

Table 55

**Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance Disbursements for Benefits, by Type of Provider:
Selected Calendar Years 1970-1999**

Type of Provider	1970	1975	1983	1985	1986	1988	1990
	Dollars in Millions						
Total Old Format ¹	\$1,975	\$4,273	\$18,106	\$22,947	\$26,239	\$33,970	\$42,468
Physicians and Suppliers ²	1,790	3,416	14,062	17,312	19,213	24,372	29,609
Outpatient Facilities ³	114	643	3,385	4,319	5,157	6,549	8,482
Managed Care ⁴	26	80	410	720	1,113	2,019	2,827
Home Health Agencies ⁵	34	95	25	38	31	47	74
Independent Laboratories	11	39	224	558	725	983	1,476
Total New Format ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physician Fee Schedule	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Durable Medical Equipment	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carrier Lab	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Carrier	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hospital	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Home Health Agencies ⁵	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Intermediary Lab	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Intermediary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Managed Care	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Percent Distribution						
Total Old Format ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Physicians and Suppliers ²	90.6	79.9	77.7	75.4	73.2	71.7	69.7
Outpatient Facilities ³	5.8	15.0	18.7	18.8	19.7	19.3	20.0
	1.3	1.9	2.3	3.1	4.2	5.9	6.7
Home Health Agencies ⁵	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Independent Laboratories	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5
Total New Format ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physician Fee Schedule	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Durable Medical Equipment	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carrier Lab	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Carrier	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hospital	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Home Health Agencies ⁵	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Intermediary Lab	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Intermediary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Managed Care	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Represents disbursements accrued on a cash-flow basis. Excludes disbursements for program administration and the net cost of private health insurance, government public health activities, and research and construction.

²Excludes disbursements for health maintenance organizations, competitive medical plans, and other prepaid health plans.

³Includes disbursements for hospital outpatient facilities, end stage renal disease freestanding facilities, rural health clinics, outpatient rehabilitation facilities, and ambulatory surgical centers.

⁴Includes disbursements for health maintenance organizations, competitive medical plans, and other prepaid health plans.

⁵As a result of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act 1980 legislation, most home health agency services were covered under the hospital insurance program beginning in 1981. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997 provided that home health services unassociated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay would gradually be transferred from Part A (HI) to Part B (SMI).

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, Division of Medicare and Medicaid Cost Estimates; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

Table 55—Continued

**Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance Disbursements for Benefits, by Type of Provider:
Selected Calendar Years 1970-1999**

1991	1992	1993	1995	1997	1998	1999
Dollars in Millions						
\$47,336	\$49,260	\$53,979	\$64,972	\$72,757	---	---
31,915	32,480	34,589	40,474	42,411	---	---
9,925	10,702	12,632	15,625	17,416	---	---
3,804	4,124	4,632	6,608	10,980	---	---
65	78	120	200	228	---	---
1,627	1,876	2,006	2,065	1,722	---	---
\$47,336	\$49,260	\$53,979	\$64,972	\$72,757	\$76,673	\$81,333
26,002	25,325	26,329	31,660	31,898	32,449	33,348
2,109	2,367	2,805	3,689	4,236	4,038	4,286
2,863	2,862	2,972	2,807	2,385	2,087	2,077
3,345	3,624	4,017	4,530	5,586	5,940	6,451
5,946	6,479	7,490	8,668	9,373	8,738	8,801
92	116	148	229	239	160	1,244
1,026	1,232	1,398	1,448	1,503	1,541	1,674
2,680	3,126	4,148	5,331	6,575	6,382	5,750
3,275	4,128	4,672	6,610	10,962	15,338	17,702
Percent Distribution						
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
67.4	65.9	64.1	62.3	58.3	---	---
21.0	21.7	23.4	24.0	23.9	---	---
8.0	8.4	8.6	10.2	15.1	---	---
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	---	---
3.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.4	---	---
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
54.9	51.4	48.8	48.7	43.8	42.3	41.0
4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3
6.0	5.8	5.5	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.6
7.1	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.9
12.6	13.2	13.9	13.3	12.9	11.4	10.8
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.5
2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
5.7	6.3	7.7	8.2	9.0	8.3	7.1
6.9	8.4	8.7	10.2	15.1	20.0	21.8