

**Table 2.35A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	46,870	46,065	10,577	10,347	7,787	7,725
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,975	1,897	1,063	1,034	487	511
18-25	7,367	6,977	2,489	2,485	1,502	1,486
26 or Older	37,528	37,190	7,025	6,827	5,797	5,728
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	39,102	38,331	9,703	9,391	7,242	7,096
Female	7,767	7,734	874	955	545	628
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	44,300	43,430	10,156	9,845	7,626	7,438
White	39,086	38,973	9,314	8,860	6,979	6,736
Black or African American	3,402	2,878	472	589	411	485
American Indian or Alaska Native	481	504	161	160	126	101
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	51	57	12	22	8	12
Asian	626	549	72	88	16	24
Two or More Races	654	469	125	126	86	79
Hispanic or Latino	2,570	2,635	421	502	161 <sup>a</sup>	287

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.35B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	19.9	19.4	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.3
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	8.0	7.6	4.3	4.1	2.0	2.0
18-25	23.7 <sup>b</sup>	22.0	8.0	7.8	4.8	4.7
26 or Older	20.9	20.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	34.4	33.3	8.5	8.2	6.4	6.2
Female	6.4	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.5	20.9	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.6
White	23.6	23.4	5.6	5.3	4.2	4.1
Black or African American	12.7	10.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	32.5	40.1	10.9	12.7	8.5	8.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.2	11.6	1.4	4.5	1.0	2.4
Asian	6.9	5.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
Two or More Races	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.2	5.0	4.9	3.4	3.0
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	8.8	1.4	1.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.36A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,975	1,897	1,063	1,034	487	511
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,576	1,533	888	892	436	479
Female	399	364	175	142	51	32
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,831	1,749	985	977	468	492
White	1,666	1,600	938	917	452	467
Black or African American	87	78	19	25	4	6
American Indian or Alaska Native	32	37	17	18	7	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12	8	2	2	*	1
Two or More Races	31	22	8	10	3	4
Hispanic or Latino	144	148	78	58	20	18
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,343	1,318	784	786	405	438
Female, White, Not Hispanic	323	282	154	131	47	30
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	54	58	15	24	4	6
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	33	20	4	2	0	*
Male, Hispanic	121	106	67	53	18	18
Female, Hispanic	22	42	11	5	2	0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.36B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.0	7.6	4.3	4.1	2.0	2.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	12.5	12.0	7.0	7.0	3.4	3.7
Female	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.8	8.4	4.7	4.7	2.2	2.4
White	10.7	10.3	6.0	5.9	2.9	3.0
Black or African American	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	16.8	21.2	8.8	10.1	3.5	6.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	*	0.1
Two or More Races	7.9	5.4	2.1	2.4	0.7	1.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.6	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	16.9	16.5	9.8	9.9	5.1	5.5
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.3	3.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.4
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.9	3.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.3
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	*
Male, Hispanic	6.0	5.1	3.3	2.6	0.9	0.9
Female, Hispanic	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.37A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,367	6,977	2,489	2,485	1,502	1,486
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5,882	5,562	2,297	2,271	1,455	1,418
Female	1,485	1,415	192	214	47	67
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,746	6,405	2,306	2,327	1,431	1,421
White	6,149	5,876	2,178	2,170	1,356	1,341
Black or African American	269	212	54	41	32	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	91	96	31	38	25	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	9	*	5	*
Asian	102	111	12	33	1	7
Two or More Races	109	87	22	37	14	25
Hispanic or Latino	621	572	183	158	70	64
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,452	1,399	515	586	294	313
High School Graduate	2,568	2,431	947	922	602	572
Some College	2,388	2,230	803	692	488	438
College Graduate	959	918	224	286	117	163
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	4,069	3,829	1,350	1,373	880	900
Part-Time	1,605	1,546	557	560	300	275
Unemployed	614	538	194	180	112	100
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,080	1,064	388	372	210	210

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.37B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.7 <sup>b</sup>	22.0	8.0	7.8	4.8	4.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37.9 <sup>b</sup>	34.9	14.8	14.3	9.4	8.9
Female	9.6	8.9	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	26.4 <sup>b</sup>	24.6	9.0	8.9	5.6	5.5
White	31.8 <sup>b</sup>	29.9	11.3	11.0	7.0	6.8
Black or African American	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	42.3	52.6	14.3	20.8	11.6	14.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5.1	*	2.9	*
Asian	7.5	7.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.5
Two or More Races	27.1	24.0	5.6	10.1	3.3	6.9
Hispanic or Latino	11.3	10.1	3.3	2.8	1.3	1.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	21.1	20.3	7.5	8.5	4.3	4.5
High School Graduate	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	22.1	8.9	8.4	5.7	5.2
Some College	24.4	22.5	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	5.0	4.4
College Graduate	25.3	23.1	5.9	7.2	3.1	4.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.3	9.3	9.4	6.1	6.2
Part-Time	20.3	18.9	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.4
Unemployed	25.0 <sup>b</sup>	20.0	7.9	6.7	4.6	3.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	17.5	16.9	6.3	5.9	3.4	3.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.38A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	37,528	37,190	7,025	6,827	5,797	5,728
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	31,645	31,235	6,518	6,228	5,351	5,199
Female	5,883	5,955	507	599	447	529
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,723	35,276	6,865	6,541	5,727	5,524
White	31,272	31,498	6,198	5,773	5,171	4,928
Black or African American	3,047	2,588	399	523	374	464
American Indian or Alaska Native	358	*	114	104	95	65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	511	430	59	53	15	16
Two or More Races	514	360	94	80	69	49
Hispanic or Latino	1,805	1,914	160	286	71 <sup>a</sup>	204
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	6,087	6,117	1,428	1,495	1,267	1,240
High School Graduate	12,364	11,654	2,665	2,443	2,229	2,122
Some College	9,368	9,072	1,446	1,453	1,232	1,150
College Graduate	9,708	10,347	1,486	1,436	1,069	1,216
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	26,112	26,098	5,183	5,210	4,321	4,405
Part-Time	2,813	2,595	399	289	311	216
Unemployed	1,081	1,292	274	226	195	119
Other <sup>1</sup>	7,521	7,206	1,169	1,101	970	988

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.38B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	20.9	20.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37.0	36.2	7.6	7.2	6.3	6.0
Female	6.3	6.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.4	21.9	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4
White	24.0	24.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.8
Black or African American	15.9	13.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	33.3	*	10.6	11.6	8.8	7.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7.7	5.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
Two or More Races	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	19.9	5.5	4.4	4.0	2.7
Hispanic or Latino	9.2	9.5	0.8	1.4	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	20.1	19.7	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.0
High School Graduate	21.5	20.8	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.8
Some College	21.9	21.3	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7
College Graduate	19.9	20.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	25.6	25.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.3
Part-Time	14.4	12.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.1
Unemployed	21.1	24.0	5.3	4.2	3.8	2.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	14.3	13.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 2.39A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,895	44,167	9,514	9,312	7,299	7,214
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37,527	36,797	8,815	8,499	6,806	6,618
Female	7,368	7,370	699	813	493	596
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,469	41,681	9,171	8,869	7,158	6,945
White	37,420	37,374	8,376	7,943	6,527	6,269
Black or African American	3,315	2,800	453	564	406	480
American Indian or Alaska Native	449	467	145	142	120	91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	47	*	10	18	6	8
Asian	614	542	70	86	16	23
Two or More Races	623	447	117	117	83	74
Hispanic or Latino	2,426	2,486	343	444	141 <sup>a</sup>	269
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	7,539	7,516	1,943	2,080	1,561	1,553
High School Graduate	14,932	14,085	3,612	3,365	2,832	2,694
Some College	11,757	11,302	2,249	2,145	1,720	1,588
College Graduate	10,667	11,265	1,710	1,722	1,187	1,379
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	30,181	29,927	6,533	6,584	5,201	5,305
Part-Time	4,418	4,141	957	849	611	492
Unemployed	1,695	1,830	469	407	308	219
Other <sup>1</sup>	8,601	8,270	1,557	1,473	1,180	1,198

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 2.39B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	21.3	20.8	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37.2	36.0	8.7	8.3	6.7	6.5
Female	6.7	6.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.9	22.3	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.7
White	25.0	24.8	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.2
Black or African American	14.3	11.8	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.8	43.2	11.2	13.1	9.3	8.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.4	*	1.4	4.2	0.9	2.0
Asian	7.6	6.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
Two or More Races	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.5	5.5	5.4	3.9	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	9.6	1.4	1.7	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	20.3	19.8	5.2	5.5	4.2	4.1
High School Graduate	22.0	21.0	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0
Some College	22.4	21.5	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0
College Graduate	20.3	20.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	25.9	25.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.5
Part-Time	16.1	14.5	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.7
Unemployed	22.3	22.6	6.2	5.0	4.1	2.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	14.6	14.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.