

Table 7.82A Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	10,962	10,944	33,481	32,300	35,781	34,632
12	5	6	2	10	6	10
13	13	15	15	15	20	23
14	25	35	35	36	44	43
15	83	73	88	91	113	109
16	284	271	315	289	410	383
17	524	446	544	514	734	656
18	655	663	809	754	987	949
19	667	642	928	819	1,091	973
20	652	672	970	943	1,136	1,093
21	730 ^b	571	1,313 ^a	1,135	1,434 ^a	1,231
22	562	581	1,194	1,187	1,272	1,289
23	534	503	1,141	1,245	1,222	1,312
24	430	462	1,045	1,032	1,111	1,114
25	332	381	861	911	918	981
26-29	1,365	1,297	3,773	3,516	3,936	3,696
30-34	1,114	1,094	4,174	3,858	4,372	4,119
35-39	1,039	933	4,222 ^a	3,665	4,454 ^a	3,881
40-44	916	1,075	3,757	3,853	3,981	4,047
45-49	720	585	3,168	3,047	3,362	3,187
50-54	213 ^a	501	2,374	2,372	2,424	2,527
55-59	33	113	1,077	1,438	1,081	1,438
60-64	58	19	772	487	772	487
65 or Older	10	6	902	1,082	902	1,082

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.82B Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4.7	4.6	14.2 ^a	13.6	15.2 ^a	14.6
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
13	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
14	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
15	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.6
16	7.0	6.5	7.8	6.9	10.1	9.1
17	13.3 ^a	10.9	13.8	12.6	18.6 ^a	16.0
18	15.0	14.4	18.5	16.4	22.6	20.6
19	16.3	16.5	22.7	21.1	26.7	25.0
20	16.3	16.7	24.3	23.4	28.4	27.1
21	18.0 ^b	14.6	32.4 ^a	28.9	35.4 ^a	31.4
22	14.5	14.5	30.9	29.6	32.9	32.1
23	14.0	12.6	29.9	31.1	32.1	32.8
24	12.2	12.7	29.7	28.4	31.5	30.7
25	10.0	10.5	25.9	25.1	27.6	27.0
26-29	8.9	8.8	24.7	23.8	25.8	25.0
30-34	5.6	5.4	21.0	19.1	22.0	20.4
35-39	4.7	4.5	19.2	17.5	20.2	18.5
40-44	4.2	4.7	17.1	17.0	18.1	17.8
45-49	3.4	2.7	15.0	14.2	15.9	14.9
50-54	1.1 ^a	2.5	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.6
55-59	0.2	0.8	7.3	9.6	7.4	9.6
60-64	0.5	0.2	6.6	4.1	6.6	4.1
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.83A Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	10,962	10,944	33,481	32,300	35,781	34,632
AGE						
12-17	934	845	1,000	956	1,327	1,224
18-25	4,562	4,475	8,262	8,025	9,170	8,943
26 or Older	5,467	5,625	24,218	23,318	25,284	24,464
GENDER						
Male	7,206	7,534	21,407	20,930	22,696	22,456
Female	3,757	3,410	12,074	11,370	13,085 ^a	12,176
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,884	9,940	30,424	29,398	32,539	31,555
White	8,285	8,301	26,752	25,643	28,547	27,404
Black or African American	1,219	1,131	2,586	2,414	2,828	2,685
American Indian or Alaska Native	93	84	226	194	242	214
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	47	90	67	91	69
Asian	116 ^a	196	514	717	530	756
Two or More Races	146	179	256	363	300 ^a	427
Hispanic or Latino	1,078	1,004	3,057	2,902	3,243	3,076

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.83B Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4.7	4.6	14.2 ^a	13.6	15.2 ^a	14.6
AGE						
12-17	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.8	5.4	4.9
18-25	14.7	14.1	26.6 ^a	25.3	29.6 ^a	28.2
26 or Older	3.0	3.1	13.5	12.9	14.1	13.5
GENDER						
Male	6.3	6.6	18.8	18.2	20.0	19.5
Female	3.1 ^a	2.8	9.9	9.3	10.8 ^a	9.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.8	4.8	14.8	14.1	15.8	15.2
White	5.0	5.0	16.2 ^a	15.4	17.3 ^a	16.5
Black or African American	4.5	4.1	9.6	8.8	10.5	9.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.3	6.7	15.3	15.4	16.4	17.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.1 ^a	9.7	11.1	13.6	11.2	14.1
Asian	1.3	2.0	5.7	7.3	5.9	7.7
Two or More Races	5.8	7.0	10.2	14.1	11.9	16.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.4	10.5	9.7	11.2	10.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.84A Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	10,029	10,099	32,481	31,344	34,454	33,408
GENDER						
Male	6,674	7,037	20,889	20,421	21,982	21,784
Female	3,355	3,062	11,592	10,923	12,472	11,624
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,060	9,184	29,541	28,558	31,367	30,474
White	7,576	7,639	25,965	24,889	27,521	26,447
Black or African American	1,144	1,079	2,528	2,374	2,735	2,621
American Indian or Alaska Native	73	72	210	182	220	197
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	42	90	62	90	64
Asian	110	187	502	708	519	742
Two or More Races	132	164	245	343	283	403
Hispanic or Latino	969	915	2,940	2,786	3,086	2,933
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,605	1,785	2,935	3,189	3,397	3,680
High School Graduate	3,315	3,483	9,551	9,227	10,283	9,999
Some College	3,401	3,174	10,053	9,339	10,596	9,940
College Graduate	1,708	1,657	9,942	9,588	10,178	9,788
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5,908	6,196	23,180 ^b	21,477	24,265 ^a	22,744
Part-Time	1,937	1,898	4,315	4,841	4,719	5,211
Unemployed	849	802	1,497	1,561	1,647	1,711
Other ¹	1,335	1,203	3,489	3,464	3,822	3,741

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.84B Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4.8	4.7	15.4 ^a	14.7	16.4	15.7
GENDER						
Male	6.6	6.9	20.7	20.0	21.8	21.3
Female	3.1	2.8	10.6	9.9	11.4 ^a	10.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.9	4.9	15.9	15.3	16.9	16.3
White	5.1	5.1	17.3 ^a	16.5	18.4	17.6
Black or African American	4.9	4.6	10.9	10.0	11.8	11.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.7	6.7	16.3	16.9	17.1	18.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.3 ^a	10.0	12.3	14.9	12.3	15.3
Asian	1.4	2.1	6.2	8.0	6.4	8.4
Two or More Races	6.2	7.6	11.6	15.8	13.3	18.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.5	11.7	10.8	12.3	11.4
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.3	4.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.7
High School Graduate	4.9	5.2	14.0	13.7	15.1	14.9
Some College	6.5	6.0	19.1	17.8	20.2	18.9
College Graduate	3.2	3.0	18.9	17.4	19.3	17.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5.1	5.3	19.9 ^b	18.4	20.8 ^b	19.4
Part-Time	7.1	6.6	15.7	16.9	17.2	18.2
Unemployed	11.2	9.9	19.7	19.3	21.7	21.2
Other ¹	2.3	2.0	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.85A Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	10,029	10,099	32,481	31,344	34,454	33,408
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,842	1,924	5,769	5,351	6,127	5,804
New England	557	753	1,925	1,734	2,038	1,874
Middle Atlantic	1,285	1,172	3,844	3,617	4,088	3,930
Midwest	2,468	2,403	9,342	8,855	9,774	9,316
East North Central	1,763	1,609	6,338 ^a	5,798	6,663 ^a	6,110
West North Central	705	794	3,004	3,057	3,110	3,205
South	3,140	3,290	10,155	9,909	10,835	10,581
South Atlantic	1,634	1,863	5,020	5,112	5,363	5,508
East South Central	552	471	1,434	1,246	1,603	1,360
West South Central	954	957	3,700	3,550	3,869	3,713
West	2,578	2,481	7,215	7,229	7,719	7,707
Mountain	746	806	2,333	2,158	2,472	2,316
Pacific	1,832	1,675	4,882	5,071	5,248	5,391
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	5,403	5,308	17,409	16,886	18,302	17,976
Small Metro	3,310	3,399	10,530 ^a	9,474	11,246 ^a	10,134
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,109	2,194	6,580	6,097	7,069	6,503
< 250K Pop.	1,200	1,205	3,950 ^a	3,377	4,177 ^a	3,631
Nonmetro	1,316	1,392	4,542	4,983	4,906	5,297
Urbanized	544	624	2,029	2,338	2,146	2,470
Less Urbanized	623	680	2,109	2,104	2,318	2,272
Completely Rural	148	87	403	541	443	555

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.85B Drove Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4.8	4.7	15.4 ^a	14.7	16.4	15.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.5	4.7	14.2	13.1	15.1	14.2
New England	5.2	7.0	18.1	16.2	19.1	17.5
Middle Atlantic	4.3	3.9	12.8	12.0	13.6	13.1
Midwest	5.2	5.0	19.6	18.4	20.5	19.4
East North Central	5.3	4.8	19.0 ^a	17.2	19.9 ^a	18.1
West North Central	4.9	5.5	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.3
South	4.2	4.3	13.5	13.1	14.4	14.0
South Atlantic	4.2	4.7	12.8	12.8	13.6	13.8
East South Central	4.3	3.7	11.3	9.8	12.6	10.7
West South Central	4.2	4.1	16.2	15.3	16.9	16.0
West	5.5	5.2	15.3	15.1	16.4	16.1
Mountain	5.5	5.8	17.1	15.5	18.2	16.7
Pacific	5.5	4.9	14.6	14.9	15.7	15.8
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	4.8	4.7	15.5	15.0	16.3	15.9
Small Metro	5.3	5.3	17.0 ^b	14.8	18.1 ^b	15.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.2	5.2	16.2 ^a	14.5	17.4 ^a	15.5
< 250K Pop.	5.6	5.5	18.4 ^b	15.3	19.5 ^b	16.5
Nonmetro	3.7	3.9	12.7	13.9	13.7	14.8
Urbanized	3.8	3.9	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.4
Less Urbanized	3.6	4.2	12.0	13.0	13.2	14.0
Completely Rural	3.7	2.4	10.2 ^a	14.8	11.2	15.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.