

AGING INTERNET INFORMATION NOTES empowering users to explore internet resources

## **Nutrition and Food Safety and Security**

(See Also: Exercise and Fitness)

- Federal Government Agencies: Gateways
- Federal Government Agencies: Programs
- <u>Federal Government Publications and Campaigns</u>
- <u>Consumer Fact Sheets</u>
- <u>Consumer Internet Sites</u>
- <u>Service Provider Organizations</u>
- <u>Congressional Hearings</u>
- U.S. General Accounting Office Reports
- Health and Human Services Inspector General Reports
- Professional Organizations and Academic Sites
- <u>Reports and Journal Articles</u>

Nutritional information, education and programs such as congregate and home delivered meals supported by the Older American Act and Food Stamp programs are critical to the longevity and well being of older adults. Sites selected here included government sites describing nutrition, food safety and food security programs, General Accounting Office reports, consumer-oriented information; and service provider, professional and academic sites that include both scientific and applied information useful to all audiences.

Federal Government Agencies: Gateways

Gateway to Government Nutrition Sites <u>http://www.nutrition.gov/</u> To skip the "movie" go to: <u>http://www.nutrition.gov/home/index.php3</u>

Gateway to Government Food Safety Information http://www.foodsafety.gov/

## Federal Government Agencies: Programs

#### Administration on Aging

Older Americans Act Nutrition Program http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Nutrition/Nutrition.asp

**The Elderly Nutrition Program – Fact Sheet** <u>http://www.aoa.gov/press/fact/alpha/fact\_elderly\_nutrition.asp</u>

Nutrition Services Incentive Program http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Nutrition/Nutrition\_services\_incentive.asp

#### **Older Americans Act Nutrition Network (AoA Grantee)**

(National Policy and Resource Center on Nutrition and Aging) http://www.fiu.edu/~nutreldr/Aging\_Network/aging\_network.htm

Food and Drug Administration

#### Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition http://vm.cfsan.fda.gov/list.html

Department of Agriculture

## **Food and Nutrition Service**

http://www.fns.usda.gov/fns/

## Food Stamps

http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/

**Food Stamp Program – Toll Free Number** <u>http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/contact\_info/toll\_free\_number.htm</u>

State Food Stamp/Hotline Telephone Numbers http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/contact\_info/hotlines.htm

**Food Stamp Program – Applicants and Participants** <u>http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/applicant\_recipients/default.htm</u>

Food Stamps Pre-Screening Eligibility Tool http://209.48.219.49/fns/

**Food Stamp Program – Seniors Materials** http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/outreach/seniors.htm Food Stamp Special Rules for the Elderly or Disabled http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/rules/Elderly\_Disabled.htm

Common Food Stamp Myths Concerning Elderly Households (U.S. Department of Agriculture) Page One: <u>http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/outreach/Translations/English/10mythsp1.pdf</u> Page Two: <u>http://www.fns.usda.gov/fsp/outreach/Translations/English/10mythsp2.pdf</u>

#### **Elderly Nutrition Pilot Projects**

http://www.fns.usda.gov/oane/MENU/DemoProjects/ElderlyPilots/Awardees.htm

Senior Farmer's Market Nutrition Pilot Program - 2003 http://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/SeniorFMNP/SFMNP03.htm

Agricultural Research Service <u>http://www.ars.usda.gov/</u>

Economic Research Service http://www.ers.usda.gov/

**Food and Nutrition Information Center** http://www.nal.usda.gov/fnic/

Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition

http://www.nal.usda.gov/fsrio/

Elderly Nutrition http://www.nal.usda.gov/foodstamp/Topics/elderly\_nutrition.html

National Institute of Medicine

**Food and Nutrition Board** (National Institute of Medicine) <u>http://www.iom.edu/board.asp?ID=3788</u>

National Institutes of Health

Office of Dietary Supplements http://dietary-supplements.info.nih.gov/

#### **Dietary Supplement Use in the Elderly**

(compiled by National Library of Medicine for Conference) http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/cbm/elderdietsuppl.html

## Federal Government: Publications and Campaigns

Administration on Aging

Steps to Better Eating (AoA Sponsored Campaign) (National Policy and Resource Center on Nutrition and Aging) http://www.fiu.edu/~nutreldr/STEPS\_Program/STEPS\_home.htm

Food and Drug Administration

Eating Well as We Age http://www.fda.gov/opacom/lowlit/eatage.html

Seniors and Food Safety - Preventing Foodborne Illness http://www.cfsan.fda.gov/~dms/seniors.html

**2001 Food Code (includes guidance for nursing homes)** http://vm.cfsan.fda.gov/~dms/foodcode.html

## Department of Agriculture

Nutrient Data Base (U.S. Department of Agriculture) http://www.usda.gov/news/releases/2003/04/0120.htm

Nutrition and Aging Relationships http://www.nal.usda.gov/ttic/tektran/categoryV3/Nutrition\_Aging\_Relationships.html

Nutrition and the Elderly – Resource Guide http://www.nal.usda.gov/fnic/pubs/bibs/gen/nutritionelderly.html

## **New Dietary Guidelines For Americans**

http://www.ars.usda.gov/dgac/

Old Dietary Guidelines for Americans http://www.nal.usda.gov/fnic/dga/dguide95.html

**Modified Food Pyramid for 70+ Adults** http://www.ars.usda.gov/is/np/fnrb/fnrb499.htm - Pyramid

Seniors' Views of the Food Stamp Program and Ways To Improve Participation—Focus Group Findings in Washington State: Final Report (Economic Research Service) http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02012/

## Food Spending and the Elderly

(Food Review) http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/FoodReview/Sep2002/frvol25i2c.pdf

## **Food Stamp Participation by the Elderly Remains Low** (Food Review) http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/FoodReview/Sep2002/frvol25i2e.pdf

## **Older Adults at Risk of Complications from Microbial Foodborne Illness**

(Food Review) http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/FoodReview/Sep2002/frvol25i2f.pdf

Food Security Rates are High for the Elderly (Food Review) http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/FoodReview/Sep2002/frvol25i2d.pdf

#### National Institute of Medicine

The Role of Nutrition in Maintaining Health in the Nation's Elderly: Evaluating Coverage of Nutrition Services for the Medicare Population (Food and Nutrition Board, National Institute of Medicine) http://www.nap.edu/books/0309068460/html/

# **Dietary Reference Intakes for Calcium, Phosphorus, Magnesium, Vitamin D, and Fluoride (1999)**

(Food and Nutrition Board, National Institute of Medicine) http://www.nap.edu/books/0309063507/html/index.html

## **Consumer Fact Sheets**

## **Determine Your Nutritional Health Checklist**

(American Academy of Family Physicians) http://www.aafp.org/x17367.xml

## **Portion Distortion! Do You Know How Food Portions Have Changed in the Past 20 Years?**

(National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute) http://hin.nhlbi.nih.gov/portion/

## Life Healthier, Live Longer

(National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute) http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/chd/

## Food Safety for the Elderly

(Clemson University Extension) http://hgic.clemson.edu/factsheets/HGIC3642.htm

#### Nutritional Supplements Misuse Among Older Adults (Ohio State University Extension) http://ohioline.osu.edu/ss-fact/0126.html

As We Age: Nutrition for Senior Adults (Virginia Tech Cooperative Extension) http://www.ext.vt.edu/pubs/nutrition/348-020/348-020.html

**Can You Benefit from Taking a Dietary Supplement?** (Iowa State Extension) http://www.extension.iastate.edu/nutrition/supplements/benefit.php

## **Consumer Internet Sites**

**Food Stamps for the Elderly Resource Center** (Food Research and Action Center) http://www.frac.org/html/news/fsp/fselderlycenter.htm

Food Bank Directory (Women Against Violence) http://www.wadv.org/foodbank.htm

Nutrition Navigator – Tufts University http://navigator.tufts.edu/

Arbor Nutrition Guide http://www.arborcom.com/

Mayo Clinic – Food and Nutrition Center

http://www.mayohealth.org/home?id=4.1.5

## Nutrition Analysis Tool (NAT) Tools for Good Health

(Food Science and Human Nutrition Department at the University of Illinois) <u>http://www.nat.uiuc.edu/</u>

## Nutrition and Food on the Web – Finding the Right Stuff

(Simon Frasier University) http://www.sfu.ca/~jfremont/

#### Hunger and Food Insecurity Among the Elderly (Center on Hunger)

http://www.centeronhunger.org/pdf/Elderly.pdf

## Service Provider Organizations

National Association of Nutrition and Aging Services Programs <a href="http://www.nanasp.org/">http://www.nanasp.org/</a>

## Meals on Wheels Association of America http://www.projectmeal.org/

**National Meals on Wheels Foundation** 

http://www.nationalmealsonwheels.org/

#### California Association of Nutrition Directors for the Elderly http://www.cande.org/

Examples of state and local organizations and programs

#### Citymeals-on-Wheels (New York)

http://www.citymeals.org/

Elderly Nutrition Program & Meals-on-Wheels (Massachusetts) (Coastline Area Agency on Aging) http://www.coastlineelderly.org/home/wheels.htm

## Professional Organizations and Academic sites

## American Dietetic Association

http://www.eatright.org/

Nutrition, Aging, And The Continuum Of Care http://www.eatright.org/Public/GovernmentAffairs/92\_8250.cfm

Liberalized Diets For Older Adults In Long-Term Care http://www.eatright.org/Public/GovernmentAffairs/92\_adar0902.cfm

Geriatric Nutrition Practice Group http://www.fiu.edu/~gn/

Jean Mayer USDA Human Nutrition Research Center on Aging <a href="http://www.hnrc.tufts.edu/">http://www.hnrc.tufts.edu/</a>

National Policy and Resource Center on Nutrition and Aging <a href="http://www.fiu.edu/~nutreldr/">http://www.fiu.edu/~nutreldr/</a>

Columbia University – Nutrition and Elderly Training Module <u>http://cpmcnet.columbia.edu/dept/dental/Dental\_Educational\_Software/Gerontology\_and</u> <u>\_Geriatric\_Dentistry/nutrition/nutrition\_index.html</u>

#### Nutrition Screening Initiative (American Academy of Family Physicians) http://www.aafp.org/nsi/

American Society for Nutritional Sciences http://www.asns.org/

Nutrition for Older Adults Health (University of Georgia) http://www.arches.uga.edu/%7Enoahnet/home.html

## **Congressional Hearings**

**Fitness and Nutrition: The Prescription for Healthy Living March 11, 2003** (Senate Special Committee on Aging) <u>http://www.senate.gov/~aging/index.cfm?Fuseaction=Hearings.Detail&HearingID=13</u>

Healthy Aging and Nutrition: The Science of Living Longer August 15, 2002 (Senate Special Committee on Aging) http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgibin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=107\_senate\_hearings&docid=f:82918.wais

## U.S. General Accounting Office Reports

Food Stamp Employment and Training Program: Better Data Needed to Understand Who is Served and What the Program Achieves GAO-03-388, March 3, 3003 http://www.gao.gov/highlights/d03388high.pdf

Food Safety: Overview of Federal and State Expenditures GAO-01-177, February 20, 2001. http://www.gao.gov/cgi-bin/getrpt?rptno=gao-01-177

Food Stamp Program: States Seek to Reduce Payment Errors and Program Complexity GAO-01-272, January 19, 2001 http://www.gao.gov/cgi-bin/getrpt?rptno=gao-01-272

Food Assistance: Options for Improving Nutrition for Older Americans (RCED-00-238) August 2000

http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgibin/useftp.cgi?IPaddress=162.140.64.21&filename=rc00238.pdf&directory=/diskb/wais/ data/gao

Title III, Older Americans Act: Carryover Funds Are Not Creating a Serious Meal Service Problem Nationwide GAO-01-211, January 2001 http://www.gao.gov/cgi-bin/getrpt?rptno=gao-01-211

## **Food Stamp Program: Various Factors Have Led to Declining Participation** (RCED-99-185) July 1999

http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-

bin/useftp.cgi?IPaddress=162.140.64.21&filename=rc99185.pdf&directory=/diskb/wais/ data/gao

## Health and Human Services Inspector General Reports

Dietary Supplement Labels: An Assessment (2003)

http://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-01-01-00121.pdf

## **Dietary Supplement Labels: Key Elements (2003)** http://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-01-01-00120.pdf

## Adverse Event Reporting for Dietary Supplements (2001)

http://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-01-00-00180.pdf

## Administration on Aging Nutrition Program for the Elderly Use of Agricultural Commodities (1995)

http://www.oig.hhs.gov/oas/reports/region1/19302510.htm

#### Action Plan to Strengthen State Implementation of Title III of the Older Americans Act (1993) http://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-02-91-01517.pdf

## **Reports and Journal Articles**

Nutritional Supplements, Dietary Intake and Sufficiency

## **Current Bibliographies in Medicine 2003-Dietary Supplement Use in the Elderly** (National Library of Medicine) http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/cbm/elderdietsuppl.html

## **Dietary Supplements and Older Consumers**

(Public Policy Institute, AARP) http://research.aarp.org/consume/dd66\_diet.html

## Special Issue on Nutrition and Aging

(The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition) http://www.ajcn.org/content/vol66/issue4/

# Food Insufficiency and the Elderly and the Nutritional Status of the Elderly Population

(U.S. Department of Agriculture Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion) http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/Insights/Insight18.PDF

# Relation between Body Composition, Fat Distribution, and Lung Function in Elderly Men Vol. 73, No. 4, 827-831, April 2001

(American Journal of Clinical Nutrition) http://www.ajcn.org/cgi/content/abstract/73/4/827

## **Detection, Evaluation and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults** (National Heart, Lungs and Blood Institute on Health) <u>http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/guidelines/cholesterol/index.htm</u>

## Alterations of Immune Defense Mechanisms in the Elderly: The Role of Nutrition (TOP Nutrition Newsletter) http://www.thai-otsuka.co.th/pxnews/0498nl01.htm

Hunger, Malnutrition and Food Insecurity

## Malnutrition and the Elderly

(American Academy of Family Physicians) http://www.aafp.org/x16093.xml

#### **Older Adults: Food Security and Food Stamp Participation (2003)**

(University of Wisconsin Extension) <u>http://www.uwex.edu/ces/wnep/p3/pdfs/fdins.pdf</u> Bibliography: <u>http://www.uwex.edu/ces/wnep/p3/pdfs/fdinsbib.pdf</u>

## **Food Stamp Program and Older Americans**

(Public Policy Institute, AARP) http://research.aarp.org/il/fs20r\_fsp.html

## Hunger and Food Insecurity Among the Elderly

(Food Security Institute, Center on Hunger and Poverty, The Heller Graduate School for Social Policy and Management) http://www.centeronhunger.org/pdf/Elderly.pdf

## Using A Concurrent Events Approach to Understand Social Support and Food Insecurity Among Elders

(Food Economics and Nutrition Review) http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/FENR/FENRv15n1/fenrv15n1p25.pdf

## Food Insecurity among the U.S. Elderly

(Joint Center for Poverty Research, Northwestern University and University of Chicago) http://www.jcpr.org/newsletters/vol5\_no2/index.html

Nutritional and Health Consequences Are Associated with Food Insecurity among U.S. Elderly Persons (Journal of Nutrition) http://www.nutrition.org/cgi/content/full/131/5/1503

## Measuring the Food Security of Elderly Persons

(Family Economics and Nutrition Review) http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/FENR/FENRv15n1/fenrv15n1p33.pdf

#### **Food Security Rates Are High for Elderly Households** (Food Review)

http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/FoodReview/Sep2002/frvol25i2d.pdf

## Understanding the Measurement of Hunger and Food Insecurity in the Elderly (Institute for Research on Poverty Discussion) http://www.ssc.wisc.edu/irp/pubs/dp108896.pdf

**Food Insufficiency and the Nutritional Status of the Elderly Population** (Family Economics and Nutrition Review) <u>http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/FENR/FENRv13n2/fenrv13n2p58.pdf</u>

BMC: 2/18/04

## **Center for Communication and Consumer Services**

U.S. Administration on Aging Tel. 202-619-0724 FAX 202-357-3523 Internet: <u>http://www.aoa.gov</u> Email: <u>aoainfo@aoa.gov</u>