

# Office of National Drug Control Policy

## Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

### State of Utah

#### Profile of Drug Indicators

May 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

## Utah

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics**

- Population: 2,351,467 (July 2003 estimate);<sup>1</sup> 2,275,861 (2002 American Community Survey)<sup>2</sup>
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 84.43% white; 0.7% black/African American; 0.72% American Indian/Alaska Native; 1.77% Asian; 0.77% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.12% other race; 1.81% two or more races; 9.68% Hispanic/Latino origin (of any race)<sup>3</sup>

### **Politics**

- Governor: Olene Walker<sup>4</sup>
- Lt. Governor: Gayle McKeachnie<sup>5</sup>
- Attorney General: Mark Shurtleff<sup>6</sup>
- U.S. House of Representatives: Rob Bishop (R); Jim Matheson (D); Chris Cannon (R)<sup>7</sup>
- U.S Senate: Robert Bennett (R), Orrin Hatch (R)<sup>8</sup>
- Capital: Salt Lake City<sup>9</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)<sup>10</sup>  
The Rocky Mountain HIDTA was designated in 1996 and consists of counties in Colorado, Montana, Utah and Wyoming. The following counties in Utah are included: Davis, Salt Lake, Summit, Utah, Washington and Weber.
- Strengthening Families Program<sup>11</sup>  
Conducted by the University of Utah, the Strengthening Families Program is a prevention intervention for families from high-risk populations and includes parent training, children skills training and family skills training. The program reduces the use of alcohol and tobacco among older children and the expectations to use alcohol and tobacco among non-using children.
- Prevention Dimensions<sup>12</sup>  
The mission of Prevention Dimensions, which was started in the early 1980's, is to provide a strong foundation of effective violence and substance abuse prevention strategies in Utah Schools. Teachers receive effective prevention resources and a positive prevention attitude they can implement in the classroom. The foundation of this prevention strategy has been enhanced and updated based on current research in effective school-based prevention.

### **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Utah:<sup>13</sup>
  - FY 2003:
    - \$100,000 to Salt Lake City Corporation, Salt Lake City
    - \$99,960 to the University of Utah, Salt Lake City

- \$51,000 to the Utah Council for Crime Prevention for the Coalition Mentoring Program
- FY 2002: No grantees
- FY 2001:
  - \$99,908 to Millard School District, Delta
- FY 2000:
  - \$100,000 to Kearns Town Council, Murray
- FY 1999:
  - \$100,000 to The Crime Council, Murray
  - \$99,509 to Utah Council for Crime Prevention, Salt Lake City
  - \$100,000 to Utah Federation for Youth Inc., Salt Lake City
- FY 2003/04 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant summary for Utah:<sup>14</sup>
  - Formula Funding: \$20,695,335
    - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant: \$17,282,985
    - Community Mental Health Service Block Grant: \$3,002,350
    - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH): \$393,000
    - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant: \$410,000
  - Discretionary Funding: \$5,607,454
    - Mental Health: \$2,845,993
    - Substance Prevention: \$852,272
    - Substance Abuse Treatment: \$1,909,189
  - Total Mental Health Funds: \$6,651,343
  - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$20,044,446
  - Total Funds for Utah: \$26,695,789
- Office for Weed and Seed<sup>15</sup>

Three sites in Utah, including Ogden City, Salt Lake City, and West Valley City, have received Federal funding and official recognition as Weed and Seed sites.
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Utah: \$4,440,686<sup>16</sup>
- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant amount received in Utah:<sup>17</sup>
  - \$500,00 to Weber County for a juvenile drug court
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amounts allocated to Utah:
  - FY 1996: \$162,228<sup>18</sup>
  - FY 1997: \$185,163<sup>19</sup>
  - FY 1998: \$410,893<sup>20</sup>
  - FY 1999: \$405,543<sup>21</sup>
  - FY 2000: \$398,717<sup>22</sup>
  - FY 2001: \$430,274<sup>23</sup>
  - FY 2002: \$474,028<sup>24</sup>
  - FY 2003: \$431,357<sup>25</sup>
- FY 2002 Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant recipient in Utah:<sup>26</sup>
  - \$ 295,103 to the City of Salt Lake
- Utah did not receive funds for the FY 2003 COPS Methamphetamine Grant.<sup>27</sup>

- There were no Utah recipients of the FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant.<sup>28</sup>
- Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in Utah (by funding category):<sup>29</sup>
  - Communities (discretionary): \$1.3 million
  - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$3.8 million
  - Juvenile Justice:
    - discretionary: \$1.6 million
    - formula: \$3.9 million
  - Law Enforcement:
    - discretionary: \$16.2 million
    - formula: \$4.9 million
  - Substance Abuse:
    - discretionary: \$18.0 million
    - formula: \$5.0 million
  - Victims:
    - discretionary: \$0.1 million
    - formula: \$4.7 million
  - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Utah in FY 2002: \$59.5 million

### **Crime and Drug-Related Crime**

- From January to September 2003, there were 6,527 juvenile arrests and 14,209 adult arrests for part 1 crimes in Utah.<sup>30</sup>

Number of Arrests, Part 1 Offenses, Utah, January-September 2003

| <b>Offense Type</b>                   | <b>Juveniles</b> | <b>Adults</b> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Murder and non-negligent manslaughter | 2                | 38            |
| Manslaughter by negligence            | 1                | 5             |
| Forcible rape                         | 54               | 106           |
| Robbery                               | 13               | 232           |
| Aggravated assault                    | 317              | 683           |
| Burglary                              | 327              | 832           |
| Larceny theft                         | 4,056            | 6,274         |
| Motor vehicle theft                   | 230              | 304           |
| Simple assault                        | 1,435            | 5,694         |
| Arson                                 | 92               | 41            |
| Part 1 crime arrests                  | 6,527            | 14,209        |

- From January to September 2003, 695 juveniles and 2,364 adults were arrested for marijuana possession in Utah.<sup>31</sup>

Number of Drug-Related Arrests, Utah, January-September 2003

| Offense Type                       | Juveniles | Adults |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| Drug sale or manufacturing arrests |           |        |
| Sale/opium                         | 1         | 140    |
| Sale/marijuana                     | 35        | 182    |
| Sale/synthetic narcotics           | 3         | 64     |
| Sale/Other                         | 18        | 165    |
| Drug possession arrests            |           |        |
| Possession/opium                   | 14        | 497    |
| Possession/marijuana               | 695       | 2,364  |
| Possession/synthetic narcotics     | 15        | 239    |
| Possession/other                   | 208       | 1,684  |

- During 2001, there were 30,891 part 1 crime arrests in Utah.<sup>32</sup> During 2002, this number decreased to 29,904.<sup>33</sup>

Number of Arrests, Part 1 Offenses, Utah, 2001-2002

| Selected Offenses                     | 2001    | 2002    |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Murder and non-negligent manslaughter | 54      | 46      |
| Manslaughter by negligence            | 6       | 6       |
| Forcible rape                         | 239     | 204     |
| Robbery                               | 334     | 284     |
| Aggravated assault                    | 1,171   | 1,256   |
| Burglary                              | 1,541   | 1,548   |
| Larceny theft                         | 15,984  | 15,522  |
| Motor vehicle theft                   | 765     | 960     |
| Simple assault                        | 10,632  | 9,923   |
| Arson                                 | 165     | 155     |
| Total part 1 crime arrests            | 30,891  | 29,904  |
| State arrest total                    | 132,394 | 125,646 |

- During 2001, there were 1,087 arrests for the sale of marijuana and 6,326 arrests for possession of marijuana.<sup>34</sup> During 2002, there were 478 arrests for the sale of marijuana and 5,770 arrests for marijuana possession.<sup>35</sup>

### Number of Drug-Related Arrests, Utah, 2001-2002

|   | 2001  | 2002  |
|---|-------|-------|
| <b>Drug sale or manufacturing arrests</b> |       |       |
| Sale/opium                                | 323   | 236   |
| Sale/marijuana                            | 1,087 | 478   |
| Sale/synthetic narcotics                  | 89    | 97    |
| Sale/Other                                | 358   | 327   |
| <b>Drug possession arrests</b>            |       |       |
| Possession/opium                          | 787   | 853   |
| Possession/marijuana                      | 6,326 | 5,770 |
| Possession/synthetic narcotics            | 399   | 424   |
| Possession/other                          | 2,567 | 3,435 |

- The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 332 drug violation arrests in Utah during 2001.<sup>36</sup>

### Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Utah, 1997-2001

|      | Number of Arrests |
|------|-------------------|
| 1997 | 332               |
| 1998 | 477               |
| 1999 | 520               |
| 2000 | 455               |
| 2001 | 332               |

### Drugs

- Cocaine  
Cocaine remains to be a problem throughout all areas of Utah. Crack cocaine is available in ounce quantities, though it is confined primarily to larger cities.<sup>37</sup> Powder cocaine sold for \$16,000-\$20,000 per kilogram, \$500-\$1,000 per ounce, and \$75-\$125 per gram during the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of FY 2001. Crack sold for \$20-\$30 per rock during this same time period.<sup>38</sup>
- Heroin  
Heroin poses a serious problem throughout Utah. Mexican brown and black tar heroin are readily available throughout the state, though multi-ounce and larger quantities are primarily distributed in the major cities.<sup>39</sup> Heroin prices range in Utah from \$60-\$400 per gram and purity levels range from 8-64%.<sup>40</sup>
- Marijuana  
Marijuana is widely available in Utah. Prices for marijuana range from \$600-\$1,000 per pound, \$80-\$150 per ounce, and \$0.50-\$5 per joint in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2002. The most common type of marijuana available in the State is marijuana produced by Mexican criminal groups. Marijuana produced in Utah is also available.<sup>41</sup> Many remote areas with fertile soil in Utah provide places for marijuana growing operations.<sup>42</sup>
- Methamphetamine

Methamphetamine remains the largest drug threat throughout Utah.<sup>43</sup>

Methamphetamine is readily available in wholesale quantities. Methamphetamine produced by Mexican criminal groups as well as methamphetamine produced locally is available in Utah. Prices for methamphetamine range from \$600-\$1,200 per ounce and \$100 per gram.<sup>44</sup>

- Club Drugs  
MDMA (ecstasy), GHB, and ketamine are quickly becoming a significant law enforcement problem in Utah. LSD use and availability appear to have decreased in recent years.<sup>45</sup>
- Diverted Pharmaceuticals<sup>46</sup>  
The abuse of prescription drugs is becoming a significant threat in Utah. Some of the most commonly diverted pharmaceuticals include benzodiazepines, hydrocodones, oxycondones, and Ritalin. Most of these drugs sell for \$15 or less per tablet. The most common method of prescription drug diversion is forged and fraudulent prescriptions.
- According to the 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 45% of Utah citizens felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>47</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Utah, 2000-2001 Data

|  | 12-17 | 18-25  | 26 +  | All ages |
|--|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| Past month use of any illicit drug               | 6.85% | 10.58% | 2.94% | 4.97%    |
| Past month use of marijuana                      | 5.00  | 8.07   | 1.87  | 3.51     |
| Past month use of illicit drug other than marij. | 3.80  | 5.45   | 1.75  | 2.75     |
| Past year cocaine use                            | 1.46  | 3.45   | 0.83  | 1.43     |
| Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month     | 41.43 | 35.82  | 48.23 | 44.88    |

- According to 2001 data from National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 1.32% of Utah citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>48</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, Utah, 2001

|   | 12-17 | 18-25 | 26 +  | All ages |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Illicit drug dependence                     | 2.13% | 3.09% | 0.63% | 1.32%    |
| Illicit drug dependence or abuse            | 4.12  | 4.71  | 1.15  | 2.26     |
| Alcohol dependence                          | 2.04  | 4.13  | 1.82  | 2.30     |
| Alcohol dependence or abuse                 | 4.21  | 11.09 | 3.40  | 5.01     |
| Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse | 6.29  | 13.16 | 4.45  | 6.40     |

### Juveniles

- During 2001, there were 145 juvenile arrests for the sale of marijuana and 1,208 juvenile arrests for the possession of marijuana.<sup>49</sup> During 2002, there were 80 juvenile arrests for the sale of marijuana and 1,089 juvenile arrests for possession of marijuana.<sup>50</sup>

Number of Drug-Related Arrests, Utah, 2001-2002

|   | 2001  | 2002  |
|---|-------|-------|
| <b>Drug sale or manufacturing arrests</b> |       |       |
| Sale/opium                                | 6     | 2     |
| Sale/marijuana                            | 145   | 80    |
| Sale/synthetic narcotics                  | 9     | 14    |
| Sale/Other                                | 28    | 34    |
| <b>Drug possession arrests</b>            |       |       |
| Possession/opium                          | 17    | 42    |
| Possession/marijuana                      | 1,208 | 1,089 |
| Possession/synthetic narcotics            | 20    | 37    |
| Possession/other                          | 331   | 342   |

- During 2001, there were 10,544 juvenile part 1 crime arrests in Utah.<sup>51</sup> During 2002, there were 9,826 juveniles arrested for part 1 crimes in Utah.<sup>52</sup>

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Utah, 2001-2002

| <b>Selected Offenses</b>              | <b>2001</b> | <b>2002</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Murder and non-negligent manslaughter | 4           | 8           |
| Manslaughter by negligence            | 0           | 2           |
| Forcible rape                         | 78          | 74          |
| Robbery                               | 54          | 62          |
| Aggravated assault                    | 377         | 401         |
| Burglary                              | 607         | 531         |
| Larceny theft                         | 6,685       | 6,200       |
| Motor vehicle theft                   | 353         | 350         |
| Simple assault                        | 2,281       | 2,093       |
| Arson                                 | 105         | 105         |
| Total part 1 crime arrests            | 10,544      | 9,826       |
| State arrest total                    | 29,754      | 27,812      |

- During 2001, 19.7% of high school students in Utah reported using marijuana within their lifetime.<sup>53</sup>



Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, Utah, 2001

| Drug Type and Use                   | Female | Male  | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Lifetime marijuana use              | 15.7%  | 23.7% | 19.7% |
| Current marijuana use               | 7.1    | 12.2  | 9.7   |
| Lifetime cocaine use                | 3.5    | 4.7   | 4.1   |
| Current cocaine use                 | 1.9    | 3.4   | 2.7   |
| Lifetime inhalants use              | 10.6   | 13.7  | 12.2  |
| Current inhalant use                | 4.2    | 5.9   | 5.1   |
| Lifetime heroin use                 | 1.7    | 3.6   | 2.7   |
| Lifetime methamphetamine use        | 4.7    | 5.8   | 5.3   |
| Lifetime illegal steroid use        | 1.7    | 6.6   | 4.2   |
| Lifetime injected illegal drug use  | 1.2    | 2.8   | 2.1   |
| Tired marijuana before age 13 years | 3.0    | 6.0   | 4.5   |

**Enforcement**

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 6,872 law enforcement employees in Utah (4,636 police officers and 2,236 civilian employees).<sup>54</sup>

**Trafficking and Seizures**

- Mexican criminal groups dominate transportation and wholesale distribution of methamphetamine produced outside the US. Caucasian independent deals are involved in the production, transportation, and wholesale distribution of methamphetamine in Utah.<sup>55</sup>
- Street gangs that distribute cocaine in Utah often commit violent crimes.<sup>56</sup>
- Mexican criminal groups in Utah dominate the transportation of cocaine from Mexico.<sup>57</sup>
- Mexican criminal groups are the primary transporters of heroin into and through Utah. They also dominate the whole distribution of heroin in the state. Street gangs are the primary retail distributors of heroin.<sup>58</sup>
- The importation of marijuana from British Columbia, Canada, remains active in Utah although the majority of bulk-seized marijuana is of Mexican origin.<sup>59</sup>
- During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in Utah reported 69 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.<sup>60</sup>

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, Utah, 2003

| Type of Seizure          | Number |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Chemical/glass/equipment | 15     |
| Dumpsite                 | 12     |
| Laboratory               | 42     |
| Total                    | 69     |

- In 2002, there were 7,820 total marijuana plants eradicated in Utah under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.<sup>61</sup>

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Utah, 2002

| <u>Outdoor Operations</u>   |   | <u>Indoor Operations</u> |                              | <b>Total<br/>Plants<br/>Eradicated</b> |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| <b>Plots<br/>Eradicated</b> | <b>Cultivated<br/>Plants<br/>Eradicated</b> | <b>Grows<br/>Seized</b>  | <b>Plants<br/>Eradicated</b> |  |
| 13                          | 6,180                                       | 11                       | 1,640                        | 7,820                                  |

- During 2002, Federal agencies seized 10.4 kilograms of marijuana in Utah.<sup>62</sup>

Amount of Drug Seized by Federal Agencies, Utah, 2002

| <b>Amount Seized (in kilograms)</b> |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Cocaine                             | 0.9  |
| Heroin                              | 0.1  |
| Marijuana                           | 10.4 |
| Methamphetamine                     | 1.5  |

- Methamphetamine lab seizures increased from 62 during 1996 to 240 during 1999. Since 1999, the number of methamphetamine labs seized has decreased to 159 during 2001.<sup>63</sup>

Methamphetamine Labs Seized, Utah, 1996-2001

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Lab Seizures</b> |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 1996        | 62                  |
| 1997        | 87                  |
| 1998        | 105                 |
| 1999        | 240                 |
| 2000        | 207                 |
| 2001        | 159                 |

**Courts**

- **Drug Courts**<sup>64</sup>  
As of November 2003, there were 26 drug courts in Utah. Twenty-two drug courts were operating for over 2 years, 3 drug courts were recently implemented, and 1 drug court was being planned.
- Since 1996, there have been over 3,500 people enrolled in a drug court program in Utah. At any given time in Utah, close to 1,800 people are participating in a drug court.<sup>65</sup>
- During FY 2001, 17.2% of Federally sentenced defendants in Utah had committed drug offenses. Approximately 64.7% of these drug offenses involved methamphetamine.<sup>66</sup>

Federal Sentencing Statistics, Drug Offenses, Utah, FY 2001

| Drug Type Involved | Offenses | Percentage of Total |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------|
| Powder cocaine     | 9        | 9.4%                |
| Crack cocaine      | 4        | 4.7                 |
| Heroin             | 1        | 1.2                 |
| Marijuana          | 16       | 18.8                |
| Methamphetamine    | 55       | 64.7                |
| Other              | 1        | 1.2                 |

**Corrections**

- As of December 31, 2002, there were 5,567 prisoners under the jurisdiction of State and Federal correctional authorities in Utah.<sup>67</sup>
- As of December 31, 2002, there were 10,675 persons on probation and 2,273 persons on parole in Utah.<sup>68</sup>
- Collaborative Interventions for Abusing Offenders (CIAO) Program<sup>69</sup>  
The CIAO program targets parolees and probationers with serious substance abuse issues.
- According to the Treatment Needs of Prison Inmates Study, 69.5% of inmates interviewed were assessed to need some type of alcohol or drug treatment in 2001.<sup>70</sup>

**Consequences of Use**

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 8 Utah methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.<sup>71</sup>

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Utah, FY 2003

|   | Number |
|---|--------|
| Sites with a child affected                     | 24     |
| Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals   | 3      |
| Sites with a child injured                      | 1      |
| Sites with a child killed                       | 0      |
| Sites with a child present                      | 8      |
| Sites with a child residing at the site         | 5      |
| Number of children placed in protective custody | 2      |

- There are 50 alcohol and drug-related motor vehicle crash fatalities each year in Utah.<sup>72</sup>

**Treatment**

- During 2003, of the 19,943 total admissions to treatment in Utah, 17.30% were for marijuana/hashish.<sup>73</sup>

## Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions, Utah, FY 2003

| Drug Type                | Percent |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Alcohol                  | 35.86%  |
| Marijuana/hashish        | 17.30   |
| Heroin                   | 8.47    |
| Other opiates/synthetics | 3.61    |
| Club drugs               | 0.15    |
| Other hallucinogens      | 0.18    |
| Cocaine/crack            | 6.57    |
| Methamphetamine          | 23.07   |
| Other stimulants         | 0.53    |
| Benzodiazepines          | 0.44    |
| Other sedative-hypnotics | 0.15    |
| Inhalants                | 0.19    |
| Over the counter         | 0.11    |
| Other                    | 0.25    |
| None/missing             | 3.13    |
| Total                    | 19,943  |

## Sources

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, American Community Survey: 2002 Data Profiles, Utah: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US491.htm>

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> Utah Governor's Web site: <http://www.utah.gov/governor/>

<sup>5</sup> Utah Lt. Governor's Web site: <http://www.utah.gov/ltgovernor/>

<sup>6</sup> Utah Attorney General's Web site: <http://attorneygeneral.utah.gov/>

<sup>7</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.html>

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Senate Web site, Utah:

[http://www.senate.gov/general/contact\\_information/senators\\_cfm.cfm?State=UT](http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=UT)

<sup>9</sup> Salt Lake City Web site: <http://www.ci.slc.ut.us/>

<sup>10</sup> Office of National Drug Control Policy, Rocky Mountain High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: [http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames\\_rocky.html](http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_rocky.html)

<sup>11</sup> Strengthening Families Program, Utah:

[http://www.strengtheningfamilies.org/html/programs\\_1999/06\\_SFP.html](http://www.strengtheningfamilies.org/html/programs_1999/06_SFP.html)

<sup>12</sup> Utah Department of Human Service, Prevention Dimensions:

<http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/sadfs.pdf>

<sup>13</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Utah grantees:

<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/ut.html>

<sup>14</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/funding.html>

<sup>15</sup> Office for Weed and Seed Data Center, Utah:

<http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=UT>

<sup>16</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf>

<sup>17</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdf>

- 
- <sup>18</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2002 Corrections Program Grants, Utah:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/mapfiles/ut.htm>
- <sup>19</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>20</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>21</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>22</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>23</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>24</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>25</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>
- <sup>26</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcements*, November 14, 2002: [http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth\\_grantees.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf)
- <sup>27</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *FY 2003 COPS Methamphetamine Grant*:  
<http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- <sup>28</sup> U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001:  
<http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- <sup>29</sup> Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2002 Awards to Utah:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2002grants/map/utstate.htm>
- <sup>30</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *Crime in Utah, Quarterly Report, January-September 2003*:  
<http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/200303.pdf>
- <sup>31</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>32</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2001 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2001.pdf>
- <sup>33</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2002 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2002.pdf>
- <sup>34</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2001 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2001.pdf>
- <sup>35</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2002 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2002.pdf>
- <sup>36</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>37</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>38</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Utah Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs3/3619/3619p.pdf>
- <sup>39</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>40</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Utah Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs3/3619/3619p.pdf>
- <sup>41</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>42</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>43</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>44</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Utah Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs3/3619/3619p.pdf>
- <sup>45</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>46</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Utah Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs3/3619/3619p.pdf>
- <sup>47</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume I. Findings*, September 2003:  
<http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda/2k1State/vol2/appc.htm>
- <sup>48</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>49</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2001 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2001.pdf>
- <sup>50</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2002 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2002.pdf>
- <sup>51</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2001 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2001.pdf>
- <sup>52</sup> Utah Department of Public Safety, *2002 Crime in Utah*: <http://bci.utah.gov/Stats/2002.pdf>
- <sup>53</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Youth Risk Surveillance –United States, 2001*, June 2002:  
<http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/ss5104a1.htm>
- <sup>54</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003:  
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- <sup>55</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Utah Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs3/3619/3619p.pdf>

- 
- <sup>56</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>57</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>58</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>59</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Utah State Factsheet: <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/utah.html>
- <sup>60</sup> El Paso Intelligence Center, DEA and State and Local Methamphetamine Lab Seizures by State, 2003
- <sup>61</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online*:  
<http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>
- <sup>62</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>63</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>64</sup> Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, November 7, 2003:  
<http://www.american.edu/academic.depts/spa/justice/publications/drgchart2k.pdf>
- <sup>65</sup> Utah State Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, *Substance Abuse Services for Criminal Justice Population FY 2002 Fact Sheet*: [http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/TX\\_fact\\_sheet.pdf](http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/TX_fact_sheet.pdf)
- <sup>66</sup> United States Sentencing Commission, FY 2001 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Utah:  
<http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2001/ut01.pdf>
- <sup>67</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2002*, July 2003: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/p02.pdf>
- <sup>68</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States 2002*, August 2003:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ppus02.pdf>
- <sup>69</sup> Utah State Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, *Substance Abuse Services for Criminal Justice Population FY 2002 Fact Sheet*: [http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/TX\\_fact\\_sheet.pdf](http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/TX_fact_sheet.pdf)
- <sup>70</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>71</sup> El Paso Intelligence Center, DEA and State and Local Lab Incidents: Associated Children Report, FY 2003
- <sup>72</sup> Utah Department of Health, *2003 Utah Public Health Outcome Measures Report*, December 2003:  
<http://www.health.state.ut.us/opha/publications/phom2003/2003PHOMReport.pdf>
- <sup>73</sup> Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, *2003 Annual Report on Public Substance Abuse Services in Utah*: [http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/2003\\_Annual\\_Report.pdf](http://www.hsdsa.state.ut.us/pdfiles/2003_Annual_Report.pdf)

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse  
PO Box 6000  
Rockville, MD 20849-6000  
1-800-666-3332  
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>  
[ondcp@ncjrs.org](mailto:ondcp@ncjrs.org)

