

# Contents

<b>Welcome and Current Status of CPDD</b> William L. Dewey.....	1
<b>Animals in Research on Addictive and Mental Disorders: Foundation of the Quest for Knowledge</b> Frederick K. Goodwin.....	6
<b>Implication for Research of the 1988 Anti-Drug Abuse Act</b> Charles R. Schuster.....	16
<b>Major initiatives in Alcoholism Research: Current Questions, Future Answers</b> Enoch Gordis.....	23
<b>Introduction of Nathan B. Eddy Memorial Award</b> Louis S. Harris.....	34
<b>Peregrinations Among Drugs of Dependence: Nathan B. Eddy Memorial Award Lecture</b> Leo E. Hollister.....	36
<b>Contamination of Clandestinely Prepared Drugs With Synthetic By-Products</b> William H. Soine.....	44
<b>Structural and Conformational Aspects of the Binding of Aryl-Alkyl Amines to the Phencyclidine Binding Site</b> Andrew Thurkauf, James Monn, Marienna V. Mattson Arthur E. Jacobson and Kenner C. Rice.....	51
<b>Desipramine Treatment for Relapse Prevention in Cocaine Dependence.....</b> Susan L. McElroy, Roger D. Weiss, Jack H. Mendelson Siew K. Teoh, Brenda McAfee and Nancy K. Mello.....	57
<b>NIDA's Medication Development Program - 1989</b> Charles R. Schuster and Marvin Snyder.....	64
<b>A Schema for Evaluating Methadone Maintenance Programs</b> John C. Ball.....	74

<b>Evaluation of Treatment for Cocaine-Dependence</b> Charles P. O'Brien, Arthur Alterman, Dan Walter Anna Rose Childress and A. T. McLellan.....	78
<b>Current Status of Alcoholism Treatment Outcome Research</b> Richard Fuller.....	85
<b>Pain Modulation: Opiates and Chronic Pain</b> Howard L. Fields.....	92
<b>Clinical Effectiveness of Analgesics in Chronic Pain States</b> Harlan F. Hill and C. Richard Chapman .....	102
<b>Arthritic Inflammation in Rats as a Model of Chronic Pain: Role of Opioid Systems</b> Albert Herz, Mark J. Millan and Christoph Stein .....	110
<b>Use of the Fomalin Test in Evaluating Analgesics</b> A. Cowan, F. Porreca and H. Wheeler .....	116
<b>Nicotine Abstinence Effects</b> John R. Hughes.....	123
<b>Disruption of Schedule-Controlled Behavior During Abstinence from Phencyclidine and Tetrahydrocannabinol</b> Robert L. Balster.....	124
<b>Anxiogenic Effects of Drug Withdrawal</b> M. W. Emmett-Oglesby.....	127
<b>Caffeine Abstinence Effects in Humans</b> Roland R. Griffiths.....	129
<b>Behavioral Assessment of Subtle Drug Abstinence Effects: Overview and Discussion</b> Joseph V. Brady.....	131
<b>Assessing the Reinforcing Properties of Drugs</b> Chris-Ellyn Johanson.....	135
<b>Behavioral and EEG Studies of Acute Cocain Administration: Comparisons with Morphine, Amphetamine, Pentobarbit al, Nicotine, Ethanol and Marijuana</b> Scott E. Lukas, Jack H. Mendelson, Leslie Amass and Richard-Benedikt.....	146
<b>Plasma Delta-9-THC Levels as a Predictive Measure of Marijuana Use by Women</b> Jack H. Mendelson, Nancy K. Mello, Siew Koon Teoh Barbara W. Lex, Scott E. Lukas and James Ellingboe....	152

<b>Opioid Receptors and Ligands</b>	
Hans W. Kosterlitz, Alistair D. Corbett and Stewart J. Paterson.....	159
<b>The Role of Opioids in Analgesia and Gastrointestinal Function</b>	
Thomas F. Burks.....	167
<b>Opioid Delta Receptor Involvement in Behavioral and Neural Plasticity</b>	
Joe L. Martinez, Jr., Gery Schulteis, Brian E. Derrick Susan B. Weirberger, Teresa A. Patterson Edward L. Bennett and Mark R. Rosenzweig.....	174
<b>Thermoregulation and the Opioid System</b>	
Martin W. Adler and Ellen B. Geller.....	180
<b>Interactions of the Opioid and Immune Systems</b>	
Robert M. Donahoe.....	186
<b>Site-Directed Affinity Ligands as Tools to Study the Phenomenology and Mechanisms of Morphine-Induced Upregulation of Opioid Receptors</b>	
Richard B. Rothman, Joseph B. Long, Victor Bykov, Kenner C. Rice and John W. Holaday.....	192
<b>Mu Antagonist and Kappa Agonist Properties of b-Funaltrex- amine (b-FNA): Long Lasting Spinal Antinociception</b>	
Qi Jianq, Julius S. Heyman and Frank Forreca.....	199
<b>Urine Screening: What Does it Mean?</b>	
D. E. McMillan.....	206
<b>The Effects of a Drug Testing Program in the Navy</b>	
Leo A. Cangianelli.....	211
<b>Legal Aspects of Urine Screening</b>	
Elinor P. Schroeder.....	218
<b>Drug Screening in the Workplace: Use, Abuse and Implications</b>	
John Grabawski and Peter B. Silverman.....	225
<b>Neurobehavioral Teratogenicity of Gestational Cocaine Exposure</b>	
Linda Patia Spear, Cheryl L. Kirstein, Nancy A. Frambes and Garole A. Moody.....	232
<b>Cocain Binding Sites Related to Drug Self-Administration</b>	
Mary C. Ritz, John W. Boja, Frank R. George and Michael J. Kuhar.....	239

<b>Mechanisms of Phencyclidine (PCP)-n-Methyl-d-Aspartate (NMDA) Receptor Interaction: Implications for Drug Abuse Research</b>	
Stephen R. Zukin and Daniel C. Javitt.....	247
<b>Characterization of the Actions of Phencyclidine on Midbrain Dopamine Neurons</b>	
Edward D. French, Stefanie Levenson and Angelo Ceci.....	255
<b>Cerebral Pathways Activated by PCP-Like Compounds: Relevance to Neurotransmitters and Their Receptors</b>	
M. F. Piercey and W. E. Hoffman.....	264
<b>Behavioral Pharmacology of PCP, NMDA and Sigma Receptors</b>	
Robert L. Balster.....	270
<b>Clinical Implications of PCP, NMDA and Opiate Receptors</b>	
Jefferey Wilkins.....	275
<b>Cannabinoid Modulation of cyclic AMP Accumulation in Synaptosomes</b>	
Patrick J. Little and Billy R. Martin.....	282
<b>Withdrawal From Benzodiazepine Dependence as a Discriminative stimulus</b>	
M. W. Emmett-Oglesby and D. A. Mathis.....	284
<b>[<sup>3</sup>H]AHN 086 Acylates Peripheral Benzodiazepine Receptors in the Rat Pineal Gland</b>	
A. H. Newman, R. T. McCabe, J. A. Schoenheimer P. Skolnick, K. C. Rice, J-A. Reig and D. C. Klein.....	285
<b>Identification of Metabolites of CP-55,940 Formed <u>In-Vitro</u> by Mouse Livers</b>	
Brian F. Thomas and Billy R. Martin.....	287
<b>A New Analysis of Whole-Body Calorimetry Data</b>	
T. J. Lynch, R. P. Martinez, M. B. Furman E. B. Geller and M. W. Adler.....	289
<b>Novel [D-Pen<sub>2</sub>,D-Pen<sub>5</sub>]Enkephalin Derivatives With Increased Sigma Receptor Potency and Selectivity: Potential Tools for Opioid Pharmacology</b>	
Thomas F. Burks, Thomas H. Kramer, Peg Davis Gaza Toth and Victor J. Hruby.....	291
<b>The Immune System and Morphine Dependence</b>	
N. Dafny, P. M. Dougherty and N. R. Pellis.....	293
<b>Irreversible Affinity Ligands for Mu Opioid Receptors</b>	
J. M. Bidlack, D. K. Frey, A. Seyed-Mozaffari and S. Archer.....	296

<b>Differential Release of Substance P and Somatostatin in the Rat Spinal Cord in Response to Noxious Cold and Heat: Effect of Dynorphin A(1-17)</b>	
Paul J. Tiseo, Martin W. Adler and Lee-Yuan Liu-Chen.....	297
<b>Naltrexone Discrimination in Morphine Treated Monkeys</b>	
C. P. France and J. H. Woods.....	298
<b>Delta Opioid Receptor Selective Alkaloid Agonists and Antagonists</b>	
J. H. Woods, B. Decosta, A. E. Jacobson, K. C. Rice F. Medzihrasky, C. B. Smith, S. Comer, C. P. France and G. Winger.....	300
<b>Biologically Active Conformer for Fentanyl and its Derivatives</b>	
Mark Froimowitz.....	302
<b>A New Hypothesis on the Mechanism of Morphine's Effect on the Pupil</b>	
Thomas J. Lynch, Paul J. Tiseo and Martin W. Adler.....	304
<b>Intracerebroventricular (ICV) Clonidine Produces an Antianalgesic Effect Through Spinal Dynorphin A(1-17) Mediation</b>	
James M. Fujimoto and Kathleen Schaus Arts.....	306
<b>Characterization of Dynorphin A (1-17)-Induced Place Preference in Rats</b>	
Edgar T. Iwamoto.....	308
<b>Evidence for Rapid Development and Loss of Opioid Tolerance to Fentanyl in the Rat</b>	
Thomas H. Kramer, Elizabeth A. Ayres, and Thomas F. Burks.....	310
<b>Inpatient vs. Outpatient Cocaine Abuse Treatments</b>	
Thomas R. Kosten, Bruce J. Rounsaville and Susan H. Foley.....	312
<b>Outcomes of Cocaine-Dependence Treatment</b>	
Forest Tennant.....	314
<b>Carbamazepine Treatment of Cocaine Dependence in Methadone Maintenance Patients with Dual Opiate-Cocain Addiction</b>	
Kenneth L. Kuhn, James A. Halikas and Kenneth D. Kemp.....	316
<b>Quantitative Urine Screening for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Cocaine Abuse</b>	
Forest Tennant.....	318

<b>Urine Testing During Treatment of Cocain Dependence</b>	
William M. Burke, Narispur V. Ravi, Vasant Dhoppesh Barry Vandegrift, Iradj Maany and A. Thomas McLellan.....	320
<b>Desipramine Treatment of Cocaine Abuse in Methadone Maintenance Patients</b>	
I. Arndt, L. Dorozynsky, G. Woody, A. T. McLellan and C. P. O'Brien.....	322
<b>A Laboratory Procedure for Evaluation of Pharmacotherapy for Cocain Dependence</b>	
Henry Kranzler and Lance Bauer.....	324
<b>Social Impact of Crack Dealing in the Inner-City</b>	
Bruce D. Johnson, Terry Williams, Harry Sanabria and Kojo Dei.....	326
<b>Cocaine and Heroin Use by Methadone Maintenance Patients</b>	
John C. Ball, Alan Ross and Jerome H. Jaffe.....	328
<b>The Prevalence and Self-Reported Consequences of Cocaine Use</b>	
Alison M. Trinkoff, Christian J. Ritter and James C. Anthony.....	329
<b>Characteristics of Non-Referred Cocaine Abusing Mothers</b>	
Iris E. Smith, Suzette Moss-Wells, Refilwe Moeti and Claire D. Coles.....	330
<b>Amplitude Modulated Frequency Response During Acute Cocaine Intoxication in Rabbits</b>	
S. O'Connor, S. Kuwada, N. DePalma, T. Stanford and A. Tasman.....	331
<b>Buprenorphine Suppresses Cocaine Self-Administration in Rhesus Monkeys</b>	
Nancy K. Mello, Jack H. Mendelson, Mark P. Bree and Scott E. Lukas.....	333
<b>Effect of Intravenous Infusion and Oral Self-Administration of Cocaine on Plasma and Adrenal Catecholamine Levels and Cardiovascular Parameters in the Conscious Rat</b>	
Walter R. Dixon, Andi Piang-Ling Chang, Juan Machado Brenda Lau, Adrien Thompson, Shannon Gallagher and William Sanders.....	335
<b>Cocaine Stimulates LH and Decreases PRL in Female Rhesus Monkeys</b>	
Nancy K. Mello, Jack H. Mendelson, Mark P. Bree Maureen L. Kelly and John M. Drieze.....	337

<b>Rate Altering Effects of Magnesium on Cocaine Self-Administration</b>	
Kathleen M. Kantak, Scott I. Lawley and Stephnie J. Wasserman.....	339
<b>Binding of [<sup>3</sup>H]GBR 12935 in the Striatum, Medial Prefrontal Cortex, Nucleus Accumbens and Olfactory Tubercle of Rat</b>	
S. Izenwasser, L. L. Werling and B. M. Cox.....	341
<b>Microdialysis Studies of Psychostimulants</b>	
Bartley G. Hoebel and Luis Hernandez.....	343
<b>Psychostimulant Properties of MDMA</b>	
Lisa H. Gold, Mark A. Geyer and George F. Koob .....	345
<b>Comparison of the Behavioral and Neurochemical Effects of 5,7-DHT,MDMA and D,L-Fenfluramine</b>	
Stanley A. Lorens, Norio Hata, Theresa Cabrera and Margaret E. Hamilton.....	347
<b>Comparison of Responses by Neuropeptide Systems in Rat to the Psychotropic Drugs, Methamphetamine, Cocaine and PCP</b>	
G. R. Hanson, L. P. Midgley, L. G. Bush, M. Johnson and J. W. Gibb.....	348
<b>Evidence of Pharmacological Tolerance to Nicotine</b>	
Heidi F. Villanueva, John R. James and John A. Rosecrans.....	349
<b>Intravenous Cocaine Infusions in Humans: Dose Responsivity and Correlations of Cardiovascular vs. Subjective Effects</b>	
C. Muntaner, K. M. Kumor, C. Magoshi and J. H. Jaffe.....	351
<b>In utero Exposure to Cocaine and the Risk of SIDS</b>	
Barbara Lounsbury, Marta Lifschitz and Geraldine S. Wilson.....	352
<b>Evaluation of Cognitive Skills in Ethanol- and Cocaine-Dependent Patients During Detoxification Using P300 Evoked Response Potentials (ERPs)</b>	
Leslie Amass, Scott E. Lukas, Roger D. Weiss and Jack Mendelson.....	353
<b>Induction and Loss of Acute Tolerance to the Cardiac Chronotropic Effect of Cocaine in Humans</b>	
John J. Ambre, Timothy J. Connelly, Tsuen-Ih Ruo and Thomas K. Henthorn.....	355
<b>Human Psychopharmacology of Intranasal Cocaine</b>	
Stephen T. Higgs, John R. Hughes and Warren K. Bickel.....	357

<b>Effects of the Combination of Cocaine and Marijuana on the Task-Elicited Physiological Response</b> Richard W. Foltin and Marian W. Fischman.....	359
<b>Cocaine Attenuates Opiate Withdrawal in Human and Rat</b> Theresa A. Kosten.....	361
<b>Teen Addiction Severity Index (T-ASI): Clinical and Research Implications: A Preliminary Report</b> Yifrah Kaminer, Oscar Bukstein and Ralph Tarter.....	363
<b>Relative Abuse Liability of Benzodiazepines in Methadone Maintained Populations in Three Cities</b> Martin Y. Iguchi, Roland R. Griffiths, Warren K. Bickel Len Handelsman, Anna Rose Childress and A. Thomas McLellan.....	364
<b>Are Smokers Trying to Stop and Smokers Not Trying to Stop the Same Experimental Model</b> David P. L. Sachs and Neal Benowitz.....	366
<b>Attention Problems in First Grade and Shy and Aggressive Behaviors as Antecedents to Later Heavy or Inhibited Substance Use</b> S. Kellam, N. Ialongo, H. Brown, J. Laudolff A. Mirsky, B. Anthony, M. Ahearn, J. Anthony G. Edelson and L. Dolan.....	368
<b>The Association Between Non-Recreational Benzodiazepine Use and Other Substance Abuse</b> Linda B. Cottler.....	370
<b>Degree of Familial Alcoholism: Effects on Substance Use by College Males</b> M. E. McCaul, D. S. Svikis, J. S. Turkkkan G. E. Bigelow and C. C. Cromwell.....	372
<b>Preference for Ethanol in Males With or Without an Alcoholic First Degree Relative</b> H. de Wit and S. G. McCracken.....	374
<b>Sedative/Tranquilizer Use and Abuse in Alcoholics Currently in Outpatient Treatment: Incidence, Pattern and Preference</b> Barbara Wolf, Martin Y. Iguchi and Roland R. Griffiths.....	376
<b>A Tale of Three Cities: Risk Taking Among Intravenous Drug Users</b> Robert Booth, J. T. Brewster, Stephen Koester W. Wayne Wiebel and Rick Fritz.....	378



<b>Diagnostic Agreement Between DSM-III-R Dependence Disorders</b>	
Linda B. Cottler and John E. Helzer.....	380
<b>In Their Own Words: Drugs and Dependency on New York City's Streets</b>	
Alisse Waterston.....	382
<b>Outpatient Maintenance/Detoxification Comparison of Methadone and Buprenorphine</b>	
Rolley E. Johnson, Paul J. Fudala, Charles C. Collins Jerome H. Jaffe.....	384
<b>Time Course of Repeated Naloxone Challenge After Single Morphine Doses in Humans</b>	
Stephen J. Heishman and Maxine L. Stitzer.....	385
<b>Evaluation of the Abuse Potential of Piconadol</b>	
Donald R. Jasinski and Kenzie L. Preston.....	387
<b>A Pilot Study of a Neuro-Stimulator Device vs. Methadone in Alleviating Opiate Withdrawal Symptoms</b>	
Elsayed Elmoghazy, Bruce D. Johnson and Frederick A. Alling .....	388
<b>Pavlovian Conditioning to Morphine in Opiate abusers</b>	
David B. Newlin, Mary Beth Pretorius and Jerome H. Jaffe.....	390
<b>Effects of Tramadol in Humans: Assessment of its Abuse Potential</b>	
Kenzie L. Preston and Donald R. Jasinski.....	392
<b>Acute Opioid Physical Dependence in Humans: Maximum Morphine-Naloxone Interval</b>	
Kimberly C. Kirby, Maxine L. Stitzer and Stephen J. Heishman.....	393
<b>Acute Physical Dependence in Man: Repeated Naloxone Precipitated Withdrawal After a Single Dose of Methadone</b>	
Curtis Wright, George E. Bigelow and Maxine L. Stitzer.....	395
<b>Neuroleptic Correlates of Nonsteroidal Analgesia</b>	
Sean O'Connor, Allan Tasman, Nancy DePalma and Scott Zaccheo.....	397
<b>Oral Maloxone Treatment of Narcotic Induced Constipation: Dose Response</b>	
Joan A. Culpepper-Morgan, Charles Inturissi, Russel Portnoy and Mary Jeanne Kreek.....	399

<b>HIV Risk Behavior: Antisocial Personality Disorder, Drug Use Patterns, and Sexual Behavior Among Methadone Maintenance Admissions</b>	
Dusan Noliml and Thomas J. Crowley.....	401
<b>Primary Medical Care for IVDU's: A Model for Future Care</b>	
Richard S. Schottenfeld and Patrick G. O'Connor.....	403
<b>HIV-Infected IV Drug Users in Methadone Treatment: Outcome and Psychological Correlates-A Preliminary Report</b>	
Steven L. Batki, James L. Sorensen, David R. Gibson and Peg Maude-Griffin.....	405
<b>Mode of HIV Transmission Among Seroconverted Intravenous Drug Users (IVDUs): 1987 and 1988 Cohort Study</b>	
Tooru Nemoto, Lawrence S. Brown, Jr., Beny J. Primm Kenneth Foster and Alvin Chu.....	407
<b>Developmental Decline in Infants Born to HIV-Infected Intravenous Drug-Using Mothers</b>	
R. Kletter, R. J. Jeremy, C. Rumsey, P. Weintrub and M. Cowan.....	409
<b>Does Fear of AIDS Affect Behavior of Addicts?</b>	
Richard S. Schottenfeld, Stephanie S. O'Malley and Katurah Abdul-Salaam.....	411
<b>Demographic, Behavioral and Clinical Features of HIV Infection in NYC Intravenous Drug Abusers</b>	
L. S. Brown, Jr., A. Chu, T. Nemoto and B. J. Primm.....	413
<b>Psychiatric Symptoms in HIV Test Consenters and Refusers</b>	
George Woody, David S. Metzger, A. Thomas McLellan Charles P. O'Brien and Domenic DiPhilipis.....	415
<b>Addict Beliefs About Access to HIV Test Results</b>	
Donald A. Calsyn, George Freeman, Jr., Andrew J. Saxon and Stephen Whittaker.....	417
<b>Needle Obtainment and Cleaning Habits of Addicts</b>	
Andrew J. Saxon, Donald A. Calsyn, Stephen Whittaker and George Freeman, Jr.....	418
<b>Genesis of New York City's Experimental Needle Exchange Program: Getting a Denigrated Group on the Government Agenda</b>	
Cherni L. Gillman.....	419
<b>Responses to I.V. L-Tryptophan in MDMA Users</b>	
L. H. Price, G. A. Ricaurte, J. H. Krystal and G. R. Heninger.....	421

<b>Human D-Amphetamine Drug Discrimination: Testing With D-Amphetamine and Hydromorphone</b> R. J. Lamb and J. E. Henningfield .....	423
<b>Alcohol Effects on Plasma Estradiol levels Following LHRH Administration to Women</b> Jack H. Mendelson, Nancy K. Mello, Siew Koon Tech and James Ellingboe.....	425
<b>Substance Use and Receipt of Treatment in Persons with Recent Spinal Cord Injuries</b> Sidney H. Schnoll, Allen W. Heinemann, Matthew Doll and Kevin J. Armstrong.....	426
<b>Effect of Dose on Nicotine's Withdrawal-Suppressing, Adverse and Discriminative Stimulus Effects in Humans</b> John R. Hughes, Steven W. Oust, Robert M. Keenan and James W. Fenwick.....	428
<b>One Effects of Smoking Deprivation on Caloric Consumption in Women with Bulimia Nervosa</b> Cynthia H. Bulik, Ronald Dahl, Leonard H. Epstein and Walter Kaye.....	429
<b>Zolpidem and Triazolam in Humans: Behavioral Effects and Abuse Liability</b> Suzette H. Evans and Roland R. Griffiths .....	431
<b>Can Buspirone Substitute for Benzodiazepines in all Anxious Patients?</b> Richard I. H. Wang, Domingo Tiuseco, Byung L. Roh Jung-Ki Cho and Carol Kochar.....	433
<b>Human Aggressive and Non-Aggressive Responding During Acute Tobacco Abstinence</b> D. R. Cherek, R. H. Bennett, J. D. Roache and J. Grabowski.....	435
<b>Physical Dependence on and Toxicity From Caffeine</b> John R. Hughes, Stephen T. Higgins, Warren K. Bickel William K. Hunt, and Sara Pepper.....	437
<b>Effects of Controlled Nicotine Doses Upon Punished and Non-Punished Responding in Humans</b> R. H. Bennett, D. R. Cherek, J. D. Roache and J. E. Rose.....	438
<b>Effects of Delta-9-THC on Repeated Acquisition and Performance of Response Chains in Humans</b> Warren K. Bickel, John R. Hughes and Stephen T. Higgins.....	440

<b>Methadone Maintenance: High Rate of other Substance Use Disorders and Relationship to Psychiatric Comorbidity</b> Robert K. Brooner, George E. Bigelow and Michael W. Regier.....	442
<b>Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Viral Hepatitis Seroepi- demiology in New York City Intravenous Drug Abusers</b> L. S. Brown, Jr., H. J. Kreek, C. Trepo, A. Chu S. E. Banks, M. Valdes, D. Ajuluchukwu, R. Phillips and B. J. Primm.....	443
<b>Stress and Emotional Distress as Possible Go-Factors in the Development of AIDS in a Sample of Intravenous Drug users</b> Veronica Catan.....	445
<b>Intravenous Heroin Use: Its Association with HIV Infection in Patients in Methadone Treatment</b> A. Chu, L. S. Brown, S. Banks, T. Nemoto and B. J. Primm.....	447
<b>Time Course of Detection of 6-Acetylmorphine in urine After Heroin Administration</b> E. J. Gone and P. Welch.....	449
<b>The Effects of 0.8 G.KG Ethanol on Cerebral Metabolism and Mood in Normal Volunteers</b> Harriet de Wit, John Metz and Malcolm Cooper.....	450
<b>A Dose Run-Up and Safety Evaluation of Nalmefene HCL in Human Volunteers</b> Paul J. Fudala, Rolley E. Johnson, Stephen J. Heishman Edward J. Cone and Jack E. Henningfield.....	451
<b>Comparison of the Behavioral Effects and Abuse Liability of Ethanol and Pentobarbital in Recreational Sedative Abusers</b> John J. Guarino, John D. Roache, William T. Kirk and Roland R. Griffiths.....	453
<b>Subjective Effects of Methaqualone</b> Martin Ionescu-Pioggia, Michael Bird and Jonathan O. Cole.....	455
<b>The Cocaine Expectancy Questionnaire (CEQ) : Its Construction and Predictive Utility</b> Adam J. Jaffe and M. Marlyne Kilbey.....	456
<b>Urinary Elimination Half-Life of Delta-1-Tetrahydrocannabinol- -7-oic Acid in Heavy Marijuana Users After Smoking</b> Eva K. Johansson, Led E. Hollister and Magnus M. Halldin.....	457

<b>Use Predicts Treatment Outcome, Not Opiate Dependence or Withdrawal</b>	
Therese A. Kosten, Mark S. Bianchi and Thomas R. Kosten.....	459
<b>Buprenorphine Treatment of Cocaine Abuse</b>	
Thomas R. Hasten, Charles J. Morgan and Herbert D. Kleber.....	461
<b>Marijuana and Alcohol Effects on Mood States in Young Women</b>	
B. W. Lex, M. L. Griffin, N. K. Mello and J. H. Mendelson.....	462
<b>Microanalysis of Ethanol-Induced Disruption of Body Sway and Psychomotor Performance in Women</b>	
B. W. Lex and S. E. Lukas.....	463
<b>Behavioral Effects of Alprazolam in Chronic Therapeutic Users</b>	
I. Lucki, L. A. Kerr, R. B. Fridman, E. Schweizer and K. Rickels .....	464
<b>Naltrexone in Federal Probationers</b>	
David S. Metzger, James Cornish, George E. Weedy A. Thomas McLellan, Patrick Druley and Charles P. O'Brien.....	465
<b>The Carrier Addiction Severity Index for Adolescents (CASI-A)</b>	
K. Meyers, J. Jaeger, D. Metzger and P. Sargiotto.....	467
<b>Metabolic Effects of Nicotine in Smokers and Non-smokers</b>	
Kenneth A. Perkins, Leonard H. Epstein, Richard L. Stiller Joan E. Sexton and Rolf G. Jacob.....	469
<b>Differential Anxiety Symptoms in Cocaine Vs. Alcoholic Patients</b>	
H. Pettinati, B. Evans, C. Joseph, J. Jensen and K. Meyers.....	471
<b>Precarious Dilemmas: Mobilizing Blacks Against AIDS</b>	
Ernest Quimby.....	473
<b>Effects of Triazolam (TZ) on Matching-to-Sample (MIS) Performance in Humans</b>	
J. D. Roache, D. R. Cherek, K. A. Cowan, R. Spiga R. H. Bennett and J. Grabowski.....	475
<b>Human Multioperant Responding: Effects of Triazolam</b>	
Ralph Spiga, Don R. Cherek, Richard A. Meisch and John D. Roache.....	477

<b>The Acute Effects of Codeine on Human Aggressive and Hen-Aggressive Behavior</b>	
Ralph Spiga, Don R. Cherek, John D. Roache and Kathy Cowan.....	479
<b>Anterior Pituitary, Gonadal and Adrenal Hormones in Women with Alcohol and Polydrug Abuse</b>	
Slew K. Tech, Barbara W. Lex, Joshua Cochin Jack H. Mendelson and Nancy K. Hello.....	481
<b>Comparison of Amantadine and Desipramine Combined with Psychotherapy for Treatment of Cocaine Dependence</b>	
W. W. Weddington, B. S. Brown, C. A. Haertzen J. M. Hess, A. F. Kolar and J. R. Mahaffey.....	483
<b>Combination of Naloxone with Buprenorphine in Humans</b>	
Linda L. Weinhold, George E. Bigelow and Kenzie L. Preston.....	485
<b>Abuse Inability of Diphenhydramine in Sedative Abusers</b>	
Barbara Wolf, John J. Guarino, Kanzie L. Preston and Roland R. Griffiths.....	486
<b>Needle-Sharing Patterns as a Predictor of HIV Seroprevalence Among New York City Intravenous Drug Users (IVDUs)</b>	
K. Yee, L. S. Brown, B. J. Primm, T. Nemoto and K. Foster.....	488
<b>Effects of Food Deprivation on Subjective Responses to d-Amphetamine and Marijuana in Humans</b>	
James Zacny and Harriet de Wit.....	490
<b>Effects of Acute and Chronic Administration of (+)SKF 10,047 on Body Temperature in the Rat</b>	
M. Bejanian, R. N. Pechnick and R. George.....	492
<b>Effects of Buspirone in the Benzodiazepine Dependent Rat</b>	
Norman R. Boisse, Gary H. Samoriski and Yu Xie.....	494
<b>Profile of Opioid Withdrawal in Newly Batched Chickens</b>	
Maureen E. Bronson and Sheldon S. Sparber.....	495
<b>Synthesis of Fentanyl Analogs</b>	
F. Ivy Carroll, Karl G. Boldt, P. -T. Huang, D. K. Sawyer and George A. Brina.....	497
<b>Effects of D1 and D2 Dopamine antagonists on Heroin-Trained Drug Discrimination</b>	
William A. Corrigan and Kathleen M. Coen.....	499
<b>The Stimulus Properties of Cocaine: Effects of Bay K 8644 and Nimodipine</b>	
Kathryn A. Cunningham and Patrick M. Callahan.....	500

<b>Indomethacin Antagonizes the Effects of Ethanol: Effect of Route of Administration</b>	
G. I. Elmer and F. R. George.....	502
<b>Potential Neurotoxic Effects of Self-Administered Cocaine on Dopamine Receptors</b>	
Nick E. Goeders, Marcia A. McNulty, Ann M. Guidroz and Steven I. Dworkin.....	504
<b>Assessment of the Abuse Potential of Methacarbamol in Primates</b>	
Belinda A. Hayes and Robert L. Balster.....	506
<b>Studies on the Stereoselective Synthesis of <u>cis</u>-3-Methylfentanyl</b>	
Fu-Lian Hsu, Peter W. Von Ostwalden, Harold D. Banks and C. Parker Ferguson.....	507
<b>Energy Substrate Metabolism in Testis of Kits Treated with Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and Cocaine (CDC)</b>	
Syed Husain.....	509
<b>MK-801 Attenuates the Methamphetamine Induced Decreased in Tryptophan Hydroxylase Activity</b>	
J. W. Gibb, Michel Johnson and G. R. Hanson.....	511
<b>Cocaine Increases Benzodiazepine Receptors Labeled in the Mouse Brain <u>in vivo</u> with [<sup>3</sup>H]Ro 15-1788</b>	
Marianna E. Jü ng, Marcia A. McNulty and Nick E. Goeders.....	512
<b>Structural Requirements for Nicotinic Antagonists in the CNS</b>	
Thomas J. Martin, John Suchocki, Everette L. May and Billy R. Martin.....	514
<b>Diels-Alder Reactions of New N-Formylmorphinan-6,8-dienes</b>	
L. Maat, T. S. Lie and J.T.M. Linders.....	516
<b>Kappa Antagonist Effects of Buprenorphine in the Rat Drug-Discrimination Procedure</b>	
S. Stevens Negus, Mitchell J. Picker and Linda A. Dykstra.....	518
<b>Fluorescent Probes for Peripheral-Type Benzodiazepine Receptor Visualization and Localization</b>	
A. H. Newman, P. Arora, B. McRae, R. T. McCabe and P. Skolnick.....	520
<b>The Effect of Methadone <u>In Vitro</u> on Natural Killer (NK) Activity</b>	
Miriam Ochshorn, Gershon Bodner, David M. Novick and Mary Jeanne Kreek.....	522

<b>Effects of Mixed-Action Opioids on Food-Maintained Behavior of Morphine-Pretreated and Morphine-Tolerant Rats</b> Alison Oliveto, Mitchell Picker and Linda A. Dykstra.....	524
<b>Rat Pups Exposed to Morphine In Utero</b> J. E. Olley, G. K. L. Tiong, N. M. von Jenner and J. Scheer.....	525
<b>The Effects of Phencyclidine on the Pituitary Adrenal Axis are Centrally Mediated in the Rat</b> Robert N. Pechnick, Bonnie M. Chun, Robert George and Russell E. Poland.....	526
<b>Effects of Haloxone and Mr 2266 on Thermanociceptive Reactions in Diabetic Mice</b> K. Ramabadrán, M. Bansinath, H. Turndorf and M. M. Puig.....	528
<b>Characterization of NMDA-Coupled and Dopaamine Reuptake Carrier Coupled [<sup>3</sup>H]-TCP Binding Sites in Guinea Pig Brain</b> A. A. Reid, J. A. Mann, A. E. Jacobson, K. C. Rice and R. B. Rothman.....	530
<b>Progress Toward the Synthesis of Potential Affinity for the Analgesic Cannabinoid Receptor Based on CP-55,244</b> Scott Richardson, Miles Herkenham, Seid Mirsadeghi M. Ross Johnson, Larry S. Melvin and Kenner C. Rice...	532
<b>Excitatory Amino Acid Antagonists as Well as GABA Agonists Cause Barbiturate-Like Anesthesia in Rats</b> J. A. Richter and S. L. Gatto.....	534
<b>Discrimination of the Benzodiazepine Receptor Antagonist Ro 15-1788 Using the Conditioned Taste Aversion Procedure</b> Grace A. Rowan and Irwin Lucki.....	536
<b>Cation Requirement for GTP Regulation of [<sup>125</sup>I]b-Endorphin Binding to Ma and Sigma Opioid Receptors</b> D. E. Selley and J. M. Bidlack.....	537
<b>One- Effects of Capsaicin Treatment en Self-Administration of Amphetamine Vapor in Rats</b> L. G. Sharpe, L. L. Weinhold and J. H. Jaffe.....	539
<b>One-Trial Conditioned Rotation in Rats</b> Peter B. Silverman.....	540
<b>Neural Connectivity in the Descending Pain Pathway</b> Laura J. Sim and Shirley A. Joseph.....	542



<b>Opioid Dependence After Continuous Intrathecal Infusion of Mu and Delta Opioids in the Rat</b>	
Craig W. Stevens and Tony L. Vaksh.....	544
<b>Synthesis of Boo an Endo Mecamylamine Analogs for Nicotinic Antagonism in the CNS</b>	
John A. Suchocki, Thomas J. Martin, Everette L. Nay and Billy R. Martin.....	546
<b>Autoradiographic localization of <sup>3</sup>H-Dextromethorphan Binding Sites Differs from NMDA</b>	
F. C. Tortella, R. Davey, M. Pellicano and N. G. Bowery.....	548
<b>Changes in Prodynorphin Peptide Content Following Treatment with Morphine or Amphetamine: Possible Role in Mechanisms of Action of Drugs of Abuse</b>	
Keith A. Trujillo and Huda Akil.....	550
<b>Modulation of Synaptosomal Free Intracellular Calcium in Naive and Morphine-Tolerant Mice: Correlation of Calcium Modulation <u>In Vitro</u> and <u>In Vivo</u> to Tolerance Development</b>	
Sandra P. Welch, Kirsten G. Olson, David L. Stevens and William L. Dewey.....	552
<b><u>In Vivo</u> Binding of (+)-cis Methylfentanyl at the Opiate Receptor Complex and Behavioral Correlates: Evidence for a Novel Mechanism of Action</b>	
L. Band, V. Bykov, N. Greig, C. -H. Kim, A. Hauck-Newman A. E. Jacobson, K. C. Rice and R. B. Rothman.....	554
<b>Biological Evaluation of Compounds for Their Physical Dependence Potential and Abuse Liability. XIII. Drug Testing Program of the Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence</b>	
Arthur E. Jacobson.....	556
<b>Dependence Studies of New Compounds in the Rhesus Monkey, Rat and Mouse (1989)</b>	
M. D. Aceto, E. R. Bowman, L. S. Harris and E. L. May.....	578
<b>1989 Annual Report, Evaluation of New Compounds for Opioid Activity</b>	
James H. Woods, Fedor Medzihradsky, Charles B. Smith Gail D. Winger and Charles P. France.....	632
<b>Subject Index.....</b>	680
<b>Author Index.....</b>	711
<b>List of NIDA Research Monographs .....</b>	720