

**Table 5.25C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	224	206	50	46	74	73	202	180
Marijuana and Hashish	158	140	44	38	63	64	130	114
Cocaine	119	115	16	12	29	28	114	109
Heroin	45	37	4	4	12	10	43	34
Hallucinogens	38	34	19	13	24	17	20	26
Inhalants	31	27	12	13	8	10	28	17
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	139	116	25	25	34	33	131	107
Pain Relievers	126	102	22	22	31	30	118	94
Tranquilizers	76	56	13	15	16	19	74	52
Stimulants	68	41	13	13	16	19	65	33
Sedatives	57	37	8	10	6	5	56	34
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	415	387	51	50	112	109	391	356
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	439	410	60	61	121	117	406	374
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	145	138	34	30	53	55	129	117

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.25D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.23	0.11	0.10
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.07	0.06
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03
Stimulants	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.36	0.34	0.22	0.20
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.21
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.06

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.25P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.2219		0.1231		0.2286		0.5501	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.4986		0.0497		0.8472		0.8464	
Cocaine	0.9442		0.3310		0.8366		0.8932	
Heroin	0.6525		0.8454		0.6982		0.7213	
Hallucinogens	0.0276		0.1424		0.0015		0.6105	
Inhalants	0.7622		0.8985		0.4083		0.4408	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.5016		0.4935		0.0658		0.7090	
Pain Relievers	0.5106		0.1944		0.0586		0.6411	
Tranquilizers	0.3691		0.6888		0.9660		0.2961	
Stimulants	0.4293		0.9831		0.9126		0.3686	
Sedatives	0.9710		0.3534		0.4161		0.9732	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.3627		0.9592		0.3726		0.4341	
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.2368		0.8360		0.2043		0.3565	
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.3484		0.0686		0.4971		0.6927	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.26C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	224	206	415	387	439	410
12	6	6	6	6	8	8
13	11	11	9	12	13	15
14	20	18	19	17	22	22
15	20	21	23	20	26	25
16	24	26	27	27	30	32
17	28	25	28	28	33	32
18	28	34	36	36	40	44
19	26	35	36	39	40	44
20	28	28	39	38	42	40
21	28	26	41	40	43	42
22	25	26	40	41	42	43
23	24	19	33	39	36	40
24	23	23	34	36	36	37
25	18	19	28	33	29	36
26-29	84	84	133	135	143	139
30-34	70	62	123	123	134	130
35-39	79	82	139	119	150	132
40-44	71	72	129	114	138	128
45-49	72	71	116	124	128	136
50-54	88	53	152	136	161	144
55-59	27	28	98	93	98	94
60-64	52	*	85	49	98	49
65 or Older	8	6	108	116	108	116

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.26D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.17
12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.20
13	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.31	0.34
14	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.41	0.51	0.54
15	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.48	0.64	0.60
16	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.63	0.73	0.77
17	0.70	0.60	0.70	0.67	0.84	0.79
18	0.63	0.73	0.83	0.79	0.92	0.95
19	0.65	0.90	0.89	1.00	0.99	1.14
20	0.70	0.69	0.97	0.94	1.05	0.99
21	0.69	0.67	1.01	1.02	1.07	1.08
22	0.64	0.64	1.02	1.02	1.08	1.07
23	0.64	0.49	0.88	0.97	0.96	1.00
24	0.65	0.63	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.03
25	0.54	0.52	0.83	0.92	0.88	0.98
26-29	0.55	0.57	0.87	0.91	0.93	0.94
30-34	0.35	0.31	0.62	0.61	0.67	0.64
35-39	0.36	0.39	0.63	0.57	0.68	0.63
40-44	0.32	0.32	0.59	0.50	0.63	0.56
45-49	0.34	0.33	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.64
50-54	0.47	0.27	0.81	0.68	0.86	0.72
55-59	0.19	0.19	0.67	0.62	0.67	0.63
60-64	0.45	*	0.73	0.42	0.84	0.42
65 or Older	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.26P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2219		0.3627		0.2368	
12	0.3857		0.5851		0.4077	
13	0.7257		0.1091		0.3968	
14	0.9663		0.9583		0.6514	
15	0.5822		0.8771		0.8088	
16	0.5394		0.6797		0.5153	
17	0.0501		0.6654		0.2401	
18	0.5558		0.4600		0.9385	
19	0.2629		0.1897		0.4732	
20	0.3314		0.7481		0.8430	
21	0.0343		0.2713		0.0325	
22	0.9606		0.5181		0.4745	
23	0.0021		0.7696		0.2730	
24	0.2759		0.1558		0.3909	
25	0.9264		0.2564		0.1868	
26-29	0.5084		0.6381		0.7293	
30-34	0.6228		0.9474		0.6942	
35-39	0.4414		0.1408		0.2403	
40-44	0.6202		0.4981		0.8879	
45-49	0.4938		0.5301		0.6240	
50-54	0.3466		0.5745		0.6234	
55-59	1.0000		0.6217		0.5874	
60-64	*		0.0133		0.0020	
65 or Older	0.8138		0.3204		0.3295	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.27C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	224	206	415	387	439	410
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	50	46	51	50	60	61
18-25	74	73	112	109	121	117
26 or Older	202	180	391	356	406	374
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	182	169	339	312	356	328
Female	129	116	228	206	255	229
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	209	186	379	351	403	367
White	177	167	337	308	351	328
Black or African American	101	72	142	130	158	144
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	13	30	27	31	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	12	17	12	19	16
Asian	22	31	69	64	72	67
Two or More Races	22	26	45	36	48	42
Hispanic or Latino	94	91	145	140	154	157

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.27D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.17
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.25
18-25	0.24	0.23	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.37
26 or Older	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.16	0.15	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.29
Female	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.19
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.18
White	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.20
Black or African American	0.38	0.26	0.53	0.47	0.59	0.52
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.99	1.06	2.03	2.12	2.09	2.18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.24	2.35	2.09	2.49	2.39	3.17
Asian	0.25	0.31	0.76	0.65	0.80	0.68
Two or More Races	0.89	1.00	1.79	1.39	1.91	1.62
Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.30	0.50	0.47	0.53	0.52

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.27P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2219		0.3627		0.2368	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.1231		0.9592		0.8360	
18-25	0.2286		0.3726		0.2043	
26 or Older	0.5501		0.4341		0.3565	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1032		0.1394		0.0931	
Female	0.8872		0.5839		0.7344	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2979		0.3900		0.3417	
White	0.8581		0.4232		0.5209	
Black or African American	0.0179		0.2349		0.0976	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7240		0.2774		0.3036	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4187		0.3963		0.3105	
Asian	0.2929		0.0542		0.0501	
Two or More Races	0.6429		0.5732		0.5139	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5355		0.7169		0.4232	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.28C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	50	46	51	50	60	61
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	38	33	36	35	45	42
Female	31	31	36	36	41	44
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43	42	44	44	52	55
White	38	37	42	40	47	49
Black or African American	16	13	12	11	19	16
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4	7	4	8	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4	10	8	10	9	12
Two or More Races	6	9	6	10	7	10
Hispanic or Latino	24	22	22	23	28	28
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	29	26	29	27	35	32
Female, White, Not Hispanic	24	25	31	28	33	34
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	14	10	8	7	15	11
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9	10	9	8	11	12
Male, Hispanic	18	16	17	15	21	20
Female, Hispanic	15	16	14	17	17	22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.28D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.25
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.33
Female	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.29	0.34	0.36
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.26
White	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.26	0.31	0.31
Black or African American	0.45	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.52	0.43
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	2.23	3.95	2.49	4.06	2.75
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.44	0.99	0.83	1.03	0.92	1.23
Two or More Races	1.55	2.33	1.41	2.49	1.67	2.55
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.72	0.69
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.36	0.33	0.37	0.34	0.44	0.41
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.33	0.41	0.38	0.44	0.45
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.77	0.53	0.42	0.37	0.81	0.58
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.50	0.52	0.48	0.46	0.63	0.64
Male, Hispanic	0.89	0.78	0.82	0.75	1.02	0.96
Female, Hispanic	0.77	0.79	0.75	0.86	0.91	1.10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.28P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1231		0.9592		0.8360	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0939		0.3752		0.1910	
Female	0.6487		0.3380		0.2743	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4302		0.8291		0.9458	
White	0.3390		0.6810		0.7189	
Black or African American	0.2931		0.6450		0.2267	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.9248		0.9274	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0878		0.0783		0.0547	
Two or More Races	0.3896		0.1065		0.0976	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0831		0.7489		0.7495	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.3139		0.1850		0.2069	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.7926		0.4786		0.4357	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0923		0.7398		0.0653	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6027		0.7576		0.8203	
Male, Hispanic	0.1075		0.5886		0.5206	
Female, Hispanic	0.3968		0.9204		0.8168	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.29C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	74	73	112	109	121	117
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	62	60	88	87	94	92
Female	42	45	63	65	70	71
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	65	66	100	100	107	107
White	56	58	89	88	94	93
Black or African American	26	25	32	30	38	33
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	5	*	7	12	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5	*	*	*	*
Asian	15	13	19	26	21	27
Two or More Races	9	8	12	11	14	11
Hispanic or Latino	34	32	45	47	52	52
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	38	40	48	50	53	55
High School Graduate	43	43	59	58	65	62
Some College	39	37	64	63	70	68
College Graduate	20	18	34	41	35	41
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	52	46	72	69	78	73
Part-Time	38	38	52	52	57	56
Unemployed	25	28	31	32	34	35
Other <sup>1</sup>	31	33	46	47	50	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.29D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.24	0.23	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.37
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.40	0.37	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.58
Female	0.27	0.29	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.45
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.25	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.41
White	0.29	0.30	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.47
Black or African American	0.64	0.57	0.78	0.71	0.92	0.78
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.98	2.87	*	4.09	5.42	4.41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.33	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.09	0.91	1.36	1.79	1.54	1.84
Two or More Races	2.15	2.24	3.10	2.93	3.35	3.11
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.57	0.82	0.83	0.94	0.91
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.55	0.59	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.81
High School Graduate	0.41	0.39	0.56	0.53	0.62	0.57
Some College	0.40	0.38	0.65	0.64	0.72	0.69
College Graduate	0.53	0.46	0.89	1.03	0.92	1.04
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.36	0.32	0.50	0.47	0.54	0.50
Part-Time	0.47	0.46	0.66	0.64	0.72	0.69
Unemployed	1.03	1.03	1.26	1.17	1.38	1.30
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.50	0.52	0.75	0.74	0.82	0.80

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.29P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2286		0.3726		0.2043	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1680		0.1610		0.0881	
Female	0.9425		0.7655		0.9670	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0634		0.1984		0.0681	
White	0.0858		0.1246		0.0526	
Black or African American	0.4447		0.5059		0.2971	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5777		*		0.7964	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6802		0.0729		0.1532	
Two or More Races	0.7597		0.7534		0.9947	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2661		0.5024		0.3794	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.3369		0.8577		0.3972	
High School Graduate	0.4995		0.3469		0.2444	
Some College	0.0646		0.3837		0.0952	
College Graduate	0.3967		0.9557		0.9820	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3761		0.1755		0.1270	
Part-Time	0.5979		0.4921		0.8475	
Unemployed	0.6143		0.1911		0.2784	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6379		0.9772		0.8321	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.30C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	202	180	391	356	406	374
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	166	150	328	295	344	309
Female	113	104	204	187	225	205
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	188	163	355	327	372	338
White	155	145	316	284	322	300
Black or African American	97	66	136	124	150	135
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	10	26	23	27	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	25	61	58	62	61
Two or More Races	19	22	43	31	46	37
Hispanic or Latino	84	80	143	132	151	143
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	112	103	170	168	178	189
High School Graduate	119	99	211	180	225	196
Some College	98	95	181	169	194	184
College Graduate	74	55	185	181	189	184
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	151	146	302	294	313	312
Part-Time	72	49	115	105	129	110
Unemployed	76	39	107	75	112	79
Other <sup>1</sup>	81	86	156	147	168	169

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.30D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.36
Female	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.24	0.22
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21
White	0.12	0.11	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.23
Black or African American	0.51	0.34	0.71	0.64	0.79	0.69
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.12	1.17	2.38	2.55	2.47	2.60
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.24	0.34	0.91	0.79	0.93	0.83
Two or More Races	1.11	1.23	2.52	1.73	2.68	2.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.39	0.73	0.65	0.77	0.71
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.37	0.33	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.61
High School Graduate	0.21	0.18	0.37	0.32	0.39	0.35
Some College	0.23	0.22	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.43
College Graduate	0.15	0.11	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.36
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.15	0.14	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.30
Part-Time	0.37	0.24	0.59	0.51	0.66	0.54
Unemployed	1.49	0.72	2.09	1.39	2.18	1.47
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.15	0.16	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.30P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5501		0.4341		0.3565	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3537		0.2729		0.2523	
Female	0.8002		0.7870		0.9313	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7342		0.5306		0.5953	
White	0.5186		0.6850		0.8969	
Black or African American	0.0291		0.2800		0.1589	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7355		0.1888		0.3047	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2995		0.2253		0.1773	
Two or More Races	0.8146		0.3724		0.3849	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5021		0.5838		0.2787	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.3817		1.0000		0.8714	
High School Graduate	0.7441		0.5596		0.6129	
Some College	0.8710		0.7851		0.8015	
College Graduate	0.4032		0.5517		0.4363	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.6867		0.5008		0.4055	
Part-Time	0.2553		0.9376		0.7108	
Unemployed	0.0777		0.2457		0.2185	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9532		0.9888		0.7510	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.31C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	223	201	410	382	433	404
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	182	165	338	313	354	330
Female	125	114	220	203	246	226
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	205	181	374	349	397	363
White	172	162	334	305	345	323
Black or African American	102	73	141	128	156	142
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	12	30	26	30	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	11	17	12	19	15
Asian	22	28	69	64	72	68
Two or More Races	21	24	44	35	48	41
Hispanic or Latino	90	86	144	138	153	154
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	120	116	175	178	185	206
High School Graduate	126	109	215	193	232	210
Some College	109	105	201	185	220	206
College Graduate	76	60	191	184	196	187
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	159	157	319	298	333	318
Part-Time	80	63	132	122	147	126
Unemployed	80	48	110	83	117	88
Other <sup>1</sup>	89	95	168	160	181	184

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.31D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.32
Female	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.19
White	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21
Black or African American	0.44	0.31	0.61	0.54	0.67	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.98	1.13	2.30	2.42	2.36	2.49
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.33	2.65	2.30	2.83	2.60	3.65
Asian	0.27	0.32	0.86	0.73	0.89	0.77
Two or More Races	1.00	1.11	2.09	1.60	2.25	1.88
Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.33	0.57	0.53	0.61	0.60
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.32	0.31	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.54
High School Graduate	0.19	0.16	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.31
Some College	0.21	0.20	0.38	0.35	0.42	0.39
College Graduate	0.15	0.11	0.36	0.33	0.37	0.34
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.27
Part-Time	0.29	0.22	0.48	0.43	0.54	0.44
Unemployed	1.06	0.59	1.46	1.02	1.54	1.08
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.31

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.31P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3827		0.3540		0.2436	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2043		0.1678		0.1319	
Female	0.8002		0.6901		0.8784	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3838		0.3705		0.3403	
White	0.9643		0.4489		0.5491	
Black or African American	0.0282		0.2477		0.1234	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5746		0.2791		0.3142	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4324		0.4725		0.3203	
Asian	0.5596		0.1013		0.0982	
Two or More Races	0.8446		0.3674		0.3258	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8303		0.7523		0.4540	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.5756		0.9970		0.9863	
High School Graduate	0.7926		0.5202		0.5580	
Some College	0.6385		0.6371		0.4775	
College Graduate	0.3051		0.5680		0.4448	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9035		0.3299		0.2397	
Part-Time	0.1875		0.7556		0.7614	
Unemployed	0.0740		0.1324		0.1377	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9516		0.9624		0.7619	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.32C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	224	206	415	387	439	410
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	104	82	202	178	219	196
New England	65	49	107	101	118	111
Middle Atlantic	81	67	171	149	184	164
Midwest	85	86	180	139	180	149
East North Central	71	75	143	114	150	128
West North Central	46	42	109	79	101	76
South	126	127	241	232	262	248
South Atlantic	95	106	189	178	201	193
East South Central	66	40	77	78	99	83
West South Central	50	57	128	128	135	131
West	128	111	203	213	209	217
Mountain	42	44	84	85	85	92
Pacific	121	101	186	194	193	196
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	187	156	324	291	342	322
Small Metro	113	110	228	191	241	197
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	79	79	173	143	189	155
< 250K Pop.	82	76	140	121	143	120
Nonmetro	68	71	122	138	136	145
Urbanized	44	54	69	96	80	102
Less Urbanized	46	44	90	86	98	90
Completely Rural	23	13	43	36	44	37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.32D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.23	0.18	0.45	0.39	0.49	0.43
New England	0.55	0.41	0.91	0.85	1.00	0.93
Middle Atlantic	0.24	0.20	0.52	0.44	0.55	0.49
Midwest	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.26	0.34	0.28
East North Central	0.19	0.20	0.38	0.30	0.40	0.34
West North Central	0.29	0.26	0.68	0.49	0.63	0.47
South	0.15	0.15	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.29
South Atlantic	0.22	0.24	0.43	0.40	0.46	0.44
East South Central	0.47	0.28	0.54	0.55	0.70	0.58
West South Central	0.19	0.22	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.50
West	0.24	0.21	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40
Mountain	0.28	0.28	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.59
Pacific	0.32	0.26	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.15	0.12	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.25
Small Metro	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.27	0.35	0.28
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.17	0.17	0.38	0.30	0.41	0.33
< 250K Pop.	0.35	0.31	0.59	0.50	0.60	0.49
Nonmetro	0.17	0.18	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.36
Urbanized	0.28	0.30	0.43	0.54	0.50	0.57
Less Urbanized	0.23	0.24	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.50
Completely Rural	0.51	0.33	0.96	0.87	1.00	0.91

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.32P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2219		0.3627		0.2368	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3852		0.9042		0.8074	
New England	0.7046		0.5392		0.4704	
Middle Atlantic	0.2097		0.6613		0.4978	
Midwest	0.3818		0.7335		0.8607	
East North Central	0.2392		0.1653		0.1650	
West North Central	0.8300		0.2213		0.0853	
South	0.8421		0.0578		0.0549	
South Atlantic	0.7537		0.2889		0.2685	
East South Central	0.2235		0.3006		0.1560	
West South Central	0.1307		0.1951		0.3354	
West	0.4578		0.5056		0.8178	
Mountain	0.7736		0.3443		0.4717	
Pacific	0.3738		0.2436		0.5476	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.2074		0.2994		0.2242	
Small Metro	0.9794		0.6057		0.6351	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6002		1.0000		0.7478	
< 250K Pop.	0.6435		0.3799		0.7176	
Nonmetro	0.5934		0.6229		0.9197	
Urbanized	0.4146		0.2021		0.3122	
Less Urbanized	0.2679		0.7801		0.7139	
Completely Rural	0.0556		0.5120		0.2009	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.33C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	50	46	51	50	60	61
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	22	18	19	22	24	26
New England	11	9	10	13	13	14
Middle Atlantic	18	15	16	18	21	21
Midwest	18	23	23	21	25	27
East North Central	16	19	19	16	20	21
West North Central	10	12	13	14	15	17
South	34	28	32	28	39	37
South Atlantic	26	19	25	21	29	27
East South Central	13	9	10	7	15	11
West South Central	16	18	17	17	21	23
West	25	22	26	28	30	31
Mountain	11	13	11	12	14	15
Pacific	22	18	23	25	26	27
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	39	35	36	39	45	49
Small Metro	28	22	29	24	35	28
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	23	18	24	21	28	24
< 250K Pop.	16	13	16	13	20	15
Nonmetro	17	19	20	21	22	26
Urbanized	11	11	12	12	13	15
Less Urbanized	13	12	13	15	17	17
Completely Rural	8	6	8	7	8	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.33D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.25
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.48	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.55	0.57
New England	0.98	0.76	0.86	1.08	1.10	1.22
Middle Atlantic	0.56	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.64	0.64
Midwest	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.44	0.48
East North Central	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.50	0.52
West North Central	0.58	0.71	0.76	0.84	0.88	1.02
South	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.31	0.44	0.42
South Atlantic	0.60	0.43	0.56	0.47	0.66	0.60
East South Central	0.88	0.59	0.72	0.48	1.05	0.75
West South Central	0.53	0.62	0.59	0.57	0.71	0.79
West	0.43	0.37	0.44	0.48	0.51	0.53
Mountain	0.65	0.73	0.67	0.72	0.85	0.87
Pacific	0.54	0.42	0.56	0.61	0.63	0.66
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.37
Small Metro	0.39	0.30	0.40	0.32	0.48	0.38
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.47	0.36	0.49	0.41	0.58	0.48
< 250K Pop.	0.69	0.53	0.69	0.52	0.86	0.63
Nonmetro	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.61
Urbanized	0.65	0.61	0.70	0.67	0.76	0.83
Less Urbanized	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.73	0.79	0.88
Completely Rural	1.61	1.32	1.69	1.55	1.66	1.69

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.33P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1231		0.9592		0.8360	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0023		0.7942		0.1808	
New England	0.0576		0.5948		0.2638	
Middle Atlantic	0.0152		0.9839		0.3426	
Midwest	0.3455		0.4314		0.9533	
East North Central	0.5155		0.1790		0.4827	
West North Central	0.4600		0.6396		0.3791	
South	0.2299		0.1803		0.3941	
South Atlantic	0.0032		0.0368		0.0153	
East South Central	0.6715		0.5931		0.6032	
West South Central	0.1828		0.5003		0.0872	
West	0.8885		0.0236		0.0689	
Mountain	0.3194		0.3951		0.4571	
Pacific	0.6931		0.0346		0.0955	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.1934		0.4437		0.4464	
Small Metro	0.3663		0.3526		0.9174	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2337		0.8662		0.7329	
< 250K Pop.	0.8888		0.1504		0.4934	
Nonmetro	0.8788		0.8343		0.4386	
Urbanized	0.8076		0.3358		0.2335	
Less Urbanized	0.9553		0.9889		0.5553	
Completely Rural	0.4668		0.3208		0.2867	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.34C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	74	73	112	109	121	117
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	31	30	42	46	45	45
New England	19	13	18	24	17	18
Middle Atlantic	26	27	38	40	41	42
Midwest	29	32	53	46	55	51
East North Central	24	26	46	36	48	40
West North Central	16	18	27	28	28	32
South	45	39	72	65	77	68
South Atlantic	31	30	48	41	54	47
East South Central	22	12	36	29	38	29
West South Central	24	22	38	41	40	39
West	41	43	52	58	60	66
Mountain	17	17	27	34	30	36
Pacific	37	40	45	47	52	55
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	57	59	78	83	87	90
Small Metro	40	35	67	59	71	62
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	30	28	52	48	56	49
< 250K Pop.	27	19	45	34	45	36
Nonmetro	23	22	39	38	41	39
Urbanized	16	16	28	28	29	29
Less Urbanized	17	16	23	22	26	25
Completely Rural	7	4	10	8	11	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.34D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.24	0.23	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.37
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.57	0.54	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.80
New England	1.31	0.88	1.25	1.65	1.20	1.20
Middle Atlantic	0.63	0.66	0.93	0.96	1.01	1.01
Midwest	0.40	0.43	0.74	0.62	0.77	0.70
East North Central	0.49	0.51	0.92	0.71	0.96	0.78
West North Central	0.73	0.81	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.41
South	0.40	0.34	0.65	0.58	0.70	0.60
South Atlantic	0.57	0.54	0.90	0.74	1.00	0.85
East South Central	1.15	0.60	1.90	1.48	1.98	1.50
West South Central	0.64	0.57	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.01
West	0.56	0.58	0.71	0.78	0.82	0.88
Mountain	0.79	0.76	1.23	1.51	1.38	1.59
Pacific	0.72	0.77	0.87	0.91	1.02	1.06
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.36	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.54
Small Metro	0.40	0.34	0.66	0.58	0.69	0.60
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.47	0.42	0.81	0.72	0.87	0.74
< 250K Pop.	0.72	0.55	1.21	0.95	1.22	1.00
Nonmetro	0.46	0.44	0.79	0.78	0.83	0.80
Urbanized	0.69	0.68	1.25	1.18	1.30	1.22
Less Urbanized	0.74	0.71	1.02	1.01	1.13	1.13
Completely Rural	1.48	1.02	2.15	2.22	2.34	2.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.34P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2286		0.3726		0.2043	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3814		0.2332		0.1197	
New England	0.9212		0.8183		0.8620	
Middle Atlantic	0.2642		0.2124		0.1060	
Midwest	0.5243		0.6425		0.9957	
East North Central	0.6459		0.6156		0.8190	
West North Central	0.6511		0.9499		0.7090	
South	0.0279		0.1672		0.0154	
South Atlantic	0.1312		0.5638		0.2219	
East South Central	0.0057		0.3920		0.1131	
West South Central	0.9504		0.3091		0.1318	
West	0.2905		0.2575		0.2152	
Mountain	0.9381		0.2410		0.3911	
Pacific	0.2538		0.0287		0.0503	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.5779		0.8552		0.9847	
Small Metro	0.1557		0.2779		0.1120	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8321		0.3739		0.4426	
< 250K Pop.	0.0137		0.5863		0.1378	
Nonmetro	0.8772		0.3021		0.2913	
Urbanized	0.2080		0.9583		0.8896	
Less Urbanized	0.4266		0.1121		0.2158	
Completely Rural	0.0276		0.4063		0.0581	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.35C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	202	180	391	356	406	374
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	97	76	191	168	202	184
New England	65	48	99	97	111	108
Middle Atlantic	72	59	164	138	168	152
Midwest	72	69	171	129	170	137
East North Central	63	57	141	105	145	114
West North Central	35	38	97	74	89	76
South	115	118	217	210	236	222
South Atlantic	83	102	172	161	184	174
East South Central	61	38	63	72	82	77
West South Central	51	46	117	114	122	117
West	114	90	199	197	198	195
Mountain	38	41	71	77	71	80
Pacific	107	80	187	180	186	177
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	165	134	313	270	325	295
Small Metro	102	102	208	173	217	180
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	70	71	154	130	164	143
< 250K Pop.	75	72	133	110	134	108
Nonmetro	61	61	106	129	116	132
Urbanized	39	48	60	85	69	90
Less Urbanized	40	37	83	81	89	83
Completely Rural	19	11	33	34	36	36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.35D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.28	0.21	0.55	0.48	0.58	0.52
New England	0.71	0.52	1.08	1.05	1.21	1.17
Middle Atlantic	0.28	0.23	0.63	0.53	0.65	0.58
Midwest	0.18	0.17	0.42	0.32	0.42	0.34
East North Central	0.22	0.20	0.50	0.37	0.51	0.40
West North Central	0.29	0.31	0.80	0.61	0.74	0.63
South	0.18	0.18	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.34
South Atlantic	0.25	0.30	0.51	0.47	0.54	0.51
East South Central	0.56	0.35	0.58	0.67	0.76	0.71
West South Central	0.26	0.24	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.60
West	0.29	0.22	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.48
Mountain	0.33	0.35	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.69
Pacific	0.38	0.28	0.66	0.62	0.66	0.61
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.17	0.14	0.32	0.28	0.34	0.31
Small Metro	0.20	0.19	0.40	0.32	0.42	0.33
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.21	0.20	0.45	0.37	0.48	0.41
< 250K Pop.	0.42	0.39	0.75	0.59	0.75	0.58
Nonmetro	0.20	0.20	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.43
Urbanized	0.32	0.35	0.50	0.62	0.57	0.66
Less Urbanized	0.26	0.26	0.54	0.58	0.58	0.59
Completely Rural	0.55	0.35	0.93	1.05	1.02	1.08

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.35P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5501		0.4341		0.3565	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9140		0.9294		0.8366	
New England	0.5052		0.5560		0.4222	
Middle Atlantic	0.7395		0.8316		0.7959	
Midwest	0.2814		0.8853		0.8082	
East North Central	0.1590		0.2779		0.1856	
West North Central	0.8266		0.2634		0.1796	
South	0.4382		0.1367		0.2162	
South Atlantic	0.4358		0.4769		0.6348	
East South Central	0.5584		0.4825		0.3641	
West South Central	0.2994		0.1987		0.3134	
West	0.1897		0.9383		0.6412	
Mountain	0.9718		0.4832		0.5646	
Pacific	0.1547		0.7049		0.8019	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.2640		0.2236		0.1720	
Small Metro	0.4039		0.8360		0.8915	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7807		0.7911		0.9537	
< 250K Pop.	0.1541		0.4902		0.7502	
Nonmetro	0.6695		0.3757		0.7137	
Urbanized	0.5533		0.1446		0.2680	
Less Urbanized	0.2969		0.9409		0.8176	
Completely Rural	0.2906		0.8567		0.5598	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.36C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	223	201	410	382	433	404
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	106	82	201	179	215	194
New England	69	51	103	102	116	111
Middle Atlantic	80	65	172	148	181	162
Midwest	81	79	176	137	177	147
East North Central	69	67	140	113	147	126
West North Central	42	42	107	77	98	76
South	124	126	240	229	259	245
South Atlantic	90	107	186	175	197	191
East South Central	66	41	76	77	99	82
West South Central	52	53	131	127	136	129
West	128	107	198	208	207	211
Mountain	44	44	85	84	85	90
Pacific	121	98	181	189	191	189
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	186	152	320	287	337	316
Small Metro	110	107	222	188	235	194
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	76	76	171	140	185	152
< 250K Pop.	81	75	135	119	139	117
Nonmetro	66	67	120	137	134	141
Urbanized	43	53	68	94	78	99
Less Urbanized	43	40	88	84	95	87
Completely Rural	20	12	38	35	40	36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.36D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.19
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.26	0.20	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.48
New England	0.65	0.47	0.96	0.95	1.09	1.04
Middle Atlantic	0.27	0.22	0.58	0.49	0.60	0.54
Midwest	0.17	0.16	0.37	0.28	0.37	0.31
East North Central	0.21	0.20	0.42	0.33	0.44	0.38
West North Central	0.29	0.29	0.75	0.53	0.69	0.53
South	0.16	0.17	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.32
South Atlantic	0.23	0.27	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.48
East South Central	0.52	0.32	0.60	0.60	0.78	0.64
West South Central	0.23	0.23	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.56
West	0.27	0.22	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44
Mountain	0.32	0.31	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.65
Pacific	0.36	0.29	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.56
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.16	0.13	0.28	0.25	0.30	0.28
Small Metro	0.18	0.17	0.36	0.29	0.38	0.30
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.18	0.42	0.33	0.46	0.36
< 250K Pop.	0.38	0.34	0.63	0.54	0.65	0.53
Nonmetro	0.18	0.19	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.39
Urbanized	0.30	0.33	0.48	0.59	0.55	0.62
Less Urbanized	0.25	0.24	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.54
Completely Rural	0.49	0.33	0.96	0.96	1.02	0.99

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.36P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3827		0.3540		0.2436	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8760		0.8837		0.9307	
New England	0.4727		0.5894		0.4254	
Middle Atlantic	0.5035		0.6594		0.5673	
Midwest	0.2544		0.8147		0.8639	
East North Central	0.1641		0.2241		0.1871	
West North Central	0.9572		0.2291		0.1094	
South	0.9217		0.0863		0.0723	
South Atlantic	0.7194		0.4460		0.4794	
East South Central	0.1969		0.3206		0.1682	
West South Central	0.3078		0.1647		0.1832	
West	0.4422		0.6892		0.9705	
Mountain	0.9854		0.2793		0.3853	
Pacific	0.4119		0.3469		0.7068	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.3176		0.3416		0.2643	
Small Metro	0.8470		0.5133		0.6149	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8533		0.9749		0.7803	
< 250K Pop.	0.6527		0.2834		0.6329	
Nonmetro	0.6203		0.6430		0.9735	
Urbanized	0.4244		0.2494		0.3897	
Less Urbanized	0.2316		0.7725		0.6218	
Completely Rural	0.0537		0.6141		0.2482	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.37C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Any Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0	0	415	387	415	387	283	265	293	290
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	224	206	439	410	383	361	246	254	279	271
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	224	206	170	151	145	138	122	91	76	99
Dependence	179	161	130	120	121	110	105	75	52	77
Abuse	132	126	108	95	77	81	59	52	56	60

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.37D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Any Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
Dependence	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03
Abuse	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.37P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Any Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
			2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	.		0.3627		0.3627		0.0516		0.5159	
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.2219		0.2368		0.5466		0.1836		0.6527	
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.2219		0.4592		0.3484		0.0629		0.4769	
Dependence	0.1845		0.4600		0.2639		0.0254		0.2920	
Abuse	0.8014		0.7969		0.9451		0.9877		0.9139	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.