

**Table 8.41A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,177 <sup>b</sup>	23,492	1,267	1,175	2,138 <sup>b</sup>	2,987	1,279	1,419	15,430 <sup>b</sup>	17,710
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	8,088 <sup>b</sup>	9,400	379	419	566 <sup>b</sup>	806	507	592	6,595 <sup>b</sup>	7,513
26-49	10,275 <sup>b</sup>	12,275	765	691	1,282 <sup>b</sup>	1,851	642	761	7,571 <sup>b</sup>	8,910
50 or Older	1,815	1,817	*	*	289	331	*	*	1,264	1,286
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	11,674 <sup>b</sup>	13,426	463	373	967 <sup>a</sup>	1,295	574	634	9,626 <sup>b</sup>	10,999
Female	8,503 <sup>b</sup>	10,065	804	802	1,171 <sup>b</sup>	1,693	705	785	5,804 <sup>b</sup>	6,710
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	18,366 <sup>b</sup>	21,265	1,185	1,105	2,044 <sup>b</sup>	2,783	1,175	1,286	13,908 <sup>b</sup>	15,903
White	15,263 <sup>b</sup>	17,782	1,061	1,018	1,891 <sup>a</sup>	2,409	903	1,075	11,358 <sup>b</sup>	13,136
Black	2,267	2,520	*	*	113 <sup>b</sup>	272	*	96	1,874	2,056
Other or More Than One Race	836	964	*	*	41	*	*	*	676	712
Hispanic	1,811 <sup>a</sup>	2,226	*	*	94 <sup>a</sup>	204	*	*	1,522	1,806
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	3,716 <sup>a</sup>	4,344	*	284	348 <sup>a</sup>	532	299	*	2,853	3,177
High School Graduate	6,786 <sup>b</sup>	7,680	423	369	552 <sup>b</sup>	911	425	425	5,363	5,904
Some College	5,514 <sup>b</sup>	6,850	344	326	660	788	324 <sup>a</sup>	481	4,173 <sup>b</sup>	5,222
College Graduate	4,161	4,617	309	195	578	756	230	212	3,041	3,406
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	12,744 <sup>b</sup>	14,354	689	567	1,229 <sup>a</sup>	1,598	763	789	10,026 <sup>b</sup>	11,292
Part-Time	3,010 <sup>b</sup>	3,930	*	198	308 <sup>a</sup>	481	231	287	2,224 <sup>b</sup>	2,953
Unemployed	980 <sup>b</sup>	1,361	*	*	*	166	*	*	793	937
Other <sup>4</sup>	3,444	3,847	301	290	517	743	227	212	2,387	2,528

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.41B Percentages of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	32.5	29.2	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.4	30.2	32.4	8.8 <sup>b</sup>	10.2
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	27.9 <sup>b</sup>	31.9	51.7	51.3	33.2 <sup>b</sup>	40.1	47.7	48.8	26.0 <sup>b</sup>	29.8
26-49	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.7	30.5	29.5	14.9 <sup>b</sup>	19.8	25.7	29.1	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.8
50 or Older	2.5	2.4	*	*	5.2	4.8	*	*	1.9	1.9
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	13.9	39.0	33.0	17.8	19.5	39.5	41.4	11.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.7
Female	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.5	29.6	27.7	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	25.3	27.6	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	7.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	32.9	29.5	13.7	16.3	30.2	32.2	8.9 <sup>b</sup>	10.3
White	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.0	33.4	31.7	13.9	15.9	27.3	31.8	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	10.4
Black	10.3	11.4	*	*	13.3	18.3	*	25.6	9.2	10.4
Other or More Than One Race	8.6	9.4	*	*	10.0	*	*	*	7.5	7.8
Hispanic	8.8	10.5	*	*	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.4	*	*	8.1	9.3
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	*	38.2	14.7	18.3	44.5	*	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.7
High School Graduate	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.7	36.1	30.2	10.7 <sup>b</sup>	16.1	33.9	32.7	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	10.4
Some College	11.4 <sup>b</sup>	13.7	31.0	26.9	16.5	17.2	30.1	35.1	10.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.2
College Graduate	8.5	8.9	31.4	23.1	13.2	15.0	18.7	19.9	7.2	7.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	34.1	29.3	15.5	18.1	32.0	30.7	9.7 <sup>b</sup>	11.2
Part-Time	12.8 <sup>b</sup>	15.7	*	31.7	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.2	32.6	34.6	11.1 <sup>b</sup>	14.0
Unemployed	25.4	25.4	*	*	*	28.8	*	*	24.4	21.7
Other <sup>4</sup>	6.1	6.7	25.5	22.3	9.4	11.6	21.4	28.6	4.9	5.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.42A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,177 <sup>b</sup>	23,492	1,267	1,175	2,138 <sup>b</sup>	2,987	1,279	1,419	15,430 <sup>b</sup>	17,710
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	4,147 <sup>a</sup>	4,731	213	201	480 <sup>a</sup>	683	251	262	3,193	3,530
Midwest	4,266 <sup>b</sup>	5,112	271	247	490	688	233	260	3,260 <sup>b</sup>	3,900
South	6,394 <sup>b</sup>	7,525	326	435	645	855	455	455	4,951 <sup>b</sup>	5,729
West	5,370 <sup>a</sup>	6,124	456	292	523	761	341	441	4,026	4,550
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	10,376 <sup>b</sup>	11,872	688	654	1,142	1,384	682	688	7,843 <sup>b</sup>	9,022
Small Metro	6,577 <sup>b</sup>	7,568	375	351	722 <sup>a</sup>	1,029	450	520	5,000 <sup>a</sup>	5,623
Nonmetro	3,224 <sup>b</sup>	4,052	205	170	274 <sup>b</sup>	574	146	211	2,587 <sup>a</sup>	3,064
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	5,539	5,846	423	359	552 <sup>a</sup>	862	545 <sup>a</sup>	363	3,993	4,230
\$20,000 - \$49,999	7,850 <sup>b</sup>	9,244	498	471	796	954	442	628	6,089 <sup>b</sup>	7,083
\$50,000 - \$74,999	3,073 <sup>b</sup>	3,863	*	169	342	485	157	197	2,377 <sup>b</sup>	3,005
\$75,000 or More	3,716 <sup>b</sup>	4,539	*	*	448 <sup>a</sup>	686	135 <sup>a</sup>	230	2,972	3,391
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	2,989	3,369	283	245	459	604	259	*	1,981	2,201
No	17,188 <sup>b</sup>	20,123	985	930	1,679 <sup>b</sup>	2,384	1,020	1,162	13,450 <sup>b</sup>	15,509

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.42B Percentages of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	32.5	29.2	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.4	30.2	32.4	8.8 <sup>b</sup>	10.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.2	31.4	26.7	14.2	19.3	31.0	35.5	9.5	10.5
Midwest	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	11.0	28.6	30.6	13.2	15.3	27.2	29.5	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.7
South	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	10.5	28.0	28.2	11.5	13.9	28.6	29.0	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.2
West	12.3	13.6	41.2	31.9	16.1	19.2	34.5	37.2	10.5	11.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.2	36.7	36.7	14.6	16.8	31.2	30.8	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.7
Small Metro	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.1	28.4	25.2	14.4	16.9	34.7	35.6	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.5
Nonmetro	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.7	28.7	20.2	8.9 <sup>b</sup>	14.9	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	31.1	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.5
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	33.1	28.9	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.4	45.6	37.2	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.9
\$20,000 - \$49,999	9.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	32.9	29.0	13.6	15.0	27.4	34.8	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	10.6
\$50,000 - \$74,999	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	10.2	*	26.6	12.7	15.0	21.7	26.5	7.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.0
\$75,000 or More	9.0	9.7	*	*	12.5	15.8	19.0	27.1	8.1	8.3
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.0	28.1	25.1	15.5	18.3	33.8	*	9.9	11.7
No	9.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.3	34.0	30.6	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	29.4	30.9	8.7 <sup>b</sup>	10.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.43A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	15,453 <sup>b</sup>	17,506	858	885	1,645 <sup>a</sup>	2,004	1,056	960	11,849 <sup>b</sup>	13,523
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	6,860 <sup>b</sup>	7,872	323	334	492 <sup>b</sup>	637	441	478	5,566 <sup>b</sup>	6,366
26-49	7,782 <sup>a</sup>	8,746	497	486	1,010	1,221	517	472	5,751 <sup>a</sup>	6,518
50 or Older	812	887	*	*	143	146	*	*	532	639
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	9,524 <sup>a</sup>	10,540	318	313	799	885	504	417	7,873 <sup>b</sup>	8,841
Female	5,929 <sup>b</sup>	6,966	540	572	847 <sup>a</sup>	1,119	552	542	3,976 <sup>b</sup>	4,682
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	14,315 <sup>b</sup>	16,208	812	847	1,597	1,896	994	877	10,870 <sup>b</sup>	12,462
White	11,829 <sup>b</sup>	13,554	693	779	1,465	1,662	756	745	8,878 <sup>b</sup>	10,277
Black	1,877	2,014	*	*	93 <sup>a</sup>	197	*	70	1,530	1,671
Other or More Than One Race	609	641	*	*	39	38	*	*	463	513
Hispanic	1,139	1,297	*	*	48	107	*	*	979	1,061
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	2,817	3,115	117 <sup>a</sup>	239	252	342	*	187	2,182	2,312
High School Graduate	5,095 <sup>a</sup>	5,724	283	290	379 <sup>b</sup>	607	366	301	4,058	4,505
Some College	4,372 <sup>b</sup>	5,233	257	242	527	539	261	336	3,315 <sup>b</sup>	4,086
College Graduate	3,169	3,434	202	115	488	516	183	136	2,294	2,619
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	9,821 <sup>a</sup>	10,714	430	426	948	1,031	617	501	7,802 <sup>a</sup>	8,662
Part-Time	2,438 <sup>b</sup>	3,147	*	161	255 <sup>a</sup>	403	200	216	1,819 <sup>b</sup>	2,357
Unemployed	812 <sup>b</sup>	1,136	*	*	*	135	*	*	661	784
Other <sup>4</sup>	2,382	2,509	238	188	373	435	196	139	1,567	1,720

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.43B Percentages of Past Year Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	8.7	22.0	22.0	10.3	11.0	24.9	21.9	6.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.8
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	23.7 <sup>b</sup>	26.7	43.9	41.0	28.8	31.7	41.6	39.4	22.0 <sup>b</sup>	25.2
26-49	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.0	19.8	20.7	11.7	13.1	20.7	18.0	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.9
50 or Older	1.1	1.2	*	*	2.5	2.1	*	*	0.8	1.0
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.9	26.8	27.7	14.7	13.3	34.7	27.2	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.2
Female	5.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.6	19.9	19.8	8.1	9.7	19.8	19.1	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.0	22.6	22.6	10.7	11.1	25.6	21.9	7.0 <sup>b</sup>	8.1
White	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.1	21.8	24.2	10.8	11.0	22.8	22.0	7.0 <sup>b</sup>	8.2
Black	8.5	9.1	*	*	11.0	13.3	*	18.8	7.5	8.5
Other or More Than One Race	6.3	6.3	*	*	9.6	7.5	*	*	5.1	5.7
Hispanic	5.5	6.1	*	*	4.5	10.2	*	*	5.2	5.5
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	8.0	9.0	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	32.1	10.6	11.8	*	29.3	7.0	7.8
High School Graduate	7.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.7	24.1	23.7	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	29.1	23.2	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.9
Some College	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.4	23.2	20.0	13.2	11.8	24.1	24.5	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.6
College Graduate	6.5	6.6	20.5	13.6	11.1	10.2	14.9	12.7	5.4	5.9
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	21.3	22.0	11.9	11.7	25.9	19.5	7.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.6
Part-Time	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	*	25.8	11.8	16.9	28.3	26.1	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.2
Unemployed	21.1	21.2	*	*	*	23.3	*	*	20.3	18.2
Other <sup>4</sup>	4.2	4.4	20.2	14.5	6.8	6.8	18.5	18.7	3.2	3.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.44A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	15,453 <sup>b</sup>	17,506	858	885	1,645 <sup>a</sup>	2,004	1,056	960	11,849 <sup>b</sup>	13,523
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	3,279 <sup>a</sup>	3,677	182	144	381	509	199	186	2,506	2,828
Midwest	3,331 <sup>b</sup>	3,869	206	180	338	489	195	184	2,580 <sup>a</sup>	3,002
South	4,686 <sup>b</sup>	5,500	226	334	506	563	396	304	3,551 <sup>b</sup>	4,268
West	4,157	4,459	244	228	420	443	265	286	3,211	3,425
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	8,131	8,872	474	499	873	944	579	465	6,183	6,880
Small Metro	4,907 <sup>a</sup>	5,698	270	239	575	681	349	356	3,697 <sup>b</sup>	4,391
Nonmetro	2,415 <sup>b</sup>	2,936	114	148	197 <sup>b</sup>	380	128	139	1,968	2,252
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	4,215	4,367	297	275	405	538	456 <sup>b</sup>	244	3,037	3,283
\$20,000 - \$49,999	5,962 <sup>b</sup>	6,836	319	381	581	614	352	452	4,689 <sup>a</sup>	5,341
\$50,000 - \$74,999	2,416 <sup>a</sup>	2,950	*	112	281	358	136	105	1,860 <sup>b</sup>	2,373
\$75,000 or More	2,860 <sup>a</sup>	3,352	*	118	378	495	112	158	2,263	2,525
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	2,133	2,348	187	177	300	396	*	*	1,441	1,577
No	13,320 <sup>b</sup>	15,158	671	708	1,345	1,608	856	782	10,408 <sup>b</sup>	11,946

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.44B Percentages of Past Year Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	8.7	22.0	22.0	10.3	11.0	24.9	21.9	6.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	8.5	9.5	26.8	19.1	11.3	14.4	24.7	25.2	7.5	8.4
Midwest	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	8.3	21.7	22.3	9.1	10.8	22.8	20.9	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	7.5
South	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	7.7	19.3	21.6	9.0	9.1	25.0	19.3	5.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.9
West	9.5	9.9	22.0	24.9	13.0	11.2	26.8	24.1	8.4	8.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	8.3	9.1	25.3	28.0	11.2	11.5	26.5	20.8	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.1
Small Metro	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	20.5	17.1	11.4	11.2	26.9	24.4	6.9 <sup>b</sup>	8.2
Nonmetro	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	16.0	17.5	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	9.8	16.9	20.4	5.5	6.3
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	10.1	11.0	23.3	22.2	10.7	12.7	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	25.0	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.0
\$20,000 - \$49,999	7.4 <sup>b</sup>	8.8	21.1	23.5	9.9	9.6	21.8	25.0	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	*	17.5	10.4	11.1	18.9	14.1	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.1
\$75,000 or More	6.9	7.1	*	22.7	10.6	11.4	15.8	18.6	6.2	6.2
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	8.6	9.7	18.6	18.1	10.1	12.0	*	*	7.2	8.4
No	7.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.5	23.1	23.3	10.4	10.8	24.6	20.8	6.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.45A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,112 <sup>b</sup>	9,238	694	689	772 <sup>b</sup>	1,383	467 <sup>b</sup>	740	5,147 <sup>b</sup>	6,306
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	2,696 <sup>b</sup>	3,570	193	243	212 <sup>b</sup>	392	206 <sup>a</sup>	279	2,068 <sup>b</sup>	2,624
26-49	3,461 <sup>b</sup>	4,706	387	402	423 <sup>b</sup>	827	218 <sup>a</sup>	403	2,426 <sup>a</sup>	3,056
50 or Older	955	961	*	*	138	164	*	*	653	626
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3,439 <sup>b</sup>	4,832	228	177	325 <sup>a</sup>	563	189 <sup>a</sup>	320	2,669 <sup>b</sup>	3,719
Female	3,673 <sup>a</sup>	4,406	466	512	448 <sup>b</sup>	821	277 <sup>a</sup>	420	2,477	2,586
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	6,331 <sup>b</sup>	8,308	642	647	734 <sup>b</sup>	1,282	430 <sup>b</sup>	671	4,499 <sup>b</sup>	5,598
White	5,525 <sup>b</sup>	7,322	584	619	704 <sup>b</sup>	1,111	384 <sup>a</sup>	565	3,826 <sup>b</sup>	4,935
Black	519	574	*	*	20 <sup>b</sup>	106	*	*	426	412
Other or More Than One Race	287	412	*	*	10	*	*	*	246	251
Hispanic	780	930	*	*	39	101	*	*	648	708
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	1,402 <sup>a</sup>	1,771	*	152	149	237	97	*	1,034	1,165
High School Graduate	2,662 <sup>a</sup>	3,185	287	240	235 <sup>b</sup>	524	162	197	1,963	2,177
Some College	1,762 <sup>b</sup>	2,625	151	173	198 <sup>a</sup>	338	117 <sup>b</sup>	261	1,290 <sup>b</sup>	1,830
College Graduate	1,285 <sup>a</sup>	1,656	144	125	190	285	91	85	860	1,133
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	4,306 <sup>b</sup>	5,343	382	340	461 <sup>a</sup>	737	291	403	3,152 <sup>b</sup>	3,807
Part-Time	1,048 <sup>b</sup>	1,594	*	110	94 <sup>a</sup>	161	76 <sup>b</sup>	168	758 <sup>b</sup>	1,149
Unemployed	328 <sup>b</sup>	550	*	*	18 <sup>b</sup>	77	*	*	254	319
Other <sup>4</sup>	1,430	1,751	169	166	199 <sup>a</sup>	409	72	93	983	1,030

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health.

Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.45B Percentages of Past Year Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	17.8	17.1	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.6	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	16.9	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	9.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.1	26.3	29.8	12.4 <sup>b</sup>	19.5	19.4	23.0	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.4
26-49	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.9	15.4	17.1	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	8.8	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.4	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.7
50 or Older	1.3	1.3	*	*	2.5	2.4	*	*	1.0	0.9
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	5.0	19.2	15.7	6.0	8.5	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.9	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.3
Female	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	17.1	17.7	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	7.1	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.8	2.8	3.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	17.8	17.3	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	7.5	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	16.8	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
White	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	4.9	18.4	19.2	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.3	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	3.9
Black	2.4	2.6	*	*	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.1	*	*	2.1	2.1
Other or More Than One Race	3.0	4.0	*	*	2.4	*	*	*	2.7	2.8
Hispanic	3.8	4.4	*	*	3.6	9.6	*	*	3.5	3.6
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	*	20.4	6.3	8.1	14.5	*	3.3	3.9
High School Graduate	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.9	24.5	19.6	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.3	12.9	15.2	3.3	3.8
Some College	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	5.2	13.6	14.3	5.0	7.4	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.0	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.3
College Graduate	2.6	3.2	14.6	14.8	4.3	5.6	7.3	7.9	2.0	2.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	4.7	18.9	17.6	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	12.2	15.7	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	3.8
Part-Time	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.4	*	17.6	4.4	6.8	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.2	3.8 <sup>b</sup>	5.4
Unemployed	8.5	10.3	*	*	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.3	*	*	7.8	7.4
Other <sup>4</sup>	2.5	3.1	14.3	12.7	3.6	6.4	6.7	12.5	2.0	2.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health.

Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.46A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,112 <sup>b</sup>	9,238	694	689	772 <sup>b</sup>	1,383	467 <sup>b</sup>	740	5,147 <sup>b</sup>	6,306
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	1,385	1,552	96	88	163	251	105	113	1,017	1,050
Midwest	1,324 <sup>b</sup>	1,854	123	115	189	266	68 <sup>a</sup>	136	940 <sup>b</sup>	1,330
South	2,446 <sup>b</sup>	3,116	175 <sup>a</sup>	302	242 <sup>b</sup>	436	143	242	1,873	2,119
West	1,957 <sup>b</sup>	2,716	*	*	178 <sup>a</sup>	430	151	250	1,316 <sup>b</sup>	1,806
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	3,395 <sup>b</sup>	4,492	368	350	416 <sup>a</sup>	642	188 <sup>a</sup>	347	2,413 <sup>b</sup>	3,071
Small Metro	2,516 <sup>a</sup>	3,010	200	232	261 <sup>a</sup>	480	218	268	1,820	2,006
Nonmetro	1,201 <sup>b</sup>	1,735	126	107	95 <sup>b</sup>	261	61	124	914 <sup>b</sup>	1,228
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	2,049	2,452	224	209	185 <sup>b</sup>	501	220	219	1,409	1,506
\$20,000 - \$49,999	2,839 <sup>b</sup>	3,523	277	285	331	424	166 <sup>a</sup>	306	2,054 <sup>a</sup>	2,444
\$50,000 - \$74,999	1,008 <sup>b</sup>	1,383	114	*	110	198	40 <sup>a</sup>	110	734 <sup>a</sup>	999
\$75,000 or More	1,216 <sup>b</sup>	1,879	*	*	147 <sup>a</sup>	260	41 <sup>a</sup>	105	949 <sup>b</sup>	1,356
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	1,187	1,352	*	132	168	279	109	*	721	760
No	5,925 <sup>b</sup>	7,885	508	557	605 <sup>b</sup>	1,104	358 <sup>b</sup>	616	4,425 <sup>b</sup>	5,545

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.46B Percentages of Past Year Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	17.8	17.1	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.6	11.0 <sup>b</sup>	16.9	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	3.6	4.0	14.1	11.6	4.8	7.1	13.0	15.2	3.0	3.1
Midwest	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	12.9	14.2	5.1	5.9	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.4	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.3
South	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.3	15.0	19.6	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.1	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.4	3.0	3.4
West	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	6.0	*	*	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.8	15.2	21.1	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	19.7	19.6	5.3	7.8	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.5	2.8 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
Small Metro	4.1	4.8	15.1	16.7	5.2	7.9	16.8	18.3	3.4	3.7
Nonmetro	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.2	17.6	12.7	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.4	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.4
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	6.2	17.5	16.9	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	18.4	22.4	4.0	4.6
\$20,000 - \$49,999	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.5	18.3	17.6	5.7	6.6	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.9	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
\$50,000 - \$74,999	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	18.5	*	4.1	6.1	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.8	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.0
\$75,000 or More	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	*	*	4.1	6.0	5.7	12.4	2.6	3.3
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	4.8	5.6	*	13.5	5.7	8.5	14.2	*	3.6	4.0
No	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.4	17.5	18.3	4.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.4	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	16.4	2.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	60,140	60,846	2,220	2,013	5,701 <sup>a</sup>	6,407	2,058	2,049	49,900	49,816
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	13,283	13,808	482	537	892 <sup>b</sup>	1,100	647	735	11,195	11,335
26-49	31,652	32,926	1,293	1,214	3,355	3,816	1,196	1,124	25,655	26,526
50 or Older	15,205	14,112	*	*	1,453	1,490	*	*	13,050	11,955
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	31,493	31,922	732	650	2,017 <sup>a</sup>	2,519	829	786	27,749	27,615
Female	28,647	28,924	1,489	1,363	3,684	3,887	1,229	1,263	22,151	22,201
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	54,543	55,138	2,070	1,869	5,378	6,006	1,872	1,840	44,979	44,898
White	45,567	46,126	1,847	1,579	4,888	5,352	1,580	1,541	37,033	37,293
Black	6,398	6,629	*	*	336	490	*	*	5,693	5,705
Other or More Than One Race	2,578	2,383	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,253	1,901
Hispanic	5,597	5,708	*	*	323	401	*	*	4,921	4,917
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	12,812	12,799	*	*	1,083	1,223	464	426	10,720	10,491
High School Graduate	23,158	23,385	749	740	2,269	2,356	754	773	19,280	19,320
Some College	15,562	15,626	658	517	1,452	1,697	574	592	12,815	12,712
College Graduate	8,609	9,037	351	264	895	1,131	266	258	7,084	7,292
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	38,207	37,369	1,025	918	2,839	3,048	1,180	1,123	33,015	32,039
Part-Time	7,123	7,512	*	299	721	824	357	413	5,711	5,917
Unemployed	2,083 <sup>a</sup>	2,487	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,717	1,868
Other <sup>4</sup>	12,727	13,478	787	659	1,935	2,227	462	357	9,456	9,992

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.47B Percentages of Past Year Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	30.1	30.1	56.9	50.1	35.8	35.2	48.5	46.8	28.5	28.6
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	45.8	46.8	65.7	65.8	52.2	54.8	60.9	60.6	44.2	44.9
26-49	32.7	34.0	51.5	51.7	38.9	40.8	47.9	42.9	30.9	32.3
50 or Older	20.5	18.7	*	*	25.9	21.8	*	*	19.6	17.9
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	33.0	33.1	61.6	57.4	37.0	38.0	57.2	51.3	32.0	31.9
Female	27.4	27.4	54.8	47.2	35.1	33.7	44.1	44.4	25.1	25.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	30.4	30.5	57.5 <sup>a</sup>	49.9	36.2	35.1	48.1	46.0	28.8	29.0
White	30.9	31.1	58.1 <sup>a</sup>	49.1	35.9	35.4	47.7	45.5	29.2	29.6
Black	29.0	30.0	*	*	39.6	33.0	*	*	27.9	28.9
Other or More Than One Race	26.6	23.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	25.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.9
Hispanic	27.3	26.9	*	*	30.4	38.1	*	*	26.3	25.3
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	36.2	37.2	*	*	45.7	42.1	69.0	66.8	34.2	35.2
High School Graduate	34.5	35.7	63.8	60.6	43.9	41.7	60.1	59.5	32.5	33.9
Some College	32.2	31.1	59.4 <sup>b</sup>	42.6	36.4	37.1	53.2	43.1	30.6	29.7
College Graduate	17.5	17.4	35.8	31.4	20.4	22.4	21.6	24.2	16.7	16.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	33.0	32.6	50.8	47.5	35.8	34.6	49.6	43.7	32.0	31.8
Part-Time	30.2	30.0	*	47.9	33.5	34.6	50.5	49.8	28.5	28.0
Unemployed	54.1 <sup>a</sup>	46.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	52.8 <sup>b</sup>	43.3
Other <sup>4</sup>	22.4	23.6	66.7 <sup>a</sup>	50.6	35.2	34.7	43.5	48.1	19.5	20.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	60,140	60,846	2,220	2,013	5,701 <sup>a</sup>	6,407	2,058	2,049	49,900	49,816
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	11,040	11,405	410	398	1,211	1,259	328	339	9,026	9,276
Midwest	14,681	15,044	542 <sup>a</sup>	377	1,385 <sup>a</sup>	1,734	485	377	12,194	12,454
South	21,983	22,279	603 <sup>a</sup>	872	2,055	2,172	791	789	18,458	18,272
West	12,435	12,119	666 <sup>a</sup>	367	1,049	1,242	454	544	10,222	9,813
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	27,968	27,429	1,022	918	2,801	2,851	1,097	997	22,944	22,348
Small Metro	19,118	19,901	755	676	1,766	2,163	611	736	15,880	16,179
Nonmetro	13,053	13,516	443	419	1,134	1,393	349	316	11,075	11,289
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	14,799	14,338	886	778	1,615	1,862	689	566	11,523	10,964
\$20,000 - \$49,999	26,045	25,894	856	768	2,426	2,404	874	957	21,793	21,484
\$50,000 - \$74,999	10,004	10,546	*	*	776 <sup>a</sup>	1,056	304	276	8,585	8,862
\$75,000 or More	9,292	10,068	*	*	884	1,086	191	250	8,000	8,505
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	9,551	9,373	*	564	1,335	1,618	456	*	6,985	6,644
No	50,589	51,473	1,518	1,448	4,366	4,789	1,601	1,667	42,915	43,171

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.48B Percentages of Past Year Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	30.1	30.1	56.9	50.1	35.8	35.2	48.5	46.8	28.5	28.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	28.6	29.4	60.3	52.8	35.8	35.6	40.6	45.8	26.9	27.6
Midwest	31.6	32.3	57.0	46.6	37.3	38.5	56.6 <sup>a</sup>	42.8	30.0	31.0
South	30.9	31.1	51.7	56.4	36.7	35.2	49.8	50.3	29.6	29.5
West	28.4	26.9	60.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.1	32.4	31.3	46.0	45.9	26.8	25.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	28.6	28.1	54.6	51.5	35.8	34.6	50.3	44.6	26.8	26.4
Small Metro	31.1	31.7	57.3	48.5	35.1	35.6	47.1	50.3	29.7	30.2
Nonmetro	32.0	32.4	62.2	49.6	36.9	36.1	46.0	46.6	30.7	31.3
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	35.6	36.1	69.3	62.7	42.4	44.1	57.6	57.9	32.9	33.3
\$20,000 - \$49,999	32.4	33.4	56.5	47.3	41.5	37.7	54.2	53.0	30.7	32.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	27.5	27.8	*	*	28.7	32.6	42.3	37.1	26.7	26.7
\$75,000 or More	22.4	21.5	*	*	24.7	25.0	26.8	29.5	21.8	20.8
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	38.3	38.9	*	57.8	45.1	49.0	59.6	*	34.9	35.2
No	28.9	28.9	52.4	47.6	33.7	32.2	46.1	44.3	27.7	27.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.49A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	130,459 <sup>b</sup>	135,632	2,952	2,929	10,336 <sup>b</sup>	12,436	3,298	3,498	113,377	116,212
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	21,580	22,233	606	687	1,283 <sup>b</sup>	1,575	923	1,027	18,670	18,830
26-49	69,230	71,135	1,872	1,762	6,182 <sup>a</sup>	6,954	1,876	2,184	59,077	59,997
50 or Older	39,649 <sup>a</sup>	42,264	*	*	2,871 <sup>b</sup>	3,907	*	*	35,630	37,385
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	68,326	69,504	878	812	3,792 <sup>a</sup>	4,560	1,167	1,283	62,203	62,507
Female	62,133 <sup>b</sup>	66,128	2,074	2,117	6,543 <sup>b</sup>	7,876	2,131	2,215	51,173 <sup>a</sup>	53,705
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	118,432 <sup>b</sup>	123,123	2,717	2,755	9,785 <sup>b</sup>	11,749	3,021	3,212	102,468	104,903
White	102,026 <sup>a</sup>	105,857	2,491	2,391	9,152 <sup>b</sup>	10,759	2,525	2,744	87,463	89,561
Black	11,618	11,960	*	*	414 <sup>b</sup>	754	339	*	10,644	10,621
Other or More Than One Race	4,788	5,306	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,361	4,721
Hispanic	12,027	12,509	*	*	*	687	*	286	10,909	11,309
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	16,498	16,176	*	*	1,022 <sup>a</sup>	1,345	504	411	14,402	13,848
High School Graduate	41,811	42,222	860	901	3,123	3,501	889	1,055	36,818	36,629
Some College	34,094 <sup>a</sup>	36,421	831	906	2,610 <sup>b</sup>	3,431	860	1,071	29,636	30,930
College Graduate	38,055 <sup>b</sup>	40,814	829	684	3,581	4,160	1,045	961	32,521 <sup>a</sup>	34,805
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	84,568	85,585	1,610	1,562	5,968 <sup>a</sup>	6,838	1,909	2,166	74,817	74,710
Part-Time	15,832 <sup>b</sup>	17,792	*	465	1,496	1,762	560	674	13,291 <sup>b</sup>	14,821
Unemployed	2,784 <sup>b</sup>	3,786	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,340 <sup>b</sup>	2,946
Other <sup>4</sup>	27,275	28,470	792	748	2,634 <sup>a</sup>	3,368	754 <sup>a</sup>	471	22,928	23,735

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.49B Percentages of Past Year Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	65.3 <sup>b</sup>	67.1	75.6	72.8	64.9 <sup>a</sup>	68.4	77.8	79.9	64.8 <sup>b</sup>	66.7
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	74.5	75.4	82.6	84.2	75.1	78.4	86.9	84.6	73.7	74.6
26-49	71.5 <sup>b</sup>	73.4	74.6	75.1	71.8	74.4	75.1 <sup>a</sup>	83.5	71.2 <sup>b</sup>	73.1
50 or Older	53.6 <sup>a</sup>	55.9	*	*	51.2	57.3	*	*	53.5 <sup>a</sup>	56.0
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	71.6	72.0	73.9	71.8	69.6	68.7	80.5	83.7	71.7	72.3
Female	59.4 <sup>b</sup>	62.7	76.3	73.3	62.4 <sup>b</sup>	68.2	76.4	77.9	58.1 <sup>b</sup>	61.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic	66.0 <sup>b</sup>	68.1	75.4	73.6	65.8	68.6	77.7	80.3	65.6 <sup>b</sup>	67.8
White	69.1 <sup>b</sup>	71.3	78.3	74.3	67.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.1	76.3	81.1	69.0 <sup>b</sup>	71.1
Black	52.7	54.0	*	*	48.8	50.8	83.8	*	52.1	53.8
Other or More Than One Race	49.3	52.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	48.5	52.0
Hispanic	58.6	58.9	*	*	*	65.3	*	75.7	58.3	58.3
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>										
<High School	46.7	47.0	*	*	43.1	46.3	75.0	64.4	45.9	46.5
High School Graduate	62.3 <sup>a</sup>	64.4	73.3	73.7	60.3	61.9	70.9 <sup>a</sup>	81.3	62.1 <sup>a</sup>	64.3
Some College	70.6	72.6	75.0	74.7	65.4 <sup>b</sup>	74.9	79.7	78.0	70.8	72.3
College Graduate	77.5	78.7	84.4	81.2	81.5	82.5	84.7	90.1	76.7	78.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-Time	73.1 <sup>b</sup>	74.7	79.8	80.7	75.2	77.7	80.2	84.2	72.6 <sup>a</sup>	74.2
Part-Time	67.2 <sup>b</sup>	71.0	*	74.3	69.5	74.0	79.2	81.3	66.4 <sup>a</sup>	70.2
Unemployed	72.3	70.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	72.0	68.2
Other <sup>4</sup>	48.1	49.9	67.1	57.5	47.9	52.5	71.0	63.5	47.2	49.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

<sup>4</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.50A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	130,459 <sup>b</sup>	135,632	2,952	2,929	10,336 <sup>b</sup>	12,436	3,298	3,498	113,377	116,212
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	27,714	27,920	567	*	2,433	2,661	658	*	23,987	24,002
Midwest	31,892	33,176	752	592	2,437 <sup>b</sup>	3,041	623	735	27,983	28,706
South	41,993	44,175	779 <sup>a</sup>	1,090	3,375	3,786	1,262	1,209	36,357	37,945
West	28,860	30,361	854	680	2,091 <sup>b</sup>	2,948	755	951	25,051	25,558
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	67,306	67,759	1,535	1,455	5,446	6,123	1,716	1,813	58,414	58,091
Small Metro	39,570 <sup>b</sup>	42,884	915	983	3,143 <sup>b</sup>	4,065	1,078	1,220	34,248 <sup>a</sup>	36,459
Nonmetro	23,582 <sup>a</sup>	24,990	502	491	1,747 <sup>b</sup>	2,248	504	465	20,715	21,662
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	20,517	20,320	851	810	1,656 <sup>a</sup>	2,137	913	719	16,949	16,534
\$20,000 - \$49,999	50,382	49,045	1,147	1,132	3,700	4,180	1,199	1,395	44,138 <sup>a</sup>	42,124
\$50,000 - \$74,999	26,189 <sup>a</sup>	28,016	*	*	2,048 <sup>a</sup>	2,509	607	649	22,880	24,252
\$75,000 or More	33,370 <sup>b</sup>	38,251	426	444	2,932 <sup>a</sup>	3,611	579	734	29,410 <sup>b</sup>	33,302
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	12,785	12,653	660	615	1,424	1,618	540	473	10,063	9,906
No	117,674 <sup>b</sup>	122,979	2,292	2,314	8,911 <sup>b</sup>	10,818	2,758	3,025	103,313	106,305

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 8.50B Percentages of Past Year Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING <sup>2</sup>							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>	65.3 <sup>b</sup>	67.1	75.6	72.8	64.9 <sup>a</sup>	68.4	77.8	79.9	64.8 <sup>b</sup>	66.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>										
Northeast	71.8	71.9	83.4	*	72.0	75.3	81.5	*	71.4	71.5
Midwest	68.7 <sup>b</sup>	71.3	79.2	73.3	65.7	67.5	72.8 <sup>a</sup>	83.4	68.7 <sup>b</sup>	71.6
South	59.0 <sup>b</sup>	61.7	66.7	70.5	60.2	61.4	79.5	77.0	58.3 <sup>b</sup>	61.3
West	66.0	67.4	77.1	74.2	64.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.3	76.5	80.3	65.6	66.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	68.9	69.4	82.0	81.6	69.6	74.3	78.6	81.1	68.4	68.7
Small Metro	64.4 <sup>b</sup>	68.3	69.4	70.5	62.5	66.9	83.0	83.4	64.1 <sup>b</sup>	68.1
Nonmetro	57.9	59.9	70.4	58.2	56.8	58.2	66.5	68.6	57.5 <sup>a</sup>	60.2
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>										
Less Than \$20,000	49.3	51.2	66.6	65.3	43.5	50.6	76.4	73.6	48.3	50.3
\$20,000 - \$49,999	62.6	63.3	75.8	69.8	63.3	65.6	74.3	77.3	62.2	62.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	72.0	73.8	*	*	75.9	77.5	84.3	87.3	71.1	73.0
\$75,000 or More	80.4	81.6	86.2	85.4	81.9	83.0	81.4	86.5	80.2	81.3
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>3</sup></b>										
Yes	51.3	52.5	65.6	63.0	48.1	49.1	70.5	76.5	50.3	52.5
No	67.2 <sup>b</sup>	69.1	79.1	76.0	68.7 <sup>a</sup>	72.7	79.4	80.5	66.7 <sup>b</sup>	68.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

<sup>2</sup> Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet need for mental health treatment/counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

<sup>3</sup> At least one family member received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance or non-cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.