

Listing of Excluded Studies

Key for Reasons for Exclusion

1. Studies with no original data
2. Nonintervention studies that do not measure literacy
3. Studies with no health outcomes
4. Studies examining normal reading development in children
5. Studies about dyslexia
6. Studies on the basic experimental science of reading ability (e.g., studies of brain function, MRI, EEG)
7. Studies performed in developing countries
8. Non-English language studies
9. Studies published in abstract form only
10. Case-report only
11. Ecological data only
12. Unable to obtain the article

Abosede OA. Self-medication: an important aspect of primary health care. *Soc Sci Med* 1984; 19(7):699-703.

Notes: Reject #2

Abuwa PN, Alikor EA, Gbaraba PV, Mung KS, Oruamabo RS. Determinants of tetanus toxoid immunization of parturient women: a community-based study in Rivers State of Nigeria. *West Afr J Med* 1997; 16(3):174-8.

Notes: Reject #7

Ackers ML, Quick RE, Drasbek CJ, Hutwagner L, Tauxe RV. Are there national risk factors for epidemic cholera? The correlation between socioeconomic and demographic indices and cholera incidence in Latin America. *Int J Epidemiol* 1998; 27(2):330-4.

Notes: Reject #7

Adams A, Duffield C. The value of drills in developing and maintaining numeracy skills in an undergraduate nursing programme. *Nurs Educ Today* 1991; 11(3):213-9.

Notes: Reject #2 or 3

Adams JR, Tomori C, Bennett CL. Improving health care for patients with low literacy skills... this is the sixth in a series of reports on the conference presentations. *Oncol News Int* 2000; 9(12):22, 51.

Notes: Reject #1

Adams JR, Tomori C, Bennett CL. Poor reading skills present barrier to cancer care and health... this is the fifth in a series of reports on the conference presentations. *Oncol News Int* 2000; 9(11):26, 40-1.

Notes: Reject #1

Adams-Price CE. Age, education, and literacy skills of adult Mississippians. *Gerontol* 1993; 33(6):741-6.

Notes: Reject #3

Adelsward V, Sachs L. The meaning of 6.8: numeracy and normality in health information talks. *Soc Sci Med* 1996; 43(8):1179-87.

Notes: Reject #2

Aden AS, Brannstrom I, Mohamud KA, Persson LA, Wall S. The growth chart--a road to health chart? Maternal comprehension of the growth chart in two Somali villages. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol* 1990; 4(3):340-50.

Notes: Reject # 7

Aden AS, Omar MM, Omar HM, Hogberg U, Persson LA, Wall S. Excess female mortality in rural Somalia--is inequality in the household a risk factor?. *Soc Sci Med* 1997; 44(5):709-15.

Notes: Reject #7

Agbonifo PO. The state of health as a reflection of the level of development of a nation. *Soc Sci Med* 1983; 17(24):2003-6.

Notes: Reject #2

Agho AO. In pursuit of computer literacy in health management education. *J Health Admin Educat* 1995; 13(2):287-304.

Notes: Reject #3

Agho AO, Williams AM. Actual and desired computer literacy among allied health students. *J Allied Health*. 1995; 24(2):117-26.

Notes: Reject #3

Agyepong IA, Manderson L. Mosquito avoidance and bed net use in the Greater Accra Region, Ghana. *J Biosoc Sci* 1999; 31(1):79-92.

Notes: Reject #7

Ahluwalia JS, Richter K, Mayo MS et al. African American smokers interested and eligible for a smoking cessation clinical trial: predictors of not returning for randomization. *Ann Epidemiol* 2002; 12(3):206-12.

Notes: Reject #3

Al-Tayyib AA, Rogers SM, Gribble JN, Villarroel M, Turner CF. Effect of low medical literacy on health survey measurements. *Am J Pub Health*. 2002; 92(9):1478-80.

Notes: Reject #3

Albert SM, Teresi JA. Reading ability, education, and cognitive status assessment among older adults in Harlem, New York City. *Am J Pub Health*. 1999; 89(1):95-7.

Notes: Reject #3

Albright CL, Bruce B, Howard-Pitney B, Winkleby MA, Fortmann SP. Development of a curriculum to lower dietary fat intake in a multiethnic population with low literacy skills. *J Nutr Educ* 1997; 29(4):215-23.

Notes: Reject #3

Alexander K. Product alert. A selected list of Spanish language and low literacy patient education web

sites. J Pediatr Health Care 2002; 16(3):151-5.
Notes: Reject #1

Alheidt P. The effect of reading ability on Rorschach performance. J Pers Assess 1980; 44(1):3-10.
Notes: Reject #3

Almquist NL, Bisson S, Wynia A. Bringing an early pediatric literacy program to the clinic setting. J Pediatr Health Care 1998; 12(5):276-9.
Notes: Reject #2

Alspach G. Reading and bleeding: an insidious link. Crit Care Nurse 1996; 16(4):12-4.
Notes: Reject #1

Ammerman AS, DeVellis BM, Haines PS et al. Nutrition education for cardiovascular disease prevention among low income populations--description and pilot evaluation of a physician-based model. Patient Educ Counsel 1992; 19(1):5-18.
Notes: Reject #3

Andrus MR, Roth MT. Health literacy: a review . Pharmacotherapy 2002; 22(3):282-302.
Notes: Reject #1

Annett MM. Focus on schools. Schools 2001: SLPs urged to take action in literacy. ASHA 2001; 6(16):13.
Notes: Reject #1

Annett MM. Reading between the lines: clinicians develop creative ways to promote SLPs' role in literacy. ASHA 2001; 6(8):1, 12.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . 5 tips to teach staff to instruct illiterate patients. Homec Educ Manag 1996; 1(6):75-6.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Address low literacy issues to improve Medicaid risk member compliance, reduce costs. Public Sect Contract Rep 1998; 4(2):27-30.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Clear & simple: developing effective print materials for low-literate readers. Washington, DC: United States Department of Health and Human Services.Public Health Service, 1994.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Communicating with patients who have limited literacy skills. Report of the National Work

Group on Literacy and Health. J Fam Practice 1998; 46(2):168-76.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Connecting literacy with health. Occup Ther Now 2000; 2(5):23-4.
Notes: Reject #12

Anonymous . Demographics update. Illiteracy and low literacy in the United States. J Vis Impair Blind 1996; 90(3):286-7.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . EH professionals consider literacy as part of preemployment testing. Hosp Employee Health 1989; 8(7):92-4.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. Eliminate written words if patients lack literacy: in-house production, video duplication control costs. Patient Educ Manag 1998; 5(12):153-4, 156.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . The front page. Low literacy skills: an important barrier in healthcare. Cancer Pract 2000; 8(1):2-3.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Giving patients the tools is first step, ensuring they understand is the next: focus on teaching materials and techniques that improve comprehension. Patient Educ Manag 2000; 7(10):109-12, 120.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Health literacy rated low in one third of Medicare managed care enrollees. Am J Health-System Pharm 1999; 56(8):709-10.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Health literacy: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs. Ad Hoc Committee on Health Literacy for the Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association. J Am Med Assoc 1999; 281(6):552-7.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Helping low-literacy parents care for sick children. Reflect Nurs Leadersh 2002; 28(3):32.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Implementing literacy-related intervention roles for speech-language pathologists.

Semin Speech Lang 2001; 22(3):159-246.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Improve compliance, write to literacy level. Patient Educ Manag 1997; 4(4):42-4.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. It's on paper, but do they understand it? Simple testing gets written handouts on target. Hosp Case Manag 1999; 7(4):75-6, 80.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Low health literacy hurts patient compliance: costing the health care system \$73 billion a year. Case Management Advisor 2001; 12(9):141-2, 144.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . National literacy and health program. Cannt Journal 1996; 6(2):10-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Notable: patient's reading level inversely tied to size of breast cancers at detection. Ob-Gyn Malpractice Prevention 1995; 2(12):90.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Numeracy skills. Paediatr Nurs 1998; 10(6):26-30; quiz 31-2.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . On the mark. Measuring literacy and readability -- check what patients really understand and act on, not how far they have gone in school. Joint Comm Benchmark 2000; 2(1):10.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Patient education quarterly. Higher risk of re-admits when patient can't read: use materials, techniques to boost comprehension. Hosp Case Manag 2001; 9(2):27-8, 32.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Patient education. Teaching clients with low-literacy skills. Health Care Food Nutr Focus 2000; 17(4):10-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Patients' low health literacy is a 'significant threat' to quality care: problem has only begun to be addressed. Qi/Qtm 2001; 11(6):61-5.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Perspective. Literacy and health: what RNs can do to break the link between poor literacy and poor health. AARN News Lett 1997; 53(5):15.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. Poor health literacy may contribute to excess diabetes-related complications among disadvantaged groups. Res Act 2002; (265):3.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Poor literacy, low income may deter cancer screening. Oncol News Int 2000; 9(3):17 .
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Position statement: health literacy. AMSN News 2000; 9(6):2.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Position statement on health and literacy. Can J Occupat Therapy 1997; 64(4):225-6.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Position statement on health and literacy. Can J Occupat Therapy 2001; 68(2):130-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. Quick reference guide 1: numeracy skills. Nurs Standard 1999; 13(25):insert 2p.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. Scientific and technical information simply put. Atlanta, GA: United States Department of Health and Human Services. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Office of Communication, 1999.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. Stats and facts. The challenge of inadequate health literacy. Manag Care Interface 2001; 14(8):30-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous . Teach staff easy-to-read writing techniques. Patient Educ Manag 1998; 5(2):19-21, 28.
Notes: Reject #1

Anonymous. To improve communication, make literacy a priority. Patient Educ Manag 1998; 5(2):17-9, 28.
Notes: Reject #1

Anscher MS, Gold DT. Literacy and laryngectomy: how should one treat head and neck cancer in patients

who cannot read or write?. South Med J 1991; 84(2):209-13.

Notes: Reject #2

Arpen S. Working with families who have low literacy skills -- ICEA teaching ideas sheet #16. Int J Childbirth Educ 1994; 9(1):44-5.

Notes: Reject #1

Assink E, Kattenberg G. Computerized assessment of verbal skill. J Psychol Res 1993; 22(4):427-44.

Notes: Reject #2

Atkinson PM, Parks DK, Cooley SM, Sarkis SL. Reach Out and Read: a pediatric clinic-based approach to early literacy promotion. J Pediatr Health Care 2002; 16(1):10-5.

Notes: Reject #1

Austin PE, Matlack R 2nd, Dunn KA, Kesler C, Brown CK. Discharge instructions: do illustrations help our patients understand them? Ann Emerg Med 1995; 25(3):317-20.

Notes: Reject #2

Ayello EA. A critique of the AHCPR's 'Preventing pressure ulcers -- a patient's guide' as a written instructional tool. Decubitus 1993; 6(3):44-6, 48-50.

Notes: Reject #1

Bakdash MB, Odman PA, Lange AL. Distribution and readability of periodontal health education literature. J Periodontol 1983; 54(9):538-41.

Notes: Reject #2, #3

Baker DW. Reading between the lines: deciphering the connections between literacy and health. J Gen Intern Med 1999; 14(5):315-7.

Notes: Reject #1

Baker DW, Gazmararian JA, Sudano J, Patterson M. The association between age and health literacy among elderly persons. J Gerontol Series B-Psychol Sci Soc Sci 2000; 55(6):S368-74.

Notes: Reject #3

Baker DW, Gazmararian JA, Sudano J, Patterson M. The association between age and health literacy among elderly persons. J Gerontol Series B-Psychol Sci Soc Sci 2000; 55(6):S368-74.

Notes: Reject #3

Baker DW, Gazmararian JA, Sudano J, Patterson M, Parker RM, Williams MV. Health literacy and

performance on the Mini-Mental State Examination. Aging Ment Health 2002; 6(1):22-9.

Notes: Reject #3

Baker DW, Parker RM, Williams MV et al. The health care experience of patients with low literacy. Arch Fam Med 1996; 5(6):329-34.

Notes: Reject #3

Baker DW, Williams MV, Parker RM, Gazmararian JA, Nurss J. Development of a brief test to measure functional health literacy. Patient Educ Couns 1999; 38(1):33-42.

Notes: Reject #3

Baker FM, Johnson JT, Velli SA, Wiley C. Congruence between education and reading levels of older persons. Psychiatric Serv 1996; 47(2):194-6.

Notes: Reject #3

Balsam AL, Merrigan D, Alich K, Mackey P, Green L, Reisman J. The Massachusetts Elderly Diabetes Education Program. Diabetes Educ 1993; 19(3):223, 225-6, 228.

Notes: Reject #3

Bar-Yam NB. Political issues. Low health literacy: a problem for all in the health care circle. Int J Childbirth Educ 2002; 17(3):21-3.

Notes: Reject #1

Barnes LP. The illiterate client: strategies in patient teaching. Am J Matern Child Nurs 1992; 17(3):127.

Notes: Reject #1

Barrett J, Pongor K, Stifter R, Nussbaum D. Selecting accessible software to enhance literacy. Volta Voices 2001; 8(1):16-21.

Notes: Reject #1

Bartlett JD. Optometry and literacy. J Am Optomet Assoc 1990; 61(2):82.

Notes: Reject #1

Bass PF3, Wilson JF, Griffith CH, Barnett DR. Residents' ability to identify patients with poor literacy skills. Acad Med 2002; 77(10):1039-41.

Notes: Reject #3

Baydar N, Brooks-Gunn J, Furstenberg FF. Early warning signs of functional illiteracy: predictors in childhood and adolescence. Child Develop 1993; 64(3):815-29.

Notes: Reject #2

Beardsall L, Huppert F. Short NART, CCRT and Spot-the-Word: comparisons in older and demented persons. *Br J Clin Psychol* 1997; 36 (Pt 4):619-22.
Notes: Reject #3

Beardsall L, Huppert FA. Improvement in NART word reading in demented and normal older persons using the Cambridge Contextual Reading Test. *J Clin Experiment Neuropsychol* 1994; 16(2):232-42.
Notes: Reject #3

Beitz JM. Education for health promotion and disease prevention: convince them, don't confuse them. *Ostomy Wound Manag* 1998; 44(3A Suppl):71S-6S; discussion 77S.
Notes: Reject #1

Belton AB. Reading levels of patients in a general hospital. *Beta Release* 1991; 15(1):21-4.
Notes: Reject #3

Benitez O, Devaux D, Dausset J. Audiovisual documentation of oral consent: a new method of informed consent for illiterate populations. *Lancet* 2002; 359(9315):1406-7.
Notes: Reject #3

Benjamin BA. Level of literacy in the nurses aide population. Baseline data for nursing staff development. *J Nurs Staff Develop* 1997; 13(3):149-54.
Notes: Reject #3

Benjamin BA. Relationship between literacy skills and actual and estimated job performance of the nurse's aide. Columbia University Teachers College, 1995.
Notes: Reject #12

Bennett KE, Haggard MP, Silva PA, Stewart IA. Behaviour and developmental effects of otitis media with effusion into the teens. *Arch Dis Childhood* 2001; 85(2):91-5.
Notes: Reject #3

Benson JG, Forman WB. Comprehension of written health care information in an affluent geriatric retirement community: Use of the test of functional health literacy. *Gerontology* 2002; 48(2):93-7.
Notes: Reject #3

Berg A, Hammitt KB. Assessing the psychiatric patient's ability to meet the literacy demands of hospitalization. *Hosp Comm Psychiatr* 1980;

31(4):266-8.
Notes: Reject #3

Berger D, Inkelas M, Myhre S, Mishler A. Developing health education materials for inner-city low literacy parents. *Pub Health Rep* 1994; 109(2):168-72.
Notes: Reject #1

Berland GK, Elliott MN, Morales LS et al. Health information on the Internet: accessibility, quality, and readability in English and Spanish. *J Am Med Assoc* 2001; 285(20):2612-21.
Notes: Reject #2

Bernal H, Wooley S, Schensul JJ. Methodology corner. The challenge of using Likert-type scales with low-literate ethnic populations. *Nurs Res* 1997; 46(3):179-81.
Notes: Reject #3

Bertelson P. The onset of literacy: liminal remarks. *Cognition* 1986; 24(1-2):1-30.
Notes: Reject #1

Best D. Clinical rounds. The development of a guide for stroke survivors and their families. *Can J Cardiovasc Nurs* 1994; 5(3):35-8.
Notes: Reject #1

Best DG. The development of a guide for stroke survivors and their families. *Can J Cardiovasc Nurs* 1994; 5(3):35-8.
Notes: Reject #1

Bialystok E. Preparing to read: the foundations of literacy. *Adv Child Dev Behav* 1996; 26:1-34.
Notes: Reject #1

Biber D, Reppen R, Conrad S. Developing linguistic literacy: perspectives from corpus linguistics and multi-dimensional analysis. *J Child Lang* 2002; 29(2):458-62; discussion 489-94.
Notes: Reject #1

Bigatti SM, Cronan TA, Anaya A. The effects of maternal depression on the efficacy of a literacy intervention program. *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev* 2001; 32(2):147-62.
Notes: Reject #2

Birch DA. A cooperative approach to promoting health literacy: the Current Health Issues Project. *J*

Sch Health 2000; 70(2):69-71.

Notes: Reject #1

Birch DA. Teaching techniques. A cooperative approach to promoting health literacy: the Current Health Issues Project. J Sch Health 2000; 70(2):69-71.

Notes: Reject #1

Black D. Black looks ... at literacy. Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London 1991; 25(4):282-3.

Notes: Reject #1

Black SA, Espino DV, Mahurin R et al. The influence of noncognitive factors on the Mini-Mental State Examination in older Mexican-Americans: findings from the Hispanic EPESE. Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly. J Clin Epidemiol 1999; 52(11):1095-102.

Notes: Reject #3

Blanchard WA. Case study. Teaching an illiterate transplant patient. Anna Journal 1998; 25(1):69-70, 76.

Notes: Reject #10

Blank RD. Numeracy. Ann Intern Med 1998; 128(9):783.

Notes: Reject #1

Blinkhorn AS, Verity JM. Assessment of the readability of dental health education literature. Community Dent Oral Epidemiol 1979; 7(4):195-8.

Notes: Reject #2, 3

Bodel M. Brain building basics: report on the development of a parenting & literacy skills program. Brain Inj 1998; 2(2):28-31, 45-8, 50.

Notes: Reject #3

Borikar AM, Bumstead JM. Literacy/numeracy provision and its effectiveness in psychiatric hospitals. British Journal of Occupational Therapy 1988; 51(11):395-6.

Notes: Reject #2

Boswell C, Cannon S, Aung K, Hammack B, Ienatsch GP, Prado M. Interdisciplinary collaboration: a study in progress. Public Health Nurs 2002; 19(4):235-7.

Notes: Reject #1

Bosworth HB, Oddone EZ. A model of psychosocial and cultural antecedents of blood pressure control. J Natl Med Assoc 2002; 94(4):236-48.

Notes: Reject #1

Brez SM, Taylor M. Assessing literacy for patient teaching: perspectives of adults with low literacy skills. J Adv Nurs 1997; 25 (5):1040-7.

Notes: Reject #1

Bright P, Jaldow E, Kopelman MD. The National Adult Reading Test as a measure of premorbid intelligence: a comparison with estimates derived from demographic variables. J Int Neuropsychol Soc 2002; 8(6):847-54.

Notes: Reject #2

Brill JR, Ohly S, Stearns MA. Training community-responsive physicians. Acad Med 2002; 77(7):747.

Notes: Reject #1

Britto PR, Brooks-Gunn J. Beyond shared book reading: dimensions of home literacy and low-income African American preschoolers' skills. New Dir Child Adol Dev 2001; (92):73-89; discussion 91-8.

Notes: Reject #1

Brooks DA. Nurse educator. Techniques for teaching ED patients with low literacy skills. J Emerg Nurs 1998; 24(6):601-3.

Notes: Reject #1

Brooks DA. Techniques for teaching ED patients with low literacy skills. J Emerg Nurs 1998; 24(6):601-3.

Notes: Reject #1

Brown JA, Nederend SE, Hays RD, Short PF, Farley DO. Special issues in assessing care of Medicaid recipients. Med Care 1999; 37(3 Suppl):MS79-88.

Notes: Reject #2

Brown P, Ames N, Mettger W et al. Closing the comprehension gap: low literacy and the Cancer Information Service. J Natl Cancer Inst 1993; (14):157-63.

Notes: Reject #1

Browning N. Literacy of children with physical disabilities: a literature review. Can J Occup Ther 2002; 69(3):176-82.

Notes: Reject #1

Brownson K. Education handouts: are we wasting our time? *J Nurses Staff Dev* 1998; 14(4):176-82.
Notes: Reject #1

Brownson K. Improving patient education for poor readers -- CE 195. *Nursing Spectrum* 1999; 9(5):12-4.
Notes: Reject #12

Brownson K. Literacy: a challenge for the health care supervisor. *Health Care Supervisor* 1998; 17(2):45-54.
Notes: Reject #1

Brownson K. Literacy: a problem that managers must handle. *Hosp Mater Manage Q* 1998; 20(1):37-47.
Notes: Reject #1

Brownson K, Dowd SB. Informed consent: does the patient really understand? *Images* 1997; 16(1):8-11.
Notes: Reject #1

Brunt AR, Schafer E. Gem no 271. Helping consumers with low literacy interpret the new food label. *J Nutr Educ* 1997; 29(4):224-5.
Notes: Reject #3

Buchbinder R, Hall S, Grant G, Mylvaganam A, Patrick MR. Readability and content of supplementary written drug information for patients used by Australian rheumatologists. *Med JAust* 2001; 174(11):575-8.
Notes: Reject #3

Bucks RS, Scott MI, Pearsall T, Ashworth DL. The Short NART: utility in a memory disorders clinic. *Br Journal Clin Psychol* 1996; 35 (Pt 1):133-41.
Notes: Reject #3

Burggraf V. Guest editorial. Illiteracy: a silent disability. *J Gerontolo Nurs* 2002; 28(8):6.
Notes: Reject #1

Busselman KM, Holcomb CA. Reading skill and comprehension of the dietary guidelines by WIC participants. *J Am Diet Assoc* 1994; 94(6):622-5.
Notes: Accept KQ#3

Butkowsky IS, Willows DM. Cognitive-motivational characteristics of children varying in reading ability: evidence for learned helplessness in poor readers. *J Educ Psychol* 1980; 72(3):408-22.
Notes: Reject #3

Butkus DE, Dottes AL, Meydrech EF, Barber WH. Effect of poverty and other socioeconomic variables on renal allograft survival. *Transplantation* 2001; 72(2):261-6.
Notes: Reject #2

Buxton T. Effective ways to improve health education materials. *J Health Educ* 1999; 30(1):47-50, 61.
Notes: Reject #1

Byrne ME, Crowe TA, Hale ST, Meek EE, Epps D. Metalinguistic and pragmatic abilities of participants in adult literacy programs. *J Commun Disord* 1996; 29(1):37-49.
Notes: Reject #3

Calahan CA. Temperament of primary caregivers and development of literacy. *Percept Mo Skills* 1995; 81(3 Pt 1):828-30.
Notes: Reject #3

Campbell K. Evidence based patient information. Differing standards of literacy are better catered for with computers. *BMJ* 1999; 318(7181):462.
Notes: Reject #1

Canales S, Ganz PA, Coscarelli CA. Translation and validation of a quality of life instrument for Hispanic American cancer patients: methodological considerations. *Qual Life Res* 1995; 4(1):3-11.
Notes: Reject #3

Cardinal BJ, Seidler TL. Readability and comprehensibility of the 'exercise lite' brochure. *Percept Mo Skills* 1995; 80(2):399-402.
Notes: Reject #3

Carey MP, Schroder KE. Development and psychometric evaluation of the brief HIV Knowledge Questionnaire. *AIDS Educ Prev* 2002; 14(2):172-82.
Notes: Reject #2

Carlisle C. A conceptual model described how adults responded to a simulated literacy assessment [commentary on Brez SM, Taylor M. Assessing literacy for patient teaching: perspectives of adults with low literacy skills. *J ADV NURS* 1997;25(5):1040-7]. *Evidence-Based Nursing* 1998; 1(1):29.
Notes: Reject #3

Carman PS, Van Horn B, Grumm M. Rosalie's Neighborhood. A Health Literacy Series for Parents

with Young Children. Washington, DC: Institute for Educational Leadership , 1997.
Notes: Reject #3

Cartwright M. Numeracy needs of the beginning registered nurse. *Nurse Education Today* 1996; 16(2):137-43.
Notes: Reject #2

Castro SL, Morais J. Ear differences in illiterates. *Neuropsychologia* 1987; 25(2):409-17.
Notes: Reject #3

Cella D, Hernandez L, Bonomi AE et al. Spanish language translation and initial validation of the functional assessment of cancer therapy quality-of-life instrument. *Medical Care* 1998; 36(9):1407-18.
Notes: Reject #1

Chelf JH, Agre P, Axelrod A et al. Cancer-related patient education: an overview of the last decade of evaluation and research. *Oncol Nurs Forum* 2001; 28(7):1139-47.
Notes: Reject #1

Cherry-Cruz T. Tell me a story! Enhancing literacy through the techniques of storytelling. *ASHA* 2001; 6(23):4-5, 18.
Notes: Reject #1

Chesson ALJ, Murphy PW, Arnold CL, Davis TC. Presentation and reading level of sleep brochures: are they appropriate for sleep disorders patients?. *Sleep* 1998; 21(4):406-12.
Notes: Reject #3

Chiaravalloti ND, DeLuca J. Self-generation as a means of maximizing learning in multiple sclerosis: an application of the generation effect. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 2002; 83(8):1070-9.
Notes: Reject #3

Christensen RC, Grace GD. The prevalence of low literacy in an indigent psychiatric population. *Psychiatr Serv* 1999; 50(2):262-3.
Notes: Reject #3

Ciampa C. Tobacco education in low-literacy individuals. *Indiana Med* 1996; 89(2):188-92.
Notes: Reject #1

Coey L. Readability of printed educational materials used to inform potential and actual ostomates. *J Clin*

Nurs 1996; 5(6):359-66.
Notes: Reject #3

Cole MR. The high cost of low health literacy. *Nursing Spectrum* 2000; 12A(9):30-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Cole MR. The high risk of low health literacy. *Nursing Spectrum* 2000; 13(10):16-7.
Notes: Reject #1

Cole MR. The high risk of low literacy. *Nursing Spectrum* 2000; 10(20):10-1.
Notes: Reject #1

Coles GS, Roth L, Pollack IW. Literacy skills of long-term hospitalized mental patients. *Hosp Community Psychiatry* 1978; 29(8):512-6.
Notes: Reject #3

Conerly R. Communicating cancer control messages to low-literate and diverse audiences. *J Psychosoc Oncol* 2001; 19(3/4):147-59.
Notes: Reject #1

Conklin JW, More PK, Muller EW. Reading ability and success in nursing. *Nurs Educ* 1996; 21(1):22, 31.
Notes: Reject # 3

Conlin KK, Schumann L. Literacy in the health care system: a study on open heart surgery patients. *J Am Acad Nurse Pract* 2002; 14(1):38-42.
Notes: Reject #3

Cooley ME, Moriarty H, Berger MS, Selm-Orr D, Coyle B, Short T. Patient literacy and the readability of written cancer educational materials. *Oncol Nurs Forum* 1995; 22(9):1345-51.
Notes: Reject #3

Cooper E. Literacy program helps heal the mind. *Health Prog* 1989; 70(9):74-5.
Notes: Reject #1

Corrarino JE, Freda MC, Barbara M. Development of a health education booklet for pregnant women with low literacy skills. *J Perinat Educ* 1995; 4(3):23-8.
Notes: Reject #3

Corrarino JE, Walsh PJ, Anselmo D. A program to educate woman who test positive for the hepatitis B virus during the perinatal period. *MCN Am J Matern*

Child Nurs 1999; 24(3):151-5.
Notes: Reject #2

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Notes: Reject #3

Quality Rating Form

Author, Year: _____ Reviewer _____

Short Title: _____

1. Study Population

- a. Adequate description of study population
- b. Study population appropriate for drawing relevant conclusions

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

2. Intervention (KQ2 Only)

Clearly described

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐
NA ☐

Comment: _____

3. Comparability of Subjects

Creation of comparable groups and appropriate randomization
Appropriate method of creating sample population

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

4. Literacy Measurement

Use of valid, reliable and clearly defined method

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐
NA ☐

Comment: _____

5. Maintenance of Comparable Groups

Loss to follow-up and cross-over minimized

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

6. Outcome Measurement

Method of outcome assessment clearly defined, standard, valid, reliable, and applied equally to groups (includes blinding)

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

7. Statistical Analysis

Statistical tests appropriate and multiple comparisons addressed

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

8. Appropriate Control of Confounding

Limitation, stratification or multivariate analysis or randomization

Good ☐
Fair ☐
Poor ☐

Comment: _____

9. Funding Source: