	1,230	739	925	1,196	-491	186	270	-39.9	25.2	29.2
Depository institutions (banking).....	428	431	512	618	4	81	106	0.9	18.8	20.7
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	243	615	618	605	372	3	-13	153.4	0.6	-2.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	124	88	92	121	-36	4	29	-28.9	4.2	31.9
Other industries.....	198	737	1,855	2,458	540	1,117	603	273.2	151.6	32.5
Middle East	10,863	13,212	14,671	16,942	2,349	1,459	2,271	21.6	11.0	15.5
Mining.....	2,163	2,527	3,903	4,669	364	1,376	767	16.8	54.5	19.6
Utilities.....	8	9	13	138	(*)	5	124	2.2	55.8	938.4
Manufacturing.....	2,557	4,168	4,169	4,537	1,612	(*)	368	63.1	(*)	8.8
Wholesale trade	491	494	-148	8	4	-642	156	0.7	n.d.	n.d.
Information	1,231	1,824	1,704	1,535	593	-120	-169	48.2	-6.6	-9.9
Depository institutions (banking).....	756	727	720	846	-29	-7	126	-3.9	-1.0	17.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	164	199	827	1,015	35	628	188	21.3	315.4	22.8
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,316	1,125	1,014	1,092	-191	-111	79	-14.5	-9.9	7.8
Other industries.....	2,178	2,140	2,470	3,102	-38	330	632	-1.8	15.4	25.6
Asia and Pacific	207,125	227,418	267,125	293,490	20,293	39,707	26,365	9.8	17.5	9.9
Mining.....	17,461	16,837	19,692	21,332	-624	2,855	1,640	-3.6	17.0	8.3
Utilities.....	6,683	6,549	7,244	7,984	-133	695	739	-2.0	10.6	10.2
Manufacturing.....	66,150	67,004	67,440	72,625	854	436	5,185	1.3	0.7	7.7
Wholesale trade	23,471	24,402	25,066	25,734	931	664	668	4.0	2.7	2.7
Information	6,068	6,115	4,833	6,310	47	-1,283	1,477	0.8	-21.0	30.6
Depository institutions (banking).....	9,232	9,653	11,202	12,303	421	1,549	1,100	4.6	16.1	9.8
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	42,158	46,693	59,180	65,899	4,535	12,486	6,719	10.8	26.7	11.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,350	9,013	11,605	14,744	663	2,592	3,140	7.9	28.8	27.1
Other industries.....	27,552	41,152	60,863	66,559	13,599	19,712	5,696	49.4	47.9	9.4

Addendum:

Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	353,606	449,166	529,222	584,958	95,560	80,056	55,736	27.0	17.8	10.5
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n.d. Not defined.

Table 7. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios
[Millions of dollars]

	2000			2001				
	Earnings, before deduction of withholding taxes			Reinvestment ratio ¹	Earnings, before deduction of withholding taxes			
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested		Total	Distributed		
All areas	129,879	52,861	77,018	.59	105,541	53,234	52,307	.50
Mining.....	12,684	4,753	7,930	.63	8,861	4,906	3,955	.45
Utilities.....	1,486	355	1,131	.76	1,963	184	1,779	.91
Manufacturing.....	41,140	13,877	27,263	.66	26,508	12,231	14,277	.54
Wholesale trade	13,987	4,548	9,440	.67	13,358	6,265	7,093	.53
Information	-1,369	1,007	-2,376	(2)	-3,476	905	-4,381	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,691	3,199	-1,509	(2)	1,986	3,362	-1,376	(2)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	16,227	7,308	8,919	.55	10,361	6,014	4,347	.42
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,435	1,583	1,853	.54	1,455	1,243	212	.15
Other industries	40,598	16,231	24,366	.60	44,525	18,124	26,401	.59
Canada.....	15,559	3,309	12,251	.79	11,352	3,992	7,360	.65
Mining.....	1,431	9	1,422	.99	713	16	697	.98
Utilities.....	61	1	60	.98	52	1	51	.97
Manufacturing.....	8,546	2,237	6,308	.74	5,191	1,445	3,746	.72
Wholesale trade.....	1,075	262	813	.76	263	129	134	.51
Information	1	87	-86	(2)	-140	114	-254	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	-16	27	-43	(2)	155	14	141	.91
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,411	310	1,101	.78	1,526	327	1,199	.79
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	166	8	158	.95	-159	31	-190	(2)
Other industries	2,884	367	2,517	.87	3,751	1,913	1,837	.49
Europe	62,541	26,426	36,115	.58	49,950	25,425	24,524	.49
Mining.....	3,354	2,490	864	.26	2,975	1,797	1,179	.40
Utilities.....	565	149	416	.74	826	133	693	.84
Manufacturing.....	18,399	5,959	12,440	.68	9,747	4,047	5,700	.58
Wholesale trade.....	7,149	1,965	5,183	.73	7,123	2,512	4,611	.65
Information	-11,199	249	-1,448	(2)	-1,153	509	-1,662	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	2,505	800	1,706	.68	1,409	1,294	115	.08
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,950	3,161	2,788	.47	919	1,484	-565	(2)
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1,059	145	914	.86	412	823	-411	(2)
Other industries	24,759	11,507	13,252	.54	27,689	12,825	14,864	.54
Of which:								
United Kingdom.....	16,732	8,089	8,642	.52	7,814	7,235	578	.07
Mining.....	1,317	831	486	.37	1,092	377	715	.65
Utilities.....	493	136	357	.72	705	133	572	.81
Manufacturing.....	2,832	620	2,213	.78	1,286	1,254	31	.02
Wholesale trade	1,013	120	893	.88	677	160	517	.76
Information	-2,141	157	-2,298	(2)	-1,008	196	-1,204	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,257	424	833	.66	688	967	-280	(2)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,167	1,148	2,019	.64	-2,385	355	-2,739	(2)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	524	72	452	.86	138	646	-508	(2)
Other industries	8,270	4,582	3,688	.45	6,621	3,147	3,474	.52
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	20,113	11,730	8,383	.42	18,137	11,745	6,392	.35
Mining.....	1,896	297	1,598	.84	851	198	653	.77
Utilities.....	282	73	209	.74	685	29	657	.96
Manufacturing.....	4,606	2,474	2,131	.46	3,448	2,201	1,247	.36
Wholesale trade.....	1,863	1,316	548	.29	2,706	2,145	561	.21
Information	-11,109	153	-1,263	(2)	-2,039	45	-2,084	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	-2,600	1,281	-3,881	(2)	-1,168	778	-1,946	(2)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,820	3,143	2,677	.46	5,256	3,531	1,725	.33
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	339	137	202	.59	-104	125	-229	(2)
Other industries	9,017	2,855	6,162	.68	8,502	2,693	5,808	.68
Africa	1,923	465	1,458	.76	1,438	662	775	.54
Mining.....	1,261	173	1,088	.86	879	387	492	.56
Utilities.....	37	0	37	1.00	57	16	41	.72
Manufacturing.....	148	111	37	.25	270	121	150	.55
Wholesale trade	45	46	-1	(2)	159	40	119	.75
Information	-162	0	-162	(2)	-252	0	-252	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	31	38	-7	(2)	13	58	-45	(2)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8	1	7	.87	-1	1	-2	(2)
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	34	23	11	.33	34	26	7	.21
Other industries	521	72	449	.86	278	13	265	.95
Middle East.....	2,262	696	1,566	.69	1,545	1,135	410	.27
Mining.....	1,077	497	580	.54	904	736	169	.19
Utilities.....	1	0	1	1.00	(*)	0	(*)	1.00
Manufacturing.....	561	88	473	.84	332	45	287	.86
Wholesale trade.....	214	25	190	.89	158	120	38	.24
Information	122	1	120	.99	8	1	7	.92
Depository institutions (banking).....	145	16	128	.89	133	209	-76	(2)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	66	3	64	.96	28	0	28	1.00
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-121	5	-126	(2)	-95	1	-96	(2)
Other industries	197	62	135	.69	76	25	52	.68
Asia and Pacific	27,481	10,235	17,246	.63	23,120	10,275	12,845	.56
Mining.....	3,664	1,287	2,377	.65	2,539	1,773	766	.30
Utilities.....	540	132	408	.76	343	5	338	.99
Manufacturing.....	8,880	3,007	5,873	.66	7,520	4,372	3,148	.42
Wholesale trade	3,641	934	2,707	.74	2,948	1,318	1,630	.55
Information	979	516	463	.47	99	236	-137	(2)
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,626	1,037	589	.36	1,443	1,009	435	.30
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,973	690	2,283	.77	2,632	670	1,962	.75
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1,959	1,264	694	.35	1,367	238	1,130	.83
Other industries	3,220	1,368	1,851	.58	4,229	655	3,574	.85

Addendum:
Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....

36,619 13,703 22,916 .63 40,049 15,046 25,003 .62

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	2002			2003				
	Earnings, before deduction of withholding taxes			Reinvestment ratio ¹	Earnings, before deduction of withholding taxes			
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested		Total	Distributed		
All areas	122,374	47,400	74,973	.61	159,556	40,364	119,192	.75
Mining.....	9,084	3,778	5,306	.58	12,331	2,976	9,355	.76
Utilities.....	1,794	73	1,721	.96	1,873	364	1,509	.81
Manufacturing.....	25,711	14,441	11,270	.44	35,507	8,949	26,558	.75
Wholesale trade	12,687	6,025	6,661	.53	19,287	5,012	14,275	.74
Information	137	707	570	(²)	5,019	697	4,322	.86
Depository institutions (banking)	989	3,884	-2,895	(²)	2,111	3,394	-1,283	(²)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	14,881	5,112	9,769	.66	19,796	5,566	14,229	.72
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,222	489	1,733	.78	4,358	660	3,698	.85
Other industries	54,870	12,891	41,978	.77	59,274	12,745	46,530	.78
Canada	12,352	4,331	8,021	.65	16,926	3,023	13,903	.82
Mining.....	1,180	363	817	.69	2,542	413	2,129	.84
Utilities.....	-14	2	-16	(²)	100	2	98	.98
Manufacturing.....	5,052	2,177	2,875	.57	5,784	1,071	4,713	.81
Wholesale trade	234	182	52	.22	756	120	637	.84
Information	-24	38	-62	(²)	148	91	58	.39
Depository institutions (banking)	347	1	346	1.00	491	133	357	.73
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,563	415	1,149	.73	2,387	137	2,250	.94
Professional, scientific, and technical services	88	39	48	.55	-9	32	-41	(²)
Other industries	3,926	1,115	2,811	.72	4,727	1,024	3,703	.78
Europe	59,005	19,519	39,486	.67	77,722	16,013	61,710	.79
Mining.....	1,939	1,342	597	.31	2,462	698	1,764	.72
Utilities.....	675	2	674	1.00	746	46	700	.94
Manufacturing.....	9,991	3,289	6,702	.67	15,376	2,804	12,573	.82
Wholesale trade	7,639	3,607	4,032	.53	11,124	2,390	8,735	.79
Information	660	410	250	.38	3,848	336	3,512	.91
Depository institutions (banking)	933	1,164	-231	(²)	1,179	531	648	.55
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,457	1,451	2,006	.58	5,021	1,760	3,261	.65
Professional, scientific, and technical services	422	175	248	.59	1,162	268	894	.77
Other industries	33,289	8,079	25,210	.76	36,804	7,180	29,624	.80
Of which:								
United Kingdom	8,826	5,200	3,627	.41	12,104	5,118	6,986	.58
Mining.....	261	211	50	.19	305	0	305	1.00
Utilities.....	432	2	431	1.00	522	46	476	.91
Manufacturing.....	2,131	858	1,273	.60	2,556	849	1,707	.67
Wholesale trade	628	231	397	.63	1,136	428	708	.62
Information	-1,072	108	-1,180	(²)	136	105	31	.23
Depository institutions (banking)	-7	899	-906	(²)	-116	268	-384	(²)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	420	284	136	.32	2,237	252	1,985	.89
Professional, scientific, and technical services	162	83	79	.49	486	120	366	.75
Other industries	5,872	2,524	3,349	.57	4,843	3,050	1,792	.37
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	17,242	10,600	6,642	.39	24,681	11,474	13,207	.54
Mining.....	1,239	186	1,053	.85	1,604	348	1,256	.78
Utilities.....	447	43	404	.90	458	280	178	.39
Manufacturing.....	3,189	2,674	515	.16	4,702	2,569	2,132	.45
Wholesale trade	1,820	1,379	441	.24	2,796	1,173	1,623	.58
Information	-859	30	-889	(²)	313	85	228	.73
Depository institutions (banking)	-1,640	1,222	-2,862	(²)	-723	968	-1,691	(²)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,613	2,579	3,035	.54	6,850	2,890	3,960	.58
Professional, scientific, and technical services	202	129	73	.36	334	123	210	.63
Other industries	7,230	2,359	4,871	.67	8,347	3,036	5,311	.64
Africa	1,790	857	934	.52	2,789	676	2,113	.76
Mining.....	1,453	470	984	.68	1,855	303	1,552	.84
Utilities.....	51	22	29	.57	19	23	4	(²)
Manufacturing.....	72	96	-24	(²)	112	107	5	.05
Wholesale trade	-7	44	-51	(²)	113	64	48	.43
Information	-62	0	-62	(²)	73	7	66	.90
Depository institutions (banking)	-74	43	-117	(²)	-96	93	-189	(²)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	-4	12	-16	(²)	-7	12	-19	(²)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	17	2	15	.86	35	25	10	.29
Other industries	344	168	176	.51	686	42	643	.94
Middle East.....	1,864	971	892	.48	2,630	786	1,844	.70
Mining.....	959	312	647	.67	975	264	711	.73
Utilities.....	5	0	5	1.00	62	0	62	1.00
Manufacturing.....	297	196	102	.34	442	140	302	.68
Wholesale trade	170	200	-30	(²)	288	222	66	.23
Information	-152	1	-152	(²)	-157	7	-164	(²)
Depository institutions (banking)	196	241	-44	(²)	160	134	26	.16
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	53	0	53	1.00	188	1	187	1.00
Professional, scientific, and technical services	22	2	20	.91	46	2	44	.96
Other industries	312	21	292	.93	626	17	609	.97
Asia and Pacific	30,121	11,121	18,999	.63	34,807	8,393	26,415	.76
Mining.....	2,314	1,106	1,208	.52	2,892	949	1,943	.67
Utilities.....	630	5	625	.99	489	13	476	.97
Manufacturing.....	7,109	6,009	1,100	.15	9,091	2,258	6,833	.75
Wholesale trade	2,830	613	2,217	.78	4,209	1,043	3,166	.75
Information	573	229	345	.60	793	171	622	.78
Depository institutions (banking)	1,227	1,212	14	.01	1,100	1,535	-435	(²)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,199	655	3,543	.84	5,358	767	4,591	.86
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,471	141	1,329	.90	2,791	210	2,581	.92
Other industries	9,768	1,150	8,618	.88	8,085	1,446	6,639	.82

Addendum:
 Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....

49,277 10,674 38,603 .78 52,184 10,688 41,496 .80

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	2000–2001 change in earnings			2001–2002 change in earnings			2002–2003 change in earnings		
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested	Total	Distributed	Reinvested	Total	Distributed	Reinvested
All areas	-24,338	373	-24,711	16,833	-5,834	22,667	37,183	-7,036	44,219
Mining.....	-3,822	153	-3,975	223	-1,128	1,351	3,247	-802	4,049
Utilities.....	477	-171	648	-169	-112	-58	79	292	-212
Manufacturing.....	-14,632	-1,646	-12,986	-797	2,210	-3,007	9,796	-5,492	15,288
Wholesale trade.....	-630	1,717	-2,347	-671	-240	-432	6,601	-1,013	7,614
Information.....	-2,107	-102	-2,005	3,613	-198	3,811	4,883	-10	4,892
Depository institutions (banking).....	295	163	132	-997	522	-1,519	1,122	-490	1,612
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-5,866	-1,294	-4,572	4,520	-902	5,422	4,915	454	4,460
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-1,980	-340	-1,641	767	-754	1,521	2,136	172	1,964
Other industries.....	3,927	1,893	2,035	10,344	-5,233	15,577	4,405	-146	4,551
Canada.....	-4,207	683	-4,890	1,000	339	661	4,574	-1,308	5,882
Mining.....	-718	7	-725	467	347	120	1,362	51	1,311
Utilities.....	-9	0	-9	-67	(*)	-67	114	(*)	114
Manufacturing.....	-3,355	-792	-2,563	-139	731	-871	732	-1,106	1,838
Wholesale trade.....	-812	-133	-679	-29	53	-82	522	-62	585
Information.....	-141	27	-168	116	-76	192	172	53	119
Depository institutions (banking).....	171	-13	184	192	-13	205	144	132	11
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	115	17	98	37	87	-50	823	-278	1,101
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-325	23	-348	247	8	238	-97	-7	-90
Other industries.....	866	1,546	-680	175	-798	974	801	-91	892
Europe.....	-12,591	-1,001	-11,591	9,056	-5,906	14,962	18,717	-3,507	22,224
Mining.....	-379	-694	315	-1,036	-455	-582	523	-644	1,167
Utilities.....	261	-16	277	-151	-132	-19	71	45	26
Manufacturing.....	-8,652	-1,912	-6,740	244	-758	1,002	5,385	-486	5,871
Wholesale trade.....	-26	547	-573	516	1,095	-579	3,485	-1,218	4,703
Information.....	46	260	-213	1,813	-99	1,912	3,188	-74	3,262
Depository institutions (banking).....	-1,096	495	-1,591	-476	-130	-346	246	-634	880
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-5,030	-1,677	-3,353	2,537	-33	2,571	1,564	309	1,255
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-647	678	-1,324	10	-649	658	740	94	646
Other industries.....	2,930	1,318	1,612	5,599	-4,746	10,346	3,515	-899	4,414
Of which:									
United Kingdom.....	-8,918	-854	-8,064	1,013	-2,036	3,048	3,278	-82	3,359
Mining.....	-225	-453	229	-831	-166	-665	44	-211	255
Utilities.....	212	-3	215	-273	-132	-141	90	45	45
Manufacturing.....	-1,547	634	-2,181	845	-396	1,241	425	-9	434
Wholesale trade.....	-336	40	-376	-49	71	-120	508	197	311
Information.....	1,133	39	1,094	-64	-88	24	1,207	-4	1,211
Depository institutions (banking).....	-570	543	-1,112	-695	-68	-627	-108	-630	522
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-5,551	-793	-4,758	2,804	-71	2,875	1,817	-32	1,849
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-386	573	-960	24	-563	587	324	37	288
Other industries.....	-1,649	-1,435	-214	-749	-623	-126	-1,029	527	-1,556
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	-1,977	15	-1,992	-895	-1,145	250	7,439	874	6,566
Mining.....	-1,045	-99	-945	388	-12	400	365	163	202
Utilities.....	403	-44	447	-238	14	-252	11	238	-227
Manufacturing.....	-1,158	-274	-885	-258	474	-732	1,513	-105	1,618
Wholesale trade.....	843	830	13	-886	-766	-120	976	-206	1,183
Information.....	-929	-108	-821	1,179	-16	1,195	1,173	56	1,117
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,432	-503	1,935	-472	444	-916	917	-254	1,171
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-564	388	-952	357	-953	1,310	1,237	311	925
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-443	-13	-430	306	5	302	131	-6	137
Other industries.....	-515	-162	-353	-1,271	-334	-937	1,117	677	440
Africa.....	-485	198	-683	353	195	158	999	-181	1,180
Mining.....	-382	213	-596	575	83	492	402	-167	569
Utilities.....	20	16	4	-6	6	-12	-32	1	-33
Manufacturing.....	122	9	113	-198	-25	-173	39	10	29
Wholesale trade.....	115	-6	120	-166	3	-170	120	21	99
Information.....	-90	0	-90	190	0	190	135	7	128
Depository institutions (banking).....	-18	20	-38	-87	-15	-72	-22	50	-71
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-8	0	-8	-3	11	-15	-3	-3	-3
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-1	4	-4	-16	-24	8	18	22	-5
Other industries.....	-243	-59	-184	65	155	-89	342	-125	467
Middle East.....	-717	439	-1,156	319	-164	482	767	-185	952
Mining.....	-173	239	-412	55	-424	479	16	-48	64
Utilities.....	(*)	0	(*)	5	0	5	57	0	57
Manufacturing.....	-229	-43	-187	-34	151	-185	145	-56	201
Wholesale trade.....	-56	95	-152	12	80	-68	118	22	96
Information.....	-114	-1	-113	-159	0	-159	-6	6	-12
Depository institutions (banking).....	-11	193	-204	63	32	31	-37	-107	70
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-38	-3	-35	25	0	25	135	1	134
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	26	-5	30	117	1	116	24	(*)	24
Other industries.....	-120	-37	-83	236	-4	240	313	-4	317
Asia and Pacific.....	-4,361	39	-4,400	7,001	847	6,154	4,687	-2,728	7,415
Mining.....	-1,125	486	-1,612	-225	-667	442	579	-157	736
Utilities.....	-197	-127	-70	287	0	287	-141	8	-150
Manufacturing.....	-1,360	1,365	-2,725	-411	1,637	-2,047	1,982	-3,751	5,733
Wholesale trade.....	-693	384	-1,077	-118	-705	587	1,378	430	948
Information.....	-880	-280	-599	474	-7	481	220	-58	278
Depository institutions (banking).....	-182	-28	-154	-217	204	-421	-127	323	-449
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	-341	-20	-322	1,567	-15	1,582	1,159	112	1,047
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-591	-1,027	436	103	-96	199	1,320	69	1,251
Other industries.....	1,009	-714	1,723	5,540	496	5,044	-1,683	295	-1,979
Addendum:									
Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	3,430	1,343	2,086	9,229	-4,372	13,600	2,907	14	2,893

1. Reinvested earnings divided by earnings.

2. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings are negative.

Note. In this table, distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes. Unlike in the international transactions accounts, earnings and reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 8. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income and Its Components
 [Millions of dollars]

	2001						2002					
	Total (= column 2 less column 3 plus column 4)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)			Total (= column 8 less column 9 plus column 10)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)		
				Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments				Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All areas	110,029	105,541	715	5,203	8,868	3,665	126,694	122,374	680	5,001	8,381	3,380
Mining.....	9,262	8,861	6	406	496	90	9,503	9,084	3	422	481	60
Utilities.....	2,068	1,963	(*)	105	126	21	1,902	1,794	(*)	108	126	18
Manufacturing.....	27,603	26,508	304	1,399	1,909	510	26,733	25,711	292	1,315	1,830	515
Wholesale trade	13,706	13,358	79	428	600	172	12,905	12,687	73	291	435	144
Information	-3,084	-3,476	15	407	503	95	535	137	13	412	548	136
Depository institutions (banking).....	2,343	1,986	2	360	361	1	1,288	989	2	302	303	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	9,224	10,361	33	-1,103	1,125	2,228	13,946	14,881	23	-912	996	1,908
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1,741	1,455	39	325	433	108	2,481	2,222	11	271	361	91
Other industries.....	47,166	44,525	235	2,876	3,316	439	57,401	54,870	262	2,794	3,300	507
Canada	11,836	11,352	54	537	635	98	12,697	12,352	64	408	660	251
Mining.....	830	713	1	118	122	3	1,259	1,180	1	80	105	25
Utilities.....	55	52	0	3	3	(*)	-13	-14	0	1	(*)	
Manufacturing.....	5,390	5,191	33	232	286	54	5,251	5,052	49	248	338	90
Wholesale trade	314	263	2	52	57	5	285	234	2	52	56	4
Information	-132	-140	5	13	21	8	-2	-24	2	24	25	1
Depository institutions (banking).....	155	155	0	0	0	0	347	347	0	0	0	
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	1,530	1,526	4	8	9	1	1,569	1,563	5	10	11	1
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-162	-159	1	-2	15	17	86	88	1	(*)	12	12
Other industries.....	3,855	3,751	8	112	122	10	3,914	3,926	5	-8	111	118
Europe	53,524	49,950	361	3,935	5,873	1,937	62,467	59,005	323	3,784	5,555	1,771
Mining.....	3,054	2,975	0	79	92	14	2,034	1,939	0	95	103	7
Utilities.....	893	826	0	67	86	20	748	675	0	73	88	16
Manufacturing.....	10,373	9,747	57	683	874	191	10,575	9,991	42	625	860	235
Wholesale trade	7,301	7,123	48	225	322	97	7,749	7,639	30	140	209	69
Information	-876	-1,153	10	286	348	61	939	660	4	284	382	99
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,766	1,409	2	358	359	1	1,230	933	2	299	300	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	617	919	15	-288	858	1,146	3,134	3,457	13	-310	677	987
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	645	412	30	263	319	56	638	422	2	218	263	45
Other industries.....	29,752	27,689	199	2,262	2,615	353	35,420	33,289	229	2,360	2,673	313
<i>Of which:</i>												
United Kingdom.....	9,612	7,814	53	1,851	2,180	329	10,570	8,826	99	1,842	2,096	254
Mining.....	1,122	1,092	0	29	37	8	312	261	0	51	56	5
Utilities.....	711	705	0	6	6	0	437	432	0	5	5	0
Manufacturing.....	1,536	1,286	7	257	326	69	2,366	2,131	7	242	310	68
Wholesale trade	740	677	(*)	64	72	8	673	628	0	45	52	7
Information	-871	-1,008	8	145	174	29	-914	-1,072	2	160	190	30
Depository institutions (banking).....	925	688	0	238	238	(*)	196	-7	0	203	203	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	-2,279	-2,385	6	112	208	97	569	420	0	149	229	80
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	300	138	29	191	210	19	267	162	0	105	118	12
Other industries.....	7,428	6,621	3	810	909	99	6,664	5,872	91	882	933	51
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	18,006	18,137	102	-29	1,302	1,330	17,146	17,242	119	23	1,143	1,121
Mining.....	922	851	1	71	95	23	1,303	1,239	2	66	76	10
Utilities.....	695	685	(*)	11	12	1	456	447	(*)	8	10	1
Manufacturing.....	3,592	3,448	71	215	407	192	3,336	3,189	53	200	336	136
Wholesale trade	2,787	2,706	7	88	102	14	1,852	1,820	31	64	78	14
Information	-1,984	-2,039	0	55	68	13	-813	-859	1	47	64	18
Depository institutions (banking).....	-1,166	-1,168	0	2	2	(*)	-1,638	-1,640	0	2	3	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,418	5,256	2	-836	208	1,044	4,967	5,613	4	-642	246	888
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-86	-104	(*)	18	30	12	215	202	1	14	24	10
Other industries.....	8,828	8,502	21	347	379	31	7,468	7,230	25	263	306	43
Africa	1,554	1,438	9	125	143	18	1,873	1,790	11	94	104	11
Mining.....	950	879	0	71	75	4	1,512	1,453	0	59	60	1
Utilities.....	57	57	0	(*)	(*)	0	50	51	0	(*)	1	
Manufacturing.....	286	270	9	24	25	1	78	72	10	16	16	1
Wholesale trade	165	159	(*)	6	7	1	2	-7	(*)	9	10	1
Information	-250	-252	0	2	3	(*)	-60	-62	0	2	3	(*)
Depository institutions (banking).....	13	13	0	0	0	0	-74	-74	0	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(*)	-1	0	1	1	0	-3	-4	(*)	1	1	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	39	34	0	5	6	1	21	17	0	4	5	1
Other industries.....	294	278	0	15	27	11	348	344	0	4	10	6
Middle East	1,545	1,545	1	1	29	28	1,876	1,864	1	14	34	20
Mining.....	910	904	0	6	6	(*)	967	959	0	8	9	2
Utilities.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing.....	321	332	(*)	-10	4	14	287	297	1	-10	4	13
Wholesale trade	158	158	0	(*)	2	2	170	170	0	(*)	2	2
Information	9	8	(*)	1	2	(*)	-149	-152	(*)	2	3	1
Depository institutions (banking).....	133	133	0	0	0	0	196	196	0	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	28	28	0	0	0	0	53	53	0	0	0	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	-88	-95	0	8	8	(*)	29	22	0	7	7	(*)
Other industries.....	72	76	(*)	-4	7	11	318	312	(*)	6	7	2
Asia and Pacific	23,564	23,120	189	633	886	253	30,636	30,121	164	679	885	206
Mining.....	2,596	2,539	4	61	107	46	2,427	2,314	0	113	127	14
Utilities.....	367	343	0	25	25	(*)	657	630	0	27	27	(*)
Manufacturing.....	7,640	7,520	134	254	311	58	7,206	7,109	138	235	276	41
Wholesale trade	2,981	2,948	23	56	109	53	2,846	2,830	10	26	79	54
Information	148	99	1	49	62	13	620	573	6	53	71	18
Depository institutions (banking).....	1,443	1,443	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,227	1,227	0	(*)	(*)	
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,631	2,632	13	12	49	37	4,227	4,199	(*)	29	61	32
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1,393	1,367	7	33	56	23	1,492	1,471	7	28	51	22
Other industries.....	4,365	4,229	7	144	167	23	9,933	9,768	3	168	193	25
<i>Addendum:</i>												
Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	41,483	40,049	224	1,659	1,904	246	50,698	49,277	254	1,674	1,927	253

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 8. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income and Its Components—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	2003					
	Total (= column 14 less column 15 plus column 16)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)		
				Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
All areas	164,712	159,556	456	5,613	8,743	3,131
Mining	12,786	12,331	6	461	506	46
Utilities	1,991	1,873	(*)	118	130	13
Manufacturing	36,531	35,507	198	1,222	1,830	608
Wholesale trade	19,583	19,287	48	344	490	146
Information	5,474	5,019	5	460	595	135
Depository institutions (banking)	2,356	2,111	1	247	248	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	19,165	19,796	19	-611	1,046	1,657
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4,623	4,358	19	284	386	102
Other industries	62,203	59,274	160	3,089	3,513	424
Canada	17,354	16,926	39	467	740	273
Mining	2,660	2,542	1	118	125	7
Utilities	103	100	0	3	3	(*)
Manufacturing	6,010	5,784	30	256	383	128
Wholesale trade	805	756	2	50	58	7
Information	175	148	1	28	29	1
Depository institutions (banking)	491	491	0	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,400	2,387	1	14	29	15
Professional, scientific, and technical services	-20	-9	1	-10	13	23
Other industries	4,731	4,727	5	8	100	92
Europe	81,751	77,722	235	4,263	5,734	1,471
Mining	2,570	2,462	(*)	109	116	8
Utilities	819	746	0	74	84	11
Manufacturing	15,926	15,376	34	583	801	218
Wholesale trade	11,269	11,124	34	179	247	68
Information	4,161	3,848	2	315	426	1
Depository institutions (banking)	1,406	1,179	1	228	228	1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,932	5,021	13	-76	691	767
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,397	1,162	7	243	288	45
Other industries	39,270	36,804	143	2,609	2,852	243
Of which:						
United Kingdom	13,756	12,104	108	1,759	1,982	223
Mining	370	305	0	65	71	6
Utilities	523	522	0	1	0	0
Manufacturing	2,755	2,556	1	201	257	57
Wholesale trade	1,184	1,136	0	48	59	11
Information	329	136	1	195	224	29
Depository institutions (banking)	2	-116	0	117	117	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,341	2,237	0	104	178	74
Professional, scientific, and technical services	583	486	2	99	114	15
Other industries	5,668	4,843	103	929	961	32
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	24,552	24,681	73	-55	1,008	1,063
Mining	1,678	1,604	1	75	87	12
Utilities	467	458	(*)	9	10	1
Manufacturing	4,789	4,702	56	144	265	121
Wholesale trade	2,861	2,796	4	69	81	12
Information	364	313	1	52	56	4
Depository institutions (banking)	-704	-723	0	19	19	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	6,218	6,850	4	-627	218	845
Professional, scientific, and technical services	344	334	(*)	10	21	11
Other industries	8,535	8,347	6	194	250	56
Africa	2,864	2,789	14	89	97	8
Mining	1,887	1,855	4	36	38	1
Utilities	19	19	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Manufacturing	117	112	9	14	15	1
Wholesale trade	120	113	1	8	9	1
Information	76	73	0	3	3	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	-96	-96	0	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	-7	-7	(*)	1	1	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	40	35	0	5	6	1
Other industries	708	686	0	23	26	3
Middle East	2,645	2,630	1	16	33	17
Mining	987	975	0	11	12	(*)
Utilities	62	62	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing	433	442	1	-9	3	12
Wholesale trade	289	288	0	1	3	2
Information	-156	-157	(*)	1	2	(*)
Depository institutions (banking)	160	160	0	0	0	0
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	188	188	0	0	0	0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	53	46	0	7	7	(*)
Other industries	631	626	(*)	5	7	2
Asia and Pacific	35,546	34,807	94	833	1,131	299
Mining	3,004	2,892	0	111	128	17
Utilities	521	489	0	32	32	(*)
Manufacturing	9,256	9,091	69	234	362	128
Wholesale trade	4,238	4,209	7	37	92	55
Information	854	793	1	61	81	19
Depository institutions (banking)	1,100	1,100	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,434	5,358	0	77	107	30
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,810	2,791	11	30	51	21
Other industries	8,329	8,085	6	250	279	28
Addendum:						
Holding companies, except bank holding companies	53,894	52,184	152	1,861	2,058	196

NOTE. In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and interest are shown net of withholding taxes, and income and earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 12.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Outflows, 2002

[Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Mining	Utilities	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Information	Depository institutions	Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Other industries						
				Total	Of which:																		
					Food	Chemicals	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Computers and electronic products	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	Transportation equipment												
All countries.....	24,558	5,424	-3,030	13,327	1,803	1,760	434	-19	3,314	268	654	1,734	-1,701	1,298	1,063	2,101	4,343						
Canada.....	2,848	3,167	(D)	3,160	4	-180	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-3	(D)	-4,199	(D)	683						
Europe.....	14,280	(D)	-2,421	7,684	(D)	936	582	5	(D)	(D)	369	776	-1,628	1,321	3,515	(D)	2,475						
Austria.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	1	0	0	(D)						
Belgium.....	53	0	0	299	0	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	100	4	34						
Czech Republic.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0						
Denmark.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)						
Finland.....	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0						
France.....	1,847	0	(D)	1,657	(D)	(D)	109	1	-25	-3	(D)	(D)	0	5	(D)	(D)	-169						
Germany.....	-932	0	0	382	0	101	(D)	0	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	319	(*)	0	-1,060						
Greece.....	38	0	0	23	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	3	0	0	12						
Hungary.....	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0						
Ireland.....	-437	0	0	83	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	37	(D)	0	50	0	0						
Italy.....	38	0	0	44	0	(D)	0	0	19	0	0	9	(D)	0	0	(*)	-16						
Luxembourg.....	86	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	-26						
Netherlands.....	1,132	10	0	643	(*)	191	8	0	(D)	0	(D)	255	(D)	0	356	5	(D)						
Norway.....	(D)	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0						
Poland.....	96	0	0	35	-1	0	0	0	0	0	9	47	0	14	0	0	0						
Portugal.....	3	0	0	11	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	-8						
Russia.....	34	0	0	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	1						
Spain.....	437	0	0	502	4	(D)	0	0	4	(D)	0	11	0	1	0	(D)	-75						
Sweden.....	993	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	2	(D)	0	21	0	(D)						
Switzerland.....	1,437	0	0	-56	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	30	0	0	22	0	0						
Turkey.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	3						
United Kingdom.....	7,582	(D)	(D)	3,722	13	(D)	4	(D)	0	(D)	0	43	625	0	2,431	(D)	2,010						
Other.....	285	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	3	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	4						
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	4,963	-1,019	232	1,652	(D)	828	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	470	-81	1,899	(D)	1,247						
South America.....	866	-1,045	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	118	567	147	(D)	0	457						
Argentina.....	481	(D)	0	85	0	83	0	0	0	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	35						
Brazil.....	930	(D)	276	(D)	163	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38	99	121	38	(D)	(D)	(D)						
Chile.....	-1,426	(D)	6	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)						
Colombia.....	56	(D)	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	(D)	0	0	0	0						
Ecuador.....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0						
Peru.....	5	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	(D)	0	0	0	0						
Venezuela.....	304	0	(D)	278	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	-15	0	0						
Other.....	(D)	(D)	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0						
Central America.....	2,104	(D)	(D)	655	0	28	2	0	6	(D)	22	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	157						
Costa Rica.....	8	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0						
Honduras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Mexico.....	2,147	(D)	(D)	646	0	22	2	0	6	(D)	22	0	(D)	62	(D)	0	138						
Panama.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	18						
Other.....	(D)	0	(*)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,993	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	633						
Barbados.....	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	5						
Bermuda.....	1,087	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,128	(D)						
Dominican Republic.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	264						
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	221	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-337	(D)						
Other.....	(D)	49	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	336						
Africa.....	1,077	(D)	0	(D)	2	0	0	2	0	0	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	-3						
Egypt.....	-86	-94	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)						
Nigeria.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
South Africa.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	8	(D)	0	0						
Other.....	(D)	(D)	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)						
Middle East.....	207	52	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2						
Israel.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)						
Saudi Arabia.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4						
United Arab Emirates.....	3	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)						
Other.....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Asia and Pacific.....	1,183	1,397	(D)	879	64	176	(D)	-2	43	4	(D)	231	(D)	291	-153	38	-58						
Australia.....	226	(D)	(D)	193	0	(D)	(D)	0	-1	4	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	0	-40	(D)						
China.....	306	4	-1	151	(D)	(D)	0	46	0	0	(D)	1	0	99	-1	(D)	0						
Hong Kong.....	97	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	3	33	41	0	-31						
India.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	0	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	0	(D)	(D)	0	0						
Indonesia.....	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	(D)	0						
Japan.....	240	0	0	(D)	-3	(D)	0	-2	74	0	0	(D)	0	4	(*)	0	-143						
Korea, Republic of.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	6	(D)	0	0						
Malaysia.....	-19	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0						
New Zealand.....	-551	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-29						
Philippines.....	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	-2						
Singapore.....	134	0	0	54	0	4	0	0	48	0	2	(D)	-4	2	-2	24	60						
Taiwan.....	-73	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	-1	0	0	80	0						
Thailand.....	9	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	-10	0	(D)						
Other.....	14	2	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6						
Addenda:																							
Eastern Europe.....	411	(D)	0	-42	1	2	3	0	0	0	9	(D)	(D)	14	-1	0	4						
European Union (15).....	11,848	(D)	-2,421	7,543	(D)	928	578	5	79	0	360	368	5	3,455	(D)	1,709							
OPEC.....	2,320	(D)	6	278	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4		0	-41						

Table 16. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
All countries.....	1,215,960	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,601,414	1,788,911	209,392	142,627	124,873	115,340	151,884	114,348	133,692	110,029	126,694	164,712
Canada.....	119,590	132,472	152,601	170,169	192,409	22,824	16,899	16,841	11,534	13,826	13,529	16,181	11,836	12,697	17,354
Europe.....	627,754	687,320	771,936	848,599	963,087	109,484	77,976	65,580	69,665	99,191	58,289	65,574	53,524	62,467	81,751
Austria.....	3,848	2,872	3,964	4,514	5,139	167	-780	1,314	393	316	494	511	242	182	456
Belgium.....	21,756	17,973	22,589	24,868	25,804	1,431	-1,508	4,126	2,127	759	1,534	1,941	1,728	1,630	2,014
Czech Republic.....	1,038	1,228	1,179	1,400	1,790	41	125	238	83	144	85	93	98	99	157
Denmark.....	3,846	5,270	5,160	6,132	7,329	1,318	1,621	256	1,775	63	476	747	570	604	858
Finland.....	1,379	1,342	1,686	1,838	2,271	329	146	179	107	329	224	177	298	226	299
France.....	43,120	42,628	40,125	42,999	47,914	2,111	1,967	476	3,324	1,504	1,781	2,370	1,697	2,428	4,339
Germany.....	53,399	55,508	63,396	67,404	80,163	5,658	3,811	11,823	-216	8,676	5,086	4,736	3,407	2,519	4,062
Greece.....	760	795	835	1,017	1,106	32	106	62	176	63	111	110	141	125	176
Hungary.....	2,409	1,920	2,033	2,512	2,843	376	-1,863	86	418	249	470	358	355	305	387
Ireland.....	25,157	35,903	39,541	46,617	55,463	4,741	9,823	2,437	5,663	9,093	4,167	5,773	5,161	6,245	8,281
Italy.....	17,889	23,484	22,883	24,886	30,417	3,729	6,404	1,767	1,807	3,485	2,020	2,642	1,861	1,946	2,706
Luxembourg.....	22,148	27,849	50,771	59,496	66,919	4,535	2,474	20,402	8,879	5,241	3,561	2,891	5,079	7,284	7,780
Netherlands.....	121,315	115,429	147,687	164,217	178,933	13,320	961	12,025	14,633	14,968	13,646	13,402	10,922	12,352	15,791
Norway.....	5,944	4,379	4,446	6,307	8,325	435	-878	706	1,061	1,680	972	1,658	1,456	1,531	1,893
Poland.....	3,281	3,884	4,573	4,969	5,453	932	512	-93	307	451	168	124	241	328	539
Portugal.....	2,188	2,664	2,746	3,402	3,480	782	532	252	594	109	315	240	327	354	460
Russia.....	1,678	1,147	883	666	1,176	296	-171	-404	-221	237	-315	168	76	125	356
Spain.....	19,970	21,236	28,174	33,735	38,215	5,689	2,249	1,642	2,694	3,375	1,531	1,488	2,680	3,661	4,310
Sweden.....	10,624	25,959	26,374	29,359	28,905	6,710	14,504	-6,883	1,877	3,000	951	1,074	444	234	1,319
Switzerland.....	40,532	55,377	63,768	71,454	86,435	6,929	8,687	4,170	6,683	14,444	6,686	5,027	6,636	9,130	10,738
Turkey.....	1,792	1,826	1,641	1,880	1,989	533	228	121	239	41	242	243	-13	-79	74
United Kingdom.....	216,638	230,762	228,230	239,219	272,640	47,265	28,317	7,890	16,852	30,455	13,629	19,099	9,612	10,570	13,756
Other.....	7,042	7,885	9,252	9,708	10,378	2,127	711	2,987	410	508	453	704	609	667	999
Albania.....	-11	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	-4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-4	-4	-2	-1	-1
Andorra.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Armenia.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Azerbaijan.....	823	896	1,019	1,299	1,425	404	62	120	277	123	-4	106	71	55	135
Belarus.....	4	7	6	3	3	-5	3	-1	-3	(*)	-1	-1	-1	(*)	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	-38	-3	7	7	8	-26	-13	10	(*)	1	-2	1	(*)	(*)	1
Bulgaria.....	106	115	107	142	186	23	11	2	9	8	-6	5	1	5	10
Croatia.....	33	34	50	78	38	6	-2	12	23	-80	-1	-1	12	14	(*)
Cyprus.....	85	92	292	238	258	15	10	203	-61	22	5	5	16	27	30
Estonia.....	43	24	37	33	35	(*)	-15	13	-10	1	2	(D)	14	1	1
Georgia.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	329	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-21	4	27	29	58	44
Gibraltar.....	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	7	4	4
Greenland.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Iceland.....	(D)	26	12	4	5	(D)	(D)	-14	-28	(*)	2	2	2	2	1
Kazakhstan.....	4,128	4,580	5,246	5,260	5,436	1,076	446	1,792	10	158	229	513	236	254	337
Kyrgyzstan.....	2	2	2	2	2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Latvia.....	44	8	-2	-11	-19	23	-49	-12	-11	-11	-9	-10	-10	-11	-11
Liechtenstein.....	381	388	422	518	569	-7	1	37	97	36	62	37	45	43	55
Lithuania.....	150	(D)	(D)	69	86	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	14	-4	-11	-4	6
Macedonia.....	5	5	5	5	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Malta.....	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	98	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	6	6	9
Moldova.....	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Romania.....	189	248	277	332	403	45	19	33	57	65	9	18	36	53	84
Serbia.....	(D)	(D)	24	24	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1	-5	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1
Slovakia.....	133	163	749	810	993	18	30	575	95	172	19	24	131	129	259
Slovenia.....	65	73	89	39	36	10	9	22	-24	3	10	12	7	-30	-32
Turkmenistan.....	-9	-69	66	63	63	(D)	-19	-62	133	-5	(D)	-34	-33	-9	-5
Ukraine.....	200	252	168	198	237	50	26	-12	28	37	-11	11	20	39	45
Uzbekistan.....	167	(D)	99	91	77	-16	(D)	(D)	-7	-13	21	-9	16	31	26
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	253,928	266,576	279,611	284,561	304,023	44,658	23,212	25,691	6,428	13,171	19,686	19,796	18,006	17,146	24,552
South America.....	83,477	84,220	76,809	67,133	69,942	12,055	8,117	2,839	-1,536	997	3,461	3,826	1,584	1,680	4,541
Argentina.....	18,865	17,488	15,535	11,247	11,026	2,954	675	-511	-769	207	419	130	-955	-922	668
Brazil.....	37,184	36,717	32,027	27,615	29,915	5,672	3,350	113	339	-266	1,180	1,621	567	538	1,370
Chile.....	10,177	10,052	10,526	9,991	9,986	428	197	2,746	-1,196	-246	704	626	602	646	724
Colombia.....	3,775	3,693	3,122	2,557	2,751	593	341	-224	-79	195	396	448	271	370	431
Ecuador.....	1,116	832	579	1,179	1,446	82	-322	108	536	267	62	61	64	125	186
Peru.....	3,148	3,130	3,197	2,809	2,659	794	-19	100	-457	463	68	49	31	73	260
Venezuela.....	7,385	10,531	10,069	10,330	10,859	1,396	3,798	461	295	440	538	858	909	777	841
Other.....	1,828	1,778	1,755	1,406	1,299	135	95	44	-205	-63	95	33	97	74	63
Bolivia.....	504	403	439	408	375	-92	16	30	-32	6	8	-64	-29	13	33
French Guiana.....	(D)	8	9	9	9	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guyana.....	177	131	143	157	165	16	-46	12	10	12	15	12	16	14	12
Paraguay.....	222	419	414	114	114	76	212	4	-285	8	27	10	32	18	18
Suriname.....	(D)	28	40	97	23	(D)	(D)	15	60	-71	22	33	32	26	32
Uruguay.....	794	789	711	620	614	135	9	-17	41	-18	23	40	46	2	-32
Central America.....	73,761	73,841	60,716	64,840	71,507	10,766	6,135	14,401	6,315	6,545	6,802	5,162	4,682	5,311	6,766
Costa Rica.....	1,493	1,716	1,835	1,802	1,831	-474	431	17	62	34	-8	-16	70	49	356
Honduras.....	347	399	227	181	270	197	59	-157	22	53	20	67	35	21	40
Mexico.....	37,151	39,352	52,544	55,724	61,526	8,164	4,203	14,226	5,171	5,667	4,350	4,431	4,034	5,750	5,750
Panama.....	33,493	30,758	5,141	5,844	6,497	2,571	1,328	808	782	686	2,265	553	424	674	471
Other.....	1,277	1,618	970	1,290	1,382	308	114	-493	278	104	175	128</			

Table 16. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Other Western Hemisphere.....	96,690	108,515	142,086	152,587	162,574	21,838	8,959	8,451	1,649	5,630	9,423	10,807	11,741	10,155	13,245
Barbados.....	3,030	2,141	2,240	1,571	1,766	1,476	-813	903	-754	379	1,258	1,584	11,105	346	361
Bermuda.....	50,847	60,114	84,969	80,048	84,609	6,871	9,363	7,007	-1,991	1,832	4,655	6,446	5,250	4,035	6,320
Dominican Republic.....	968	1,143	1,116	983	860	125	175	217	-3	-56	274	356	202	87	-28
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	29,762	33,451	36,443	49,806	54,507	11,264	989	-1,129	2,157	3,057	2,466	1,606	3,719	4,542	4,955
Other.....	12,083	11,665	17,317	20,180	20,832	2,100	-754	1,452	2,240	417	770	815	1,464	1,145	1,636
Anguilla.....	8	6	(D)	2	(*)	1	-2	(D)	(D)	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Antigua and Barbuda.....	(D)	67	89	93	88	(D)	(D)	22	4	-4	7	12	26	8	-1
Aruba.....	799	546	806	728	149	222	-266	263	-50	-44	48	21	-38	-94	(D)
Bahamas.....	3,740	3,291	5,533	7,605	8,816	1,331	-872	-840	1,265	280	302	142	708	697	1,086
Cuba.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	-25	-26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1	-7	-10	-1	(*)	(*)
Dominica.....	46	45	43	45	49	2	-1	-1	3	4	5	4	3	3	4
French Islands, Caribbean.....	96	106	106	81	73	13	3	-7	-9	8	5	-10	-9	-9	-9
Grenada.....	4	6	7	7	5	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Haiti.....	70	64	55	63	(D)	20	-25	-11	21	(D)	6	(*)	4	14	15
Jamaica.....	2,296	2,483	2,957	3,103	3,456	403	228	447	202	364	113	68	60	68	(D)
Netherlands Antilles.....	3,451	3,579	5,695	6,081	5,261	-14	179	1,026	584	-841	94	222	309	113	40
St. Kitts and Nevis.....	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)
St. Lucia.....	(D)	24	19	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	-5	-1	(D)	1	2	9	10	5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	11	(D)	6	6	7	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,508	1,550	2,025	2,375	2,768	41	75	479	224	563	194	350	395	337	715
United Kingdom Islands, Atlantic (OWH).....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Africa.....	13,118	11,891	15,574	16,290	18,960	596	716	2,438	1,443	2,211	1,803	2,010	1,554	1,873	2,864
Egypt.....	2,210	1,998	2,557	2,859	3,018	-190	-99	578	375	183	485	425	421	512	372
Nigeria.....	233	470	260	1,753	2,082	-524	137	-192	1,440	340	639	723	317	389	520
South Africa.....	3,474	3,562	3,070	3,366	3,902	1,155	346	-86	103	89	187	74	23	77	339
Other.....	7,202	5,861	9,687	8,312	9,958	155	333	2,139	-475	1,598	492	788	793	895	1,634
Algeria.....	1,929	2,333	3,629	3,380	4,050	-1,149	409	1,416	-248	650	(D)	257	103	315	364
Angola.....	1,535	585	1,220	1,493	1,524	443	79	342	120	39	133	-65	-146	-79	47
Botswana.....	22	13	17	21	6	-21	5	6	5	-9	4	(D)	6	5	2
Burkina Faso.....	2	2	1	(*)	-1	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	-1	(*)	-1	-1	-1	-1
Cameroon.....	313	257	148	135	217	94	-68	-120	-6	73	26	55	38	16	77
Central African Republic.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chad.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,107	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-12	-16	-11	-29	-31
Congo (Brazzaville).....	222	133	126	152	74	97	-48	-8	5	-78	4	3	(D)	-4	18
Congo (Kinshasa).....	101	102	96	70	55	-37	-11	-16	-36	-27	-17	-9	-16	-27	-13
Cote D'Ivoire.....	206	194	136	194	237	8	-8	-64	40	34	28	13	5	9	10
Djibouti.....	9	8	7	6	(*)	(*)	-1	-1	1	(*)	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Equatorial Guinea.....	1,249	1,144	2,316	1,127	1,949	261	-48	114	-462	823	148	427	472	597	902
Eritrea.....	12	-3	-17	-32	-45	-7	-15	-15	-15	-13	-15	-15	-15	-15	-13
Ethiopia.....	(D)	38	40	59	66	(D)	(D)	1	2	7	3	5	5	5	8
Gabon.....	469	546	555	528	680	129	73	2	-42	139	10	62	81	136	154
Ghana.....	225	205	297	266	249	-92	-24	91	-31	-13	(*)	19	31	3	-3
Guinea.....	(D)	(D)	130	(D)	93	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	32	41	41	41
Kenya.....	89	66	(D)	73	92	27	-19	(D)	(D)	9	10	-3	13	12	22
Lesotho.....	3	3	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Liberia.....	-225	-819	-547	-1,246	-1,249	35	-218	-60	-261	-3	-150	-121	-41	-70	-30
Libya.....	48	49	52	(D)	(D)	38	3	2	(D)	(D)	3	3	2	(D)	(D)
Madagascar.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Malawi.....	2	-4	-8	-10	-14	5	-3	-3	-2	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-3
Mali.....	5	5	2	-5	-13	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	-5	-8	1	1	(*)	-8
Mauritania.....	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mauritius.....	119	97	124	(*)	-28	12	-9	29	-121	-34	-6	-16	60	60	-142
Morocco.....	184	220	275	280	309	70	52	60	-5	17	59	53	61	56	19
Mozambique.....	1	3	8	12	10	-4	1	8	3	-2	1	1	4	1	-2
Namibia.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Niger.....	-10	-12	-14	-15	-16	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1
Senegal.....	67	30	33	39	32	9	(*)	3	1	-12	12	6	6	1	-2
Seychelles.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21	58
Sierra Leone.....	6	10	11	12	14	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Somalia.....	29	29	29	29	29	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sudan.....	13	13	14	14	14	43	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	5	5
Swaziland.....	46	59	45	(D)	65	24	21	-10	(D)	(D)	5	5	5	5	5
Tanzania.....	17	39	21	22	18	(*)	20	-21	-3	-7	2	4	(*)	(*)	-2
Togo.....	6	7	7	8	8	1	1	1	(*)	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)
Tunisia.....	92	47	32	97	104	51	13	-2	17	-2	31	27	22	12	20
Uganda.....	23	3	2	4	4	8	-5	-1	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Zambia.....	42	41	48	44	43	6	5	2	-5	-4	2	3	3	3	1
Zimbabwe.....	77	93	117	146	141	27	30	33	37	39	20	28	29	32	40
Middle East.....	10,950	10,863	13,212	14,671	16,942	1,000	1,375	1,397	1,703	2,093	1,334	2,272	1,545	1,876	2,645
Israel.....	4,777	3,735	5,690	5,632	6,208	1,442	467	1,000	112	517	352	472	126	227	434
Saudi Arabia.....	3,336	3,661	3,570	3,823	4,217	-320	395	-319	346	400	332	292	194	227	528
United Arab Emirates.....	540	683	834	1,277	1,430	-127	94	98	436	108	74	276	180	237	353
Other.....	2,298	2,784	3,118	3,939	5,087	4	418	618	809	1,068	576	1,232	1,046	1,185	1,330
Bahrain.....	-37	39	46	70	196	25	31	-17	13	54	-9	43	56	136	66
Iran.....	-1	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	1	1
Iraq.....	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(D)
Jordan.....	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	-6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	5	5
Kuwait.....	157	313	380	(D)	(D)	210	154	381	(D)	(D)	(D)	196	159	81	165
Lebanon.....	53	83	100	102	119	22	24	16	2	16	21	39	(D)	2	19
Oman.....	182	176	236	193	358	23	-8	57	-46	163	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	93
Qatar.....	1,450	1,601	1,767	2,448	3,113	82	150	164	680	664	224	483	438	481	586
Syria.....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	241	(*)	(D)	(D)
Yemen.....	465	533	548	907	(D)	-380	68	15	363	(D)	(D)	427	321	349	342

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 16. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Country—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Asia and Pacific	190,621	207,125	227,418	267,125	293,490	30,831	22,449	12,927	24,568	21,392	19,707	27,861	23,564	30,636	35,546
Australia	35,386	34,838	27,778	34,409	40,985	4,868	890	-751	5,139	3,881	2,397	3,415	1,503	2,207	3,707
China	9,401	11,140	12,081	10,499	11,877	1,947	1,817	1,912	924	1,540	755	1,211	1,590	1,596	2,371
Hong Kong	22,759	27,447	32,494	41,571	44,323	4,447	4,922	4,787	1,687	1,725	3,170	5,163	4,897	4,839	5,071
India	2,390	2,379	2,496	3,283	3,609	269	92	214	887	243	7	220	133	313	391
Indonesia	8,402	8,904	10,511	10,341	10,387	505	683	985	1,207	72	1,688	1,659	1,420	1,004	1,283
Japan	55,120	57,091	55,651	65,939	73,435	10,602	4,295	-4,731	7,877	5,800	4,146	5,988	4,892	6,342	9,167
Korea, Republic of	7,474	8,968	9,977	12,178	13,318	2,557	2,338	1,206	1,755	954	1,134	1,324	1,114	1,429	1,252
Malaysia	6,222	7,910	7,489	6,954	7,580	-250	1,787	17	-609	763	1,193	1,550	1,415	1,447	1,947
New Zealand	4,852	4,271	4,273	4,004	3,849	-107	-279	155	-322	291	347	258	255	221	426
Philippines	3,517	3,638	5,436	4,642	4,700	-255	480	970	-597	-325	466	461	377	528	125
Singapore	20,665	24,133	40,764	52,449	57,589	3,863	3,688	5,593	4,377	5,699	2,604	4,045	3,334	8,558	6,974
Taiwan	6,744	7,836	9,301	10,153	10,961	1,010	951	1,027	641	936	1,066	1,368	1,240	1,098	1,274
Thailand	5,500	5,824	6,176	7,608	7,393	1,103	722	1,286	1,501	-560	718	945	919	867	1,142
Other	2,190	2,746	2,990	3,094	3,484	271	63	257	100	372	17	252	476	187	417
Bangladesh	174	208	193	220	169	-14	63	7	28	-43	-11	20	22	(D)	6
Bhutan	4	4	4	4	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brunei	21	-2	-17	-33	-28	-20	-24	-15	-17	4	7	(*)	2	-12	-11
Burma	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-6	10	33	33	61
Cambodia	-2	1	1	1	-1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fiji	32	13	23	30	32	8	-15	-16	7	1	7	-14	1	3	4
French Islands, Indian Ocean	18	7	5	6	3	3	-2	-2	(*)	-3	1	(*)	2	2	-1
French Islands, Pacific	109	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	-8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	8	9	3	-2
Laos	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Macau	3	3	3	(D)	(D)	4	3	3	(D)	(D)	3	3	(D)	3	41
Marshall Islands	515	1,391	1,632	1,545	(D)	98	127	258	-88	(D)	-15	141	240	45	120
Micronesia	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	-1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	13	12	13	11
Nauru	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nepal	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pakistan	595	475	522	849	1,074	-53	-125	66	331	212	20	70	113	173	181
Palau	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3	3	3	4
Papua New Guinea	323	73	29	30	20	116	-45	4	3	-11	3	-13	7	7	8
Samoa	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	3	3	0	0	0	1	(*)	-6	0	0	2	1	(*)	0	0
Sri Lanka	27	29	45	31	47	-1	3	15	-14	14	5	5	2	(*)	1
Tonga	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-7	(*)	(*)	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vanuatu	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	7	13	9	4
Vietnam	168	141	172	222	222	122	-18	-1	26	-14	-26	-5	12	39	-12

NOTE. In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income is shown net of withholding taxes.
 OWH Other Western Hemisphere.

Table 17. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
All industries.....	1,215,960	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,601,414	1,788,911	209,392	142,627	124,873	115,340	151,884	114,348	133,692	110,029	126,694	164,712
Mining.....	72,526	72,111	79,392	86,564	98,669	9,298	2,174	15,590	7,949	9,816	8,451	13,164	9,262	9,503	12,786
Oil and gas extraction.....	52,517	51,522	59,349	62,361	72,113	5,744	1,750	13,927	3,986	7,163	7,057	12,013	7,665	7,479	10,939
Other.....	20,010	20,590	20,043	24,203	26,556	3,554	424	1,663	3,963	2,653	1,393	1,151	1,597	2,024	1,846
Coal mining.....	456	367	(D)	(D)	(D)	-351	-80	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	33	78	48
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	1,274	1,356	2,350	(D)	(D)	348	28	400	(D)	(D)	251	181	322	360	140
Metal ore mining.....	8,619	8,404	7,211	10,454	11,223	752	-154	437	2,763	1,346	687	660	606	1,014	1,136
Iron ores.....	(D)	(D)	588	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	72	(D)	(D)
Gold and silver ores.....	1,793	1,360	1,345	(D)	(D)	216	-373	-332	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	135	(D)	(D)
Copper, nickel, lead, and zinc ores.....	6,113	6,331	4,998	4,304	4,422	436	217	615	-1,277	825	486	529	285	534	723
Other metal ores.....	(D)	(D)	280	333	201	(D)	(D)	(D)	94	-104	52	69	114	100	84
Support activities for mining.....	9,660	10,463	(D)	11,089	11,797	2,804	630	(D)	521	453	277	590	602	443	
Support activities for oil and gas extraction.....	9,532	10,393	10,064	11,043	11,795	2,736	634	799	1,240	590	460	281	599	605	426
Support activities for mining, except for oil and gas extraction.....	128	70	(D)	46	2	68	-4	(D)	(D)	-69	-7	-4	-9	-3	17
Utilities.....	22,472	21,964	25,528	24,330	26,907	1,296	2,466	2,887	-835	-213	1,503	1,610	2,068	1,902	1,991
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	21,487	20,381	23,220	21,452	23,301	717	1,700	3,023	-1,402	-894	1,449	1,451	1,719	1,707	1,592
Natural gas distribution.....	(D)	(D)	1,737	2,301	3,026	(D)	(D)	(D)	566	683	35	99	366	197	394
Water, sewage, and other systems.....	(D)	(D)	571	576	581	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-1	19	61	-17	-3	4
Manufacturing.....	327,282	343,899	328,030	339,391	378,033	39,672	43,002	25,871	28,002	28,370	35,637	42,230	27,603	26,733	36,531
Food.....	23,268	23,497	21,334	18,340	22,717	1,111	2,014	1,813	2,210	2,793	3,020	2,681	2,597	2,674	3,172
Animal foods.....	1,335	1,410	1,238	1,124	1,697	-59	191	-32	122	276	68	50	42	78	121
Grain and oilseed milling.....	4,770	4,621	4,889	5,306	5,814	641	181	114	750	152	420	302	484	583	570
Sugar and confectionery products.....	2,438	2,319	2,594	2,369	2,595	343	317	-35	-199	195	229	125	139	337	204
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods.....	3,069	3,520	3,312	2,691	3,393	246	527	328	-56	605	665	677	463	730	
Dairy products.....	380	452	469	650	934	-109	73	56	170	266	105	123	87	137	230
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	1,563	1,595	860	783	937	159	103	58	4	135	234	149	95	158	166
Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	29	38	89	87	173	32	9	57	14	83	-5	-12	57	46	(D)
Bakeries and tortillas.....	2,238	1,300	2,000	2,049	1,787	-316	-209	-82	435	273	113	149	221	282	377
Other food products.....	7,446	8,243	5,883	3,282	5,386	173	823	1,348	970	810	1,191	1,118	794	590	(D)
Beverages and tobacco products.....	15,660	14,238	12,958	19,060	22,048	1,698	267	376	7,071	2,362	2,333	2,432	1,981	2,529	2,670
Beverages.....	12,760	11,446	11,571	17,664	20,775	1,520	-65	-55	7,045	2,282	(D)	(D)	1,849	2,425	2,542
Tobacco products.....	2,899	2,791	1,386	1,396	1,273	178	332	431	27	80	(D)	(D)	133	104	128
Textiles, apparel, and leather products.....	3,969	3,894	3,747	3,402	3,883	632	394	272	-88	395	413	402	214	135	282
Textile mills.....	1,207	1,459	1,322	904	1,038	91	158	-21	-79	-6	35	47	-65	-46	-32
Textile product mills.....	821	642	665	940	1,109	79	-1	23	54	125	100	72	79	40	87
Apparel.....	1,744	1,587	1,659	1,457	1,571	431	231	318	-38	230	259	265	218	156	233
Leather and allied products.....	197	206	102	101	164	31	5	-48	-24	46	19	19	-18	-15	-8
Wood products.....	3,278	3,168	3,574	4,521	4,826	985	-54	366	696	108	266	387	-36	216	42
Paper.....	12,479	13,211	14,002	13,757	14,925	1,605	1,367	1,699	783	414	883	1,118	1,182	691	812
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3,833	4,603	5,040	4,553	4,744	425	459	142	365	-237	250	399	362	-76	
Converted paper products.....	8,646	8,608	8,962	9,203	10,181	1,180	908	1,557	418	651	632	719	820	765	887
Printing and related support activities.....	2,112	2,181	1,842	1,715	1,774	415	110	-244	11	45	118	110	20	40	97
Petroleum and coal products.....	13,886	13,654	9,680	12,187	15,788	1,591	1,608	2,113	2,210	-173	1,108	2,536	1,350	1,059	2,303
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	5,983	6,146	4,311	4,346	7,888	274	1,568	113	-7	-103	468	(D)	656	(D)	1,273
Petroleum refining excluding oil and gas extraction.....	7,486	7,041	4,306	7,974	7,865	1,372	26	2,271	3,401	-139	630	(D)	409	25	(D)
Asphalt and other petroleum and coal products.....	417	467	1,063	-133	35	-55	13	-271	-1,183	69	10	15	285	(D)	(D)
Chemicals.....	81,727	75,807	79,186	81,449	90,341	9,007	3,812	10,210	6,332	6,178	9,026	11,552	7,161	9,093	10,620
Basic chemicals.....	13,588	14,026	14,030	13,922	15,403	1,632	1,154	457	230	829	1,036	857	944	1,096	1,253
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments.....	11,677	10,543	11,376	10,635	12,992	1,938	206	678	-768	1,770	603	811	231	549	666
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	29,661	25,262	29,127	29,681	33,919	1,892	1,115	7,336	4,329	3,888	4,182	6,189	3,396	4,663	5,175
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations.....	8,800	8,750	8,555	9,835	10,006	760	409	18	1,536	-643	1,367	1,642	1,298	1,473	2,007
Other.....	18,001	17,226	16,097	17,376	18,021	2,784	928	1,722	1,005	333	1,838	2,053	1,292	1,312	1,519
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals.....	3,781	3,102	3,722	3,318	2,725	1,458	23	294	-306	-327	174	136	113	-65	58
Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	2,734	2,709	2,967	3,232	3,692	625	188	710	307	198	219	278	248	362	353
Other chemical products and preparations.....	11,487	11,415	9,408	10,826	11,604	702	717	719	1,005	461	1,445	1,640	931	1,016	1,107
Plastics and rubber products.....	10,542	10,607	10,770	11,385	13,331	1,103	71	714	1,072	1,769	971	747	475	1,063	1,317
Plastics products.....	4,106	4,464	4,595	5,157	6,222	514	149	435	721	1,068	511	471	541	606	927
Rubber products.....	6,436	6,143	6,175	6,228	7,108	590	-78	279	352	701	460	276	-66	457	389
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	6,370	6,576	7,081	8,243	9,524	169	495	640	995	624	211	634	814	892	684
Clay products and refractories.....	459	502	282	551	605	1	33	-109	139	-15	-10	71	-1	2	26
Glass and glass products.....	3,879	4,115	4,550	5,345	6,344	-28	328	516	673	604	71	408	551	599	530
Cement and concrete products.....	1,174	1,247	1,496	1,741	1,992	115	122	222	227	97	100	128	211	239	75
Lime and gypsum products.....	265	263	307	202	128	104	43	60	-57	-83	34	31	27	30	28
Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	595	448	446	404	457	-23	-30	-50	13	21	17	-3	25	22	25
Primary and fabricated metals.....	21,569	21,644	21,814	21,926	22,970	2,068	1,233	311	1,244	-169	1,552	1,536	1,422	898	1,607
Primary metals.....	9,821	10,206	11,067	10,528	12,348	1,029	559	-320	-786	1,222	694	946	753	424	1,050
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloys.....	526	495	(D)	(D)	988	12	-8	(D)	(D)	60	6	107	91	250	
Steel products from purchased steel.....	445	594	701	784	844	223	60	87	27	32	32	52	62	57	81
Alumina and aluminum production and processing.....	7,849	8,108	(D)	(D)	913	395	(D)	(D)	486	759	(D)	322	(D)		
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	660	565	633	490	425	-133	78	105	-82	-74	79	96	(D)	-30	(D)
Foundries	342	444	486	418	(D)	13	35	-57	-79	(D)	37	33	-11	-17	118

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 17. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Fabricated metal products.....	11,748	11,438	10,747	11,398	10,622	1,039	673	631	2,029	-1,391	857	590	668	474	557
Forging and stamping.....	(D)	(D)	2,589	3,812	3,716	(D)	(D)	(D)	299	-490	123	3	(*)	-123	128
Cutlery and handtools.....	1,895	2,274	2,026	2,738	2,029	-220	503	186	1,182	-723	350	252	302	275	207
Architectural and structural metals.....	843	1,048	913	904	571	608	130	-4	60	-342	30	52	24	46	15
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	1,101	(D)	877	-389	-427	152	(D)	(D)	172	-47	97	91	170	187	33
Hardware.....	574	550	441	304	346	122	29	79	-8	15	12	14	29	18	5
Spring and wire products.....	192	232	354	426	448	17	24	-2	69	28	(*)	3	-2	15	36
Machine shops, turned products, and screws, nuts, and bolts.....	(D)	592	667	618	598	(D)	(D)	13	-27	-14	44	21	9	-16	16
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	79	96	121	113	48	17	-7	20	5	-61	3	-1	6	9	6
Other fabricated metal products.....	3,126	2,888	2,758	2,873	3,292	358	234	232	277	242	198	154	130	62	111
Machinery.....	21,501	22,229	17,655	18,612	21,380	2,785	2,659	-812	220	2,405	2,048	2,257	1,313	1,974	2,043
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	3,667	3,781	4,109	4,244	4,724	226	125	-882	4	398	13	181	276	394	512
Industrial machinery.....	3,243	3,453	2,820	2,583	2,848	196	672	-25	-20	246	173	521	291	253	139
Other Commercial and service industry machinery.....	14,591	14,995	10,725	11,784	13,808	2,362	1,862	95	237	1,761	1,861	1,554	746	1,327	1,392
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	2,561	2,278	2,099	2,122	2,542	869	108	143	7	239	193	304	257	312	439
Metalworking machinery.....	866	788	857	928	966	128	-15	48	-25	81	22	32	79	10	50
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment.....	1,926	2,220	2,546	2,682	2,747	133	312	166	216	123	200	288	45	205	18
Other general purpose machinery.....	3,643	3,394	2,548	3,092	4,427	876	356	132	-84	1,169	423	411	314	279	493
Computers and electronic products.....	46,783	59,909	58,651	53,601	57,596	9,631	17,303	4,107	1,179	3,061	6,430	8,860	4,335	2,504	5,394
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11,321	14,120	14,219	10,402	12,719	3,115	3,284	4,593	614	1,997	2,425	3,511	2,229	1,176	1,679
Communications equipment.....	12,963	16,696	13,989	10,918	11,007	1,843	3,433	-2,006	-2,440	-128	2,056	764	2,095	-569	1,067
Audio and video equipment.....	2,637	680	775	1,113	1,450	626	-484	12	-95	256	-346	-141	62	315	346
Semiconductors and other electronic components.....	15,065	25,231	26,270	27,631	28,134	2,673	12,440	1,317	3,128	546	2,166	3,354	1,244	1,597	1,592
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments.....	3,725	3,125	3,777	4,382	4,834	912	-322	520	552	308	314	298	433	433	442
Magnetic and optical media.....	1,072	57	-379	-846	-549	462	-1,048	-329	-581	82	-185	-257	-397	-449	268
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	8,212	10,005	9,552	9,030	9,657	1,136	2,100	1,129	269	772	998	1,079	669	522	739
Electric lighting equipment.....	1,346	1,738	1,837	1,700	1,757	322	86	139	-96	30	184	190	77	82	68
Household appliances.....	1,728	1,520	1,530	1,455	1,663	117	-16	279	195	191	269	268	196	185	186
Electrical equipment.....	3,225	3,368	3,852	3,540	3,474	408	195	1,052	165	169	251	312	273	208	170
Other electrical equipment and components.....	1,913	3,379	2,333	2,335	2,763	289	1,835	-341	4	382	294	310	123	46	316
Transportation equipment.....	43,322	49,887	40,487	44,820	45,372	4,482	7,814	1,861	2,471	1,517	4,770	4,107	2,148	612	1,802
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	39,675	46,043	36,224	38,693	38,646	3,814	7,621	1,509	801	991	4,091	3,401	1,532	196	1,380
Motor vehicles.....	25,581	28,140	17,785	18,100	18,501	2,050	4,858	-1,060	-1,123	690	2,544	1,686	531	-1,133	-543
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	200	-141	260	1,029	-1,080	103	-122	116	32	-84	48	-127	42	40	49
Motor vehicle parts.....	13,893	18,045	18,179	19,564	21,225	1,660	2,885	2,453	1,893	385	1,499	1,842	958	1,289	1,875
Other.....	3,647	3,844	4,262	6,127	6,726	668	193	352	1,670	526	680	706	616	415	422
Aerospace products and parts.....	2,063	2,904	3,400	5,172	5,386	434	117	322	1,346	143	287	567	557	454	401
Railroad rolling stock.....	239	270	270	(D)	(D)	71	5	-5	(D)	(D)	22	25	-5	-52	2
Ship and boat building.....	-11	-11	-12	(D)	(D)	-3	1	1	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	1	2
Other transportation equipment.....	1,355	681	604	429	412	166	70	34	22	-18	370	114	64	13	18
Furniture and related products.....	1,028	1,051	1,063	1,278	1,162	-22	79	2	205	-73	21	124	81	-24	6
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	11,574	12,341	14,635	16,065	20,741	1,277	1,731	1,315	1,121	6,343	1,468	1,667	1,878	1,857	2,940
Medical equipment and supplies.....	8,020	8,841	10,769	11,353	15,737	738	1,511	1,160	873	5,862	1,101	1,327	1,653	1,518	2,445
Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3,554	3,500	3,866	4,712	5,003	539	220	155	248	481	367	340	225	339	495
Wholesale trade.....	86,313	93,936	112,946	124,686	140,579	11,029	11,938	15,712	3,841	12,802	12,414	14,198	13,706	12,905	19,583
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	27,688	27,361	41,138	46,128	56,425	5,044	2,781	5,218	-2,187	7,223	4,144	4,203	4,069	4,373	6,611
Other durable goods.....	26,669	30,113	33,456	34,317	35,705	3,310	2,894	4,497	3,730	324	2,981	4,565	4,563	3,204	4,524
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	2,558	2,177	2,624	3,969	3,516	256	-178	1,194	812	-657	176	763	819	725	1,296
Furniture and home furnishings.....	191	185	138	109	148	14	5	-29	-5	22	12	25	-6	3	4
Lumber and other construction materials.....	98	81	60	153	55	-29	-17	-3	95	-103	5	-3	-8	-1	3
Metals and minerals (except petroleum).....	877	1,014	696	944	1,057	75	68	-269	264	123	81	166	25	58	-5
Electrical goods.....	8,405	9,576	11,599	13,033	14,021	1,272	1,839	2,014	1,831	467	1,303	1,583	1,746	1,257	1,742
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies.....	1,118	2,458	3,228	3,231	3,213	294	-60	177	26	-113	21	50	23	83	87
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	7,693	7,881	7,738	5,972	6,447	1,227	687	686	399	281	938	1,397	1,421	730	787
Miscellaneous durable goods.....	5,730	6,742	7,373	6,905	7,248	200	548	727	307	304	446	584	543	349	609
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	7,246	8,283	5,375	7,920	5,937	590	2,851	72	-326	-318	1,389	1,249	31	-334	331
Other nondurable goods.....	24,710	28,179	32,977	36,322	42,512	2,085	3,412	5,925	2,625	5,573	3,899	4,181	5,044	5,662	8,117
Paper and paper products.....	928	1,080	889	1,097	965	319	89	-49	225	-51	107	123	97	178	120
Drugs and druggists' sundries.....	8,727	9,554	12,864	13,771	17,956	2,200	883	3,037	980	3,890	2,212	2,143	2,947	2,903	4,466
Apparel, piece goods, and notions.....	1,557	2,573	3,711	4,128	5,367	237	1,119	1,140	-327	1,186	443	484	531	999	1,043
Grocery and related products.....	3,562	5,444	4,937	6,341	6,419	-16	1,313	214	810	159	137	408	331	544	915
Farm product raw materials.....	2,666	2,703	2,897	2,738	3,125	69	69	412	-29	234	256	157	235	230	336
Chemical and allied products.....	3,278	3,416	3,915	4,246	3,538	-1	28	579	590	-807	154	388	383	324	405
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	163	84	110	62	55	48	-14	16	-53	-6	2	-1	1	-9	4
Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	3,829	3,327	3,655	3,939	5,087	-770	-75	577	428	969	588	477	519	494	829
Information.....	50,062	52,345	42,996	39,812	47,525	14,180	16,531	-2,838	-1,886	5,578	752	-964	-3,084	535	5,474
Publishing industries.....	10,619	13,979	17,540	18,943	24,532	4,642	3,287	3,295	2,141	5,167	1,461	2,134	1,657	2,807	4,561
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	3,205	3,559	4,707	4,829	5,743	3,017	517	1,946	171	814	153	276	163	219	458
Software publishers.....	7,414	10,420	12,833	14,114	18,789	1,625	2,771	1,349	1,971	4,353	1,308	1,858	1,494	2,587	4,103
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	4,260	4,213	4,452	5,576	5,934	455	373	40	868	557	399	297	268	404	726
Motion picture and video industries.....	(D)	3,142	3,392	4,174	4,563	(D)	(D)	286	591	570</					

Table 17. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	29,547	28,637	14,470	8,113	9,319	7,819	12,725	-6,944	-5,263	-718	-1,800	-4,125	-5,859	-3,035	-122
Broadcasting, cable networks, and program distribution.....	4,048	1,731	1,043	529	933	2,627	-1,309	-720	-311	135	-268	-318	-211	-55	-29
Radio and television broadcasting.....	2,918	702	344	338	30	1,953	-1,006	-239	166	-398	-36	-95	-89	-54	-40
Cable networks and program distribution.....	1,130	1,030	699	191	903	674	-303	-481	-477	533	-232	-224	-122	-1	11
Telecommunications.....	25,499	26,906	13,427	7,584	8,385	5,192	14,034	-6,224	-4,952	-853	-1,532	-3,806	-5,648	-2,980	-94
Information services and data processing services.....	5,636	5,515	6,533	7,179	7,741	1,263	145	771	367	572	691	730	850	359	310
Information services.....	3,233	3,201	4,792	5,093	5,577	547	360	1,378	204	450	492	666	778	400	314
Data processing services.....	2,403	2,314	1,741	2,086	2,164	717	-215	-607	163	122	199	64	72	-41	-4
Depository institutions (banking).....	40,879	40,152	55,620	56,595	63,655	903	-1,274	10,326	-1,976	693	968	2,191	2,343	1,288	2,356
Banks.....	40,151	38,300	54,335	55,202	62,163	1,508	-2,443	10,346	-2,045	640	914	2,124	2,335	1,212	2,302
Branches and agencies.....	728	1,853	1,285	1,393	1,492	-604	1,169	-20	69	53	54	67	9	77	54
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.....	198,749	217,086	240,272	264,680	299,805	27,833	21,659	2,854	14,643	30,149	13,097	15,210	9,224	13,946	19,165
Finance, except depository institutions.....	145,740	163,419	182,242	193,109	215,048	21,702	17,581	1,775	5,404	19,073	9,063	10,228	5,586	7,909	9,708
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities.....	86,220	103,112	109,236	115,146	128,161	6,121	11,501	5,635	-4,818	6,313	5,287	4,741	457	2,617	5,191
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage.....	15,207	18,555	21,239	20,290	23,684	1,628	-361	-1,220	1,080	1,739	578	804	-1,083	1,315	1,557
Other financial investment activities and exchanges.....	71,013	84,556	87,997	94,856	104,477	4,494	11,861	6,855	-5,898	4,574	4,709	3,937	1,540	1,302	3,634
Other finance, except depository institutions.....	59,520	60,307	73,006	77,963	86,887	15,580	6,081	-3,861	10,222	12,761	3,776	5,487	5,129	5,291	4,517
Nondepositary credit intermediation and related services.....	56,459	57,819	68,537	74,569	82,844	15,182	5,879	-4,652	10,387	12,182	3,501	5,235	4,933	4,870	4,012
Nondepository credit intermediation	50,065	51,446	63,320	69,291	77,423	14,092	4,204	-4,721	10,130	12,721	2,976	4,767	4,300	4,659	3,878
Activities related to credit intermediation	6,394	6,373	5,217	5,278	5,421	1,090	1,675	69	258	-539	525	468	633	211	135
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	3,061	2,488	4,469	3,394	4,044	398	201	791	-166	578	275	252	195	421	505
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	53,009	53,666	58,030	71,571	84,756	6,131	4,078	1,079	9,240	11,076	4,034	4,982	3,638	6,037	9,457
Insurance carriers, except life insurance carriers	36,561	35,802	38,649	41,267	47,814	4,290	2,972	-41	2,777	6,058	2,653	3,172	1,156	2,417	5,488
Life insurance carriers	12,344	13,990	16,776	22,195	26,327	1,628	1,931	2,483	670	3,365	1,109	1,409	1,935	2,814	3,401
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	4,104	3,875	2,604	8,108	10,615	214	-825	-1,363	5,793	1,652	272	401	547	806	568
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	29,968	32,868	34,306	34,907	40,599	7,238	5,441	3,739	1,167	4,497	2,985	3,548	1,741	2,481	4,623
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	2,844	3,061	2,585	2,297	1,849	209	-746	-49	132	-76	198	293	196	16	166
Computer systems design and related services.....	14,809	14,991	16,058	15,580	20,812	3,669	3,483	3,204	-305	4,055	1,669	1,912	1,211	1,707	3,299
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	3,670	4,302	4,067	4,971	5,600	1,704	1,179	233	781	261	288	500	240	252	428
Advertising and related services.....	5,134	6,550	7,770	7,768	7,941	684	903	75	219	234	263	273	106	66	182
Other	3,511	3,964	3,825	4,292	4,396	972	621	277	342	22	567	570	-12	441	547
Legal services	370	559	738	918	1,109	297	241	232	232	243	230	247	241	253	
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	374	531	1,037	904	941	54	79	585	-254	34	5	41	33	58	4
Specialized design services	72	83	14	16	15	27	10	-20	3	-1	8	12	-1	(*)	-1
Scientific research and development services	986	932	851	709	823	240	-63	221	-88	213	43	69	-22	36	162
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1,710	1,859	1,185	1,744	1,508	354	353	-740	450	-466	282	200	-263	106	129
Other industries.....	387,709	441,886	541,263	630,450	693,138	97,944	40,690	50,731	64,434	60,191	38,542	42,504	47,166	57,401	62,203
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,579	1,752	1,078	1,418	1,547	354	378	-72	324	-50	57	51	-66	5	-57
Crop production.....	930	869	501	897	1,012	310	181	-85	361	-27	69	45	-105	-22	-64
Animal production.....	182	219	220	236	234	33	45	24	13	-32	17	32	30	23	
Forestry and logging.....	345	295	280	209	218	-66	-85	-14	-48	5	-32	-31	3	3	-1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	47	(D)	50	50	50	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	2	4	4	2	2
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	76	(D)	26	26	33	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	-2	4	1	1	2	6
Construction	1,604	1,906	2,407	2,567	2,599	248	490	663	188	99	212	104	39	186	206
Building, developing, and general contracting	959	1,273	1,540	1,594	1,607	217	424	374	101	97	166	89	18	60	137
Heavy construction	502	512	604	710	716	-13	94	120	100	4	61	36	-2	125	65
Special trade contractors	143	121	262	264	275	44	-28	170	-13	-2	-16	-21	23	1	5
Retail trade	18,975	23,611	27,598	29,991	35,233	16,007	2,114	3,227	1,820	3,674	1,005	734	1,739	1,962	2,170
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	31	19	13	246	292	11	-10	-10	239	38	-5	-10	5	-6	29
Furniture and home furnishings stores	72	54	64	(D)	46	17	-18	-7	(D)	(D)	(*)	-25	-15	-54	-7
Electronics and appliance stores	(D)	(D)	135	284	382	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	56	(D)	25	9	2	26
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	(D)	(D)	(D)	608	697	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	89	(D)	-17	(D)	78	89
Food and beverage stores	(D)	1,136	1,298	1,447	1,524	(D)	(D)	152	147	179	235	133	152	141	177
Health and personal care stores	261	266	257	763	425	19	17	(*)	422	-339	36	45	45	65	55
Gasoline stations	(D)	(D)	730	589	625	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	-27	126	28	115	53	39
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,786	2,108	2,164	1,745	2,530	697	377	-83	-250	572	146	11	125	145	219
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	(D)	404	497	-89	-31	(D)	(D)	111	-632	142	35	-212	(D)	-29	49
General merchandise stores	5,209	(D)	(D)	23,570	629	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	82	552	786	1,182	831	
Miscellaneous store retailers	966	859	1,240	1,199	2,011	413	21	329	-141	641	120	56	71	82	93
Nonstore retailers	1,452	1,189	1,558	1,989	3,161	662	-153	382	345	985	197	149	312	304	571
Transportation and warehousing	7,204	8,034	7,083	8,455	5,039	1,170	454	1,205	1,546	-1,826	135	880	1,007	1,015	1,499
Air transportation	347	394	527	786	1,273	9	-4	-80	277	477	-57	45	20	115	194
Rail transportation	1,032	1,103	1,179	1,390	-2,976	154	96	128	232	-2,764	77	71	155	255	163
Water transportation	2,886	3,171	3,806	3,336	3,598	(*)	198	1,025	-82	256	-149	173	427	117	227
Petroleum tanker operations	2,395	2,854	3,268	2,628	2,814	361	93	831	-196	191	-24	208	359	61	140
Other water transportation	491	317	538	707	783	-361	104	194	114	65	-125	-36	68	56	87
Truck transportation	268	346	751	780	861	81	75	477	21	22	22	50	84	53	33
Transit and ground passenger transportation	(D)	17	10	12	17	(D)	(D)	-1	2	4	(D)	49	3	3	4

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 17. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items by Detailed Industry of Foreign Affiliate—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital outflows (inflows (-))					Income				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pipeline transportation.....	1,065	2,039	(D)	756	784	418	632	(D)	(D)	-7	215	444	54	46	54
Pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas.....	1,064	2,039	(D)	756	784	417	632	(D)	(D)	-7	214	445	54	46	54
Other pipeline transportation.....	1	(*)	0	0	0	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	0	0	0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	-3	(*)	4	-3	-3	-9	1	2	-8	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Support activities for transportation.....	412	471	238	411	427	293	20	268	67	77	45	16	198	277	552
Couriers and messengers.....	(D)	125	(D)	816	874	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	46	46	142	289
Warehousing and storage.....	439	368	(D)	170	185	-95	13	(D)	(D)	55	-15	-13	22	10	-15
Petroleum storage for hire.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	99	13	9	10	14	10
Other warehousing and storage.....	(D)	(D)	122	138	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	-43	-28	-22	12	-4	-25
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	20,392	21,244	23,327	26,606	28,708	4,750	-1,306	882	3,086	1,850	1,574	1,040	1,796	2,143	2,458
Real estate.....	4,725	3,557	5,041	5,829	5,985	594	-1,505	1,046	766	114	209	41	348	688	325
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	15,668	17,686	18,287	20,777	22,723	4,156	199	-163	2,320	1,736	1,365	1,000	1,448	1,454	2,133
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	6,346	6,435	6,528	7,634	6,934	1,939	116	341	1,083	-903	201	-115	204	288	307
Other rental and leasing services.....	8,579	10,582	11,149	12,327	14,270	1,900	133	-502	1,066	1,894	(D)	756	785	644	953
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	743	669	610	815	1,519	316	-50	-2	171	745	(D)	359	459	521	873
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	305,095	353,606	449,166	529,222	584,958	68,029	40,211	45,140	55,439	52,314	33,404	37,401	41,483	50,698	53,894
Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	304,357	351,799	446,114	526,443	582,584	67,849	40,024	43,546	55,313	52,727	33,362	37,046	41,212	50,653	53,848
Corporate, subsidiary, and regional management offices.....	738	1,807	3,052	2,780	2,374	180	187	1,594	126	-413	43	355	271	45	46
Administration, support, and waste management.....	8,644	6,379	6,204	6,530	7,382	910	-2,607	-449	614	1,895	510	726	455	246	625
Administrative and support services.....	(D)	4,566	5,142	5,327	6,100	(D)	(D)	-546	475	1,822	(D)	612	354	183	558
Office administrative services.....	493	459	900	733	877	-6	111	5	-35	108	26	(D)	53	9	53
Facilities support services.....	688	821	735	1,537	1,718	30	110	330	805	155	125	130	135	47	74
Employment services.....	1,710	1,687	1,477	1,351	1,524	490	23	-14	-87	28	189	130	61	119	90
Business support services.....	2,623	577	1,330	1,224	1,481	-8	-2,467	21	-91	406	99	251	141	6	252
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	(D)	319	2	-64	-56	(D)	(D)	-853	-15	9	-45	(D)	-17	-2	9
Investigation and security services.....	372	354	315	154	218	20	1	-5	8	1,037	15	4	-5	3	9
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	399	254	238	212	111	11	-137	-17	-28	35	9	4	-14	-19	34
Other support services.....	562	95	146	182	227	30	-25	-13	-80	43	(D)	41	-1	20	37
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	1,813	1,062	1,203	1,282	(D)	(D)	97	139	73	(D)	114	101	63	67
Health care and social assistance.....	329	360	425	481	599	108	38	77	54	127	16	13	37	71	113
Ambulatory health care services.....	(D)	86	(D)	11	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	6	-5	5	21	47
Hospitals.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	450	553	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	86	8	18	33	49	65
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	12	(D)	26	17	19	2	(D)	(D)	-16	2	2	1	-1	(*)	2
Social assistance.....	3	3	3	3	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Accommodation and food services.....	16,373	17,474	17,392	20,396	22,228	5,418	603	483	2,740	2,007	1,399	1,628	960	1,112	1,145
Accommodation.....	7,196	7,958	7,746	9,266	10,251	4,394	-206	-269	1,445	641	411	429	163	476	145
Food services and drinking places.....	9,177	9,516	9,646	11,130	11,977	1,024	809	752	1,295	1,366	988	1,199	797	636	1,001
Miscellaneous services.....	7,514	7,520	6,584	4,785	4,845	950	317	-425	-1,376	101	231	-72	-284	-37	149
Educational services.....	228	185	468	642	649	58	17	287	172	35	28	26	19	2	-10
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,412	1,713	1,832	2,271	2,236	601	264	147	33	-2	-91	-43	-4	-65	38
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	496	878	779	872	877	410	383	-77	-23	7	-1	23	1	-32	34
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	916	835	1,053	1,400	1,359	191	-119	224	56	-9	-90	-67	-4	-33	4
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	5,874	5,623	4,284	1,872	1,960	290	36	-860	-1,581	67	293	-55	-300	26	121
Repair and maintenance.....	1,257	1,269	1,341	303	257	100	-76	76	-2	-45	193	20	-7	43	12
Personal and laundry services.....	4,617	4,354	2,943	1,569	1,703	190	111	-935	-1,579	113	100	-74	-293	-17	110

Addendum:

Petroleum ¹..... 88,111 89,977 89,142 97,516 109,986 11,608 7,672 18,019 7,137 7,517 10,344 16,769 10,183 8,984 14,243

1. Petroleum consists of oil and gas extraction; support activities for oil and gas extraction; petroleum and coal products manufacturing; petroleum and petroleum products wholesale trade; gasoline stations; petroleum tanker operations; pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas; and petroleum storage for hire.

NOTE. In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income is shown net of withholding taxes.

**Table 18. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis and Direct Investment Income,
by Industry of Affiliate and by Industry of U.S. Parent, 2001–2003**

[Millions of dollars]

	2001				2002				2003			
	By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent	
	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income
All industries	1,460,352	110,029	1,460,352	110,029	1,601,414	126,694	1,601,414	126,694	1,788,911	164,712	1,788,911	164,712
Mining	79,392	9,262	30,305	3,908	86,564	9,503	38,318	3,357	98,669	12,786	43,133	5,143
Utilities	25,528	2,068	53,310	2,313	24,330	1,902	51,099	2,416	26,907	1,991	50,974	2,335
Manufacturing.....	328,030	27,603	857,314	74,126	339,391	26,733	965,621	81,545	378,033	36,531	1,057,996	98,932
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food	21,334	2,597	27,128	2,178	18,340	2,674	30,154	2,473	22,717	3,172	35,096	2,696
Chemicals	79,186	7,161	217,495	23,132	81,449	9,093	237,365	25,800	90,341	10,620	259,371	29,006
Primary and fabricated metals	21,814	1,422	23,758	1,367	21,926	898	31,534	1,205	22,970	1,607	36,756	2,271
Machinery	17,655	1,313	100,251	6,476	18,612	1,974	104,886	5,843	21,380	2,043	109,133	6,824
Computer and electronic products	58,651	4,335	120,573	9,274	53,601	2,504	137,276	9,402	57,596	5,394	148,568	13,572
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	9,552	669	16,915	1,270	9,030	522	12,367	999	9,657	739	12,194	553
Transportation equipment	40,487	2,148	118,344	6,058	44,820	612	129,507	3,655	45,372	1,802	137,936	7,506
Wholesale trade	112,946	13,706	69,438	7,043	124,686	12,905	58,894	5,486	140,579	19,583	65,828	6,863
Information	42,996	-3,084	66,301	866	39,812	535	69,118	4,559	47,525	5,474	82,390	9,477
Depository institutions	55,620	2,343	50,443	4,610	56,595	1,288	52,995	2,119	63,655	2,356	61,323	3,523
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	240,272	9,224	152,854	6,520	264,680	13,946	185,622	11,308	299,805	19,165	220,751	16,172
Professional, scientific, and technical services	34,306	1,741	48,268	5,051	34,907	2,481	53,697	4,839	40,599	4,623	65,300	8,370
Other Industries.....	541,263	47,166	132,118	5,592	630,450	57,401	126,051	11,065	693,138	62,203	141,217	13,898

Note. In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment and position is on an historical-cost basis.

Table 19. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Information on Investment in Holding Companies

	Millions of dollars						Direct investment position in holding companies as a percentage of total	
	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis		Capital outflows (inflows (-))		Income			
	All industries	Holding companies	All industries	Holding companies	All industries	Holding companies		
2001								
All areas	1,460,352	449,166	124,873	45,140	110,029	41,483	31	
Canada	152,601	18,610	16,841	1,925	11,836	2,880	12	
Europe	771,936	306,796	65,580	35,691	53,524	27,640	40	
Of which:								
Germany	63,396	9,756	11,823	-86	3,407	-235	15	
Ireland	39,541	10,055	2,437	521	5,161	1,025	25	
Luxembourg	50,771	45,403	20,402	19,468	5,079	4,376	89	
Netherlands	147,687	95,178	12,025	(D)	10,922	7,193	64	
Spain	28,174	(D)	1,642	(D)	2,680	(D)	(D)	
Sweden	26,374	18,102	-6,883	-7,389	444	150	69	
Switzerland	63,768	38,707	4,170	2,624	6,636	5,947	61	
United Kingdom	228,230	56,818	7,890	6,662	9,612	6,570	25	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	279,611	92,431	25,691	4,861	18,006	7,425	33	
Of which:								
Argentina	15,535	4,850	-511	407	-955	107	31	
Bahamas	5,533	3,955	-840	-228	708	467	71	
Bermuda	84,969	32,966	7,007	2,489	5,250	2,008	39	
Netherlands Antilles	5,695	4,676	1,026	1,031	309	229	82	
Panama	5,141	2,445	808	187	424	245	48	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	36,443	29,689	-1,129	679	3,719	3,685	81	
Africa	15,574	710	2,438	-461	1,554	(D)	5	
Middle East	13,212	1,833	1,397	-81	1,545	(D)	14	
Asia and Pacific	227,418	28,787	12,927	3,204	23,564	3,154	13	
Of which:								
Hong Kong	32,494	6,751	4,787	1,926	4,897	2,171	21	
Singapore	40,764	(D)	5,593	(D)	3,334	(D)	(D)	
2002								
All areas	1,601,414	529,222	115,340	55,439	126,694	50,698	33	
Canada	170,169	23,553	11,534	2,240	12,697	2,811	14	
Europe	848,599	349,516	69,665	35,455	62,467	32,425	41	
Of which:								
Germany	67,404	11,226	-216	747	2,519	-99	17	
Ireland	46,617	10,046	5,663	2	6,245	765	22	
Luxembourg	59,496	53,001	8,879	7,753	7,284	6,582	89	
Netherlands	164,217	(D)	14,633	(D)	12,352	8,314	(D)	
Spain	33,735	(D)	2,694	(D)	3,661	2,185	(D)	
Sweden	29,359	21,403	1,877	2,884	234	510	73	
Switzerland	71,454	47,498	6,683	6,037	9,130	7,235	66	
United Kingdom	239,219	64,461	16,852	5,122	10,570	5,187	27	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	284,561	102,908	6,428	6,814	17,146	6,208	36	
Of which:								
Argentina	11,247	4,708	-769	644	-922	220	42	
Bahamas	7,605	4,196	1,265	-175	697	-139	55	
Bermuda	80,048	31,945	-1,991	229	4,035	458	40	
Netherlands Antilles	6,081	(D)	584	(D)	113	17	(D)	
Panama	5,844	3,410	782	914	674	308	58	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	49,806	38,638	2,157	3,800	4,542	5,174	78	
Africa	16,290	2,463	1,443	1,722	1,873	327	15	
Middle East	14,671	2,087	1,703	318	1,876	243	14	
Asia and Pacific	267,125	48,696	24,568	8,891	30,636	8,684	18	
Of which:								
Hong Kong	41,571	7,369	1,687	1,077	4,839	1,792	18	
Singapore	52,449	(D)	4,377	(D)	8,558	(D)	(D)	
2003								
All areas	1,788,911	584,958	151,884	52,314	164,712	53,894	33	
Canada	192,409	26,136	13,826	1,874	17,354	3,147	14	
Europe	963,087	395,525	99,191	42,110	81,751	35,885	41	
Of which:								
Germany	80,163	16,516	8,676	4,788	4,062	-373	21	
Ireland	55,463	11,471	9,093	1,203	8,281	877	21	
Luxembourg	66,919	59,176	5,241	5,469	7,780	6,533	88	
Netherlands	178,933	115,894	14,968	(D)	15,791	10,815	65	
Spain	38,215	19,760	3,375	(D)	4,310	2,529	52	
Sweden	28,905	24,861	3,000	3,629	1,319	1,295	86	
Switzerland	86,435	55,983	14,444	7,029	10,738	7,504	65	
United Kingdom	272,640	71,596	30,455	8,619	13,756	4,337	26	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	304,023	104,666	13,171	2,877	24,552	7,358	34	
Of which:								
Argentina	11,026	5,521	207	830	668	900	50	
Bahamas	8,816	5,064	280	745	1,086	794	57	
Bermuda	84,609	31,018	1,832	-929	6,320	773	37	
Netherlands Antilles	5,261	4,168	-841	(D)	40	-2	79	
Panama	6,497	3,615	686	197	471	186	56	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	54,507	41,883	3,057	3,826	4,955	4,568	77	
Africa	18,960	2,987	2,211	680	2,864	617	16	
Middle East	16,942	2,647	2,093	535	2,645	527	16	
Asia and Pacific	293,490	52,997	21,392	4,239	35,546	6,361	18	
Of which:								
Hong Kong	44,323	8,768	1,725	913	5,071	1,587	20	
Singapore	57,589	(D)	5,699	(D)	6,974	(D)	(D)	

Notes. The countries shown within each major area are those for which the 2003 direct investment position in holding companies exceeded \$3.0 billion and for which more than 20 percent of the total 2003 direct investment position was accounted for by holding companies.

In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income is shown net of withholding taxes.