

**Table 7.58A Specialty Cigarette (Bidis and Cloves) Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	27,811	27,851	5,444 <sup>b</sup>	4,531	2,617 <sup>b</sup>	1,940
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,746 <sup>b</sup>	1,115	826 <sup>b</sup>	509	380 <sup>b</sup>	228
18-25	9,451 <sup>a</sup>	8,896	2,658 <sup>b</sup>	2,115	1,185 <sup>b</sup>	927
26 or Older	16,615	17,840	1,959	1,907	1,052	785
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	15,375	15,419	3,165 <sup>b</sup>	2,491	1,571 <sup>b</sup>	1,160
Female	12,436	12,432	2,279	2,040	1,046 <sup>b</sup>	780
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25,233	25,258	4,761 <sup>b</sup>	3,988	2,185 <sup>b</sup>	1,694
White	20,684	20,398	3,784 <sup>b</sup>	3,140	1,646 <sup>b</sup>	1,287
Black or African American	3,087	3,063	715	593	398	294
American Indian or Alaska Native	207	151	36 <sup>a</sup>	12	18	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	101	87	14	14	8	10
Asian	779	948	128	142	72	48
Two or More Races	375 <sup>b</sup>	612	84	87	43	50
Hispanic or Latino	2,578	2,593	682	543	432 <sup>a</sup>	246

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Specialty Cigarettes include bidi cigarettes and clove cigarettes. Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread. Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.58B Specialty Cigarette (Bidis and Cloves) Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.8	11.7	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.9	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.8
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	7.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.5	3.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.9
18-25	30.5 <sup>b</sup>	28.0	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	6.7	3.8 <sup>b</sup>	2.9
26 or Older	9.3	9.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	13.5	13.4	2.8 <sup>b</sup>	2.2	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	1.0
Female	10.2	10.1	1.9	1.7	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.2	12.2	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.9	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.8
White	12.5	12.3	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.9	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	0.8
Black or African American	11.5	11.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.0	12.0	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.2	0.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12.4	17.7	1.7	2.8	0.9	2.0
Asian	8.6	9.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.5
Two or More Races	14.9 <sup>b</sup>	23.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.9
Hispanic or Latino	8.9	8.7	2.3	1.8	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Specialty Cigarettes include bidi cigarettes and clove cigarettes. Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread. Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.59A Bidi Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,154	11,463	2,166 <sup>b</sup>	1,394	1,087 <sup>b</sup>	579
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,068 <sup>b</sup>	536	402 <sup>b</sup>	181	191 <sup>b</sup>	71
18-25	5,358 <sup>b</sup>	4,837	967 <sup>b</sup>	671	378 <sup>b</sup>	271
26 or Older	5,728	6,091	796	542	518 <sup>a</sup>	237
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	7,437	7,420	1,373 <sup>b</sup>	941	712 <sup>a</sup>	448
Female	4,717 <sup>a</sup>	4,043	793 <sup>b</sup>	453	374 <sup>b</sup>	131
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,704	9,975	1,861 <sup>b</sup>	1,169	902 <sup>b</sup>	470
White	7,313 <sup>b</sup>	6,382	1,176 <sup>b</sup>	679	557 <sup>b</sup>	256
Black or African American	2,593	2,643	597	386	315	189
American Indian or Alaska Native	88	59	17	8	4	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	60	36	6	*	2	*
Asian	487	618	43	68	13	7
Two or More Races	162	237	21	22	11	9
Hispanic or Latino	1,449	1,488	304	225	185	109

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.59B Bidi Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.2	4.8	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.6	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.2
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.1	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.3
18-25	17.3 <sup>b</sup>	15.2	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.1	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.9
26 or Older	3.2	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	6.5	6.5	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Female	3.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.3	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2	4.8	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.6	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.2
White	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.8	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.2
Black or African American	9.7	9.6	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.0	4.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7.4	7.4	0.8	*	0.3	*
Asian	5.4	6.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	6.5	9.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
Hispanic or Latino	5.0	5.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.60A Clove Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	21,414	22,162	3,910	3,602	1,704	1,460
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,027 <sup>b</sup>	739	533 <sup>b</sup>	385	231	181
18-25	7,054	6,772	2,022 <sup>b</sup>	1,686	871 <sup>a</sup>	717
26 or Older	13,333 <sup>a</sup>	14,651	1,354	1,531	601	562
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	11,436	11,705	2,159	1,868	952	786
Female	9,978	10,457	1,751	1,734	752	675
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,685	20,354	3,460	3,244	1,432	1,301
White	17,772	18,048	3,053	2,759	1,210	1,092
Black or African American	964	1,045	205	314	104	120
American Indian or Alaska Native	139	126	20 <sup>a</sup>	5	14	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	59	69	10	14	7	*
Asian	456	553	101	82	59	40
Two or More Races	295 <sup>b</sup>	513	70	69	37	41
Hispanic or Latino	1,730	1,808	450	359	272	159

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.60B Clove Cigarette Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.1	9.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	4.1 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.5	0.9	0.7
18-25	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.3	6.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.3	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.3
26 or Older	7.4	8.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.1	10.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.7
Female	8.2	8.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.6	9.8	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.6
White	10.7	10.9	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.7
Black or African American	3.6	3.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	9.4	10.0	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.9	0.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7.3	14.0	1.2	2.8	0.9	*
Asian	5.0	5.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
Two or More Races	11.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.9	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	5.9	6.1	1.5	1.2	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.61A Specialty Cigarette (Bidis and Cloves) Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and Past Month Cigarette Smoking Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Smoking Status/Specialty Cigarette	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>PAST MONTH CIGARETTE SMOKERS</b>								
Any Specialty	2,057 <sup>b</sup>	1,557	261 <sup>b</sup>	171	978 <sup>b</sup>	763	817	623
Bidis	728 <sup>b</sup>	417	102 <sup>b</sup>	44	269	209	357	164
Cloves	1,458	1,213	192 <sup>a</sup>	140	761 <sup>a</sup>	609	505	463
<b>NOT PAST MONTH CIGARETTE SMOKERS</b>								
Any Specialty	560	383	119 <sup>b</sup>	57	207	163	235	162
Bidis	359 <sup>a</sup>	162	89 <sup>b</sup>	27	109 <sup>a</sup>	62	161	73
Cloves	246	248	39	41	110	108	96	98

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Specialty Cigarettes include bidi cigarettes and clove cigarettes. Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread. Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.61B Specialty Cigarette (Bidis and Cloves) Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and Past Month Cigarette Smoking Status: Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Smoking Status/Specialty Cigarette	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>PAST MONTH CIGARETTE SMOKERS</b>								
Any Specialty	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.6	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.6	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.0	1.8	1.4
Bidis	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	3.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.4
Cloves	2.4	2.0	6.0	4.6	6.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	1.1	1.0
<b>NOT PAST MONTH CIGARETTE SMOKERS</b>								
Any Specialty	0.3	0.2	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
Bidis	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cloves	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Specialty Cigarettes include bidi cigarettes and clove cigarettes. Bidi cigarettes are small, brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread. Clove cigarettes contain both tobacco and clove flavoring.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.